



Annex table 1

FDI flows, by region and economy, 2018–2023

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
World*	1 376 139	1 729 239	984 578	1 621 808	1 355 749	1 331 813	1 010 629	1 444 809	779 507	1 881 922	1 574 724	1 550 584
Developed economies	674 750	1 024 750	337 595	731 843	426 198	464 397	633 813	1 045 960	396 035	1 376 095	1 023 157	1 059 323
Europe	320 294	660 687	158 933	178 748	-105 878	16 493	535 714	648 344	-17 470	705 714	216 770	327 855
European Union	305 556	627 336	154 889	266 502	-84 831	58 645	340 138	644 799	102 670	619 677	169 790	182 746
Austria	5 390	4 905	-9 983	17 092	9 326	4 466	5 612	12 486	7 284	25 243	7 523	9 594
Belgium	27 137	11 861	3 133	9 905	11 551	23 019	43 581	6 111	5 420	30 095	20 311	12 072
Bulgaria	1 143	1 835	3 397	1 794	2 771	3 913	249	449	246	318	561	598
Croatia	1 199	402	146	4 486	3 590	2 749	206	-118	35	926	-254	1 178
Cyprus	-413	52 330	-24 451	7 388	5 732	3 447	-6 941	51 415	-32 965	3 278	-905	-1 833
Czechia	11 010	10 108	9 411	9 051	9 248	7 785	8 663	4 128	2 990	7 734	5 675	7 052
Denmark	-2 497	27 029	1 372	7 095	7 750	8 760	-3 971	36 425	9 660	26 138	5 868	15 129
Estonia	1 426	3 053	3 541	105	1 009	4 577	-46	1 868	292	-770	842	1 506
Finland	-2 172	13 456	-1 579	13 290	5 795	-1 676 ^o	11 455	4 865	5 856	9 156	13 275	1 372 ^o
France	34 671	20 426	13 174	34 109	75 979	42 032	95 621	51 459	23 676	55 087	52 776	72 356
Germany	72 022	52 684	69 954	51 218	27 411	36 698	97 117	151 078	38 700	147 604	145 528	101 254
Greece	3 973	5 019	3 213	6 328	8 451	5 430	477	642	549	1 109	3 198	3 952
Hungary	6 460	4 143	6 842	8 041	9 320	6 016	3 364	3 155	4 436	4 141	4 123	3 299
Ireland	-12 017	149 433	102 519	-3 933	-25 058	-9 165	5 154	32 083	-11 400	56 146	9 395	-6 595
Italy	37 682	22 720	-18 576	-2 952	32 177	18 219	31 542	24 362	2 929	26 415	16 543	13 014
Latvia	960	926	1 004	3 303	1 404	1 212	207	-104	255	2 324	115	582
Lithuania	972	1 441	416	2 860	2 214	1 868	699	382	-46	1 323	367	758
Luxembourg	-83 336	163 718	9 839	25 123	-359 331	-62 808	21 857	176 767	148 012	52 174	-294 199	-23 679
Malta	4 024	3 778	3 921	28 662	19 916	20 900 ^o	7 401	6 960	7 235	24 676	24 625	20 860 ^o
Netherlands	102 134	15 940	-81 651	-70 238	-80 438	-168 450	-44 152	31 023	-173 903	92 375	38 227	-142 185
Poland	15 996	13 510	15 195	29 235	31 470	28 685	891	1 854	851	3 168	6 325	10 403
Portugal	7 181	12 251	7 683	9 615	9 778	7 220	1 375	4 010	2 526	1 468	2 686	3 556
Romania	6 219	5 791	3 432	10 574	10 572	7 130	379	363	53	141	1 297	40
Slovakia	1 675	2 511	-2 404	1 821	2 902	180	322	43	348	297	433	89
Slovenia	1 384	1 463	220	1 846	2 039	1 103	281	610	519	1 356	683	540
Spain	58 063	17 842	14 239	38 318	44 885	35 914	37 944	26 196	33 539	17 260	42 900	30 335
Sweden	5 269	8 761	20 880	22 364	44 706	29 418	20 852	16 286	25 576	30 494	61 873	47 498
Other Europe	14 738	33 352	4 044	-87 754	-21 047	-42 152	195 576	3 545	-120 141	86 037	46 980	145 109
Albania	1 290	1 288	1 008	1 234	1 434	1 630	83	128	88	63	181	265
Belarus	1 421	1 293	1 398	1 238	1 603	2 060	50	16	88	-71	173	23
Bosnia and Herzegovina	581	458	480	683	775	946	2	35	73	46	50	48
Iceland	-381	-225	-928	518	859	977	76	479	-427	3	-118	-181
Republic of Moldova	313	523	150	404	591	428	38	43	-2	33	50	12
Montenegro	490	416	532	699	877	526	109	75	-5	11	53	63
North Macedonia	725	446	230	556	785	667	12	40	53	98	96	101
Norway	1 044	17 023	-7 990	3 825	9 644	7 960	11 181	14 436	9 930	12 842	13 085	8 153
Russian Federation	13 228	32 076	10 410	38 639	-15 205	8 364	35 820	22 024	6 778	64 072	11 510	29 110
Serbia	4 091	4 270	3 469	4 590	4 598	4 870	363	294	112	264	41	308
Switzerland	-100 954	-84 436	-49 570	-76 785	-43 248	13 507	64 955	-46 659	-41 041	-76 161	-74 020	104 954
Ukraine	4 732	6 017	-36	7 320	557	4 247	-127	842	22	-198	344	42
United Kingdom	87 837	53 918	44 397	-71 174	14 912	-89 247	82 961	11 717	-95 877	84 918	95 352	2 007
North America	240 896	280 474	118 890	449 818	378 527	361 271	-99 358	112 548	268 132	383 404	449 398	493 899
Canada	37 662	50 544	25 594	60 382	46 175	50 324	58 049	77 492	43 667	104 878	83 012	89 583
United States	203 234	229 930	93 296	389 436	332 352	310 947	-157 407	35 056	224 465	278 526	366 386	404 316
Other developed economies	113 561	83 589	59 773	103 277	153 549	86 632	197 456	285 068	145 374	286 977	356 989	237 568
Australia	67 569	38 536	14 162	23 855	63 366	29 874	7 825	8 719	5 607	3 100	118 050	9 822
Israel	21 515	17 363	20 969	18 950	23 031	16 422	6 087	8 690	4 579	10 369	10 246	9 970
Japan	9 963	13 755	11 768	34 294	34 194	21 433	144 982	232 627	99 708	208 985	162 126	184 022
Republic of Korea	12 183	9 634	8 765	22 060	25 045	15 178	38 220	35 239	34 832	66 001	65 799	34 541
New Zealand	2 236	4 296	3 997	4 117	7 903	3 568	377	-169	658	-1 451	746	-808
Bermuda	95	5	112	2	10	156 ^o	-35	-38	-11	-27	21	21 ^o
Developing economies*	701 389	704 489	646 983	889 965	929 551	867 417	376 816	398 849	383 471	505 827	551 567	491 261
Africa	43 772	46 975	41 048	82 196	54 465	52 633	7 899	5 122	2 465	5 144	9 232	61
North Africa	15 407	13 550	9 797	9 509	15 323	13 461	2 269	1 727	356	994	1 171	1 185
Algeria	1 475	1 382	1 140	870	255	1 216	854	31	15	-52	85	84
Egypt	8 141	9 010	5 852	5 122	11 400	9 841	324	405	327	367	342	390
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	377	-487	-55 ^o	50 ^o	-164 ^o
Morocco	3 559	1 720	1 419	2 266	2 260	1 095	782	893	458	644	641	836
South Sudan	60	-232	18 ^o	68 ^o	122 ^o	-6 ^o	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1 136	825	717	523	574	548 ^o
Tunisia	1 036	845	652	660	714	768	34	22	43	35	53	40





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(Continued)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Other Africa	28 366	33 425	31 251	72 687	39 142	39 171	5 629	3 395	2 109	4 150	8 061	-1 124
West Africa	8 126	11 976	10 023	13 626	13 065	12 962	1 105	1 269	2 116	2 469	3 249	755
Benin	194	218	174	346	376	434	10	27	22	43	47	49
Burkina Faso	268	163	-102	-80	670	85	68	16	-7	-43	24	5
Cabo Verde	103	123	68	91	93	118	-9	-16	-4	1	-3	-7
Côte d'Ivoire	620	936	713	1 377	1 599	1 753	145	120	1	285	168	215
Gambia	52	71	190	249	236	208	0.5	-2	-3	-3	2	-1 ^c
Ghana	2 989	3 880	1 876	2 613	1 511	1 354	81	588	542	199	38	56
Guinea	353	43	174	201	650	893 ^c	-0.3	1	2	-3	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c
Guinea-Bissau	21	72	21	19	33	24	-0.4	0.4	0.3	1	1	0.3
Liberia	129	87	738	536	960	745 ^c	84 ^c	102 ^c	80 ^c	91 ^c	91 ^c	87 ^c
Mali	467	721	537	640	716	698	0.3	1	1	56	44	23
Mauritania	773	887	931	1 064	1 419	873 ^c	..	..	6 ^c	5 ^c	3 ^c	0.1 ^c
Niger	466	717	361	595	966	966	39	32	15	39	9	40
Nigeria	775	2 305	2 385	3 313	895	1 873	566	285	1 473	1 818	2 811	256
Senegal	848	1 065	1 846	2 588	2 929	2 641	53	71	99	52	70	91
Sierra Leone	250	342	173	212	186	263 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	-183	346	-59	-136	-173	34	70	43	-112	-71	-54	-60
Central Africa	8 822	9 254	8 917	6 607	7 083	5 875	79	422	279	498	490	151
Burundi	7	30	21	22	25	29 ^f	..	1	1	1	2	2 ^c
Cameroon	765	1 025	675	964	926	799 ^f	108	126	84	55	27	-109 ^f
Central African Republic	18 ^c	26 ^c	2 ^c	5 ^c	24 ^c	39 ^f	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	461 ^c	567 ^c	558 ^c	705 ^c	614 ^c	913 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo	4 315 ^c	3 366 ^c	4 016 ^c	532 ^c	532 ^c	626 ^b	14 ^c	23 ^c	27 ^c	25 ^c	25 ^c	26 ^c
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 617	1 488	1 647	1 870	1 846	1 635 ^c	209	134	149	192	436	235 ^c
Equatorial Guinea	-144	821	-9	562	1 388	142 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	1 379 ^f	1 553 ^c	1 717 ^c	1 529 ^c	1 105 ^c	1 151 ^c	-63 ^c	-34 ^c	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	382	354	260	399	496	523	18	5	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	23	24	32	19	127	18	2	1	1	-0.04	0.2	-4
East Africa	7 918	7 681	7 439	10 082	11 543	11 226	248	174	1 508	2 082	1 709	721
Comoros	6	4	4	4	4	5 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	170	175	158	168	191	137	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	61 ^c	-61 ^c	-30 ^c	-31 ^c	-32 ^c	2 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	3 360	2 549	2 381	4 260	3 670	3 263	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	1 139	1 098	1 510	1 406	1 597	1 504 ^c	11	11	1 297	1 840	1 502	588 ^c
Madagascar	353	474	358	358	468	415 ^c	118	102	119	114	142	119 ^c
Mauritius	461	444	225	253	580	760	98	58	16	86	37	16
Seychelles	-66	30	165	225	212	238	20	4	75	42	28	-2
Somalia	408	447	534	601	636	677	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1 055	1 303	1 191	1 648	2 953	2 886	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
United Republic of Tanzania	972	1 217	944	1 190	1 265	1 339 ^f	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southern Africa	3 499	4 514	4 871	42 373	7 450	9 109	4 196	1 529	-1 793	-899	2 614	-2 751
Angola	-6 456	-4 098	-1 866	-4 355	-6 599	-2 086	6	-2 349	91	-1 057	41	33
Botswana	286	94	32	-319	708	198 ^c	82	-20	-68	-33	10	-38 ^c
Eswatini	36	130	36	117	15	29	-11	22	-13	60	-17	-22
Lesotho	41	35	28	-12	-8	-26	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	77	55	252	129	243	208 ^c	-102	23	-154	28	37	32 ^c
Mozambique	2 703	2 212	3 035	5 102	2 458	2 509	-25	-31	153	194	564	174
Namibia	209	-179	-146	851	1 072	2 345	98	9	52	18	12	-310
South Africa	5 450 ^b	5 125 ^b	3 062 ^b	40 215 ^b	9 231 ^b	5 233 ^b	4 076 ^b	3 147 ^b	-1 951 ^b	139 ^b	2 162 ^b	-2 811 ^b
Zambia	408	860	245	394	-65	108	45	696	64	-280	-253	160
Zimbabwe	745	280	194	250	395	588	27	32	33	32	58	31
Asia	501 858	497 788	513 069	666 542	677 829	621 144	359 770	346 416	382 427	457 597	470 637	440 419
East and South-East Asia	400 933	397 183	404 822	542 477	538 249	512 531	300 620	292 723	335 063	380 875	369 413	367 047
East Asia	254 455	232 335	285 512	334 030	315 115	286 214	243 603	203 040	267 099	289 912	286 073	278 533
China	138 306	141 225	149 342	180 957	189 132	163 253	143 037	136 908	153 710	178 819	163 120	147 850
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2 ^c	30 ^c	6 ^c	18 ^c	10 ^c	13 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	2 174	2 443	1 719	2 173	2 504	2 248	37	127	26	113	76	76
Hong Kong, China	104 246	73 714	134 710	140 186	109 685	112 676	82 201	53 202	100 715	96 428	106 226	104 286
Macao, China	2 613	6 683	-6 319	5 280	3 625	2 324 ^c	270	1 041	1 148	3 211	1 062	1 607 ^c
Taiwan Province of China	7 114 ^b	8 240 ^b	6 053 ^b	5 416 ^b	10 158 ^b	5 700 ^b	18 058 ^b	11 763 ^b	11 500 ^b	11 341 ^b	15 589 ^b	24 714 ^b
South-East Asia	146 479	164 848	119 310	208 447	223 134	226 317	57 017	89 683	67 964	90 962	83 339	88 514
Brunei Darussalam	517	375	577	205	-292	-51





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(Continued)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cambodia	3 213	3 663	3 625	3 483	3 579	3 959	124	102	127	92	151	151
Indonesia	20 563	23 883	18 591	21 131	25 390	21 628	8 053	3 352	4 448	3 845	7 323	7 070
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 358	756	968	1 072	636	1 668 ^a	..	..	..	..	0.01	..
Malaysia	7 618	7 813	3 160	12 173	16 940	8 653	5 114	6 231	2 419	4 676	13 322	7 643
Myanmar	2 892	2 509	1 907	2 067	1 239	1 520	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	9 949 ^b	8 671 ^b	6 822 ^b	11 983 ^b	5 939 ^d	6 210 ^d	4 116 ^b	3 351 ^b	3 562 ^b	2 251 ^b	308 ^d	1 251 ^d
Singapore	73 115	97 533	74 857	126 674	141 118	159 670	23 926 ^b	67 776 ^b	39 793 ^b	61 368 ^b	52 230 ^b	62 997 ^b
Thailand	11 705	3 765	-6 284	14 417	11 082	4 548	15 085	8 410	17 260	18 398	7 365	10 369
Timor-Leste	48	-239	-713	-419	-395	13	..	-3 ^c	-26 ^c	-26 ^c	-34 ^c	-17 ^c
Viet Nam	15 500	16 120	15 800 ^b	15 660 ^b	17 900 ^b	18 500 ^b	598	465	380 ^b	358 ^b	2 674 ^b	-950 ^b
South Asia	52 262	59 090	71 050	52 683	57 519	35 974	11 630	13 275	11 206	17 716	15 942	13 524
Afghanistan	119 ^b	23 ^b	13 ^b	21 ^b	..	..	39 ^b	26 ^b	37 ^b	31 ^b	..	..
Bangladesh	3 613	2 874	2 564	2 896	3 480	3 004	23	28	12	92	53	30
Bhutan	6	3	1	1	15	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	42 156	50 558	64 072	44 763	49 380	28 163	11 447	13 144	11 109	17 253	14 618	13 341
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2 373	1 508	1 342	1 425	1 500 ^c	1 422 ^c	75	85 ^c	78 ^c	82 ^c	100 ^c	87 ^c
Maldives	576 ^b	961 ^b	441 ^b	643 ^b	732 ^b	762 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	67	185	126	196	65	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	1 737	2 234	2 057	2 147	1 462	1 818	-21	-85	-45	242	1 157	32
Sri Lanka	1 614 ^b	743 ^b	434 ^b	592 ^b	884 ^b	712 ^b	68 ^b	77 ^b	15 ^b	17 ^b	15 ^b	34 ^b
West Asia	42 030	33 293	30 659	64 156	71 857	65 220	48 431	42 944	38 280	57 503	87 255	58 883
Armenia	267	100	59	366	998	443	7	-133	-27	25	50	54
Azerbaijan	1 403	1 504	507	-1 708	-4 474	253	1 761	2 432	825	77	172	1 875
Bahrain	1 654	1 548	1 021	1 779	2 760	6 840	111	-197	-205	64	1 948	1 113
Georgia	1 352	1 354	595	1 253	2 098	1 595	340	282	23	322	332	53
Iraq	-4 885	-3 508	-2 859	-2 637	-2 088	-5 273 ^c	188	194	147	135	238	279 ^c
Jordan	955	730	760	622	1 251	843	-8	43	26	16	-16	64
Kuwait	204	351	240	567	758	2 113	3 715	-2 696	7 932	4 666	24 613	11 189
Lebanon	2 658	1 905	1 607	600	527	655	631	345	29	-1 339	66	73
Oman	5 602	1 938	1 914	8 793	5 480	4 745 ^c	130	-588	-840	1 178	944	165 ^c
Qatar	-2 186	-2 813	-2 434	-1 093	76	-474	3 523	4 450	2 730	160	2 384	-191
Saudi Arabia	12 141 ^b	3 079 ^b	1 621 ^b	23 112 ^b	28 055 ^b	12 319 ^b	19 252	14 553	5 411	24 674	26 962	16 071
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	12 511	9 469	7 663	11 481	13 447	10 439	3 666	2 973	3 233	5 037	4 716	5 774
United Arab Emirates	10 385	17 875	19 884	20 667	22 737	30 688	15 079	21 226	18 937	22 546	24 833	22 328
Yemen	-282 ^c	-371 ^c	..	..	..	..	4 ^c	3 ^c	..	..	..	..
State of Palestine	252	132	80	353	233	35 ^c	31	56	59	-58	13	36 ^c
Central Asia	6 633	8 223	6 539	7 226	10 205	7 420	-911	-2 526	-2 122	1 504	-1 974	966
Kazakhstan	3 898	3 284	3 670	3 353	6 541	3 223	-1 095	-2 620	-2 206	1 452	-1 535	913
Kyrgyzstan	144	404	-402	226	55	490	100	67	2	2	-455	2
Tajikistan	360 ^b	364 ^b	107 ^b	84 ^b	174 ^b	141 ^b	82 ^b	23 ^b	70 ^b	48 ^b	12 ^b	40 ^b
Turkmenistan	1 607 ^c	1 854 ^c	1 436 ^c	1 287 ^c	936 ^c	1 378 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	625 ^b	2 316 ^b	1 728 ^b	2 275 ^b	2 498 ^b	2 187 ^b	2 ^b	3 ^b	11 ^b	3 ^b	4 ^b	12 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	154 458	158 201	91 844	139 948	195 859	193 179	9 584	48 449	-504	41 313	69 131	50 077
South America	106 680	110 224	55 592	94 677	145 965	142 769	232	36 372	-2 703	41 362	52 109	40 789
Argentina	11 717	6 649	4 884	6 903	15 408	22 911	1 726	1 523	1 177	1 537	2 076	2 403
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	302	-217	-1 129	584	6	294	-84	48	-111	91	-81	257
Brazil	59 824	65 386	28 322	50 651	73 352	65 897	-16 336	19 031	-13 415	20 450	32 100	29 920
Chile	13 031	14 403	11 292	12 627	16 882	21 027	6 934	11 169	6 242	12 024	11 852	5 567
Colombia	11 299 ^b	13 989 ^b	7 459 ^b	9 561 ^b	17 183 ^b	17 446 ^b	5 126 ^b	3 153 ^b	1 733 ^b	3 181 ^b	3 383 ^b	1 211 ^b
Ecuador	1 389	979	1 095	648	879	372	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	1 231	1 695	2 086	4 468	4 393	7 198	..	17	14	15	5	7
Paraguay	175	334	149	185	725	241	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	6 761	6 362	-825	6 272	12 026	3 331	98	1 087	392	1 098	237	889
Suriname	119	-8	0.3	-124	3	-65	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-11	2 018	756	1 937	3 456	3 429	718	627	-263	430	500	-812
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	844	-1 367	1 504	964	1 651	688 ^c	2 051	-159	1 488	2 319	2 089	1 434 ^c
Central America	45 062	44 032	32 346	42 638	46 350	46 662	9 065	11 709	2 193	-1 025	15 626	7 926
Belize	118	94	76	125	141	50	1	2	4	2	1	2
Costa Rica	2 487	2 812	1 763	3 231	3 164	3 921	53	117	118	85	104	88
El Salvador	826	636	24	386	171	760	-0.04	0.4	22	12	29	29
Guatemala	981	976	935	3 462	1 442	1 552	201	180	149	476	723	665
Honduras	961	498	419	739	920	1 076	66	3	46	226	183	208





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(Concluded)

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	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mexico	34 101	34 617	28 211	31 829	36 312	36 058	8 489	10 755	1 720	-2 125	14 532	6 429
Nicaragua	838	503	747	1 220	1 294	1 230	75	59	40	15	19	31
Panama	4 751	3 895	172	1 646	2 906	2 015	180	592	94	285	34	474
Caribbean ^a	2 715	3 945	3 906	2 634	3 544	3 748	287	368	6	977	1 397	1 363
Antigua and Barbuda	193 ^b	118 ^b	62 ^b	296 ^b	326 ^b	327 ^b	-2 ^b	-15 ^b	1 ^b	-36 ^b	14 ^b	15 ^b
Barbados	242	215	262	239 ^c	200 ^c	225	9	28	8	18 ^c	15 ^c	8 ^c
Dominica	97 ^b	76 ^b	5 ^b	28 ^b	12 ^b	14 ^b	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^b	-0.4 ^b	2 ^b	-1 ^b	-1 ^b
Dominican Republic	2 535	3 021	2 560	3 197	4 099	4 390	209	-192	-99	153	-49	360
Grenada	226 ^b	263 ^b	160 ^b	189 ^b	172 ^b	181 ^b	36 ^b	49 ^b	-45 ^b	-19 ^b	19 ^b	21 ^b
Haiti	105	75	25	51	39	32 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	775	665	265	321	319	431 ^c	13	446	7	56	60	-6 ^c
Saint Kitts and Nevis	46 ^b	44 ^b	-0.5 ^b	25 ^b	47 ^b	36 ^b	56 ^b	23 ^b	8 ^b	-3 ^b	-3 ^b	-3 ^b
Saint Lucia	58 ^b	94 ^b	97 ^b	141 ^b	78 ^b	186 ^b	-19 ^b	64 ^b	-35 ^b	-34 ^b	-29 ^b	3 ^b
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	28 ^b	58 ^b	57 ^b	169 ^b	68 ^b	79 ^b	15 ^b	10 ^b	3 ^b	-1 ^b	-3 ^b	-3 ^b
Trinidad and Tobago	-700	184	1 056	-935	-913	-1 105 ^c	65	114	98	768	1 385	1 008 ^c
Anguilla	216 ^b	163 ^b	69 ^b	87 ^b	102 ^b	147 ^b	43 ^b	14 ^b	2 ^b	-74 ^b	3 ^b	5 ^b
Aruba	110	-136	137	143	261	-178 ^c	5	-1	1	4	97	91 ^c
Bahamas (the)	947	611	897	1 052	1 255	1 459	117	148	157	66	226	419
British Virgin Islands	34 390 ^c	39 103 ^c	39 620 ^c	39 361 ^c	38 119 ^c	39 889 ^c	41 587 ^c	44 154 ^c	42 280 ^c	43 217 ^c	42 809 ^c	44 158 ^c
Cayman Islands	20 681 ^c	28 165 ^c	23 621 ^c	25 893 ^c	24 590 ^c	28 134 ^c	8 261 ^c	31 630 ^c	10 835 ^c	21 232 ^c	17 990 ^c	20 422 ^c
Curaçao	..	203	156	146	164	155 ^c	..	-11	7	3	11	10 ^c
Montserrat	3 ^b	1 ^b	3 ^b	2 ^b	5 ^b	7 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sint Maarten	-48	74	22	27	17	37 ^c	4	1	1	6	2	2 ^c
Oceania	1 301	1 525	1 021	1 279	1 398	461	-437	-1 138	-917	1 772	2 568	703
Cook Islands (the)	12 ^b	9 ^b	5 ^b	-2 ^b	4 ^b	6 ^c	0.3 ^b	0.3 ^b	0.3 ^b	0.3 ^b	0.3 ^b	0.3 ^b
Fiji	471	321	241	407	104	91	-4	-36	14	32	16	29
Kiribati	-1	-1	3	1	3	2 ^c	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^c
Marshall Islands (the)	10	4	3	0.5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	51	45	43	31	72	48 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	306 ^b	335 ^b	112 ^b	-11 ^b	458 ^b	-425 ^c	-578 ^b	-1 211 ^b	-990 ^b	1 691 ^b	2 484 ^b	596 ^c
Samoa	17	-4	4	9	5	-3	0.04	4	2	1	-0.1	..
Solomon Islands	25	33	9	28	44	25 ^c	9	4	3	5	2	8 ^c
Tonga	23	-6	4	4	7	24 ^c	1	1	1	-0.1	0.4	0.3 ^c
Tuvalu	0.3 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	37	53	41	43	11	9 ^c	1	1	1	0.2	1	4 ^c
French Polynesia	6	13	-16	-26	-9 ^c	-6 ^c	38	21	-3	13	6 ^c	15 ^c
New Caledonia	345	723	572	794	696 ^c	687 ^c	96	76	55	30	57 ^c	51 ^c
Memorandum												
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^e	21 656	22 494	23 996	28 694	26 668	31 299	793	-966	681	-393	1 377	1 160
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^f	21 681	21 975	15 344	19 899	23 599	24 255	1 062	742	-1 408	2 049	-1 750	3 488
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^g	6 228	7 143	5 990	6 061	7 263	8 337	619	696	186	1 111	1 684	1 849

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Excluding the financial centres in the Caribbean and special-purpose entities in reported countries.

^b Asset/liability basis.

^c Estimates.

^d Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

^e Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Yemen and Zambia.

^f Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, North Macedonia, Paraguay, the Republic of Moldova, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^g Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, the Bahamas, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, the Dominican Republic, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

