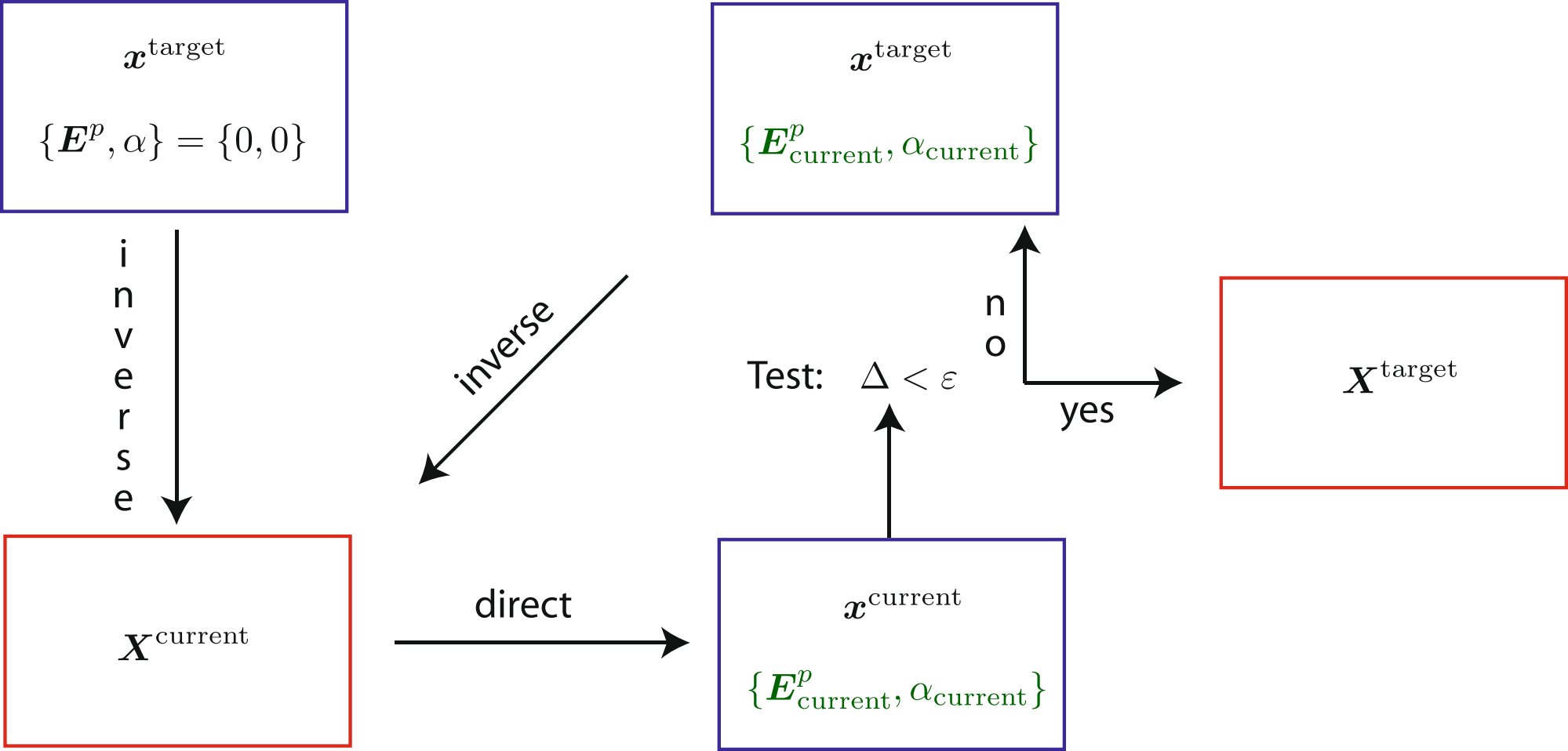
x^{target}
$\{E^p, \alpha\} = \{0, 0\}$
x^{target}
$\{E^p_{\text{current}}, \alpha_{\text{current}}\}$
inverse
inverse
no
Test: $\Delta < \varepsilon$
yes
X^{target}
X^{current}
direct
x^{current}
$\{E^p_{\text{current}}, \alpha_{\text{current}}\}$