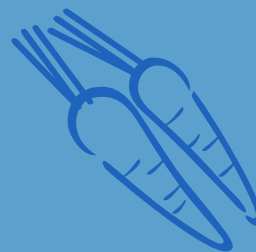
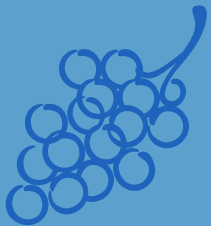
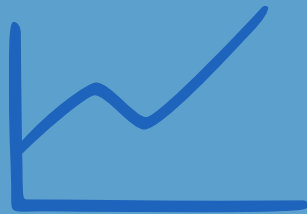




World Tariff Profiles 2024



SPECIAL TOPIC

Tariffs on critical minerals
in the electric vehicle value chain

About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2023 or 2022 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Nonagricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and

nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, UN Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff and trade statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part covers information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topics which present new subjects in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Tariffs on critical minerals in the electric vehicle value chain".

I. Summary tables

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Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 × AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2023. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines



Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence,

all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.7	13.4		8.8		0.8		28.3	
Albania	2023	100	6.6	3.5	32.7	54.3	0	0	15.2	0
Algeria	2022			18.9		1.7		0		42.2
Angola	2023	100	59.1	11.0	0	44.0	0	0	99.2	25.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2022	95.2	59.5	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.2	24.5
Argentina	2023	100	31.8	13.4	0.0	6.2	0	0	97.8	35.2
Armenia	2023	100	8.7	6.3	35.3	16.3	0	8.8	0	0.6
Australia	2023	97.2	9.4	2.4	23.6	52.1	1.0	0.1	12.9	0.0
Azerbaijan	2023			8.2		34.1		1.3		0.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	70.3	34.9	4.5	2.0	11.0	0	0.2	68.3	0.1
Bangladesh	2023	17.6	155.1	14.1	0.0	4.3	0	0.4	16.9	42.1
Barbados	2022	95.2	78.9	13.9	0	5.4	0	0	95.2	26.3
Belarus	2023			6.6		16.3		8.8		1.5
Belize	2023	96.0	59.1	11.9	0	11.0	0	0.5	96.0	26.8
Benin	2023	38.7	29.2	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.0	38.6
Bhutan	2023			9.3		11.0		0		0.9
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	100	40.0	11.8	0	7.0	0	0	100.0	20.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023			6.2		31.8		2.9		2.4
Botswana	2023	93.8	18.7	7.5	14.1	60.6	0	2.5	38.4	20.2
Brazil	2023	100	31.4	11.2	1.0	18.0	0	0	96.4	20.9
Brunei Darussalam	2023	95.5	25.4	0.5	0	92.8	0.3	0.2	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2023	38.8	43.8	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.1	38.6
Burundi	2023	22.5	68.6	14.0	0.8	38.3	0	0.7	19.4	41.7
Cabo Verde	2023	100.0	15.9	11.9	4.5	11.1	0	0	44.7	31.5
Cambodia	2023	100	19.3	9.4	0.8	17.1	0	0.0	45.4	4.4
Cameroon	2023	14.0	79.9	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.0	48.0
Canada	2023	99.7	6.6	3.8	40.3	77.8	2.8	1.5	7.0	6.1
Central African Republic	2023	61.4	35.7	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	61.4	48.0
Chad	2023	14.3	79.9	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.3	48.0
Chile	2023	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2023	100	10.0	7.5	6.5	9.7	0	0.3	16.3	5.0
Colombia	2023	100	41.9	6.7	4.5	51.8	0	2.1	95.4	4.6
Comoros	2022			15.1		13.4		1.9		71.4
Congo	2023	16.8	27.4	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.8	48.0
Cook Islands	2023			3.4		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2023	100	43.1	5.5	2.0	52.0	0	0	96.0	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2023	33.3	11.2	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	2.5	38.6
Cuba	2023	32.5	21.1	4.4	2.2	6.7	0	0	14.5	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.0		0		0		98.9	
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2023	92.1	59.5	10.7	0	24.2	0	0.1	92.1	25.4
Dominican Republic	2023	100	34.0	7.6	2.4	55.4	0	0	89.4	29.4
Ecuador	2023	100	21.9	11.1	0	45.9	0	5.9	71.6	34.4
Egypt		99.4	36.8		1.8		0.2		69.6	
El Salvador	2023	100	37.0	5.7	2.3	51.9	0	0	97.7	1.5
Eswatini	2023	93.8	19.0	7.5	14.2	60.6	0	2.5	38.3	20.2
European Union	2023	100	4.9	5.0	29.2	29.3	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.3
Fiji	2023	50.0	41.0	8.2	0	26.5	0.3	1.7	50.0	5.6
Gabon	2023	100	23.7	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	53.0	48.0
The Gambia	2023	14.6	103.1	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Georgia	2023	100	7.1	1.5	24.9	87.2	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.1
Ghana	2023	15.1	92.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	15.1	38.6
Grenada	2023	100	57.2	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.2	99.8	26.5
Guatemala	2023	100	41.3	5.6	2.0	50.7	0	0	94.0	0.7
Guinea	2023	38.4	20.8	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.8	38.6
Guinea-Bissau	2023	97.6	48.6	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	97.6	38.6



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7		0	70		19		103			Afghanistan
11.0	9.7	0	20	15	9	6	101	134	9,754	Albania
	0.1			60		5		55	16,875	Algeria
0	10.4	0	80	70	6	13	8	143	5,656	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	12	39	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	52	23	77	10,673	Argentina
0	0.3	0	15	80	9	253	80	71	13,106	Armenia
5.7	0.1	0	55	18	55	5	118	99	6,799	Australia
	0.5			258		24		118	10,583	Azerbaijan
0.3	0.1	0	200	100	4	9	40	83	7,848	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	17	49	66	7,512	Bangladesh
0.5	5.0	0	247	216	29	46	30	151	7,056	Barbados
	1.0			198		254		115	13,228	Belarus
0	10.6	0	110	110	5	42	32	122	6,986	Belize
0.8	0	0	100	35	14	5	94	61	6,380	Benin
	0.6			100		11		75	5,864	Bhutan
0	6.2	0	40	40	2	9	1	81	8,129	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.1			633		57		143	10,536	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.1	0	597	141	56	103	129	141	8,367	Botswana
0	6.3	0	55	55	32	30	28	90	10,451	Brazil
0.1	7.1	0	> 1000	105	13	11	133	527	11,413	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	105	61	6,380	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	100	11	13	63	98	5,955	Burundi
2.1	5.8	0	55	55	12	13	81	102	6,138	Cabo Verde
0.1	4.4	0	60	35	24	6	56	78	11,413	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	2	53	6,063	Cameroon
1.2	7.2	0	570	570	380	224	332	482	7,106	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	53	6,063	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	1	53	6,063	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	3	10	7	8,737	Chile
2.4	2.3	0	65	65	58	85	76	85	9,004	China
2.4	4.5	0	227	98	51	17	60	168	7,971	Colombia
	0			26		12		55	7,408	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	26	53	6,063	Congo
	1.1			> 1000		38		754	6,777	Cook Islands
0.1	1.1	0	233	150	19	18	36	166	11,183	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	6,127	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	5	28	6	79	33	6,262	Cuba
0		0	100		9		22			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6		0	450		14		49			Djibouti
0	8.9	0	150	165	4	22	41	153	6,769	Dominica
0	1.0	0	99	99	13	12	35	133	7,696	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.7	0	86	86	19	33	39	117	8,284	Ecuador
0.4		0	> 1000		31		405			Egypt
0.2	1.5	0	164	164	15	11	36	123	8,890	El Salvador
3.3	9.1	0	597	401	58	103	129	148	8,418	Eswatini
4.3	5.0	0	321	152	539	501	171	150	9,754	European Union
0.1	5.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	8	76	56	515	6,516	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	8	5	71	53	6,063	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	21	61	6,380	The Gambia
0.7	12.6	0	311	311	26	10	95	259	10,096	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	21	61	6,380	Ghana
0.8	7.9	0	200	40	9	10	37	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6	0.7	0	257	201	27	11	47	131	7,594	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	77	61	6,380	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	6,380	Guinea-Bissau

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2023	100	57.0	11.7	0	9.6	0	0.0	100.0	26.7
Haiti	2023	87.7	18.7	4.9	5.2	45.4	9.4	0.0	52.3	5.6
Honduras	2023	100	31.9	5.7	1.9	51.2	0	0	89.8	0.7
Hong Kong, China	2023	49.7	0	0	49.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2023	95.0	24.0	3.3	43.6	94.5	3.2	2.9	32.2	4.5
India	2023	74.3	50.8	17.0	2.2	1.9	5.0	4.1	71.5	30.9
Indonesia	2023	96.3	37.1	8.0	2.4	13.3	0	0.2	90.6	9.3
Israel	2023	75.6	22.3	1.3	10.7	93.5	6.8	3.0	20.9	2.4
Jamaica	2023	100	50.0	8.5	0.5	58.5	0.0	0	83.7	26.5
Japan	2023	99.7	4.1	3.7	53.0	53.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3
Jordan	2023	100	16.2	4.0	6.2	56.9	0.2	0.3	47.7	5.0
Kazakhstan	2023	100	6.4	5.6	15.0	26.1	7.8	6.9	0.9	0.6
Kenya	2023	16.3	93.8	13.8	0	38.0	0	8.0	16.3	35.7
Kiribati	2023			0.0		100.0		0.0		0
Korea, Republic of	2023	94.9	17.0	13.4	16.2	17.6	0.6	0.5	20.4	10.4
Kuwait, the State of	2023	99.9	98.0	4.7	2.0	10.5	0	1.3	97.9	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2023	99.9	7.5	6.4	19.6	16.3	0.5	8.8	3.0	1.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023	100	19.2	8.6	1.1	1.7	0	0	57.1	9.4
Lebanese Republic	2023			11.3		40.1		6.3		10.7
Lesotho	2023	100	79.4	7.5	0	60.6	0	2.5	100.0	20.2
Liberia	2023	100	26.7	12.0	0.1	1.7	0	0	86.5	38.6
Libya	2023			4.5		17.0		1.0		1.2
Macao, China	2023	30.4	0	0	30.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2023	31.2	27.4	12.0	0.1	5.3	0	0	28.7	39.4
Malawi	2022	35.1	73.2	12.2	0	33.1	0	0.0	35.1	36.8
Malaysia	2023	83.8	21.1	5.6	5.5	66.8	2.9	0.7	36.5	13.5
Maldives	2023	94.5	36.9	11.6	0	43.5	0	0	94.5	29.0
Mali	2023	39.5	29.4	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.9	38.6
Mauritania	2023	39.7	20.8	12.0	0.7	2.9	0	0	19.0	38.8
Mauritius	2023	20.4	86.6	0.8	4.9	95.7	0	0	15.5	1.0
Mexico	2023	100	36.2	6.8	0.3	49.4	1.0	1.0	98.7	10.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2023			5.0		0		0.3		4.7
Moldova, Republic of	2022	100	6.9	5.3	26.1	37.5	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.0
Mongolia	2023	100	17.4	5.2	1.7	1.3	0	0	76.9	0.9
Montenegro	2023	100	5.3	3.7	31.0	33.0	0	0.5	3.4	2.9
Morocco	2023	100	41.3	14.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	28.7
Mozambique	2023	14.3	97.7	10.3	0	3.6	0	0.0	14.0	34.6
Myanmar	2023	18.6	82.8	7.6	1.2	5.8	0.1	0	14.9	10.8
Namibia	2023	93.8	19.0	7.5	14.2	60.6	0	2.5	38.3	20.1
Nauru	2023			12.6		4.2		1.4		3.3
Nepal	2023	99.4	26.1	12.7	2.5	3.4	0	1.0	87.0	15.9
New Zealand	2023	100	9.5	1.9	50.0	66.1	3.1	0.3	29.5	0.0
Nicaragua	2023	100	40.9	5.6	1.8	51.6	0	0	98.1	0.7
Niger	2023	96.9	45.2	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	76.6	38.6
Nigeria	2023	19.7	120.5	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	19.7	38.6
North Macedonia	2023	100	7.0	6.5	39.5	44.1	1.4	1.4	11.3	10.8
Norway	2023	100	22.3	4.6	49.6	89.9	11.5	5.9	7.0	4.6
Oman	2023	100	14.1	5.6	6.1	10.5	0	0.6	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2023	98.6	60.8	10.3	0	31.1	0.1	0.8	95.0	39.1
Palau	2022			4.0		16.9		2.3		1.0
Panama	2023	100	22.6	5.1	4.1	56.8	0.2	0	66.8	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2023	100	32.8	4.2	0	76.5	1.0	1.2	71.3	6.4
Paraguay	2023	100	33.4	8.6	0	28.7	0	0	94.8	20.4
Peru	2023	100	29.6	2.3	1.8	69.1	0	0	98.2	0
Philippines	2023	67.6	24.9	6.0	5.0	13.2	0	0	54.8	3.2
Qatar	2023	100	15.6	4.7	3.1	10.5	0	1.3	17.2	0.2



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	10.0	0	100	100	4	15	31	111	6,707	Guyana
0.0	13.5	0	70	50	145	14	58	131	5,918	Haiti
0.0	0.7	0	164	164	23	14	31	143	7,585	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,804	Hong Kong, China
5.5	5.4	0	574	415	174	163	249	420	9,313	Iceland
0.5	2.8	0	300	379	198	158	82	114	12,302	India
0.4	5.5	0	210	150	17	21	35	130	11,413	Indonesia
7.7	6.4	0	560	212	269	186	181	537	8,961	Israel
0	8.9	0	100	100	12	11	50	131	7,945	Jamaica
4.7	4.7	0	457	457	260	325	286	312	9,886	Japan
0.6	7.9	0	200	200	22	23	92	309	6,996	Jordan
0.8	0.6	0	207	197	180	178	99	110	13,258	Kazakhstan
0	0.8	0	100	100	5	40	17	104	5,956	Kenya
	0.0			2		2		5,926	5,800	Kiribati
2.6	2.6	0	887	887	151	134	337	414	11,384	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	5	19	131	7,848	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.6	0	135	135	19	253	74	77	13,110	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0	90	40	18	11	59	80	10,812	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.3			> 1000		62		391	6,153	Lebanese Republic
0	9.1	0	200	111	3	103	61	139	8,427	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	12	5	38	61	6,380	Liberia
	1.2			30		5		78	5,953	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,957	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	8	21	57	7,372	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	56	82	7,199	Malawi
1.6	13.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	182	50	318	244	11,434	Malaysia
2.4	4.2	0	300	400	2	18	116	185	8,525	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	89	61	6,380	Mali
1.8	0	0	75	35	13	5	88	62	6,128	Mauritania
0	4.3	0	122	100	5	5	62	449	6,855	Mauritius
0.8	2.1	0	254	75	44	26	45	126	8,127	Mexico
	4.7			288		9		133	5,976	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.9	2.0	0	75	52	33	37	89	108	9,624	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	12	37	57	6,360	Mongolia
3.4	4.8	0	50	50	77	60	127	141	10,282	Montenegro
1.3	1.8	0	289	200	48	17	56	132	13,012	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,807	Mozambique
0.5	5.2	0	550	60	23	13	108	108	11,848	Myanmar
3.3	9.1	0	597	136	58	103	129	140	8,418	Namibia
	1.2			> 1000		37		342	5,571	Nauru
0.5	2.7	0	200	200	14	32	50	118	6,293	Nepal
7.9	4.5	0	716	45	117	6	149	136	8,282	New Zealand
0.1	0.7	0	200	164	8	12	27	128	8,199	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	76	61	6,380	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	61	6,380	Nigeria
4.1	5.9	0	65	65	134	160	118	131	10,277	North Macedonia
6.6	4.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	357	296	323	512	7,405	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	200	15	9	138	207	7,848	Oman
0.0	2.3	0	200	130	17	32	37	109	7,578	Pakistan
	1.1			922		15		542	6,065	Palau
0.5	1.2	0	260	260	48	30	64	186	9,678	Panama
0.6	16.6	0	161	161	25	29	58	250	6,068	Papua New Guinea
0	0.4	0	35	35	7	48	22	94	10,497	Paraguay
0	9.4	0	68	11	3	3	20	165	8,002	Peru
0	3.2	0	60	65	18	39	61	112	11,557	Philippines
0.7	0.2	0	200	100	16	5	110	131	7,848	Qatar

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2023	100	7.5	6.6	3.4	15.9	9.1	8.8	1.6	1.5
Rwanda	2023	100	89.3	13.3	1.1	39.6	0	0.4	96.9	41.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis		95.2	76.5		0		0		95.1	
Saint Lucia		99.5	64.6		0		0		99.5	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	99.7	65.2	10.8	0	8.7	0	0.2	99.7	25.8
Samoa		100	21.3		0		0.5		54.4	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	100	11.0	6.2	6.9	10.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2
Senegal	2023	100	30.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	99.8	38.6
Serbia	2023			7.3		1.3		0.0		12.9
Seychelles	2023	100	9.8	2.6	46.9	90.9	0	0.5	27.6	6.1
Sierra Leone	2023	100	47.3	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	38.6
Singapore	2023	72.0	8.8	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Solomon Islands	2022	100	78.6	9.6	0	0.5	1.3	1.6	96.3	0.6
Somalia	2023			15.6		0		0.8		42.5
South Africa	2023	93.8	19.0	7.6	14.2	60.6	0	2.5	38.3	20.1
South Sudan	2023			10.2		0		0		12.9
Sri Lanka	2023	40.5	32.3	8.4	0.2	52.1	0.6	14.7	27.7	30.5
Suriname	2023	27.5	18.0	10.4	1.4	4.5	0.0	0	21.5	24.7
Switzerland	2023	99.7	7.0	5.2	20.9	31.7	78.8	68.3	6.4	4.1
Chinese Taipei	2023	100	6.8	6.5	30.3	31.3	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.7
Tajikistan		100	7.9		12.5		0.4		7.1	
Tanzania	2023	14.1	120.0	14.1	0	38.2	0	1.5	14.1	42.1
Thailand	2023	76.9	26.6	9.8	4.9	37.1	18.6	6.8	64.4	21.8
Timor-Leste	2023			2.5		0		0.9		0
Togo	2023	14.6	80.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Tonga	2023	100.0	17.6	10.7	0	20.7	0.0	0	52.0	6.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	100	55.7	8.2	1.5	66.1	0	0.4	94.9	26.3
Tunisia	2023	58.0	57.9	19.5	0	34.8	0	0.7	58.0	42.1
Türkiye	2023	50.5	28.9	16.2	2.9	19.6	0.1	1.3	29.2	33.4
Uganda	2023	16.6	72.9	15.6	0	38.8	0	1.0	16.6	42.0
Ukraine	2023	100	5.8	4.3	31.4	42.5	0.2	0.2	4.0	2.7
United Arab Emirates	2023	100	14.5	4.7	3.1	10.5	0	1.3	0.8	0.2
United Kingdom	2023	100	5.1	3.8	29.8	53.0	100.0	3.8	4.6	3.9
United States of America	2023	100.0	3.4	3.3	46.5	47.5	8.2	8.3	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2023	100	31.5	10.1	0	15.2	0	0	98.0	32.1
Vanuatu	2023	100	40.1	9.0	3.4	27.3	0	0.0	96.3	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2023	100	36.5	13.8	0	4.9	0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2023	100	11.7	9.4	13.9	36.4	0.0	0	27.4	23.8
Yemen		100	21.7		0.1		1.1		88.1	
Zambia	2023	17.5	106.7	14.6	0	24.4	0	2.8	17.5	34.7
Zimbabwe		24.5	84.1		3.4		0.6		15.3	



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.6	1.0	0	207	197	234	254	104	114	13,232	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	80	15	18	31	98	5,959	Rwanda
0.1		0	250		23		26			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3		0	250		37		46			Saint Lucia
0.3	7.9	0	250	100	38	14	46	106	7,127	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1		0	104		22		37			Samoa
0.2	1.2	0	883	883	25	23	148	329	12,779	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	6,380	Senegal
	5.7			30		16		96	10,520	Serbia
0.6	8.6	0	200	200	8	20	141	472	6,118	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	7	5	13	61	6,380	Sierra Leone
0.4	0.0	0	> 1000	89	22	3	436	4,340	11,414	Singapore
0.0	0.5	0	593	182	19	27	22	135	6,288	Solomon Islands
	0			35		7		58	5,469	Somalia
3.3	9.1	0	597	636	58	103	129	161	8,419	South Africa
	0			20		5		42	5,682	South Sudan
0.0	1.6	0	175	437	22	178	63	173	8,154	Sri Lanka
0	6.1	0	40	50	17	10	52	93	6,288	Suriname
5.3	4.0	0	> 1000	962	810	987	362	467	8,793	Switzerland
4.5	7.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	158	141	236	238	9,135	Chinese Taipei
0.7		0	207		29		80			Tajikistan
0	0.6	0	120	100	1	23	0	97	5,977	Tanzania
1.1	14.8	0	806	226	146	99	82	146	11,638	Thailand
	0.3			10		3		16	5,950	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	6,380	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	68	5,715	Tonga
0	10.2	0	156	100	16	36	37	151	6,559	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	50	42	11	70	78	17,088	Tunisia
2.9	6.9	0	225	225	294	361	119	154	11,557	Türkiye
0	2.5	0	80	277	5	18	18	106	5,954	Uganda
3.9	4.2	0	50	50	53	48	93	116	11,007	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	100	11	6	119	131	7,848	United Arab Emirates
4.6	10.4	0	302	243	.	293	170	182	9,789	United Kingdom
7.5	7.1	0	350	350	734	738	298	263	11,960	United States of America
0	0.3	0	55	35	19	19	23	77	12,162	Uruguay
0.0	5.7	0	210	75	16	13	29	98	5,756	Vanuatu
2.0	0	0	135	40	44	17	41	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
4.1	6.6	0	200	135	51	37	113	126	11,684	Viet Nam
0.3		0	100		35		40			Yemen
0	0.0	0	125	98	7	23	32	84	6,702	Zambia
0		0	150		18		90			Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		33.8		0.4		5.5		74.4	
Albania	2023	9.7	7.7	10.2	12.3	0	0	17.5	0
Algeria	2022		23.7		0.4		0		70.3
Angola	2023	52.7	21.5	0	30.2	0	0	94.3	47.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2022	105.0	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2023	32.4	10.3	0.1	7.1	0	0	95.2	15.3
Armenia	2023	14.7	8.2	1.3	9.3	0	23.5	0	1.1
Australia	2023	3.2	1.2	33.1	76.3	1.6	0.9	3.1	0.3
Azerbaijan	2023		13.0		12.1		5.6		3.3
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	39.4	3.9	0	26.5	0	1.4	99.9	0.2
Bangladesh	2023	186.2	17.7	0	8.7	0	0.7	98.2	61.1
Barbados	2022	111.0	29.0	0	12.7	0	0	99.9	47.3
Belarus	2023		9.8		9.3		23.5		6.7
Belize	2023	101.3	22.4	0	17.2	0	3.2	99.9	45.7
Benin	2023	61.4	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Bhutan	2023		9.8		24.4		0		2.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	40.0	13.2	0	0.8	0	0	100.0	22.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023		9.0		36.9		21.2		17.4
Botswana	2023	36.5	8.5	21.9	46.0	0	12.9	72.4	22.3
Brazil	2023	35.4	8.1	2.7	10.9	0	0	95.7	5.4
Brunei Darussalam	2023	31.2	0.1	0	97.9	2.2	1.1	96.7	0.0
Burkina Faso	2023	97.9	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Burundi	2023	94.9	24.6	2.9	15.1	0	1.1	96.2	69.6
Cabo Verde	2023	19.4	13.3	0	9.2	0	0	62.1	38.8
Cambodia	2023	28.0	11.9	0	14.3	0	0	71.8	13.6
Cameroon	2023	80.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Canada	2023	15.6	14.8	48.0	68.7	18.4	11.0	8.8	8.5
Central African Republic	2023	30.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Chad	2023	80.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Chile	2023	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	1.0	100.0	0
China	2023	15.7	14.0	5.9	7.0	0	0.1	35.5	27.6
Colombia	2023	92.0	14.1	0	3.2	0	15.0	99.9	3.7
Comoros	2022		12.0		21.6		0.3		53.8
Congo	2023	30.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Cook Islands	2023		20.6		95.7		4.1		4.2
Costa Rica	2023	43.2	11.5	0	29.2	0	0	90.7	8.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2023	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	53.8
Cuba	2023	37.4	4.3	3.6	8.3	0	0	93.4	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		97.8		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti		49.6		0		0		99.7	
Dominica	2023	112.7	22.2	0	24.7	0	0.1	99.9	47.9
Dominican Republic	2023	39.3	14.7	0	32.2	0	0	98.9	53.6
Ecuador	2023	25.7	17.3	0	26.5	0	1.4	86.1	55.5
Egypt		94.8		0		1.6		68.5	
El Salvador	2023	42.2	9.8	0	33.8	0	0	100.0	7.1
Eswatini	2023	39.0	8.5	22.5	46.0	0	12.9	71.9	22.4
European Union	2023	11.3	10.8	31.4	31.1	31.7	32.0	23.8	21.6
Fiji	2023	43.5	21.2	0	20.2	2.2	3.5	99.8	10.9
Gabon	2023	58.6	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.3	68.7
The Gambia	2023	105.2	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Georgia	2023	12.3	6.3	7.9	49.7	2.4	2.4	12.3	0.9
Ghana	2023	96.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Grenada	2023	101.4	18.5	1.7	11.9	0	0.5	98.3	48.6
Guatemala	2023	51.4	8.5	0	35.9	0	0	97.8	3.9
Guinea	2023	39.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Guinea-Bissau	2023	40.1	15.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		16		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	57	59	2,134	Albania
	0			60			5	44	2,464	Algeria
0	0.3	0	60	70	4	12	18	99	792	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	19	24	62	1,080	Argentina
0	0.9	0	15	80	5	141	14	58	2,582	Armenia
8.9	23.7	0	29	18	26	5	149	167	883	Australia
	1.4			122			12	102	2,224	Azerbaijan
2.1	0.2	0	200	100	3	9	64	143	1,292	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	8	26	52	1,171	Bangladesh
0	8.4	0	223	216	15	40	23	131	1,280	Barbados
	2.1			198			142	119	2,704	Belarus
0	5.9	0	110	110	4	32	6	108	1,177	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	59	938	Benin
	2.6			100			4	154	815	Bhutan
0	2.7	0	40	40	2	7	2	50	1,086	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	8.3			633			48	149	2,209	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.3	6.2	0	597	111	51	80	136	131	1,216	Botswana
0	1.2	0	55	55	21	15	31	62	1,084	Brazil
1.0	2.1	0	> 1000	50	10	5	266	1,113	1,441	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	59	938	Burkina Faso
0	1.1	0	100	100	5	9	24	66	804	Burundi
0	4.4	0	55	55	11	10	60	96	860	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	45	85	1,441	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	43	899	Cameroon
6.0	6.0	0	570	570	302	214	290	301	1,294	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	43	899	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	43	899	Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	2	24	0	1,455	Chile
2.9	3.3	0	65	65	40	36	75	85	1,210	China
0	3.3	0	227	98	47	15	37	115	1,093	Colombia
	0			20			3	71	975	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	43	899	Congo
	3.7			> 1000			7	380	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	7.8	0	233	150	14	18	63	144	1,820	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	37	60	918	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	5	7	6	26	35	860	Cuba
0		0	100		4		13			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.4		0	450		10		96			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	150	150	3	19	20	125	1,130	Dominica
0	2.7	0	99	99	12	12	25	107	1,219	Dominican Republic
0.9	2.0	0	86	86	16	14	45	87	1,110	Ecuador
2.2		0	> 1000		22		450			Egypt
1.6	5.4	0	164	164	13	9	51	118	1,394	El Salvador
2.3	6.2	0	597	111	52	80	131	131	1,219	Eswatini
6.8	7.3	0	321	152	486	446	130	121	2,134	European Union
1.0	2.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	8	21	98	435	867	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	4	4	12	43	899	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	59	938	The Gambia
0.1	0.5	0	311	311	22	9	92	122	2,201	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	59	938	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1	1.5	0	257	201	22	11	81	141	1,112	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	59	938	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	59	938	Guinea-Bissau

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2023	99.7	22.3	0	10.8	0	0	100.0	50.3
Haiti	2023	21.3	9.7	16.3	29.7	9.2	0	64.9	19.6
Honduras	2023	32.3	10.8	0	26.7	0	0	93.8	4.8
Hong Kong, China	2023	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2023	113.6	23.5	25.6	65.0	24.5	21.1	64.0	32.9
India	2023	113.1	39.0	0	3.4	0.3	0.3	98.5	92.2
Indonesia	2023	47.1	8.6	0	8.3	0	1.3	99.4	9.4
Israel	2023	78.0	8.1	4.2	61.3	0.3	18.2	80.6	15.7
Jamaica	2023	97.3	19.4	1.5	30.5	0.3	0	97.6	49.5
Japan	2023	14.9	12.2	34.1	35.4	15.1	13.1	22.8	20.4
Jordan	2023	23.7	10.9	1.4	41.4	1.2	2.0	57.7	14.8
Kazakhstan	2023	9.6	8.7	6.0	11.7	18.2	15.6	6.4	4.6
Kenya	2023	100.0	24.7	0	14.9	0	3.3	99.9	67.8
Kiribati	2023		0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2023	61.4	57.0	2.2	5.4	4.3	3.6	76.5	52.9
Kuwait, the State of	2023	100.0	5.4	0	23.6	0	7.3	100.0	1.6
Kyrgyz Republic	2023	12.8	8.6	1.2	9.3	2.3	23.5	22.8	3.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023	19.6	11.2	7.1	10.0	0	0	40.3	20.9
Lebanese Republic	2023		33.0		22.2		10.4		24.6
Lesotho	2023	199.1	8.5	0	46.0	0	12.9	100.0	22.4
Liberia	2023	23.8	15.9	0	0	0	0	72.5	54.5
Libya	2023		2.0		69.4		6.9		2.8
Macao, China	2023	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2023	30.0	15.0	0	6.4	0	0	99.9	61.8
Malawi	2022	121.1	17.4	0	11.8	0	0	99.9	57.1
Malaysia	2023	53.7	7.4	12.7	74.5	21.5	5.0	26.3	8.0
Maldives	2023	44.7	10.7	0	75.5	0	0	99.9	21.8
Mali	2023	59.1	15.9	0	0	0	0	98.0	54.5
Mauritania	2023	38.7	15.3	0	2.8	0	0	98.1	53.4
Mauritius	2023	119.4	1.6	0	92.7	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2023	45.0	11.9	0.4	29.4	7.3	4.8	95.4	34.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	2023		6.0		0		1.5		7.6
Moldova, Republic of	2022	13.9	11.7	3.1	9.3	9.0	10.2	20.0	13.8
Mongolia	2023	18.8	6.3	0.9	3.6	0	0	73.3	4.3
Montenegro	2023	10.9	8.8	22.9	29.9	0	3.5	23.7	20.9
Morocco	2023	54.4	29.5	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.0
Mozambique	2023	100.0	14.1	0	5.9	0	0	99.9	63.0
Myanmar	2023	103.6	15.9	0.8	8.3	0.7	0	83.5	34.3
Namibia	2023	39.0	8.5	22.5	46.0	0	12.9	71.9	22.2
Nauru	2023		27.2		19.3		4.1		8.9
Nepal	2023	41.1	15.7	0	0.8	0	5.0	95.5	15.7
New Zealand	2023	5.8	1.4	55.9	72.5	0.2	0.1	12.8	0
Nicaragua	2023	43.6	10.6	0	26.6	0	0	100.0	5.4
Niger	2023	84.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	98.1	54.5
Nigeria	2023	150.0	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
North Macedonia	2023	13.0	12.9	33.7	36.6	9.2	8.9	31.0	31.2
Norway	2023	138.9	31.1	29.1	52.0	66.2	42.9	48.9	33.4
Oman	2023	27.8	11.5	0	23.6	0	2.9	11.4	7.3
Pakistan	2023	96.2	13.0	0	5.7	0.4	5.0	93.1	46.8
Palau	2022		9.5		71.8		3.0		4.1
Panama	2023	27.4	12.0	0.5	29.0	0.1	0	79.5	8.1
Papua New Guinea	2023	43.9	12.6	0	46.6	6.9	6.2	80.8	22.9
Paraguay	2023	33.0	9.0	0	11.3	0	0	92.9	9.4
Peru	2023	30.8	2.8	0	55.4	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2023	35.4	9.6	0	3.6	0	0	91.3	12.7
Qatar	2023	25.7	5.4	0	23.6	0	7.3	24.0	1.6



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	4.0	0	100	100	2	11	5	96	1,127	Guyana
0.3	6.5	0	70	50	49	12	74	108	830	Haiti
0.2	3.6	0	164	164	15	14	38	142	1,088	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,062	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.5	0	574	415	162	163	134	187	2,161	Iceland
0	2.3	0	300	150	19	20	46	74	1,566	India
3.3	4.4	0	210	150	13	13	50	212	1,441	Indonesia
2.6	10.0	0	560	212	122	172	88	226	1,279	Israel
0	1.4	0	100	100	6	11	16	91	1,453	Jamaica
7.4	5.4	0	457	457	198	248	195	203	1,929	Japan
3.4	3.5	0	200	200	19	23	131	250	950	Jordan
3.0	2.0	0	207	197	109	111	100	98	2,734	Kazakhstan
0	1.2	0	100	100	1	19	0	68	804	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	852	Kiribati
7.7	8.7	0	887	887	130	105	210	237	1,697	Korea, Republic of
0	1.6	0	100	100	1	5	0	238	1,292	Kuwait, the State of
0.6	0.9	0	135	135	16	141	74	70	2,586	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.1	0	90	40	15	8	90	91	1,369	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.5			> 1000		43		287	859	Lebanese Republic
0	6.2	0	200	111	2	80	8	132	1,219	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	8	4	39	59	938	Liberia
	2.9			30		5		272	828	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	919	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	6	0	47	995	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	52	971	Malawi
8.1	5.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	173	42	294	470	1,441	Malaysia
5.4	8.4	0	300	200	2	13	138	255	1,202	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	59	938	Mali
0	0	0	75	35	7	5	45	62	918	Mauritania
0	7.3	0	122	100	3	5	12	318	987	Mauritius
4.5	3.8	0	254	75	41	20	89	95	956	Mexico
	7.6			288		8		222	879	Micronesia, Federated States of
2.0	0.4	0	75	52	28	29	69	64	2,163	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.3	0	75	40	11	10	27	91	994	Mongolia
4.4	7.4	0	50	50	51	43	88	86	2,350	Montenegro
8.4	5.7	0	289	200	41	16	96	120	2,057	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	840	Mozambique
3.4	0.9	0	550	60	21	12	92	80	1,589	Myanmar
2.3	6.2	0	597	111	52	80	131	132	1,219	Namibia
	3.2			> 1000		28		350	803	Nauru
0.9	2.4	0	200	200	12	17	53	151	932	Nepal
10.2	27.4	0	43	5	60	3	110	136	1,108	New Zealand
0.7	4.3	0	200	164	6	12	37	114	1,276	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	59	938	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	59	938	Nigeria
9.8	9.9	0	65	65	119	118	89	95	2,241	North Macedonia
7.5	8.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	304	289	122	218	1,449	Norway
7.3	7.3	0	200	200	11	9	155	250	1,292	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	130	12	22	21	108	899	Pakistan
	3.6			922		10		518	878	Palau
1.5	3.6	0	260	260	31	25	79	179	1,511	Panama
0.1	11.4	0	161	161	18	26	50	161	936	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	20	21	57	1,085	Paraguay
0	2.2	0	68	11	2	3	21	114	1,088	Peru
0	9.2	0	60	65	16	23	29	110	1,484	Philippines
5.4	1.6	0	200	100	10	5	163	238	1,292	Qatar

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2023	10.8	9.7	3.0	9.6	22.9	23.5	7.5	6.7
Rwanda	2023	74.4	24.4	2.9	14.9	0	0.9	95.4	69.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis		109.3		0		0		99.4	
Saint Lucia		115.1		0		0		100.0	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	115.1	18.2	0	11.3	0	1.3	99.9	44.7
Samoa		26.6		0		3.4		77.6	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	16.0	9.6	0.1	21.4	8.8	10.1	6.2	5.7
Senegal	2023	29.9	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.1	54.5
Serbia	2023		13.9		2.9		0.1		42.9
Seychelles	2023	17.2	7.5	29.3	80.0	0	3.6	51.3	10.8
Sierra Leone	2023	40.3	15.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5
Singapore	2023	19.3	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.1	0.2
Solomon Islands	2022	72.6	13.2	0	0.5	3.3	6.3	87.7	4.0
Somalia	2023		20.7		0		5.3		65.1
South Africa	2023	39.0	8.5	22.5	46.0	0	12.9	71.8	21.9
South Sudan	2023		7.1		0		0		9.0
Sri Lanka	2023	50.2	20.7	0	17.9	3.0	24.9	99.6	72.7
Suriname	2023	19.9	18.4	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2023	40.9	28.5	22.0	33.0	78.0	67.0	40.5	26.5
Chinese Taipei	2023	17.7	16.6	24.0	25.2	6.5	6.3	37.7	36.1
Tajikistan		10.8		0.8		3.0		7.3	
Tanzania	2023	120.0	24.7	0	13.9	0	3.7	99.9	67.5
Thailand	2023	38.2	27.0	2.5	13.4	43.1	11.7	91.7	66.9
Timor-Leste	2023		2.5		0		0.4		0
Togo	2023	80.0	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Tonga	2023	19.2	7.9	0	47.1	0	0	83.6	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	88.6	19.1	5.8	42.8	0	2.3	88.2	47.4
Tunisia	2023	116.0	30.3	0	12.7	0	0	100.0	64.5
Türkiye	2023	61.8	39.8	0.0	19.6	0	5.9	87.7	63.9
Uganda	2023	77.2	28.0	0	14.7	0	1.2	99.9	69.7
Ukraine	2023	11.0	9.1	12.3	22.4	1.1	1.3	24.8	18.3
United Arab Emirates	2023	25.6	5.4	0	23.6	0	7.3	5.7	1.6
United Kingdom	2023	11.1	9.2	30.4	38.7	100.0	26.2	23.4	20.0
United States of America	2023	4.8	5.0	30.2	30.1	41.3	42.4	5.4	5.9
Uruguay	2023	34.1	10.0	0	8.4	0	0	96.2	14.4
Vanuatu	2023	43.6	16.9	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2023	55.7	13.0	0	6.2	0	0	99.0	25.4
Viet Nam	2023	18.8	17.1	8.6	15.5	0	0	46.2	41.7
Yemen		25.0		0		7.5		80.4	
Zambia	2023	122.9	19.7	0	2.6	0	7.6	99.9	60.4
Zimbabwe		141		1.1		2.5		95.7	



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
3.2	2.5	0	207	197	135	142	118	118	2,708	Russian Federation
0	0.9	0	100	80	8	11	27	63	804	Rwanda
0		0	250		17		28			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0		0	250		15		24			Saint Lucia
0	0.8	0	250	100	16	14	23	98	1,234	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.7		0	104		17		42			Samoa
1.3	1.7	0	883	883	24	20	247	488	1,729	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	5	59	938	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,248	Serbia
1.2	10.6	0	200	200	7	20	123	259	1,059	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	4	4	12	59	938	Sierra Leone
2.5	0.2	0	> 1000	89	20	3	363	1,540	1,441	Singapore
0	2.8	0	182	182	13	16	37	193	1,011	Solomon Islands
	0			35		7		40	774	Somalia
2.3	6.2	0	597	109	52	80	131	132	1,219	South Africa
	0			20		3		63	782	South Sudan
0.0	2.8	0	175	175	13	75	12	121	1,131	Sri Lanka
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,025	Suriname
8.6	10.1	0	> 1000	962	395	568	180	253	2,174	Switzerland
3.6	3.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	85	83	220	224	1,505	Chinese Taipei
0.7		0	207		22		80			Tajikistan
0	1.1	0	120	100	1	13	0	66	810	Tanzania
2.7	3.9	0	806	226	88	77	98	101	1,513	Thailand
	0.3			10		3		12	1,271	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	59	938	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	99	851	Tonga
0	3.2	0	156	100	11	27	39	106	1,125	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	50	27	9	33	49	3,454	Tunisia
4.7	9.8	0	225	225	132	199	79	105	2,284	Türkiye
0	0	0	80	80	5	11	11	69	804	Uganda
0.8	0.9	0	50	50	26	24	69	75	2,263	Ukraine
5.7	1.6	0	200	100	2	5	168	238	1,292	United Arab Emirates
6.6	8.1	0	302	243	.	281	131	131	2,160	United Kingdom
6.2	5.9	0	350	350	368	370	346	326	1,731	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,544	Uruguay
0.1	1.4	0	210	75	12	11	27	76	797	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	39	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	2.0	0	135	135	31	29	87	94	1,473	Viet Nam
2.3		0	100		24		54			Yemen
0	0.1	0	125	98	4	12	10	49	908	Zambia
0		0	150		7		26			Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.1	10.1		10.1		0		20.8	
Albania	2023	100	6.1	2.9	36.3	61.0	0	0	14.8	0
Algeria	2022			18.1		1.9				37.7
Angola	2023	100	60.1	9.3	0	46.3	0	0	100.0	22.3
Antigua and Barbuda	2022	94.4	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	94.4	21.3
Argentina	2023	100	31.7	13.9	0	6.0	0	0	98.2	38.4
Armenia	2023	100	7.7	6.0	40.9	17.5	0	6.4	0	0.5
Australia	2023	96.8	10.5	2.6	22.0	48.3	0.9	0	14.5	0
Azerbaijan	2023			7.4		37.6		0.6		0.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	65.5	33.8	4.6	2.3	8.6	0	0	63.2	0.0
Bangladesh	2023	4.3	37.6	13.5	0.0	3.6	0	0.4	3.7	39.1
Barbados	2022	94.4	73.4	11.5	0	4.2	0	0	94.4	23.0
Belarus	2023			6.0		17.5		6.4		0.7
Belize	2023	95.4	52.0	10.3	0	10.0	0	0.0	95.4	23.8
Benin	2023	28.9	11.2	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.1	36.1
Bhutan	2023			9.3		8.9		0		0.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	100	40.0	11.5	0	8.0	0	0	100.0	20.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023			5.7		31.0		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2023	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
Brazil	2023	100	30.8	11.7	0.7	19.2	0	0	96.5	23.4
Brunei Darussalam	2023	95.1	24.4	0.6	0	92.0	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2023	29.0	13.7	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.2	36.1
Burundi	2023	10.0	26.1	12.3	0.5	42.0	0	0.6	7.0	37.3
Cabo Verde	2023	100.0	15.3	11.7	5.3	11.4	0	0	41.9	30.3
Cambodia	2023	100	17.9	9.0	0.9	17.6	0	0.0	41.2	2.9
Cameroon	2023	0.2	68.8	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	0.2	44.7
Canada	2023	99.7	5.1	2.0	39.0	79.2	0.3	0	6.7	5.7
Central African Republic	2023	55.2	37.4	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	55.2	44.7
Chad	2023	0.5	76.0	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	0.5	44.7
Chile	2023	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.4	0	0	100.0	0
China	2023	100	9.1	6.4	6.6	10.1	0	0.3	13.3	1.4
Colombia	2023	100	33.5	5.7	5.3	59.5	0	0.0	94.7	4.7
Comoros	2022			15.6		12.1		2.1		74.2
Congo	2023	3.4	15.0	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	1.0	44.7
Cook Islands	2023			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2023	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.7	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2023	22.6	8.6	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	2.8	36.2
Cuba	2023	21.6	8.9	4.4	2.0	6.5	0	0	1.7	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.7		0		0		98.8	
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2023	90.9	50.0	8.9	0	24.1	0	0.1	90.9	21.7
Dominican Republic	2023	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.0	0	0	87.9	25.6
Ecuador	2023	100	21.2	10.1	0	49.0	0	6.6	69.2	31.0
Egypt		99.3	27.4		2.1		0		69.8	
El Salvador	2023	100	36.2	5.0	2.6	54.7	0	0	97.4	0.6
Eswatini	2023	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
European Union	2023	100	3.9	4.1	28.9	29.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2023	42.0	40.0	6.1	0	27.5	0.0	1.4	42.0	4.8
Gabon	2023	100	17.9	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	45.3	44.7
The Gambia	2023	0.8	60.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.1
Georgia	2023	100	6.3	0.7	27.6	93.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0
Ghana	2023	1.4	39.5	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	1.4	36.1
Grenada	2023	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.0	0	0.2	100.0	22.8
Guatemala	2023	100	39.7	5.2	2.3	53.1	0	0	93.5	0.1
Guinea	2023	28.5	10.1	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	4.8	36.1
Guinea-Bissau	2023	97.2	50.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	97.2	36.1

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3		0	50		12		89			Afghanistan
10.0	19.1	0	20	15	8	6	111	173	7,620	Albania
	0.0			60		5		56	14,411	Algeria
0	15.6	0	80	50	4	8	3	150	4,864	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	11	26	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	49	23	79	9,593	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	20	8	134	90	72	10,524	Armenia
6.4	0	0	55	5	49	3	111	92	5,916	Australia
	0.2			258		16		108	8,359	Azerbaijan
0	0.0	0	100	100	3	3	26	70	6,556	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	15	79	69	6,341	Bangladesh
0.6	8.3	0	247	145	18	17	26	124	5,776	Barbados
	0.2			51		134		73	10,524	Belarus
0	7.1	0	110	65	5	22	16	105	5,809	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	60	5,442	Benin
	0.3			100		11		48	5,049	Bhutan
0	6.8	0	40	40	2	9	1	86	7,043	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			32		16		84	8,327	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.6	9.0	0	50	141	14	41	69	142	7,151	Botswana
0	7.3	0	35	35	19	26	27	92	9,367	Brazil
0	8.0	0	50	105	6	10	30	471	9,972	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	60	5,442	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.2	0	100	50	10	9	114	101	5,151	Burundi
1.8	6.0	0	55	50	12	10	84	103	5,278	Cabo Verde
0	2.9	0	43	35	20	6	56	77	9,972	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	23	54	5,164	Cameroon
6.7	15.3	0	20	25	123	36	100	200	5,812	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	54	5,164	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	3	54	5,164	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	7,282	Chile
1.4	0.9	0	50	50	55	75	69	69	7,794	China
0.1	4.7	0	104	40	7	8	26	170	6,878	Colombia
	0			26		12		53	6,433	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	67	54	5,164	Congo
	0.6			> 1000		33		1,013	5,426	Cook Islands
0	19.4	0	100	45	16	5	30	124	9,363	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	68	60	5,209	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	5	27	6	83	33	5,402	Cuba
0		0	100		8		23			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		21			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	100	165	3	14	3	138	5,639	Dominica
0	25.6	0	40	20	7	5	36	129	6,477	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	11	26	36	122	7,174	Ecuador
0.2		0	160		19		76			Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	40	9	9	31	110	7,496	El Salvador
0.6	9.0	0	50	401	15	41	69	151	7,199	Eswatini
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	101	105	106	103	7,620	European Union
0	4.7	0	40	> 1000	1	60	0	417	5,649	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	6	5	55	54	5,164	Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	42	60	5,442	The Gambia
0.3	6.6	0	20	12	14	4	80	392	7,895	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	5	46	60	5,442	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	9	3	88	5,537	Grenada
0	0.1	0	75	20	13	5	31	116	6,482	Guatemala
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	5	71	60	5,442	Guinea
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	60	5,442	Guinea-Bissau

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2023	100	50.1	10.0	0	9.4	0	0.0	100.0	22.9
Haiti	2023	85.7	18.2	4.2	3.4	47.9	9.5	0.0	50.3	3.4
Honduras	2023	100	31.9	4.9	2.2	55.1	0	0	89.1	0
Hong Kong, China	2023	41.6	0	0	41.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2023	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2023	70.1	36.0	13.5	2.6	1.6	5.7	4.7	67.0	21.3
Indonesia	2023	95.8	35.5	7.9	2.8	14.0	0	0.0	89.3	9.3
Israel	2023	71.9	10.0	0.2	11.7	98.5	7.8	0.6	11.2	0.3
Jamaica	2023	100	42.3	6.8	0.3	62.9	0	0	81.5	22.9
Japan	2023	99.6	2.5	2.4	55.9	56.8	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.6
Jordan	2023	100	15.0	2.9	7.0	59.4	0.1	0.1	46.1	3.4
Kazakhstan	2023	100	5.9	5.1	16.3	28.4	6.2	5.6	0.1	0
Kenya	2023	2.8	57.9	12.0	0	41.7	0	8.7	2.8	30.6
Kiribati	2023			0.0		100.0		0.0		0
Korea, Republic of	2023	94.1	9.8	6.5	18.3	19.5	0.1	0.0	11.9	3.7
Kuwait, the State of	2023	99.9	97.7	4.6	2.3	8.5	0	0.3	97.6	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2023	99.9	6.7	6.1	22.4	17.5	0.2	6.4	0.0	0.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023	100	19.1	8.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	59.8	7.6
Lebanese Republic	2023			7.8		43.0		5.7		8.4
Lesotho	2023	100	60.1	7.4	0	62.9	0	0.9	100.0	19.8
Liberia	2023	100	27.2	11.4	0.1	2.0	0	0	88.7	36.1
Libya	2023			4.8		8.7		0.0		0.9
Macao, China	2023	19.2	0	0	19.2	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2023	20.1	25.3	11.5	0.1	5.1	0	0	17.2	35.9
Malawi	2022	24.6	41.8	11.3	0	36.5	0	0.0	24.6	33.6
Malaysia	2023	81.4	15.0	5.3	4.4	65.6	0.1	0.0	38.1	14.4
Maldives	2023	93.6	35.5	11.7	0	38.5	0	0	93.6	30.2
Mali	2023	29.8	13.3	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	6.1	36.1
Mauritania	2023	30.0	11.1	11.5	0.8	2.9	0	0	6.2	36.5
Mauritius	2023	7.6	17.0	0.7	5.7	96.2	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2023	100	34.8	6.0	0.3	52.6	0.0	0.4	99.2	7.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	2023			4.9		.		0.1		4.3
Moldova, Republic of	2022	100	5.8	4.3	29.8	42.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2023	100	17.2	5.0	1.8	1.0	0	0	77.4	0.4
Montenegro	2023	100	4.4	2.9	32.3	33.4	0	0	0.2	0.0
Morocco	2023	100	39.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	25.0
Mozambique	2023	0.5	26.0	9.7	0	3.3	0	0.0	0.1	30.1
Myanmar	2023	5.5	21.2	6.3	1.2	5.4	0	0	3.9	7.1
Namibia	2023	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
Nauru	2023			10.2		1.8		0.9		2.3
Nepal	2023	99.4	23.7	12.3	2.9	3.8	0	0.3	85.7	15.9
New Zealand	2023	100	10.2	2.0	49.0	65.1	3.6	0.4	32.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2023	100	40.5	4.9	2.1	55.5	0	0	97.8	0
Niger	2023	96.4	38.6	11.4	0.8	2.0	0	0	73.1	36.1
Nigeria	2023	6.7	49.6	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	6.7	36.1
North Macedonia	2023	100	6.0	5.4	40.4	45.2	0.2	0.2	8.1	7.6
Norway	2023	100	2.9	0.4	53.1	95.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2023	100	11.8	4.7	7.1	8.5	0	0.3	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2023	98.9	55.2	9.9	0	35.1	0	0.1	95.3	37.9
Palau	2022			3.1		8.0		2.2		0.5
Panama	2023	100	21.8	4.0	4.6	61.2	0.2	0	64.7	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2023	100	31.1	2.8	0	81.2	0.1	0.4	69.7	3.8
Paraguay	2023	100	33.5	8.6	0	31.4	0	0	95.1	22.1
Peru	2023	100	29.4	2.3	2.1	71.2	0	0	97.9	0
Philippines	2023	62.7	22.4	5.5	5.7	14.7	0	0	49.3	1.7
Qatar	2023	100	13.9	4.6	3.6	8.5	0	0.3	16.2	0.0

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	6.2	0	100	70	4	13	3	101	5,580	Guyana
0	9.8	0	50	40	110	11	55	125	5,088	Haiti
0	19.4	0	55	15	19	4	29	117	6,497	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,742	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	769	7,152	Iceland
1.1	1.0	0	157	379	186	149	50	103	10,736	India
0	5.7	0	60	150	9	16	25	110	9,972	Indonesia
5.1	1.4	0	170	87	177	19	128	726	7,682	Israel
0	4.8	0	100	50	11	9	39	135	6,492	Jamaica
10.5	9.5	0	310	185	119	138	223	186	7,957	Japan
0.0	5.3	0	56	25	12	4	66	170	6,046	Jordan
0.1	0	0	38	15	90	86	74	91	10,524	Kazakhstan
0	0.3	0	100	50	5	27	27	110	5,152	Kenya
	0.0			2		2		5,473	4,948	Kiribati
6.5	3.6	0	342	32	38	43	99	75	9,687	Korea, Republic of
0	0.0	0	100	100	2	5	21	70	6,556	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.3	0	20	39	12	134	63	73	10,524	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.4	0	60	40	14	10	51	75	9,443	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	5.9			437		28		281	5,294	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.0	0	200	60	3	41	6	140	7,208	Lesotho
0	0.4	0	50	35	10	5	37	60	5,442	Liberia
	0.9			30		5		61	5,125	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,038	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	8	27	58	6,377	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	18	87	6,228	Malawi
0.0	14.4	0	53	60	18	21	70	141	9,993	Malaysia
1.9	2.4	0	300	400	2	13	108	174	7,323	Maldives
2.3	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	112	60	5,442	Mali
0.0	0.4	0	50	35	12	5	75	61	5,210	Mauritania
1.9	3.8	0	122	30	3	4	186	466	5,868	Mauritius
0.0	7.0	0	156	50	15	18	15	128	7,171	Mexico
	4.3			25		4		87	5,097	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	17	77	104	7,461	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	7	38	26	5,366	Mongolia
3.2	12.0	0	20	20	55	27	99	121	7,932	Montenegro
0	19.9	0	45	50	11	7	11	113	10,955	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	73	4,967	Mozambique
0.0	7.1	0	165	40	12	11	86	105	10,259	Myanmar
0.6	9.0	0	50	136	15	41	69	141	7,199	Namibia
	0.3			57		14		35	4,768	Nauru
0	1.6	0	60	80	11	23	38	83	5,361	Nepal
6.0	5.2	0	716	45	84	5	150	135	7,174	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	114	6,923	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	50	60	5,442	Niger
0.1	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	32	60	5,442	Nigeria
2.4	7.5	0	29	29	29	55	104	116	8,036	North Macedonia
11.5	4.1	0	344	163	75	11	257	789	5,956	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	4	52	82	6,556	Oman
0	2.8	0	100	100	14	16	32	110	6,679	Pakistan
	0.6			453		8		295	5,187	Palau
0.0	13.5	0	81	81	30	13	56	117	8,167	Panama
0.4	18.0	0	100	50	14	10	57	227	5,132	Papua New Guinea
0	0.4	0	35	35	7	48	23	99	9,412	Paraguay
0	10.5	0	30	11	2	3	19	175	6,914	Peru
0	1.7	0	50	30	12	26	67	109	10,073	Philippines
0	0.0	0	30	100	14	5	41	70	6,556	Qatar

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2023	100	7.0	6.1	3.4	16.9	7.0	6.5	0.7	0.7
Rwanda	2023	100	91.8	11.5	0.8	43.5	0	0.4	97.1	36.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis		94.4	70.9		0		0		94.4	
Saint Lucia		99.4	56.4		0		0		99.4	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	99.7	57.1	9.6	0	8.3	0	0	99.7	22.8
Samoa		100	20.5		0		0		50.7	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	100	10.3	5.7	8.0	8.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Senegal	2023	100	30.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Serbia	2023			6.2		1.1		0		8.1
Seychelles	2023	100	8.6	1.8	49.8	92.6	0	0	23.8	5.4
Sierra Leone	2023	100	48.5	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Singapore	2023	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2022	100	79.6	9.1	0	0.5	0.9	0.8	97.7	0.1
Somalia	2023			14.9		.		0.0		38.9
South Africa	2023	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
South Sudan	2023			10.7		.		0		13.6
Sri Lanka	2023	31.0	23.0	6.5	0.2	57.4	0.2	13.1	16.1	23.9
Suriname	2023	15.8	16.1	9.2	1.6	3.7	0.1	0	9.0	21.1
Switzerland	2023	99.7	1.9	1.3	20.8	31.5	78.9	68.5	1.2	0.6
Chinese Taipei	2023	100	5.0	4.8	31.4	32.3	0.4	0.3	3.7	4.3
Tajikistan		100	7.5		14.4		0		7.1	
Tanzania	2023	0.3	120.0	12.4	0	42.0	0	1.2	0.2	38.1
Thailand	2023	73.1	24.0	7.1	5.3	40.9	14.5	6.1	59.8	14.7
Timor-Leste	2023			2.5		.		1.0		0
Togo	2023	0.8	80.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.1
Tonga	2023	100.0	17.3	11.1	0	16.4	0.0	0	46.9	7.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	100	50.4	6.4	0.8	70.0	0	0.0	96.0	22.8
Tunisia	2023	51.6	40.8	17.8	0	38.3	0	0.9	51.6	38.5
Türkiye	2023	43.0	17.2	12.5	3.3	19.5	0.1	0.6	20.4	28.5
Uganda	2023	3.2	50.8	13.6	0	42.6	0	1.0	3.2	37.6
Ukraine	2023	100	4.9	3.6	34.5	45.7	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2023	100	12.7	4.6	3.6	8.5	0	0.3	0	0.0
United Kingdom	2023	100	4.1	2.9	29.7	55.2	100.0	0.3	1.6	1.3
United States of America	2023	100.0	3.2	3.1	49.0	50.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.2
Uruguay	2023	100	31.1	10.1	0	16.2	0	0	98.2	34.9
Vanuatu	2023	100	39.5	7.8	3.9	29.9	0	0.0	95.8	5.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2023	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.0	38.6
Viet Nam	2023	100	10.5	8.1	14.8	39.7	0.0	0	24.4	20.9
Yemen		100	21.2		0.1		0.1		89.4	
Zambia	2023	4.2	44.2	13.8	0	27.8	0	2.0	4.2	30.6
Zimbabwe		12.3	9.4		3.8		0.2		2.3	



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2023	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.0	0.2	0	93	51	120	134	56	71	10,524	Russian Federation
0	3.8	0	100	60	14	13	31	102	5,155	Rwanda
0		0	170		10		12			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.6		0	206		30		39			Saint Lucia
0.0	5.2	0	206	40	31	9	40	91	5,893	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0		0	55		16		34			Samoa
0	0.5	0	20	100	14	14	52	71	11,050	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	60	5,442	Senegal
	5.4			30		15		93	8,272	Serbia
0.1	6.8	0	200	200	7	8	136	538	5,059	Seychelles
0	0.4	0	80	35	7	5	12	60	5,442	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	9,973	Singapore
0.0	0.1	0	593	103	12	15	19	29	5,277	Solomon Islands
	0			35		6		60	4,695	Somalia
0.6	9.0	0	50	636	15	41	69	166	7,200	South Africa
	0			20		5		38	4,900	South Sudan
0.1	23.8	0	100	437	15	132	81	180	7,023	Sri Lanka
0	2.8	0	40	40	14	9	75	86	5,263	Suriname
7.5	8.4	0	63	38	638	596	188	197	6,619	Switzerland
4.8	5.4	0	149	63	116	101	116	118	7,630	Chinese Taipei
0.6		0	30		17		73			Tajikistan
0	0.1	0	120	50	1	16	0	100	5,167	Tanzania
0.4	9.5	0	101	112	71	38	57	151	10,125	Thailand
	0.3			10		3		17	4,679	Timor-Leste
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	60	5,442	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	63	4,864	Tonga
0	22.8	0	100	68	11	20	22	153	5,434	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	50	28	9	39	85	13,634	Tunisia
0.8	9.4	0	100	82	225	224	73	119	9,273	Türkiye
0	0.3	0	80	277	4	13	22	110	5,150	Uganda
0.8	4.9	0	25	25	42	39	90	116	8,744	Ukraine
0	0.0	0	15	100	10	6	35	70	6,556	United Arab Emirates
2.9	9.2	0	26	25	.	24	106	142	7,629	United Kingdom
8.6	8.0	0	56	56	453	460	150	147	10,229	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	16	22	80	10,618	Uruguay
0	2.0	0	85	55	15	11	30	94	4,959	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	13	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.3	8.8	0	200	100	43	33	117	131	10,211	Viet Nam
0		0	43		25		35			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	6	16	34	90	5,794	Zambia
0.5		0	150		17		153			Zimbabwe

Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade Year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US\$.
	Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification Index HS Chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification Index HS 6-digit	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).



Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be

based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Imports Profile									
	Trade Year	Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan										
Albania	2022	8.4	1.2	7.2	3.3	7.3	2.7	65.3	21.9	72.4
Algeria										
Angola	2022	17.7	3.2	14.5	7.3	10.0	6.7	46.1	67.0	41.5
Antigua and Barbuda	2022	0.6	0.2	0.5	14.6	18.6	13.1	6.9	17.7	2.8
Argentina	2022	80.6	5.0	75.6	10.3	10.5	10.3	26.0	3.4	27.5
Armenia	2022	8.5	1.3	7.1	6.5	9.7	5.9	24.5	9.5	27.3
Australia	2022	286.4	16.4	270.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	50.4	49.4	50.5
Azerbaijan	2022	14.2	2.6	11.6	7.6	9.9	7.0	34.4	38.0	33.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	15.5	2.2	13.3	4.2	3.4	4.3	15.9	30.1	13.6
Bangladesh										
Barbados	2022	2.1	0.4	1.7	22.1	31.1	19.8	14.4	19.9	13.0
Belarus	2021	26.0	4.0	22.0	5.4	8.3	4.8	26.5	19.9	27.6
Belize	2022	1.4	0.3	1.1	16.7	43.7	10.4	33.7	43.2	31.5
Benin	2022	3.8	1.1	2.7	11.0	14.6	9.6	0.0	0.0	8.3
Bhutan										
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2022	13.0	0.8	12.2	9.7	14.7	9.3	29.4	0.2	31.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	15.4	2.3	13.1	7.5	14.7	6.2	29.9	12.6	33.0
Botswana	2022	8.1	1.1	7.0	5.6	11.2	4.8	55.0	27.3	59.2
Brazil	2022	272.3	13.1	259.2	6.7	8.0	6.7	48.7	35.8	49.3
Brunei Darussalam	2022	9.2	0.6	8.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	93.5	99.4	93.1
Burkina Faso	2022	5.7	0.6	5.0	9.3	12.8	8.8	0.0	0.0	11.5
Burundi	2022	1.2	0.2	1.0	14.6	36.2	11.2	51.9	14.5	57.7
Cabo Verde	2022	0.8	0.3	0.5	11.5	15.9	9.3	11.9	7.3	14.3
Cambodia	2022	29.9	2.0	27.9	7.9	11.8	7.6	31.3	20.4	32.1
Cameroon	2021	6.9	1.4	5.6	13.9	16.5	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Canada	2022	514.3	47.3	467.0	3.4	14.4	2.2	70.0	57.5	71.3
Central African Republic	2022	0.6	0.1	0.5	14.8	21.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	9.0
Chad										
Chile	2022	97.6	10.9	86.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
China	2022	1,928.7	144.6	1,784.1	3.0	13.1	2.2	60.5	1.1	65.3
Colombia	2022	75.3	10.5	64.8	6.4	18.1	5.0	53.3	9.2	60.4
Comoros	2021	0.3	0.1	0.2	7.9	6.2	8.5	66.5	78.2	62.6
Congo	2021	2.3	0.7	1.6	15.2	15.8	14.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2022	21.4	2.5	18.8	4.8	12.9	3.7	64.9	33.2	69.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	8.6	1.7	6.9	10.0	12.9	9.3	0.0	0.0	11.9
Cuba										
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Djibouti										
Dominica	2021	0.2	0.0	0.1	15.2	29.0	10.7	16.9	11.0	18.8
Dominican Republic	2022	30.4	4.9	25.5	8.1	16.9	6.4	58.2	36.3	62.4
Ecuador	2022	32.5	4.1	28.5	6.4	7.5	6.3	66.4	57.3	67.7
Egypt										
El Salvador	2022	17.1	3.2	13.9	7.3	16.6	5.2	49.0	21.9	55.1
Eswatini	2021	2.1	0.4	1.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	45.9	40.7	47.2
European Union	2022	2,806.3	174.1	2,632.2	2.7	8.4	2.3	58.6	43.6	59.6
Fiji	2022	3.0	0.6	2.4	10.0	16.9	8.5	24.6	26.8	24.1
Gabon	2021	3.5	0.6	3.0	13.5	17.9	12.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
The Gambia	2022	0.9	0.2	0.7	11.6	16.8	10.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Georgia	2022	10.0	1.6	8.4	1.9	7.2	0.9	81.7	35.4	90.5
Ghana	2022	17.3	2.5	14.8	10.3	17.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	6.1
Grenada	2022	0.5	0.1	0.4	13.2	18.8	11.5	11.6	10.5	12.0
Guatemala	2022	32.2	5.2	27.0	6.4	19.4	3.9	62.4	45.1	65.7
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	2022	3.6	0.4	3.2	13.0	20.4	12.0	13.1	24.4	11.6
Haiti										
Honduras	2022	13.8	2.6	11.3	7.8	19.4	5.1	48.6	25.9	53.8
Hong Kong, China	2022	665.7	20.3	645.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
59	14	48	318	60	258	0.4	0.4	1.0	Afghanistan
70	20	52	491	89	402	0.3	0.0	0.3	Albania
46	28	19	268	217	51	0.1	3.8	0.1	Algeria
44	18	27	128	41	87	0.0	0.8	0.0	Angola
51	16	37	247	42	205	0.2	4.6	0.0	Antigua and Barbuda
75	28	57	783	185	598	3.9	6.1	1.1	Argentina
74	22	55	557	112	445	1.1	0.5	1.2	Armenia
85	25	66	1,284	223	1,061	1.1	14.7	0.1	Australia
50	22	31	159	81	78	0.1	0.3	0.1	Azerbaijan
54	18	37	201	49	152	1.3	0.0	1.4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
69	24	49	480	119	361	0.1	7.1	0.0	Bangladesh
56	13	45	275	42	233	0.7	0.0	1.1	Barbados
86	25	66	1,471	164	1,307	0.7	1.4	0.5	Belarus
43	14	31	150	38	112	0.4	0.1	1.8	Belize
61	16	46	231	48	183	0.3	0.1	0.7	Benin
49	14	36	144	34	110	0.6	16.8	0.1	Bhutan
53	17	38	164	43	121	3.5	1.5	4.2	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
81	27	58	832	193	639	0.1	0.4	0.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
42	17	25	122	34	88	1.1	0.0	1.1	Botswana
86	26	68	1,415	127	1,288	2.8	5.9	0.4	Brazil
38	13	26	115	23	92	0.0	3.9	0.0	Brunei Darussalam
51	16	36	170	49	121	0.4	0.6	0.4	Burkina Faso
29	2	28	56	3	53	0.0	0.0	0.0	Burundi
52	18	35	149	62	87	0.1	0.8	0.1	Cabo Verde
65	16	49	383	45	338	1.0	2.2	0.7	Cambodia
57	20	39	252	87	165	0.1	0.2	0.1	Cameroon
83	24	63	1,124	131	993	1.6	8.7	0.4	Canada
32	8	24	80	9	71	0.1	0.8	0.1	Central African Republic
18	4	14	50	5	45	0.0	1.3	0.0	Chad
68	24	50	485	142	343	0.2	1.7	0.0	Chile
96	31	77	3,957	377	3,580	2.0	15.6	1.6	China
72	22	55	641	81	560	1.2	3.4	0.6	Colombia
23	2	22	70	4	66	1.5	1.5	1.3	Comoros
57	18	40	174	40	134	0.9	4.6	0.9	Congo
30	10	21	69	12	57	1.9	4.6	1.9	Cook Islands
72	23	53	692	143	549	1.6	4.1	0.0	Costa Rica
41	15	28	129	41	88	1.5	0.9	2.3	Côte d'Ivoire
32	9	24	69	13	56	6.6	14.7	1.6	Cuba
52	19	34	126	41	85	0.3	8.0	0.3	Democratic Republic of the Congo
43	10	33	80	17	63	4.6	6.8	3.8	Djibouti
50	15	36	165	52	113	3.4	6.8	2.3	Dominica
58	14	45	290	46	244	1.6	0.9	1.8	Dominican Republic
58	21	40	192	56	136	2.4	5.1	1.6	Ecuador
80	29	56	785	193	592	0.3	1.4	0.2	Egypt
77	20	60	709	84	625	1.2	5.0	0.0	El Salvador
55	15	42	255	34	221	1.9	4.3	1.0	Eswatini
95	32	77	3,859	502	3,357	2.4	5.7	2.0	European Union
73	17	57	646	75	571	0.1	0.0	0.2	Fiji
39	11	29	105	22	83	0.7	1.4	0.7	Gabon
41	11	33	106	20	86	12.5	0.0	14.7	The Gambia
68	21	49	283	83	200	0.3	0.0	0.4	Georgia
49	13	37	197	57	140	1.5	1.4	1.5	Ghana
39	10	29	119	22	97	2.4	2.7	1.4	Grenada
78	25	59	898	143	755	0.9	1.7	0.2	Guatemala
33	15	18	64	25	39	0.1	1.6	0.1	Guinea
21	8	14	48	13	35	0.1	0.0	0.5	Guinea-Bissau
45	15	30	150	39	111	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guyana
46	17	31	137	39	98	4.1	0.0	5.0	Haiti
64	19	47	343	83	260	0.1	0.3	0.0	Honduras
94	30	73	2,111	193	1,918	4.6	2.1	4.7	Hong Kong, China

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Iceland	2022	9.3	0.9	8.4	2.3	24.6	0.0	95.2	48.3	99.9
India	2022	712.3	37.4	674.9	12.0	65.0	9.0	4.7	0.4	4.9
Indonesia	2022	236.3	28.2	208.1	5.3	5.8	5.2	41.3	38.3	41.7
Israel	2022	91.1	9.4	81.7	3.6	13.7	2.4	70.1	60.2	71.2
Jamaica	2022	7.7	1.5	6.2	9.1	16.5	7.3	51.8	28.4	57.5
Japan	2022	887.9	70.1	817.8	1.9	12.6	1.0	80.6	39.8	84.1
Jordan	2022	25.8	5.7	20.1	3.8	5.8	3.3	56.9	63.3	55.1
Kazakhstan	2022	50.9	6.0	44.9	5.9	12.1	5.1	25.8	6.5	28.4
Kenya	2022	21.1	3.6	17.6	11.7	29.1	8.1	60.1	33.3	65.5
Kiribati	2021	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Korea, Republic of	2022	731.4	40.9	690.4	8.4	94.0	3.4	36.2	4.3	38.1
Kuwait, the State of	2022	35.6	6.2	29.4	4.7	8.3	4.0	23.1	36.8	20.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2022	9.8	1.2	8.6	5.7	11.3	4.9	29.9	2.9	33.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2022	6.8	1.1	5.8	8.3	13.5	7.4	3.4	4.6	3.2
Lebanese Republic	2022	19.4	2.7	16.6	7.3	19.8	5.3	46.2	48.7	45.7
Lesotho	2022	1.9	0.5	1.3	10.6	10.4	10.7	47.9	36.5	52.5
Liberia	2022	1.9	0.5	1.5	11.5	17.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	6.0
Libya										
Macao, China	2022	16.9	2.3	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2022	5.5	1.0	4.5	8.1	5.6	8.7	34.7	45.1	32.3
Malawi	2022	1.6	0.2	1.4	8.1	17.2	7.1	43.5	17.6	46.3
Malaysia	2022	292.7	23.8	268.9	3.3	7.2	2.9	82.2	63.3	83.9
Maldives	2022	3.5	0.7	2.8	10.9	15.3	9.9	44.1	85.0	34.4
Mali										
Mauritania	2022	5.1	1.2	3.9	9.7	8.2	10.1	12.9	34.9	6.0
Mauritius	2022	6.6	1.2	5.4	1.3	3.9	0.6	95.2	91.2	96.2
Mexico	2022	495.0	27.9	467.1	3.9	7.3	3.7	70.4	57.8	71.2
Micronesia, Federated States of										
Moldova, Republic of	2022	9.2	1.2	8.0	3.9	12.4	2.7	56.0	5.6	63.6
Mongolia	2022	8.7	1.1	7.6	5.3	8.7	4.9	2.2	0.3	2.4
Montenegro	2022	3.7	0.8	2.9	5.2	15.2	2.4	47.8	8.3	58.9
Morocco	2022	71.8	9.8	62.0	13.9	35.8	10.4	0.0	0.0	3.0
Mozambique	2022	14.6	1.7	12.9	5.5	8.6	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.5
Myanmar	2022	17.4	2.2	15.2	5.7	12.0	4.8	6.7	2.2	7.3
Namibia	2022	7.5	1.0	6.5	7.5	13.4	6.5	47.4	23.9	51.2
Nauru										
Nepal	2022	13.7	2.5	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.3	7.6	0.5	9.2
New Zealand	2022	54.1	6.1	47.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	62.3	52.1	63.6
Nicaragua	2022	8.1	1.5	6.7	5.9	12.4	4.5	53.7	20.8	61.0
Niger	2022	3.8	1.0	2.8	10.5	13.8	9.4	0.0	0.0	7.5
Nigeria	2022	59.3	6.5	52.8	8.7	10.2	8.5	0.0	0.0	3.4
North Macedonia	2022	12.7	1.2	11.6	6.1	19.3	4.7	51.9	15.6	55.6
Norway	2022	105.7	9.6	96.1	2.5	24.7	0.4	91.7	42.5	96.6
Oman	2022	38.5	5.6	32.9	5.9	14.0	4.5	13.8	35.8	10.0
Pakistan	2022	65.3	12.9	52.5	7.6	6.3	7.9	34.3	15.5	38.9
Palau										
Panama	2022	11.2	2.3	8.8	5.7	13.3	3.7	57.7	35.5	63.5
Papua New Guinea	2021	4.5	0.8	3.6	2.6	8.0	1.4	87.3	69.6	91.2
Paraguay	2022	15.8	1.2	14.5	5.9	11.2	5.5	42.4	17.7	44.5
Peru	2022	60.2	7.5	52.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	75.9	78.5	75.5
Philippines	2022	145.9	20.5	125.4	5.4	12.4	4.3	45.7	19.6	50.0
Qatar	2022	28.6	3.9	24.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	19.3	40.0	16.0
Russian Federation	2021	280.0	31.3	248.7	5.3	8.9	4.8	30.0	20.6	31.2
Rwanda	2022	5.1	1.1	4.0	17.4	34.3	12.8	32.7	10.5	38.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2022	0.4	0.1	0.3	13.0	18.5	11.0	14.8	27.9	10.1
Samoa										
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	143.3	22.7	120.6	6.1	10.5	5.2	25.7	43.2	22.4
Senegal	2022	11.2	2.2	9.0	8.9	12.2	8.1	0.0	0.0	12.0



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
39	19	25	170	48	122	0.7	7.0	0.6	Iceland
94	31	76	2,750	301	2,449	1.9	4.0	1.7	India
85	27	65	1,243	140	1,103	1.4	6.2	0.5	Indonesia
78	22	59	896	138	758	1.1	3.8	0.9	Israel
55	19	39	290	105	185	0.2	0.4	0.0	Jamaica
90	28	72	2,302	231	2,071	2.4	5.9	2.4	Japan
64	24	42	505	159	346	2.6	0.0	3.1	Jordan
72	23	52	561	146	415	0.6	4.6	0.5	Kazakhstan
86	27	66	707	123	584	0.2	0.3	0.1	Kenya
24	7	17	45	9	36	1.5	8.9	1.2	Kiribati
86	27	68	1,702	169	1,533	0.8	18.4	0.6	Korea, Republic of
54	22	34	269	101	168	0.8	0.0	0.8	Kuwait, the State of
72	24	53	424	101	323	0.0	0.1	0.0	Kyrgyz Republic
45	15	31	169	42	127	0.2	1.3	0.0	Lao People's Democratic Republic
78	26	56	644	184	460	0.1	0.7	0.0	Lebanese Republic
30	9	22	113	18	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
24	9	15	42	11	31	0.7	6.2	0.1	Liberia
43	14	29	90	29	61	0.0	1.2	0.0	Libya
59	14	47	340	38	302	0.7	2.5	0.6	Macao, China
56	15	44	277	47	230	0.4	1.3	0.0	Madagascar
46	13	34	152	38	114	0.2	0.3	0.0	Malawi
82	26	63	1,332	170	1,162	0.5	4.3	0.2	Malaysia
38	11	28	98	30	68	2.2	8.9	2.2	Maldives
53	16	38	153	42	111	0.0	0.7	0.0	Mali
45	15	31	124	32	92	0.0	3.4	0.0	Mauritania
74	16	61	663	40	623	0.2	0.0	0.3	Mauritius
90	29	70	1,864	212	1,652	1.1	2.3	1.0	Mexico
17	5	12	52	6	46	1.1	17.8	1.1	Micronesia, Federated States of
70	21	50	490	104	386	0.3	0.3	0.4	Moldova, Republic of
51	19	34	196	40	156	2.4	11.3	2.1	Mongolia
48	17	32	171	53	118	0.0	0.4	0.0	Montenegro
77	20	62	671	104	567	1.4	5.2	0.8	Morocco
27	14	13	73	40	33	0.2	0.9	0.1	Mozambique
60	15	47	381	64	317	0.6	3.9	0.0	Myanmar
76	18	59	562	75	487	1.0	1.7	0.9	Namibia
37	7	30	146	8	138	1.3	1.2	1.3	Nauru
72	20	53	512	88	424	0.0	0.0	0.0	Nepal
84	22	69	1,430	164	1,266	3.3	6.2	0.3	New Zealand
61	23	40	243	64	179	0.7	1.3	0.0	Nicaragua
59	14	45	233	35	198	0.0	0.0	0.0	Niger
51	19	33	174	65	109	0.1	2.8	0.1	Nigeria
75	24	52	601	147	454	0.2	1.2	0.1	North Macedonia
76	29	54	788	169	619	0.5	9.1	0.4	Norway
60	26	39	325	130	195	1.2	0.0	1.2	Oman
79	26	58	730	116	614	2.7	12.3	1.1	Pakistan
15	2	13	32	2	30	0.1	28.7	0.1	Palau
80	19	66	1,048	64	984	0.5	6.1	0.0	Panama
22	9	13	42	16	26	0.6	1.3	0.5	Papua New Guinea
58	20	39	220	54	166	2.4	3.6	0.4	Paraguay
71	25	52	464	123	341	0.1	0.2	0.0	Peru
79	24	59	677	113	564	0.3	3.7	0.0	Philippines
48	24	26	258	106	152	1.3	0.2	1.3	Qatar
89	29	70	1,966	259	1,707	1.0	3.5	0.9	Russian Federation
51	14	39	144	35	109	0.0	0.1	0.0	Rwanda
41	5	36	151	15	136	0.4	0.0	0.7	Saint Kitts and Nevis
52	13	39	293	34	259	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Lucia
44	10	34	129	22	107	4.5	0.0	5.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
45	14	32	123	29	94	3.0	2.9	3.0	Samoa
68	23	47	565	129	436	1.1	0.1	1.1	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
64	20	46	308	94	214	0.1	0.5	0.0	Senegal

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serbia	2022	34.7	3.1	31.6	6.4	19.3	5.1	2.8	0.1	3.0
Seychelles	2022	2.1	0.2	1.9	2.4	7.4	2.0	90.1	73.8	91.7
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	2022	471.9	17.0	454.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	99.9	98.4	100.0
Solomon Islands										
Somalia										
South Africa	2022	103.8	7.3	96.6	5.8	10.2	5.4	56.8	42.0	57.9
South Sudan										
Sri Lanka	2022	17.0	2.4	14.6	7.5	19.6	5.5	48.6	12.9	54.5
Suriname	2022	1.9	0.3	1.6	9.8	20.1	8.1	8.5	12.6	7.9
Switzerland	2022	357.0	15.6	341.4	1.7	24.8	0.7	60.6	22.2	62.3
Chinese Taipei	2022	402.0	16.9	385.1	1.7	9.3	1.4	77.6	38.9	79.3
Tajikistan										
Tanzania	2022	15.3	1.2	14.1	9.1	33.6	7.0	47.9	17.1	50.5
Thailand	2022	302.2	16.9	285.3	6.3	37.6	4.4	57.2	13.5	59.7
Timor-Leste	2022	0.9	0.3	0.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	2022	2.8	0.4	2.4	11.6	17.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	8.3
Tonga	2022	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.8	4.2	5.0	57.1	71.8	52.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2022	6.2	1.2	5.0	8.7	19.2	6.0	61.9	40.2	67.3
Tunisia	2022	25.9	3.4	22.5	14.4	10.6	14.9	46.8	62.4	44.5
Türkiye	2022	363.7	26.5	337.2	6.1	22.0	4.9	31.8	28.0	32.1
Uganda	2021	9.1	1.3	7.8	13.8	29.8	11.1	47.5	10.0	53.7
Ukraine	2022	53.0	5.4	47.6	3.4	7.2	3.0	56.7	32.4	59.4
United Arab Emirates	2022	327.1	23.2	303.9	3.3	9.5	2.9	41.8	30.2	42.7
United Kingdom	2022	771.1	69.9	701.3	3.3	12.8	2.3	60.8	19.4	65.0
United States of America	2022	3,107.8	194.1	2,913.8	2.2	4.0	2.1	54.4	37.0	55.6
Uruguay	2022	7.7	1.1	6.6	8.5	12.2	7.9	35.5	6.4	40.5
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2022	352.4	32.8	319.6	5.1	10.3	4.5	56.1	35.9	58.2
Yemen										
Zambia	2022	9.0	0.6	8.4	9.6	15.5	9.2	47.4	24.9	49.0
Zimbabwe										



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile										Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.	
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
86	29	62	1,352	235	1,117	0.3	1.1	0.1	Serbia	
29	10	22	65	19	46	0.5	0.0	0.5	Seychelles	
46	13	34	198	23	175	0.1	0.6	0.1	Sierra Leone	
86	27	65	1,469	146	1,323	0.4	5.0	0.3	Singapore	
31	8	25	89	18	71	0.4	0.8	0.4	Solomon Islands	
22	7	17	39	13	26	0.6	1.1	0.2	Somalia	
89	28	71	2,127	328	1,799	1.4	5.9	1.1	South Africa	
25	10	15	54	19	35	0.1	0.8	0.0	South Sudan	
86	24	66	1,090	169	921	1.2	1.4	1.2	Sri Lanka	
46	18	28	147	72	75	0.1	0.0	0.1	Suriname	
91	33	66	1,670	453	1,217	1.0	3.4	0.9	Switzerland	
88	27	66	1,608	215	1,393	0.5	5.6	0.5	Chinese Taipei	
26	10	17	63	33	30	0.9	2.5	0.8	Tajikistan	
53	20	35	235	83	152	0.5	1.1	0.3	Tanzania	
92	28	73	1,776	175	1,601	1.6	7.7	0.9	Thailand	
33	5	28	107	10	97	1.1	0.9	1.1	Timor-Leste	
73	20	55	328	66	262	0.2	0.2	0.2	Togo	
32	6	26	77	21	56	3.0	5.4	0.5	Tonga	
65	18	47	526	104	422	1.4	0.5	1.5	Trinidad and Tobago	
79	23	60	822	89	733	0.8	10.9	0.2	Tunisia	
92	30	72	2,313	283	2,030	0.6	4.0	0.4	Türkiye	
62	22	42	295	65	230	0.7	2.1	0.0	Uganda	
86	26	66	1,278	150	1,128	8.3	17.7	0.1	Ukraine	
91	26	70	1,670	330	1,340	1.0	2.4	1.0	United Arab Emirates	
92	31	74	2,710	541	2,169	0.8	0.6	0.8	United Kingdom	
95	31	77	3,469	359	3,110	1.7	9.8	0.8	United States of America	
71	25	51	424	87	337	5.0	8.3	0.3	Uruguay	
58	7	51	345	14	331	1.9	3.0	1.7	Vanuatu	
53	21	32	144	48	96	1.8	0.8	1.8	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	
89	29	70	1658	176	1482	1.1	16.3	0.4	Viet Nam	
31	14	19	96	38	58	0.2	0.0	0.2	Yemen	
43	17	27	112	41	71	0.1	0.4	0.1	Zambia	
60	21	44	221	56	165	3.7	15.5	0.3	Zimbabwe	

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1. The information provided by the European Union covers its 27 member States from 1 February 2020.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

3. For statistics on bound tariffs of the UK, the calculations are based on the UK submission of its full Schedule in HS2017 which has not yet been approved by all members.



Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average MFN applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.



Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN ¹ Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Agricultural products (Ag)		
A	Live animals and meat	Ch 01, Ch 02 (except 0209), 1601, 1602; subheading 0410.10
B	Dairy products	Headings 0401-0406, 2105, 3501; subheading 3502.20
C	Fruits and vegetables	Ch 07, Ch 08, Ch 20 (except 2009); headings 1105, 1106, 1903; subheading 2103.20
D	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	Ch 09, Ch 18; heading 2101
E	Cereals and food preparations	Ch 10, Ch 11 (except 1105, 1106), Ch 19 (except 1903), Ch 21 (except 2101, 2105, 2103.20); heading 2209; subheading 2404.91
F	Oilseeds, fats and oils	Headings 1201-1207; headings 0209, 1501-1506 (except 1504.10, 1504.20), 1518; subheadings 1516.10, 1521.90; headings 1507-1517 (except 1516.10), 1520-1522 (except 1521.90)
G	Sugars and confectionery	Ch 17
H	Beverages and tobacco	Headings 2009, 2201, 2202; headings 2203-2208; Ch 24 (except 2404.12, 2404.91, 2404.92, 2404.99)
I	Cotton, silk and wool	Headings 5201-5203; headings 5001-5003, 5101-5103, 5301, 5302
J	Other agricultural products	Ch 06, Ch 13, Ch 14; headings 1209-1214; headings 3301, 3503-3505, 3823; subheadings 2905.43-2905.45, 3502.90, 3809.10, 3824.60; headings 1208, 2301-2309 (except 2301.20); Ch 05 (except 0508.00, 0511.91); headings 0407-0410 (except 0410.10), 4101-4103, 4301; subheadings 3502.11, 3502.19

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature and updated in 2023 (2023 version). See the World Tariff Profiles (2023) "Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories" available at https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/wtp2023_special_topic2_e.pdf



Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN ¹ Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
K	Fish and fish products	Ch 03, Ch 16 (except 1601, 1602); heading 0508; subheadings 0511.91, 1504.10, 1504.20, 2301.20
L	Minerals and metals	Ch 25, Ch 26, Ch 27 (except 2709, 2710, 2716), Ch 68, Ch 69, Ch 70 (except 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69); headings 7102 (except 7102.39), 7104 (except 7104.91, 7104.99); subheading 7103.10; headings 7101, 7103 (except 7103.10), 7105, 7113-7117 (except 7115.10); subheadings 7102.39, 7104.91, 7104.99; Ch 74-81; headings 7106-7112; Ch 72, Ch 73 (excluding 7321, 7322), Ch 82, Ch 83 (except 8304, 8305); heading 7118; subheading 7115.10
M	Petroleum	Heading 2709; heading 2710
N	Chemicals	Ch 28, Ch 29 (except 2905.43-2905.45, 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941), Ch 30; headings 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941; Ch 39, Ch 31, Ch 32, Ch 33 (except 3301, 3306.20), Ch 34 (except 3406), Ch 36 (except 3605, 3606), Ch 37, Ch 38 (except 3809.10, 3823, 3824.60); headings 3506, 3507; subheadings 2404.12, 2404.92, 2404.99
O	Wood, paper, furniture	Ch 44-46, Ch 47-49; headings 9401-9404 (except 9402.90, 9404.30-9404.90)
P	Textiles	Ch 50 (except 5001-5003), Ch 51 (except 5101-5103), Ch 52 (except 5201-5203), Ch 53 (except 5301, 5302), Ch 54, Ch 55, Ch 56-60, Ch 63, Ch 65 (except 6506, 6507); headings 6601, 8804; subheadings 3306.20, 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69, 9404.30-9404.90, 9612.10
Q	Clothing	Ch 61-62
R	Rubber, leather and footwear	Ch 40, Ch 41 (except 4101-4103), Ch 42 (except 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 4206.00), Ch 43 (except 4301), Ch 64
S	Mechanical, office and computing machinery	Headings 8405, 8413-8428 (except 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.20, 8422.11, 8423.10), 8431 (except 8431.41-8431.49), 8467 (except 8467.21-8467.29), 8476, 8480-8484, 8487; headings 8429-8449 (except 8431.10-8431.39, 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99), 8451-8466 (except 8451.21, 8452.10), 8468, 8472 (except 8472.90), 8474, 8475, 8477-8479, 8485, 8486; subheadings 8467.21-8467.29; headings 8401, 8402, 8404, 8406-8412; headings 8470, 8471, 8473; subheadings 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99, 8472.90, 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN ¹ Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
T	Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	Headings 8501-8507, 8511-8515, 8531, 8535-8539, 8540 (except 8540.11-8540.60), 8543-8549 (except 8544.70); headings 8532-8534; subheading 8523.52; headings 8541, 8542; headings 8517, 8518, 8524, 8526, 8529, 8530; subheading 8544.70; headings 8519-8523 (except 8523.52), 8525, 8527, 8528 (except 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62); subheadings 8540.11-8540.60; headings 7321, 7322, 8403, 8450, 8508-8510, 8516; subheadings 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.19, 8422.11, 8423.10, 8451.21, 8452.10
U	Transport equipment	Headings 8702-8708 (except 8707.90); Ch 86, Ch 89, Ch 88 (except 8804); headings 8701, 8709, 8711-8714, 8716; subheading 8707.90
V	Other Manufactures	Headings 9001-9013; headings 9014-9017, 9024-9033; headings 9018-9022 (except 9022.19); subheadings 8419.20, 9402.90; Ch 91, Ch 93; heading 8710; Ch 95, Ch 66 (except 6601), Ch 67, Ch 92, Ch 96 (except 9612.10), Ch 97; headings 2716, 3406, 3605, 3606, 4206, 6506, 6507, 6602, 6603, 8304, 8305, 8715, 9023, 9405, 9406; subheading 9022.19



Afghanistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound MFN applied	13.4	33.8	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 96.7
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	18.9	0	19.6	31.0	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.1	26.6	38.5	0.1	10.5	10.3	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.8	2.8	60	100					
Dairy products	29.4	0	60	100					
Fruits and vegetables	49.2	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	27.8	0	60	100					
Cereals and food preparations	35.1	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	17.5	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages and tobacco	57.0	0	70	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	18.8	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	22.9	0	60	100					
Fish and fish products	6.6	0	30	100					
Minerals and metals	11.9	11.9	40	97.4					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.3	1.0	40	92.4					
Wood, paper, furniture	10.2	10.2	30	96.2					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	96.1					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.7	5.8	30	77.4					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.5	24.0	20	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.0	41.7	30	100					
Transport equipment	7.9	25.0	50	91.4					
Other Manufactures	10.5	14.5	30	99.4					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2022	527	5	17	8.7	5.6	1.2	15.9	59.2
2. India	2022	449	5	13	30.2	31.2	31.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	39	2	3	14.6	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	29	2	10	5.3	4.1	0.0	8.5	18.9
5. Türkiye	2022	23	7	21	20.1	19.4	0.0	31.5	45.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2022	529	4	6	15.9	3.6	3.5	27.1	98.8
2. European Union	2022	14	28	98	5.1	4.6	4.6	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	13	5	13	6.9	0.6	0.4	57.0	96.2
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	12	15	24	4.9	1.2	0.0	3.0	75.8
5. Türkiye	2022	9	4	6	4.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		6.6	9.7	6.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	3.5	7.7	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	3.3	7.3	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	8.4	1.2	7.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.2	19.1	53.2	0.0	17.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	12.3	21.1	52.7	14.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	21.9	18.5	42.0	17.6	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	36.3	29.5	17.4	2.0	14.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	61.0	17.5	12.5	9.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	72.4	9.4	12.0	6.2	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	9.3	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.3	15	1.5	6.9
Dairy products	10.0	0	20	100	9.5	2.0	15	0.7	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	11.9	0	20	100	10.6	0	15	1.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16.7	0	20	100	10.9	3.7	15	0.9	19.5
Cereals and food preparations	8.4	1.3	20	100	6.6	5.3	15	3.5	28.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.1	66.2	10	100	3.0	64.4	10	0.9	91.1
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.6	0.1
Beverages and tobacco	13.8	25.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	3.1	24.3
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	7.9	11.6	20	100	6.0	14.3	15	1.2	21.9
Fish and fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.6	100.0
Minerals and metals	6.5	43.3	20	100	4.8	43.9	15	18.5	64.1
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.7	38.4	10	7.7	95.8
Chemicals	3.7	33.6	10	100	1.3	56.7	6	11.5	45.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.8	92.9	20	100	0.6	93.4	15	4.4	98.2
Textiles	9.1	0.1	20	100	4.4	43.3	15	5.2	56.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.6	3.5	20	100	8.3	29.5	15	4.1	64.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.4	34.0	10	100	0.2	93.2	10	5.8	82.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	4.3	45.1	10	100	2.7	62.4	10	7.4	56.4
Transport equipment	8.3	12.5	20	100	2.3	49.1	15	6.5	78.5
Other Manufactures	10.2	35.4	20	100	7.3	37.4	15	9.1	89.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	142	16	58	14.6	11.2	11.2	90.8	99.9
2. United States of America	2022	30	9	13	4.0	0.2	0.1	73.8	98.2
3. Serbia	2022	29	6	19	17.5	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	15	6	19	8.0	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2022	15	13	30	29.2	39.2	39.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	2,370	44	282	4.7	4.5	4.3	99.5	98.8
2. China	2022	182	9	20	6.6	0.8	0.0	5.3	84.4
3. United States of America	2022	112	15	49	9.4	4.3	1.7	37.9	82.9
4. North Macedonia	2022	75	18	38	11.5	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2022	67	16	39	6.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	18.9	23.7	18.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2022	0.4	19.9	0	9.3	0	69.6	0.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2022	1.9	22.7	0	37.7	0	37.7	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					27.9	0	30		
Dairy products					22.1	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables					28.8	0	60		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					28.1	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations					22.9	2.6	60		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					19.3	1.2	30		
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30		
Beverages and tobacco					28.0	0	60		
Cotton, silk and wool					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					17.2	0	30		
Fish and fish products					29.7	0	30		
Minerals and metals					16.6	1.0	30		
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30		
Chemicals					14.5	0.3	60		
Wood, paper, furniture					19.5	0	30		
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear					19.1	0.6	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					8.6	0.1	60		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					20.1	0.2	60		
Transport equipment					12.1	23.6	30		
Other Manufactures					20.2	9.3	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	144	27	204	15.3	10.0	2.7	36.8	56.6
2. Jordan	2022	56	1	1	11.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Mauritania	2022	41	3	3	18.4	3.6	0.0	10.9	18.7
4. Morocco	2022	37	2	2	17.0	37.8	37.8	100.0	100.0
5. Tunisia	2022	36	3	3	34.7	2.5	2.5	94.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	28,632	4	10	4.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2022	3,372	1	2	7.5	0.8	0.0	14.0	73.9
3. Türkiye	2022	3,232	3	5	5.4	0.8	0.0	20.1	92.9
4. United States of America	2022	2,922	3	6	3.7	0.0	0.0	79.1	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	2,164	2	5	1.8	0.1	0.1	84.5	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	11.0	21.5	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.3	10.0	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	17.7	3.2	14.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	4.3	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	30.2	7.8	14.6	0.1	9.2	32.3	5.7	0
Imports	2022	67.0	2.1	5.8	0.0	8.6	14.1	2.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	46.3	15.0	16.4	0	6.7	15.6	0	0
Imports	2022	41.5	33.8	10.0	0	5.0	9.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	53.4	0	55	100	13.9	33.0	40	3.8	62.8
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	21.7	20.0	50	0.8	58.5
Fruits and vegetables	49.8	0	55	100	41.1	3.7	50	0.5	8.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	55.0	0	55	100	14.3	27.8	50	0.2	1.9
Cereals and food preparations	52.9	0	55	100	18.9	41.7	50	6.8	82.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	47.9	0	60	100	4.6	38.2	30	3.6	89.2
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	12.4	23.5	50	1.0	1.1
Beverages and tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	57.2	3.0	70	0.8	0.4
Cotton, silk and wool	55.0	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	7.7	51.0	50	0.4	61.3
Fish and fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.1	0.4	30	0.3	0.1
Minerals and metals	60.4	0	80	100	13.4	37.8	50	8.1	37.2
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10	22.2	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	79.7	50	12.1	76.5
Wood, paper, furniture	60.0	0	60	100	23.0	24.7	50	3.6	55.9
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	32.1	50	2.0	24.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	10.9	0	20	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	60.0	0	60	100	9.2	28.4	50	1.8	36.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.2	90.2	50	12.9	86.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.7	38.7	50	5.8	32.2
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.3	53.6	50	9.1	38.2
Other Manufactures	60.0	0	80	100	9.1	28.8	50	3.5	61.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	28	3	5	9.7	18.6	18.6	97.5	100.0
2. Türkiye	2022	13	1	1	12.9	0.1	0.0	81.3	99.0
3. Morocco	2022	8	1	1	6.3	2.8	0.4	50.0	3.5
4. Viet Nam	2022	2	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.4
5. Namibia	2022	0	6	10	9.5	8.0	0.0	23.5	52.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	18,934	1	1	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	14,175	2	3	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2022	3,599	1	2	9.8	0.3	0.0	12.5	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,991	1	1	4.1	0.1	0.0	17.9	98.9
5. Thailand	2022	1,990	1	2	5.3	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0



Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.5	105.0	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total 95.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 94.4
Simple average	2022	9.9	16.3	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	14.6	18.6	13.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.6	0.2	0.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	84.8	14.5	0
MFN applied	2022	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	17.7	11.4	2.5	1.7	42.9	23.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.5	1.9	1.0	0
MFN applied	2022	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2022	2.8	38.8	8.8	10.6	31.7	7.3	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	103.0	0	130	100	20.1	22.4	40	5.6	45.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.4	31.3	20	2.4	36.3
Fruits and vegetables	116.7	0	220	100	23.8	7.3	40	4.3	2.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	21.2	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	11.2	24.0	40	5.5	2.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	101.7	0	156	100	22.5	7.0	40	0.9	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	110.8	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	5.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	1.0	80.0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	100	100	6.6	61.1	40	1.7	66.1
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	23.0	17.0	40	1.7	17.6
Minerals and metals	51.7	0	120	100	6.9	15.2	30	14.2	1.8
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.6	0.8
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.3	6.3	20	11.0	5.1
Wood, paper, furniture	52.3	0	153	100	9.5	14.1	50	10.4	3.1
Textiles	50.0	0	83	100	7.1	2.1	20	1.7	0.9
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	15.8	25	1.5	1.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.6	0	100	100	5.6	5.8	30	11.5	2.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	54.5	0	163	100	11.2	1.0	35	7.3	0.1
Transport equipment	58.7	0	143	100	9.5	8.6	35	6.8	3.8
Other Manufactures	53.6	0	206	100	13.8	3.9	70	4.5	1.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2022	6	1	1	3.8	0.1	0.1	50.0	99.9
2. The Gambia	2022	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	1	4	5	9.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2022	0	4	5	21.9	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2022	0	4	7	16.5	1.1	1.1	96.9	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2022	181	1	2	4.4	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	37	3	3	2.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2022	20	2	2	10.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	14	3	4	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Dominican Republic	2022	7	1	1	10.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	13.4	10.3	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.3	10.5	10.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	80.6	5.0	75.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2023	7.1	6.9	56.6	14.1	13.3	2.0	0	0	0
Imports 2022	3.4	1.5	69.2	10.5	12.5	3.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2023	6.0	16.1	13.1	26.4	23.8	14.6	0	0	0
Imports 2022	27.5	10.4	7.1	24.6	21.7	8.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	26.4	0	35	100	8.3	6.6	16	0.2	13.5
Dairy products	33.1	0	35	100	17.7	0	28	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.2	0	35	100	10.5	5.0	35	0.8	0.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	11.9	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	33.2	0	35	100	11.1	14.7	31	0.4	12.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.5	0	35	100	9.2	13.2	35	3.0	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	18.1	0	35	0.2	0.9
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	6.5	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.9	0.7	35	100	7.1	11.5	20	0.7	13.8
Fish and fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.3	0.1
Minerals and metals	34.4	0	35	100	10.2	6.5	35	15.3	45.8
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	8.4	98.7
Chemicals	21.2	0	35	100	7.7	2.6	35	22.9	13.2
Wood, paper, furniture	30.3	0	35	100	10.6	2.8	35	2.2	3.9
Textiles	35.0	0	35	100	23.3	0.1	35	2.2	0.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.4	0.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	35	100	16.1	2.9	35	2.6	7.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.5	14.8	35	14.3	24.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.9	0	35	100	14.4	15.4	35	10.8	16.1
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	18.6	13.3	35	10.1	3.3
Other Manufactures	33.3	0	35	100	15.7	9.0	35	4.4	38.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	7,185	8	12	11.1	6.8	0.0	10.8	0.3
2. European Union	2022	7,166	19	44	15.8	5.4	0.0	12.7	69.6
3. Brazil	2022	4,072	18	44	11.5	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2022	3,914	3	3	14.3	15.3	0.0	25.5	47.9
5. India	2022	3,449	1	2	38.5	2.8	0.0	16.0	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2022	9,028	31	157	14.3	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	5,731	22	65	3.6	0.3	0.2	79.6	97.2
3. European Union	2022	3,635	26	81	4.6	5.5	0.0	20.7	23.0
4. Chile	2022	3,136	47	358	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Paraguay	2022	2,916	28	125	8.9	2.8	2.1	99.2	95.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		8.7	14.7	7.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.3	8.2	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	6.5	9.7	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	8.5	1.3	7.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	9.3	40.7	20.3	28.6	1.1	0.0	0.1	0	23.5
Imports	2022	9.5	33.5	17.3	36.0	2.0	0	1.8	0	45.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	17.5	42.0	28.8	11.1	0.5	0	0	0	6.4
Imports	2022	27.3	31.3	24.3	13.9	3.2	0	0	0	6.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.0	0	15	100	11.6	14.8	80	1.4	2.8
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	13.3	0	15	1.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	8.5	5.4	15	2.2	12.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14.6	0	15	100	4.8	13.0	15	1.6	34.8
Cereals and food preparations	15.0	0	15	100	8.9	1.9	30	3.2	8.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	14.1	5.9	15	100	7.5	15.4	15	1.4	4.4
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.1	0	15	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.7	4.0	20	1.8	1.7
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	99.1
Other agricultural products	14.1	4.2	15	100	5.3	12.0	15	1.8	12.9
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.6	1.3	15	0.5	27.3
Minerals and metals	7.4	44.1	15	100	7.3	9.1	20	23.8	35.6
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	6.8	0
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	15	100	4.6	10.5	10	9.5	3.9
Wood, paper, furniture	3.9	72.7	15	100	8.0	5.1	15	3.3	1.1
Textiles	9.2	4.5	15	100	7.5	1.3	18	2.4	0.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	18	2.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	7.6	15	100	5.4	11.8	15	2.1	5.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.2	31.0	15	100	2.4	69.1	15	9.1	65.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.4	30.1	15	100	4.7	43.8	18	10.9	60.6
Transport equipment	9.2	12.9	15	100	8.7	15.2	20	9.9	0.9
Other Manufactures	10.5	30.0	15	100	7.2	22.6	20	3.9	33.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	384	13	58	11.9	38.8	38.8	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2022	29	18	40	8.9	9.7	5.7	99.0	66.5
3. European Union	2022	21	16	54	15.5	6.7	0.0	9.3	51.6
4. Belarus	2021	19	3	4	10.7	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	19	8	32	5.2	3.0	1.5	62.1	76.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	813	2	3	6.2	0.4	0.0	5.7	95.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	518	1	4	4.6	1.5	0.0	8.4	70.2
3. European Union	2022	503	8	14	4.9	3.3	0.0	18.9	30.9
4. Russian Federation	2021	326	41	255	6.3	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
5. Georgia	2022	77	30	103	1.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.4	3.2	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 96.8
Simple average	2023	2.4	1.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.8
Trade weighted average	2023	2.5	2.7	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.8
Imports in billion US\$	2022	286.4	16.4	270.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.1	44.0	16.2	3.5	2.8	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2023	76.3	23.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2022	49.4	47.5	0.1	2.2	0.8	0	0	0	3.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0	0.9
MFN applied	2023	48.3	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	50.5	49.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	1.4	64.2	16	100	0.4	92.7	5	0.3	86.5
Dairy products	3.5	24.0	18	100	2.7	74.0	18	0.4	53.7
Fruits and vegetables	3.9	21.4	29	100	1.7	65.4	5	0.7	42.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.7	75.9	17	100	0.5	90.7	5	0.6	75.3
Cereals and food preparations	2.7	24.7	17	100	1.3	73.1	5	1.5	27.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.0	23.5	14	100	1.4	71.9	5	0.3	61.1
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	10.1
Beverages and tobacco	10.2	3.7	25	100	3.5	30.3	5	1.0	27.1
Cotton, silk and wool	1.0	16.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	34.9	20	100	0.5	90.5	5	0.8	91.0
Fish and fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	86.0
Minerals and metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.6	2.8	43.8	5	9.8	37.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.7	66.8	5	13.5	62.0
Wood, paper, furniture	6.5	28.0	22	100	3.2	35.9	5	3.4	13.3
Textiles	18.4	13.7	55	89.8	4.2	16.5	5	1.9	10.6
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.6	8.4	5	2.9	2.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.3	9.9	55	85.6	4.2	16.8	5	2.4	2.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.6	22.1	50	97.8	2.6	48.0	5	13.3	44.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	9.6	38.6	48	96.6	2.3	53.8	5	10.9	63.9
Transport equipment	12.3	11.8	40	97.6	3.3	34.1	5	13.8	11.5
Other Manufactures	6.0	39.5	55	98.6	1.5	69.4	5	6.0	65.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	5,594	19	46	22.3	36.0	27.1	59.4	58.6
2. United States of America	2022	4,323	18	45	4.7	5.0	2.8	90.4	90.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	3,922	15	35	53.1	34.3	18.0	44.1	45.8
4. Indonesia	2022	3,880	14	23	12.2	3.0	2.2	88.6	80.0
5. European Union	2022	3,865	15	35	14.3	2.4	0.0	15.2	82.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	121,860	5	9	5.7	0.3	0.3	97.2	99.9
2. Japan	2022	82,750	4	8	1.9	0.0	0.0	97.1	99.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	41,008	5	15	6.1	1.5	1.5	98.1	99.3
4. Chinese Taipei	2022	23,771	7	9	3.9	0.1	0.0	47.2	99.1
5. India	2022	18,175	7	11	11.6	2.1	0.0	4.9	0.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage:	Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2023	8.2	13.0	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2023	7.6	9.9	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2022	14.2	2.6	11.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	12.1	10.1	0.9	73.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	5.6
Imports	2022	38.0	8.6	2.9	45.4	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.0	8.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	37.6	20.7	0.1	41.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.6
Imports	2022	33.6	18.1	0.0	42.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	5.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					14.6	11.7	74	1.3	24.5
Dairy products					12.6	0	15	1.3	0
Fruits and vegetables					14.3	2.8	15	2.1	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					14.8	0	15	1.4	0
Cereals and food preparations					11.4	19.4	15	5.9	59.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.9	38.4	15	2.5	64.5
Sugars and confectionery					13.5	5.9	15	1.6	65.2
Beverages and tobacco					24.7	0.4	122	1.3	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool					9.2	12.0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					9.6	18.6	15	1.2	49.8
Fish and fish products					7.2	19.5	15	0.4	21.9
Minerals and metals					7.8	29.1	15	12.9	18.8
Petroleum					11.0	26.6	15	8.1	45.4
Chemicals					3.3	71.9	24	14.2	60.0
Wood, paper, furniture					10.3	12.1	15	5.5	0.8
Textiles					12.3	8.7	258	1.8	8.9
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					12.1	16.6	33	1.9	4.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.2	72.7	15	11.5	50.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					8.9	21.7	15	8.2	11.2
Transport equipment					3.8	56.9	15	11.6	36.8
Other Manufactures					9.3	29.8	17	3.4	41.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	590	6	24	10.1	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2022	198	7	7	30.7	1.3	0.0	24.4	93.0
3. European Union	2022	68	5	9	12.7	3.5	0.0	11.1	4.5
4. Georgia	2022	42	16	35	9.4	9.6	9.5	97.5	98.9
5. Kazakhstan	2022	33	9	18	10.2	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	18,649	1	2	4.5	0.1	0.0	22.9	98.8
2. Türkiye	2022	3,722	6	9	5.5	1.0	0.0	24.0	85.7
3. Indonesia	2022	841	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0
4. Tunisia	2022	591	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
5. Georgia	2022	578	12	23	1.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.4	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total 70.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 65.5
Simple average	2023	4.5	3.9	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	4.2	3.4	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	15.5	2.2	13.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	96.4	1.3	2.1	0
MFN applied	2023	26.5	70.5	0	0	0	0.2	0	1.4
Imports	2022	30.1	66.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	0	0	0	63.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.6	91.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2022	13.6	86.4	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.8	5	2.3	26.8
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	35.0	0	35	100	2.9	41.4	5	2.5	62.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	22.2	5	0.7	19.8
Cereals and food preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.6	38.5	100	2.8	38.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.7	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.1	5	0.4	65.5
Beverages and tobacco	99.5	0	200	100	7.6	30.8	100	1.4	34.1
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.3	13.9	5	0.7	15.8
Fish and fish products	35.0	0	35	0.8	3.6	28.2	5	0.4	56.2
Minerals and metals	34.9	0.3	35	72.7	4.9	2.4	5	30.4	8.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.0	4.6	11.5	100	18.7	15.4
Wood, paper, furniture	37.1	0	100	31.4	4.8	4.4	5	2.8	5.7
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.1	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	35	38.1	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.0	5.6	35	100	4.5	10.3	5	11.2	17.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.1	19.8	35	100	3.7	25.4	5	7.2	43.8
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.2	16.6	5	7.0	2.2
Other Manufactures	33.3	4.9	35	98.9	4.7	6.8	5	3.4	11.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	239	6	11	9.6	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	138	7	10	3.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Oman	2022	73	5	10	7.7	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2022	63	6	19	4.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2022	12	5	8	15.0	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,535	9	13	4.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	2,340	18	47	6.4	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	1,767	9	14	4.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	1,667	10	19	4.5	4.3	0.0	21.2	18.5
5. Japan	2022	1,265	2	5	1.3	0.1	0.0	62.9	96.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound MFN applied		155.1	186.2	37.6	Binding coverage:	Total	17.6
Simple average	2023	14.1	17.7	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag	4.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.6	0
MFN applied	2023	8.7	13.5	15.4	1.2	61.1	0	0	0	0.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.7	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	3.6	31.4	24.5	1.4	39.1	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	193.7	0	200	100	20.0	7.7	25		
Dairy products	160.1	0	200	100	22.0	0	25		
Fruits and vegetables	190.0	0	200	100	23.0	2.4	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	184.4	0	200	100	22.6	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations	183.6	0	200	100	14.9	15.4	25		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	172.4	0	200	100	12.1	21.7	25		
Sugars and confectionery	172.9	0	200	100	18.1	0	25		
Beverages and tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton, silk and wool	163.0	0	200	100	8.0	8.0	25		
Other agricultural products	189.6	0	200	100	9.9	16.3	25		
Fish and fish products	53.2	0	200	7.3	23.7	4.4	25		
Minerals and metals	34.5	0	50	1.3	13.3	2.8	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.0	0	25		
Chemicals	44.5	2.0	200	5.1	9.6	8.2	25		
Wood, paper, furniture	32.2	0	50	5.5	15.4	7.3	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0.1	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Rubber, leather and footwear	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.5	0.6	25		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.1	0	50	6.8	3.2	0.8	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	45.3	0	50	3.4	14.6	1.1	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.3	13.5	6.8	25		
Other Manufactures	24.4	0	50	11.6	13.1	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	256	8	12	32.4	28.0	28.0	98.8	100.0
2. European Union	2022	124	12	31	14.0	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	74	10	21	6.9	49.2	0.0	33.8	13.9
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	64	13	48	5.6	5.5	0.0	21.1	16.6
5. United Kingdom	2022	39	12	44	11.8	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	25,083	11	99	5.4	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	10,959	13	102	8.5	15.2	0.0	21.5	3.3
3. United Kingdom	2022	4,824	9	103	7.0	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2022	2,014	10	87	8.5	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2022	1,766	32	122	13.6	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.9	111.0	73.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 94.4
Simple average	2022	13.9	29.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.1
Trade weighted average	2022	22.1	31.1	19.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.2
Imports in billion US\$	2022	2.1	0.4	1.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.4	18.5	0
	MFN applied 2022	12.7	33.8	1.7	4.6	10.1	28.0	1.4	7.8	0
	Imports 2022	19.9	15.7	1.8	6.4	30.1	11.0	6.8	8.4	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	90.7	3.7	0
	MFN applied 2022	4.2	65.2	3.3	4.1	14.2	5.5	3.0	0.2	0
	Imports 2022	13.0	30.0	5.4	8.3	13.9	4.1	19.1	6.3	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	132.2	0	184	100	59.2	18.1	184	2.6	43.5
Dairy products	114.8	0	141	100	52.1	14.0	141	1.6	14.1
Fruits and vegetables	106.9	0	223	100	37.0	3.2	216	3.3	27.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	103	100	12.6	21.9	100	5.1	22.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	139.0	0	158	100	25.8	10.3	158	1.7	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100	24.6	0	141	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	102.3	0	141	100	31.4	0	141	3.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	102.1	0	158	100	10.0	28.7	135	1.3	45.8
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	35.8	8.8	145	1.7	6.4
Minerals and metals	72.8	0	158	100	8.8	3.1	60	9.4	11.0
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100	21.0	0.9	110	25.1	28.7
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100	6.4	6.6	60	11.8	8.6
Wood, paper, furniture	70.0	0	70	100	12.2	4.5	60	6.1	3.9
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.3	0.2	60	1.3	0.4
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	35.5	0	117	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	72.9	0	127	100	10.2	1.9	60	1.3	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	72.6	0	152	100	5.3	6.5	30	7.1	3.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	77.6	0	152	100	11.1	1.0	60	7.4	0.0
Transport equipment	103.8	0	247	100	10.6	8.9	45	4.8	3.0
Other Manufactures	78.3	0	162	100	15.6	4.3	70	3.4	11.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2022	24	5	8	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
2. Canada	2022	17	2	3	5.9	1.0	0.9	95.2	99.9	
3. European Union	2022	16	1	3	7.7	2.5	2.5	96.4	100.0	
4. Jamaica	2022	15	5	8	22.4	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	9	7	8	55.6	32.2	32.2	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2022	26	1	1	2.0	4.0	0.0	66.7	0.7	
2. Jamaica	2022	25	5	10	10.5	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0	
3. United States of America	2022	21	11	23	2.4	0.7	0.7	98.9	100.0	
4. Guyana	2022	20	8	14	14.1	15.3	15.3	99.6	100.0	
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	16	11	19	11.5	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage:	Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2023	6.6	9.8	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2023	5.4	8.3	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	26.0	4.0	22.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	9.3	40.7	20.2	23.1	4.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	23.5
Imports	2021	19.9	30.3	18.6	23.9	6.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	38.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	17.5	42.1	29.1	10.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	6.4
Imports	2021	27.6	35.5	28.4	7.8	0.2	0	0.0	0	5.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					18.8	14.8	80	1.4	6.0
Dairy products					13.3	0	15	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables					8.5	5.4	15	3.3	8.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					4.8	13.0	13	1.3	17.4
Cereals and food preparations					9.0	1.9	61	2.1	3.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.5	15.4	15	2.4	57.0
Sugars and confectionery					11.6	0	53	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco					18.6	4.0	198	1.3	1.2
Cotton, silk and wool					4.4	20.0	10	0.1	54.5
Other agricultural products					5.3	12.0	24	2.9	33.2
Fish and fish products					6.8	1.3	51	2.0	0.6
Minerals and metals					7.3	9.1	20	20.2	18.9
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5	0	0
Chemicals					4.6	10.5	10	15.5	15.1
Wood, paper, furniture					8.0	5.1	15	4.6	2.1
Textiles					7.5	1.3	18	4.0	1.1
Clothing					7.5	0	18	1.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					5.4	11.8	15	2.8	11.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.4	69.1	15	12.1	69.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.7	43.8	18	11.9	53.4
Transport equipment					8.7	15.2	20	5.4	5.1
Other Manufactures					7.2	22.6	20	4.7	39.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	4,216	22	116	13.2	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	607	10	21	15.0	4.3	0.0	18.7	27.5
3. China	2022	596	4	7	11.1	9.2	0.0	12.8	0.0
4. Kazakhstan	2022	249	14	44	13.2	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2022	209	1	1	41.3	34.6	3.5	33.3	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	11,381	61	1,098	6.3	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	2,556	50	341	4.4	2.4	0.0	22.8	51.6
3. Ukraine	2022	1,363	26	76	4.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	1,057	5	6	5.4	2.6	0.0	24.0	16.6
5. Kazakhstan	2022	657	47	382	5.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.1	101.3	52.0	Binding coverage:	Total 96.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 95.4
Simple average	2023	11.9	22.4	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	16.7	43.7	10.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1.4	0.3	1.1		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.5	15.8	0
MFN applied	2023	17.2	31.9	1.8	3.3	7.3	32.2	4.1	2.1
Imports	2022	43.2	5.9	0.3	0.2	11.1	4.2	3.5	31.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	87.9	6.4	1.0	0
MFN applied	2023	10.0	59.6	2.7	3.8	16.3	7.3	0.2	0
Imports	2022	31.5	26.3	5.5	9.3	22.0	5.4	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	104.1	0	110	100	30.7	11.9	45	1.1	94.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	7.0	32.0	35	1.6	40.4
Fruits and vegetables	102.1	0	110	100	28.7	1.8	80	0.6	8.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	17.6	13.9	40	0.8	84.1
Cereals and food preparations	100.3	0	110	100	11.6	32.0	110	4.6	56.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.4	0	110	100	13.2	38.4	80	2.1	99.3
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	104.5	0	110	100	72.0	2.3	110	6.7	1.2
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.0	0	110	100	8.7	30.9	80	1.2	78.6
Fish and fish products	109.6	0	110	18.1	33.1	7.7	40	0.1	9.1
Minerals and metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.6	16.3	50	12.9	15.4
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	3.7	60.8	25	13.6	90.5
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	5.8	14.1	40	13.8	39.0
Wood, paper, furniture	52.4	0	70	100	16.6	5.7	65	4.3	22.3
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.2	0.8	20	2.5	7.4
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	4.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.3	0	70	100	9.8	3.5	30	5.5	3.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	11.8	30	8.7	20.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	9.2	45	6.7	30.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	11.5	11.1	45	5.5	7.8
Other Manufactures	50.2	0	70	100	14.8	8.9	50	3.4	9.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	73	3	4	14.7	61.8	61.8	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2022	60	3	3	9.2	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	25	9	14	4.8	16.8	1.7	94.3	62.9
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	14	4	8	27.2	36.7	36.7	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2022	11	6	8	19.8	25.3	25.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	34	10	23	1.9	0.1	0.1	99.2	99.6
2. European Union	2022	20	6	12	5.0	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	7	7	11	3.0	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2022	7	1	2	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Guatemala	2022	5	13	37	3.8	1.4	0.0	66.1	88.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		29.2	61.4	11.2	Binding coverage:	Total 38.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 28.9
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	11.0	14.6	9.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3.8	1.1	2.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0	6.8	66.1	0	11.5	15.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	8.3	36.2	32.6	0	21.8	1.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	24.6	0	35	3.0	0
Dairy products	40.9	0	60	100	16.1	0	35	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	59.6	0	100	100	12.1	0	35	21.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.6	0	100	100	12.3	0	35	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	61.6	0	100	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	2.7	0
Minerals and metals	28.4	5.7	50	12.1	11.9	0.2	20	16.8	2.2
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	14.4	0.0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.5	7.0	6.5	35	12.6	38.8
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.8	12.0	3.8	20	1.9	10.0
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35	2.9	9.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	9.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.7	25	92.6	6.2	0	20	5.9	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20	4.8	3.5
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	72.1	8.4	1.8	20	5.1	0.0
Other Manufactures	7.7	0	15	3.4	14.3	2.1	20	3.8	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	408	3	3	23.0	14.9	14.8	75.0	98.6
2. China	2022	234	2	2	12.3	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	33	8	14	10.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2022	22	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.8
5. Türkiye	2022	18	3	3	2.1	1.4	0.0	75.0	86.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	375	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	100.0
2. India	2022	44	2	3	10.9	8.3	1.4	76.0	30.3
3. Niger	2022	12	11	27	13.2	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	11	13	29	5.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2022	10	1	1	16.4	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2023	9.3	9.8	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	24.4	0	73.0	0	0	0.3	2.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	8.9	0.1	90.4	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					8.0	20.0	10		
Dairy products					10.0	0	10		
Fruits and vegetables					9.2	9.7	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					8.9	11.1	10		
Cereals and food preparations					3.8	61.5	10		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					1.1	89.0	10		
Sugars and confectionery					10.0	0	10		
Beverages and tobacco					41.9	0	100		
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					8.1	19.0	10		
Fish and fish products					9.6	3.8	10		
Minerals and metals					9.4	5.0	10		
Petroleum					10.0	0	10		
Chemicals					9.2	7.8	10		
Wood, paper, furniture					9.7	2.9	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.1	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear					9.5	4.5	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					7.8	21.8	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					8.6	13.5	10		
Transport equipment					12.2	21.5	100		
Other Manufactures					7.9	23.0	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	16	6	11	32.4	50.4	32.4	97.9	82.0
2. Singapore	2022	1	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2022	0	3	4	8.7	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	0	1	1	2.5	5.0	0.0	50.0	0.8
5. European Union	2022	0	5	5	4.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	520	5	10	8.4	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	24	1	1	5.3	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. Nepal	2022	9	1	1	9.4	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
4. Colombia	2022	7	2	3	1.7	1.7	0.0	66.7	66.7
5. Singapore	2022	4	4	26	60	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	11.8	13.2	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	9.7	14.7	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	13.0	0.8	12.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	10.0	46.1	21.1	19.1	2.9	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0.2	2.8	64.3	7.1	16.3	9.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.0	32.7	28.7	10.1	13.3	7.3	0	0	0
Imports	2022	31.3	13.2	48.6	3.1	1.6	2.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	39.7	0	40	100	12.8	4.5	20	0.2	2.0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	14.7	0	40	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	12.9	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.8	0	20	2.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	0	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	40	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	8.9	0	20	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	10.8	0.8	20	0.7	1.1
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	0.1	40	10.2	0.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	33.4	67.7
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	5.4	20	15.6	8.6
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	2.3	40	2.5	4.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	40	1.7	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.0	0	40	100	15.9	1.9	40	2.7	0.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.6	42.8	30	9.8	32.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	9.7	20	5.7	14.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.1	22.2	30	8.6	10.8
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	7.7	40	3.1	10.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2022	1,082	5	10	2.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2022	548	5	8	18.4	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
3. Ecuador	2022	472	2	3	11.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2022	371	2	2	8.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2022	340	5	6	6.0	6.0	2.5	89.6	13.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	2,550	1	1	10.5	12.5	0.0	10.5	0.0
2. Argentina	2022	1,850	2	2	12.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2022	1,778	3	4	11.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	705	6	6	4.4	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	624	1	2	6.0	0.0	0.0	34.5	100.0

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
MFN applied					Total	
Simple average	2023	6.2	9.0	5.7	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2023	7.5	14.7	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2022	15.4	2.3	13.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	36.9	29.9	10.7	5.1	7.8	8.2	1.2	0.3	21.2
Imports	2022	12.6	25.0	16.1	5.3	22.2	17.7	1.1	0.0	42.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	31.0	31.7	29.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2022	33.0	29.7	27.3	9.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					21.3	18.9	106	2.1	1.2
Dairy products					14.9	1.6	47	0.9	0.4
Fruits and vegetables					6.4	23.2	36	1.6	3.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					2.9	71.3	26	1.4	4.0
Cereals and food preparations					8.1	25.6	44	3.6	4.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils					3.8	52.7	106	1.3	41.9
Sugars and confectionery					7.6	26.1	26	0.8	2.2
Beverages and tobacco					21.6	1.0	40	2.1	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.5	62.4	633	1.3	76.8
Fish and fish products					2.9	54.8	27	0.4	33.1
Minerals and metals					4.9	37.0	32	23.8	28.9
Petroleum					2.6	73.6	10	10.2	95.7
Chemicals					3.1	52.6	23	13.4	34.8
Wood, paper, furniture					5.2	30.0	15	5.0	24.5
Textiles					8.9	4.4	15	3.3	5.9
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					7.5	22.3	15	3.5	4.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					5.5	18.6	15	6.7	20.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					6.1	27.7	15	6.5	15.4
Transport equipment					6.1	25.2	15	5.5	9.4
Other Manufactures					6.3	26.3	15	4.1	51.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	268	27	161	16.3	12.3	12.2	87.3	97.7
2. Serbia	2022	97	18	49	22.3	22.5	22.5	97.2	100.0
3. Montenegro	2022	53	17	46	17.3	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2022	51	12	29	23.1	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2022	17	6	10	22.6	53.2	3.3	93.7	67.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	6,446	52	414	4.2	3.2	3.2	99.6	100.0
2. Serbia	2022	964	38	142	8.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2022	173	21	55	4.9	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	159	27	109	7.0	4.1	1.1	57.4	74.1
5. Switzerland	2022	156	36	216	2.1	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	36.5	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total 93.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2023	7.5	8.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.6	11.2	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2022	8.1	1.1	7.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	21.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.0	19.0	2.9	0
	MFN applied 2023	46.0	10.9	13.9	6.7	16.2	5.7	0.3	0.2	12.9
	Imports 2022	27.3	19.3	10.6	2.4	36.1	4.1	0.3	0.1	23.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
	MFN applied 2023	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
	Imports 2022	59.2	5.0	3.2	19.5	10.3	2.8	0	0.0	4.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.2	62.2	82	0.3	45.2
Dairy products	20.4	4.0	37	100	6.8	32.0	25	0.7	61.2
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	99	1.2	4.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.4	70.4	25	0.5	43.7
Cereals and food preparations	47.7	0.3	597	100	8.4	41.3	102	4.2	54.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	49.1	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.9	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	8.9	58.8	37	2.0	3.6
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.9	8.7	111	2.6	1.2
Cotton, silk and wool	13.1	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.1	1.1
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.7	72	100	5.0	64.9	25	0.8	50.5
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.2	19.6
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.2	60.7	30	34.3	90.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	16.8	3.0
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	8.1	56.1
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	57.2	30	2.5	36.1
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.8	18.5	141	0.9	18.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.0	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	1.9	27.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	7.0	96.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	4.9	46.4
Transport equipment	19.5	17.1	50	100	6.8	62.0	30	5.5	27.9
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	3.7	85.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2022	140	5	7	10.5	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2022	12	1	1	159.5	266.3	39.9	33.3	0.0
3. European Union	2022	4	4	4	19.7	50.7	50.7	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2022	3	9	13	12.6	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2022	1	2	4	12.8	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,510	1	2	4.2	0.7	0.0	15.4	86.4
2. European Union	2022	1,489	1	2	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2022	547	18	35	9.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2022	490	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	487	1	2	1.9	0.0	0.0	97.4	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	11.2	8.1	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.5
Trade weighted average	2023	6.7	8.0	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	272.3	13.1	259.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied	10.9	9.1	53.5	21.1	4.3	1.0	0.1	0	0
Imports	35.8	1.6	35.0	13.2	8.4	5.9	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	19.2	6.0	17.6	33.9	10.5	12.9	0	0	0
Imports	49.3	4.0	11.5	18.8	12.0	4.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.8	5.4	55	100	6.5	15.9	13	0.2	43.9
Dairy products	44.7	0	55	100	15.3	0	28	0.3	3.4
Fruits and vegetables	34.3	0.3	55	100	8.7	5.3	55	0.6	3.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.7	0	45	100	9.2	0	16	0.2	23.3
Cereals and food preparations	44.0	0	55	100	8.6	15.2	16	1.8	74.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.5	0.5	35	100	6.5	12.3	10	0.7	2.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	13.2	0	16	0.0	1.3
Beverages and tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	14.0	0	27	0.5	16.6
Cotton, silk and wool	36.6	0	55	100	5.2	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	29.4	8.6	55	100	5.4	24.1	13	0.5	31.5
Fish and fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	8.3	3.3	32	0.5	16.3
Minerals and metals	33.5	0.1	35	100	8.0	16.3	18	12.9	53.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	12.3	99.7
Chemicals	20.9	0.9	35	100	5.3	48.5	18	29.5	64.9
Wood, paper, furniture	28.5	2.6	35	100	8.1	16.7	18	0.7	7.9
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	22.8	2.4	35	1.8	7.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.6	0	35	100	13.8	6.0	35	1.8	6.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.0	0.6	35	100	10.1	12.6	18	12.3	24.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.4	1.8	35	100	11.7	15.8	20	11.7	26.8
Transport equipment	32.8	0	35	100	16.2	20.9	35	7.1	15.9
Other Manufactures	33.2	0.9	35	100	11.8	11.6	20	3.8	24.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	49,379	5	7	12.0	6.4	0.0	8.5	1.1
2. European Union	2022	20,528	18	36	15.2	5.3	0.0	12.1	80.3
3. United States of America	2022	6,231	21	57	8.1	8.6	0.5	66.3	62.1
4. Japan	2022	4,652	11	13	17.8	6.4	0.0	24.7	65.4
5. Viet Nam	2022	3,519	7	10	15.8	4.4	0.0	15.3	49.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	44,720	9	23	5.8	0.4	0.0	16.9	91.0
2. United States of America	2022	30,672	43	383	3.8	1.1	0.4	76.6	88.1
3. European Union	2022	30,176	46	284	4.4	0.7	0.0	22.9	85.0
4. Argentina	2022	14,875	52	628	13.8	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2022	8,473	53	675	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		25.4	31.2	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total	95.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag	95.1
Simple average	2023	0.5	0.1	0.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2023	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	9.2	0.6	8.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.1	0	0	83.8	11.7	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2023	97.9	2.0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2022	99.4	0.6	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.7	29.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	92.0	6.0	0.8	1.2	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2022	93.1	6.9	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	27.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Dairy products	20.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	50	100	0.2	85.2	5	0.3	89.0
Cereals and food preparations	21.6	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	1.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	188.4	0	> 1000	66.7	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.6	0	50	100	0.3	94.6	5	0.7	100.0
Fish and fish products	23.1	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals and metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.9	93.9	15	6.1	100.0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.5	80.6	4	65.8	91.5
Chemicals	20.8	0	50	95.5	0.2	97.5	105	5.9	96.3
Wood, paper, furniture	26.6	0	40	97.2	2.1	58.4	10	0.8	53.0
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.9	85.5	10	0.4	85.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	23.5	0	40	100	1.3	74.7	5	0.6	76.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.3	0	40	99.8	0.0	98.7	5	4.6	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	37.8	0	40	79.8	0.0	99.8	5	2.3	99.0
Transport equipment	24.0	0	40	65.7	0.0	99.4	5	4.1	100.0
Other Manufactures	23.1	0	40	85.3	1.0	88.6	15	1.6	93.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2022	2	5	5	5.1	0.6	0.5	90.9	97.3
2. Singapore	2022	1	6	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2022	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2022	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2022	0	2	2	1.8	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2022	2,830	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2022	2,577	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	86.4	100.0
3. Singapore	2022	1,960	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2022	1,314	1	6	5.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2022	734	2	3	7.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		43.8	97.9	13.7	Binding coverage:	Total 38.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 29.0
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	9.3	12.8	8.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	5.7	0.6	5.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2022	0	27.6	34.4	0	32.6	5.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	11.5	6.5	5.0	3.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2022	11.5	29.4	43.4	0	15.3	0.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	24.6	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	66.5	0	100	100	16.1	0	35	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	19.8	0	35	0.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.2	0	35	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	98.1	0	100	100	12.1	0	35	6.6	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	95.7	0	100	100	12.3	0	35	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	17.5	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	11.4	41.4	100	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.9	11.9	0.2	20	15.4	14.9
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	31.8	0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.6	7.0	6.5	35	14.2	45.4
Wood, paper, furniture	84.9	0	100	23.8	12.0	3.8	20	2.1	5.6
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35	1.5	46.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	1.7	4.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.5	25	92.6	6.2	0	20	6.6	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20	5.6	10.4
Transport equipment	13.3	0.8	25	72.1	8.4	1.8	20	5.4	0.0
Other Manufactures	7.7	0	15	3.4	14.3	2.1	20	4.0	0.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	116	3	4	22.2	14.8	12.6	50.0	87.3
2. Ghana	2022	111	4	6	15.7	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	99	5	7	9.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	39	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2022	34	2	2	17.2	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2022	3,023	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	446	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.2	99.9
3. Canada	2022	62	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2021	62	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2022	58	4	6	4.5	0.2	0.2	99.9	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		68.6	94.9	26.1	Binding coverage:	Total 22.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 10.0
Simple average	2023	14.0	24.6	12.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	14.6	36.2	11.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1.2	0.2	1.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	15.1	0	15.3	0	24.0	42.4	3.2	0	1.1
Imports	2022	14.5	0	9.8	0	6.5	56.4	12.9	0	12.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	5.7	0	1.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	42.0	0	20.4	0	28.9	8.5	0	0	0.6
Imports	2022	57.7	0	8.6	0	15.7	14.3	0	0	4.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.7	8.8
Dairy products	34.0	66.0	100	100	47.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	30.8	0	35	0.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	99.1	0.9	100	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.1	0.1
Cereals and food preparations	95.5	4.5	100	100	24.8	12.1	75	6.4	2.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.3	0	100	100	17.3	16.4	35	0.7	21.6
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	35.5	6.9	100	2.5	54.8
Beverages and tobacco	78.7	0	100	100	35.0	0	35	2.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.7	0	100	100	10.5	37.6	35	0.3	61.5
Fish and fish products	19.2	66.7	100	4.6	33.5	0.3	35	0.3	0
Minerals and metals	7.9	0	18	2.2	12.0	34.9	35	15.3	18.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25	23.1	98.2
Chemicals	9.3	15.8	100	7.9	3.9	80.2	35	18.8	79.0
Wood, paper, furniture	19.4	0	20	9.0	16.0	25.7	35	3.0	19.6
Textiles	25.4	0	100	38.3	19.6	7.1	50	5.1	1.7
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	74.5	0	100	20.0	14.3	20.3	35	1.9	7.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.0	0	6	2.2	2.4	79.6	25	5.4	80.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	4.8	25.0	10	2.1	12.1	32.7	35	3.9	41.3
Transport equipment	65.5	0	100	15.7	5.5	63.1	25	6.6	15.0
Other Manufactures	33.1	1.8	100	5.4	15.1	31.3	35	2.6	68.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	24	1	1	9.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2022	7	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	6	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2022	6	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Russian Federation	2021	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	53	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.7	100.0
2. Thailand	2022	4	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	3	1	1	4.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	3	8	9	5.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	2	1	1	11.3	0.2	0.0	33.3	98.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		15.9	19.4	15.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100.0
Simple average	2023	11.9	13.3	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	11.5	15.9	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.8	0.3	0.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.2	17.4	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2023	9.2	43.6	8.4	0	22.9	15.4	0.4	0
Imports	2022	7.3	38.9	6.4	0	23.6	22.2	1.6	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.3	35.6	15.0	2.2	26.7	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	11.4	49.6	8.6	0.0	15.0	15.3	0	0
Imports	2022	14.3	55.7	7.8	0.1	10.1	11.9	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	23.9	0	35	100	16.8	7.8	30	5.5	0.3
Dairy products	17.6	0	35	100	11.8	0	30	4.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	21.3	0	35	100	11.5	0.6	30	4.9	0.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.8	0	55	100	27.4	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals and food preparations	16.7	0	45	100	11.2	8.1	40	9.4	15.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.9	0	25	100	4.3	22.1	20	2.8	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.1	0	30	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	36.2	0	55	100	34.5	4.0	55	3.3	1.4
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	11.4	0	50	100	8.0	24.7	50	1.2	67.4
Fish and fish products	25.8	0	45	100	23.5	0	40	1.0	0
Minerals and metals	14.0	1.9	55	100	8.7	2.5	50	14.3	3.3
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	5.5	3.7	20	17.5	7.3
Chemicals	8.3	0.9	55	100	6.1	18.7	50	9.4	29.1
Wood, paper, furniture	16.8	5.1	55	99.7	12.7	5.3	50	3.8	2.5
Textiles	19.8	0	55	100	15.5	0	50	0.8	0
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.0	0	40	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.0	5.2	50	100	18.4	5.2	50	0.9	4.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.4	12.4	35	100	4.8	23.6	30	5.0	36.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	13.5	29.2	35	100	9.9	29.4	30	5.5	27.0
Transport equipment	16.0	6.1	55	100	12.0	11.4	50	5.1	3.1
Other Manufactures	19.7	11.5	55	100	13.5	23.5	50	2.7	50.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	1	5	7	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	1	17	51	9.6	4.2	3.4	73.5	85.5
3. Singapore	2022	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2022	0	2	2	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. New Zealand	2022	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	73	10	17	5.1	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	5	7	11	4.1	13.0	12.8	89.2	97.5
3. India	2022	4	4	4	2.1	1.3	0.0	33.3	51.4
4. Senegal	2022	4	2	2	12.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2022	1	1	1	11.3	0.2	0.0	50.0	99.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		19.3	28.0	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	9.4	11.9	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.9	11.8	7.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	29.9	2.0	27.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.7	55.4	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2023	14.3	0	45.9	26.3	0	13.6	0	0	0
Imports	2022	20.4	0	42.8	20.8	0	16.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0	29.3	28.6	17.2	24.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	17.6	0	49.6	29.9	0	2.9	0	0	0.0
Imports	2022	32.1	0	39.3	16.3	0	3.9	0	0	8.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.5	0	40	100	14.1	9.3	35	0.3	7.7
Dairy products	35.8	0	40	100	11.0	0	35	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	27.2	0	40	100	11.8	4.6	35	0.2	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	36.9	0	40	100	19.8	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	25.5	0	40	100	7.2	28.2	15	1.7	1.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	24.3	0	40	100	8.3	7.3	15	0.1	8.9
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	42.7	0	60	100	27.5	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	7.0	0	7	100	3.4	52.0	7	0.0	93.6
Other agricultural products	23.9	0	40	100	8.3	34.4	35	2.2	61.0
Fish and fish products	26.7	0	40	100	13.8	1.3	35	0.2	42.2
Minerals and metals	20.7	0	40	100	6.1	28.0	35	27.4	76.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	11.3	3.5	35	8.3	4.1
Chemicals	9.4	0	40	100	6.4	20.4	35	10.4	44.4
Wood, paper, furniture	25.4	0	35	100	9.8	4.1	35	3.3	0.5
Textiles	9.9	0	35	100	5.3	26.0	15	18.6	6.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	28.2	0	40	100	10.4	1.5	35	3.4	0.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	15.5	1.8	35	100	11.3	16.2	15	4.7	27.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	25.7	10.6	35	100	12.9	10.9	35	5.1	10.3
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	13.9	8.5	35	8.1	7.0
Other Manufactures	25.1	0.7	35	100	11.8	23.5	35	3.1	12.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Viet Nam	2022	2,894	6	6	22.1	5.9	5.8	95.8	98.3	
2. China	2022	536	4	5	11.2	27.5	11.0	88.0	66.9	
3. Thailand	2022	346	3	5	39.6	41.0	41.0	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2022	286	2	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2022	248	8	18	13.3	17.0	17.0	99.4	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2022	11,859	21	155	7.7	11.2	3.6	53.3	52.7	
2. European Union	2022	5,572	17	121	5.6	11.9	10.4	90.8	84.2	
3. Viet Nam	2022	1,925	12	18	15.0	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0	
4. Japan	2022	1,902	15	105	7.9	10.5	10.5	98.2	99.9	
5. Canada	2022	1,825	15	107	7.8	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:	Total 14.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.2
Simple average	2023	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	13.9	16.5	13.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	6.9	1.4	5.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0
Imports	2021	0	6.5	42.7	0	30.0	20.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0
Imports	2021	0.4	13.4	60.0	0	12.2	14.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30	0.5	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	23.0	0	30	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	29.8	0	30	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	30.0	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30	12.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	22.9	0	30	1.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	30	1.0	0
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.6	0	30	3.6	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	17.3	0	30	17.4	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	15.7	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	11.1	0	30	15.5	0
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	21.8	3.3	30	2.7	11.2
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.6	0.2	30	2.1	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30	1.5	0.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	11.4	0.4	30	7.4	0.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	18.1	0	30	4.9	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.1	14.8	30	7.4	0.6
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	22.1	0	30	2.1	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	712	3	6	10.1	5.6	5.6	99.7	100.0
2. Malaysia	2022	62	1	2	18.3	0.5	0.0	50.0	95.0
3. Central African Republic	2022	60	17	70	23.7	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	49	1	1	8.3	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2022	38	2	2	27.1	0.1	0.0	47.6	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	3,645	3	5	4.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2022	623	3	7	2.9	0.2	0.0	50.3	93.2
3. India	2022	517	1	2	6.7	0.9	0.0	20.0	0.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	285	1	1	4.4	0.2	0.0	11.5	95.6
5. Viet Nam	2022	197	1	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.6	15.6	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.7
Simple average	2023	3.8	14.8	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.5
Trade weighted average	2023	3.4	14.4	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2022	514.3	47.3	467.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.0	16.4	19.6	7.2	1.2	1.8	1.1	4.6	18.4
MFN applied	2023	68.7	5.5	11.8	5.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	4.8	11.0
Imports	2022	57.5	12.3	16.5	9.3	0.2	1.8	0.0	2.6	12.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2023	79.2	3.2	10.6	1.3	5.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	71.3	1.0	23.2	0.7	3.7	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	21.2	50.1	315	100	21.6	66.1	315	0.8	62.9
Dairy products	205.7	8.0	570	100	222.8	8.8	570	0.2	3.3
Fruits and vegetables	3.8	54.1	19	100	2.4	72.4	17	2.2	83.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4.0	58.7	265	100	4.5	91.0	265	0.9	78.7
Cereals and food preparations	12.7	23.3	275	100	11.8	50.1	275	1.8	33.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	8.0	44.6	289	100	5.8	69.7	289	0.5	82.0
Sugars and confectionery	4.1	7.4	13	100	3.4	34.3	13	0.3	44.9
Beverages and tobacco	6.7	27.2	256	100	3.7	52.8	256	1.4	30.1
Cotton, silk and wool	0.2	98.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.0	59.8	270	100	7.6	81.4	270	1.0	63.8
Fish and fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	79.6	11	0.8	82.9
Minerals and metals	2.8	49.9	16	99.4	1.0	84.8	16	14.5	87.0
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	7.1	99.3
Chemicals	4.3	29.9	16	100	0.7	89.0	16	15.5	80.0
Wood, paper, furniture	1.7	75.3	16	100	1.1	81.8	11	4.1	75.8
Textiles	10.7	9.1	18	100	2.4	82.8	18	1.5	36.9
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.5	6.0	18	2.4	2.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.3	23.8	20	100	3.8	68.2	20	2.1	27.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	2.9	52.9	14	100	0.1	98.6	9	13.0	99.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.9	44.3	11	100	1.2	81.6	9	9.6	86.7
Transport equipment	5.5	28.8	16	93.7	5.1	43.5	25	15.0	15.1
Other Manufactures	4.0	44.2	18	99.7	2.5	64.1	18	5.1	80.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	37,455	23	176	6.6	4.2	4.1	91.3	99.5
2. China	2022	5,623	7	13	13.2	14.9	0.0	5.3	0.4
3. Japan	2022	4,448	16	28	21.1	31.1	24.3	50.5	49.9
4. European Union	2022	3,130	20	45	13.6	4.2	3.6	86.8	94.9
5. Mexico	2022	1,744	10	19	12.8	8.5	8.5	98.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	380,159	51	727	3.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2022	32,179	29	104	5.6	1.2	0.0	19.0	72.9
3. European Union	2022	26,141	53	527	4.5	0.8	0.8	99.5	99.2
4. United Kingdom	2022	15,524	37	170	3.0	0.3	0.3	99.8	99.6
5. Japan	2022	12,052	20	95	1.8	0.5	0.3	96.3	92.6

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		35.7	30.0	37.4	Binding coverage:	Total 61.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag 55.2
Simple average	2023	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	14.8	21.4	13.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.6	0.1	0.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0
Imports	2022	0	15.4	10.2	0	18.1	56.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.0	52.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0
Imports	2022	9.0	14.6	46.1	0	7.8	22.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	3.1	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	23.0	0	30	0.8	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	29.8	0	30	1.8	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	5.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	22.9	0	30	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.6	0	30	2.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	13.6	0	30	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	25.6	0	30	1.2	0
Minerals and metals	42.6	0	50	59.8	17.3	0	30	5.5	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	4.4	0
Chemicals	30.8	0	50	83.3	11.1	0	30	13.5	0
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	9.7	21.8	3.3	30	2.8	18.0
Textiles	45.0	0	50	0.7	19.6	0.2	30	4.3	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	48.9	0	50	23.9	20.8	0.6	30	1.1	0.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	31.7	0	50	89.8	11.4	0.4	30	17.3	0.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	38.4	0	50	91.8	18.1	0	30	9.0	0
Transport equipment	39.3	0	70	88.6	15.1	14.8	30	10.2	69.5
Other Manufactures	49.9	0	50	89.0	22.1	0	30	14.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2022	2	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0
2. India	2022	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
3. China	2022	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	1	1	1	10.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	0	1	1	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	77	1	2	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.4	99.8
2. European Union	2022	49	2	6	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	24	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2022	6	1	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Ghana	2022	1	3	5	11.4	12.0	0.0	13.2	0.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied		79.9	80.0	76.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
Simple average	2023	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	23.0	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	29.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	30.0	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	22.9	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	0	30		
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	30		
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.6	0	30		
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	17.3	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	11.1	0	30		
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	21.8	3.3	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	11.4	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	18.1	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	13.6	15.1	14.8	30		
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	22.1	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2022	116	1	1	1.7	4.8	0.0	83.3	52.3
2. European Union	2022	21	3	3	6.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2022	17	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	15	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2022	7	2	2	19.0	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	2,121	1	1	3.4	0.0	0.0	99.7	100.0
2. China	2022	1,079	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	883	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.3	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2022	516	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
5. Cameroon	2021	3	7	10	15.5	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Trade weighted average	2023	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	97.6	10.9	86.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	0	99.0	0	0	0	0	1.0
Imports	2022	0	0	92.4	0	0	0	0	7.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.4	0	99.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Dairy products	28.4	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	25.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.4	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.0	0
Fish and fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	13.7	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	16.2	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	13.8	0
Wood, paper, furniture	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.4	6	2.7	0.5
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.8	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	10.2	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	8.9	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	10.1	6	11.8	0.7
Other Manufactures	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.2	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	3,429	15	57	4.5	2.9	2.8	99.7	99.3
2. European Union	2022	2,186	16	65	13.7	7.2	6.0	68.3	89.1
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	1,597	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	611	12	32	10.3	16.9	7.3	75.6	68.4
5. United Kingdom	2022	544	9	25	9.6	6.1	5.0	85.3	88.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	28,603	4	7	5.6	0.7	0.6	96.6	99.4
2. United States of America	2022	11,778	18	45	3.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2022	6,971	5	12	2.9	0.9	0.9	85.7	99.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	6,311	6	12	5.8	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2022	5,850	20	46	4.6	1.9	1.9	99.9	99.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	7.5	14.0	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Trade weighted average	2023	3.0	13.1	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1,928.7	144.6	1,784.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	7.0	14.8	28.4	22.2	20.3	4.6	2.7	0	0.1
	Imports 2022	1.1	47.0	19.0	17.9	2.2	5.0	7.8	0	2.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	10.1	23.5	60.4	4.6	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
	Imports 2022	65.3	16.5	15.1	2.8	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.8	10.5	25	100	13.2	13.9	25	1.2	0.8
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.9	3.1	30	100	12.8	3.2	30	0.2	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13.9	0	32	100	12.1	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	24.5	3.6	65	100	20.2	7.7	65	1.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.0	8.5	30	100	11.8	10.4	30	3.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	19.2	1.9	65	0.2	17.6
Cotton, silk and wool	16.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	40	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	10.9	11.5	30	100	10.5	12.1	30	0.5	8.6
Fish and fish products	11.0	6.2	23	100	7.1	4.4	15	0.7	1.5
Minerals and metals	7.9	5.8	35	100	6.1	6.1	21	28.8	61.7
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	16.3	96.5
Chemicals	6.8	0.4	50	100	6.3	2.2	50	7.6	9.5
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	21.7	20	100	3.3	40.0	12	2.7	82.7
Textiles	9.8	0	38	100	7.0	0.1	38	0.5	1.1
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	0.8	0.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.7	10.4	25	100	6.6	12.8	25	6.8	55.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.5	24.5	35	100	5.3	34.1	20	21.1	86.3
Transport equipment	11.1	0.8	45	100	8.9	4.7	45	3.6	0.1
Other Manufactures	12.2	11.9	30	100	6.5	22.8	20	3.3	57.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	9,243	27	141	13.8	6.2	0.0	14.0	39.2
2. Japan	2022	6,871	27	135	13.9	11.0	0.4	33.5	23.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	5,804	24	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	4,714	25	121	4.8	3.3	0.0	26.9	35.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	3,770	25	123	63.6	86.5	2.5	22.0	14.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	609,744	75	1,701	4.5	2.7	0.0	23.1	49.4
2. United States of America	2022	511,710	62	1,183	4.0	2.6	0.0	40.8	58.6
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	245,664	47	376	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	180,212	64	1,213	3.2	1.7	0.2	61.8	73.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	150,806	68	1,423	6.1	4.1	3.0	64.0	67.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.9	92.0	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.7	14.1	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	27.9
Trade weighted average	2023	6.4	18.1	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	29.0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	75.3	10.5	64.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.5	73.7	25.5	0
MFN applied	2023	3.2	11.3	27.3	39.5	0.4	0.0	3.3	15.0
Imports	2022	9.2	3.9	13.8	17.7	0.9	1.4	4.6	48.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.3	0	0	0	0	94.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	59.5	10.0	10.3	15.5	0	4.7	0	0.0
Imports	2022	60.4	10.1	13.6	10.7	0	5.1	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	98.3	0	209	100	21.2	0	80	0.7	0
Dairy products	126.9	0	159	100	49.4	0	98	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	73.9	0	178	100	14.9	0.5	60	1.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	70.0	0	70	100	11.6	0	15	0.9	0
Cereals and food preparations	109.5	0	195	100	14.0	9.1	80	5.5	21.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	129.1	0	227	100	10.0	2.1	20	1.6	3.2
Sugars and confectionery	107.4	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	92.5	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	71.2	0	99	100	8.6	0	10	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	86.3	0	180	100	8.0	10.0	70	2.6	2.3
Fish and fish products	36.4	0	104	100	14.3	3.8	15	0.7	4.5
Minerals and metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.3	73.9	15	9.7	60.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	8.9	99.8
Chemicals	34.7	0.8	70	100	1.9	77.3	15	21.3	61.1
Wood, paper, furniture	34.9	0.2	35	100	5.5	53.6	15	2.9	40.5
Textiles	35.5	0	40	100	6.1	42.7	15	3.3	15.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	40	100	6.4	44.7	15	2.4	24.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	31.4	10.3	35	100	1.0	85.1	10	9.6	82.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.3	33.3	35	100	3.4	68.5	15	11.0	76.2
Transport equipment	34.6	2.4	40	100	7.3	51.9	35	11.4	34.6
Other Manufactures	27.3	22.2	40	100	6.4	45.8	15	4.0	44.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	4,246	13	34	5.4	3.0	2.2	94.8	97.2
2. European Union	2022	2,785	8	19	14.3	9.3	4.4	78.2	70.3
3. Canada	2022	594	9	19	4.0	1.5	1.5	98.0	99.6
4. Japan	2022	447	3	4	6.7	1.7	1.4	52.0	96.5
5. United Kingdom	2022	443	8	19	10.6	8.7	5.0	95.1	60.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	13,345	32	114	5.0	1.0	1.0	99.9	99.9
2. European Union	2022	7,032	10	15	4.7	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	5,446	4	6	5.5	0.4	0.0	17.4	82.6
4. India	2022	2,630	3	4	11.8	3.8	0.0	5.2	0.3
5. Türkiye	2022	2,446	1	2	6.3	0.0	0.0	18.5	99.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage:	Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	15.1	12.0	15.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2022	7.9	6.2	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	0.3	0.1	0.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	21.6	24.3	0	0	53.8	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2021	78.2	9.7	0	0	12.0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	12.1	13.2	0.0	0.0	74.2	0.0	0	0	2.1
Imports	2021	62.6	11.3	0.0	0	23.2	0.0	0	0	2.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					6.2	49.1	20	1.9	84.0
Dairy products					3.2	84.0	20	2.2	100.0
Fruits and vegetables					8.2	0	20	1.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations					18.0	7.1	20	13.8	91.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils					6.2	63.0	20	1.4	98.8
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20	1.6	93.5
Beverages and tobacco					18.4	3.8	20	2.5	7.4
Cotton, silk and wool					20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					15.6	21.8	20	0.2	89.1
Fish and fish products					2.5	87.4	20	0.7	4.1
Minerals and metals					17.3	3.5	20	13.8	83.6
Petroleum					18.0	10.0	20	32.0	74.3
Chemicals					18.0	7.6	20	4.3	20.0
Wood, paper, furniture					3.0	45.9	20	3.5	36.8
Textiles					18.5	0	20	1.1	0
Clothing					20.0	0	20	0.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					12.3	3.2	20	1.2	2.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					18.7	6.1	25	1.8	29.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					18.5	2.5	26	3.0	11.0
Transport equipment					11.0	13.2	20	11.0	77.0
Other Manufactures					14.0	9.8	20	1.7	7.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	12	1	1	35.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	9	2	3	6.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Indonesia	2022	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2022	5	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2022	18	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	4	5	5	5.3	2.6	1.7	55.6	76.5
3. Nigeria	2022	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2022	1	6	6	4.7	0.5	0.5	94.1	99.9
5. Canada	2022	0	3	5	9.2	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 3.4
Simple average	2023	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	15.2	15.8	14.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.3	0.7	1.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0
Imports	2021	0	24.3	30.5	0	19.4	25.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0
Imports	2021	1.0	9.6	54.7	0	14.7	20.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	11.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	23.0	0	30	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	29.8	0	30	0.8	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	10.0	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	22.9	0	30	2.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.6	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	13.6	0	30	4.2	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	25.6	0	30	4.1	0
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.3	0	30	7.6	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	3.9	0
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.1	11.1	0	30	13.5	0
Wood, paper, furniture	10.0	0	10	1.4	21.8	3.3	30	1.9	7.2
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4	19.6	0.2	30	1.6	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30	1.7	0.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	10.0	0	10	4.4	11.4	0.4	30	8.1	0.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.0	0	10	1.0	18.1	0	30	4.6	0
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.4	15.1	14.8	30	15.4	3.5
Other Manufactures	15.6	0	30	20.4	22.1	0	30	5.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	16	5	5	11.8	2.2	0.4	22.4	86.0
2. Malaysia	2022	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2022	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Angola	2022	5	8	20	24.2	29.7	0.0	9.3	2.0
5. Morocco	2022	4	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	5,171	2	2	1.9	0.1	0.0	48.2	96.3
2. India	2022	2,023	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	16.1	1.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,931	1	1	4.2	4.9	0.0	15.4	2.4
4. European Union	2022	1,286	4	6	3.4	0.1	0.1	84.1	98.5
5. Viet Nam	2022	568	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2023	3.4	20.6	0.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	95.7	0	0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.4	4.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruits and vegetables					0.2	99.2	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					307.6	38.0	> 1000		
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals and metals					0.3	99.5	100		
Petroleum					170.8	63.6	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.1	83.7	200		
Other Manufactures					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2022	0	2	2	3.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2022	0	1	1	19.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2022	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	0	1	1	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	12	1	4	2.2	3.5	0.0	36.4	0.5
2. European Union	2022	8	1	3	2.8	0.1	0.1	84.7	100.0
3. Thailand	2022	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	1	11	18	4.3	3.6	2.7	75.0	94.2
5. China	2022	1	2	2	2.4	6.6	0.0	66.7	5.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.5	11.5	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.1
Trade weighted average	2023	4.8	12.9	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.7
Imports in billion US\$	2022	21.4	2.5	18.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2023	29.2	11.6	9.8	41.2	0.1	5.6	2.0	0.4	0
Imports	2022	33.2	5.5	6.0	41.0	1.1	11.9	0.5	0.7	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	55.7	10.2	14.7	19.4	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	69.1	6.7	7.9	16.2	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	56.1	0	233	100	20.8	14.1	150	1.0	3.9
Dairy products	78.1	0	95	100	45.6	13.0	65	0.4	8.6
Fruits and vegetables	43.1	0	45	100	12.8	9.6	45	1.7	12.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44.2	0	50	100	7.6	33.3	14	0.5	4.1
Cereals and food preparations	39.0	0	45	100	7.1	49.0	35	4.3	51.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.4	0	45	100	6.5	34.0	14	1.2	76.4
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	10.6
Beverages and tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.6	6.1	40	1.1	1.1
Cotton, silk and wool	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	45	100	4.0	50.5	14	1.4	31.0
Fish and fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.9	10.1	45	0.7	27.0
Minerals and metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.1	66.2	14	12.4	69.1
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	11.6	94.6
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.6	81.3	14	21.9	61.4
Wood, paper, furniture	42.4	0	55	100	6.4	40.8	14	6.1	44.2
Textiles	45.0	0	60	100	7.6	13.6	14	1.9	25.2
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.5	0.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	45.5	0	70	100	7.4	22.8	14	2.1	15.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	41.2	6.1	50	100	0.6	94.0	14	8.2	89.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	35.8	18.2	45	100	2.7	74.6	14	9.4	74.9
Transport equipment	51.2	0	100	100	3.6	66.1	14	5.5	83.4
Other Manufactures	41.8	4.9	45	100	6.4	41.6	14	6.9	76.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,944	8	16	14.2	12.0	7.4	89.3	66.2
2. United States of America	2022	1,872	13	35	5.8	4.1	2.4	94.0	95.4
3. Guatemala	2022	365	12	33	10.5	8.3	8.3	99.5	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	287	7	14	11.0	11.5	5.8	98.2	50.8
5. Nicaragua	2022	243	18	57	12.6	12.7	12.7	99.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	6,160	19	68	3.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	2,441	13	28	4.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Guatemala	2022	636	43	318	5.2	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	633	6	21	4.9	1.0	1.0	97.9	100.0
5. Mexico	2022	559	4	13	3.3	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		11.2	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total 33.3
Simple average	2023	12.1	15.8	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 22.6
Trade weighted average	2023	10.0	12.9	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	8.6	1.7	6.9		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.1	3.5	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	0	27.2	18.9	0	42.2	11.7	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	0	31.1	40.0	0	19.9	9.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.9	10.4	5.6	2.8	2.8	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	11.9	34.6	29.5	0	23.6	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.3	0	15	100	24.6	0	35	1.4	0
Dairy products	9.9	0	15	100	16.3	0	35	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	19.6	0	35	1.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	14.4	1.3	15	100	12.0	0	35	11.6	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	14.5	0	15	100	11.9	0	35	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	12.6	0	35	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	21.7	0	64	100	17.4	0	35	2.1	0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.8	0	15	100	8.6	0	35	1.3	0
Fish and fish products	4.7	53.6	15	10.8	16.0	0	20	7.6	0
Minerals and metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.2	11.8	0.2	20	15.9	20.0
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	1.1	0.1
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.2	7.0	6.4	35	18.2	31.9
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.4	11.5	4.5	20	2.9	8.8
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.1	0.2	35	2.3	6.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.3	0	10	20.6	12.3	1.3	20	1.6	1.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.1	4.8	15	80.7	6.2	0	20	10.2	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.9	0	15	71.6	12.2	0.3	20	7.4	1.6
Transport equipment	12.7	1.1	25	67.1	8.2	2.1	20	10.1	0.0
Other Manufactures	8.4	0	25	6.2	13.9	2.3	20	2.3	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	3,693	7	19	11.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	822	2	6	2.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2022	670	2	2	8.5	5.5	0.0	25.0	8.1
4. Malaysia	2022	427	2	2	4.3	0.1	0.0	57.1	99.0
5. India	2022	420	3	3	23.5	3.1	0.0	7.7	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2022	1,405	2	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0
2. European Union	2022	1,122	6	10	4.6	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	651	3	4	4.7	7.3	0.0	31.8	62.7
4. Liberia	2022	565	1	2	9.8	9.0	0.0	72.0	6.8
5. Burkina Faso	2022	466	10	22	14.5	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.1	37.4	8.9	Binding coverage:	Total 32.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 21.6
Simple average	2023	4.4	4.3	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.3	91.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	6.5	93.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	39.1	2.3	40	100	4.9	2.7	5		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	4.8	0	5		
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0.6	40	100	4.7	1.6	5		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Cereals and food preparations	35.9	0	40	100	4.2	7.7	5		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	35.5	0	40	100	4.3	4.1	5		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Beverages and tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Cotton, silk and wool	19.2	52.0	40	100	0.6	68.0	5		
Other agricultural products	36.3	7.3	40	100	3.6	21.7	5		
Fish and fish products	4.1	4.0	40	9.6	2.9	37.5	5		
Minerals and metals	4.2	29.1	36	9.8	4.0	6.7	5		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3		
Chemicals	5.3	21.9	40	17.3	4.5	4.9	5		
Wood, paper, furniture	3.3	43.5	29	15.9	4.0	14.2	5		
Textiles	18.9	17.0	36	9.1	4.9	2.0	5		
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	5.0	0	5		
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.0	0	12	7.1	4.9	2.2	5		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.8	0.3	14	66.7	4.9	0.8	5		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.7	0	15	58.2	5.0	0	5		
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	23.6	4.2	11.2	5		
Other Manufactures	15.5	0	36	18.7	4.7	5.8	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	170	5	6	15.4	20.0	0.0	13.4	33.1
2. Hong Kong, China	2022	55	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2022	40	2	2	2.5	5.0	0.3	76.9	10.9
4. Macao, China	2022	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2022	24	2	2	20.0	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	374	3	4	2.5	1.7	0.0	31.6	51.1
2. European Union	2022	121	11	14	3.5	1.3	0.0	27.2	88.4
3. Malaysia	2022	11	3	3	2.8	0.1	0.0	81.3	99.2
4. Canada	2022	10	2	3	2.3	1.4	0.0	71.4	71.1
5. Türkiye	2022	6	2	2	1.3	0.0	0.0	61.9	99.9



Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	96.0	97.8	95.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.6	0.4	94.7	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	84.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	84.3	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages and tobacco	99.1	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	94.2	0	100	100					
Minerals and metals	99.4	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	92.0	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	100.0	0	100	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	85.5	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	92.0	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	87.1	0	100	100					
Other Manufactures	96.7	0	100	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	69	4	4	11.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	31	3	3	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2022	29	1	1	22.5	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Rwanda	2022	15	5	6	29.1	3.3	0.0	3.4	87.9
5. Kenya	2022	9	2	2	17.5	13.0	0.0	50.0	62.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	13,818	3	6	2.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	2,381	3	3	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,188	2	2	4.1	4.4	0.0	18.4	11.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	941	2	2	4.7	3.0	3.0	92.9	99.7
5. Zambia	2022	655	3	3	8.2	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	49.6	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.4	1.0	4.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	44.5	0	70	100					
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.5	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages and tobacco	177.4	0	450	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals and metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.0	0	40	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	39.2	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.2	0	40	100					
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	20	1	3	1.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	99.5
2. India	2022	14	3	3	24.0	25.1	0.0	20.0	39.7
3. Jordan	2022	12	1	2	2.5	0.6	0.0	50.0	88.2
4. European Union	2022	4	2	2	6.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	4	3	3	2.1	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	97	1	1	6.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	42	6	6	7.1	8.3	0.0	6.1	1.1
3. Central African Republic	2022	8	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Maldives	2022	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2022	6	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		59.5	112.7	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 92.1 Non-Ag 90.9
Simple average	2023	10.7	22.2	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	15.2	29.0	10.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	0.2	0.0	0.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	73.2	26.0	0
MFN applied	2023	24.7	22.3	1.5	3.7	13.7	27.8	3.7	2.6	0.1
Imports	2021	11.0	5.1	0.8	2.9	46.7	31.1	0.5	1.8	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	24.1	45.9	4.1	4.1	16.0	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports	2021	18.8	31.2	15.5	7.3	22.6	3.9	0.4	0.3	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	116.5	0	150	100	20.8	9.4	40	5.6	0.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.1	34.0	20	2.3	59.8
Fruits and vegetables	112.5	0	150	100	31.9	6.7	150	2.6	8.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	115.7	0	150	100	25.8	7.4	135	0.8	0.5
Cereals and food preparations	110.6	0	150	100	11.0	22.9	135	5.5	4.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	122.4	0	150	100	20.7	41.9	40	1.7	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	24.1	0	135	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	64.3	6.0	150	4.2	1.1
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	105.2	0	150	100	8.9	52.2	90	1.6	46.5
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	31.6	11.2	40	0.9	12.5
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.5	19.0	35	14.5	9.7
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	3.5	77.2	20	4.5	20.1
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.7	6.1	22.3	165	13.5	25.9
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	84.5	9.7	20.0	40	7.7	9.4
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.7	5.8	27.1	20	2.0	3.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.5	0.5	20	1.0	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	81.9	8.3	27.6	20	2.5	7.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	2.0	70.8	30	9.9	65.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	99.3	10.1	7.5	60	9.9	3.3
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	18.9	40	4.4	1.0
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	98.9	12.1	11.3	50	4.8	9.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Antigua and Barbuda	2022	1	6	17	34.7	39.1	39.1	100.0	100.0	
2. Israel	2022	1	1	1	8.3	24.9	0.0	66.7	0.2	
3. United Kingdom	2022	1	3	3	3.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Guyana	2022	1	3	4	17.9	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2022	1	9	16	10.2	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	9	4	15	5.6	3.8	0.0	17.8	37.5	
2. Barbados	2022	2	4	5	11.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Dominican Republic	2022	2	1	2	7.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2022	1	16	25	3.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
5. Guyana	2022	1	4	5	13.7	22.9	22.9	94.7	99.2	

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	7.6	14.7	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Trade weighted average	2023	8.1	16.9	6.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	30.4	4.9	25.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2023	32.2	0.6	8.9	4.7	47.8	3.1	2.7	0
Imports	2022	36.3	0.9	3.1	12.5	36.1	3.5	7.7	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	59.0	4.9	4.9	5.6	25.6	0	0	0
Imports	2022	62.4	2.6	2.9	7.9	24.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	39.4	0	99	100	21.9	11.8	99	2.0	1.3
Dairy products	40.8	0	56	100	21.2	12.0	56	1.4	0.7
Fruits and vegetables	41.5	0	99	100	21.4	1.1	99	1.3	0.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.5	0	40	100	13.7	26.9	20	0.4	17.5
Cereals and food preparations	41.4	0	99	100	13.7	37.0	99	4.1	70.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.3	0	40	100	7.5	63.0	40	1.7	85.4
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	32.9	17.6	85	0.2	0.8
Beverages and tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	3.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	39.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.7	0	40	100	3.2	75.6	20	1.4	93.7
Fish and fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.5	20	0.9	48.4
Minerals and metals	36.3	0.1	40	100	5.9	56.6	20	19.2	58.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	28.4	14	14.6	96.9
Chemicals	21.5	0.1	40	100	2.4	79.9	20	15.2	63.7
Wood, paper, furniture	36.9	0	40	100	6.7	59.9	20	4.2	63.0
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.9	20	3.6	76.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	38.2	0	40	100	8.9	42.2	20	1.6	32.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.3	8.6	40	100	0.7	90.9	20	7.1	89.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.2	20.1	40	100	7.4	53.3	20	7.6	46.0
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	8.1	29.1	20	7.0	2.6
Other Manufactures	36.4	4.7	40	100	11.8	32.5	20	2.3	45.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	1,625	12	38	5.5	8.1	4.3	93.4	90.6
2. European Union	2022	625	6	10	16.0	11.6	11.6	98.6	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	99	4	6	8.7	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	55	1	1	14.7	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2022	43	4	6	10.3	2.4	0.2	50.8	62.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	4,953	29	130	4.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2022	1,040	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	75.8	100.0
3. European Union	2022	837	24	51	4.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	354	7	10	5.4	2.1	0.0	21.2	16.5
5. India	2022	346	5	7	8.1	10.4	0.0	14.9	3.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.9	25.7	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	11.1	17.3	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.8
Trade weighted average	2023	6.4	7.5	6.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.4
Imports in billion US\$	2022	32.5	4.1	28.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	1.1	10.1	50.8	32.7	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2023	26.5	3.2	5.9	8.8	33.4	20.1	2.0	0	1.4
Imports	2022	57.3	8.3	5.4	7.6	14.4	7.0	0.0	0	3.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	16.5	12.5	43.0	26.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	49.0	7.3	4.0	8.6	14.2	16.8	0	0	6.6
Imports	2022	67.7	7.5	3.1	4.7	7.0	9.9	0	0	2.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	29.0	0	86	100	27.3	9.2	86	0.2	48.9
Dairy products	37.1	0	72	100	28.4	12.0	54	0.0	6.3
Fruits and vegetables	24.9	0	30	100	22.7	6.1	30	0.9	0.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23.4	0	30	100	16.8	15.7	30	0.4	3.8
Cereals and food preparations	27.8	0	68	100	16.9	29.8	68	3.8	51.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.7	0	36	100	12.4	33.6	32	1.2	18.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.3	0	45	100	11.1	39.4	30	0.4	21.8
Beverages and tobacco	26.2	0	30	100	21.1	1.0	30	0.5	1.5
Cotton, silk and wool	18.6	0	20	100	1.6	76.0	10	0.1	99.9
Other agricultural products	21.2	0	45	100	6.2	64.5	45	5.1	91.5
Fish and fish products	29.2	0	36	100	25.6	11.5	30	1.0	68.4
Minerals and metals	20.7	0	30	100	6.9	63.1	30	18.9	83.7
Petroleum	12.9	0	25	100	3.9	60.3	10	14.1	97.3
Chemicals	11.1	0	20	100	2.0	84.8	20	18.5	71.2
Wood, paper, furniture	23.3	0	30	100	13.1	23.8	30	2.3	58.6
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	17.7	12.4	30	2.1	23.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.5	0	30	0.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	24.3	0	30	100	12.3	33.8	30	2.0	40.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.5	0	25	100	2.6	72.7	25	8.8	82.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.2	0	30	100	10.3	44.9	30	6.9	42.7
Transport equipment	23.2	0	40	100	9.3	40.4	40	8.8	16.9
Other Manufactures	23.9	0	30	100	14.1	34.7	30	3.1	45.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,912	7	16	13.8	13.4	6.8	87.3	47.7
2. United States of America	2022	1,542	12	35	5.1	3.6	2.8	74.7	93.0
3. Russian Federation	2021	1,291	3	3	6.1	4.2	0.0	12.5	2.8
4. Argentina	2022	272	5	9	13.8	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
5. Colombia	2022	238	14	23	14.2	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	8,361	8	16	4.7	0.5	0.2	72.6	97.8
2. China	2022	6,439	3	4	4.9	2.8	0.0	28.7	42.9
3. European Union	2022	2,259	7	12	5.0	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	1,872	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	70.6	97.0
5. Chile	2022	1,038	7	8	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.8	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.8	94.8	27.4	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.3
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.3	18.9	2.0	17.8	22.3	26.1	2.2	1.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	11.7	11.6	4.2	23.1	33.1	13.5	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	42.2	0	80	100					
Dairy products	25.2	0	60	100					
Fruits and vegetables	40.2	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26.8	0	60	100					
Cereals and food preparations	38.6	0	3000	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	24.9	0	80	100					
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100					
Beverages and tobacco	943.5	0	3000	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100					
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	80	100					
Fish and fish products	27.9	0	60	100					
Minerals and metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	80	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	36.6	0	60	100					
Textiles	27.4	0	60	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	41.8	0	60	91.0					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	16.1	5.7	80	99.0					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	30.0	18.6	60	98.3					
Transport equipment	37.9	0	160	95.0					
Other Manufactures	30.7	4.0	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,438	19	85	14.8	10.2	9.3	84.2	89.6
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	809	15	69	7.5	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2021	478	3	19	8.4	7.2	1.8	3.5	0.3
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	420	15	60	5.5	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	326	12	37	10.3	6.7	4.1	94.3	70.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	15,354	36	156	4.5	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2022	4,993	30	80	5.9	2.5	2.5	99.3	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	3,374	36	108	6.4	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	2,440	30	109	6.2	14.1	0.6	61.0	38.8
5. India	2022	1,797	7	13	10.5	2.8	0.1	4.1	9.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.0	42.2	36.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.7	9.8	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	12.0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.3	16.6	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	10.7
Imports in billion US\$	2022	17.1	3.2	13.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.2	74.4	10.8	1.6	0
MFN applied	2023	33.8	11.1	10.4	37.6	1.7	5.3	0	0.1	0
Imports	2022	21.9	4.4	5.8	42.3	5.0	19.6	0	0.8	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0	0	0	14.6	81.3	1.5	0	0
MFN applied	2023	54.7	11.3	14.5	18.8	0.1	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2022	55.1	15.0	9.7	17.8	1.7	0.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	51.2	0	164	100	14.6	25.9	164	2.0	2.8
Dairy products	40.6	0	70	100	17.6	28.6	40	1.8	8.4
Fruits and vegetables	38.8	0	50	100	12.0	14.2	20	2.1	4.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.6	0	70	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.5	5.1
Cereals and food preparations	37.5	0	78	100	6.7	49.4	15	6.0	30.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	53.5	0	88	100	6.0	45.9	40	1.9	7.6
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	17.1	38.2	40	0.2	29.5
Beverages and tobacco	52.7	0	74	100	17.2	6.9	40	1.4	0.4
Cotton, silk and wool	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	32.8	0	40	100	4.1	51.0	15	1.8	52.3
Fish and fish products	47.3	0	70	100	12.1	10.1	40	0.3	47.3
Minerals and metals	36.1	0.1	50	100	3.4	65.0	15	13.1	66.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.2	28.6	15	12.5	93.6
Chemicals	36.8	0.1	50	100	1.7	81.0	15	17.4	48.7
Wood, paper, furniture	35.6	0	70	100	6.7	41.3	15	4.5	50.3
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.4	15	6.5	14.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.4	15	3.7	0.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.9	0	80	100	7.9	23.2	15	1.4	9.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	29.7	7.2	50	100	0.7	93.7	15	6.3	89.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.2	21.5	50	100	3.2	71.7	15	7.2	69.8
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.7	53.6	30	5.4	4.6
Other Manufactures	35.4	5.9	40	100	7.6	41.5	30	3.3	53.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Guatemala	2022	375	14	42	10.0	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	373	11	27	5.6	12.5	1.8	92.7	70.6
3. Honduras	2022	171	14	33	11.8	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	87	6	10	12.2	15.5	0.8	88.0	78.4
5. Nicaragua	2022	77	12	21	14.8	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	2,353	22	81	7.1	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
2. Guatemala	2022	1,133	56	434	6.4	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2022	553	46	325	6.4	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2022	275	34	120	8.1	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2022	242	31	115	7.2	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total 93.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2023	7.5	8.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.2	8.1	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.1	0.4	1.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied 2023	46.0	10.8	14.1	6.6	16.2	5.7	0.3	0.1	12.9
Imports 2021	40.7	16.2	12.6	2.6	22.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	14.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2023	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.8	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2021	47.2	12.2	7.1	8.5	20.2	4.9	0	0.0	11.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.2	62.2	82	0.8	37.4
Dairy products	81.6	4.0	96	100	6.8	32.0	25	1.3	50.7
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	99	1.9	8.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.9	56.6
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.4	41.2	102	7.2	61.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	1.0	3.3
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	9.1	58.8	37	0.8	52.9
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	20.0	8.7	111	3.1	1.9
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.0	29.0
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.7	72	100	5.0	64.9	25	2.7	54.4
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.3	39.0
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.2	60.6	30	9.6	49.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	8.6	1.5
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	17.7	65.7
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	57.2	30	4.8	41.4
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	17.0	18.5	401	7.6	1.2
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.0	2.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	1.8	9.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	5.7	92.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	4.8	43.5
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.8	61.9	30	5.4	9.9
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	12.0	92.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2022	359	8	14	12.2	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	56	3	5	14.3	64.7	64.7	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2022	26	1	1	31.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2022	17	2	3	12.8	33.0	0.1	71.4	18.8
5. Kenya	2022	15	2	3	48.1	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2022	989	18	68	13.1	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2022	86	3	3	16.0	7.9	0.0	33.3	21.1
3. Nigeria	2022	67	3	4	10.7	8.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
4. Mozambique	2022	47	6	10	10.8	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2022	40	3	4	17.9	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.0	11.3	4.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.0	10.8	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Trade weighted average	2023	2.7	8.4	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	2,806.3	174.1	2,632.2			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	10.6	17.4	14.2	12.1	9.0	2.3	0.5	31.7
MFN applied	2023	31.1	11.1	18.5	14.0	10.6	8.6	2.2	0.3	32.0
Imports	2022	43.6	12.7	16.1	8.3	7.7	6.3	2.0	0.0	22.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2023	29.0	34.4	28.1	7.0	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2022	59.6	21.7	13.1	4.6	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.5	24.6	76	100	15.6	28.7	76	0.3	8.3
Dairy products	30.9	2.8	153	100	29.8	2.7	139	0.1	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	13.2	11.8	152	100	11.5	12.8	152	1.2	11.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.8	50.5	15	100	3.5	53.0	15	0.9	70.4
Cereals and food preparations	14.9	4.8	40	100	12.7	12.8	40	0.8	38.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.5	40.9	65	100	7.7	40.2	65	1.3	53.8
Sugars and confectionery	20.5	0	77	100	21.0	11.8	77	0.1	12.8
Beverages and tobacco	18.7	19.6	130	100	18.6	17.7	130	0.5	33.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.5	57.6	321	100	4.1	53.2	58	1.1	66.0
Fish and fish products	11.5	11.4	26	100	11.5	8.2	26	1.2	5.1
Minerals and metals	1.9	51.1	12	100	1.9	51.1	12	19.7	75.1
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	15.8	97.3
Chemicals	4.5	22.0	7	100	4.6	22.6	13	12.6	42.3
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	81.7	10	100	1.1	77.2	10	2.3	82.3
Textiles	6.6	2.8	12	100	6.6	2.0	12	1.9	0.7
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	3.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.2	25.4	17	100	4.1	27.0	17	2.2	13.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	30.1	8	100	1.7	25.5	8	9.8	49.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	2.5	30.8	14	100	2.0	35.6	14	13.6	65.9
Transport equipment	4.0	15.8	22	100	5.1	12.7	22	5.2	9.4
Other Manufactures	2.4	24.9	8	100	2.1	33.5	11	5.8	63.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Kingdom	2022	46,789	26	315	14.2	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	31,845	26	176	7.5	2.7	0.0	22.8	37.0
3. China	2022	13,339	26	88	12.5	13.7	0.0	7.4	5.5
4. Switzerland	2022	11,285	27	332	32.1	21.6	4.4	33.1	41.3
5. Japan	2022	10,425	27	136	20.4	12.1	6.4	49.1	40.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	483,773	65	1,454	3.9	1.4	0.0	41.9	65.6
2. United Kingdom	2022	243,745	73	1,805	3.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	204,930	62	1,223	6.1	5.6	0.0	14.3	28.9
4. Switzerland	2022	167,568	64	1,428	1.3	0.9	0.9	99.0	99.9
5. Türkiye	2022	89,617	69	1,565	4.8	3.9	3.9	98.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		41.0	43.5	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 50.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 42.0
Simple average	2023	8.2	21.2	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.0	16.9	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3.0	0.6	2.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.2	97.7	1.0	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2023	20.2	57.6	0.1	11.2	0.0	8.0	0.6	3.5
Imports	2022	26.8	36.4	0.0	21.6	0.0	10.9	1.8	5.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	42.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2023	27.5	59.0	0.1	8.5	0.2	4.5	0.1	1.4
Imports	2022	24.1	44.6	0.0	3.7	17.1	10.0	0.5	26.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	12.2	10.0	32	2.0	4.9
Dairy products	40.2	0	46	100	6.3	2.7	32	2.1	9.8
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	4.5	43.2	32	2.7	60.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	5.6	7.4	15	0.8	19.2
Cereals and food preparations	40.9	0	140	100	7.7	7.9	140	5.0	52.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.0	0	40	100	8.0	21.9	32	2.5	6.7
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.4	0	32	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	90.4	0	> 1000	100	218.6	0	> 1000	1.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	8.2	32	1.4	4.0
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	14.2	0	32	1.1	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	42.9	6.1	1.2	58	10.0	6.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	27	23.2	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	9.3	8.5	8.1	> 1000	11.6	26.7
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.6	32	3.8	2.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.8	2.2	60.8	32	2.8	52.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	8.9	16.0	15	1.8	12.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	7.2	3.9	39	2.0	5.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	99.1	5	7.7	98.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	40.0	0	40	99.7	4.3	22.1	32	7.2	22.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.6	65.2	> 1000	6.8	36.5
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	2.0	5.1	36.1	32	3.6	64.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	190	5	5	6.8	1.8	0.1	77.9	95.8
2. European Union	2022	42	3	4	13.3	73.5	73.5	100.0	100.0
3. New Zealand	2022	30	14	39	2.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2022	24	11	21	2.4	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kiribati	2021	12	16	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	96	4	8	4.8	0.3	0.1	70.1	19.6
2. Australia	2022	95	19	73	3.2	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Tonga	2022	66	19	36	10.7	1.4	0.0	17.3	86.2
4. China	2022	37	3	4	3.5	0.0	0.0	48.5	99.2
5. Japan	2022	36	2	6	2.6	1.1	0.0	56.5	68.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		23.7	58.6	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	13.5	17.9	12.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	3.5	0.6	3.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	5.8	93.6	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
	Imports 2021	0	25.6	12.7	0	30.4	31.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	2.7	50.1	1.8	13.5	30.9	0.9	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
	Imports 2021	1.0	5.8	74.2	0	7.2	11.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	30	5.4	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	23.0	0	30	1.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	58.5	0	60	100	29.8	0	30	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	58.1	0	60	100	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	57.7	0	60	100	20.6	0	30	5.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	58.2	0	60	100	22.9	0	30	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100	20.6	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	58.6	0	60	100	27.6	0	30	1.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	58.1	0	60	100	13.6	0	30	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	25.6	0	60	100	25.6	0	30	1.0	0
Minerals and metals	17.6	0	60	100	17.3	0	30	9.4	0
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	2.6	0
Chemicals	11.8	0	60	100	11.1	0	30	8.3	0
Wood, paper, furniture	20.8	0	60	100	21.8	3.3	30	1.4	9.2
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	19.6	0.2	30	0.7	0.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	100	20.8	0.6	30	1.4	0.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.6	0	30	100	11.4	0.4	30	10.8	0.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.5	0	30	100	18.1	0	30	5.8	0
Transport equipment	16.6	0	30	100	15.1	14.8	30	39.9	1.8
Other Manufactures	24.6	0	60	100	22.1	0	30	2.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	58	1	2	8.6	1.6	0.0	30.6	65.4
2. Cameroon	2021	38	1	1	23.3	29.9	29.9	100.0	100.0
3. Senegal	2022	4	2	2	8.3	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Morocco	2022	3	2	2	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Nigeria	2022	1	1	1	20.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	3,754	3	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	41.8	98.9
2. European Union	2022	2,026	3	6	3.4	0.6	0.0	27.8	90.7
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	720	1	1	3.1	3.0	0.0	40.0	1.4
4. Indonesia	2022	459	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	36.0	100.0
5. India	2022	398	3	4	7.2	3.6	0.0	14.7	0.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		103.1	105.2	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.8
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	11.6	16.8	10.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.9	0.2	0.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.3	3.3	1.1	93.2	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2022	0	15.9	28.7	0	41.8	13.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2022	1.6	16.6	55.9	0	25.7	0.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	110.0	0	110	100	24.6	0	35	1.8	0
Dairy products	101.0	0	110	100	16.1	0	35	1.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	110.0	0	110	100	19.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	110.0	0	110	100	19.2	0	35	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	110.0	0	110	100	12.1	0	35	9.3	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	110.0	0	110	100	12.3	0	35	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	2.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.5	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	65.6	0	110	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	94.7	0	110	100	8.6	0	35	0.5	0
Fish and fish products	110.0	0	110	0.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	42.3	0	50	1.5	11.9	0.2	20	10.2	0.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	40.5	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.3	7.0	6.5	35	7.2	13.6
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	12.0	3.8	20	2.4	10.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.2	0.2	35	1.4	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	1.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	6.2	0	20	2.4	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	0.6	20	5.6	0.1
Transport equipment	66.8	0	80	13.6	8.4	1.8	20	9.1	0.1
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	1.5	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	34	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2022	4	2	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2022	3	1	1	6.7	5.0	0.0	33.3	50.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	2	2	5	5.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2022	2	3	4	6.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2021	144	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. China	2022	40	2	4	1.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	33	5	12	5.7	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2022	17	3	3	6.3	0.8	0.6	80.0	95.3
5. Chile	2022	12	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.1	12.3	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	1.5	6.3	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	1.9	7.2	0.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	10.0	1.6	8.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.9	1.6	6.5	71.6	10.3	1.9	0	0.1	2.4
MFN applied	2023	49.7	2.6	0.5	46.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4
Imports	2022	35.4	8.3	0.6	55.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		27.6	17.6	22.7	31.7	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2023	93.2	1.4	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2022	90.5	3.2	0	6.2	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	11.9	0.9	12	100	8.5	25.7	12	1.9	13.8
Dairy products	11.5	0	25	100	4.1	54.4	12	1.2	63.3
Fruits and vegetables	13.5	0	30	100	10.7	10.7	12	1.8	5.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12.1	0	20	100	2.1	79.6	12	1.4	28.8
Cereals and food preparations	14.1	1.3	31	100	6.0	51.9	31	4.2	37.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	4.2	64.7	12	100	0.1	99.3	12	1.4	67.3
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	1.2	41.4
Beverages and tobacco	25.1	0	311	100	17.0	2.9	311	1.7	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	9.6	4.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.1	8.2	15	100	1.2	90.4	12	1.3	89.0
Fish and fish products	1.0	91.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals and metals	7.0	32.8	20	100	2.3	80.7	12	19.4	84.4
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.0	100.0
Chemicals	6.2	9.2	12	100	0.6	91.1	12	14.4	70.1
Wood, paper, furniture	4.9	57.4	12	100	1.7	85.5	12	5.1	91.6
Textiles	8.2	0.1	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.4	11.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.1	38.6	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	2.7	50.5	12	100	0.3	96.4	12	9.0	97.9
Transport equipment	9.6	18.1	12	100	0.0	95.1	0	2.1	99.5
Other Manufactures	7.1	33.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	449	6	22	9.4	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	166	11	28	13.1	3.8	3.8	91.2	99.9
3. Azerbaijan	2022	76	8	15	14.5	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2022	60	4	9	10.2	6.3	6.3	98.6	100.0
5. Armenia	2022	54	13	37	13.7	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2022	862	12	23	5.4	3.7	3.6	99.3	97.9
2. European Union	2022	856	23	46	4.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	322	9	10	6.2	4.2	3.1	62.4	95.4
4. Russian Federation	2021	210	11	17	5.9	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2022	197	1	1	3.4	0.0	0.0	60.5	99.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.0	96.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 15.1
MFN applied						Non-Ag 1.4
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.3	17.0	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	17.3	2.5	14.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2022	0	11.9	36.3	0	28.6	23.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2022	6.1	29.1	43.2	0	21.4	0.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	96.8	0	99	100	24.6	0	35	2.1	0
Dairy products	77.8	0	99	100	16.1	0	35	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	95.4	0	99	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	95.2	0	99	100	12.1	0	35	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.0	0	99	100	12.3	0	35	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.5	0	35	1.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	95.4	0	99	100	8.6	0	35	1.1	0
Fish and fish products	99.0	0	99	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.7	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	0.5	11.9	0.2	20	14.2	6.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	23.2	0.0
Chemicals	40.9	0	99	2.0	7.0	6.5	35	15.5	23.2
Wood, paper, furniture	40.7	0	50	4.8	12.0	3.8	20	2.5	14.3
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.2	0.2	35	2.1	1.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.5	2.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	30.0	0	30	2.2	6.2	0	20	9.8	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	0.6	20	4.1	1.2
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	7.9	8.4	1.8	20	9.0	0.1
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.3	2.1	20	2.0	9.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,335	4	11	12.4	4.9	4.9	99.3	100.0
2. India	2022	350	3	3	25.0	5.6	0.0	5.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2022	326	5	9	4.4	0.5	0.5	98.5	100.0
4. Malaysia	2022	192	2	3	3.1	0.7	0.0	69.2	93.2
5. Viet Nam	2022	189	1	1	9.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	4,708	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.6	99.4
2. Switzerland	2022	3,277	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	68.8	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	2,430	3	5	5.2	0.6	0.5	89.2	99.9
4. China	2022	1,848	2	3	4.2	0.1	0.0	26.8	98.0
5. India	2022	1,559	2	2	8.8	12.1	0.0	8.9	0.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		57.2	101.4	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	11.0	18.5	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	13.2	18.8	11.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.5	0.1	0.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.4	89.4	5.4	0
MFN applied	2023	11.9	34.1	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.5
Imports	2022	10.5	8.4	1.2	1.7	51.2	27.0	0	0	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	4.0	66.0	3.2	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0	0.2
Imports	2022	12.0	33.9	6.3	10.5	35.2	2.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	97.8	0	100	100	24.0	11.3	40	4.5	12.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.4	28.0	20	2.3	21.4
Fruits and vegetables	108.8	0	200	100	26.2	2.9	40	2.5	13.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	129.6	0	200	100	20.9	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	92.6	0.6	100	100	10.9	20.6	40	7.5	7.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	98.6	1.5	200	100	19.7	10.3	40	0.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.8	0	40	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	91.3	0	100	100	27.1	0	40	3.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	94.8	7.5	200	100	8.7	28.4	40	0.9	63.2
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40	1.1	31.1
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	2.5	35	13.2	9.5
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25	18.8	33.9
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.4	6.1	40	10.0	5.5
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.3	20	7.4	3.9
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.1	0.5	20	1.4	0.5
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	1.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.2	25	1.9	1.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.1	6.2	35	6.2	2.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	11.4	1.1	35	6.5	0.6
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	8.4	30	4.6	1.3
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	4.0	35	3.7	3.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	6	2	3	2.7	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	4	4	5	6.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2022	3	3	3	20.2	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2021	2	4	4	22.2	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2022	1	2	3	50.6	96.2	96.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	10	4	5	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2022	1	4	5	13.5	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2022	1	16	34	9.9	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	1	12	22	3.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2022	1	2	3	10.4	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.6	8.5	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.9
Trade weighted average	2023	6.4	19.4	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.9
Imports in billion US\$	2022	32.2	5.2	27.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2023	35.9	10.7	14.0	35.4	2.4	1.3	0	0.2
Imports	2022	45.1	9.9	3.9	23.7	3.8	2.3	0	11.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2023	53.1	10.4	16.4	20.0	0.1	0	0	0
Imports	2022	65.7	7.3	15.0	12.0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	72.6	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	1.5	4.5
Dairy products	82.1	0	103	100	13.6	4.8	20	1.0	3.3
Fruits and vegetables	44.7	0	138	100	11.4	12.3	40	1.5	4.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	9.2	34.3	40	0.4	39.7
Cereals and food preparations	45.6	0	135	100	11.8	38.1	201	6.4	40.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	70.5	0	241	100	6.7	40.4	15	1.2	61.0
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	10.8	31.4	20	0.4	30.3
Beverages and tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	1.3	86.5	15	1.2	99.2
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.3	0	45	100	3.9	61.0	15	2.0	90.3
Fish and fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.7	10.2	15	0.6	38.6
Minerals and metals	41.5	0.1	50	100	3.9	63.0	20	12.7	55.5
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.9	34.1	15	13.9	95.1
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	50	100	2.7	71.2	20	18.8	65.0
Wood, paper, furniture	36.9	0	55	100	6.9	41.0	15	5.2	55.0
Textiles	44.7	0	50	100	8.2	13.8	15	5.0	11.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.1	0.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	43.8	0	50	100	7.9	26.0	15	1.9	9.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.8	5.9	45	100	0.7	93.7	15	6.5	90.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.4	18.0	50	100	3.2	71.7	15	8.1	68.0
Transport equipment	40.6	0	75	100	3.0	70.8	20	7.1	83.9
Other Manufactures	42.1	4.7	45	100	6.8	42.4	20	3.2	47.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	2,783	12	45	9.7	6.2	4.3	97.1	94.8
2. European Union	2022	1,517	9	17	13.1	7.7	4.4	90.9	89.5
3. El Salvador	2022	583	19	82	14.3	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2022	546	6	15	3.7	0.1	0.0	72.6	99.5
5. Honduras	2022	229	13	38	9.9	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	2,457	24	84	6.8	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2022	1,113	41	253	7.0	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2022	568	43	254	6.2	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	469	3	3	6.0	1.4	0.0	9.5	36.1
5. Costa Rica	2022	460	38	185	6.0	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		20.8	39.6	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.4
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 28.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.6	6.3	5.0	4.4	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	28.1	0	40	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	39.3	0	40	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.4	0	40	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	43.6	0	75	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	7.2	41.4	40	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.9	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.5	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	19.4	0	40	13.4	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.3	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.2	4.5	25	92.6	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	14.5	1.0	25	72.9	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	13.3	0	30	4.2	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	105	2	2	34.4	4.4	2.5	25.0	94.9
2. European Union	2022	55	4	4	10.9	1.0	1.0	98.5	100.0
3. Indonesia	2022	29	1	1	8.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Morocco	2022	22	1	1	21.1	10.0	9.9	28.6	98.7
5. Malaysia	2022	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	4,148	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,614	2	2	4.2	0.3	0.0	16.1	93.9
3. India	2022	1,978	2	2	10.2	11.2	11.2	86.8	99.5
4. European Union	2022	560	3	3	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2022	345	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.6	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 97.2
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	40.0	0	40	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	50	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	95.9	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	100	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	39.3	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	99.4	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	170	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	4	2	2	5.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Türkiye	2022	0	1	1	52.2	5.0	0.0	5.9	50.0
5. Brazil	2022	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Côte d'Ivoire	2022	14	1	4	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Togo	2022	5	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana	2022	3	1	3	9.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	1	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
5. Chile	2022	1	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.0	99.7	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	11.7	22.3	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	13.0	20.4	12.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3.6	0.4	3.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	10.8	33.7	1.6	3.7	12.8	33.6	4.0	0	0
	Imports 2022	24.4	6.5	0.3	7.2	40.6	11.7	5.5	0	3.8
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	9.4	60.0	3.3	4.4	16.6	5.8	0.4	0	0.0
	Imports 2022	11.6	26.0	4.7	6.5	46.7	3.5	0.0	0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	31.6	9.8	100	0.5	11.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	15.9	12.0	75	1.3	56.8
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	26.4	1.4	40	1.2	7.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	11.2	20.6	100	3.6	42.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.3	0	100	100	21.2	9.6	40	0.7	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	0	40	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	59.2	0	100	2.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	100	100	8.6	28.7	40	1.3	35.9
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.9	7.1	40	0.2	0.0
Minerals and metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.2	4.7	60	13.0	0.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	33.4	25	34.7	2.8
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.2	6.4	40	9.2	20.9
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	10.0	4.5	20	2.2	12.9
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.1	0.6	20	0.9	4.7
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	2.8	20	1.2	6.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.2	48.2	30	12.3	46.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.8	4.1	45	4.7	1.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.2	15.1	45	6.9	15.5
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	5.7	70	2.6	2.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	91	3	5	17.7	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	35	8	9	4.3	23.8	0.4	95.7	42.2
3. Jamaica	2022	30	2	5	29.1	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	30	6	9	54.5	78.5	78.5	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	21	3	6	10.6	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	4,035	1	1	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	2,749	2	6	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	1,303	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	36.5	99.7
4. United Kingdom	2022	840	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2022	814	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	29.4	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.3	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 87.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 85.7
Simple average	2023	4.9	9.7	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	2.8	12.2	3.0	27.5	37.2	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied	29.7	25.1	7.9	17.7	13.1	6.5	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	3.7	18.2	7.6	43.7	6.6	0	0	9.5
MFN applied	47.9	31.6	10.7	6.4	3.4	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.7	17.6	40	100	8.9	30.9	25		
Dairy products	12.4	6.0	20	100	5.7	4.0	20		
Fruits and vegetables	30.8	0.6	50	100	14.4	1.1	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16.7	0	40	100	4.5	53.7	20		
Cereals and food preparations	32.9	12.3	50	100	14.4	27.6	50		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	17.1	8.8	28	100	3.5	37.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	0	20		
Beverages and tobacco	25.7	2.0	42	100	23.9	1.9	40		
Cotton, silk and wool	6.8	72.0	35	100	4.2	72.0	15		
Other agricultural products	11.0	45.1	70	100	3.1	63.6	20		
Fish and fish products	23.8	1.1	40	35.8	2.2	81.6	20		
Minerals and metals	14.7	1.9	40	85.1	3.9	54.9	25		
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100	3.3	57.1	40		
Chemicals	21.8	1.6	30	99.9	2.9	55.4	25		
Wood, paper, furniture	13.0	0.2	30	61.4	4.8	34.6	20		
Textiles	20.5	0	50	85.6	6.1	47.0	20		
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.4	5.9	19.5	15		
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.7	0.8	25	85.8	5.3	40.6	15		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	14.0	23.9	22	100	3.1	40.8	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.5	0	27	97.9	2.9	54.9	20		
Transport equipment	13.6	5.0	30	100	5.0	49.1	20		
Other Manufactures	16.9	0	28	89.8	7.0	22.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	25	11	14	3.9	1.6	1.6	98.2	100.0
2. European Union	2022	22	4	5	13.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2022	5	1	1	4.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2022	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2022	2	14	28	2.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	1,016	6	23	7.8	21.9	21.9	95.9	98.7
2. Canada	2022	50	5	18	8.7	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	31	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2022	29	1	2	23.6	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Thailand	2022	20	1	3	15.0	0.2	0.0	57.1	99.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.7	10.8	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.8	19.4	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	13.8	2.6	11.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.0	3.1	3.0	13.8	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied	2023	26.7	12.4	11.0	45.1	1.0	3.1	0.1	0.6	0
Imports	2022	25.9	3.6	4.7	44.3	1.7	8.2	0.1	11.4	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	85.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2023	55.1	11.0	14.5	19.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	53.8	14.0	8.7	23.5	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.7	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164	1.5	5.0
Dairy products	26.5	0	35	100	20.8	13.3	35	1.0	2.8
Fruits and vegetables	32.5	0	55	100	12.8	9.9	30	1.7	7.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.3	0	35	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.3	9.6
Cereals and food preparations	31.2	0	50	100	15.4	40.0	152	8.1	30.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.4	0	50	100	7.1	30.5	15	0.7	7.4
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.4	17.9
Beverages and tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	13.9	6.0	55	1.9	2.1
Cotton, silk and wool	27.2	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.5	0	35	100	4.3	49.9	15	2.9	62.1
Fish and fish products	34.6	0	35	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.3	33.0
Minerals and metals	33.7	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.1	15	11.3	47.6
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	6.9	34.1	15	13.3	93.1
Chemicals	31.1	0.1	35	100	1.7	81.8	15	18.9	67.9
Wood, paper, furniture	33.7	0	50	100	6.9	41.0	15	3.3	24.8
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	13.6	15	5.0	8.1
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	2.0	1.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.9	0	55	100	7.8	23.2	15	1.9	8.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.9	5.7	35	100	0.7	93.9	15	6.4	86.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.1	19.1	35	100	3.3	71.5	15	8.4	56.8
Transport equipment	28.7	0	35	100	3.9	52.5	15	8.0	6.0
Other Manufactures	31.6	4.1	35	100	6.8	41.6	15	2.6	35.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2022	1,388	6	7	15.1	2.6	2.2	76.6	99.3	
2. United States of America	2022	1,168	9	21	5.4	3.6	2.8	94.6	97.8	
3. El Salvador	2022	224	15	45	15.5	17.9	17.9	99.4	99.7	
4. Guatemala	2022	193	17	42	10.6	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2022	163	4	9	3.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2022	4,767	12	47	5.8	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0	
2. El Salvador	2022	736	26	59	7.7	11.7	11.7	99.7	100.0	
3. Guatemala	2022	673	36	145	6.3	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Mexico	2022	420	6	16	12.6	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2022	216	13	23	5.3	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0	

Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 49.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 41.6
Simple average	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	665.7	20.3	645.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish and fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals and metals	0.0	100.0	0	69.6	0.0	100.0	0	14.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	0.0	100.0	0	3.4	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.0	100.0	0	95.5	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	0.0	100.0	0	42.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	33.7	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.0	100.0	0	50.7	0.0	100.0	0	56.4	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	17.9	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	123	16	41	3.6	2.2	0.0	35.2	46.3
2. Macao, China	2022	97	11	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	75	19	71	11.6	5.9	0.0	14.6	9.2
4. Singapore	2022	58	17	59	0.7	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2022	57	5	8	10.9	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	18,215	36	217	11.7	8.4	0.0	3.7	28.7
2. European Union	2022	5,273	59	855	4.5	1.9	0.0	19.7	59.1
3. Switzerland	2022	4,092	4	28	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	3,873	32	112	5.7	1.0	1.0	98.9	100.0
5. Malaysia	2022	3,810	44	369	5.1	0.9	0.4	77.7	96.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 94.3
Simple average	2023	3.3	23.5	0.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	35.2
Trade weighted average	2023	2.3	24.6	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	41.5
Imports in billion US\$	2022	9.3	0.9	8.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	2023	65.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	4.6	7.4	13.9	6.8	21.1
Imports	2022	48.3	1.1	1.7	2.2	12.6	5.3	24.8	4.0	19.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2023	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	342.6	0	460	100	67.3	32.4	356	0.5	2.0
Dairy products	382.8	4.2	574	100	72.7	14.7	153	0.1	4.2
Fruits and vegetables	89.1	13.8	470	100	18.2	64.2	281	1.6	70.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28.0	20.5	115	100	2.8	83.9	37	0.8	54.0
Cereals and food preparations	70.3	25.4	244	100	12.3	62.1	55	2.1	49.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	105.0	13.1	344	100	2.4	95.4	73	0.3	95.8
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.2	38.2
Beverages and tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.4	62.0	44	1.7	66.2
Cotton, silk and wool	0.4	96.2	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	59.8	52.0	415	100	24.9	71.4	415	1.9	18.9
Fish and fish products	3.2	83.3	175	94.7	1.6	83.9	10	1.9	97.5
Minerals and metals	7.7	56.5	35	98.9	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	78.9	65	96.8	0.0	100.0	0	17.0	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	11.1	46.1	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Textiles	8.2	33.9	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	11.4	35.5	35	86.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.2	58.9	35	97.6	0.0	100.0	0	10.3	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.7	29.4	40	96.8	0.0	100.0	0	11.3	100.0
Transport equipment	9.8	57.1	35	45.0	0.0	100.0	0	12.7	100.0
Other Manufactures	20.7	16.1	55	98.5	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	64	15	34	16.6	9.1	3.9	76.9	84.3
2. United States of America	2022	46	7	10	3.3	0.4	0.0	44.1	42.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	17	9	17	10.0	8.0	0.3	84.0	82.6
4. Norway	2022	7	5	8	23.7	129.2	0.6	54.7	26.6
5. Switzerland	2022	6	6	6	9.2	40.7	30.7	64.9	67.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	4,835	16	52	5.1	6.3	6.1	92.3	92.4
2. United Kingdom	2022	643	14	33	4.5	5.1	5.0	89.9	94.6
3. United States of America	2022	623	14	56	2.8	0.4	0.0	52.6	84.4
4. Norway	2022	433	12	24	0.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2022	194	4	12	2.4	2.2	0.0	51.4	50.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total 74.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 70.1
Simple average	2023	17.0	39.0	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Trade weighted average	2023	12.0	65.0	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	712.3	37.4	674.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.1	0.4	2.0	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2023	3.4	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	76.8	12.5	2.3
Imports	2022	0.4	0	0.6	2.6	4.6	45.5	44.2	2.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.6	50.1	0.2	1.1	5.7
MFN applied	2023	1.6	6.5	61.1	9.5	13.4	7.0	0.5	0.4
Imports	2022	4.9	30.7	43.5	14.5	5.9	0.3	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	103.7	0	150	100	32.5	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	68.8	0	150	100	35.2	0	60	0.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	103.4	0	150	100	34.6	0	120	0.9	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	128.1	0	150	100	47.6	0	100	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	108.9	0	150	100	37.8	15.4	150	0.1	22.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	177.2	0	300	100	60.1	0	100	3.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	51.5	0	100	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	74.5	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	91.2	0	150	100	9.4	16.0	30	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	105.7	0	150	100	28.1	6.8	60	0.5	1.0
Fish and fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	30.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	38.9	0.2	55	61.7	11.9	0	40	30.8	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.2	0	10	24.3	0
Chemicals	39.1	0.3	150	87.8	10.3	0.3	100	13.4	0.2
Wood, paper, furniture	36.4	0	40	62.1	10.6	1.6	25	1.5	0.0
Textiles	27.2	0	157	70.3	16.0	0	379	1.1	0
Clothing	37.4	0	47	58.7	20.7	0	239	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.6	0	40	51.3	15.1	0	70	0.8	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.5	6.4	40	99.2	7.9	3.8	20	7.6	24.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	27.0	26.2	40	84.9	11.2	11.4	40	9.5	26.4
Transport equipment	36.0	0	40	72.4	28.2	0	125	3.4	0
Other Manufactures	35.5	10.1	128	44.3	12.4	3.7	70	2.0	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	3,694	28	116	12.8	4.7	1.6	22.4	56.9
2. United States of America	2022	3,384	25	116	5.7	1.8	0.0	27.5	47.8
3. Indonesia	2022	2,566	17	26	7.7	6.4	2.7	52.1	25.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,415	24	121	5.7	3.8	1.7	88.1	92.7
5. Viet Nam	2022	1,906	13	29	15.4	11.1	10.9	88.1	98.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	81,161	60	896	4.3	2.7	0.0	37.7	59.1
2. European Union	2022	65,163	65	1,178	4.5	3.3	1.1	49.6	61.9
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	24,555	52	639	4.6	4.1	3.4	77.3	83.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2022	13,553	5	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	13,420	63	1,000	3.4	2.7	1.2	73.4	79.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total 96.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 95.8
Simple average	2023	8.0	8.6	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.3	5.8	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7
Imports in billion US\$	2022	236.3	28.2	208.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2023	8.3	76.8	4.6	0.9	5.0	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.3
Imports	2022	38.3	44.0	12.8	1.2	3.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	11.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2023	14.0	50.6	15.9	10.1	8.4	0.9	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2022	41.7	34.3	12.7	7.8	2.5	1.0	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.2	30	0.7	2.7
Dairy products	67.3	0	210	100	5.8	0	15	0.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	46.6	0	60	100	5.3	4.3	20	1.2	0.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44.1	0	60	100	8.7	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	45.5	0	160	100	7.6	11.2	150	2.7	58.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	60	100	4.5	10.9	5	1.1	67.0
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.3	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	44.5	0	150	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	39.5	0	40	100	4.8	4.0	5	0.6	99.4
Other agricultural products	40.4	0	60	100	4.9	19.9	20	2.3	72.2
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.3	10.5
Minerals and metals	38.9	0.1	40	97.7	7.2	16.3	30	18.2	39.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	14.8	99.2
Chemicals	37.8	0.1	60	96.1	5.2	16.1	150	14.6	28.0
Wood, paper, furniture	39.5	0	40	100	5.8	29.5	25	2.2	46.7
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	11.5	0.9	35	3.7	1.7
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	30	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.7	0	50	99.4	10.0	14.3	30	2.0	11.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.9	8.9	40	98.4	5.2	16.3	30	13.2	23.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.4	21.2	40	96.2	6.3	23.6	20	11.3	48.1
Transport equipment	38.9	0	40	52.7	11.9	32.1	50	4.7	13.6
Other Manufactures	36.9	5.2	40	86.7	7.5	6.4	25	2.9	6.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	6,802	6	11	37.0	16.2	2.5	50.0	6.3
2. European Union	2022	6,047	15	33	12.6	4.4	1.2	23.5	51.9
3. United States of America	2022	5,099	12	27	5.2	0.5	0.3	77.7	89.2
4. Malaysia	2022	4,504	11	39	9.1	5.3	5.2	92.7	98.1
5. Pakistan	2022	4,022	1	1	13.3	4.9	0.8	14.1	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	43,341	13	39	5.9	2.3	2.1	94.7	98.3
2. United States of America	2022	29,131	52	433	4.7	6.6	1.2	69.3	64.0
3. Japan	2022	26,904	50	272	3.6	1.1	0.8	96.0	96.2
4. India	2022	22,018	29	82	12.5	3.5	2.9	73.3	94.0
5. European Union	2022	17,955	57	497	4.7	4.0	1.7	64.4	66.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.3	78.0	10.0	Binding coverage:	Total 75.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 71.9
Simple average	2023	1.3	8.1	0.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Trade weighted average	2023	3.6	13.7	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	91.1	9.4	81.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.2	8.4	3.5	2.1	17.0	10.2	18.5	34.8	0.3
MFN applied 2023	61.3	7.4	9.2	6.4	6.1	6.6	2.0	0.8	18.2
Imports 2022	60.2	9.1	6.1	5.7	3.9	10.4	3.3	1.3	12.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	11.7	26.9	12.2	9.7	5.7	3.9	1.5	0.1	7.8
MFN applied 2023	98.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0.6
Imports 2022	71.2	0.4	18.3	9.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	99.3	17.9	190	97.2	16.5	42.7	170	1.7	70.0
Dairy products	161.8	0	247	96.0	43.4	35.5	212	0.3	24.9
Fruits and vegetables	115.1	0	560	98.9	8.9	34.3	96	1.4	22.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14.9	0	25	100	2.2	58.3	12	0.7	91.1
Cereals and food preparations	52.5	0.6	170	100	3.2	90.9	57	2.6	53.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	42.5	1.5	128	100	3.6	76.2	34	0.9	61.4
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	98.7
Beverages and tobacco	131.8	1.0	255	96.1	8.5	62.1	120	1.0	85.9
Cotton, silk and wool	50.1	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	52.4	7.0	255	99.3	3.9	80.2	85	1.3	59.7
Fish and fish products	4.5	0	170	56.2	2.2	88.6	87	1.1	63.2
Minerals and metals	8.8	9.4	80	85.0	0.0	99.6	12	17.5	69.3
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	9.2	70	84.4	0.0	99.8	8	15.4	84.0
Wood, paper, furniture	12.4	14.4	60	76.9	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	59.6
Textiles	20.5	1.0	134	49.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	85.5
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.4	0.0	100.0	0	3.0	99.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.7	14.4	117	69.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	86.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.4	35.9	100	78.3	0.1	98.7	12	12.0	69.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	44.4	66	82.5	0.0	100.0	0	14.3	85.0
Transport equipment	19.3	28.6	100	45.0	1.2	82.7	7	12.3	29.6
Other Manufactures	10.0	28.9	73	80.7	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	82.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	908	21	78	15.2	9.3	7.0	74.0	78.8
2. United States of America	2022	469	21	79	4.4	4.5	4.4	97.8	99.7
3. Russian Federation	2021	242	8	25	8.1	6.7	0.0	6.9	7.7
4. United Kingdom	2022	174	18	71	14.0	7.3	6.4	85.8	89.1
5. China	2022	85	8	12	10.7	8.3	0.0	21.8	9.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	20,197	42	290	3.6	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	17,003	52	454	4.4	1.5	1.5	99.7	100.0
3. China	2022	8,165	17	80	5.5	1.4	0.0	19.1	75.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	2,946	37	223	2.8	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2022	2,591	6	24	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		50.0	97.3	42.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	8.5	19.4	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	9.1	16.5	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	7.7	1.5	6.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.6	96.9	0	0.3
	MFN applied 2023	30.5	14.6	1.5	4.0	12.8	35.2	1.4	0	0
	Imports 2022	28.4	8.0	0.8	2.6	38.2	21.6	0.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.3	4.7	13.1	0.4	0.0	81.4	0.1	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	62.9	6.6	3.4	4.3	18.4	4.5	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	57.5	4.5	3.5	15.5	16.5	2.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	28.1	9.6	100	1.6	6.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	24.1	18.0	75	1.1	5.6
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	5.4	100	1.6	3.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.9	18.5	40	0.4	2.5
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	9.7	39.0	40	7.7	40.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	96.3	0	100	100	21.1	35.6	40	1.2	16.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.2	1.8
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	28.4	1.3	40	2.7	3.7
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	88.0	7.5	100	100	6.1	75.3	40	2.1	88.7
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.1	10.5	40	2.1	16.1
Minerals and metals	46.6	0.0	50	100	3.9	70.4	40	15.0	77.3
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	36.3	30	24.5	64.8
Chemicals	25.8	0	100	100	2.4	83.5	40	11.1	62.0
Wood, paper, furniture	48.8	0	50	100	8.4	42.6	20	4.9	42.2
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.4	20	1.0	37.8
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	1.0	20	0.7	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.4	0.6	50	100	7.5	55.5	40	1.3	16.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	37.2	0.4	50	100	1.1	91.2	25	5.8	88.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	47.7	4.2	50	100	7.4	51.8	25	5.0	52.4
Transport equipment	47.7	0	50	100	7.5	47.1	30	6.6	8.5
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	11.9	28.0	50	2.3	22.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	173	11	26	5.6	4.8	3.7	95.7	95.9
2. United Kingdom	2022	73	8	25	9.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2022	46	10	33	9.2	3.2	1.7	93.1	99.2
4. European Union	2022	25	6	9	10.9	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2022	16	3	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	155	9	11	2.3	0.2	0.2	98.5	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	61	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
3. European Union	2022	51	4	5	3.9	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2022	30	1	1	7.3	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2022	25	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.1	14.9	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.6
Simple average	2023	3.7	12.2	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Trade weighted average	2023	1.9	12.6	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2022	887.9	70.1	817.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	19.4	15.8	7.8	11.0	5.9	2.7	3.2	15.1
MFN applied	35.4	19.1	16.2	7.5	10.9	5.8	1.6	2.0	13.1
Imports	39.8	16.4	14.6	9.0	8.8	9.6	0.1	0.8	7.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied	56.8	26.0	14.7	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Imports	84.1	9.4	5.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.7	46.2	123	100	9.0	46.4	123	1.7	3.3
Dairy products	69.5	4.2	374	100	65.4	4.0	374	0.3	17.4
Fruits and vegetables	10.7	7.5	232	100	10.8	8.0	205	1.0	6.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.7	39.4	106	100	7.2	39.6	106	0.4	58.3
Cereals and food preparations	46.8	8.9	457	100	28.2	19.8	457	1.5	68.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7.8	41.0	297	100	6.9	43.3	297	0.8	74.6
Sugars and confectionery	28.0	7.3	114	100	22.3	5.1	74	0.1	1.4
Beverages and tobacco	14.7	19.1	34	100	13.2	29.6	34	1.0	33.4
Cotton, silk and wool	4.2	94.2	78	100	3.1	92.8	78	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.0	63.0	192	100	3.4	65.8	192	1.1	70.9
Fish and fish products	4.9	4.4	12	91.2	5.7	3.0	15	1.7	3.6
Minerals and metals	1.0	69.6	10	99.9	1.0	70.1	10	26.4	93.6
Petroleum	14.5	54.2	310	80.0	0.6	62.7	8	13.8	93.9
Chemicals	2.2	38.9	7	100	2.1	42.8	7	11.9	68.5
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	77.6	10	97.7	1.1	74.4	10	2.8	64.3
Textiles	5.5	7.1	16	100	5.3	8.4	16	1.7	6.5
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	8.9	2.1	13	2.8	3.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.9	49.7	197	100	8.4	53.0	185	1.5	38.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.9	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.2	96.4	5	100	0.1	98.3	5	13.8	99.4
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.2	74.3	16	100	1.1	78.0	16	4.9	93.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2022	1,171	20	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	1,080	19	62	5.1	3.7	0.1	27.4	33.4
3. Chinese Taipei	2022	805	23	90	15.9	16.1	0.0	18.9	12.5
4. China	2022	564	21	60	12.9	13.7	0.3	14.4	6.3
5. European Union	2022	496	25	102	14.7	9.8	9.6	87.7	98.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	145,135	53	871	6.2	4.2	0.3	25.4	44.7
2. United States of America	2022	143,241	52	738	3.9	1.6	0.2	43.4	53.2
3. European Union	2022	66,907	58	1,047	4.6	2.6	2.2	97.0	90.5
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	54,373	55	897	6.0	2.9	0.2	39.5	58.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2022	53,410	51	776	4.7	2.0	0.0	37.0	67.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound MFN applied		16.2	23.7	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2023	4.0	10.9	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2023	3.8	5.8	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	25.8	5.7	20.1		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	15.1	15.6	10.1	27.9	26.3	0.3	3.3	1.2
MFN applied 2023	41.4	34.3	0	9.5	11.3	0.3	0.5	2.7	2.0
Imports 2022	63.3	12.2	0	16.2	6.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.0	22.1	16.7	8.1	25.0	21.0	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2023	59.4	35.3	0	1.9	3.4	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2022	55.1	38.0	0	3.0	3.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.2	0	30	100	6.0	20.9	25	3.5	91.0
Dairy products	16.9	6.0	30	100	3.4	60.0	25	1.3	78.2
Fruits and vegetables	24.4	0	78	100	12.6	26.7	25	2.4	33.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	24.7	0	30	100	3.3	47.2	15	1.6	56.0
Cereals and food preparations	16.0	9.3	80	100	5.3	44.5	25	7.9	74.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.7	0	30	100	4.3	59.8	25	1.8	34.9
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	2.2	73.5	15	1.2	22.4
Beverages and tobacco	98.0	0	200	100	77.3	20.5	200	0.9	4.5
Cotton, silk and wool	7.6	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.2	1.4	30	100	2.4	52.8	15	1.7	80.4
Fish and fish products	19.8	0	30	100	2.9	42.7	5	0.6	86.3
Minerals and metals	19.7	0.1	30	100	4.2	51.3	25	19.3	69.0
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	5.8	12.5	15	14.0	0.0
Chemicals	5.2	10.5	30	100	0.9	83.4	25	12.7	75.0
Wood, paper, furniture	21.1	0.5	30	100	4.7	53.5	25	3.5	72.5
Textiles	15.4	0	30	100	1.7	76.6	25	5.2	90.0
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	5.6	1.0	15	1.8	8.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	23.7	0	30	100	2.4	51.0	5	0.9	15.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.3	19.0	30	100	1.4	78.9	25	5.2	54.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.1	20.3	30	100	5.1	46.9	25	5.2	62.7
Transport equipment	13.6	11.1	30	100	4.0	57.4	25	7.1	66.2
Other Manufactures	20.5	14.3	56	100	3.8	24.2	25	2.3	54.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	528	17	64	8.6	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	234	14	34	5.9	63.6	63.6	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2022	96	16	51	4.3	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2022	70	18	54	5.2	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2022	56	15	66	15.3	24.9	24.9	99.2	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	2,962	10	42	6.8	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	2,287	3	7	11.6	5.3	0.0	2.3	0.4
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	806	33	133	6.4	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	741	3	4	6.4	4.5	0.0	5.6	0.0
5. European Union	2022	687	24	64	4.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015
Simple average final bound		6.4	9.6	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.6	8.7	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Trade weighted average	2023	5.9	12.1	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	50.9	6.0	44.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	6.0	43.1	24.1	20.4	3.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	18.2
	MFN applied 2023	11.7	40.6	23.0	20.1	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.3	15.6
	Imports 2022	6.5	29.8	27.6	26.0	1.9	0.7	6.4	0.3	41.7
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	16.3	45.5	28.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	6.2
	MFN applied 2023	28.4	38.7	25.5	7.4	0	0	0	0	5.6
	Imports 2022	28.4	35.1	26.2	10.1	0.1	0	0	0	5.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	17.6	8.8	137	100	13.8	19.0	95	1.0	4.4
Dairy products	13.0	0	15	100	12.9	0	15	0.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	8.6	0.2	15	100	8.2	4.8	15	2.1	0.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.0	2.2	16	100	4.7	9.3	16	0.9	14.0
Cereals and food preparations	9.2	2.2	20	100	8.6	2.7	20	2.4	0.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.3	33.9	15	100	5.7	38.8	15	1.1	41.1
Sugars and confectionery	9.5	0	58	100	9.0	0	53	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	18.5	2.1	207	100	17.4	4.0	197	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	73.1
Other agricultural products	5.6	3.7	15	100	5.3	11.8	15	0.7	14.4
Fish and fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	0.4	93.5	14	0.4	82.5
Minerals and metals	7.0	6.6	15	100	6.5	12.6	15	17.9	9.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	1.6	0
Chemicals	4.8	8.8	8	100	4.3	15.7	8	14.8	27.2
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	35.7	15	100	5.4	32.5	15	3.3	21.6
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.2	0.4	15	1.9	0.1
Clothing	8.5	0	38	100	7.7	0	15	3.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.7	4.1	15	100	5.3	14.7	15	2.7	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.2	32.5	15	100	1.7	78.5	15	14.7	67.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.2	38.4	15	100	3.9	52.5	15	10.7	58.3
Transport equipment	7.5	12.4	15	100	7.2	21.8	15	12.3	4.2
Other Manufactures	7.1	22.2	15	100	6.2	30.5	15	4.5	34.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	516	6	13	10.8	5.1	0.0	22.7	80.5
2. Russian Federation	2021	493	20	94	14.7	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	483	7	13	12.3	12.0	0.0	2.6	2.5
4. Kyrgyz Republic	2022	234	18	69	10.2	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2022	142	8	17	20.1	3.5	0.0	33.9	71.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	29,385	6	9	4.1	0.2	0.0	26.0	95.8
2. China	2022	11,556	6	11	5.3	0.7	0.0	14.7	74.6
3. United Kingdom	2022	7,777	2	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	61.1	99.7
4. Türkiye	2022	6,678	6	9	6.4	0.7	0.0	18.6	78.0
5. Russian Federation	2021	6,035	31	146	6.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		93.8	100.0	57.9	Binding coverage:	Total 16.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 2.8
Simple average	2023	13.8	24.7	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	11.7	29.1	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	21.1	3.6	17.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	14.9	0	15.2	0	23.7	40.8	3.3	0	3.3
	Imports 2022	33.3	0	6.4	0	5.1	34.0	16.9	0	18.2
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	41.7	0	19.5	0	17.0	13.6	0	0	8.7
	Imports 2022	65.5	0	13.1	0	8.0	8.8	0	0	6.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.2	56.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	47.2	0	60	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	30.6	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	11.4
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	12.1	100	6.6	2.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	16.4	16.4	35	5.5	84.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	42.4	0	100	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	35.0	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.5	37.6	35	1.1	54.9
Fish and fish products	62.8	0	100	35.0	33.5	0.3	35	0.1	0.0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	11.4	33.6	36	12.5	49.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.6	60.5	35	23.8	97.4
Chemicals	43.5	0	100	3.4	3.9	80.1	35	15.8	79.1
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	16.5	25.5	45	3.9	14.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.0	7.1	50	4.3	9.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.0	0	35	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	14.8	20.3	35	1.3	8.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	2.4	79.6	25	6.5	77.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.7	32.4	35	5.6	44.5
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	3.6	8.5	61.3	35	6.0	43.6
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	15.0	31.3	35	2.6	53.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,132	10	25	11.5	6.5	6.5	98.2	100.0
2. Pakistan	2022	558	1	1	9.7	11.0	0.0	11.8	0.1
3. United Kingdom	2022	483	6	18	7.4	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	256	6	16	5.0	1.8	0.0	45.3	65.3
5. United States of America	2022	189	7	13	2.7	0.7	0.7	96.4	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	645	9	38	7.0	19.4	19.4	91.6	99.9
2. Uganda	2021	614	40	136	19.6	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2022	401	39	178	14.5	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	383	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	10.5	98.8
5. Tanzania	2022	365	36	170	14.7	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
MFN applied					Total	
Simple average	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	100.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2021	99.9	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0	10.3	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Beverages and tobacco					0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Minerals and metals					0.0	100.0	0	7.1	100.0
Petroleum					0.1	92.8	2	11.8	99.7
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0	5.5	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0	7.6	100.0
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0	6.1	100.0
Other Manufactures					0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	in %		
Agricultural products									
1. Fiji	2022	2	3	3	13.0	12.9	0.0	25.0	22.0
2. Malaysia	2022	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2022	0	1	2	10.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.9
4. European Union	2022	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Papua New Guinea	2021	0	1	1	154.7	154.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2022	69	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2022	19	1	2	3.8	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.1
3. Japan	2022	12	1	3	2.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2022	11	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	4	1	2	7.0	9.8	0.1	50.0	2.8



Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		17.0	61.4	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 94.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 94.1
Simple average	2023	13.4	57.0	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.8
Trade weighted average	2023	8.4	94.0	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.5
Imports in billion US\$	2022	731.4	40.9	690.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.3	10.5	9.3	4.3
	MFN applied 2023	5.4	17.8	22.5	1.2	12.7	28.3	2.0	10.0	3.6
	Imports 2022	4.3	21.6	18.6	1.7	11.4	23.7	1.1	17.4	3.7
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MFN applied 2023	19.5	11.1	59.7	5.9	3.7	0.0	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2022	38.1	34.7	24.1	2.5	0.6	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	26.6	0.4	89	100	21.7	3.1	89	1.0	0.0
Dairy products	62.3	0	176	100	57.9	0	176	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	69.7	0	887	100	67.4	0.2	887	0.5	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	62.4	0	514	100	52.9	0	514	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	204.8	0	800	100	211.7	0.2	800	1.4	5.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	56.0	0	630	100	45.6	1.4	630	0.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	43.0	0	270	100	31.3	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	5.8	0	52	100	3.9	64.0	52	0.1	98.5
Other agricultural products	25.3	10.4	754	100	18.4	13.9	754	0.9	11.6
Fish and fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.7	0.4	32	0.9	1.9
Minerals and metals	7.5	23.0	35	95.7	4.5	27.4	8	23.7	43.2
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.4	9.6	8	18.1	0
Chemicals	5.8	7.5	342	97.5	5.5	7.8	30	10.7	16.9
Wood, paper, furniture	3.6	66.5	13	92.4	2.9	57.4	10	1.5	62.0
Textiles	16.7	0.3	30	98.4	9.0	1.5	13	1.2	3.3
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.4	7.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.8	29.0	20	97.5	5.6	26.6	13	9.3	61.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.3	45.0	20	78.6	5.0	34.9	13	18.1	75.8
Transport equipment	8.2	25.4	20	82.0	5.6	27.5	10	3.7	18.4
Other Manufactures	8.7	32.0	16	98.9	5.2	33.6	13	4.1	65.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	2,168	18	48	17.1	7.7	0.1	24.9	29.9
2. United States of America	2022	1,180	16	48	7.3	5.3	5.3	97.9	100.0
3. China	2022	511	15	38	12.4	19.5	1.4	9.6	2.2
4. Viet Nam	2022	494	17	46	20.2	21.4	19.8	96.2	86.2
5. United Arab Emirates	2022	420	3	5	6.5	90.1	0.0	27.2	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	130,429	44	317	6.1	2.0	0.8	44.8	69.4
2. United States of America	2022	112,717	57	611	3.9	1.6	1.6	99.7	100.0
3. European Union	2022	73,367	54	702	4.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2022	61,531	50	428	9.3	2.8	2.4	90.6	94.1
5. Hong Kong, China	2022	49,503	15	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		98.0	100.0	97.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.9
Simple average	2023	4.7	5.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	4.7	8.3	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	35.6	6.2	29.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	23.6	67.6	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.3
Imports	2022	36.8	57.6	0	0	0	5.5	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	97.6	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports	2022	20.2	79.6	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.8	5	3.2	34.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	38.6	5	3.0	64.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	3.9	20.4	5	1.3	34.9
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	38.5	100	4.1	57.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	51.1
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	35.7	0.6	100	1.7	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	13.6	5	1.0	39.8
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.7	72.0
Minerals and metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.4	5	19.3	16.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.6	11.5	100	13.0	39.3
Wood, paper, furniture	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.4	5	3.6	3.7
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	4.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.6	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	94.3	5.7	100	100	4.5	10.3	5	8.5	23.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	79.6	20.4	100	100	3.7	25.4	5	9.8	52.9
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	14.2	5	13.7	0.8
Other Manufactures	95.2	4.8	100	100	4.7	6.8	5	4.8	7.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	161	10	27	7.8	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2022	65	15	27	3.9	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	33	12	27	3.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	18	14	38	4.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2022	16	8	20	17.9	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	24,260	1	2	5.1	0.3	0.0	22.5	93.3
2. Korea, Republic of	2022	12,402	1	2	5.6	2.6	0.0	31.7	13.2
3. India	2022	12,247	5	11	8.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	1.5
4. Japan	2022	10,060	1	2	0.5	0.0	0.0	78.9	99.1
5. Chinese Taipei	2022	6,999	1	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	73.3	99.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.8	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.9
Simple average	2023	6.4	8.6	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.7	11.3	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	9.8	1.2	8.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	9.0	55.0	11.9	22.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.3
MFN applied	2023	9.3	40.2	20.5	26.9	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	23.5
Imports	2022	2.9	25.2	27.7	35.7	0.8	7.1	0.6	0.0	58.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	11.0	59.1	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2023	17.5	41.6	29.3	10.7	0.8	0.0	0	0	6.4
Imports	2022	33.5	33.2	19.8	7.7	5.4	0.0	0	0	6.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	10.2	0	15	100	11.6	14.8	80	0.9	3.8
Dairy products	11.0	0	15	100	13.3	0	15	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	16.8	4.5	20	100	8.5	5.4	16	2.5	4.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.3	0	15	100	4.9	13.0	15	0.8	4.3
Cereals and food preparations	11.4	0	20	100	8.9	2.1	30	2.5	0.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.6	0	15	100	7.5	15.4	15	1.2	4.7
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	10.4	0	30	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	20.1	0	135	100	16.8	4.0	135	1.8	0.2
Cotton, silk and wool	8.6	0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	60.1
Other agricultural products	10.9	0	20	100	5.3	12.0	20	0.7	14.4
Fish and fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.7	1.3	20	0.1	2.5
Minerals and metals	5.6	42.6	10	99.8	7.3	9.1	20	13.2	39.5
Petroleum	7.0	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	9.0	39.8
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	10	100	4.6	10.5	10	9.7	4.8
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	89.7	10	100	7.9	5.1	15	2.4	6.4
Textiles	8.7	0	12	99.8	7.6	1.3	39	13.1	8.1
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	8.4	0	18	4.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	9.3	0	15	100	5.4	11.8	15	6.8	55.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.7	22.3	15	100	2.4	69.1	15	11.1	85.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	21.9	15	100	4.7	43.8	18	6.0	67.5
Transport equipment	8.9	5.5	10	100	8.7	15.2	20	8.5	5.8
Other Manufactures	7.6	26.1	15	100	7.2	22.6	20	3.8	32.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2022	87	15	49	11.1	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	81	10	35	10.9	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2022	69	5	10	10.0	9.3	0.0	53.1	55.2
4. European Union	2022	18	7	14	13.2	2.7	2.7	90.4	99.5
5. Serbia	2022	11	1	1	16.7	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2022	367	43	159	5.8	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	248	36	162	5.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	192	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	99.5
4. European Union	2022	137	12	20	5.2	0.2	0.2	99.7	99.6
5. Switzerland	2022	94	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	64.2	100.0

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound		19.2	19.6	19.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	8.6	11.2	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.3	13.5	7.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	6.8	1.1	5.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	7.1	10.1	37.8	4.7	10.6	25.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied 2023	10.0	36.4	31.6	0.4	6.3	14.6	0	0	0
Imports 2022	4.6	23.3	44.7	1.8	0.5	25.0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.1	13.7	15.4	39.0	20.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2023	0.3	58.0	33.9	0.1	5.2	2.4	0	0	0
Imports 2022	3.2	64.8	24.3	0.3	3.9	3.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.4	0	50	100	10.6	0	30	2.2	0
Dairy products	5.8	0	10	100	5.2	0	10	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	17.9	2.3	80	100	12.8	6.2	40	1.0	3.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.4	0	60	100	21.0	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	13.3	28.6	90	100	6.5	28.6	30	2.0	6.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	22.9	23.5	60	100	11.3	22.1	30	0.2	14.5
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	3.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.6	36.0	40	4.5	10.8
Cotton, silk and wool	14.8	8.0	30	100	5.2	8.0	20	0.0	9.4
Other agricultural products	23.0	5.7	60	100	10.6	4.1	30	2.0	1.7
Fish and fish products	31.2	0	50	100	12.1	0	30	0.2	0
Minerals and metals	15.3	0	40	100	5.8	0	20	12.9	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.1	0	5	18.7	0
Chemicals	19.6	0.4	50	100	6.5	0	40	10.2	0
Wood, paper, furniture	30.2	0	50	100	15.0	0	40	8.2	0
Textiles	17.5	0	40	100	8.8	0	30	3.7	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	26.3	0	40	100	11.3	0	30	2.1	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	12.3	0	50	100	5.9	0	40	10.3	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.0	0	40	100	7.4	0	20	6.9	0
Transport equipment	20.4	0	60	100	10.0	10.5	40	8.8	30.6
Other Manufactures	21.6	0	40	100	9.3	0	40	2.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2022	402	10	13	45.2	49.6	49.3	94.0	93.5
2. China	2022	362	9	12	14.5	20.5	17.1	96.6	93.2
3. Viet Nam	2022	289	7	10	22.4	26.4	25.9	95.9	78.9
4. European Union	2022	51	7	8	12.1	4.4	4.4	98.8	100.0
5. Japan	2022	27	3	4	6.3	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2022	2,948	8	13	9.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2022	2,488	10	19	4.3	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2022	759	7	11	10.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	391	9	47	6.3	10.2	10.2	99.9	100.0
5. Australia	2022	349	1	1	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2023	11.3	33.0	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2023	7.3	19.8	5.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2022	19.4	2.7	16.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	22.2	49.3	0.7	3.2	5.8	6.8	4.7	7.4	10.4
Imports	2022	48.7	32.7	0.5	2.8	7.0	3.8	0.9	3.6	4.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	43.0	44.2	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.4	2.5	1.5	5.7
Imports	2022	45.7	45.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	7.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					17.0	8.7	436	1.8	85.1
Dairy products					46.8	24.0	654	0.9	22.6
Fruits and vegetables					89.8	7.3	> 1000	1.5	14.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					6.5	13.0	92	1.0	10.3
Cereals and food preparations					7.5	26.2	367	3.9	66.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					20.8	51.2	617	2.0	80.2
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.8	38.3
Beverages and tobacco					22.4	6.0	70	1.2	17.9
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					14.9	30.1	535	0.9	5.3
Fish and fish products					5.0	1.2	20	0.5	18.7
Minerals and metals					4.5	40.7	162	16.0	63.0
Petroleum					3.8	17.5	5	28.4	60.7
Chemicals					2.4	62.4	20	8.5	52.0
Wood, paper, furniture					7.3	44.5	30	3.0	46.0
Textiles					9.0	83.9	319	1.3	66.5
Clothing					64.3	0	368	1.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					14.0	19.0	437	1.2	0.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.9	51.4	30	4.1	42.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.1	30.4	30	9.1	30.6
Transport equipment					4.2	20.2	15	10.4	5.9
Other Manufactures					5.4	2.9	40	2.0	3.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	132	16	65	14.5	7.2	6.7	74.7	91.9
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	79	19	94	5.1	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2022	59	15	66	3.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2022	55	13	37	47.3	24.3	20.8	92.5	99.0
5. United States of America	2022	53	11	44	3.5	6.5	6.0	80.7	87.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	948	10	17	4.6	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	493	37	156	4.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2022	156	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	147	25	71	6.0	4.4	3.5	64.2	92.4
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	105	35	165	6.4	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.4	199.1	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	7.5	8.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.6	10.4	10.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1.9	0.5	1.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0
MFN applied	2023	46.0	10.8	14.1	6.7	16.2	5.7	0.2	0.2	12.9
Imports	2022	36.5	11.8	5.6	19.4	13.2	11.8	1.7	0.1	16.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.8	7.0	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2022	52.5	2.9	4.8	7.5	25.5	6.7	0.0	0	1.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	200.0	0	200	100	11.2	62.2	82	3.9	34.1
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	6.8	32.0	25	1.2	63.6
Fruits and vegetables	200.0	0	200	100	9.4	31.4	106	1.6	11.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	200.0	0	200	100	4.4	70.4	25	0.6	62.3
Cereals and food preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.4	41.2	102	8.3	75.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	197.9	0	200	100	7.4	21.2	10	1.2	3.3
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	9.1	58.8	37	0.8	12.4
Beverages and tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.0	8.7	111	4.6	0.7
Cotton, silk and wool	200.0	0	200	100	1.2	89.3	15	5.1	0.1
Other agricultural products	196.3	0	200	100	5.0	64.9	25	1.5	87.7
Fish and fish products	61.1	0	200	100	6.4	64.2	30	0.3	32.0
Minerals and metals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	60.6	30	8.2	51.7
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.6	55.6	15	12.6	97.5
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.0	85.4	30	8.7	58.5
Wood, paper, furniture	60.0	0	60	100	7.0	57.2	30	4.0	33.2
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.5	60	12.7	6.5
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	40.9	2.0	45	3.0	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.9	43	2.3	37.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.0	92.9	25	4.5	95.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	67.9	30	6.0	62.1
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.8	61.9	30	4.4	31.6
Other Manufactures	60.0	0	60	100	3.5	80.2	45	4.4	73.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2022	74	5	7	8.4	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2022	16	1	1	26.0	38.0	38.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	4	3	4	3.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2022	2	1	1	6.3	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	0	2	3	7.0	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	372	3	9	17.1	18.9	18.9	97.7	100.0
2. European Union	2022	310	1	2	6.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2022	257	14	68	19.2	33.9	33.9	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	74	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	10.3	98.6
5. United Kingdom	2022	32	1	1	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound		26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	11.5	17.0	9.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1.9	0.5	1.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	4.0	23.5	52.9	19.6	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	0	5.1	48.6	0	20.5	25.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.1	7.3	2.9	1.1	42.7	46.0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	6.0	26.4	47.8	0	19.6	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	33.3	0	45	100	24.6	0	35	2.9	0
Dairy products	22.8	0	45	100	16.1	0	35	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	25.6	0	50	100	19.8	0	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26.1	0	50	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	19.8	0	45	100	12.1	0	35	14.6	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.6	0	45	100	12.3	0	35	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	12.6	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	26.6	0	50	100	17.5	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	18.2	0	45	100	8.6	0	35	0.5	0
Fish and fish products	35.9	0	40	100	16.0	0	20	1.3	0
Minerals and metals	26.8	0	40	100	11.9	0.2	20	9.8	1.7
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	30.2	6.5
Chemicals	26.7	0.1	50	100	7.0	6.5	35	8.2	25.5
Wood, paper, furniture	32.2	0.3	50	100	12.0	3.8	20	1.7	5.2
Textiles	28.0	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35	1.7	2.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.2	0	40	100	12.3	1.3	20	2.0	3.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.9	0	40	100	6.2	0	20	5.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	22.8	0.3	40	100	12.0	0.6	20	4.9	3.3
Transport equipment	22.7	0	40	100	8.4	1.8	20	9.2	0.0
Other Manufactures	30.3	0	50	100	14.3	2.1	20	1.8	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	80	2	2	7.4	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. Cameroon	2021	30	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2022	15	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2022	13	1	2	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Malaysia	2022	11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2022	544	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	494	3	3	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	160	2	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Lebanese Republic	2022	107	2	2	8.8	0.6	0.0	25.0	87.7
5. United States of America	2022	80	1	2	3.4	0.0	0.0	97.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2023	4.5	2.0	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied	2023	69.4	20.8	0.1	0	0	2.8	0	0	6.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied	2023	8.7	89.7	0.7	0	0	0.9	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					2.2	54.1	30		
Dairy products					0.6	88.0	5		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	96.5	0		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.4	98.7	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.2	89.7	5		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					10.4	42.3	30		
Cotton, silk and wool					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					5.0	24.5	30		
Fish and fish products					0.1	97.9	5		
Minerals and metals					5.1	0.5	30		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					4.7	7.1	30		
Wood, paper, furniture					5.4	0.9	30		
Textiles					4.9	1.4	5		
Clothing					5.0	0	5		
Rubber, leather and footwear					5.1	1.9	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.9	2.9	5		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					5.0	2.0	30		
Transport equipment					5.9	5.0	30		
Other Manufactures					6.2	11.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2022	7	2	2	17.5	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	2	6	7	17.5	3.9	0.0	8.4	61.2
3. Türkiye	2022	2	4	6	16.0	2.8	0.0	35.7	87.6
4. Tunisia	2022	2	8	10	28.9	37.1	37.1	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2022	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	23,673	1	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	27.4	98.9
2. China	2022	2,648	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	44.4	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	2,626	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	73.1	100.0
4. Thailand	2022	1,960	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,785	2	2	3.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 30.4
Simple average	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 19.2
Trade weighted average	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	16.9	2.3	14.6		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Fish and fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Minerals and metals	0.0	100.0	0	13.1	0.0	100.0	0	13.4	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	27.6	0.0	100.0	0	21.2	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.0	100.0	0	15.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	0.0	100.0	0	54.2	0.0	100.0	0	10.2	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.0	100.0	0	44.2	0.0	100.0	0	13.1	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	39.7	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2022	17	7	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Chinese Taipei	2022	2	2	3	25.4	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2022	2	3	4	1.3	0.1	0.0	36.4	92.6
4. European Union	2022	1	2	3	13.8	0.4	0.0	7.7	94.8
5. Canada	2022	1	3	7	3.0	1.4	0.0	50.0	44.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2022	130	12	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	130	10	28	7.7	12.1	0.0	30.5	13.0
3. Switzerland	2022	56	4	12	2.3	0.1	0.0	9.4	1.2
4. China	2022	53	8	12	5.6	4.1	4.1	98.8	100.0
5. European Union	2022	46	26	133	5.3	3.7	0.0	18.1	53.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.3	Binding coverage:	Total 31.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 20.1
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.1	5.6	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	5.5	1.0	4.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	6.4	11.5	20.2	0	61.8	0	0	0
Imports	2022	45.1	24.2	18.0	0	12.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	4.5	12.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	5.1	31.3	27.6	0	35.9	0	0	0
Imports	2022	32.3	21.5	20.7	0	25.6	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	18.4	8.2	20	0.0	55.8
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.2	0	20	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0.7	20	0.3	4.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	18.4	20	10.3	73.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.8	5.5	20	4.9	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.4	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	13.6	20	1.4	67.6
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.5	1.4
Minerals and metals	14.7	0	25	6.8	11.5	1.0	20	15.4	2.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	6.4	27.8	20	17.9	96.7
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	57.9	7.2	10.0	20	11.6	39.2
Wood, paper, furniture	2.5	50.0	5	2.8	13.1	2.4	20	2.6	4.3
Textiles	16.0	0	30	0.9	15.8	0.7	20	12.9	5.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	2.6	13.8	1.5	20	1.4	3.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.5	0	30	37.6	6.3	8.2	20	6.6	10.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.9	0	25	14.0	11.4	4.0	20	4.8	24.0
Transport equipment	24.2	0	30	42.1	9.6	14.9	20	4.5	16.6
Other Manufactures	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.2	10.5	20	2.2	23.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	478	9	21	11.7	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	296	1	2	1.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2022	215	2	2	4.6	5.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
4. India	2022	103	5	5	22.3	27.3	26.2	83.3	93.3
5. Singapore	2022	78	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	673	23	119	6.3	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	611	11	45	9.9	15.4	15.4	92.8	99.8
3. China	2022	443	10	19	6.1	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	437	2	2	6.8	1.8	1.8	99.2	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2022	184	2	2	8.1	0.1	0.0	25.9	99.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		73.2	121.1	41.8	Binding coverage:	Total 35.1
Simple average	2022	12.2	17.4	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 24.6
Trade weighted average	2022	8.1	17.2	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1.6	0.2	1.4		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	1.3	95.1	0
MFN applied 2022	11.8	0.3	30.8	0	57.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2022	17.6	0.0	16.1	0	66.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	23.1	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied 2022	36.5	0.9	28.9	0.2	33.6	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2022	46.3	1.1	31.6	0.3	20.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	125.0	0	125	100	16.1	3.7	25	0.1	62.9
Dairy products	111.4	0	125	100	19.6	0	25	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	125.0	0	125	100	24.4	0	25	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	111.9	0	125	100	24.2	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	114.2	0	125	100	16.0	21.7	25	3.4	20.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	122.7	0	125	100	15.1	0	25	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.9	1.7	25	1.1	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	121.2	0	125	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	119.6	0	125	100	8.3	39.0	25	1.1	86.1
Fish and fish products	40.8	0	125	86.9	15.7	0.4	25	0.1	0.9
Minerals and metals	41.9	0	65	4.6	12.1	10.9	25	8.8	16.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	16.9	3.8
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	61.6	3.4	80.8	25	30.6	84.8
Wood, paper, furniture	42.4	0	65	12.4	15.5	5.7	25	4.3	7.3
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.5	25	4.3	5.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	42.1	0	55	18.1	19.2	9.7	25	1.2	19.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	47.3	0	65	28.3	1.7	86.2	25	7.7	86.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	43.9	0	65	9.6	10.7	37.1	25	5.2	48.1
Transport equipment	46.9	0	65	26.4	10.9	40.0	25	6.1	23.9
Other Manufactures	61.8	0	85	3.1	15.4	31.2	25	4.2	55.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	251	4	7	9.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	74	1	2	9.0	4.9	4.9	85.7	99.9
3. United States of America	2022	53	4	5	34.9	62.7	1.8	88.5	69.1
4. India	2022	42	2	3	21.1	11.6	10.0	66.7	96.3
5. South Africa	2022	34	8	18	10.3	10.1	8.3	96.2	96.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	226	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.6	99.8
2. Rwanda	2022	12	2	3	12.9	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2022	11	9	11	9.6	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2022	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2022	6	4	5	17.3	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.1	53.7	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 83.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 81.4
Simple average	2023	5.6	7.4	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.4
Trade weighted average	2023	3.3	7.2	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.6
Imports in billion US\$	2022	292.7	23.8	268.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.7	30.8	17.1	12.9	8.0	3.5	4.2	10.6	21.5
MFN applied 2023	74.5	10.9	4.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.3	1.3	5.0
Imports 2022	63.3	21.3	3.5	3.5	1.3	5.0	0.5	1.0	3.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.4	31.4	6.2	1.3	18.6	19.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2023	65.6	8.3	7.4	4.3	10.1	4.2	0.0	0	0.0
Imports 2022	83.9	4.1	1.8	2.4	4.8	3.0	0.1	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.5	8.1	168	100	3.3	88.9	50	0.5	76.4
Dairy products	18.0	4.2	251	100	4.0	75.3	50	0.5	91.0
Fruits and vegetables	115.9	12.9	> 1000	100	3.2	68.7	98	0.9	68.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9.8	41.3	69	100	2.5	75.3	15	0.8	77.7
Cereals and food preparations	15.4	22.5	797	100	4.0	70.9	40	1.8	66.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.3	3.1	> 1000	100	1.9	64.8	20	1.7	44.6
Sugars and confectionery	14.5	0	38	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.4	89.2
Beverages and tobacco	193.6	0	> 1000	100	72.2	26.9	> 1000	0.3	2.1
Cotton, silk and wool	4.1	4.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.9	13.7	215	100	1.8	88.8	50	1.1	58.0
Fish and fish products	8.0	50.0	40	50.0	0.6	91.8	20	0.5	94.6
Minerals and metals	18.4	0.1	30	64.7	7.3	49.4	60	15.7	70.6
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.9	5	14.8	99.5
Chemicals	11.4	0.9	53	75.9	2.3	85.3	50	10.7	76.7
Wood, paper, furniture	19.3	3.6	35	92.0	10.8	43.3	35	1.9	58.5
Textiles	18.8	0	30	98.6	8.9	30.9	30	0.8	42.0
Clothing	20.8	0	30	98.2	0.2	99.0	20	0.7	99.8
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.8	0	40	89.4	10.3	56.0	40	1.8	71.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.3	7.8	40	87.1	2.5	79.6	30	8.7	79.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.8	20.7	40	90.7	4.0	76.0	35	29.2	94.8
Transport equipment	14.5	2.9	35	59.4	10.3	47.1	50	4.0	43.1
Other Manufactures	10.0	17.9	35	89.5	4.8	70.1	50	3.0	92.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	3,981	2	5	40.9	7.4	0.7	51.0	4.8
2. Singapore	2022	2,896	21	130	0.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	2,863	6	14	11.6	4.9	0.0	14.2	18.0
4. China	2022	1,724	4	4	13.4	9.2	1.7	91.8	13.3
5. Japan	2022	1,680	11	24	13.8	4.9	3.2	56.0	93.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2022	56,376	48	412	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2022	51,794	21	116	5.7	1.1	0.9	95.5	98.1
3. United States of America	2022	51,147	35	260	3.3	0.6	0.0	47.3	83.2
4. European Union	2022	32,556	38	337	4.4	1.0	0.0	21.5	75.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2022	27,035	9	52	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	44.7	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total 94.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 93.6
Simple average	2023	11.6	10.7	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.9	15.3	9.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3.5	0.7	2.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2023	75.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	13.3	5.8	0.6	2.1	0
Imports	2022	85.0	0.3	0.0	4.3	0.9	3.2	1.6	4.6	8.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.7	0	1.9	0
MFN applied	2023	38.5	7.4	7.2	16.8	26.2	3.1	0.3	0.5	0
Imports	2022	34.4	35.0	5.7	1.5	20.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	58.9	0	300	100	14.0	58.9	50	3.1	88.9
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	2.0	92.0	25	2.1	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	0.6	97.2	200	5.0	89.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	96.6	50	1.4	97.8
Cereals and food preparations	31.8	0	300	100	5.0	93.7	200	3.1	98.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	4.0	92.0	50	0.8	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	90.8	50	0.3	75.1
Beverages and tobacco	175.6	0	300	100	74.4	23.6	200	2.4	26.7
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	300	100	12.7	44.6	25	0.8	87.1
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	3.6	82.9	50	0.9	94.9
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	100	6.1	40.7	50	12.4	60.3
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	82.1	5	23.2	1.9
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.8	18.0	400	8.4	71.8
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	5.9	56.4	200	5.5	49.7
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	3.4	78.8	50	1.5	31.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.2	0	300	100	18.4	18.4	50	1.0	40.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.3	0	300	100	20.2	6.6	50	8.4	40.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.8	0	300	100	17.1	13.3	50	8.6	21.2
Transport equipment	155.8	0	300	73.6	39.1	10.2	200	6.3	6.3
Other Manufactures	52.2	0	300	99.7	13.3	31.3	200	3.4	74.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	0	4	6	70.0	40.3	35.0	75.0	96.0
2. United Kingdom	2022	0	1	1	16.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Seychelles	2022	0	2	2	8.3	1.0	0.0	66.7	96.1
4. Brunei Darussalam	2022	0	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2022	0	1	1	17.1	0.4	0.0	42.9	98.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	496	3	3	10.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2022	87	1	2	18.5	0.1	0.0	21.7	99.0
3. European Union	2022	56	2	4	5.5	19.7	0.0	25.5	2.2
4. United States of America	2022	16	2	6	7.0	0.5	0.0	62.8	97.2
5. Oman	2022	16	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.4	59.1	13.3	Binding coverage:	Total 39.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 29.8
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	40.9	0	60	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	59.0	0	60	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	57.5	0	60	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.4	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.5	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.8	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.8	4.7	60	93.2	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	72.1	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	50.2	0	60	16.7	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2022	44	2	2	18.7	0.3	0.0	50.0	97.4
2. China	2022	35	2	2	16.3	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
3. Mauritania	2022	25	4	4	12.4	2.7	0.0	14.3	57.1
4. European Union	2022	24	6	8	12.8	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. India	2022	18	3	4	17.1	16.3	15.3	66.7	58.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	5,574	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.2	100.0
2. Switzerland	2022	1,262	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2022	403	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	41	3	3	4.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2022	19	8	9	12.0	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.8	38.7	11.1	Binding coverage:	Total 39.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 30.0
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.3	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	9.7	8.2	10.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	5.1	1.2	3.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	30.4	54.6	13.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.8	27.3	16.5	0	42.4	11.0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	34.9	35.5	2.4	0	24.3	2.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.9	39.3	21.3	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	6.0	27.8	13.2	0	52.9	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.2	0	50	100	24.1	0	35	0.8	0
Dairy products	21.1	0	30	100	15.5	4.0	35	1.6	65.8
Fruits and vegetables	36.6	0	50	100	19.1	0	35	2.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	61.5	0	75	100	19.2	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	44.4	0	75	100	12.1	2.6	35	7.6	83.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	28.0	0	50	100	11.4	2.7	35	3.6	15.8
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	11.3	0	35	5.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	55.6	0	75	100	18.6	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	50	100	7.5	11.0	35	0.6	77.7
Fish and fish products	22.0	15.0	50	30.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.9	12.0	0.2	20	15.1	10.5
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3	8.8	19.0	20	37.4	0
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.3	6.8	10.8	35	4.9	57.1
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.8	11.5	4.5	20	1.0	7.8
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35	0.8	1.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.0	0	30	43.9	12.3	1.3	20	1.2	0.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.5	25	92.6	6.2	0	20	7.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.4	0.3	20	2.3	0.6
Transport equipment	15.9	0	30	85.0	8.2	2.1	20	4.8	0.1
Other Manufactures	16.6	0	30	5.7	13.9	2.3	20	0.5	0.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	8	2	2	5.3	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	5	2	3	17.6	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2022	3	3	3	5.0	6.3	0.0	50.0	6.3
4. Senegal	2022	2	6	10	22.6	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2022	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	1,145	2	3	5.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	780	4	11	5.1	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2022	589	1	1	5.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	373	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	11.8	100.0
5. Switzerland	2022	294	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total 20.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag 7.6
Simple average	2023	0.8	1.6	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	1.3	3.9	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	6.6	1.2	5.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2023	92.7	0	3.0	2.6	0	1.1	0.5	0
Imports	2022	91.2	0	1.8	5.4	0	1.3	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	96.2	0	0.1	2.8	0	0.9	0	0
Imports	2022	96.2	0	0.2	2.4	0	1.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	120.4	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	118.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	120.5	0	122	100	3.6	71.0	30	0.9	93.5
Cereals and food preparations	115.4	0	122	100	0.4	97.4	15	4.8	99.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	121.1	0	122	100	1.5	85.6	15	1.5	68.6
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	23.5	76.5	100	1.1	95.2
Beverages and tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.4	56.7	30	2.1	57.2
Cotton, silk and wool	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	0.2	99.0	15	1.1	88.2
Fish and fish products	122.0	0	122	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.2	100.0
Minerals and metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.0	30	15.0	96.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	19.0	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.5	0.4	97.5	30	9.5	90.8
Wood, paper, furniture	48.8	25.0	65	1.4	4.4	78.6	30	3.2	70.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	3.7	93.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	1.9	92.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.8	69.5	65	17.5	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.8	88.0	65	40.1	0.6	98.1	30	7.0	99.9
Transport equipment	36.1	44.4	65	6.4	0.4	98.4	30	6.8	98.4
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	23.8	0.6	95.9	30	3.8	93.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	140	9	16	12.6	44.3	44.3	97.1	99.8
2. Mozambique	2022	96	1	2	6.8	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2022	51	2	3	53.6	92.0	92.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	45	2	2	10.0	14.6	0.0	72.7	63.6
5. Madagascar	2022	37	5	6	14.6	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	483	39	171	5.3	12.8	12.8	99.9	100.0
2. South Africa	2022	250	12	48	17.0	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	235	11	37	9.2	5.9	5.9	98.0	99.9
4. United Kingdom	2022	132	11	45	7.8	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2022	119	19	51	13.0	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.8	11.9	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.2
Trade weighted average	2023	3.9	7.3	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	34.0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	495.0	27.9	467.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied	2023	29.4	3.7	24.1	8.2	30.2	2.9	1.0	0	4.8
Imports	2022	57.8	2.2	9.1	11.2	15.8	1.8	2.0	0	6.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2023	52.6	8.5	13.7	17.8	6.6	0.3	0	0	0.4
Imports	2022	71.2	11.0	5.8	7.8	3.7	0.5	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.2	0	234	100	11.2	29.7	75	1.2	74.3
Dairy products	57.6	0	156	100	14.0	36.3	45	0.4	58.5
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0	245	100	14.5	13.7	21	0.5	34.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49.3	0	156	100	16.2	18.5	45	0.1	35.3
Cereals and food preparations	47.5	0	194	100	7.0	38.5	45	1.6	68.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	50.7	2.6	254	100	6.4	44.3	45	0.7	35.5
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	29.5	0	75	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	25.9	2.4	67	0.2	17.6
Cotton, silk and wool	29.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	29.3	1.0	45	100	7.5	40.4	36	0.7	70.1
Fish and fish products	34.9	0	45	100	13.8	10.6	20	0.1	14.1
Minerals and metals	34.4	1.0	50	100	4.2	66.2	15	13.6	67.5
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.3	91.7	3	8.4	100.0
Chemicals	35.1	0.1	156	100	2.3	69.5	20	13.1	57.4
Wood, paper, furniture	34.2	0.8	50	100	5.0	48.5	15	2.4	57.4
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.1	25	1.4	7.3
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.2	0	25	1.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.7	0	50	100	6.0	62.8	30	2.2	43.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.7	78.0	15	17.4	87.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.4	0	50	100	4.6	61.9	20	20.9	79.4
Transport equipment	36.9	0	50	100	10.3	42.2	50	9.2	46.7
Other Manufactures	34.6	0	50	100	5.1	57.8	20	4.6	75.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	43,272	21	105	7.6	4.2	3.0	92.6	97.0
2. Canada	2022	2,886	16	72	10.5	2.2	2.0	96.0	99.8
3. European Union	2022	1,331	23	78	12.8	4.9	3.0	64.7	83.7
4. Japan	2022	1,291	13	36	11.6	13.7	7.0	71.4	38.0
5. Guatemala	2022	654	18	71	10.2	15.3	11.4	89.8	73.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	399,395	51	614	4.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	25,932	54	420	4.4	2.7	2.7	99.8	100.0
3. Canada	2022	23,683	48	438	3.2	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	13,065	36	216	5.8	2.6	0.0	18.4	59.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	8,418	25	108	5.8	3.0	0.0	26.8	32.6

Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2023	5.0	6.0	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	0	92.4	0	0	4.2	3.1	0	0.4	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	0	95.7	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					3.3	0	4		
Dairy products					4.0	0	25		
Fruits and vegetables					3.0	0	4		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					9.0	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations					3.3	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					3.1	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages and tobacco					37.2	0	288		
Cotton, silk and wool					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.9	0	4		
Fish and fish products					18.1	0	25		
Minerals and metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.4	0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, furniture					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Rubber, leather and footwear					4.0	0	4		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Other Manufactures					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	0	3	5	4.5	6.7	0.0	33.3	23.1
2. Guatemala	2022	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2022	0	2	2	9.6	11.0	3.4	25.0	13.8
4. Papua New Guinea	2021	0	2	2	112.1	121.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2022	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2022	156	1	2	11.1	0.0	0.0	55.6	100.0
2. Philippines	2022	25	1	2	6.7	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.3
3. Japan	2022	9	1	3	2.5	3.5	0.0	28.6	0.0
4. Ecuador	2022	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Papua New Guinea	2021	2	1	2	6.4	14.8	0.0	57.1	1.4



Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		6.9	13.9	5.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.3	11.7	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Trade weighted average	2022	3.9	12.4	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	9.2	1.2	8.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	9.4	31.8	35.1	17.2	0.9	1.9	0	9.0
MFN applied	2022	9.3	15.1	25.7	34.1	10.6	2.7	0.4	0	10.2
Imports	2022	5.6	10.5	26.6	43.8	8.0	4.8	0.1	0	13.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.8	12.9	47.3	9.8	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	42.1	20.8	28.5	8.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2022	63.6	12.8	18.5	5.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	17.1	0.9	28	100	15.6	13.5	28	1.0	4.6
Dairy products	12.7	8.0	31	100	12.6	8.8	31	1.2	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	14.5	0	20	100	13.5	2.5	20	2.1	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9.4	0	15	100	8.6	0	15	0.8	0
Cereals and food preparations	13.2	0	20	100	10.7	14.2	15	2.8	11.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.7	2.9	20	100	11.0	9.7	20	2.3	5.0
Sugars and confectionery	57.4	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	14.6	0	52	100	13.8	0	52	1.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	1.6	64.0	5	100	1.6	64.0	5	0.0	89.8
Other agricultural products	11.1	1.7	20	100	9.2	10.3	20	1.2	17.1
Fish and fish products	4.0	59.9	15	100	3.6	62.7	15	0.9	71.9
Minerals and metals	3.3	61.1	20	100	2.8	65.8	20	17.0	84.3
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.3	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.4	10	100	3.8	29.7	7	13.3	48.7
Wood, paper, furniture	5.4	37.5	15	100	4.3	44.6	15	4.1	52.3
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.2	29.3	20	3.8	29.4
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.4	5.6	15	100	7.8	6.5	15	2.3	8.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.0	15.5	15	100	2.0	71.0	10	6.4	64.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.0	31.7	15	100	5.6	24.5	10	9.1	29.5
Transport equipment	4.4	21.1	10	100	2.4	56.6	10	6.9	55.8
Other Manufactures	5.6	32.6	15	100	5.8	29.1	15	4.6	72.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,156	16	52	13.5	6.5	6.2	91.4	96.5
2. Russian Federation	2021	272	6	16	10.2	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2022	228	5	8	20.4	6.8	0.0	36.2	56.4
4. Ukraine	2022	60	11	48	11.6	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2021	57	5	18	8.7	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,045	43	226	4.5	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	129	27	103	5.4	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2022	91	27	55	5.7	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	75	13	78	7.1	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. China	2022	67	11	50	6.1	7.4	0.0	11.4	13.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		17.4	18.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.2	6.3	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.3	8.7	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	8.7	1.1	7.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0.9	0.8	24.0	71.7	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	3.6	84.6	0.1	6.5	2.9	1.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0.3	80.0	0.1	7.2	4.3	8.1	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.8	0.1	20.7	0.0	73.8	3.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	1.0	96.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	2.4	96.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	0	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.2	6.0	20	100	7.2	5.5	20	0.9	1.9
Dairy products	16.7	0	20	100	11.6	0	20	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	18.4	0	20	100	5.4	1.6	20	1.5	0.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	19.0	0	20	100	4.6	12.2	15	3.6	0.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.6	0	20	100	4.8	3.4	5	0.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	15.3	0	40	2.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	19.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.5	0	20	100	5.2	4.4	15	0.5	1.7
Fish and fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	20.0	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	12.7	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	23.5	5	19.8	2.1
Chemicals	5.8	6.2	20	100	5.0	0	20	9.4	0
Wood, paper, furniture	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	2.8	0
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.9	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.0	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.5	2.4	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	8.4	11.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.1	4.6	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	6.3	1.1
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	19.5	0
Other Manufactures	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	4.6	14.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	113	5	5	10.1	21.8	0.1	4.5	1.0
2. European Union	2022	95	3	3	12.0	0.2	0.2	84.4	99.5
3. United States of America	2022	11	1	2	0.6	0.3	0.0	71.4	6.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	7	2	2	5.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2022	6	1	1	15.0	15.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	6,911	2	5	5.1	2.4	0.0	15.7	26.0
2. Switzerland	2022	953	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	44.7	99.9
3. European Union	2022	43	20	65	5.8	5.7	5.7	99.4	98.4
4. Russian Federation	2021	42	8	17	6.4	9.5	0.0	8.3	1.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	35	11	19	7.5	4.1	0.0	20.1	66.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.9	4.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	3.7	8.8	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.2	15.2	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3.7	0.8	2.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	22.9	16.8	24.6	11.9	14.3	9.5	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	29.9	25.5	15.7	7.9	13.4	7.4	0	0	3.5
	Imports 2022	8.3	17.8	19.9	12.8	17.1	24.2	0	0	21.0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	32.3	26.9	32.0	8.7	0.2	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	33.4	48.0	17.5	0.9	0.0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	58.9	25.4	14.9	0.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.2	20.0	50	100	11.9	20.5	35	5.2	0.7
Dairy products	29.6	5.3	50	100	21.3	6.4	40	2.1	0.3
Fruits and vegetables	13.9	9.4	50	100	12.7	9.1	50	2.5	3.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.1	3.7	20	100	6.0	7.4	20	1.3	0.2
Cereals and food preparations	10.2	5.0	30	100	5.3	19.3	30	4.5	9.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.6	37.2	45	100	4.1	64.8	45	1.0	89.5
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.7	41.2	10	0.4	57.1
Beverages and tobacco	22.5	5.9	50	100	18.9	3.8	36	3.5	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.8	50.3	40	100	3.3	59.9	35	1.4	10.6
Fish and fish products	10.8	3.9	20	100	7.9	4.8	20	0.7	0.0
Minerals and metals	2.5	57.1	20	100	2.4	57.0	20	14.6	59.2
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	32.9	5	10.7	96.4
Chemicals	5.1	15.1	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	11.2	48.1
Wood, paper, furniture	0.4	93.3	15	100	0.3	93.7	10	5.0	94.8
Textiles	6.7	1.4	13	100	3.5	2.4	13	1.2	0.2
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	2.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.6	25.0	20	100	4.7	22.4	15	2.2	1.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	43.3	15	100	1.7	39.7	15	5.9	64.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.7	49.7	15	100	1.4	47.1	10	6.9	50.0
Transport equipment	2.6	26.4	17	100	1.3	55.1	8	7.4	28.2
Other Manufactures	3.9	35.0	15	100	4.2	31.6	15	9.6	79.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2022	35	10	23	21.0	26.2	26.0	94.5	99.4
2. European Union	2022	13	12	35	15.0	10.4	10.2	75.9	94.1
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	11	9	17	19.5	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
4. Albania	2022	2	4	6	8.6	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2022	2	9	15	18.6	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2022	321	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
2. European Union	2022	272	22	57	4.0	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2022	110	17	24	9.7	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	76	5	5	6.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2022	45	3	3	3.1	0.1	0.0	55.1	98.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	14.0	29.5	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Trade weighted average	2023	13.9	35.8	10.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2
Imports in billion US\$	2022	71.8	9.8	62.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2023	0	35.0	13.0	0	2.0	43.6	3.5	2.9
Imports	2022	0	45.5	5.9	0	2.0	24.5	0.1	22.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.0	64.3	10.6	0	5.1	19.9	0	0
Imports	2022	3.0	67.3	6.6	0	8.5	14.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	95.1	0	289	100	69.5	0	200	0.2	0
Dairy products	70.4	0	87	100	45.3	0	100	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.0	0	34	100	32.8	0	40	1.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.0	0	34	100	16.3	0	40	0.9	0
Cereals and food preparations	63.1	0	195	100	21.4	0	170	5.7	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	93.1	0	236	100	17.0	0	50	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	23.4	0	60	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	38.8	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	31.9	0	40	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	36.5	0	163	100	10.2	0	49	1.7	0
Fish and fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.9	0	50	0.4	0
Minerals and metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	12.7	0.1	40	19.2	13.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	18.9	0	40	13.3	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.7	0	40	13.1	0
Wood, paper, furniture	39.0	0	45	100	20.6	0	40	3.4	0
Textiles	41.9	0	45	100	11.3	0	40	5.5	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	38.8	0	40	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.7	0	45	100	21.4	0	40	1.7	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	36.6	0	45	100	4.4	0	40	7.4	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	38.4	0	45	100	8.9	0	40	8.8	0
Transport equipment	38.4	0	45	100	11.5	0	40	9.9	0
Other Manufactures	39.2	0	45	100	6.8	0	40	2.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	3,417	15	57	13.7	13.6	7.7	90.3	71.9
2. United Kingdom	2022	595	7	25	9.4	9.9	7.2	99.2	58.6
3. United States of America	2022	325	10	20	4.4	2.9	2.9	96.5	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2021	183	2	8	8.4	6.5	1.3	6.6	0.3
5. Canada	2022	160	8	19	2.7	0.1	0.0	67.1	98.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	18,423	50	296	4.9	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	2,543	3	3	11.7	5.0	0.3	3.5	0.5
3. Brazil	2022	2,063	4	10	19.6	2.7	0.0	8.3	66.7
4. United Kingdom	2022	1,244	28	141	5.1	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	1,209	33	141	6.5	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0



Mozambique

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.5
Simple average	2023	10.3	14.1	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.5	8.6	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	14.6	1.7	12.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2023	5.9	16.6	14.4	0	63.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	4.8	41.7	24.3	0	29.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	3.3	33.7	32.9	0	30.1	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2022	5.5	71.9	16.1	0	6.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	17.8	5.9	20	0.6	6.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	15.4	5.3	20	0.3	0.6
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	1.9	20	0.6	6.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	11.5	12.7	20	5.4	3.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.4	15.1	20	3.1	8.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	6.7	9.1	20	0.5	8.7
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	19.8	0.3	20	0.7	0.0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	7.6	0.2	20	8.0	3.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	15.1	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.3	4.9	10.9	20	11.4	25.0
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	9.6	1.7	20	1.6	10.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.0	0.3	20	1.5	23.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	1.1	11.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.7	0	15	3.6	5.3	4.7	20	5.3	4.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.0	0	5	0.3	9.7	0	20	3.9	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	0.6	20	37.3	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	12.7	2.0	20	2.2	38.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	345	3	3	17.3	11.6	11.6	71.4	99.6
2. China	2022	157	1	1	13.8	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	153	6	11	8.3	12.8	12.8	99.1	100.0
4. South Africa	2022	101	10	21	10.2	9.2	8.0	97.7	97.5
5. Viet Nam	2022	47	3	4	23.6	13.0	0.0	28.6	15.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	2,798	5	9	4.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	2,177	5	6	7.4	1.6	1.6	90.6	99.0
3. China	2022	1,134	6	11	2.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	878	2	2	4.2	1.0	0.0	15.1	80.8
5. South Africa	2022	849	3	6	7.4	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		82.8	103.6	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 18.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 5.5
Simple average	2023	7.6	15.9	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.7	12.0	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	17.4	2.2	15.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.7	10.7	4.3	12.2	6.7	16.0	48.6	0.7
MFN applied	2023	8.3	32.1	4.3	21.0	3.6	29.9	0.8	0	0
Imports	2022	2.2	29.3	1.7	57.9	4.2	4.6	0.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	0	0.4	0	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	5.4	62.1	16.8	8.5	6.1	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	7.3	69.7	7.8	13.4	1.5	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	112.6	0	165	100	27.6	28.7	40	0.1	42.6
Dairy products	46.7	0	165	100	9.7	0	20	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	151.2	3.4	165	100	22.9	3.2	30	0.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	91.7	0	220	100	9.7	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	81.8	0	550	100	8.8	16.8	40	4.3	5.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	22.8	0	165	100	9.9	1.4	40	4.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.7	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	292.5	0	550	100	31.6	0	60	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	17.7	0	45	100	4.2	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	56.1	0	165	100	6.0	7.9	30	2.2	0.1
Fish and fish products	71.5	0	165	2.3	12.4	6.6	40	0.1	2.9
Minerals and metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.8	5.2	8.0	30	10.7	1.4
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.3	16.7	2	28.9	0
Chemicals	30.1	2.0	55	5.2	2.5	6.2	30	15.1	36.2
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	8.2	8.1	20	2.0	0.7
Textiles	25.0	0	25	0.7	9.7	0.1	20	12.8	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	18.2	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	5.8	1.6	20	1.3	0.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.5	47.7	25	13.1	3.0	10.6	15	4.9	7.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.7	33.3	25	1.0	6.8	2.9	30	4.6	0.2
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	5.2	9.0	40	4.3	5.7
Other Manufactures	29.6	0	30	7.9	6.6	0.0	30	2.4	5.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	1,307	7	25	13.7	18.5	11.8	96.0	76.3
2. India	2022	791	2	3	26.4	17.3	11.4	72.7	85.1
3. Thailand	2022	687	6	12	38.6	52.6	52.6	98.8	100.0
4. European Union	2022	420	3	5	14.7	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2022	315	3	4	14.5	17.0	16.4	96.4	87.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	8,642	14	27	5.8	3.5	3.5	99.7	100.0
2. European Union	2022	4,124	15	101	6.4	11.6	11.6	99.8	100.0
3. Thailand	2022	2,862	10	19	13.4	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	1,376	19	102	8.0	8.9	8.8	98.6	99.8
5. United States of America	2022	1,061	27	124	8.7	11.0	3.4	47.2	50.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total 93.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2023	7.5	8.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.5	13.4	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2022	7.5	1.0	6.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2023	46.0	11.1	13.9	6.7	16.0	5.7	0.3	0.1	12.9
Imports	2022	23.9	16.9	10.9	1.8	35.2	7.4	3.8	0.0	25.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2023	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.8	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2022	51.2	19.1	5.4	5.8	14.6	4.0	0	0.0	18.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.2	62.2	82	1.2	28.8
Dairy products	81.6	4.0	96	100	6.7	32.0	25	0.7	29.8
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.3	31.4	99	1.1	6.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.6	35.3
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.4	41.2	102	3.6	53.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.9	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	8.7	58.8	37	1.5	5.0
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.9	8.7	111	3.1	5.0
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.0	32.8
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.7	72	100	5.0	64.9	25	1.1	29.8
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	1.3	93.2
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.2	60.6	30	17.5	70.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	17.5	12.4
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	14.4	66.8
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	57.2	30	3.1	38.0
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.8	18.5	136	1.1	14.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.7	0.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	2.6	19.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	8.4	95.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	5.6	56.0
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.8	61.9	30	10.5	39.5
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	2.5	68.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2022	258	7	14	11.1	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	81	5	6	15.8	23.4	23.4	98.1	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	29	3	5	39.0	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
4. Norway	2022	23	2	3	68.9	292.8	43.9	66.7	7.2
5. Angola	2022	22	14	40	25.3	29.7	0.0	21.5	17.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,245	7	13	4.7	2.7	2.7	99.8	100.0
2. South Africa	2022	779	11	23	10.3	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	585	3	7	4.9	4.1	0.0	22.1	13.1
4. Botswana	2022	572	2	3	11.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2022	286	1	2	4.5	2.4	0.0	10.7	52.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2023	12.6	27.2	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	19.3	0	70.9	0.6	0	5.3	0.6	3.0	4.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	1.8	0.1	94.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					14.0	0	50		
Fruits and vegetables					3.5	72.9	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					13.3	7.4	50		
Cereals and food preparations					11.0	6.5	106		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					11.5	5.9	30		
Sugars and confectionery					50.0	0	50		
Beverages and tobacco					278.0	4.0	> 1000		
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish and fish products					10.0	0	10		
Minerals and metals					10.0	0	30		
Petroleum					14.5	0	57		
Chemicals					9.5	5.4	21		
Wood, paper, furniture					10.0	0	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.3	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear					9.8	2.3	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					11.4	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					17.7	0.5	45		
Other Manufactures					9.5	6.0	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2022	0	2	2	5.3	1.9	0.0	33.3	76.7
3. Canada	2022	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Seychelles	2022	0	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2022	128	1	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2022	43	2	3	3.2	3.1	0.0	20.0	0.3
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	26	1	7	6.9	5.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	26	2	2	4.3	0.8	0.0	57.1	91.8
5. Japan	2022	4	1	2	4.5	3.5	0.0	25.0	0.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		26.1	41.1	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.4
Simple average	2023	12.7	15.7	12.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	13.3	13.4	13.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	13.7	2.5	11.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.1	82.5	7.0	0.9	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	8.3	62.8	12.2	2.7	10.8	1.0	1.2	5.0
Imports	2022	0.5	2.3	78.8	6.7	2.1	8.6	0.6	0.3	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.8	3.3	5.7	46.9	38.5	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2023	3.8	26.0	30.4	23.8	8.1	7.1	0.7	0	0.3
Imports	2022	9.2	31.5	23.1	15.0	6.3	14.1	0.9	0	23.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	34.6	0	60	100	11.2	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	43.8	0	50	100	21.1	0	40	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	41.5	0	60	100	11.9	0	40	3.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37.8	0	50	100	19.6	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	46.6	0	100	100	16.4	0	40	4.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.4	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	7.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	23.5	0	40	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	86.5	0	200	100	61.4	0	200	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	31.0	0	50	100	3.8	24.0	5	0.1	85.9
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	50	100	9.1	0.3	10	1.7	0
Fish and fish products	26.5	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	13.2	0.2	43	23.9	0.6
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	23.9	0	30	16.6	0
Chemicals	21.5	1.0	40	100	11.6	3.3	40	12.7	23.5
Wood, paper, furniture	23.5	0	40	100	13.9	1.2	30	1.8	0.2
Textiles	26.2	0	40	99.8	12.9	0	30	3.5	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	1.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	27.2	0	40	100	14.7	0.6	40	1.4	0.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.0	9.3	40	100	6.0	8.7	30	6.3	15.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	21.2	20.8	40	100	10.2	22.4	30	7.0	45.2
Transport equipment	28.9	0	60	99.3	19.3	1.2	80	4.3	0.4
Other Manufactures	20.9	5.4	40	94.9	12.7	6.2	80	2.8	6.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	484	8	14	39.3	39.9	39.9	98.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	24	9	16	4.2	0.5	0.4	95.0	99.8
3. European Union	2022	7	12	27	11.3	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	3	13	26	20.5	18.9	18.1	96.6	99.1
5. Canada	2022	3	9	13	11.9	3.2	3.2	96.3	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	356	24	64	12.6	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	105	27	86	7.5	3.1	1.6	53.5	86.4
3. European Union	2022	92	34	156	5.7	8.3	8.3	99.9	100.0
4. Türkiye	2022	32	1	3	4.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2022	23	34	155	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.5	5.8	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	1.9	1.4	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.6
Trade weighted average	2023	2.3	2.1	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2022	54.1	6.1	47.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	2.8	12.3	16.2	10.6	2.2	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2023	72.5	27.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2022	52.1	47.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.0	6.9	8.5	2.9	20.8	11.1	0.3	0.0	3.6
MFN applied	2023	65.1	29.3	5.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2022	63.6	31.8	4.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	6.9	46.8	22	100	1.6	68.6	5	0.5	45.9
Dairy products	9.9	4.0	21	100	1.3	73.3	5	0.4	49.6
Fruits and vegetables	6.5	47.4	35	100	1.3	73.9	5	1.2	68.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	50.6	22	100	2.2	56.2	5	0.8	31.9
Cereals and food preparations	10.1	35.2	26	100	2.7	46.5	5	2.7	28.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	1.5	86.6	22	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.7	90.7
Sugars and confectionery	3.5	66.2	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.7	39.3
Beverages and tobacco	12.9	19.0	43	100	3.1	37.6	5	1.4	34.9
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.5	84.2	21	100	0.4	91.8	5	2.9	75.8
Fish and fish products	1.4	89.5	22	100	0.3	93.4	5	0.4	81.1
Minerals and metals	8.8	45.4	45	100	1.8	63.4	10	8.9	39.6
Petroleum	3.8	79.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	11.1	99.5
Chemicals	4.5	73.0	716	100	0.7	86.8	10	14.5	68.2
Wood, paper, furniture	4.9	70.8	35	100	1.5	69.8	10	4.1	55.4
Textiles	10.6	35.3	45	100	1.9	66.7	45	2.2	20.0
Clothing	38.8	0.2	112	100	9.7	1.3	10	2.5	0.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.9	25.5	45	100	3.2	46.3	10	1.9	22.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	14.0	32.4	35	100	2.8	44.7	5	13.0	49.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.9	45.5	45	100	2.1	57.8	10	9.3	62.4
Transport equipment	15.7	34.2	55	100	2.9	47.9	10	15.0	83.4
Other Manufactures	8.6	50.4	45	100	1.5	69.1	10	5.7	64.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2022	3,410	12	33	3.6	3.8	0.0	38.1	19.7	
2. China	2022	2,937	5	7	10.0	10.4	10.1	96.3	99.0	
3. Australia	2022	2,229	18	72	1.9	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Japan	2022	1,744	15	49	28.0	23.6	9.1	51.5	56.6	
5. European Union	2022	1,731	14	41	16.2	19.9	0.0	14.6	15.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2022	3,598	10	22	5.3	0.5	0.4	98.4	99.2	
2. Australia	2022	2,723	50	485	3.1	2.5	2.5	99.9	100.0	
3. United States of America	2022	1,693	46	302	3.0	0.5	0.0	49.5	84.0	
4. Japan	2022	1,248	16	41	1.4	1.0	0.9	96.2	95.2	
5. European Union	2022	949	49	330	4.5	2.4	0.0	20.9	58.3	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.6	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.6	10.6	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.9	12.4	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.3
Imports in billion US\$	2022	8.1	1.5	6.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.0	9.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2023	26.6	13.2	12.1	42.7	0.2	3.7	1.4	0.1	0
Imports	2022	20.8	8.9	4.6	58.1	0.0	5.7	1.3	0.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0.1	0	0	91.4	6.4	0	0
MFN applied	2023	55.5	10.9	14.5	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	61.0	12.4	9.2	17.4	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	50.9	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.2	16.1
Dairy products	62.2	0	70	100	23.7	13.0	60	0.6	5.9
Fruits and vegetables	40.7	0	60	100	12.8	9.9	30	1.2	4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.3	8.4
Cereals and food preparations	41.9	0	60	100	9.7	40.8	60	9.0	30.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	42.4	0	60	100	7.3	29.7	15	1.9	1.3
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.4	11.2
Beverages and tobacco	45.0	0	75	100	12.9	7.3	40	1.5	10.1
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.3	49.7	15	2.2	23.6
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.3	13.3
Minerals and metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	66.7	15	10.7	52.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	20.9	95.9
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.7	82.2	15	20.3	54.7
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100	6.6	42.2	15	3.4	22.6
Textiles	41.3	0	100	100	8.2	13.7	15	2.5	26.4
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.7	2.8
Rubber, leather and footwear	42.1	0	60	100	7.7	24.0	15	1.9	9.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	37.7	5.5	40	100	0.7	93.8	15	5.6	87.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.3	19.0	40	100	3.3	71.6	15	5.9	60.3
Transport equipment	45.7	0	60	100	4.0	53.0	15	6.2	14.4
Other Manufactures	38.6	3.7	60	100	6.7	42.9	15	3.5	59.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	1,307	12	21	6.6	6.1	4.7	94.1	94.7
2. El Salvador	2022	391	12	26	14.7	30.1	30.1	98.4	100.0
3. European Union	2022	373	8	11	8.5	6.9	3.8	94.5	89.9
4. Costa Rica	2022	161	14	24	12.9	15.3	13.2	97.8	85.4
5. Guatemala	2022	133	12	23	10.6	13.8	13.8	98.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	4,311	5	21	6.5	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2022	390	3	3	19.8	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	227	9	14	5.7	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2022	216	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	47.3	99.4
5. Honduras	2022	118	27	63	7.6	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.6	38.6	Binding coverage:	Total 96.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 96.4
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.5	13.8	9.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3.8	1.0	2.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.6	0.8	23.5	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2022	0	5.9	61.3	0	23.2	9.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.3	6.2	5.0	3.8	69.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2022	7.5	44.0	25.6	0	22.2	0.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	135.3	0	200	100	24.6	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	34.5	0	50	100	16.1	0	35	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	80.5	0	200	100	19.8	0	35	0.9	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	50.0	0	50	100	19.2	0	35	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	86.1	0	200	100	12.1	0	35	18.7	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	48.0	0	50	100	12.3	0	35	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	17.5	0	35	1.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	52.9	0	200	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	45.3	4.6	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	47.6	0.7	50	99.5	11.9	0.2	20	16.2	9.2
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	2.3	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	93.6	7.0	6.5	35	7.5	41.0
Wood, paper, furniture	48.4	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20	1.1	11.4
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.2	16.2	0.2	35	3.6	19.2
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	38.0	0	50	72.3	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	12.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.1	4.0	50	100	6.2	0	20	9.1	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	13.5	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20	4.6	1.8
Transport equipment	24.1	0.2	50	100	8.4	1.8	20	15.7	0.1
Other Manufactures	49.1	0	50	99.4	14.3	2.1	20	13.3	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	287	1	1	13.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	62	1	1	36.7	44.9	44.9	83.3	99.9
3. Nigeria	2022	23	5	7	16.1	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2022	8	1	1	15.5	34.1	34.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2022	3	2	2	12.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,240	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.2	100.0
2. India	2022	58	1	1	7.9	12.5	12.5	71.4	99.9
3. Türkiye	2022	28	3	4	3.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2022	25	1	1	10.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2022	10	10	13	13.2	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.5	150.0	49.6	Binding coverage:	Total 19.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 6.7
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.7	10.2	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	59.3	6.5	52.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0	57.2	28.6	0	12.4	1.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	3.4	26.3	58.9	0	11.4	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	150.0	0	150	100	24.6	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	16.1	0	35	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	150.0	0	150	100	19.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	150.0	0	150	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	150.0	0	150	100	12.1	0	35	5.6	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	150.0	0	150	100	12.3	0	35	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	1.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	8.6	0	35	0.7	0
Fish and fish products	70.0	0	150	3.8	16.0	0	20	1.5	0
Minerals and metals	54.6	0	70	4.4	11.9	0.2	20	5.2	0.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	39.9	0.0
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.3	7.0	6.5	35	11.7	20.9
Wood, paper, furniture	80.0	0	80	1.4	12.0	3.8	20	2.2	7.0
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.2	16.2	0.2	35	1.2	13.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	6.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.1	0	50	35.5	6.2	0	20	11.2	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	47.5	0	50	2.1	12.0	0.6	20	6.3	1.2
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	1.8	20	6.0	0.2
Other Manufactures	50.5	0	70	15.6	14.3	2.1	20	3.0	2.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	585	6	11	11.0	1.0	0.5	26.3	88.4
2. Viet Nam	2022	208	2	3	12.5	5.7	0.0	13.3	2.7
3. India	2022	140	4	6	29.7	8.7	0.0	5.1	0.4
4. Japan	2022	107	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	70.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2022	106	1	1	7.4	5.0	0.0	4.7	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	27,434	1	2	5.2	0.1	0.0	63.7	98.9
2. India	2022	6,553	1	2	11.4	0.2	0.0	4.4	1.4
3. United States of America	2022	4,615	2	6	5.7	0.1	0.1	90.3	99.7
4. Indonesia	2022	4,215	1	1	10.8	0.0	0.0	14.2	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	2,526	1	3	3.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	99.8

North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.0	13.0	6.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.5	12.9	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Trade weighted average	2023	6.1	19.3	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	12.7	1.2	11.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.7	16.2	8.7	10.4	10.7	18.7	1.6	0	9.2
MFN applied 2023	36.6	13.4	8.7	10.0	11.6	17.8	1.8	0	8.9
Imports 2022	15.6	11.5	6.9	7.0	28.5	24.1	6.2	0	35.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	40.4	18.5	18.1	14.8	8.0	0.1	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2023	45.2	17.8	16.5	12.9	7.5	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2022	55.6	18.6	11.8	8.4	5.5	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	11.9	21.1	35	100	11.8	20.8	35	1.6	1.8
Dairy products	17.5	4.0	43	100	17.0	4.2	43	0.7	1.2
Fruits and vegetables	22.8	12.0	65	100	22.6	12.2	65	1.0	4.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	8.1	57.4	45	100	8.0	59.3	45	0.8	11.0
Cereals and food preparations	15.8	10.4	58	100	15.7	16.3	60	2.0	7.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2.7	69.9	29	100	2.9	69.2	29	0.9	62.3
Sugars and confectionery	7.0	11.8	30	100	5.3	29.4	30	0.5	3.7
Beverages and tobacco	27.5	21.6	60	100	28.2	24.5	60	1.0	20.4
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.3	56.5	45	100	4.0	65.2	45	0.7	47.4
Fish and fish products	1.8	89.9	29	100	1.7	90.4	29	0.3	95.5
Minerals and metals	5.6	48.0	23	100	5.3	49.1	23	30.5	73.8
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.3	9.0	20	8.9	69.1
Chemicals	3.3	38.9	25	100	3.0	44.9	25	14.7	32.7
Wood, paper, furniture	3.2	74.4	18	100	3.2	74.0	18	3.2	57.5
Textiles	8.8	12.0	20	100	7.6	28.2	20	4.2	12.4
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.6	23.2	25	100	10.2	20.0	25	1.6	10.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.7	49.9	15	100	2.7	66.3	15	4.9	58.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.5	38.9	25	100	6.7	34.9	25	11.3	41.7
Transport equipment	6.8	26.8	20	100	6.7	24.2	20	3.3	12.7
Other Manufactures	6.7	34.8	25	100	6.8	33.4	25	6.8	91.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	392	23	96	14.4	14.0	13.2	82.8	92.0
2. Serbia	2022	84	16	46	21.7	23.4	22.6	97.7	97.3
3. Russian Federation	2021	46	8	23	9.6	6.6	0.0	4.6	2.1
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	37	15	36	20.6	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	35	11	20	3.8	2.0	1.9	78.3	95.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	6,414	35	162	4.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2022	288	32	128	9.1	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2022	253	21	39	5.1	6.4	6.4	99.8	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	233	17	61	4.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	189	11	27	6.8	1.6	0.5	55.5	66.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.3	138.9	2.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	4.6	31.1	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	30.7
Trade weighted average	2023	2.5	24.7	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	48.2
Imports in billion US\$	2022	105.7	9.6	96.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	29.1	19.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	3.2	43.5	66.2
	MFN applied 2023	52.0	4.1	3.8	4.6	6.4	10.9	8.0	8.1	42.9
	Imports 2022	42.5	1.1	1.8	4.4	12.1	5.8	17.7	2.9	52.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	53.1	24.7	12.3	9.9	0	0	0	0.0	2.4
	MFN applied 2023	95.8	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1
	Imports 2022	96.6	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.5	0	0	0.0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	335.9	12.8	937	100	97.9	13.4	937	0.2	2.8
Dairy products	317.6	0	630	100	96.6	1.3	443	0.2	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	100.6	13.8	606	100	12.3	61.9	191	1.5	66.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	17.3	64.8	474	100	0.9	90.7	30	0.6	62.4
Cereals and food preparations	220.3	13.4	545	100	18.9	25.0	123	1.7	9.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	104.1	27.0	363	100	15.1	41.2	104	1.3	34.7
Sugars and confectionery	76.1	21.8	369	100	9.8	38.7	60	0.2	36.7
Beverages and tobacco	42.7	60.4	424	100	12.3	85.7	263	1.5	90.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.1	80.0	1	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.2	42.5	> 1000	100	33.1	64.1	> 1000	1.8	23.8
Fish and fish products	1.6	98.5	344	100	0.4	99.4	163	1.6	70.4
Minerals and metals	0.8	78.6	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.0	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.6	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.4	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.3	73.9	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Textiles	7.1	16.2	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.4	88.1
Clothing	11.0	0	14	100	7.7	17.1	11	2.6	5.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	2.6	59.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	2.5	35.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.1	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.6	56.7	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	100.0
Transport equipment	3.2	33.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.4	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.8	46.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.9	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	684	29	157	15.9	8.1	3.7	32.6	63.5
2. United States of America	2022	132	9	16	5.9	3.0	0.0	27.3	17.9
3. Russian Federation	2021	118	2	2	10.8	3.5	0.0	3.2	0.3
4. Iceland	2022	109	3	3	10.5	52.3	0.4	94.4	5.7
5. United Kingdom	2022	70	11	22	9.0	5.2	3.9	72.1	81.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	93,475	39	228	4.7	1.2	1.0	94.4	92.1
2. United Kingdom	2022	53,515	5	10	3.2	0.2	0.2	93.8	98.8
3. China	2022	6,246	24	77	5.4	3.8	0.0	23.8	60.2
4. United States of America	2022	6,142	36	161	2.7	0.5	0.0	51.9	87.1
5. Nigeria	2022	1,992	1	2	11.5	10.1	0.0	1.7	0.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.6	11.5	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.9	14.0	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	38.5	5.6	32.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	2023	23.6	67.6	0	0.0	0	6.5	0.8	2.9
Imports	2022	35.8	56.9	0	0.0	0	1.0	6.2	6.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2022	10.0	90.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	46.9	0	200	100	17.5	36.8	100	2.0	48.7
Dairy products	18.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.6	0	100	100	5.6	38.6	100	2.1	69.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	5.8	20.4	100	0.8	26.9
Cereals and food preparations	12.5	0	15	100	3.3	38.5	100	3.1	63.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.1	0	200	100	9.8	2.7	100	1.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.4	53.3
Beverages and tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	64.1	0.6	200	1.4	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	13.4	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	15.2	0	75	100	6.0	13.6	100	1.0	32.3
Fish and fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.3	43.9
Minerals and metals	14.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	2.4	5	20.3	9.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	22.4	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.6	15	100	4.6	11.5	100	13.1	14.3
Wood, paper, furniture	7.9	2.1	15	100	4.8	4.4	5	2.0	2.8
Textiles	14.9	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.2	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.0	13.4	15	100	4.5	9.9	5	7.8	15.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.3	30.1	15	100	3.7	25.4	5	6.5	45.9
Transport equipment	11.8	4.3	15	100	4.3	14.2	5	8.0	0.5
Other Manufactures	12.6	9.5	15	100	4.7	6.8	5	2.4	15.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	360	12	30	4.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	241	11	18	16.5	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2022	156	16	43	4.6	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2022	57	7	21	4.9	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	48	10	32	5.0	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	29,379	2	5	4.0	0.7	0.0	24.5	84.7
2. India	2022	7,899	14	31	9.5	3.0	0.0	5.5	18.2
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	5,306	2	3	5.1	3.0	0.0	30.2	0.7
4. Japan	2022	3,148	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	61.1	99.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2022	2,758	2	3	5.1	0.1	0.0	65.3	98.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.8	96.2	55.2	Binding coverage:	Total 98.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 98.9
Simple average	2023	10.3	13.0	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.6	6.3	7.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	65.3	12.9	52.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2023	5.7	34.3	0	13.2	44.5	0.1	2.2	0.0	5.0
Imports	2022	15.5	24.5	36.8	17.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2023	35.1	11.2	0	15.9	35.1	2.5	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2022	38.9	25.1	0	22.6	10.0	1.3	2.1	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	94.4	0	100	94.5	12.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	18.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.4	0	200	100	13.5	0	20	2.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	103.7	0	150	100	8.5	0	20	1.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	103.9	0	150	100	13.5	0	20	2.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	97.5	0	100	100	5.1	0	20	9.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	42.9	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	6.6	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.0	0	100	99.3	8.8	12.5	130	0.6	15.0
Fish and fish products	66.4	0	100	100	13.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	65.5	0	75	100	9.6	39.3	35	19.8	33.6
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	10.9	13.2	20	22.8	37.6
Chemicals	57.1	0	100	99.9	5.1	61.3	20	16.3	48.4
Wood, paper, furniture	58.7	0	75	100	12.3	29.1	35	1.7	39.2
Textiles	22.4	0	75	100	11.3	14.0	20	3.7	33.8
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	66.5	0	75	100	12.7	34.2	35	0.8	50.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.4	0	75	100	4.5	61.9	35	5.3	51.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	65.2	0	75	100	12.1	27.5	35	5.1	36.5
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	63.6	22.5	1.8	100	2.9	4.0
Other Manufactures	63.6	0	75	99.7	10.1	21.3	35	1.8	64.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,064	12	28	12.9	12.6	8.5	70.6	62.4
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	496	18	34	4.7	5.7	0.0	33.6	81.1
3. China	2022	469	1	2	11.9	34.5	0.3	52.3	1.3
4. Malaysia	2022	272	4	9	24.0	27.3	0.2	87.4	34.4
5. United Kingdom	2022	238	17	43	10.6	6.2	3.8	72.4	64.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	8,835	31	229	4.8	10.0	10.0	99.6	99.8
2. United States of America	2022	5,744	29	163	6.4	10.7	0.3	52.9	14.8
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,362	27	86	4.7	4.8	0.0	5.6	4.7
4. United Kingdom	2022	2,006	31	222	5.2	10.4	10.4	99.3	100.0
5. China	2022	1,369	11	29	6.2	2.0	1.8	63.1	98.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	4.0	9.5	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2022	71.8	23.5	0	0.2	0.5	0	0.8	2.8	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2022	8.0	89.6	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					0.9	68.8	3		
Dairy products					0.4	88.0	3		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	99.3	1		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.8	99.4	127		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.9	68.9	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					130.2	36.5	922		
Cotton, silk and wool					2.6	12.0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.0	33.6	3		
Fish and fish products					0.2	94.6	3		
Minerals and metals					2.6	11.9	3		
Petroleum					2.2	0	3		
Chemicals					3.3	0.5	25		
Wood, paper, furniture					2.9	2.4	3		
Textiles					3.0	1.0	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Rubber, leather and footwear					3.0	0	3		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					3.1	0	11		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					10.3	0	453		
Other Manufactures					3.0	0.8	6		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	0	1	1	29.8	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	4	1	3	5.1	0.0	0.0	26.4	99.5
2. Japan	2022	2	1	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2022	1	5	5	1.8	0.7	0.0	70.6	88.9
4. United States of America	2022	1	4	5	0.7	0.0	0.0	88.9	99.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	0	3	4	4.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		22.6	27.4	21.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	5.1	12.0	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.2
Trade weighted average	2023	5.7	13.3	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2022	11.2	2.3	8.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	8.3	6.0	5.6	8.5	67.0	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied	2023	29.0	10.5	15.5	36.8	1.1	3.8	2.4	0.7	0
Imports	2022	35.5	4.0	23.6	23.8	2.4	7.1	3.5	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.6	3.9	20.4	6.1	3.2	61.3	0.2	0	0.2
MFN applied	2023	61.2	9.3	15.9	13.5	0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2022	63.5	7.5	19.0	9.9	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.9	11.9	260	1.6	17.3
Dairy products	35.5	0	156	100	32.8	11.0	155	1.5	19.7
Fruits and vegetables	25.9	0.6	81	100	11.6	18.4	81	2.5	27.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.6	0	81	100	11.5	29.6	81	0.7	2.9
Cereals and food preparations	24.1	0	90	100	11.3	41.6	90	7.0	51.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	22.1	0	30	100	9.0	30.8	30	1.6	62.4
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.4	144	0.3	2.9
Beverages and tobacco	29.0	0	90	100	11.9	9.5	30	2.8	2.4
Cotton, silk and wool	22.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	26.5	0.8	30	100	5.4	46.3	15	3.0	49.9
Fish and fish products	19.1	0	60	100	10.9	13.0	15	0.9	54.1
Minerals and metals	27.6	0.1	81	100	3.9	62.5	81	13.8	58.7
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	3.9	54.8	30	7.4	89.9
Chemicals	5.9	12.1	30	100	1.1	83.3	15	18.0	68.6
Wood, paper, furniture	28.0	0.3	30	100	6.9	40.6	15	4.6	28.4
Textiles	28.6	0	33	100	2.6	75.6	15	1.2	25.4
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.6	2.3	15	1.8	7.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	26.8	0	30	100	7.1	25.1	15	2.0	8.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	24.4	5.7	30	100	1.0	87.2	15	9.3	78.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	20.6	18.1	30	100	3.3	64.0	15	6.4	57.0
Transport equipment	22.8	0	30	100	3.7	62.0	15	9.3	89.4
Other Manufactures	26.1	4.2	30	100	7.1	36.0	15	4.2	34.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	185	5	9	8.8	13.1	5.3	86.4	37.8
2. United States of America	2022	68	8	13	3.8	16.6	0.7	94.5	60.6
3. United Kingdom	2022	43	6	7	8.5	8.2	3.6	89.1	48.8
4. Guatemala	2022	32	9	19	12.4	12.0	11.6	86.6	95.1
5. Costa Rica	2022	28	10	20	11.0	5.1	4.6	91.9	90.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	1,033	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	33.3	97.7
2. European Union	2022	852	11	15	4.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Guatemala	2022	848	49	456	6.5	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	698	2	3	1.0	0.0	0.0	83.7	99.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	591	4	6	4.9	0.4	0.2	86.5	89.7

Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		32.8	43.9	31.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	4.2	12.6	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	2.6	8.0	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	4.5	0.8	3.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.1	0.4	17.7	5.6	38.5	36.3	0.4	6.9
MFN applied	2023	46.6	1.2	8.8	20.3	10.5	10.2	1.2	0.9
Imports	2021	69.6	0.5	4.8	12.4	5.8	4.9	1.8	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	30.2	0.0	54.7	15.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2023	81.2	0.4	5.6	8.6	2.9	0.9	0	0.4
Imports	2021	91.2	0.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	0.3	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.1	0	56	100	7.1	55.0	56	4.1	54.9
Dairy products	21.0	0	45	100	3.8	84.0	25	0.7	91.4
Fruits and vegetables	64.2	0	100	100	23.6	7.9	40	0.7	24.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	52.2	0	100	100	15.9	2.8	25	0.4	1.8
Cereals and food preparations	40.1	0	106	100	3.6	74.6	25	8.4	85.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	36.6	0	55	100	6.7	67.4	25	1.4	93.6
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.9	48.5	30	0.8	10.9
Beverages and tobacco	54.8	0	161	100	40.0	18.5	161	0.7	26.4
Cotton, silk and wool	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.1	0	55	100	3.5	74.0	40	1.1	82.0
Fish and fish products	54.5	0	55	100	14.4	3.3	25	0.8	1.9
Minerals and metals	28.2	0	90	100	1.3	91.1	30	12.8	86.1
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.0	98.1	2	11.9	100.0
Chemicals	18.5	0	55	100	0.7	95.0	25	11.3	87.0
Wood, paper, furniture	62.2	0	100	100	9.9	36.3	50	2.2	53.2
Textiles	27.5	0	75	100	1.4	87.2	15	2.2	75.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.4	22.0	20	0.8	14.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.1	0	55	100	2.4	81.5	15	2.9	89.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	27.9	0	55	100	0.2	96.5	15	17.6	99.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.7	0	55	100	0.0	99.7	0	8.1	99.9
Transport equipment	37.9	0	75	100	0.2	97.0	10	7.4	98.1
Other Manufactures	32.1	0	75	100	1.1	91.3	30	3.6	92.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	646	2	3	5.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	421	1	2	31.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	221	1	3	6.4	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2022	179	2	4	1.9	1.8	0.0	66.7	64.0
5. United States of America	2022	72	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	4,570	2	2	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.5
2. China	2022	3,484	3	5	2.5	0.6	0.0	60.0	81.3
3. Australia	2022	1,695	1	2	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	1,676	2	5	4.2	2.5	0.0	50.0	16.2
5. Chinese Taipei	2022	1,482	1	1	8.1	0.0	0.0	61.3	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		33.4	33.0	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	8.6	9.0	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	5.9	11.2	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	15.8	1.2	14.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	3.7	3.4	2.2	90.7	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	11.3	3.0	57.5	18.8	8.8	0.7	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	17.7	1.8	22.0	21.9	36.6	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.6	2.3	92.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	31.4	5.3	18.4	22.7	21.7	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	44.5	13.4	16.5	16.8	8.2	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	33.1	0	35	100	7.4	15.9	16	0.3	23.1
Dairy products	34.4	0	35	100	14.4	0	16	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	32.3	0	35	100	9.2	5.9	16	0.7	4.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	9.7	0	18	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	33.5	0	35	100	9.5	15.3	18	2.3	31.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	33.3	0	35	100	7.4	12.3	11	0.3	18.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	19.1	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	29.0	0	35	100	15.3	2.3	18	2.3	13.7
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	35	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	34.4	0	35	100	6.6	24.5	25	1.3	16.5
Fish and fish products	34.9	0	35	100	9.3	3.3	14	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	34.3	0	35	100	8.5	16.9	22	8.9	18.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	15.3	96.3
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	5.5	50.3	35	20.8	46.3
Wood, paper, furniture	33.1	0	35	100	8.8	18.7	18	2.3	18.7
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.0	4.4	26	2.4	21.6
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.8	0	35	100	12.2	5.9	25	3.2	0.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.1	0	35	100	1.1	88.2	18	11.0	83.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.8	0	35	100	7.4	29.8	22	15.5	10.6
Transport equipment	30.7	0	35	100	5.8	59.5	30	8.3	31.5
Other Manufactures	33.3	0	35	100	9.2	24.9	25	3.5	17.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2022	1,499	8	16	11.2	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2022	1,404	3	3	9.5	8.2	8.2	98.2	100.0
3. Chile	2022	1,106	4	7	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2021	834	2	4	32.5	19.0	0.0	8.3	57.5
5. European Union	2022	431	13	22	13.5	7.6	0.0	16.8	72.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2022	2,138	24	51	18.4	7.0	6.6	99.1	97.6
2. Argentina	2022	555	17	24	17.7	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2022	162	16	30	12.1	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	149	10	18	4.6	0.5	0.0	25.2	90.9
5. China	2022	81	4	7	4.6	2.2	0.0	26.1	5.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.6	30.8	29.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	2.3	2.8	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	1.7	1.4	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	60.2	7.5	52.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2023	55.4	0	42.4	2.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	78.5	0	20.8	0.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	0	0	0	0	97.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	71.2	0	18.3	10.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	75.5	0	19.4	5.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	4.8	28.2	11	0.5	22.7
Dairy products	35.3	0	68	100	0.5	92.0	6	0.7	99.2
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	4.2	30.3	11	0.6	2.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	2.0	72.2	11	0.3	64.9
Cereals and food preparations	35.3	0	68	100	2.0	66.6	6	4.9	92.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.7	74.7	11	1.9	95.6
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.7	88.2	6	0.5	74.3
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.1	14.4	6	0.7	1.6
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	92.0	6	0.4	1.6
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	83.8	6	2.2	98.1
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.5	99.9
Minerals and metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	11.8	89.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.5	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.0	82.7	6	16.6	68.9
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	53.2	6	3.2	40.8
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	32.9	11	3.2	15.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.0	0	30	100	2.9	65.8	11	2.9	51.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.1	98.9	11	10.6	98.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	24.6	18.1	30	100	1.7	75.1	11	8.3	75.0
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	85.5	6	8.1	57.2
Other Manufactures	28.7	4.2	30	100	2.8	53.9	6	3.3	51.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	3,938	14	49	3.9	4.1	3.5	95.8	98.4
2. European Union	2022	3,581	16	45	13.1	5.7	5.3	82.6	97.7
3. Canada	2022	533	8	25	3.1	0.3	0.3	99.4	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	501	9	24	8.5	5.8	5.8	96.8	99.7
5. Ecuador	2022	440	14	31	16.1	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	19,243	2	6	5.6	0.2	0.1	92.4	99.0
2. United States of America	2022	4,578	66	556	5.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	4,008	20	53	5.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	3,230	1	1	6.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2022	2,869	7	12	5.5	0.3	0.3	92.3	99.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		24.9	35.4	22.4	Binding coverage:	Total 67.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 62.7
Simple average	2023	6.0	9.6	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.8
Trade weighted average	2023	5.4	12.4	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.6
Imports in billion US\$	2022	145.9	20.5	125.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	2.8	5.3	0.7	8.5	81.7	1.1	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	3.6	45.8	28.6	9.3	3.5	8.8	0.3	0	0
	Imports 2022	19.6	20.3	31.8	10.9	2.3	14.6	0.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	5.7	0.0	7.3	0.3	25.0	24.3	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	14.7	48.4	23.5	11.8	1.0	0.7	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	50.0	23.6	15.6	5.2	0.6	5.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.5	0	50	100	19.9	6.5	45	1.6	0.2
Dairy products	27.9	0	40	100	3.8	7.3	10	1.2	7.1
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0	50	100	10.3	0.5	40	0.8	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37.2	0	50	100	10.3	0	45	0.7	0
Cereals and food preparations	37.3	0	50	100	10.4	10.2	50	4.6	22.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.5	0	60	100	5.4	4.1	15	1.6	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	40.9	0	50	100	19.1	0	65	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.0	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	2.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	0	60	100	4.1	4.5	35	2.2	75.2
Fish and fish products	26.7	0	50	4.0	8.8	0.8	15	0.6	4.6
Minerals and metals	25.6	0.2	50	32.8	4.6	8.1	20	15.5	22.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	12.5	100.0
Chemicals	19.2	1.3	50	75.8	3.5	2.5	30	10.7	7.1
Wood, paper, furniture	24.1	1.0	50	40.1	6.8	9.5	30	2.3	2.0
Textiles	27.0	0	50	98.4	9.1	0.3	20	1.2	0.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.9	0	15	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	33.9	0	50	35.4	6.8	1.3	20	1.1	4.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	17.8	14.0	50	78.1	1.3	62.5	15	7.8	64.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.9	51.0	50	67.9	3.1	43.3	30	22.6	84.5
Transport equipment	17.8	6.5	50	39.8	8.7	15.5	30	7.8	7.0
Other Manufactures	19.5	40.5	50	57.2	4.4	22.3	15	3.4	45.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,570	11	17	14.1	6.2	5.8	71.8	98.0
2. United States of America	2022	1,402	10	26	9.7	2.0	0.4	68.6	75.2
3. Japan	2022	993	5	10	13.5	19.1	16.5	56.2	84.1
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	532	8	17	37.1	27.0	8.5	65.1	39.5
5. Malaysia	2022	331	12	26	13.9	8.7	8.2	92.7	89.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	15,307	15	70	5.6	0.6	0.6	96.2	99.5
2. United States of America	2022	14,417	37	278	4.4	2.6	1.1	74.9	88.1
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	11,392	5	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	9,455	41	221	3.1	1.0	0.9	97.4	99.5
5. European Union	2022	9,415	37	206	4.9	1.6	1.6	99.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.6	25.7	13.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	4.7	5.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	4.2	4.2	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	28.6	3.9	24.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	75.4	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2023	23.6	67.6	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.3
Imports	2022	40.0	57.2	0	0	0	1.3	0	1.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	0.3	16.6	63.3	14.0	2.1	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports	2022	16.0	84.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.1	0	200	100	2.8	36.8	5	3.7	48.9
Dairy products	15.3	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	14.9	0	20	100	3.1	38.6	5	2.7	68.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19.9	0	20	100	3.9	20.4	5	0.9	27.4
Cereals and food preparations	15.1	0	200	100	3.6	38.5	100	2.6	43.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.2	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	55.5
Beverages and tobacco	101.0	0	200	100	35.7	0.6	100	0.7	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	16.2	0	200	100	4.3	13.6	5	1.2	27.6
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.5	47.0
Minerals and metals	16.7	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.4	5	19.1	7.4
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Chemicals	7.4	6.3	30	100	4.6	11.5	100	12.9	29.5
Wood, paper, furniture	17.1	0	30	100	4.8	4.4	5	4.0	3.6
Textiles	15.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	3.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.6	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	14.1	5.7	20	100	4.5	10.3	5	18.8	18.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.2	20.5	20	100	3.7	25.4	5	8.1	42.3
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.3	14.2	5	8.5	8.2
Other Manufactures	14.2	4.8	30	100	4.7	6.8	5	5.8	9.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2022	29	19	83	5.7	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	5	2	4	21.3	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	4	3	3	3.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	4	2	2	12.7	1.9	0.0	21.4	18.6
5. Malaysia	2022	3	1	1	1.0	0.2	0.0	80.0	96.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	21,066	3	7	5.0	1.1	0.0	18.8	79.6
2. European Union	2022	20,388	3	6	4.4	0.3	0.0	21.9	93.5
3. India	2022	16,808	7	12	10.6	2.6	0.0	5.0	3.1
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	16,567	2	4	4.7	2.6	0.0	34.5	14.8
5. Japan	2022	13,528	1	3	1.9	0.1	0.0	57.1	95.1

Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		7.5	10.8	7.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.6	9.7	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.2
Trade weighted average	2023	5.3	8.9	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	280.0	31.3	248.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	43.7	21.6	24.2	4.0	0.7	2.6	0.2	22.9
MFN applied	2023	9.6	40.4	20.5	22.8	4.2	0.8	1.6	0.1	23.5
Imports	2021	20.6	31.6	15.2	25.0	0.7	4.2	2.7	0.0	41.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	51.7	30.0	14.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	7.0
MFN applied	2023	16.9	42.5	29.0	10.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	6.5
Imports	2021	31.2	36.2	23.6	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	6.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	23.3	7.5	80	100	18.4	17.5	80	0.7	9.9
Dairy products	13.5	0	35	100	13.4	0	35	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	9.0	0.2	15	100	8.5	5.4	15	2.9	8.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.4	2.2	13	100	4.8	13.0	13	1.1	47.0
Cereals and food preparations	9.6	1.5	67	100	9.0	1.9	67	0.9	0.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	8.3	5.3	25	100	7.5	15.4	15	1.5	72.9
Sugars and confectionery	10.6	0	52	100	10.5	0	49	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	19.6	0	207	100	18.5	4.0	197	1.6	3.9
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	87.0
Other agricultural products	5.8	2.2	15	100	5.3	12.0	15	1.4	22.6
Fish and fish products	7.3	0	93	100	6.8	1.3	51	0.9	1.5
Minerals and metals	8.1	0.1	20	100	7.3	8.8	20	10.0	19.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	0.5	0.2
Chemicals	5.2	0.3	10	100	4.6	10.2	10	16.9	16.7
Wood, paper, furniture	8.0	4.8	15	100	8.0	5.0	15	2.4	6.8
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	7.5	1.3	18	2.2	0.5
Clothing	8.4	0	19	100	7.3	0	19	2.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	6.0	0	15	100	5.5	10.9	15	3.3	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.5	8.5	15	100	2.4	68.1	15	18.8	64.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.4	22.3	15	100	4.8	42.2	18	14.1	59.0
Transport equipment	9.0	2.3	20	100	9.0	9.5	20	11.8	1.0
Other Manufactures	8.5	6.8	20	100	7.2	22.2	20	5.2	38.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2022	5,484	8	18	27.1	3.3	0.0	17.4	85.9
2. Kazakhstan	2022	3,243	21	155	10.3	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	2,990	9	22	12.2	9.3	0.0	2.7	0.7
4. European Union	2022	2,338	20	60	13.0	3.4	0.0	14.9	65.4
5. Belarus	2021	1,682	24	151	13.5	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	168,527	20	81	4.5	0.4	0.0	22.4	92.0
2. China	2022	94,166	14	45	5.7	1.2	0.0	16.6	73.2
3. Türkiye	2022	53,365	17	53	4.7	1.6	0.0	23.0	85.4
4. India	2022	44,614	3	10	9.9	1.6	0.0	6.1	1.2
5. United States of America	2022	15,028	18	64	3.3	0.3	0.0	46.8	93.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.3	74.4	91.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	13.3	24.4	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	17.4	34.3	12.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	5.1	1.1	4.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	14.9	0	15.3	0	25.2	41.6	3.0	0	0.9
Imports	2022	10.5	0	18.1	0	30.7	24.9	15.8	0	13.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	43.5	0.0	19.8	0	32.7	3.8	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2022	38.6	0.0	19.1	0	33.3	8.3	0.1	0	3.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.3	5.0
Dairy products	25.6	68.0	80	100	47.2	0	60	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	75.7	0	80	100	30.8	0	35	1.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	0.4
Cereals and food preparations	72.9	5.8	80	100	24.3	13.3	75	8.0	19.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.7	0	100	100	17.4	13.7	35	5.1	9.4
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	28.9	0	80	3.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	35.0	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	76.5	0	100	100	10.3	38.3	35	0.6	28.6
Fish and fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	24.8	0.3	35	1.6	0
Minerals and metals	98.2	0	100	100	11.3	37.5	60	22.6	16.8
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.5	60.5	25	14.0	40.7
Chemicals	93.2	1.1	100	100	3.8	80.5	35	11.2	70.4
Wood, paper, furniture	95.1	0	100	100	15.9	26.0	35	3.1	10.5
Textiles	64.3	0	100	100	19.6	7.1	50	3.9	2.1
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	95.9	0	100	100	13.6	27.4	35	1.8	5.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	97.8	0	100	100	2.3	80.2	25	5.8	82.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	96.6	0.3	100	100	10.6	41.4	35	6.9	52.5
Transport equipment	94.6	0	100	100	5.6	64.0	35	3.5	62.8
Other Manufactures	96.4	0.1	100	100	15.1	31.3	35	3.4	58.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	58	4	6	10.1	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	40	2	3	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2022	35	1	1	7.3	11.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
4. United Kingdom	2022	31	3	5	8.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2022	27	5	7	23.9	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	507	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.6	100.0
2. Thailand	2022	86	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	51	4	5	2.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2022	39	2	3	8.4	11.6	11.6	87.5	99.8
5. European Union	2022	17	17	30	4.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied	76.5	109.3	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total 95.2
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 94.4
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	77.8	20.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	93.7	0.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	99.1	0	100	100					
Dairy products	99.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	116.9	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	116.2	0	182	100					
Cereals and food preparations	102.9	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	133.9	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages and tobacco	113.6	0	192	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	98.9	0	130	100					
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals and metals	70.0	0	70	100					
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100					
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	78.3	0	170	100					
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100					
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	70.0	0	70	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	70.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	70.0	0	93	100					
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100					
Other Manufactures	71.1	0	160	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2022	3	1	2	61.7	96.3	96.3	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	2	1	3	235.8	388.4	388.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	2	3	3	3.5	0.6	0.0	75.0	95.4
4. Dominica	2021	1	1	2	38.8	45.7	45.7	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2022	0	1	3	32.0	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	24	8	23	2.5	1.6	1.4	96.7	99.4
2. European Union	2022	4	3	11	3.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2022	1	1	1	8.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2022	1	4	12	3.8	0.5	0.1	85.2	97.7
5. Switzerland	2022	1	11	21	1.8	0.3	0.2	67.3	94.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		64.6	115.1	56.4	Binding coverage:	Total 99.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.4
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	62.5	36.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	3.8	5.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	121.4	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	122.2	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	117.4	0	182	100					
Cereals and food preparations	106.8	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	131.8	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages and tobacco	123.2	0	182	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	190	100					
Fish and fish products	121.2	0	130	88.8					
Minerals and metals	52.2	0	153	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.8	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	63.0	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.2	0	97	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.3	0	103	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.7	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.1	0	93	100					
Transport equipment	60.8	0	143	100					
Other Manufactures	56.4	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	6	2	2	137.4	104.1	104.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	3	4	7	1.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2022	3	5	6	35.9	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2021	3	4	6	30.2	39.6	39.6	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2022	2	5	10	5.4	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2022	8	3	4	15.4	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	5	7	9	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2022	3	20	45	15.4	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	2	2	4	8.6	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2021	2	23	59	11.7	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		65.2	115.1	57.1	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.7
Simple average	2023	10.8	18.2	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	13.0	18.5	11.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.4	0.1	0.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.4	37.0	0
MFN applied	2023	11.3	38.4	1.5	4.2	13.1	30.7	0.8	0	1.3
Imports	2022	27.9	15.9	3.0	3.3	35.3	10.2	4.5	0	3.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	88.8	5.2	5.7	0
MFN applied	2023	8.3	61.0	3.7	4.1	17.6	5.2	0	0	0
Imports	2022	10.1	28.1	25.4	11.5	21.3	3.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	121.6	0	130	100	16.8	10.2	40	6.2	33.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	7.1	28.0	30	2.2	28.5
Fruits and vegetables	122.2	0	250	100	26.4	1.4	40	2.2	5.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	117.4	0	182	100	20.8	0.9	40	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	106.8	0	160	100	11.7	21.6	100	8.9	44.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	133.0	0	175	100	22.5	8.9	40	1.0	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	21.0	0	40	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	122.7	0	182	100	31.1	0	100	3.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	190	100	8.6	28.5	40	0.9	70.9
Fish and fish products	121.7	0	130	93.8	32.1	9.4	40	0.6	36.1
Minerals and metals	52.3	0	153	100	6.8	12.8	25	13.1	9.6
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	6.1	17.1	35	14.6	14.5
Chemicals	50.8	0	157	100	5.9	13.5	40	10.7	17.9
Wood, paper, furniture	63.9	0	170	100	10.5	3.8	25	7.3	4.9
Textiles	52.2	0	97	100	7.2	0.2	20	1.6	0.4
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.3	0	103	100	9.8	2.6	25	2.0	12.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.8	0	100	100	4.9	13.4	25	6.4	17.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	55.4	0	163	100	10.3	4.0	35	8.1	0.1
Transport equipment	62.1	0	143	100	10.2	7.4	30	4.3	1.1
Other Manufactures	56.8	0	206	100	13.5	3.7	35	3.2	3.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Barbados	2022	6	8	11	43.4	37.0	37.0	100.0	100.0
2. Dominica	2021	3	3	3	35.5	30.3	30.3	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2022	3	3	3	21.4	25.4	25.4	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	2	4	10	46.4	39.5	39.5	100.0	100.0
5. Grenada	2022	1	3	3	20.0	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Gabon	2021	61	1	1	15.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Malaysia	2022	32	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	24	1	5	3.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2022	8	5	9	3.1	0.1	0.0	89.5	99.7
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	4	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		21.3	26.6	20.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	4.6	17.2	32.3	44.3	0.9	0.1	3.4
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.8	44.2	28.9	21.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	22.7	0	100	100					
Dairy products	13.5	0	22	100					
Fruits and vegetables	33.3	0	35	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.1	0	35	100					
Cereals and food preparations	23.9	0	35	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	21.4	0	35	100					
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100					
Beverages and tobacco	39.8	0	104	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	16.2	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	23.6	0	35	100					
Fish and fish products	28.5	0	35	100					
Minerals and metals	22.1	0	30	100					
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100					
Chemicals	15.9	0	30	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	19.5	0	30	100					
Textiles	15.7	0	30	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	24.3	0	30	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.0	0	35	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	21.5	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100					
Other Manufactures	24.1	0	30	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	7	4	4	3.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. New Zealand	2022	3	8	14	2.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2022	1	5	12	3.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	0	2	3	10.4	12.8	0.0	33.3	23.9
5. European Union	2022	0	2	3	13.5	14.1	14.1	90.5	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	16	2	13	8.1	3.2	0.0	23.3	74.0
2. New Zealand	2022	3	5	7	4.3	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2022	2	8	13	7.9	2.4	0.0	12.7	65.1
4. United States of America	2022	2	6	11	4.0	3.2	3.1	81.3	99.2
5. Brazil	2022	2	9	13	13.0	9.8	0.0	13.3	22.6



Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound		11.0	16.0	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.2	9.6	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	6.1	10.5	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	143.3	22.7	120.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	5.4	33.0	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.8
MFN applied	2023	21.4	53.9	4.8	6.4	4.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	10.1
Imports	2021	43.2	29.0	13.4	5.1	5.7	0.1	0.9	2.6	8.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	5.9	34.2	51.4	0.5	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2023	8.4	75.3	5.4	10.0	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2021	22.4	57.7	7.9	11.8	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.4	0.5	25	100	6.6	35.4	25	2.4	13.4
Dairy products	11.6	0	25	100	10.6	0	25	1.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	12.0	0	40	100	4.3	32.3	40	2.3	49.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.9	0	15	100	4.5	20.4	15	1.2	45.6
Cereals and food preparations	12.2	0	25	100	5.8	34.3	100	4.6	71.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.9	0	15	100	5.9	2.7	12	1.3	23.7
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	5.7	29.4	15	0.6	86.1
Beverages and tobacco	88.3	0.7	883	100	87.5	0.6	883	0.7	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	14.6	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	12.3	0	25	100	5.2	13.6	25	1.4	50.2
Fish and fish products	9.6	0	15	100	4.1	24.7	12	0.3	41.1
Minerals and metals	13.3	2.1	20	100	7.9	2.4	20	15.1	17.1
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.4	0	10	4.9	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.3	7	100	4.8	11.5	100	13.5	44.1
Wood, paper, furniture	9.1	0.9	20	100	6.6	4.4	20	3.5	4.2
Textiles	14.1	0	15	100	6.0	0	15	1.6	0
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.4	4.8	15	100	6.1	0	15	2.1	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	10.4	17.0	15	100	5.0	10.7	15	11.0	20.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	8.3	34.8	15	100	4.8	25.9	15	10.4	56.1
Transport equipment	10.5	4.3	15	100	5.0	14.2	15	14.6	10.1
Other Manufactures	11.0	11.6	15	100	5.0	7.0	15	4.4	11.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,073	16	52	6.5	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2022	647	20	69	3.7	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2022	561	11	33	21.6	18.3	17.7	98.5	97.2
4. Oman	2022	397	14	49	6.0	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	304	17	77	4.1	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	70,357	3	9	5.7	0.7	0.0	9.7	86.7
2. European Union	2022	45,748	7	26	4.5	0.6	0.0	20.9	89.1
3. Japan	2022	42,910	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	61.8	99.0
4. India	2022	42,006	10	22	10.1	1.5	0.0	4.6	1.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	41,640	2	4	5.4	2.9	0.0	27.8	4.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.9	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.9	12.2	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	11.2	2.2	9.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.9	0	99.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0	39.0	36.4	0	16.5	8.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	12.0	39.8	33.0	0	15.0	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	24.6	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	29.1	0	30	100	16.1	0	35	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.8	0	35	1.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	29.1	0	30	100	12.1	0	35	12.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	0	35	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	0	35	1.2	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	100	16.0	0	20	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.9	0.2	20	17.2	9.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	24.7	15.5
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	6.5	35	10.7	37.2
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	12.0	3.8	20	2.8	2.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.2	0.2	35	1.5	2.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	2.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	0	20	7.8	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	30.0	0	30	100	12.1	0.6	20	4.8	1.5
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.4	1.8	20	7.4	0.0
Other Manufactures	30.0	0	30	100	14.3	2.1	20	1.8	0.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. China	2022	172	1	1	13.5	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2022	108	10	23	13.6	9.2	9.2	99.6	100.0	
3. India	2022	103	3	3	14.8	4.4	4.0	81.8	87.0	
4. United Kingdom	2022	47	2	6	8.3	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Viet Nam	2022	36	2	2	8.6	5.2	0.0	20.0	3.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. India	2022	1,274	4	4	8.1	4.8	4.7	91.7	99.3	
2. Switzerland	2022	633	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. United States of America	2022	498	4	5	5.8	2.1	2.1	90.4	100.0	
4. European Union	2022	456	14	38	4.9	6.4	6.4	99.9	100.0	
5. Australia	2022	212	1	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage:	Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2023	7.3	13.9	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2023	6.4	19.3	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2022	34.7	3.1	31.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	2.9	34.9	11.6	7.7	24.3	18.6	0	0	0.1
Imports	2022	0.1	20.4	9.6	8.0	22.6	39.3	0	0	1.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	1.1	61.0	25.5	4.2	7.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2022	3.0	68.2	17.8	5.7	5.2	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					20.4	0	30	0.8	0
Dairy products					21.7	0	30	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables					15.4	0	30	1.8	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					7.5	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals and food preparations					20.6	0	30	1.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.6	0	30	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco					24.1	0	30	1.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool					0.1	88.0	1	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.8	0	30	0.9	0
Fish and fish products					9.1	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals and metals					5.0	2.8	30	21.6	1.1
Petroleum					2.1	7.7	10	8.8	5.6
Chemicals					3.1	1.4	30	18.4	4.1
Wood, paper, furniture					5.0	0	20	4.8	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	2.9	0.7
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					8.6	0	30	2.9	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.4	0	15	9.3	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					6.9	0.4	25	10.1	0.0
Transport equipment					5.4	4.0	20	6.1	0.4
Other Manufactures					6.0	0	25	4.0	29.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	2,413	28	185	15.3	12.5	10.5	90.1	96.4
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	572	21	84	11.9	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2022	535	1	1	6.4	0.2	0.1	51.4	98.4
4. Russian Federation	2021	351	15	49	10.5	7.0	6.9	97.6	99.7
5. Montenegro	2022	327	20	115	13.4	16.4	16.4	99.6	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	14,748	57	616	4.3	2.9	2.9	99.9	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022	1,085	49	444	7.1	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	962	13	39	5.8	2.1	0.0	19.6	59.8
4. Russian Federation	2021	705	36	201	6.1	6.7	6.7	99.8	99.6
5. United States of America	2022	577	35	209	4.7	2.1	1.4	71.4	92.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015	
Simple average final bound		9.8	17.2	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2023	2.6	7.5	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2023	2.4	7.4	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	2.1	0.2	1.9			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.3	0	19.4	0	47.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2023	80.0	0.4	0.4	8.3	6.3	2.2	0.5	1.7	3.6
Imports	2022	73.8	1.5	0.0	8.3	11.8	1.7	2.6	0.3	9.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.8	0	26.4	0	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	92.6	0.4	1.4	0.0	5.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2022	91.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	18.9	9.2	25	100	2.4	88.6	25	1.5	61.0
Dairy products	2.2	84.0	25	100	0.5	98.0	25	1.1	94.7
Fruits and vegetables	23.4	6.5	50	100	7.5	59.7	50	1.7	52.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23.0	3.7	25	100	4.9	80.6	25	0.4	67.8
Cereals and food preparations	12.1	24.5	100	100	3.7	95.2	200	1.6	88.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2.3	88.2	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	55.5	2.0	200	100	61.6	34.2	200	0.7	40.2
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.9	47.6	50	100	2.7	88.4	25	0.4	89.1
Fish and fish products	24.9	0.8	100	100	17.1	32.6	100	6.9	4.4
Minerals and metals	6.9	48.8	25	100	0.3	98.5	25	6.9	98.4
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	11.9	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	85.7	25	100	1.0	97.6	200	4.1	94.8
Wood, paper, furniture	13.6	26.1	50	100	1.0	95.9	50	4.0	99.2
Textiles	10.2	21.1	25	100	1.6	87.3	25	0.6	54.7
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.6	29.2	200	100	6.8	86.9	200	0.7	69.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.1	89.1	25	100	0.1	97.3	10	3.5	97.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.7	53.8	25	100	0.2	99.1	25	3.8	99.3
Transport equipment	9.2	49.3	25	100	0.4	97.5	25	47.3	100.0
Other Manufactures	12.9	38.2	50	100	0.9	95.9	50	1.4	97.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Kingdom	2022	3	2	2	4.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	1	3	7	6.5	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2022	1	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2022	1	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	282	8	11	5.4	21.0	21.0	99.5	100.0
2. Japan	2022	75	1	4	2.2	3.5	0.0	36.4	0.4
3. United Kingdom	2022	71	5	5	6.8	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
4. Mauritius	2022	68	1	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Guatemala	2022	29	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag			
Simple average final bound MFN applied		47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.7	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	39.8	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.9	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	0	40	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	50	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	46.7	0	80	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	38.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.2	0	50	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	48.9	0	50	100	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	48.4	0	50	100	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	49.5	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	43.0	0	50	100	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	48.0	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	49.0	0	80	100	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	49.2	0	50	100	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	57	3	3	10.1	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Senegal	2022	12	2	2	15.0	25.6	25.6	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana	2022	4	2	3	16.7	30.7	30.7	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2022	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Congo	2021	2	1	2	22.5	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	751	2	4	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	211	2	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	65	1	2	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.3	99.1
4. India	2022	48	4	4	5.2	1.5	0.0	15.4	44.2
5. Japan	2022	22	1	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		8.8	19.3	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 72.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 67.3
Simple average	2023	0.0	0.1	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	0.0	0.6	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	471.9	17.0	454.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	0.3	92.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	3.5
MFN applied	2023	99.8	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2022	98.4	0.9	0	0	0	0.1	0.6	0	1.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	9.0	10.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.2	24.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	9.5	5.3	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	11.8	3.5	925	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	155.5	0	> 1000	100	1.4	97.3	89	0.8	93.3
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.5	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fish and fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals and metals	5.6	44.1	10	43.7	0.0	100.0	0	11.1	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	20.5	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.9	10	97.3	0.0	100.0	0	8.3	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	3.4	66.0	10	95.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Textiles	10.0	0	10	64.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.0	0	10	23.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.9	40.7	10	68.5	0.0	100.0	0	13.8	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	4.0	59.5	10	60.8	0.0	100.0	0	32.8	100.0
Transport equipment	5.0	50.0	10	15.7	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.7	81.5	10	37.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	4,181	1	1	5.1	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	875	13	25	46.7	19.0	3.6	56.8	30.2
3. Malaysia	2022	813	16	59	6.9	10.4	5.8	92.8	90.7
4. Australia	2022	667	7	12	1.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2022	551	12	26	10.6	4.4	4.4	99.4	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2022	29,771	43	343	6.1	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	22,766	24	167	3.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2022	22,714	43	391	10.8	6.7	5.7	81.3	89.6
4. China	2022	20,110	21	146	5.6	1.5	1.4	97.0	98.5
5. Indonesia	2022	18,867	42	386	8.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag			
Simple average final bound MFN applied		78.6	72.6	79.6	Binding coverage: Total 100		
Simple average	2022	9.6	13.2	9.1	Non-Ag 100		
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0		
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	7.6	2.0	0.3	1.3	80.7	5.3	3.3
MFN applied	2022	0.5	14.0	80.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.2	6.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.1	3.4	0.9
MFN applied	2022	0.5	18.6	80.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0	0.0	0.8
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	86.9	0	110	100	8.4	0	10		
Dairy products	42.0	0	80	100	8.0	0	10		
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Cereals and food preparations	69.7	0	150	100	8.3	5.2	150		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	78.1	0	80	100	9.9	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100	11.5	0	40		
Beverages and tobacco	85.0	0	182	100	69.2	0	182		
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	50.5	0	80	100	8.9	0	10		
Fish and fish products	86.3	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals and metals	78.4	0	80	100	8.6	0	10		
Petroleum	3.1	0	8	100	7.0	0	10		
Chemicals	74.9	0	110	100	7.6	0	103		
Wood, paper, furniture	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10		
Textiles	80.0	0	80	100	9.9	0.2	10		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.5	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	81.9	0	593	100	9.8	0.3	22		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	10.0	15		
Other Manufactures	87.2	0	110	100	9.7	1.1	10		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	22	1	2	11.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2022	18	1	2	4.4	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2022	16	1	3	28.1	40.3	40.3	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2022	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2022	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	300	1	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	68	2	2	7.7	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2022	33	1	1	3.0	5.0	0.0	40.0	0.4
4. Australia	2022	21	5	8	1.9	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	13	1	3	4.3	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2023	15.6	20.7	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	0	12.8	6.0	10.8	60.6	4.4	0	0	5.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	0	40.5	0.0	20.6	38.7	0.2	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					23.7	0	25		
Dairy products					30.2	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables					24.9	0	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					23.0	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations					23.0	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					15.2	0	25		
Sugars and confectionery					23.2	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco					25.9	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					13.2	0	25		
Fish and fish products					24.8	0	25		
Minerals and metals					15.1	0	25		
Petroleum					8.0	0	25		
Chemicals					8.2	0	25		
Wood, paper, furniture					17.0	0	25		
Textiles					20.8	0	35		
Clothing					25.0	0	25		
Rubber, leather and footwear					16.2	0	25		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					7.4	0	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					16.1	0	35		
Transport equipment					12.5	0	25		
Other Manufactures					17.0	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2022	180	1	3	3.6	0.1	0.0	28.6	98.9
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	47	2	4	11.4	6.5	0.0	13.3	6.9
3. European Union	2022	32	2	2	7.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	16	3	6	3.3	0.3	0.0	33.3	94.2
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	9	3	5	3.4	0.4	0.0	31.3	91.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	268	2	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	99.8
2. India	2022	17	4	4	4.8	1.5	0.3	78.6	69.6
3. European Union	2022	7	2	2	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2022	4	2	2	2.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2022	3	1	1	15.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0



South Africa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total 93.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2023	7.6	8.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	37.1
Trade weighted average	2023	5.8	10.2	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2022	103.8	7.3	96.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	9.9	36.4	22.5	2.9	0
	MFN applied 2023	46.0	11.4	13.8	6.8	15.8	5.6	0.4	0.1	12.9
	Imports 2022	42.0	12.3	21.2	1.8	13.1	7.5	1.7	0.5	15.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
	MFN applied 2023	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.8	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
	Imports 2022	57.9	18.6	3.9	3.4	12.0	4.2	0	0.0	18.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.2	62.2	82	0.6	73.1
Dairy products	80.8	4.0	96	100	5.9	32.0	25	0.2	22.9
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	99	0.5	28.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.5	38.3
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.4	41.2	101	1.8	70.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	1.2	7.3
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	8.6	58.8	37	0.4	23.2
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	20.0	8.7	109	0.9	9.8
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.1	79.5
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.9	72	100	5.0	64.9	25	0.9	63.2
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.5	73.3
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.2	60.6	30	10.5	67.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	21.9	26.6
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	15.0	81.8
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	57.2	30	4.2	80.7
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	17.1	18.5	636	1.8	15.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.0	0.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	2.4	18.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	11.9	93.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	10.2	77.3
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.8	61.9	30	8.9	23.7
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	3.6	87.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	2,747	17	72	14.0	12.6	4.7	62.6	64.2
2. United Kingdom	2022	978	15	59	9.2	8.4	6.3	70.1	85.5
3. Botswana	2022	913	22	139	10.4	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2022	771	23	174	11.0	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2022	649	8	19	12.6	18.5	0.0	10.3	3.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	29,201	6	18	5.3	0.7	0.0	22.2	79.0
2. European Union	2022	25,991	32	119	4.4	2.4	2.4	99.8	98.9
3. United States of America	2022	13,653	26	85	3.4	0.8	0.8	93.5	99.8
4. India	2022	10,273	11	20	9.8	6.4	0.0	4.4	2.6
5. Japan	2022	9,531	8	15	1.8	0.0	0.0	86.5	98.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2023	10.2	7.1	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	0	76.7	14.3	0	9.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied Imports	2023	0	11.1	75.3	0	13.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					6.6	0	10		
Dairy products					9.0	0	10		
Fruits and vegetables					5.0	0	5		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					5.0	0	5		
Cereals and food preparations					5.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					5.0	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5		
Beverages and tobacco					14.9	0	20		
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					9.3	0	20		
Fish and fish products					5.1	0	20		
Minerals and metals					10.3	0	20		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					13.6	0	20		
Wood, paper, furniture					13.2	0	20		
Textiles					10.0	0	20		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear					10.0	0	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					9.6	0	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					12.0	0	20		
Other Manufactures					9.9	0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	25	5	9	2.0	0.9	0.0	60.0	82.9
2. European Union	2022	0	1	1	19.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2022	0	1	3	2.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2022	0	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2022	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	237	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	141	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2022	67	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	20	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. India	2022	1	2	3	7.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		32.3	50.2	23.0	Binding coverage:	Total 40.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 31.0
Simple average	2023	8.4	20.7	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	7.5	19.6	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	17.0	2.4	14.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	95.8	3.5	0.0	3.0
MFN applied	2023	17.9	0.1	0.8	8.5	62.6	6.0	1.7	2.3	24.9
Imports	2022	12.9	0.1	5.0	18.3	58.8	1.1	3.7	0.2	66.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	7.6	6.9	0.2	6.5	8.9	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2023	57.4	10.1	0.6	8.0	23.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.1
Imports	2022	54.5	15.4	9.3	3.1	17.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	32.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	49.9	0	50	100	14.1	30.9	40	0.0	42.5
Dairy products	48.8	0	60	100	26.4	12.0	60	1.4	2.9
Fruits and vegetables	50.9	0	60	100	20.2	3.0	58	2.1	33.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49.9	0	60	100	20.4	0	60	1.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	50.5	0	60	100	20.4	11.0	60	5.0	7.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	49.7	0	50	100	19.7	2.7	59	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	17.1	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	51.0	0	175	100	76.1	0	175	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	10.5	40.3	60	1.6	42.7
Fish and fish products	50.0	0	50	98.8	18.9	4.9	20	0.4	66.0
Minerals and metals	50.4	0	75	6.8	7.3	58.8	43	13.4	75.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	11.3	29.9	41	19.1	31.7
Chemicals	10.2	4.7	60	6.6	3.7	86.1	437	13.5	83.1
Wood, paper, furniture	36.6	1.6	60	22.1	11.2	42.7	20	3.4	67.5
Textiles	9.6	1.1	50	97.1	2.5	40.1	58	16.8	25.1
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	2.8	1.4	15	1.0	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	7.7	15.5	15.1	192	2.6	33.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.5	0	60	15.1	1.5	94.2	294	6.1	93.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.5	0	60	12.0	7.7	57.0	84	6.0	61.6
Transport equipment	35.0	0	45	11.4	7.3	62.5	44	1.6	62.0
Other Manufactures	30.2	0	100	18.4	9.5	49.1	22	2.1	66.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	488	13	43	13.7	5.6	5.5	67.7	99.1
2. India	2022	370	9	18	45.4	46.0	44.2	78.0	78.4
3. United States of America	2022	214	11	24	2.7	1.0	0.9	83.3	98.6
4. Russian Federation	2021	123	2	4	6.4	3.2	0.8	6.9	70.8
5. Japan	2022	111	9	16	11.9	3.8	0.5	44.6	52.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	3,217	25	131	6.5	12.0	0.3	57.3	31.6
2. European Union	2022	2,824	32	188	5.2	8.3	8.3	99.7	99.9
3. United Kingdom	2022	954	32	154	5.6	9.4	9.4	99.6	99.7
4. India	2022	702	42	190	13.3	10.9	9.8	80.3	85.4
5. Canada	2022	388	19	86	6.2	13.8	0.2	54.4	18.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.0	19.9	16.1	Binding coverage:	Total 27.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 15.8
Simple average	2023	10.4	18.4	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	9.8	20.1	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	1.9	0.3	1.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	10.0	35.1	2.8	3.9	19.3	28.8	0	0
Imports	2022	12.6	13.5	6.5	2.1	43.7	21.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.6	4.9	0.4	0	6.2	2.9	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2023	3.7	67.6	3.2	4.2	18.4	2.8	0	0
Imports	2022	7.9	60.5	11.6	6.5	11.0	2.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	20.0	0	20	100	20.8	8.8	40	1.4	2.0
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.5	0	20	0.8	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.0	0	20	100	25.1	1.9	40	1.5	9.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	20	100	20.3	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	20.0	0	20	100	11.4	15.2	40	3.2	25.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.1	0	20	100	23.3	7.0	40	1.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	2.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.7	1.3	20	100	8.2	30.2	40	1.3	61.6
Fish and fish products	22.7	0	25	9.6	30.0	11.2	40	0.3	0.1
Minerals and metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.8	7.7	2.8	40	13.3	10.0
Petroleum	20.1	0	32	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	15.0	11.7
Chemicals	5.5	69.0	30	4.4	6.5	5.6	30	13.4	15.6
Wood, paper, furniture	22.5	0	25	1.4	9.8	4.9	20	2.3	8.9
Textiles	14.1	26.9	20	13.4	7.2	0.2	20	1.0	1.1
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	6.7	66.7	20	19.4	9.8	2.5	25	2.5	5.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.4	0	23	35.7	5.2	5.8	25	21.4	1.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.0	0	23	18.2	10.3	1.0	30	5.4	0.0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	36.4	8.6	8.2	35	7.5	10.5
Other Manufactures	20.2	0	40	20.4	12.8	3.9	40	3.6	5.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2022	23	3	5	23.3	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	11	13	38	14.9	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2022	4	10	25	41.6	37.8	37.7	97.1	99.5
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2022	3	4	4	81.9	28.1	28.1	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2022	1	2	2	148.0	80.6	80.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2022	1,224	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	64.6	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	618	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	13.3	99.9
3. European Union	2022	191	4	8	4.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2022	185	2	2	12.5	19.3	19.3	98.7	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	58	8	30	2.1	0.3	0.2	90.6	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		7.0	40.9	1.9	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.7
Simple average	2023	5.2	28.5	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	20.9
Trade weighted average	2023	1.7	24.8	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	36.6
Imports in billion US\$	2022	357.0	15.6	341.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	22.8	9.7	4.7	6.6	10.0	12.5	11.4	78.0
MFN applied	2023	33.0	27.6	8.1	4.3	4.7	6.0	7.6	8.1	67.0
Imports	2022	22.2	29.2	12.0	13.5	6.9	5.3	6.5	4.5	77.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		20.8	69.4	6.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0	78.9
MFN applied	2023	31.5	56.6	4.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0	0	68.5
Imports	2022	62.3	33.3	3.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0	37.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	97.7	11.7	962	100	84.7	16.4	962	0.3	6.1
Dairy products	129.0	0	896	100	130.0	0	888	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	22.6	14.8	> 1000	100	18.6	23.5	857	0.8	16.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	29.0	475	100	2.0	37.3	162	0.6	65.3
Cereals and food preparations	44.6	5.4	851	100	14.8	18.3	275	0.7	4.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	55.9	5.5	233	100	23.0	32.7	137	0.2	11.5
Sugars and confectionery	28.4	3.1	108	100	7.6	34.3	85	0.1	27.5
Beverages and tobacco	35.7	8.7	470	100	28.9	14.0	465	0.8	10.8
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	23.4	46.0	572	100	8.3	64.6	209	0.7	38.3
Fish and fish products	0.7	75.1	63	100	0.2	80.5	18	0.3	78.5
Minerals and metals	1.2	12.8	26	98.9	1.2	14.1	26	40.4	73.3
Petroleum	1.7	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	34.3	36	100	0.8	34.9	36	20.6	74.6
Wood, paper, furniture	3.4	17.6	32	100	3.2	17.7	32	2.9	36.4
Textiles	5.9	1.5	57	100	1.8	65.7	35	0.9	15.2
Clothing	3.4	0	26	100	3.4	0	26	2.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	1.5	3.7	38	100	1.5	3.9	38	1.4	0.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.4	26.9	5	100	0.4	24.5	5	6.0	39.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.6	32.6	8	100	0.6	35.5	8	5.4	52.8
Transport equipment	1.7	7.8	14	100	1.5	10.9	14	5.5	6.1
Other Manufactures	0.9	29.0	15	100	0.9	30.5	15	7.7	69.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	5,009	33	440	15.1	11.9	9.4	34.6	85.7
2. United States of America	2022	1,735	9	14	5.8	1.9	0.0	24.0	56.4
3. United Kingdom	2022	572	13	33	10.6	8.0	7.4	59.6	94.0
4. Canada	2022	468	6	9	15.5	19.7	3.9	77.1	93.0
5. Japan	2022	334	9	15	16.1	8.8	6.3	50.4	81.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	127,228	63	985	4.4	1.8	1.8	97.4	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	51,266	58	978	3.7	1.0	0.0	40.2	81.5
3. China	2022	35,026	17	132	5.9	0.8	0.5	58.8	92.1
4. India	2022	15,462	19	86	10.6	11.8	0.0	4.1	0.7
5. Türkiye	2022	15,236	13	49	4.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound		6.8	17.7	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	6.5	16.6	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.9
Trade weighted average	2023	1.7	9.3	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	402.0	16.9	385.1		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	24.0	15.1	12.4	10.9	25.7	8.1	1.2	2.6	6.5
MFN applied 2023	25.2	14.4	13.1	11.2	24.8	8.2	1.2	1.9	6.3
Imports 2022	38.9	12.5	20.8	7.0	14.4	5.5	0.3	0.8	10.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.4	37.8	19.6	7.5	3.2	0.5	0	0.0	0.4
MFN applied 2023	32.3	38.4	17.7	7.3	3.8	0.5	0.0	0	0.3
Imports 2022	79.3	13.8	3.7	1.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.0	3.2	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.5	0.3
Dairy products	14.4	0	76	100	14.4	0	76	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	27.1	3.7	> 1000	100	27.1	3.7	> 1000	0.4	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.8	45.1	30	100	6.6	46.0	30	0.2	46.1
Cereals and food preparations	25.9	5.8	295	100	25.2	11.7	295	1.1	39.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	18.5	49.3	338	100	18.4	49.3	338	0.7	88.6
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	0.0
Beverages and tobacco	16.3	17.3	40	100	15.7	17.3	40	0.5	51.8
Cotton, silk and wool	1.2	88.0	10	100	0.4	96.0	10	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	6.3	52.1	500	100	6.0	53.2	500	0.5	53.0
Fish and fish products	19.2	3.8	149	100	19.1	3.6	63	0.5	10.1
Minerals and metals	3.0	52.7	13	100	2.8	55.6	13	19.7	88.4
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	10.1	97.3
Chemicals	2.8	26.6	20	100	2.8	27.6	20	11.1	49.6
Wood, paper, furniture	0.6	90.8	13	100	0.5	91.7	13	1.3	94.9
Textiles	7.6	3.1	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	0.6	3.7
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.7	13.2	10	100	5.0	14.0	10	0.8	6.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.4	29.7	20	100	2.8	29.3	18	15.0	77.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.6	35.7	15	100	3.4	36.2	15	28.1	90.8
Transport equipment	7.7	27.5	30	100	7.9	26.9	30	3.6	23.9
Other Manufactures	3.0	38.5	11	100	2.9	38.8	11	4.4	87.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	787	15	53	5.3	3.5	0.0	24.7	33.8
2. Japan	2022	391	23	69	15.1	6.6	0.0	19.9	41.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	334	19	96	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	326	15	35	11.3	11.2	0.0	11.6	2.3
5. Australia	2022	270	13	30	2.1	1.3	0.8	66.3	88.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	164,102	35	204	6.0	0.9	0.2	27.3	87.7
2. Hong Kong, China	2022	99,466	6	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	87,914	51	637	3.7	1.3	0.0	42.8	71.6
4. Singapore	2022	57,402	11	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2022	50,555	52	676	4.4	1.5	0.0	21.3	65.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013	
Simple average final bound		7.9	10.8	7.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	37.3	23.4	31.3	6.2	0.8	0	0.3	3.0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.4	25.8	43.5	9.1	6.5	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	8.9	4.1	15	100					
Dairy products	11.8	0	15	100					
Fruits and vegetables	13.4	0	23	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.7	0	15	100					
Cereals and food preparations	10.0	0	15	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7.8	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100					
Beverages and tobacco	25.3	0	207	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	11.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	7.4	1.0	20	100					
Fish and fish products	6.3	0	13	100					
Minerals and metals	7.3	2.0	15	100					
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100					
Chemicals	4.0	35.4	20	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	7.8	4.3	20	100					
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100					
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.1	4.3	30	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.1	24.1	10	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.3	32.7	10	100					
Transport equipment	7.8	6.4	15	100					
Other Manufactures	8.3	14.3	20	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2022	72	4	20	8.0	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2022	52	2	2	27.1	1.9	0.0	28.2	94.1
3. Russian Federation	2021	43	4	9	6.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	19	2	2	10.9	18.7	0.0	11.1	45.2
5. European Union	2022	4	3	3	1.8	0.2	0.2	81.5	99.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2022	435	1	3	5.5	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2022	396	1	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	54.8	100.0
3. China	2022	300	2	2	3.6	0.1	0.0	45.8	98.2
4. European Union	2022	148	4	5	3.8	7.2	0.3	74.0	5.1
5. Türkiye	2022	120	3	4	4.8	3.0	0.1	46.7	6.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.1
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.3
Simple average	2023	14.1	24.7	12.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	9.1	33.6	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	15.3	1.2	14.1		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2023	13.9	0	16.0	0	23.5	40.7	3.4	0
Imports	2022	17.1	0	11.3	0	9.0	44.9	14.5	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2023	42.0	0	19.1	0	29.9	8.2	0	0
Imports	2022	50.5	0	28.0	0	16.7	4.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	120.0	0	120	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.1	56.0
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	47.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	120.0	0	120	100	30.9	0	35	0.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	120.0	0	120	100	27.8	5.6	35	0.1	0.6
Cereals and food preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.8	12.1	75	3.6	13.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	120.0	0	120	100	13.3	7.3	35	1.2	25.2
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	40.4	0	100	1.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	35.5	0	60	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.6	37.6	35	0.9	56.2
Fish and fish products	120.0	0	120	0.8	33.5	0.3	35	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	11.7	35.3	35	13.1	47.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25	23.8	35.2
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.3	3.9	79.9	35	20.6	83.4
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	16.1	25.7	35	2.0	18.7
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	20.6	7.1	50	2.4	8.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	14.4	20.3	35	2.0	6.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	2.4	79.7	25	10.6	80.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	33.0	35	5.2	44.9
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.7	7.0	61.4	25	9.3	16.5
Other Manufactures	120.0	0	120	0.6	15.1	31.3	35	2.4	66.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	334	9	22	11.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. India	2022	310	7	11	40.5	10.8	8.6	67.4	85.7
3. Uganda	2021	262	3	6	32.4	67.9	67.9	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2022	261	7	18	25.6	41.7	41.7	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2022	204	2	2	15.0	4.4	0.0	40.0	16.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	2,232	2	3	8.9	8.1	7.5	95.2	90.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,202	1	2	4.2	0.1	0.0	16.3	97.3
3. Uganda	2021	559	6	7	18.9	25.2	25.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	492	8	19	5.0	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2022	424	19	39	17.5	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		26.6	38.2	24.0	Binding coverage:	Total 76.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 73.1
Simple average	2023	9.8	27.0	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.2
Trade weighted average	2023	6.3	37.6	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.5
Imports in billion US\$	2022	302.2	16.9	285.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	1.0	3.3	1.4	1.8	75.7	11.5	2.7	43.1
MFN applied	2023	13.4	11.4	8.3	0.0	10.5	46.1	8.5	1.8	11.7
Imports	2022	13.5	17.2	8.6	0.0	7.7	22.1	19.3	11.6	6.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	4.4	1.3	2.4	13.0	46.3	0.4	0.0	14.5
MFN applied	2023	40.9	27.1	17.3	0.0	5.2	9.0	0.5	0.0	6.1
Imports	2022	59.7	15.7	18.3	0.0	1.7	3.7	0.8	0.0	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	29.1	16.1	96	100	26.7	15.9	50	0.1	10.5
Dairy products	33.2	0	216	100	32.3	0	216	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	50.0	0	806	100	34.0	1.4	142	0.9	2.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.6	0	90	100	31.5	7.4	90	0.3	1.1
Cereals and food preparations	32.6	0	73	100	21.2	10.4	60	1.1	25.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.0	0	146	98.5	33.8	0.4	146	0.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.5	0	94	100	41.0	5.9	94	0.1	10.1
Beverages and tobacco	51.0	2.0	193	100	47.1	2.9	193	0.3	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	26.6	0	226	100	10.6	68.0	226	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.9	0	218	100	9.4	34.7	218	1.3	17.8
Fish and fish products	10.3	0	78	97.8	7.5	36.4	112	1.5	72.8
Minerals and metals	24.5	0.6	30	53.2	4.9	49.2	30	24.0	66.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.6	10	15.0	86.9
Chemicals	29.4	1.7	101	60.5	2.9	64.7	30	12.4	38.4
Wood, paper, furniture	23.5	0.5	50	83.1	6.4	30.4	20	1.7	38.0
Textiles	28.4	0.1	66	94.4	8.5	2.9	60	1.5	2.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.5	0	60	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	29.6	0	43	54.4	11.4	10.9	30	1.5	17.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.1	10.3	30	92.4	2.1	69.0	30	9.5	59.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	15.9	44.0	30	73.5	7.6	36.2	30	18.6	67.0
Transport equipment	41.9	11.1	80	28.3	20.0	39.5	80	4.7	15.0
Other Manufactures	20.6	28.1	30	78.7	7.9	29.1	30	3.7	48.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2022	3,892	22	52	14.8	13.0	2.9	65.2	25.8
2. United States of America	2022	3,531	16	54	5.1	2.0	0.9	51.1	57.9
3. European Union	2022	2,435	23	75	12.8	16.5	0.0	12.4	18.0
4. Indonesia	2022	2,095	11	22	8.2	9.2	5.9	96.6	39.8
5. Malaysia	2022	1,982	18	56	7.9	9.6	8.8	92.5	95.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	54,421	51	471	4.2	1.8	0.4	61.1	74.3
2. European Union	2022	25,647	59	558	4.8	2.1	0.0	20.1	56.1
3. Japan	2022	22,103	56	528	2.9	1.2	1.1	98.2	99.3
4. China	2022	21,865	40	233	6.1	2.3	1.1	95.3	91.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2022	13,503	22	125	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2023	2.5	2.5	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2023	2.5	2.5	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.9	0.3	0.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	0	99.6	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2022	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	0	99.1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.0
Imports	2022	0	98.9	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					2.5	0	3	4.2	0
Dairy products					2.5	0	3	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables					2.6	0	10	1.0	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					2.5	0	3	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations					2.5	0	3	11.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					2.5	0	3	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco					2.5	0	3	5.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool					2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	5	0.7	0
Fish and fish products					2.5	0	3	0.9	0
Minerals and metals					2.5	0	3	9.8	0
Petroleum					2.5	0	3	23.5	0
Chemicals					2.5	0	5	6.0	0
Wood, paper, furniture					2.5	0	3	3.1	0
Textiles					2.5	0	3	1.8	0
Clothing					2.5	0	3	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					2.5	0	3	1.6	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.7	0	10	7.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					2.5	0	3	4.9	0
Transport equipment					2.5	0	5	10.0	0
Other Manufactures					2.5	0	10	3.0	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Canada	2022	10	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2022	9	1	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2022	6	1	1	16.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Indonesia	2022	4	2	4	4.5	5.0	0.0	9.1	0.1	
5. Australia	2022	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2022	90	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Japan	2022	71	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	66	1	1	3.7	3.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	
4. Thailand	2022	39	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Malaysia	2022	22	1	1	3.0	4.9	0.0	70.0	2.3	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.8
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	11.6	17.8	10.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	2.8	0.4	2.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	0	18.2	31.0	0	35.6	15.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
	MFN applied 2023	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	8.3	41.3	21.7	0	26.3	2.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	24.6	0	35	0.6	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.1	0	35	1.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	12.1	0	35	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	12.3	0	35	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.5	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.5	0
Minerals and metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.9	0.2	20	17.7	0.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	5.3	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	7.0	6.5	35	21.0	31.7
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	12.0	3.8	20	2.4	6.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.2	0.2	35	6.2	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	80.0	0	80	4.5	12.3	1.3	20	2.0	4.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	6.2	0	20	6.4	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	80.0	0	80	0.3	12.0	0.6	20	6.1	0.9
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	1.8	20	10.4	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	5.3	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2022	220	3	3	20.9	27.2	26.6	54.5	88.4
2. China	2022	161	2	2	12.7	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	149	9	11	10.6	1.0	1.0	99.6	100.0
4. Canada	2022	77	2	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	73	4	4	2.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,184	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.5	100.0
2. India	2022	321	6	7	5.7	4.8	3.9	85.2	83.9
3. South Africa	2022	285	2	4	25.2	0.0	0.0	65.9	86.8
4. Burkina Faso	2022	186	5	6	15.1	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2022	128	1	1	24.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100.0
Simple average	2023	10.7	7.9	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	4.8	4.2	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	0.2	0.1	0.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	47.1	0	3.9	45.3	3.7	0	0	0
Imports	2022	71.8	0	1.4	26.2	0.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.1	46.9	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2023	16.4	14.7	0.1	61.6	7.2	0	0	0
Imports	2022	52.4	18.7	0.0	25.4	3.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	18.2	0	20	100	1.0	93.6	15	9.2	99.7
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	8.8	40.0	15	1.5	61.9
Fruits and vegetables	19.9	0	20	100	6.6	59.3	20	2.2	62.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	20	100	13.4	11.1	20	0.4	19.9
Cereals and food preparations	19.0	0	20	100	12.8	15.3	20	5.3	56.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.3	0	20	100	11.2	11.8	20	0.4	4.0
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100	8.4	44.1	15	0.7	99.4
Beverages and tobacco	17.9	0	20	100	4.6	69.3	15	3.1	36.5
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	8.4	45.9	20	1.2	73.8
Fish and fish products	19.9	0	20	100	0.9	94.6	20	1.2	100.0
Minerals and metals	19.6	0	20	99.9	13.4	10.4	20	7.7	36.7
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20	22.3	100.0
Chemicals	15.0	0	15	100	12.7	14.9	15	8.0	49.2
Wood, paper, furniture	15.9	0	20	100	12.1	21.2	20	5.9	53.7
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.2	20	1.6	13.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15	1.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	19.7	0	20	100	13.7	19.4	20	1.0	0.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.8	6.8	20	5.4	10.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.9	0	20	100	8.6	11.9	20	8.8	8.1
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100	6.9	23.2	20	8.1	43.0
Other Manufactures	18.8	0	20	100	12.5	20.0	20	4.4	29.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2022	2	4	7	2.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. New Zealand	2022	1	5	15	1.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2022	1	1	1	27.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2022	1	2	6	5.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2022	0	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	2	8	16	2.4	0.7	0.7	88.6	99.7
2. European Union	2022	1	6	7	5.6	0.4	0.0	20.8	93.7
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	1	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2022	1	8	9	1.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2022	0	1	3	1.8	3.0	0.0	50.0	13.5



Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		55.7	88.6	50.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	8.2	19.1	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.7	19.2	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	6.2	1.2	5.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.8	2.4	0.3	3.3	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied	2023	42.8	3.0	1.8	5.1	12.9	31.3	3.2	0	2.3
Imports	2022	40.2	5.1	0.7	1.8	28.6	18.9	4.8	0	3.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.5	84.5	11.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	70.0	0.3	2.9	4.1	17.0	5.7	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2022	67.3	1.5	3.8	7.8	16.2	3.1	0.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	82.0	7.1	110	100	25.4	12.6	40	2.2	40.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	12.7	32.7	40	2.0	40.3
Fruits and vegetables	97.6	2.5	156	100	24.7	25.0	40	2.7	29.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	85.1	0	106	100	19.0	37.2	40	0.7	21.7
Cereals and food preparations	82.6	7.1	100	100	9.0	60.7	83	5.4	45.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	88.5	10.8	100	100	18.2	48.5	40	1.9	25.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.2	38.2	40	1.2	43.6
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	54.5	7.1	100	1.6	5.7
Cotton, silk and wool	74.4	4.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	82.4	12.1	100	100	5.9	81.2	40	2.2	82.0
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	31.3	12.2	40	0.9	37.4
Minerals and metals	46.4	0.9	70	100	3.7	80.5	30	18.6	87.0
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100	4.8	84.0	30	0.6	55.9
Chemicals	49.6	1.2	100	100	2.5	85.2	40	16.3	54.6
Wood, paper, furniture	49.5	1.6	70	100	7.3	56.3	20	4.7	61.9
Textiles	50.5	0.3	70	100	2.8	85.4	20	1.3	51.7
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.9	0.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.1	4.5	70	100	6.8	63.5	30	1.7	18.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	49.9	0	70	100	1.0	94.9	30	11.4	91.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	53.4	0	70	100	7.4	62.8	30	6.2	51.5
Transport equipment	52.3	0	70	100	5.5	77.2	68	13.5	63.9
Other Manufactures	48.5	0.6	70	100	11.1	41.7	40	3.9	49.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2022	107	8	19	24.7	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2022	83	12	28	24.9	33.0	31.1	95.2	90.7
3. Barbados	2022	50	14	47	37.5	43.7	43.7	100.0	100.0
4. Suriname	2022	46	10	20	19.2	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	44	8	18	4.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	5,571	4	5	4.0	1.8	1.8	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	5,251	5	10	2.3	0.4	0.4	98.3	100.0
3. Guyana	2022	988	6	9	11.3	18.1	13.1	99.2	74.9
4. Morocco	2022	892	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Chile	2022	655	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 51.6
Simple average	2023	19.5	30.3	17.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Trade weighted average	2023	14.4	10.6	14.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2022	25.9	3.4	22.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2023	12.7	0	8.5	14.3	0.1	64.4	0	0
Imports	2022	62.4	0	2.2	8.0	7.9	19.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	38.3	0	0.8	22.4	0.2	38.3	0	0.9
Imports	2022	44.5	0	0.2	19.7	0.0	35.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	112.7	0	180	100	34.0	0	50	0.1	0
Dairy products	121.5	0	180	100	33.2	0	50	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	140.6	0	200	100	48.7	0.6	50	0.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.6	0	150	100	21.7	11.4	50	0.7	71.6
Cereals and food preparations	113.9	0	150	100	29.9	17.7	50	6.1	76.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	112.2	0	200	100	18.0	12.4	50	3.1	59.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	34.7	50	0.7	89.3
Beverages and tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	43.8	0	50	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	112.5	0	200	100	15.9	23.9	50	0.9	39.9
Fish and fish products	71.9	0	180	8.8	31.6	0.5	36	0.5	0.1
Minerals and metals	31.3	0	43	25.9	15.1	42.5	43	19.5	51.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	66.8	30	12.1	68.3
Chemicals	29.7	0	75	41.4	7.0	70.4	43	13.6	58.8
Wood, paper, furniture	37.8	0	52	50.2	23.0	20.0	43	3.2	6.6
Textiles	56.3	0	60	92.5	24.9	10.1	50	7.6	6.3
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	49.4	0	50	1.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.1	0	43	50.3	27.8	14.8	50	2.1	3.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	27.4	0	43	58.1	7.5	67.3	43	6.5	58.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.4	0	52	47.8	20.1	23.1	43	11.0	21.7
Transport equipment	30.9	0	52	44.3	15.3	56.0	43	5.8	58.7
Other Manufactures	34.7	0	60	53.1	17.5	28.4	43	3.7	52.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	604	16	48	13.6	16.6	2.2	31.4	25.4
2. United States of America	2022	217	3	6	4.6	1.2	1.0	76.5	97.5
3. Morocco	2022	95	6	7	25.8	32.5	32.4	96.1	99.7
4. Canada	2022	77	4	8	3.8	0.2	0.0	64.0	97.4
5. United Kingdom	2022	20	10	17	7.5	8.0	1.2	64.5	41.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	11,901	52	436	4.8	4.5	4.5	99.8	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2022	661	34	189	4.3	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	523	35	197	6.7	5.3	1.2	56.7	75.1
4. Türkiye	2022	478	26	76	5.7	3.7	3.7	99.8	100.0
5. India	2022	414	7	8	10.7	4.6	0.6	8.0	1.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total 50.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 43.0
Simple average	2023	16.2	39.8	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	6.1	22.0	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	363.7	26.5	337.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
	MFN applied 2023	19.6	6.4	5.7	2.2	18.6	21.0	13.4	10.9	5.9
	Imports 2022	28.0	4.8	16.9	1.1	12.0	24.8	2.4	2.6	8.0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
	MFN applied 2023	19.5	21.5	23.6	6.8	7.5	18.5	2.5	0	0.6
	Imports 2022	32.1	33.0	21.5	4.5	5.4	3.4	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	134.4	0	225	100	99.9	12.7	225	0.1	54.4
Dairy products	146.8	0	180	100	116.9	1.3	180	0.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	40.3	0	146	100	33.3	6.2	136	0.6	0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	68.9	0	168	100	20.8	3.7	75	0.4	15.3
Cereals and food preparations	72.0	0	180	100	35.4	14.1	130	1.8	0.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.8	0	68	100	16.0	20.7	68	2.0	30.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	93.6	1.5	135	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.9	15.6	75	0.4	15.5
Cotton, silk and wool	13.3	0	24	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.3	0.2	77	100	11.9	42.9	77	0.9	39.7
Fish and fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.7	82	0.2	11.0
Minerals and metals	18.5	1.4	50	24.3	8.5	31.3	40	36.2	40.3
Petroleum	0.2	0	0	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	11.7	56.1
Chemicals	16.5	4.2	100	66.0	6.3	17.8	32	13.9	15.4
Wood, paper, furniture	27.2	3.4	62	45.0	6.5	58.7	34	2.0	67.8
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.4	19.3	1.8	40	2.8	2.5
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	40.8	0	42	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.9	0	40	47.8	16.3	22.0	47	1.5	35.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.3	9.4	25	68.6	5.7	13.8	24	9.4	15.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	11.3	35.8	50	58.3	6.2	22.8	33	6.0	31.9
Transport equipment	17.6	0	37	57.8	7.0	9.2	35	6.2	4.9
Other Manufactures	14.2	15.4	47	40.3	8.8	20.4	30	2.1	35.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	5,463	28	192	14.7	11.9	9.5	65.8	80.9
2. United States of America	2022	1,795	21	89	5.2	2.9	0.0	22.5	31.6
3. Russian Federation	2021	1,631	13	54	11.1	5.1	0.0	5.0	14.6
4. United Kingdom	2022	733	25	120	11.4	7.5	6.7	78.0	92.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2022	578	18	85	5.4	19.0	0.0	25.4	11.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	96,481	64	1,284	4.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	16,517	60	606	4.8	2.9	0.0	36.3	52.9
3. United Kingdom	2022	15,076	58	681	3.4	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	9,021	42	225	4.7	2.6	0.0	6.7	48.2
5. Israel	2022	6,331	52	595	3.6	5.1	4.9	99.7	99.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		72.9	77.2	50.8	Binding coverage:	Total 16.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 3.2
Simple average	2023	15.6	28.0	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	13.8	29.8	11.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	9.1	1.3	7.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	95.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	14.7	0	15.6	0	23.5	30.2	16.1	0
Imports	2021	10.0	0	42.8	0	5.2	17.2	24.8	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2023	42.6	0	19.3	0	17.4	20.0	0.2	0.1
Imports	2021	53.7	0	11.1	0	25.8	9.0	0.1	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	71.5	0	80	100	46.1	7.7	60	0.2	42.2
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	50.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	79.3	0	80	100	32.1	0	60	0.8	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	79.1	0	80	100	30.6	5.6	60	0.1	0.1
Cereals and food preparations	76.6	0	80	100	26.0	12.1	77	5.8	1.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.0	0	80	100	18.2	15.1	60	4.3	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	39.4	0	80	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	36.5	0	60	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	75.8	0	80	100	10.9	37.6	60	1.6	74.5
Fish and fish products	52.0	0	80	8.8	33.5	0.3	35	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	12.0	36.8	43	24.9	23.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.7	60.5	36	13.6	95.1
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	2.9	3.8	80.6	36	16.6	78.4
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	2.8	16.8	26.0	60	2.3	14.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	26.1	7.7	277	2.7	12.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.7	0	102	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	3.9	14.5	19.7	35	1.8	9.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.0	0	50	6.0	2.3	80.2	25	6.7	84.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	51.4	0	80	7.5	12.7	31.5	36	5.0	56.5
Transport equipment	41.7	0	50	12.9	6.3	66.3	25	7.8	29.1
Other Manufactures	75.4	0	80	3.7	15.3	31.3	60	3.5	78.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	734	6	8	11.1	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2022	176	9	16	28.5	54.8	54.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	115	5	8	9.8	1.3	0.3	96.3	99.7
4. Pakistan	2022	45	3	3	8.0	8.6	0.0	28.6	15.8
5. Morocco	2022	38	1	1	16.3	10.0	10.0	33.3	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,201	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.8	99.4
2. India	2022	456	1	1	10.4	12.5	12.5	93.8	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2022	353	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2022	163	20	52	19.2	26.5	26.5	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2022	105	14	31	16.0	31.0	31.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	4.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	4.3	9.1	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Trade weighted average	2023	3.4	7.2	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	53.0	5.4	47.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	12.3	19.9	26.8	16.2	23.8	1.0	0	0	1.1
	MFN applied 2023	22.4	21.1	25.3	13.0	17.3	0.9	0	0	1.3
	Imports 2022	32.4	21.5	31.4	6.6	5.1	2.9	0	0	9.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	34.5	17.7	41.8	5.4	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
	MFN applied 2023	45.7	27.2	22.1	4.8	0.3	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2022	59.4	14.3	23.5	2.6	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.0	0	20	100	10.5	10.2	20	0.5	20.1
Dairy products	9.4	0	10	100	9.4	0	10	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	12.4	11.2	20	100	11.0	15.8	20	2.3	41.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	36.1	20	100	2.6	69.4	20	1.2	39.4
Cereals and food preparations	12.5	4.1	20	100	12.4	4.4	20	1.4	21.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	10.3	14.0	30	100	8.2	19.6	30	1.2	77.8
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	6.9	23.7	36	100	6.8	23.8	36	1.8	21.4
Cotton, silk and wool	0.7	58.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	53.4
Other agricultural products	11.2	9.0	20	100	7.8	26.5	20	1.1	12.7
Fish and fish products	3.6	56.7	20	100	2.6	62.4	20	1.4	78.7
Minerals and metals	4.5	43.2	20	100	3.2	49.0	20	13.6	73.1
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.5	10	17.0	98.8
Chemicals	5.1	16.7	7	100	3.2	39.9	7	16.2	50.2
Wood, paper, furniture	0.6	92.9	10	100	0.4	93.5	10	2.1	98.8
Textiles	4.1	33.4	13	100	3.1	46.5	13	2.9	18.3
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.2	12	2.1	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.1	15.2	25	100	5.5	25.4	25	2.4	7.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.0	39.5	12	100	2.0	51.7	10	7.4	72.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.4	32.0	25	100	3.7	39.4	25	10.0	45.2
Transport equipment	7.5	15.9	20	100	5.6	36.1	20	10.7	22.6
Other Manufactures	6.6	29.8	25	100	5.5	34.0	25	4.1	56.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	13,874	16	52	15.4	7.1	2.2	76.6	85.9
2. Türkiye	2022	3,435	5	9	32.3	3.4	0.0	21.5	82.2
3. China	2022	2,118	5	6	12.3	29.6	0.0	1.1	0.2
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	684	5	8	10.8	26.1	0.0	18.9	39.1
5. India	2022	608	1	1	29.1	2.6	0.0	7.1	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	13,455	56	477	4.4	1.5	1.5	97.1	98.2
2. China	2022	1,262	14	24	5.6	0.8	0.0	13.9	76.5
3. United States of America	2022	1,156	37	155	5.2	1.2	0.4	65.2	87.4
4. Türkiye	2022	1,020	31	118	4.8	5.7	0.9	69.1	59.6
5. Moldova, Republic of	2022	456	43	348	5.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		14.5	25.6	12.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	4.7	5.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	3.3	9.5	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	327.1	23.2	303.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	2023	23.6	67.6	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.3
Imports	2022	30.2	57.7	0	0	0	6.1	0	6.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	0.3	22.3	73.8	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.5	91.0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports	2022	42.7	57.2	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.8	5	0.9	30.5
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	38.6	5	1.4	47.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	3.9	20.4	5	0.6	34.5
Cereals and food preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	38.5	100	1.2	47.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.3	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.6	3.9
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	67.8
Beverages and tobacco	116.6	0	200	100	35.7	0.6	100	1.0	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.3	13.6	5	0.5	43.2
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.3	56.8
Minerals and metals	15.0	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.4	10	35.3	61.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	5.8	0
Chemicals	7.0	6.3	15	100	4.6	11.5	100	8.1	24.6
Wood, paper, furniture	12.6	0	15	100	4.8	4.4	5	1.9	5.4
Textiles	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	13.4	5.7	15	100	4.5	10.3	5	10.5	39.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	12.0	20.1	15	100	3.7	25.4	5	14.5	76.3
Transport equipment	13.7	0	15	100	4.3	14.2	5	8.4	5.1
Other Manufactures	13.7	4.7	15	100	4.7	6.8	5	3.1	8.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2022	1,959	22	157	10.5	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	1,121	21	75	9.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	505	2	3	12.4	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2022	473	18	81	5.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. India	2022	372	18	61	43.0	44.4	26.5	32.2	57.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2022	52,856	22	64	11.5	5.0	3.1	63.0	75.2
2. Japan	2022	46,138	2	4	1.6	0.0	0.0	66.3	98.8
3. China	2022	35,317	5	11	5.5	1.4	0.0	17.5	73.5
4. Thailand	2022	18,068	2	5	12.4	0.7	0.0	30.2	91.0
5. Singapore	2022	15,594	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		5.1	11.1	4.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	3.8	9.2	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Trade weighted average	2023	3.3	12.8	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	771.1	69.9	701.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	30.4	11.7	18.7	14.0	11.8	8.8	2.4	0.5	33.2
	MFN applied 2023	38.7	10.9	19.2	10.7	10.6	7.2	2.0	0.1	26.2
	Imports 2022	19.4	11.1	30.6	12.0	13.0	10.0	3.9	0.0	35.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	29.7	33.2	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
	MFN applied 2023	55.2	17.8	19.2	6.2	1.3	0	0	0	0.3
	Imports 2022	65.0	13.9	16.2	4.0	0.7	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.7	28.9	243	100	15.7	28.7	243	1.3	8.5
Dairy products	30.5	2.7	144	100	27.3	9.5	142	0.5	0.8
Fruits and vegetables	12.1	13.2	144	100	8.4	23.2	61	1.8	8.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.5	53.0	14	100	3.1	57.4	14	0.7	28.0
Cereals and food preparations	13.4	4.2	39	100	10.5	17.5	39	1.4	8.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.9	42.9	86	100	6.6	43.8	63	0.6	36.9
Sugars and confectionery	20.8	0	74	100	20.2	11.8	74	0.2	9.8
Beverages and tobacco	18.9	18.4	125	100	16.4	23.5	125	1.5	16.4
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.1	52.5	302	100	3.0	70.5	53	1.0	62.7
Fish and fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.9	25	0.6	7.8
Minerals and metals	1.8	51.6	12	100	0.7	84.7	12	22.0	90.1
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.3	4	8.9	93.3
Chemicals	4.6	21.5	17	100	3.1	40.0	7	12.1	51.2
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	78.9	10	100	0.7	85.2	10	4.1	84.7
Textiles	6.6	2.0	12	100	5.1	30.8	12	1.4	11.2
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	3.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.1	26.9	17	100	3.1	39.0	16	1.8	6.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	31.1	14	100	0.6	80.4	8	11.1	80.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.9	40.7	14	100	0.8	71.1	14	9.5	66.3
Transport equipment	4.4	17.1	22	100	3.1	55.9	18	10.6	16.0
Other Manufactures	2.1	34.8	12	100	0.9	61.0	6	5.7	69.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	15,947	29	399	16.9	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	2,448	18	52	5.1	1.5	0.0	29.7	75.5
3. Singapore	2022	813	13	35	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	658	31	413	4.6	4.6	0.0	25.0	16.2
5. Australia	2022	608	16	45	2.1	4.1	0.0	59.2	21.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	187,874	67	1,444	4.7	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2022	55,637	57	832	3.9	1.0	0.0	40.8	71.0
3. China	2022	15,183	52	512	6.1	6.2	0.0	14.5	32.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2022	10,202	29	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2022	8,455	53	555	11.3	9.8	0.0	3.6	11.9

United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		3.4	4.8	3.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100.0
Simple average	2023	3.3	5.0	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.9
Trade weighted average	2023	2.2	4.0	2.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	3.0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	3,107.8	194.1	2,913.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	30.2	45.0	12.2	4.6	3.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	41.3
	MFN applied 2023	30.1	47.0	11.7	4.4	3.7	1.3	0.3	0.7	42.4
	Imports 2022	37.0	39.9	16.3	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	36.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	49.0	25.3	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
	MFN applied 2023	50.2	25.7	16.1	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	2.9
	Imports 2022	55.6	32.9	6.6	0.9	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	2.3	31.1	26	100	2.1	31.1	26	0.6	24.2
Dairy products	16.1	6.5	188	100	16.8	6.2	188	0.1	24.3
Fruits and vegetables	5.4	14.9	132	100	5.3	16.4	132	1.5	19.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.7	68.9	53	100	1.5	71.3	53	0.6	73.9
Cereals and food preparations	3.2	23.3	193	100	2.8	22.8	193	1.0	33.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.0	30.6	164	100	7.1	29.5	164	0.5	34.7
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	2.9	56	100	12.2	2.7	41	0.2	6.0
Beverages and tobacco	15.0	27.7	350	100	17.5	24.1	350	1.2	54.3
Cotton, silk and wool	1.8	51.6	15	100	1.7	53.4	15	0.0	68.2
Other agricultural products	1.7	41.9	52	100	1.7	41.2	52	0.6	41.6
Fish and fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.1	35	1.0	92.4
Minerals and metals	1.8	60.0	38	100	1.8	59.8	38	11.4	66.5
Petroleum	6.5	0	7	80.0	6.5	0	7	8.6	0
Chemicals	2.7	41.9	7	100	2.7	42.3	7	13.0	70.7
Wood, paper, furniture	0.6	87.6	18	100	0.7	83.8	18	4.1	89.7
Textiles	8.0	14.8	25	100	8.0	15.0	25	1.7	13.3
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.7	2.5	32	3.2	0.9
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.0	39.3	56	100	4.0	37.6	56	2.6	15.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.2	66.2	10	100	1.3	63.6	10	14.4	81.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.3	59.4	15	100	1.2	62.2	15	15.1	73.6
Transport equipment	2.9	56.9	25	100	3.4	52.1	25	11.6	14.9
Other Manufactures	2.1	52.9	32	100	2.2	54.1	32	7.1	77.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	32,221	10	19	12.2	16.1	0.0	10.1	4.5
2. Canada	2022	26,883	25	241	21.3	11.6	4.3	92.0	97.2
3. Mexico	2022	21,950	25	111	14.8	17.3	17.3	98.6	100.0
4. Japan	2022	16,315	25	94	20.1	22.6	3.9	44.6	49.1
5. European Union	2022	12,388	25	119	14.7	4.2	0.0	13.8	48.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	316,342	61	1,088	4.5	0.9	0.0	23.4	78.4
2. Canada	2022	220,483	59	1,245	2.5	1.9	1.9	99.4	99.4
3. Mexico	2022	216,120	55	803	5.6	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2022	101,424	52	660	6.0	4.1	0.0	15.5	41.3
5. United Kingdom	2022	94,439	56	792	3.0	0.5	0.0	48.2	89.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.1	31.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	10.1	10.0	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	8.5	12.2	7.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2022	7.7	1.1	6.6		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.4	7.2	56.8	13.2	13.4	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2022	6.4	0.9	37.2	26.7	27.1	1.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	24.8	73.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	16.2	19.8	12.5	16.7	34.5	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2022	40.5	12.4	10.9	7.6	28.1	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	35.7	0	55	100	8.4	6.3	16	2.3	1.2
Dairy products	41.1	0	55	100	17.4	0	28	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.0	0	55	100	10.4	4.8	35	2.6	0.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	10.7	6.5	20	2.4	6.6
Cereals and food preparations	37.3	0	55	100	10.3	19.8	20	2.2	10.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.1	0	35	100	8.7	12.8	25	1.4	2.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	16.8	0	35	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	31.7	0	35	100	17.0	2.2	20	0.8	15.3
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0.8	8	0.3	24.7
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	55	100	6.9	12.8	16	1.9	15.5
Fish and fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.4	0.5
Minerals and metals	33.9	0	35	100	9.6	9.6	20	8.0	38.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	17.3	98.6
Chemicals	22.0	0	35	100	7.1	5.8	18	20.2	27.6
Wood, paper, furniture	27.7	0	35	100	9.8	8.1	18	4.9	12.2
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.4	2.3	20	1.4	6.1
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.1	5.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	33.8	0	35	100	15.6	2.6	35	2.2	8.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.2	0	35	100	2.4	67.9	20	8.7	46.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.0	0	35	100	11.3	24.5	20	7.1	8.5
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	8.9	40.3	23	10.5	23.6
Other Manufactures	33.6	0	35	100	12.6	22.0	20	2.7	27.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	3,500	5	7	10.6	8.6	0.0	10.9	0.8
2. Brazil	2022	1,000	12	28	11.4	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2022	654	9	24	14.9	27.1	0.0	12.7	25.5
4. Argentina	2022	608	6	7	12.1	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2022	582	9	15	3.9	7.8	0.0	29.2	10.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	1,407	9	17	4.4	0.4	0.0	23.6	91.3
2. Brazil	2022	836	34	84	15.1	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2022	761	8	12	4.8	0.8	0.0	28.6	88.1
4. Argentina	2022	665	26	57	14.2	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. Paraguay	2022	499	36	190	8.5	3.6	3.5	98.5	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012	
Simple average final bound		40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2023	9.0	16.9	7.8		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.5	17.6	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	10.8	20.6	13.3	8.6	17.3	28.1	1.4	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	84.9	10.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	29.9	24.1	17.2	23.7	3.2	1.5	0.4	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	41.4	0	55	100	19.2	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.8	0	65	100	14.8	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	49.5	0	65	100	24.8	0.5	30		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	24.2	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations	38.3	0	40	100	7.2	29.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	39.9	0	40	100	6.8	19.2	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages and tobacco	57.2	0	210	100	36.3	3.8	75		
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	42.2	0.3	65	100	8.9	25.9	40		
Fish and fish products	60.3	0	85	100	15.5	2.2	30		
Minerals and metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.2	32.0	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	5.1	16.7	22		
Chemicals	33.7	9.1	65	100	5.0	33.8	40		
Wood, paper, furniture	42.2	0.7	65	100	12.8	17.3	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.2	65	100	7.4	2.0	15		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear	41.1	0	75	100	7.9	27.1	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	36.9	6.2	60	100	2.6	69.0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	37.6	3.6	65	100	10.5	18.7	40		
Transport equipment	35.8	10.0	65	100	7.5	52.4	40		
Other Manufactures	41.6	9.6	75	100	8.6	51.1	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Philippines	2022	10	1	1	8.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Kiribati	2021	10	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2022	6	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Fiji	2022	6	1	2	6.3	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
5. China	2022	4	1	1	8.0	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2022	95	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0
2. Japan	2022	59	1	5	3.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Gabon	2021	17	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	15	1	8	7.9	10.9	0.1	55.2	1.7
5. China	2022	7	2	4	2.0	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0



Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied	36.5	55.7	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2023 13.8	13.0	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	22.6
Imports in billion US\$					30.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.2	13.2	15.5	0
MFN applied	6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0	0
Imports									
2023									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0	0
Imports									
2023									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	58.6	0	135	100	9.7	6.6	20		
Dairy products	85.9	0	117	100	27.3	0	40		
Fruits and vegetables	37.0	0	90	100	11.3	4.8	20		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35.6	0	40	100	12.3	0	20		
Cereals and food preparations	92.3	0	123	100	13.9	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	85.0	0	123	100	24.2	4.4	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages and tobacco	39.9	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton, silk and wool	39.9	0	40	100	6.5	0	8		
Other agricultural products	48.3	0	122	100	7.8	11.3	40		
Fish and fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals and metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.4	5.5	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6		
Chemicals	33.5	0	35	100	8.0	1.7	20		
Wood, paper, furniture	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.4	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35		
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.4	0	35	100	16.3	0.6	35		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.7	0	35	100	12.4	12.2	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	33.5	0	35	100	14.6	9.5	20		
Transport equipment	33.4	0	40	100	14.6	11.6	20		
Other Manufactures	32.5	0	35	100	15.6	7.9	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Cuba	2021	91	8	12	13.3	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	77	3	3	9.1	0.5	0.0	23.9	80.0
3. United States of America	2022	64	9	17	4.0	0.6	0.0	43.8	89.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	17	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2022	11	3	3	3.6	4.6	0.0	27.3	7.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Cuba	2021	1,151	1	3	12.1	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	1,149	7	10	4.4	2.7	0.0	26.5	65.3
3. China	2022	795	8	8	2.3	2.8	0.0	50.9	14.8
4. Türkiye	2022	713	2	4	5.1	0.3	0.3	62.8	99.5
5. United States of America	2022	605	9	15	3.2	1.2	0.0	52.7	73.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2023	9.4	17.1	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.5
Trade weighted average	2023	5.1	10.3	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	352.4	32.8	319.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.6	17.1	19.2	8.9	20.2	23.1	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied 2023	15.5	17.8	14.7	10.3	17.0	22.7	1.8	0.3	0
Imports 2022	35.9	25.2	8.5	6.8	6.4	14.3	2.9	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.8	33.8	13.2	13.8	19.8	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2023	39.7	19.8	7.2	12.3	17.0	3.6	0.4	0	0
Imports 2022	58.2	17.0	8.7	9.5	5.4	1.1	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.3	8.6	40	100	13.6	10.2	40	0.5	2.3
Dairy products	16.0	0	35	100	8.9	4.0	20	0.3	8.8
Fruits and vegetables	23.7	4.8	40	100	22.9	4.6	40	1.6	0.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	21.7	0	40	100	20.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	18.6	1.9	50	100	16.9	17.3	50	2.3	26.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.1	2.2	35	100	10.0	4.1	35	0.9	39.0
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	33.7	11.8	100	0.3	2.7
Beverages and tobacco	50.1	0	135	100	45.5	1.0	135	0.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	5.8	48.0	20	100	3.2	64.0	10	1.1	99.1
Other agricultural products	8.3	20.3	80	100	6.5	42.7	80	1.9	64.4
Fish and fish products	17.9	0.8	35	100	15.1	10.5	35	0.8	42.6
Minerals and metals	11.3	12.2	60	100	8.3	37.2	60	14.2	43.9
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.1	11.1	20	4.8	42.5
Chemicals	6.0	8.7	27	100	3.0	63.0	50	13.1	50.7
Wood, paper, furniture	11.2	19.0	25	100	10.2	26.0	25	2.1	40.3
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.5	11.2	100	5.6	4.3
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.9	1.9	35	100	12.8	15.6	35	2.4	11.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.9	35.7	50	100	2.4	68.9	50	7.1	72.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.9	30.3	35	100	8.5	48.5	35	35.0	79.2
Transport equipment	23.2	20.6	200	100	14.2	42.6	75	2.6	47.7
Other Manufactures	10.1	39.2	30	100	9.5	41.8	30	2.9	71.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2022	3,634	18	46	12.3	2.8	2.1	79.2	94.7
2. United States of America	2022	2,571	14	44	4.1	0.9	0.0	28.5	80.6
3. Philippines	2022	1,533	9	15	12.0	40.7	17.4	96.6	32.0
4. Japan	2022	872	23	75	14.0	6.2	4.5	63.8	78.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2022	820	17	64	71.8	109.1	13.9	69.8	72.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2022	120,986	41	434	4.5	4.7	0.0	40.7	60.7
2. European Union	2022	49,164	51	430	4.8	4.2	3.4	84.3	82.9
3. China	2022	44,549	25	116	6.0	1.3	1.1	95.6	98.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2022	25,905	52	447	6.7	5.3	5.0	97.9	97.4
5. Japan	2022	25,339	53	498	3.8	3.2	3.1	96.8	98.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2014	
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.0	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.8	51.5	24.4	4.5	0	7.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.4	5.2	3.0	80.6	8.8	0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	22.2	0	30	100					
Dairy products	18.6	0	28	100					
Fruits and vegetables	30.9	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.7	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	18.8	0	35	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.9	0	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100					
Beverages and tobacco	44.8	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	17.0	0	33	100					
Other agricultural products	20.6	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	42.5	0	43	100					
Minerals and metals	19.2	0.2	40	100					
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100					
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	21.8	0.5	28	100					
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.8	0	28	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.6	0	22	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.9	0	28	100					
Transport equipment	20.9	0	25	100					
Other Manufactures	19.7	0	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	144	8	16	5.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2022	32	8	11	3.6	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2022	16	5	9	2.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2022	16	8	12	5.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2022	10	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	68.0	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	632	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2022	407	2	2	7.2	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
3. India	2022	160	4	5	5.6	2.1	0.4	90.5	64.7
4. European Union	2022	107	4	7	5.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2022	105	3	4	4.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		106.7	122.9	44.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 4.2
Simple average	2023	14.6	19.7	13.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2023	9.6	15.5	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2022	9.0	0.6	8.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied	2023	2.6	17.3	0.5	19.2	55.7	4.6	0.1	0
Imports	2022	24.9	13.3	0	14.2	42.4	5.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	27.8	10.7	3.6	27.2	22.7	7.9	0	0
Imports	2022	49.0	6.5	5.1	21.8	10.2	7.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	2.3	40	0.5	16.4
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.2	5.3	25	0.4	4.8
Fruits and vegetables	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	0	25	0.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	111.3	0	125	100	23.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	114.6	0	125	100	16.9	0	25	1.3	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	125.0	0	125	100	15.8	6.8	25	1.9	70.4
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.3	4.6
Beverages and tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	25.8	0	98	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	125.0	0	125	100	14.6	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	11.4	6.8	25	0.8	23.8
Fish and fish products	125.0	0	125	0.8	37.5	0.4	40	1.7	3.9
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	0.7	11.6	19.2	30	17.8	66.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.8	28.2	25	5.3	78.8
Chemicals	42.6	0	125	4.0	6.8	58.5	25	30.6	67.8
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	3.4	25.8	3.0	40	2.4	5.2
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.2	5.7	25	1.7	8.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	43.7	0	45	12.3	17.2	19.1	25	2.7	5.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	43.5	0	60	20.1	5.4	55.2	25	13.0	31.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	57.9	0	60	2.4	14.5	11.6	40	4.2	26.0
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	7.1	8.4	43.3	30	11.6	23.8
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.5	27.7	25	1.9	25.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	124	1	1	12.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2022	103	6	9	7.5	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2022	61	4	5	31.9	26.8	26.8	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2022	53	14	27	9.8	14.5	11.6	98.4	93.6
5. Tanzania	2022	51	5	7	23.4	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2022	4,829	2	3	3.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2022	1,835	2	2	3.5	0.3	0.0	29.3	94.7
3. Canada	2022	420	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2022	389	3	6	4.2	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2022	185	11	23	8.8	1.8	1.8	99.9	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	84.1	141.0	9.4	Binding coverage:	Total 24.5
MFN applied					Non-Ag 12.3
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.8	3.4	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	150.0	0	150	100					
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100					
Fruits and vegetables	145.8	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	92.6	0	150	100					
Cereals and food preparations	148.4	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	146.8	0	150	100					
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100					
Beverages and tobacco	150.0	0	150	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	141.0	6.0	150	100					
Other agricultural products	133.9	4.8	150	100					
Fish and fish products	3.4	73.0	150	78.1					
Minerals and metals	12.6	0	25	4.4					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	21.7	5.0	150	3.1					
Wood, paper, furniture	12.6	0	25	21.7					
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.0	0	5	18.7					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.2	3.5	25	17.1					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.6	82.1	25	9.6					
Transport equipment	11.6	0	33	25.0					
Other Manufactures	20.5	0	30	7.4					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2022	633	1	1	15.2	10.1	0.0	7.1	0.0
2. European Union	2022	210	8	13	11.5	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2022	110	1	3	19.1	95.5	0.0	41.5	4.5
4. Lesotho	2022	71	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2022	68	15	26	11.4	48.8	48.8	99.3	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2022	2,598	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.0	99.9
2. China	2022	640	3	4	3.4	1.8	0.0	47.5	23.8
3. European Union	2022	227	5	10	4.1	1.3	1.3	99.9	100.0
4. Uganda	2021	221	1	1	24.9	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2022	162	21	45	11.5	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0

III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: “NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both”.¹

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore,

the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure.

Some NTMs might have a positive impact no trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary

(SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection.

A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1.1 Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.² The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping – it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.³ Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according

to the Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank’s Temporary Trade Barriers Database.⁴ The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.⁵

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries

currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2023. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.1 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.⁶ In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.1 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.

1.2 Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies – together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) – share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.⁷ Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.⁸

Table 2.1.2 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2023. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.2 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.⁹ In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.2 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.

1.3 Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports' share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government.

After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that,

for example, if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country.

The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices – avoiding arbitrary methods.¹⁰ Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.¹¹

Table 2.1.3 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2023. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.¹² In table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.



2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1 Final measures by importing/exporting country/territory

2.1.1 Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2023

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Actions taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2023	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2023
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2023
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2023
	As of 31 December 2023	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2023
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2023
	Actions faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2023	Investigations initiated	
Final measures			Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2023
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2023
As of 31 December 2023		Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2023
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2023

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2023

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023			As of 31 December 2023	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	6	6	6	114	122
Armenia					
Australia	3		2	65	63
Austria					
Azerbaijan					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Brazil	7	3	4	133	113
Bulgaria					
Cambodia					
Canada	1	1		116	116
Chile	2				
China	1	1	3	116	79
Colombia	3		2	13	17
Costa Rica					
Croatia					
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic				3	7
Ecuador					
Egypt				23	40
El Salvador				1	2
European Union ¹³	10	5	3	117	229
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Ghana				1	1
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
Iceland					
India	45	14	23	133	418
Indonesia	10			30	35
Iran					
Ireland					
Israel				1	1
Italy					
Japan			2	8	7
Jordan					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of	3	7	3	40	45
Kyrgyz Republic					

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2023

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023			As of 31 December 2023		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			2	19	Algeria
	1		10	25	Argentina
			1	2	Armenia
	1	1	5	40	Australia
			3	27	Austria
			1	2	Azerbaijan
			2	5	Bahrain, Kingdom of
		1	4	11	Bangladesh
	2		18	31	Belarus
	2	1	10	44	Belgium
1			1	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2	3	3	42	86	Brazil
1			2	3	Bulgaria
1			1	2	Cambodia
1			7	23	Canada
		1	4	9	Chile
61	27	24	673	1113	China
3			4	28	Colombia
			1	5	Costa Rica
			1	4	Croatia
			2	7	Czech Republic
			4	7	Denmark
1					Dominican Republic
2					Ecuador
3			10	60	Egypt
					El Salvador
1		2	29	74	European Union
		2	3	8	Finland
	2		14	43	France
	2		2	2	Georgia
1	2	1	28	74	Germany
					Ghana
			5	12	Greece
			2	7	Hong Kong, China
			1	1	Iceland
11	8	1	103	217	India
5	4	4	63	159	Indonesia
	1		8	28	Iran
			1	1	Ireland
1			2	5	Israel
2			21	79	Italy
7	1	1	62	168	Japan
			1	1	Jordan
			4	18	Kazakhstan
7	3	7	135	371	Korea, Republic of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2023

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023			As of 31 December 2023	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Latvia					
Lithuania					
Malaysia	1	1	4	22	33
Mexico	4	6	2	81	99
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	2	1		11	31
Myanmar					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand				6	9
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan		1	6	53	52
Peru	1	1		7	43
Philippines	1	1		2	3
Poland					
Portugal					
Romania					
Russian Federation ¹⁴	5	2		28	84
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of ¹⁵	4	5		13	17
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
Slovenia					
South Africa ¹⁶	1	7	3	44	29
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei	1	3		24	63
Thailand			1	58	69
Trinidad and Tobago					
Tunisia					
Türkiye	6	1	5	125	259
Ukraine		4		39	77
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom	1	1	1	29	105
United States of America	64	14	4	503	505
UNMIK/Kosovo					
Uruguay				1	1
Uzbekistan					
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam	4	1		27	52
Zimbabwe					

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2023

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023			As of 31 December 2023		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			2	7	Latvia
			2	2	Lithuania
9	1	4	55	182	Malaysia
3	2		29	49	Mexico
			4	14	Moldova, Republic of
	1		1	1	Morocco
1					Myanmar
			1	8	Nepal
1	2		10	41	Netherlands
					New Zealand
1					Norway
	1	1	10	35	Oman
			6	44	Pakistan
2			2	2	Peru
1			4	4	Philippines
1	1	1	6	18	Poland
1			3	10	Portugal
			7	29	Romania
3	1	1	55	134	Russian Federation
2			10	40	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
			3	7	Serbia
3	1		12	71	Singapore
			3	16	Slovak Republic
1			1	4	Slovenia
1	1		20	65	South Africa
1	2		22	48	Spain
			3	3	Sri Lanka
		1	5	11	Sweden
			1	4	Switzerland
8	1	1	95	206	Chinese Taipei
13	3	4	67	202	Thailand
			2	5	Trinidad and Tobago
			3	3	Tunisia
5	2	1	46	128	Türkiye
		4	26	93	Ukraine
2			16	26	United Arab Emirates
2	1	3	28	100	United Kingdom
5	1		69	90	United States of America
1					UNMIK/Kosovo
					Uruguay
			1	1	Uzbekistan
			2	14	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
7	6	4	62	219	Viet Nam
1					Zimbabwe

2.1.2 Countervailing measures in effect in 2023

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Actions taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2023	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2023
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2023
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2023
	As of 31 December 2023	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2023
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2023

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.



Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Actions faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2023	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2023
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2023
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2023
	As of 31 December 2023	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2023
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2023

Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2023

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2023			As of 31 December 2023	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia			1	11	136
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Brazil	1		1	4	30
Canada	1	1		35	500
China			2	4	4
Colombia				1	1
Ecuador					
Egypt					
European Union ¹⁷	2			21	67
Germany					
India	3	3	1	17	28
Indonesia					
Iran					
Israel					
Italy					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico			1	1	1
Morocco					
Oman					
Peru				2	2
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Chinese Taipei				5	52
Thailand					
Türkiye				1	3
United Kingdom	1	2	1	13	48
United States of America	19	5	1	178	352
Viet Nam				1	5

Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2023

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2023			As of 31 December 2023		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
	1		5	7	Argentina
		1			Australia
			1	4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
			2	6	Brazil
			2	10	Canada
12	3	4	145	823	China
					Colombia
1					Ecuador
			3	7	Egypt
			2	4	European Union
			1	6	Germany
4	3	3	44	173	India
3	1		11	67	Indonesia
			2	2	Iran
1					Israel
			4	34	Italy
			1	1	Kazakhstan
1			10	92	Korea, Republic of
	1		6	21	Malaysia
1			2	8	Mexico
			1	7	Morocco
			1	2	Oman
					Peru
			5	17	Russian Federation
			1	7	South Africa
			1	1	Spain
1			1	6	Chinese Taipei
1	1		5	44	Thailand
1	1		18	66	Türkiye
			1	3	United Kingdom
			7	8	United States of America
1			12	47	Viet Nam

2.1.3 Safeguard measures in effect in 2023

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory	
From 1 January to 31 December 2023	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2023	
	Final measures imposed	Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2023	
As of 31 December 2023	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2023
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2023

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023		As of 31 December 2023	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Egypt			1	3
European Union			1	109
India	1	2	2	2
Indonesia	5		11	278
Madagascar	4	3	6	21
Morocco			4	77
Philippines	1			
South Africa			3	4
Tunisia		1	1	1
Türkiye	1		6	13
Ukraine			2	2
United Kingdom			1	109
United States of America			1	4
Viet Nam			1	9

2.2 Final measures by product groups

2.2.1 Non-tariff measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2023

Description of column headings

Product group	Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Anti-dumping final measures in the product group
Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Countervailing final measures in the product group
Total number of Safeguard measures	Total number of Safeguard final measures in the product group

Product Groups	Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Safeguard measures
Live animals and meat	11		
Dairy products	2		2
Fruits and vegetables	32	3	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1		
Cereals and food preparations	22	4	5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	4	6	
Sugars and sugar confectionery	8	4	1
Beverages and tobacco	5	2	
Cotton, silk and wool	2		
Other agricultural products	15	6	1
Fish and fish products	5	2	
Minerals and metals	977	163	315
Petroleum	2	6	
Chemicals	459	56	15
Wood, paper, furniture	100	26	6
Textiles	115	17	148
Clothing	5	1	132
Rubber, leather and footwear	88	9	
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	54	13	1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	86	17	4
Transport equipment	38	10	
Other manufactures	58	3	1

2.3 Final measures of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings or HS chapters

2.3.1 Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2023 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Anti-Dumping measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	152
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	112
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	111
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	109
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm)	7306	98
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	95
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	92
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	66
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	65
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	61
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	59
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	53
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	47
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	46
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	45
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	42
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	41
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	40
Stranded wire, ropes, cables, plaited bands, slings and the like, of iron or steel (excl. electrically insulated products and twisted fencing wire and barbed wire)	7312	40
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	38

2.3.2 Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2023 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Countervailing measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	31
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	28
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	24
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	24
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm)	7306	24
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	20
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	14
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	13
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	12
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	11
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	11
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	10
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	9
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	8
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	8
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	8
Wire of alloy steel other than stainless, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7229	8
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)	7326	8
Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing < 70 % by weight of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals	3826	7
Glass fibres, incl. glass wool, and articles thereof (excl. mineral wools and articles thereof, optical fibres, fibre bundles or cable, electrical insulators or parts thereof, brushes of glass fibres, dolls' wigs)	7019	7

2.3.3 Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2023 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS Chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 2-digit chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter

Product group/HS heading description	HS 2-digit Code	Total number of Safeguard measures
Iron and steel	72	269
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	62	71
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	61	61
Articles of iron or steel	73	40
Man-made staple fibres	55	37
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	54	27
Cotton	52	26
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	57	22
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	60	18
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63	13
Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	32	5
Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	58	5
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	19	4
Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	34	4
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	4
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	85	4
Plastics and articles thereof	39	3
Ceramic products	69	3
Aluminium and articles thereof	76	3
Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	04	2

Endnotes

- 1 Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.
- 2 See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm
- 3 See <http://i-tip.wto.org>
- 4 See Chad P. Bown (2015) "Global Antidumping Database", available at <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/temporary-trade-barriers-database-including-global-antidumping-database>
- 5 See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>
- 6 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.1.
- 7 https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm
- 8 See <http://i-tip.wto.org>
- 9 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.2.
- 10 See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards
- 11 See <http://i-tip.wto.org>
- 12 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.3. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.3.
13. All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.
14. All anti-dumping actions notified by the Russian Federation operate across the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU), i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, and Belarus (non-WTO Member). EAEU actions taken as importer are displayed under Russian Federation.
15. All anti-dumping actions notified by the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) operate across the GCC, i.e., in respect of Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, which do not notify individually. GCC actions taken as importer are displayed under Saudi Arabia.
16. All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate across the South African Customs Union (SACU), i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, and Namibia. SACU actions taken as importer are displayed under South Africa.
17. All countervailing duty actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.

IV. Special topic: Tariffs on critical minerals in the electric vehicle value chain

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Introduction

One of the important ways to combat climate change is to move to clean energy.¹ Under this energy transition, electricity needs to be generated using clean technologies, such as solar or wind rather than fossil fuels, and electric vehicles need to become the main means of passenger road transport.

More minerals are required in clean energy technologies than in energy systems based on fossil fuels. The photovoltaics needed for solar power make extensive use of copper, aluminum, cadmium, tellurium and selenium. Wind power requires copper, rare earth elements, chromium, zinc and aluminum. Hydro power needs

copper, chromium, zinc and aluminum. Electric vehicles and battery storage require aluminum, copper, cobalt, graphite, nickel, lithium, manganese, and rare earth elements.²

The expected increase in demand from clean energy technologies for already widely used materials, such as iron and copper, will be limited, with an estimated increase of 1% and 7% respectively. For other materials not used widely but used intensively in new energy technologies, the increase in demand will be huge. For cobalt, graphite and lithium, demand is expected to increase fivefold by 2050.³

This chapter focuses on three minerals – cobalt, graphite and lithium – that are critical to the energy transition and the supply chain for electric vehicles. The expected surge in demand for these minerals is likely to be met by expanding the supply from developing economies, presenting a unique opportunity for some of these economies to increase their participation in global trade. The chapter looks into the use of tariffs for these minerals and explores to what extent tariff escalation – whereby relatively higher tariffs are applied on processed products compared to those on raw materials – is present within the electric vehicle value chain.

Supply of critical minerals in the electric vehicle value chain

The use of cobalt, graphite and lithium in the electric vehicle value chain takes place in five stages: 1) extraction of the ores and the initial treatment of these raw materials; 2) processing of the ores and refining them to produce battery grade materials; 3) production of electrodes (anodes and cathodes) for batteries; 4) manufacturing the batteries (cells and packs); 5) production of electric vehicles.

The raw materials are found in a small number of economies. Almost three-quarters of the world's cobalt is mined in the Democratic Republic of Congo. China is the largest producer of graphite, followed by Mozambique, Madagascar and Brazil. Chile has the world's largest lithium reserves, with over one-third of the known global reserves. Australia is

the second-largest, accounting for one-fifth of the world's reserves.

Ensuring that extraction takes place under environmentally sustainable conditions is an ongoing challenge. Processing the ores can be energy and water intensive; refining them further into purer, battery grade materials can also be energy intensive, requiring a sophisticated chemical process. For most minerals, processing and refining activities are concentrated in relatively few locations. In addition, making components for batteries and developing the battery cells are research-intensive activities. It is a dynamic field where technological innovations are expected in the near future.

Furthermore, some of these minerals are found in areas endowed with rich

biodiversity. Extraction projects need to pay attention to this biodiversity as well as to human rights issues associated with populations seeking to protect these areas. This underscores the important socio-environmental considerations that must be addressed in mineral extraction.

Extraction, refining and processing often take place far from the main consumer markets for the final products. Equally, no single economy can do everything related to the production of an electric vehicle. Therefore, mineral ores or the products containing them need to cross borders, making international trade an important tool in the transition to clean energy. The wide geographic distribution of extraction, refining and consumption emphasizes the importance of international trade to the electric vehicle supply chain.

1 See <https://www.un.org/en/climatechange/raising-ambition/renewable-energy>

2 The rare earth elements are a set of 17 metallic elements. These include the 15 lanthanides in the periodic table plus scandium and yttrium. Rare earth elements are an essential part of many high-tech devices.

3 See <https://pubdocs.worldbank.org/en/961711588875536384/Minerals-for-Climate-Action-The-Mineral-Intensity-of-the-Clean-Energy-Transition.pdf>



International trade and the supply chain for electric vehicles

Trade flows for critical materials and products dependent on them can occur across each stage of the value chain: (1) as raw minerals in the form of ores or concentrates; (2) as processed minerals, including oxides, fluorides

and chlorides; (3) as battery materials, such as cathodes and anodes; (4) as parts and components rich in the minerals – for example, battery packs for electric vehicles; and (5) as final goods, such as electric vehicles.

Table 1 outlines the stages of the value chain for cobalt, graphite and lithium used in the manufacturing of electric vehicles. It provides the Harmonized System (HS) codes used to record trade flows and to levy tariffs.

Table 1: Stages for critical minerals in the electric vehicle value chain and corresponding HS codes

Processing stage	Description of stage	Cobalt	Graphite	Lithium
1	Raw minerals or minerals that underwent only initial treatment	260500	250410 271312 270810	253090 283691
2	Processed minerals	282200 810520	380110	282520 282739 282690 282619
3	Battery materials (cathode materials)	284190 285390	854519	284169 284290 382499
4	Battery packs		850760 850790	
5	Electric vehicles – electric and hybrid		870240 870360 870370 870380	

Tariffs and tariff escalation

The tariffs levied by various economies for cobalt, graphite and lithium are examined below. This analysis uses a most-favoured nation (MFN) simple average of tariff lines at the HS-6 level. It does not necessarily reflect the actual import duty that would be levied on a specific product by a specific exporter.

Table 2 provides a summary of tariffs by type of economy. For “all economies”, tariffs for the first three stages of the electric vehicle value

chain are approximately half the tariffs levied on battery packs and one-third the tariffs for electric vehicles. In terms of groupings, least developed countries (LDCs) levy the highest overall tariffs at each stage of the value chain (excluding Stage 5) whilst developed economies have the lowest.

The range of tariffs levied by selected economies for the electric vehicle value chain is illustrated in Figure 1.

Overall, tariffs on imports of raw minerals are considerably lower than tariffs on the electric vehicles making use of these minerals. Tariffs on intermediate goods – parts and components – fall in between these two extremes. Escalating tariffs in the electric vehicle value chain can be seen in more than three-quarters of the economies surveyed. However, the extent of the escalation varies considerably.

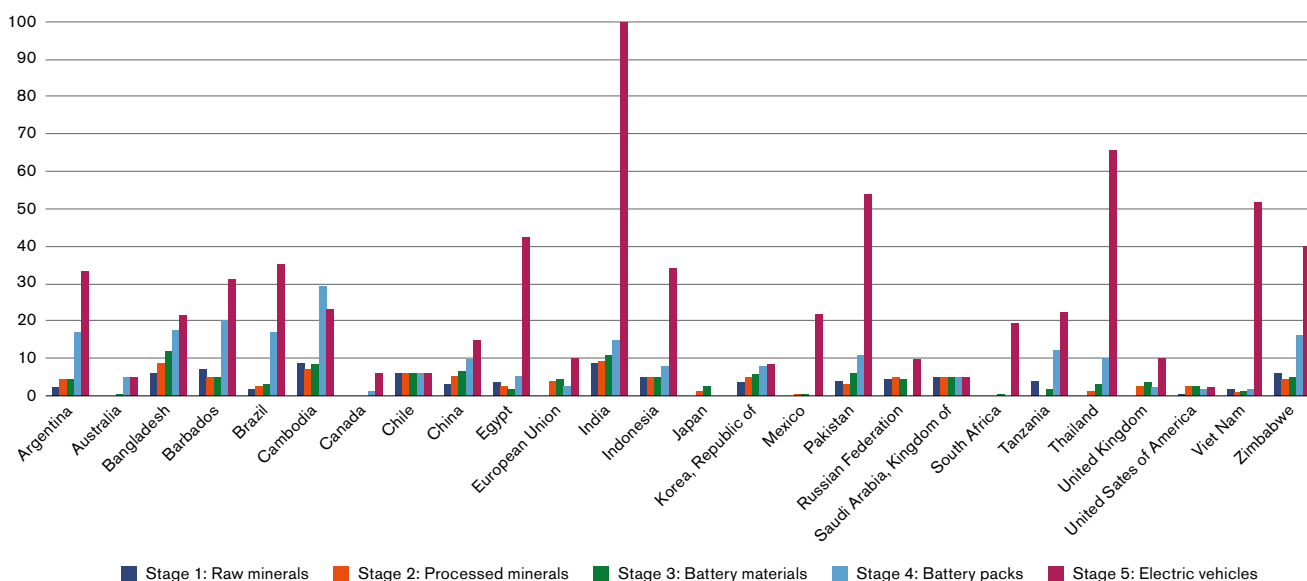
Table 2: MFN applied simple average tariff rates on critical minerals in the electric vehicle value chain by level of development*

	Stage 1: Raw minerals	Stage 2: Processed minerals	Stage 3: Battery materials	Stage 4: Battery packs	Stage 5: Electric vehicles
Developed economies	1.0	1.9	2.3	3.6	4.6
Developing economies, excluding LDCs	3.9	3.8	4.4	9.4	17.0
Least developed countries	6.6	6.0	6.8	14.1	16.5
All economies	4.2	4.1	4.7	9.8	15.0

* Simple average of the three latest available years, except for Switzerland, for which the reference year is 2024.

Source: Author's elaboration using data from UNCTAD TRAINS and Integrated Data Base.

Figure 1: Tariffs for cobalt, graphite and lithium in the electric vehicle value chain for selected economies



Notes: 1) The 26 economies selected for Figure 1 are the G20 economies (excluding France, Germany, Italy and Türkiye, which are either EU members or follow the EU's Common External Tariff) plus ten economies selected to show the variety of levied tariff – from flat to an inverted “u” shape to classic escalation – in the electric vehicle value chain. 2) Tariffs are expressed as an average for the three minerals.

Source: UNCTAD analysis using data from UNCTAD TRAINS and Integrated Data Base.

For 13 economies, the tariff for each stage of the value chain is higher than the previous stage. For 31 economies, tariffs escalate throughout the value chain, but do not necessarily increase at every stage. For some economies, tariffs escalate overall but with some exceptions within the value chain. For 20 economies, tariffs on battery packs are higher than on electric vehicles; for six economies, tariffs on battery materials are higher than on battery packs. For 31 economies, tariffs on raw minerals are higher than on refined minerals.

However, tariff escalation is not pursued by all economies:

- Eight economies – Bahrain; Chile; Kuwait; Mongolia; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; and the United Arab Emirates – have a uniform, flat tariff structure with no tariff escalation.
- Nine economies – Brunei Darussalam; Hong Kong, China; Iceland; Macao, China; Norway; Papua New Guinea; Seychelles; Singapore; and Switzerland – have no tariffs for any imports that are part of the electric vehicle value chain.
- Three economies – Singapore; Hong Kong, China; and Macao, China – do

not levy any customs duties. Iceland; Norway; and Switzerland do not levy tariffs on industrial goods. Brunei Darussalam; Papua New Guinea; and Seychelles do not levy tariffs on the minerals featured in this chapter.

- Some economies – including Albania; Costa Rica; Fiji; Guatemala; Japan; Panama; Paraguay; and Samoa – have a zero tariff on electric vehicles, which is not part of a zero tariff on all industrial goods. It constitutes an effort to encourage the use of electric vehicles.
- Three economies – Angola; Comoros; and Tonga – have a reverse escalation, whereby tariffs on electric vehicles are lower than those levied on earlier items in the value chain.

Furthermore, 12 economies – Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Georgia, Grenada, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Tajikistan, Trinidad and Tobago, and Tunisia – have not yet specified a tariff for the new categories of electric vehicles introduced as part of the HS2017 revision to the Harmonised System (see Annex Table 3).

Among the economies with tariff escalation, several – including China, the European Union and the Republic of Korea – have mildly escalating tariffs, with slightly higher tariffs on electric batteries than on ores and sulphides. Other economies – for example, Argentina, Brazil, India and Indonesia – have considerably higher tariffs on electric vehicles than on batteries or unprocessed ores.

One reason for tariff escalation is that tariffs for electric vehicles typically follow the tariffs on combustion engine vehicles. However, the situation is evolving as economies take steps to meet their climate targets under the Paris Agreement. Some economies are reducing their tariffs – for example, Japan has lowered its tariffs on electric vehicles to zero, with a view to shifting consumer demand towards clean vehicles. These escalating tariffs, whether slight or significant, are typical of tariff patterns across other value chains. Tariffs on raw materials are generally lower than those on processed materials, which in turn are lower than on parts and components, with tariffs on final goods often being the highest of all.



Participation of developing economies in electric vehicle value chains

Tariff escalation has long been cited as a factor that prevents developing economies from diversifying their exports, resulting in some of them being trapped in producing relatively low-value products at an early stage of the supply chain. On the other hand, some industrialised economies that import raw materials capture almost all the value of finished products.

Tariff escalation has been a factor for many years for agricultural products and textiles, preventing many developing economies from moving into higher-value, processed products. However, it will take considerably more than flattening tariffs to help developing economies move up the value chain for critical minerals.⁴ Even the complete elimination of tariff escalation within the electric vehicle value chain is unlikely to significantly influence the choice of location for the various activities.

The tariffs levied are not a major determinant of the location for each stage of the value chain. The extraction of ores depends chiefly on the location of these materials, which tend to be concentrated in a small number of areas. The location of mines and plants for the processing of ores

depends on investment decisions made at least five years earlier. Sites for these value-creating refining activities is determined chiefly by the ownership of the relevant technologies, which in turn is influenced by levels of research and development.

Processing of ores and refining of minerals are activities that are capital-intensive, requiring large quantities of water and energy, so refining minerals adjacent to mines is not always straightforward. These activities also entail significant environmental and socio-economic considerations, making the process of playing a more active role in the latter stages of the value chain a complex undertaking. Exploiting the potential of critical minerals by increasing refining activities requires major investment so facilitating investment in developing economies could help to address this issue. The skilful negotiation of contracts also plays a role in determining who benefits from mineral resources, underlining the need for technical assistance in this area. Good governance is another factor influencing the potential gains. Nonetheless, flattening tariffs can be a useful ingredient in the policy mix.

Mineral-endowed economies, including some of the least-developed countries, are keen to benefit from these resources and bring prosperity to their people. Adding value to their critical minerals that are experiencing a surge in demand due to the energy transition is seen as a potential path towards development and a means of moving away from commodity dependence.⁵ The coming few years offer a window of opportunity for a greater transition to clean energy and for mineral-endowed developing economies to benefit from their resources.

To address this opportunity, the United Nations' Secretary General, António Guterres, has set up a panel of experts to discuss how the growing demand for critical minerals needed for the energy transition can be leveraged for development. Building on other UN initiatives, particularly the Working Group on Transforming the Extractive Industries for Sustainable Development, the panel is tasked with establishing a set of principles that will support a just and equitable transition to renewable energies while harnessing critical minerals for sustainable development.⁶

Conclusion

The extent of the transition to electric vehicles will determine demand for cobalt, graphite and lithium for the foreseeable future. The expected surge in demand will have significant implications for a wide variety of industries. Mineral-endowed developing economies stand to benefit from the rise in demand for their minerals, but there are challenges if they are to harness this opportunity for development. Leveraging the demand for critical minerals can help these economies overcome commodity dependence and redefine the role

of the minerals sector as a driver of structural transformation that promotes productivity growth, job creation and the raising of living standards.

Given that no single economy can accomplish every stage of an entire supply chain for any of the clean energy technologies, a well-functioning multilateral trading system is crucial to enabling critical minerals and the goods that use them to move across borders.

Whilst there is evidence of tariff escalation in the latter stages of the value chain, flattening these tariffs

is unlikely to significantly alter the diversification prospects for mineral-rich developing economies. The location of these high value-creating activities is explained chiefly by the ownership of relevant technologies, which is in turn influenced by levels of research and development. Although changes to tariff policies alone would be insufficient to influence location choices for the processing of raw materials, flattening tariffs could be a factor in supporting the transition to clean energies and enabling sustainable development.

4 Important factors that enable an economy to make the first steps towards moving up the critical minerals value chain include access to technology to set up specialised facilities to refine raw minerals and ores into high grade materials; financing for these facilities; and technical expertise. See UNCTAD 2023a and UNCTAD 2023b.

5 Defined as economies that derive at least 60 per cent of their total merchandise export revenues from commodity exports. Almost half of UN Trade and Development's members are commodity-dependent developing economies.

6 See <https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/statement/2024-04-26/secretary-generals-remarks-for-the-launch-of-the-panel-critical-energy-transition-minerals-delivered> and <https://www.un.org/en/climatechange/critical-minerals>

Annex

Table 3: MFN simple applied average tariff rates on critical minerals by economy in the electric vehicle value chain*

Economy	Stage 1: Raw minerals	Stage 2: Processed minerals	Stage 3: Battery materials	Stage 4: Battery packs	Stage 5: Electric vehicles ⁷
Albania	3.6	1.6	1.4	6.0	0.0
Algeria	7.5	15.0	15.0	21.0	24.0
Angola	12.0	4.3	0.3	6.0	1.0
Antigua and Barbuda	4.0	5.0	5.0	20.0	—
Argentina	2.4	4.4	4.5	17.0	33.1
Armenia	4.3	5.0	4.9	0.0	7.5
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.0	4.8
Bahamas	32.7	35.0	35.0	35.0	—
Bahrain, Kingdom of	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0
Bangladesh	6.3	8.9	11.8	17.5	21.7
Barbados	7.0	5.0	5.0	20.0	31.3
Belarus	5.0	5.0	7.5	5.0	—
Belize	7.0	4.3	5.0	27.5	35.7
Benin	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	7.0	5.2	5.8	5.0	10.0
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	19.4
Brazil	1.7	2.7	3.1	17.0	35.0
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Burundi	4.0	0.0	1.7	12.5	22.3
Cabo Verde	2.0	0.7	2.5	15.0	12.5
Cambodia	8.8	7.0	8.3	29.2	23.1
Cameroon	10.0	10.0	11.7	20.0	27.5
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.1
Central African Republic	10.0	10.0	11.7	20.0	27.5
Chad	10.0	10.0	11.7	20.0	27.5
Chile	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
China	3.1	5.1	6.5	9.5	15.0
Colombia	0.0	0.1	1.2	3.1	17.5
Comoros	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	5.0
Congo	10.0	10.0	11.7	20.0	27.5
Costa Rica	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Cuba	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.5	10.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	7.0	5.7	6.3	10.0	—
Djibouti	23.4	26.0	26.0	26.0	—
Dominica	5.0	3.6	5.0	20.0	—
Dominican Republic	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	14.9

⁷ HS codes for electric vehicles exist only in HS 2017 and beyond, or in non-ad valorem terms. Economies missing the MFN tariff on electric vehicles are those still using the previous editions of the HS classification.

Economy	Stage 1: Raw minerals	Stage 2: Processed minerals	Stage 3: Battery materials	Stage 4: Battery packs	Stage 5: Electric vehicles ⁷
Ecuador	3.0	0.0	0.1	13.8	30.1
Egypt	3.6	2.9	2.0	5.5	42.5
El Salvador	3.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	15.0
Eswatini	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	19.4
European Union	0.0	4.1	4.6	2.7	10.0
Fiji	5.0	5.0	5.0	32.0	0.0
Gabon	10.0	10.0	11.7	20.0	27.5
The Gambia	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Georgia	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	—
Ghana	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Grenada	6.3	5.0	5.0	20.0	—
Guatemala	3.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0
Guinea	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Guinea-Bissau	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Guyana	5.0	5.0	5.0	20.0	35.5
Haiti	2.3	1.0	1.6	20.0	9.4
Honduras	3.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	6.7
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	9.0	9.3	10.8	15.0	103.8
Indonesia	5.0	4.6	5.0	7.9	34.2
Israel	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	5.4
Jamaica	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	—
Japan	0.0	1.5	2.7	0.0	0.0
Jordan	1.3	1.0	2.9	7.5	7.5
Kazakhstan	4.4	5.2	5.0	0.0	6.4
Kenya	4.0	0.0	1.7	12.5	22.3
Korea, Republic of	3.3	5.0	5.6	8.0	8.5
Kuwait, the State of	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	—
Kyrgyz Republic	4.3	5.0	4.8	0.0	9.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.0	5.7	5.8	10.0	5.9
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	19.4
Liberia	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Macao, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	6.0	5.7	5.7	15.0	17.1
Malawi	6.0	1.4	2.5	11.3	—
Malaysia	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.3	22.9
Maldives	0.0	13.6	18.4	11.3	41.6
Mali	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Mauritania	5.0	6.1	7.0	20.0	—
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Mexico	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	21.8
Moldova, Republic of	1.0	4.3	5.3	5.0	2.5
Mongolia	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Montenegro	0.0	1.0	1.5	7.0	1.7
Morocco	2.5	2.5	7.3	14.6	5.2

Economy	Stage 1: Raw minerals	Stage 2: Processed minerals	Stage 3: Battery materials	Stage 4: Battery packs	Stage 5: Electric vehicles⁷
Mozambique	3.5	3.2	4.1	7.5	20.0
Myanmar	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	15.8
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	19.4
Nepal	10.0	10.0	11.6	14.2	43.3
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	6.3
Nicaragua	3.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	7.9
Niger	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Nigeria	5.0	5.7	6.6	15.0	13.3
North Macedonia	0.0	1.4	2.6	8.8	5.0
Norway	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oman	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Pakistan	3.8	3.0	6.0	11.0	53.9
Panama	3.0	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.0
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	2.4	4.2	4.4	11.0	0.0
Peru	0.0	0.1	0.8	5.3	4.5
Philippines	1.8	2.0	2.7	5.4	25.2
Qatar	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Russian Federation	4.3	5.0	4.3	0.0	9.7
Rwanda	4.0	0.0	1.7	12.5	12.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	4.0	2.9	5.0	25.0	—
Saint Lucia	6.0	4.3	3.8	20.0	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.0	4.3	5.0	20.0	—
Samoa	8.0	8.0	10.0	8.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
Senegal	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Serbia	0.8	2.5	3.9	4.5	—
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Singapore	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	19.4
Sri Lanka	6.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	—
Suriname	7.0	5.0	5.0	20.0	—
Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	0.7	2.3	3.7	3.8	18.5
Tajikistan	5.2	6.3	5.1	5.0	—
Tanzania	4.0	0.0	1.7	12.5	22.3
Thailand	0.0	1.5	2.9	10.0	65.8
Togo	5.0	5.7	6.7	15.0	13.3
Tonga	12.0	15.0	15.0	3.0	1.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	—
Tunisia	0.0	1.0	1.7	6.7	—
Türkiye	0.0	4.2	4.8	2.8	10.0
Uganda	4.0	0.0	1.7	23.3	22.3
Ukraine	1.6	3.3	3.4	0.0	8.6



Economy	Stage 1: Raw minerals	Stage 2: Processed minerals	Stage 3: Battery materials	Stage 4: Battery packs	Stage 5: Electric vehicles ⁷
United Arab Emirates	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
United Kingdom	0.0	2.9	3.6	2.4	10.0
United States of America	0.2	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.4
Uruguay	2.4	4.4	4.3	11.3	12.8
Vanuatu	2.0	0.7	1.7	15.0	3.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3.5	5.6	5.6	15.4	—
Viet Nam	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	51.9
Yemen	8.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	—
Zambia	5.0	4.6	5.6	2.5	—
Zimbabwe	6.0	4.3	5.0	16.3	40.0

* Simple average of the three latest available years, except for Switzerland, for which the reference year is 2024.

Source: Author's elaboration using data from UNCTAD TRAINS and the Integrated Data Base

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A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2023 or 2022 and imports for 2022 or 2021 were retained. The

cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 May 2024.

For Part B in the tariff profiles more than 300 trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented

some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	I-TIP	i-tip.wto.org/goods

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2023 or 2022) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2023	2023	2022		
Algeria			2022			
Angola	X	2023	2023		2022	
Antigua and Barbuda	X		2022		2022	
Argentina	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Armenia	X		2023		2022	
Australia	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Azerbaijan			2023			2022
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Bangladesh	X		2023			
Barbados	X	2022	2022		2022	
Belarus			2023			2021
Belize	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Benin	X	2023	2023		2022	
Bhutan			2023			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2023	2023		2022	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2023			2022
Botswana	X	2023	2023	2021		2022
Brazil	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Burkina Faso	X	2023	2023		2022	
Burundi	X	2023	2023		2022	
Cabo Verde	X	2023	2023			2022
Cambodia	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Cameroon	X	2023	2023			2021
Canada	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Central African Republic	X	2023	2023		2022	
Chad	X	2023	2023			
Chile	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
China	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Colombia	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Comoros			2022			2021
Congo	X	2023	2023		2021	
Cook Islands			2023			
Costa Rica	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Cuba	X	2022	2023	2021		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X		2023			2021
Dominican Republic	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2023 or 2022) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Egypt	X					
El Salvador	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Eswatini	X	2022	2023		2021	
European Union	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Fiji	X		2023		2022	
Gabon	X	2023	2023			2021
The Gambia	X	2023	2023		2022	
Georgia	X	2023	2023	2021	2022	
Ghana	X	2023	2023			2022
Grenada	X		2023			2022
Guatemala	X	2023	2023	2021	2022	
Guinea	X	2023	2023			
Guinea-Bissau	X	2023	2023			
Guyana	X	2022	2023	2022	2022	
Haiti	X		2023			
Honduras	X	2023	2023	2022	2021	
Hong Kong, China	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Iceland	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
India	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Indonesia	X	2022	2023	2022	2022	
Israel	X	2022	2023	2022	2022	
Jamaica	X		2023			2022
Japan	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Jordan	X		2023			2022
Kazakhstan	X	2023	2023	2022		
Kenya	X	2023	2023		2022	
Kiribati			2023			2021
Korea, Republic of	X	2023	2023	2022		
Kuwait, the State of	X		2023			2022
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2023			2022
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2023	2023	2022		
Lebanese Republic			2023			2022
Lesotho	X	2023	2023			2022
Liberia	X	2023	2023		2022	
Libya			2023			
Macao, China	X	2023	2023	2022		
Madagascar	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Malawi	X		2022			2022
Malaysia	X	2023	2023	2022		
Maldives	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Mali	X	2023	2023			

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2023 or 2022) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Mauritania	X	2023	2023		2022	
Mauritius	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Mexico	X	2023	2023			2022
Micronesia, Federated States of			2023			
Moldova, Republic of	X	2022	2022	2021		2022
Mongolia	X	2023	2023	2022		
Montenegro	X	2023	2023	2022		
Morocco	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Mozambique	X		2023		2022	
Myanmar	X	2023	2023	2022		
Namibia	X	2022	2023		2022	
Nauru			2023			
Nepal	X		2023		2022	
New Zealand	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Nicaragua	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Niger	X	2023	2023		2022	
Nigeria	X	2023	2023		2022	
North Macedonia	X	2023	2023	2022		
Norway	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Oman	X	2022	2023			2022
Pakistan	X	2022	2023	2022	2022	
Palau			2022			
Panama	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Papua New Guinea	X		2023			2021
Paraguay	X	2023	2023	2021	2022	
Peru	X	2022	2023		2022	
Philippines	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Qatar	X		2023			2022
Russian Federation	X		2023		2021	
Rwanda	X	2023	2023	2021		2022
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X					
Saint Lucia	X					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X		2023		2022	
Samoa	X					
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2022	2023			2021
Senegal	X	2023	2023	2021	2022	
Serbia			2023		2022	
Seychelles	X	2023	2023	2022		2022
Sierra Leone	X	2023	2023			
Singapore	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Solomon Islands	X		2022			
Somalia			2023			

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2023 or 2022) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
South Africa	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
South Sudan			2023			
Sri Lanka	X		2023		2022	
Suriname	X	2023		2022		2022
Switzerland	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Chinese Taipei	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Tajikistan	X					
Tanzania	X	2023	2023			2022
Thailand	X	2023	2022		2022	
Timor-Leste			2023		2022	
Togo	X	2023	2023		2022	
Tonga	X	2023	2023	2022		
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2023	2023	2022		
Tunisia	X		2023			2022
Türkiye	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Uganda	X	2023	2023		2021	
Ukraine	X	2023	2023	2022		
United Arab Emirates	X		2023			2022
United Kingdom	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
United States of America	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Uruguay	X	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Vanuatu	X		2023			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X		2023			
Viet Nam	X	2023	2023			2022
Yemen	X					
Zambia	X		2023		2022	
Zimbabwe	X					

1. For some economies, the data for an economy-year period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2024 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2023 and if these are not available, we use 2022. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as “9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z”). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8.3

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2024, the reference years for tariff are 2023 and 2022 and for WTP 2023, they are 2022 and 2021. If, during the preparation for WTP 2023, the 2022 data for Country X is already available, then 2022 data is used. However, if for WTP 2024 Country X has no available data yet for 2023 in any of the databases, the data for 2022 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Trade Policy Statistics Section of the WTO. Send your email request to ldb@wto.org specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements are due to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made this information available including through notifications presented as a special topic. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one

had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Dayong Yu (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD). Janvier Usanase (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators and generating the statistical tables. Jung-Ah Kang (WTO) worked on formatting and putting together all the different parts of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Karla Del Real Canamar as well as to Dzmitry Kniahin and Mampiandra Antonia Ngavozafy for data processing.

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World Tariff Profiles 2024 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. A summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies is also presented. Statistics on non tariff measures by economy and by product group complement the data on tariffs. The special topic deals with “Tariffs on critical minerals in the electric vehicle value chain”.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the UN Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).



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