

Table 1 - Evaluation of Module 1. 'Tr.' represents treadmill walking and 'Lo.' represents robotic-guided walking. (A) Correlation of Activation signal 1 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group. (B) Correlation of Module 1 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group.

A) Activation signal 1

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	1																				
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	,494	1																			
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	,733	,850*	1																		
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,550	-,034	,030	1																	
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	,636	,886**	,730	,364	1																
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,571	,872*	,685	,161	,949**	1															
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,762*	,764*	,656	,571	,957**	,879**	1														
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	,857*	,834*	,849*	,361	,922**	,892**	,934**	1													
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,818*	,861*	,845*	,247	,900**	,906**	,901**	,988**	1												
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,752	,800*	,756*	,447	,959**	,895**	,956**	,958**	,921**	1											
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	,758*	,869*	,848*	,247	,928**	,913**	,900**	,979**	,974**	,967**	1										
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,727	,920**	,846*	,197	,944**	,942**	,905**	,974**	,985**	,942**	,987**	1									
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,723	,897**	,779*	,290	,971**	,965**	,948**	,967**	,971**	,941**	,958**	,984**	1								
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	,682	,835*	,812*	,278	,897**	,828*	,866*	,920**	,902**	,957**	,968**	,935**	,887**	1							
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,797*	,869*	,807*	,264	,899**	,902**	,908**	,965**	,985**	,882**	,932**	,966**	,974**	,842*	1						
Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed																					
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed																					
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed																					
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF																					
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF																					
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF																					
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF																					
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF																					
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF																					
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF																					
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF																					
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF																					
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF																					
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF																					
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF																					

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).
 ** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

B) Module 1

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed 1

Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	,889 ^{**}	1																		
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	,759 [*]	,902 ^{**}	1																	
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,899 ^{**}	,827 [*]	,873 [*]	1																
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	,993 ^{**}	,895 ^{**}	,738	,865 [*]	1															
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,980 ^{**}	,916 ^{**}	,765 [*]	,854 [*]	,995 ^{**}	1														
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,974 ^{**}	,872 [*]	,699	,818 [*]	,991 ^{**}	,991 ^{**}	1													
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	,909 ^{**}	,818 [*]	,820 [*]	,895 ^{**}	,883 ^{**}	,871 [*]	,878 ^{**}	1												
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,972 ^{**}	,876 ^{**}	,838 [*]	,953 ^{**}	,950 ^{**}	,937 ^{**}	,928 ^{**}	,972 ^{**}	1											
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,957 ^{**}	,898 ^{**}	,873 [*]	,969 ^{**}	,946 ^{**}	,945 ^{**}	,925 ^{**}	,941 ^{**}	,986 ^{**}	1										
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	,967 ^{**}	,895 ^{**}	,783 [*]	,896 ^{**}	,979 ^{**}	,984 ^{**}	,978 ^{**}	,893 ^{**}	,951 ^{**}	,972 ^{**}	1									
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,973 ^{**}	,895 ^{**}	,852 [*]	,955 ^{**}	,961 ^{**}	,956 ^{**}	,943 ^{**}	,958 ^{**}	,995 ^{**}	,996 ^{**}	,973 ^{**}	1								
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,992 ^{**}	,847 [*]	,710	,875 ^{**}	,977 ^{**}	,953 ^{**}	,955 ^{**}	,909 ^{**}	,963 ^{**}	,929 ^{**}	,933 ^{**}	,953 ^{**}	1							
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	,854 [*]	,599	,578	,896 ^{**}	,808 [*]	,758 [*]	,760 [*]	,798 [*]	,872 [*]	,846 [*]	,795 [*]	,852 [*]	,871 [*]	1						
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,972 ^{**}	,915 ^{**}	,875 ^{**}	,948 ^{**}	,959 ^{**}	,957 ^{**}	,938 ^{**}	,956 ^{**}	,992 ^{**}	,990 ^{**}	,963 ^{**}	,996 ^{**}	,953 ^{**}	,825 [*]	1					
Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed																				
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed																				
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed																				
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF																				
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF																				
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF																				
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF																				
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF																				
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Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF																				
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF																				
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF																				
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF																				
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF																				
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF																				

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table 2 - Evaluation of Module 2. ‘Tr.’ represents treadmill walking and ‘Lo.’ represents robotic-guided walking. (A) Correlation of Activation signal 2 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group. (B) Correlation of Module 2 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group.

A) Activation signal 2

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	1
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	,851 [*] 1

	Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	.o. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	.o. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	.o. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	.o. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	.o. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	.o. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	.o. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF
40% GF															
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF															
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF															
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF															
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF															
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF															
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF															
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF															

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).
 ** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

B) Module 3

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	1
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	,970** 1
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	,931** ,984** 1
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,929** ,980** ,972** 1
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	,999** ,977** ,939** ,935** 1
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,990** ,952** ,906** ,906** ,988** 1
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,996** ,962** ,911** ,913** ,997** ,984** 1
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	,965** ,993** ,982** ,974** ,973** ,938** ,957** 1
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,963** ,984** ,979** ,973** ,968** ,930** ,951** ,996** 1
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,960** ,991** ,988** ,988** ,965** ,939** ,943** ,993** ,993** 1
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	,970** ,986** ,976** ,983** ,973** ,947** ,955** ,992** ,995** ,997** 1

Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,965**	,990**	,982**	,983**	,971**	,939**	,952**	,997**	,998**	,998**	,998**	1			
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,984**	,990**	,970**	,972**	,988**	,963**	,975**	,994**	,994**	,992**	,997**	,996**	1		
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	,980**	,935**	,912**	,873*	,974**	,966**	,971**	,928**	,931**	,923**	,934**	,926**	,951**	1	
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,960**	,989**	,988**	,981**	,965**	,931**	,944**	,996**	,998**	,998**	,997**	,999**	,993**	,928**	1
	Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table 4 - Evaluation of Module 4. ‘Tr.’ represents treadmill walking and ‘Lo.’ represents robotic-guided walking. (A) Correlation of Activation signal 4 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group. (B) Correlation of Module 4 among all the conditions of guidance force and speed in the average group..

A) Activation signal 4

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	1															
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	,941**	1														
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	,846*	,881**	1													
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,413	,557	,310	1												
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	,741	,914**	,869*	,555	1											
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,306	,418	,734	-,125	,633	1										
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,784*	,797*	,631	,526	,714	,289	1									
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	,233	,133	,543	-,509	,186	,792*	,112	1								
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,285	,331	,725	-,182	,493	,948**	,132	,867*	1							
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,061	-,049	,401	-,569	,021	,715	-,063	,977**	,830*	1						
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	,286	,263	,668	-,351	,374	,912**	,157	,964**	,966**	,924**	1					
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,359	,385	,755*	-,206	,519	,957**	,238	,897**	,987**	,836*	,981**	1				
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed	,068	-,006	,450	-,515	,095	,784*	-,055	,971**	,892**	,985**	,957**	,895**	1			

	100% GF														
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	,108	,088	,533	-,432	,206	,788*	-,200	,869*	,921**	,887**	,913**	,882**	,919**	1	
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,397	,362	,750	-,240	,429	,879**	,192	,927**	,968**	,880**	,981**	,978**	,923**	,912**	1
	Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).
** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

B) Module 4

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed	1														
Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed	,941**	1													
Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed	,620	,726	1												
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,831*	,635	,463	1											
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF	,673	,723	,623	,616	1										
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF	,683	,771*	,889**	,537	,874*	1									
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,920**	,915**	,430	,649	,719	,623	1								
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF	,625	,726	,989**	,491	,624	,873*	,425	1							
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF	,622	,724	,969**	,437	,673	,945**	,483	,948**	1						
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,705	,754	,949**	,529	,609	,891**	,530	,907**	,965**	1					
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF	,778*	,786*	,873*	,623	,702	,918**	,648	,831*	,932**	,970**	1				
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF	,661	,714	,962**	,519	,626	,912**	,478	,930**	,983**	,992**	,962**	1			
Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,882**	,934**	,849*	,692	,792*	,852*	,784*	,832*	,812*	,853*	,852*	,823*	1		
Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF	,635	,757*	,769*	,220	,345	,661	,562	,705	,790*	,854*	,800*	,803*	,733	1	
Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF	,754	,828*	,979**	,580	,703	,921**	,589	,961**	,964**	,972**	,933**	,969**	,926**	,805*	1

Tr. 1.5 Km/h speed

Tr. 2.0 Km/h speed

Tr. 2.5 Km/h speed

Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 20% GF

Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 20% GF

Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 20% GF

Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 40% GF

Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 40% GF

Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 40% GF

Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 70% GF

Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 70% GF

Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 70% GF

Lo. 1.5 Km/h speed 100% GF

Lo. 2.0 Km/h speed 100% GF

Lo. 2.5 Km/h speed 100% GF

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).