

## 2016 COST OF LIVING

<b>Mercer Cost of Living Survey – Worldwide Rankings 2016</b> (The Mercer international basket, including rental accommodation costs)			
<b>Rank as of March</b>		<b>City</b>	<b>Country</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>		
2	1	HONG KONG	Hong Kong
1	2	LUANDA	Angola
3	3	ZURICH	Switzerland
4	4	SINGAPORE	Singapore
11	5	TOKYO	Japan
13	6	KINSHASA	Dem. Rep. of the Congo
6	7	SHANGHAI	China
5	8	GENEVA	Switzerland
10	9	NDJAMENA	Chad
7	10	BEIJING	China
16	11	NEW YORK CITY	United States
14	12	SHENZHEN	China
9	13	BERN	Switzerland
20	13	LAGOS	Nigeria
8	15	SEOUL	South Korea
17	16	VICTORIA	Seychelles
12	17	LONDON	United Kingdom
15	18	GUANGZHOU	China
18	19	TEL AVIV	Israel
35	20	ABUJA	Nigeria
23	21	DUBAI	United Arab Emirates
32	22	OSAKA	Japan
42	23	BRAZZAVILLE	Congo
24	24	COPENHAGEN	Denmark
33	25	ABU DHABI	United Arab Emirates
37	26	SAN FRANCISCO	United States
36	27	LOS ANGELES	United States
30	28	LIBREVILLE	Gabon
26	29	NANJING	China
27	30	TIANJIN	China
21	31	SHENYANG	China
39	32	NOUMEA	New Caledonia

<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	QINGDAO	China
<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	CHENGDU	China
<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	CHICAGO	United States
<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>	CONAKRY	Guinea
<b>52</b>	<b>37</b>	HONOLULU	United States
<b>50</b>	<b>38</b>	WASHINGTON	United States
<b>28</b>	<b>39</b>	YANGON	Myanmar
<b>55</b>	<b>40</b>	DJIBOUTI	Djibouti
<b>19</b>	<b>41</b>	BUENOS AIRES	Argentina
<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	SYDNEY	Australia
<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	TAIPEI	Taiwan
<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	PARIS	France
<b>56</b>	<b>45</b>	MIAMI	United States
<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	DHAKA	Bangladesh
<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	DUBLIN	Ireland
<b>62</b>	<b>47</b>	ACCRA	Ghana
<b>64</b>	<b>47</b>	BOSTON	United States
<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	BEIRUT	Lebanon
<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	MILAN	Italy
<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	AMMAN	Jordan
<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	YAOUNDE	Cameroon
<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	VIENNA	Austria
<b>80</b>	<b>54</b>	NAGOYA	Japan
<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	ABIDJAN	Côte d'Ivoire
<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	RIYADH	Saudi Arabia
<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	ROME	Italy
<b>38</b>	<b>59</b>	OSLO	Norway
<b>76</b>	<b>60</b>	PORT OF SPAIN	Trinidad & Tobago
<b>71</b>	<b>61</b>	WHITE PLAINS	United States
<b>77</b>	<b>62</b>	DALLAS	United States
	<b>62</b>	BANGUI	Central African Republic
<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	HELSINKI	Finland
<b>69</b>	<b>64</b>	AMSTERDAM	Netherlands
<b>127</b>	<b>66</b>	ASHKHABAD	Turkmenistan
<b>50</b>	<b>67</b>	MOSCOW	Russia
<b>89</b>	<b>67</b>	SAN JUAN	Puerto Rico
<b>48</b>	<b>69</b>	PERTH	Australia
<b>78</b>	<b>70</b>	DOUALA	Cameroon
<b>47</b>	<b>71</b>	MELBOURNE	Australia
<b>88</b>	<b>71</b>	MORRISTOWN	United States
<b>91</b>	<b>71</b>	MANAMA	Bahrain

<b>45</b>	<b>74</b>	BANGKOK	Thailand
<b>92</b>	<b>75</b>	HOUSTON	United States
<b>99</b>	<b>76</b>	DOHA	Qatar
<b>87</b>	<b>77</b>	MUNICH	Germany
<b>103</b>	<b>78</b>	ATLANTA	United States
<b>83</b>	<b>79</b>	DAKAR	Senegal
<b>75</b>	<b>80</b>	MANILA	Philippines
<b>104</b>	<b>81</b>	PANAMA CITY	Panama
<b>74</b>	<b>82</b>	MUMBAI	India
<b>106</b>	<b>83</b>	SEATTLE	United States
<b>106</b>	<b>84</b>	STOCKHOLM	Sweden
<b>82</b>	<b>85</b>	ABERDEEN	United Kingdom
<b>94</b>	<b>86</b>	LUXEMBOURG	Luxembourg
<b>102</b>	<b>86</b>	BRUSSELS	Belgium
<b>79</b>	<b>88</b>	BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	Brunei
<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	HO CHI MINH CITY	Vietnam
<b>98</b>	<b>88</b>	FRANKFURT	Germany
<b>115</b>	<b>91</b>	MINNEAPOLIS	United States
<b>120</b>	<b>91</b>	CAIRO	Egypt
<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	JAKARTA	Indonesia
<b>110</b>	<b>94</b>	SAN JOSE COSTA RICA	Costa Rica
<b>117</b>	<b>94</b>	MUSCAT	Oman
<b>66</b>	<b>96</b>	BRISBANE	Australia
<b>80</b>	<b>96</b>	BIRMINGHAM	United Kingdom
<b>61</b>	<b>98</b>	AUCKLAND	New Zealand
<b>65</b>	<b>98</b>	CANBERRA	Australia
<b>106</b>	<b>100</b>	BERLIN	Germany
<b>99</b>	<b>101</b>	ISTANBUL	Turkey
<b>71</b>	<b>102</b>	ADELAIDE	Australia
<b>117</b>	<b>103</b>	KUWAIT CITY	Kuwait
<b>122</b>	<b>103</b>	DETROIT	United States
<b>115</b>	<b>105</b>	MADRID	Spain
<b>86</b>	<b>106</b>	HANOI	Vietnam
<b>114</b>	<b>107</b>	DUSSELDORF	Germany
<b>70</b>	<b>108</b>	SANTIAGO	Chile
<b>130</b>	<b>108</b>	ST. LOUIS	United States
<b>124</b>	<b>110</b>	BARCELONA	Spain
<b>133</b>	<b>110</b>	CLEVELAND	United States
<b>130</b>	<b>112</b>	PITTSBURGH	United States
<b>124</b>	<b>113</b>	HAMBURG	Germany
<b>111</b>	<b>114</b>	RIGA	Latvia

<b>120</b>	<b>115</b>	BAMAKO	Mali
<b>104</b>	<b>116</b>	NAIROBI	Kenya
<b>135</b>	<b>117</b>	PORTLAND	United States
<b>142</b>	<b>118</b>	PHNOM PENH	Cambodia
<b>83</b>	<b>119</b>	MONTEVIDEO	Uruguay
<b>109</b>	<b>119</b>	GLASGOW	United Kingdom
<b>151</b>	<b>121</b>	JEDDAH	Saudi Arabia
<b>111</b>	<b>122</b>	POINTE A PITRE	Guadeloupe
<b>83</b>	<b>123</b>	WELLINGTON	New Zealand
<b>133</b>	<b>124</b>	COTONOU	Benin
<b>142</b>	<b>124</b>	PRAGUE	Czech Rep.
<b>149</b>	<b>126</b>	GUATEMALA CITY	Guatemala
<b>154</b>	<b>127</b>	QUITO	Ecuador
<b>40</b>	<b>128</b>	SAO PAULO	Brazil
<b>139</b>	<b>129</b>	STUTTGART	Germany
<b>132</b>	<b>130</b>	NEW DELHI	India
<b>140</b>	<b>130</b>	CASABLANCA	Morocco
<b>144</b>	<b>132</b>	LOME	Togo
<b>147</b>	<b>132</b>	LYON	France
<b>127</b>	<b>134</b>	BELFAST	United Kingdom
<b>145</b>	<b>134</b>	LISBON	Portugal
<b>137</b>	<b>136</b>	BRATISLAVA	Slovakia
<b>136</b>	<b>137</b>	ATHENS	Greece
<b>162</b>	<b>137</b>	TASHKENT	Uzbekistan
<b>97</b>	<b>139</b>	KIGALI	Rwanda
<b>129</b>	<b>139</b>	COLOMBO	Sri Lanka
<b>122</b>	<b>141</b>	LIMA	Peru
<b>119</b>	<b>142</b>	VANCOUVER	Canada
<b>126</b>	<b>143</b>	TORONTO	Canada
<b>162</b>	<b>143</b>	ADDIS ABABA	Ethiopia
<b>96</b>	<b>145</b>	PORT AU PRINCE	Haiti
<b>153</b>	<b>146</b>	OUAGADOUGOU	Burkina Faso
<b>157</b>	<b>147</b>	WINSTON SALEM	United States
<b>165</b>	<b>148</b>	SANTO DOMINGO	Dominican Rep.
<b>155</b>	<b>149</b>	NIAMEY	Niger
<b>155</b>	<b>150</b>	TALLINN	Estonia
<b>113</b>	<b>151</b>	KUALA LUMPUR	Malaysia
<b>152</b>	<b>152</b>	ST.PETERSBURG	Russia
<b>160</b>	<b>152</b>	KINGSTON	Jamaica
<b>161</b>	<b>154</b>	LJUBLJANA	Slovenia
<b>140</b>	<b>155</b>	MONTREAL	Canada

<b>67</b>	<b>156</b>	RIO DE JANEIRO	Brazil
<b>168</b>	<b>157</b>	HARARE	Zimbabwe
<b>157</b>	<b>158</b>	CHENNAI	India
<b>167</b>	<b>159</b>	ZAGREB	Croatia
<b>169</b>	<b>160</b>	NURNBERG	Germany
<b>177</b>	<b>160</b>	SAN SALVADOR	El Salvador
<b>146</b>	<b>162</b>	CALGARY	Canada
<b>159</b>	<b>162</b>	LIMASSOL	Cyprus
<b>93</b>	<b>164</b>	MAPUTO	Mozambique
<b>170</b>	<b>165</b>	BUDAPEST	Hungary
<b>172</b>	<b>165</b>	LEIPZIG	Germany
<b>171</b>	<b>167</b>	VILNIUS	Lithuania
<b>175</b>	<b>168</b>	RABAT	Morocco
<b>137</b>	<b>169</b>	MEXICO CITY	Mexico
	<b>170</b>	HAVANA	Cuba
<b>162</b>	<b>171</b>	OTTAWA	Canada
<b>33</b>	<b>172</b>	BAKU	Azerbaijan
<b>178</b>	<b>172</b>	BUCHAREST	Romania
<b>179</b>	<b>174</b>	DAR ES SALAAM	Tanzania
<b>174</b>	<b>175</b>	PORT LOUIS	Mauritius
<b>184</b>	<b>176</b>	KIEV	Ukraine
<b>175</b>	<b>177</b>	WARSAW	Poland
<b>173</b>	<b>178</b>	NOUAKCHOTT	Mauritania
<b>202</b>	<b>179</b>	BANJUL	Gambia
<b>183</b>	<b>180</b>	BANGALORE	India
<b>188</b>	<b>180</b>	ISLAMABAD	Pakistan
<b>187</b>	<b>182</b>	SOFIA	Bulgaria
<b>165</b>	<b>183</b>	ASUNCION	Paraguay
<b>195</b>	<b>184</b>	LA PAZ	Bolivia
<b>181</b>	<b>185</b>	ALGIERS	Algeria
<b>193</b>	<b>186</b>	TIRANA	Albania
<b>184</b>	<b>187</b>	KAMPALA	Uganda
<b>190</b>	<b>188</b>	TEGUCIGALPA	Honduras
<b>192</b>	<b>189</b>	YEREVAN	Armenia
<b>148</b>	<b>190</b>	BOGOTA	Colombia
<b>150</b>	<b>190</b>	BRASILIA	Brazil
<b>199</b>	<b>192</b>	MANAGUA	Nicaragua
<b>196</b>	<b>193</b>	BELGRADE	Serbia
<b>193</b>	<b>194</b>	KOLKATA	India
<b>196</b>	<b>195</b>	SARAJEVO	Bosnia and Herzegovina
<b>94</b>	<b>196</b>	ALMATY	Kazakhstan

2016 COST OF LIVING

Page 6

<b>182</b>	<b>197</b>	MONTERREY	Mexico
<b>198</b>	<b>198</b>	TBILISI	Georgia
<b>203</b>	<b>199</b>	SKOPJE	Macedonia
<b>180</b>	<b>200</b>	LUSAKA	Zambia
<b>188</b>	<b>201</b>	GABORONE	Botswana
<b>205</b>	<b>201</b>	KARACHI	Pakistan
<b>204</b>	<b>203</b>	TUNIS	Tunisia
<b>200</b>	<b>204</b>	MINSK	Belarus
<b>191</b>	<b>205</b>	JOHANNESBURG	South Africa
<b>186</b>	<b>206</b>	BLANTYRE	Malawi
<b>207</b>	<b>207</b>	BISHKEK	Kyrgyzstan
<b>200</b>	<b>208</b>	CAPE TOWN	South Africa
<b>206</b>	<b>209</b>	WINDHOEK	Namibia

Source: Mercer's 2016 Cost of Living Survey