

Table 1 - Evaluation of Module 1. 'Tr.' represents treadmill walking and 'Lo.' represents robotic-guided walking. (A) Correlation of Activation signal 1 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group. (B) Correlation of Module 1 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group.

### A) Activation signal 1

<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	1																			
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,494	1																		
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,733	,850*	1																	
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,550	-,034	,030	1																
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,636	,886**	,730	,364	1															
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,571	,872*	,685	,161	,949**	1														
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,762*	,764*	,656	,571	,957**	,879**	1													
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,857*	,834*	,849*	,361	,922**	,892**	,934**	1												
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,818*	,861*	,845*	,247	,900**	,906**	,901**	,988**	1											
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,752	,800*	,756*	,447	,959**	,895**	,956**	,958**	,921**	1										
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,758*	,869*	,848*	,247	,928**	,913**	,900**	,979**	,974**	,967**	1									
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,727	,920**	,846*	,197	,944**	,942**	,905**	,974**	,985**	,942**	,987**	1								
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,723	,897**	,779*	,290	,971**	,965**	,948**	,967**	,971**	,941**	,958**	,984**	1							
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,682	,835*	,812*	,278	,897**	,828*	,866*	,920**	,902**	,957**	,968**	,935**	,887**	1						
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,797*	,869*	,807*	,264	,899**	,902**	,908**	,965**	,985**	,882**	,932**	,966**	,974**	,842*	1					
Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed																				
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed																				
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed																				
.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 20%																				
.0. 2.0 Km/h speed 20%																				
.0. 2.5 Km/h speed 40%																				
.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 40%																				
.0. 2.0 Km/h speed 70%																				
.0. 2.5 Km/h speed 70%																				
.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 100%																				
.0. 2.0 Km/h speed 100%																				
.0. 2.5 Km/h speed 100%																				

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

### B) Module 1

<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	1
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<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,889**	1													
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,759*	,902**													
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,899**	,827*	,873*	1											
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,993**	,895**	,738	,865*	1										
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,980**	,916**	,765*	,854*	,995**	1									
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,974**	,872*	,699	,818*	,991**	,991**	1								
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,909**	,818*	,820*	,895**	,883**	,871*	,878**	1							
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,972**	,876**	,838*	,953**	,950**	,937**	,928**	,972**	1						
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,957**	,898**	,873*	,969**	,946**	,945**	,925**	,941**	,986**	1					
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,967**	,895**	,783*	,896**	,979**	,984**	,978**	,893**	,951**	,972**	1				
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,973**	,895**	,852*	,955**	,961**	,956**	,943**	,958**	,995**	,996**	,973**	1			
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,992**	,847*	,710	,875**	,977**	,953**	,955**	,909**	,963**	,929**	,933**	,953**	1		
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,854*	,599	,578	,896**	,808*	,758*	,760*	,798*	,872*	,846*	,795*	,852*	,871*	1	
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,972**	,915**	,875**	,948**	,959**	,957**	,938**	,956**	,992**	,990**	,963**	,996**	,953**	,825*	1
<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>															
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>															
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>															
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>															
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20%</b>															
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>															
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>															
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40%</b>															
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>															
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70%</b>															
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70%</b>															
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70%</b>															
<b>.1.5 Km/h speed 100%</b>															
<b>.2.0 Km/h speed 100%</b>															
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>															

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table 2 - Evaluation of Module 2. ‘Tr.’ represents treadmill walking and ‘Lo.’ represents robotic-guided walking. (A) Correlation of Activation signal 2 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group. (B) Correlation of Module 2 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group.

#### A) Activation signal 2

<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	1
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,851*

<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,804*	,994**	1
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,905**	,622	,575
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,584	,888**	,922**
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,416	,786*	,844*
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,416	,187	,924**
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,536	,883**	,912**
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,047	,492	,553
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,41	,808*	,863*
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,357	,757*	,814*
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,128	,567	,637
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,571	,821*	,847*
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,318	,684	,734
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,209	,579	,63
<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>			
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>			
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>			
<b>.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>			
<b>.0. 2.0 Km/h speed 20%</b>			
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>			
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40%</b>			
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>			
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>			
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70%</b>			
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70%</b>			
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70%</b>			
<b>0. 1.5 Km/h speed 100%</b>			
<b>0. 2.0 Km/h speed 100%</b>			
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>			

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

## B) Module 2

<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	1
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,902**
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,907**
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,917**
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,713
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,712

<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	,931**	,983**	,986**	,791*	,875*	,860*	1
<b>40% GF</b>							
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,591	,863*	,842*	,328	,980**	,976**	,809*
<b>40% GF</b>							1
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,643	,860*	,832*	,373	,983**	,990**	,799*
<b>40% GF</b>							,974** 1
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	,727	,928**	,900**	,444	,948**	,972**	,868*
<b>70% GF</b>							,945** ,950** 1
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,764*	,954**	,935**	,495	,952**	,971**	,892**
<b>70% GF</b>							,935** ,936** ,991** 1
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,733	,939**	,917**	,462	,987**	,995**	,885**
<b>70% GF</b>							,973** ,976** ,985** ,985** 1
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	,752	,942**	,920**	,484	,974**	,991**	,881**
<b>100% GF</b>							,953** ,969** ,990** ,993** ,995** 1
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,716	,912**	,889**	,458	,981**	,995**	,849*
<b>100% GF</b>							,961** ,986** ,976** ,975** ,988** ,993** 1
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,770*	,947**	,924**	,500	,980**	,992**	,893**
<b>100% GF</b>							,953** ,972** ,984** ,986** ,996** ,997** ,988** 1
Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed							
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed							
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed							
.O. 1.5 Km/h speed 20%							
GF							
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20%							
GF							
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40%							
GF							
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40%							
GF							
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70%							
GF							
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70%							
GF							
0. 1.5 Km/h speed 100%							
GF							
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed							
100% GF							
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed							
100% GF							

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table 3 – Evaluation of Module 3. ‘Tr.’ represents treadmill walking and ‘Lo.’ represents robotic-guided walking. (A) Correlation of Activation signal 3 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group. (B) Correlation of Module 3 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group..

#### A) Activation signal 3

<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	1
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,997** 1
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,993** ,997** 1
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	,963** ,953** ,960** 1
<b>20% GF</b>	
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,977** ,977** ,961** ,928** 1
<b>20% GF</b>	
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,943** ,946** ,921** ,861* ,984** 1
<b>20% GF</b>	
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	,945** ,944** ,921** ,847* ,976** ,979** 1
<b>40% GF</b>	
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,834* ,851* ,821* ,681 ,896** ,932** ,951** 1



<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,965**	,990**	,982**	,983**	,971**	,939**	,952**	,997**	,998**	,998**	,998**	1
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	,984**	,990**	,970**	,972**	,988**	,963**	,975**	,994**	,994**	,992**	,997**	,996**
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,980**	,935**	,912**	,873*	,974**	,966**	,971**	,928**	,931**	,923**	,934**	,926**
<b>100% GF</b>												1
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,960**	,989**	,988**	,981**	,965**	,931**	,944**	,996**	,998**	,998**	,997**	,999**
<b>100% GF</b>												1
<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>												
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>												
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>												
<b>.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>												
<b>.0. 2.0 Km/h speed 20%</b>												
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>.0. 2.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 70%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>0. 1.5 Km/h speed 100%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>0. 2.0 Km/h speed 100%</b>												
<b>GF</b>												
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>												
<b>100% GF</b>												

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table 4 - Evaluation of Module 4. ‘Tr.’ represents treadmill walking and ‘Lo.’ represents robotic-guided walking. (A) Correlation of Activation signal 4 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group. (B) Correlation of Module 4 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group..

#### A) Activation signal 4

<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	1											
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,941**	1										
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,846*	,881**	1									
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,413	,557	,310	1								
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,741	,914**	,869*	,555	1							
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,306	,418	,734	-,125	,633	1						
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,784*	,797*	,631	,526	,714	,289	1					
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,233	,133	,543	-,509	,186	,792*	,112	1				
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,285	,331	,725	-,182	,493	,948**	,132	,867*	1			
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,061	-,049	,401	-,569	,021	,715	-,063	,977**	,830*	1		
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,286	,263	,668	-,351	,374	,912**	,157	,964**	,966**	,924**	1	
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,359	,385	,755*	-,206	,519	,957**	,238	,897**	,987**	,836*	,981**	1
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	,068	-,006	,450	-,515	,095	,784*	-,055	,971**	,892**	,985**	,957**	,895**

**100% GF**

<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,108	,088	,533	-,432	,206	,788*	-,200	,869*	,921**	,887**	,913**	,882**	,919**	1
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,397	,362	,750	-,240	,429	,879**	,192	,927**	,968**	,880**	,981**	,978**	,923**	,912**
<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>														
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>														
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>														
<b>.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>														
<b>GF</b>														
<b>.0. 2.5 Km/h speed 20%</b>														
<b>GF</b>														
<b>.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>														
<b>GF</b>														
<b>.0. 2.0 Km/h speed 40%</b>														
<b>GF</b>														
<b>.0. 2.5 Km/h speed 40%</b>														
<b>GF</b>														
<b>0. 1.5 Km/h speed 100%</b>														
<b>GF</b>														
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>														
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>														

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).  
 \*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

**B) Module 4**

<b>Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed</b>	1													
<b>Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed</b>	,941**	1												
<b>Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed</b>	,620	,726	1											
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,831*	,635	,463	1										
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,673	,723	,623	,616	1									
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF</b>	,683	,771*	,889**	,537	,874*	1								
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,920**	,915**	,430	,649	,719	,623	1							
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,625	,726	,989**	,491	,624	,873*	,425	1						
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF</b>	,622	,724	,969**	,437	,673	,945**	,483	,948**	1					
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,705	,754	,949**	,529	,609	,891**	,530	,907**	,965**	1				
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,778*	,786*	,873*	,623	,702	,918**	,648	,831*	,932**	,970**	1			
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF</b>	,661	,714	,962**	,519	,626	,912**	,478	,930**	,983**	,992**	,962**	1		
<b>Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,882**	,934**	,849*	,692	,792*	,852*	,784*	,832*	,812*	,853*	,852*	,823*	1	
<b>Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,635	,757*	,769*	,220	,345	,661	,562	,705	,790*	,854*	,800*	,803*	,733	1
<b>Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF</b>	,754	,828*	,979**	,580	,703	,921**	,589	,961**	,964**	,972**	,933**	,969**	,926**	,805*

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed

Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed

Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed

.0. 1.5 Km/h speed 20%  
GF

, 2.0 Km/h speed 20% (

,0. 2.5 Km/h speed 20%  
GF

Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40%  
GF

Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40%  
GF

, 2.5 Km/h speed 40%  
GF

,0. 1.5 Km/h speed 70%  
GF

,0. 2.0 Km/h speed 70%  
GF

, 2.5 Km/h speed 70%  
GF

0. 1.5 Km/h speed 100%  
GF

0. 2.0 Km/h speed 100%  
GF

1.0. 2.5 Km/h speed  
100% GF

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).  
\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).