



EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY
SCIENCE MEDICINES HEALTH

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Products Management Services - Implementation of International Organization for Standardization (ISO) standards for the identification of medicinal products (IDMP) in Europe

Introduction – EU Implementation Guide

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Summary of changes

Following the publication of updates in July 2022, the content of sections was amended to include information relevant to the publication of a new of the EU Implementation Guide (IG) documents to support the new web-based forms. Information relevant to the publication of the February 2020 publication of the documents was removed, while the information related to the 2021 and 2022 releases was maintained.

1. Introduction

The International Organisation for Standardisation (ISO) Identification of Medicinal Products (IDMP) standards specify the use of standardised definitions for the identification and description of medicinal products for human use. The purpose of these standards is to facilitate the reliable exchange of medicinal product information in a robust and consistent manner, by providing a common product 'language' for stakeholders to use in their interactions.

The use of ISO IDMP standards is required in accordance with Articles 25 and 26 of Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 520/2012. These provisions mandate member states (MSs), marketing authorisation holders (MAHs) and the European Medicines Agency (EMA) to use ISO IDMP standards for the exchange and communication of information on medicinal products.

To pursue the implementation of the ISO IDMP standards, EMA has established services to support the management of master data including:



These services are together referred to as 'SPOR' throughout this guidance (Substance, Product, Organisation and Referentials Management Services).

Within the context of Product Management Service (PMS), implementation of the ISO IDMP standards is governed by the following specifications:

- ISO IDMP Implementation Guides (Technical Specifications): define the technical details on how to implement the standards, such as specific fields, their formats, and business rules describing their use;
- HL7 messaging specifications: define the messages that will be used to exchange IDMP information, which are based on HL7 (Health Level Seven) standards;
- EU Implementation Guide (EU IG): provides guidance on the interpretation of data fields specifically for the EU regulatory environment as well as guidance on the processes for submitting and updating data.

The EU IG has been prepared by the European Medicines Agency (EMA) upon consultation with different stakeholders (representatives of marketing authorisation holders and sponsors, national competent authorities, industry associations, international public organisations and software vendors).

2. Chapters

The EU IG is composed of the following chapters available on the ['Substances and products data management services' webpage](#):

Introduction – EU Implementation Guide: Introduction and Scope of the EU IG for implementation of ISO IDMP.

Chapter 1 – Registration requirements: Guidance on how to get access to SPOR (Substances, Products, Organisations and Referential Management Services).

Chapter 2 – Data elements for the electronic submission of information on medicinal products for human use: Guidance on which medicinal product information (data fields and business rules) shall be submitted.

Chapter 3 – Process for the electronic submission of medicinal products information: Guidance on the processes driving the submission of medicinal product information. Not yet available.

Chapter 4 – Data quality assurance: Not available yet.

Chapter 5 – Data access to medicinal products for human use: Guidance on access levels and privileges established for PMS users.

Annex A to Chapter 5 - Product data elements accessible by stakeholder group: Guidance on the accessibility of specific PMS data elements per stakeholder groups.

Chapter 6 – Technical specifications: Technical specifications for the API, contains description of principles, security, resources, calls, endpoints.

Substances, Products, Organisations, Referentials (SPOR): SPOR API v2 Specification

Chapter 7 – XEVMPD and SIAMED II to PMS - Migration guide: migration rules between the extended EudraVigilance Medicinal Product Dictionary (XEVMPD) and SIAMED II (EMA database) to Products Management Services (PMS) including backwards compatibility rules.

Chapter 8 – Practical examples: A comprehensive list of practical examples to support the user in correctly populating the PMS data elements.

Annex I to EU IG Chapter 8 – Complete representation.

Chapter 9 - Process for submitting existing data on medicinal products authorised for human use: SIAMED II & XEVMPD to PMS deltas.

3. Considerations

3.1. About the EU IG

The **EU IDMP Implementation Guide (EU IG)** for the submission of data on medicinal products defines the implementation requirements of the **ISO IDMP standards** and will be the **basis for submission and exchange of medicinal product data in the EU**.

EMA published the first version of the EU IDMP Implementation Guide in February 2020. It provided early information to help stakeholders plan and prepare their implementation of ISO IDMP standards in the EU.

Subsequently, EMA published new versions of the EU IDMP Implementation Guide throughout the year 2021 and 2022. Releases of the EU IDMP Implementation Guide was published to reflect the latest agreements and details available and prioritise improvements on data related aspects.

Subsequent versions of the **EU IG** reflecting the latest agreements and details available to support the full **implementation of PMS**, with periodical updates.

3.2. About latest updates

The latest and future **EU IG** major and minor releases primarily support the **implementation of PMS** and the data submission of medicinal products authorised in the European Union by providing guidance on:

- user registration requirements and process;
- information on product data access;
- the **data elements** and the applicable **business rules** as well as practical examples (when the direct application of IDMP may be complex);
- the envisaged Target Operating Model and the **process** for submission, exchange and validation/assessment of medicinal product information.

The information provided in the EU IG in February 2021 enables the European medicines regulatory Network to prepare for the submission of data on all medicinal products for human use authorised in the EU. It offers the basis for practical preparation activities such as performing Proof of Concept on the end-to-end process (generation and submission of FHIR messages, validation, interaction with eCTD) and test use cases (SmPC vs M3 data, placebo, use of IDs, ePI, DADI). For these PoCs a partnership between all stakeholders (Industry, Vendors, Regulators and NCAs) is crucial.

A phased release plan has been agreed with the Network and EMA is releasing several versions to the EU IDMP Implementation Guide to reflect the latest agreements, details available and enhance quality.

To minimise impacts to implementation, the **EU IG** minor release in 2021 and the one in July 2022 prioritised improvements on data related aspects to provide stakeholders clear visibility of data elements, business rules, data transformation and required data collection whereas subsequent releases of the EU IG will focus mostly on process clarifications for the electronic submission of authorised medicinal product data in PMS.

The **EU IG** July 2022 release provided further details on the data elements introduced to support the new web-based forms, updated business rules and FHIR paths for those data elements, updated details on the applicable RMS lists, as well as further examples and clarifications. These updates are reflected

in EU IG Chapter 2 and 8. Although the data fields and specification presented are expected to be stable, some business rules may be subject to minor modifications in future releases of the EU IG (i.e., minor modifications may occur in subsequent releases of EU IG Chapter 2 and 8).

In relation to Chapter 3, this chapter was updated in EU IG 2021 minor release. However, this chapter has been removed in 2023. The release of this chapter is expected in 2024.

EU IG Chapter 5 and its Annex A was release in January 2024. A second version is released in May 2024. This chapter explains the access levels set up in PMS based on different stakeholder groups as well as provide detailed information on the data classification and accessibility of each PMS attribute.

The specification of the SPOR API, as reflected in [Chapter 6: Technical specifications](#) have been subject to development and testing. As with any software, it may evolve over time and will be subject to change control. This chapter is expected to be updated in 2024.

In relation to Chapter 7, the release of the updated version of this chapter has supported the next release of the web-based variation electronic application forms. The publication of EU IG Chapter 7 replaces the Annex I to EU IG Chapter 7 which is removed as no longer applicable since Chapter 7 contains the full set of migration rules applied to perform the data load from SIAMED II and xEVMPD to PMS database. A second major version has been released in January 2024 specifying in detail the migration rules between SIAMED and PMS for Centrally and non-Centrally Authorised Products in Europe.

Additionally, in 2024 a Chapter 9 was released to detail the delta process applied in PMS to load existing authorised data for human use from SIAMED II and XEVMPD.

In order to provide full guidance on the PMS registration process and how to access PMS Application programming Interface and Product User Interface a major version of EU IG Chapter 1 is released in May 2024.

Both, the EU IDMP Implementation guide and the SPOR API, can be expected to evolve with understanding of business processes and requirements and application of technological improvements, although no significant changes are expected.

Additional EU IG Chapters will be developed and published as part of the subsequent versions of EU IG to support the European medicines regulatory network and to prepare for the full PMS implementation.

4. User access & confidentiality

Data access and permission for using different functionalities of the SPOR system (view, edit, nullify, extract) is granted in accordance with a SPOR user access policy described in section 5.1 of the '[SPOR User Registration Manual](#)'. This user access policy describes different roles and permissions for each stakeholder group, i.e., marketing authorisation holders, pharmaceutical industry, national competent authorities and EMA. Additional information can be found in [Chapter 1: Registration requirements](#) and in the '[On-boarding of users to Substance, Product, Organisation and Referential \(SPOR\) data services](#)' document.

It is planned that a subset of the information contained in the SPOR database will be made available for public access once the public access throughout the PMS user interface (or other relevant user interface with data feeds from the PMS system) is available. The aim is to allow the general public to retrieve information about authorised medicinal products in the European Union/European Economic Area. As a general rule, such public access will only include information (attributes) that is already

available to the public through other sources (for example SmPC, EPARs or information in public databases). For further information on initial agreements achieved please refer to EU IG Chapter 5 and its Annex A.

5. References

Where possible, the EU IG and more specifically the data fields and associated business rules present in [Chapter 2 –Data elements for the electronic submission of information on medicinal products for human use](#) are based on the implementation or adaptation of the ISO IDMP standards into the European Medicinal Products regulatory framework.

In the scenario where the information in ISO standards and the EU IG differs, the information or business rules mandated in the EU IG should be taken as the main reference. Overall, SPOR uses as reference the standards listed below:

- ISO 11238, Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated information on substances
- ISO 11615, Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated medicinal product information
- ISO 11616, Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Data elements and structures for unique identification and exchange of regulated pharmaceutical product information
- ISO 11239, Health informatics - Identification of medicinal products - Data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated information on pharmaceutical dose forms, units of presentation, routes of administration and packaging
- ISO 11240, Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of units of measurement
- ISO/TS 19844, Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Implementation guidelines for data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated information on substances
- ISO/TS 20440, Health informatics — Identification of medicinal products — Implementation guide for ISO 11239 data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated information on pharmaceutical dose forms, units of presentation, routes of administration and packaging
- ISO/TS 20443, Health informatics — Identification of Medicinal Products — Implementation guide for ISO 11615 data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated Medicinal Product information
- ISO/TS 20451, Health informatics — Identification of Medicinal Products — Implementation guide for ISO 11616 data elements and structures for the unique identification and exchange of regulated pharmaceutical product information

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