

FY2024 to FY2027

Fourth Mid-term Management Plan

Value, Connect, and Lightens the World

May 13, 2024 UACJ Corporation

Contents

1. A Better World, Made by the UACJ Group	P. 2
2. Review of Previous Mid-Term Management Plan	P. 10
3. Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan 3-1. Overview 3-2. Major Policies	P. 13 P. 13 P. 21
3-3. Business Strategy 3-4. Toward Management Conscious of Cost of Capital and Stock Price	P. 39 P. 49
4. Reference Material	P. 53

1

1. A Better World, Made by the UACJ Group



A World Where People and Companies Are Changing

In a changing world, mindsets are also changing toward the need for reduced environmental impact and corporate action to achieve this



A changing world

An increasingly polarized world with rising tensions

> Large-scale climate change-related disasters

Stronger sustainability laws and regulations

Resource depletion

Uncertainty in economic trends, energy shortages, and rising prices



Changing individual mindsets toward the need for reduced environmental impact

Eco-minded purchase behavior

Promotion of recycling Reduction of food loss

Spread of eco-friendly vehicles

Shift away from plastics



Changing corporate mindsets toward the need for reduced environmental impact

Supply of products with excellent recyclability Conservation of water resources Initiatives for carbon neutrality Initiatives for energy conservation and creation

The UACJ Group Philosophy System

UACJ Group Philosophy



The UACJ Way:
Our Guiding Principle

Respect and understand your associates.

Embrace honesty and challenging.

Safety and compliance

Our Purpose

Contribute to society by using raw materials to manufacture products that enhance prosperity and sustainability.

Our Vision

Aluminum is our passion. It inspires our work in building a better world and a healthier environment.

Our Values

The UACJ Way: Our Guiding Principle

Respect and understand your associates

- Value and contribute to your workplace's efforts to engage with the local community
- Accept diversity and respect people's values
- Communicate openly with your coworkers while placing importance on individual and team development
- Contribute to making your workplace more positive and dynamic

Embrace honesty and foresight

- Follow the Group's 5-gen principle*
- Sincerely respond to the expectations of stakeholders by helping the Group manufacture genuine products with integrity
- Stay ahead of emerging trends and play an active role in protecting the environment

Be curious and challenging

- Be inquisitive about changing trends and take on challenges while helping the Group provide products and services needed by society
 - Aim to be creative and innovative in your work with a forward-looking perspective

^{*} The 5-gen principle is a concept used by manufacturers in Japan that stresses the importance of the place where relevant activities happen (genba), relevant things (genbutsu), actual conditions (genjitsu), know-how (genri), and rules (gensoku)

The UACJ Group Sustainability Compass: Guiding the UACJ Group to Make a Better World

Passing down a "Brighter World" over the next century

Aluminum is a fundamental material that supports our daily lives.

It is a material that is freely transformable in its shape and has unlimited potential.

It can be eternally recyclable as the same product over and over again.

This is the unique characteristic of aluminum.

So to speak, aluminum is the sustainable material.

The aluminum's potential has been maximized by the UACJ Group who has the cutting-edge technologies and seasoned expertise.

We realize a future in which the Earth can continue to be beautiful and bountiful with the wisdom and the passion for technologies and expertise we have built up over the years.

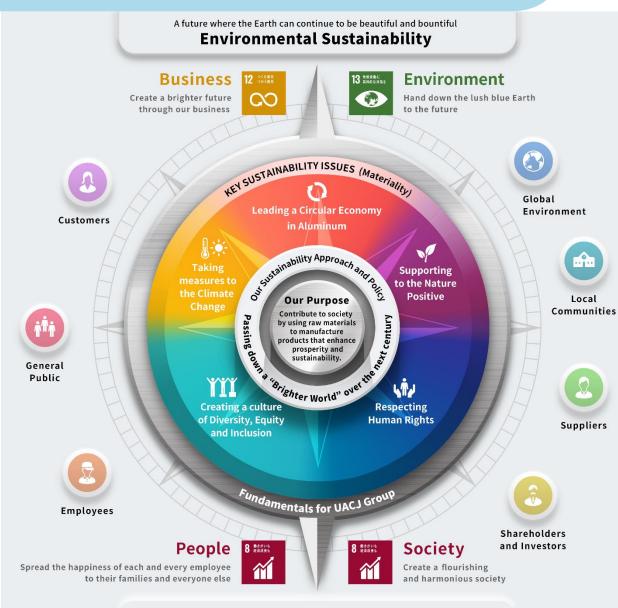
That make us be rewound that our business is to be environmentally friendly, and to be approached to solve the various challenges our society on the global has faced.

We contribute to create a healthy and harmonious society where everyone can feel Well-being.

Each of the UACJ Group's people respect diversity, act to create synergy from the diversity together with all of stakeholders and local community.

A brighter tomorrow with aluminum.

A beautiful planet and a sustainable society for the next generation of the future. This is what the UACJ Group believes the "Brighter World" is all about.



The UACJ Group's Material Issues

Five material issues for creating value unique to the UACJ Group

Creating a better world through business

Leaving a lush, blue Earth for future generations





Aiming to realize a sustainable global environment





Addressing climate change

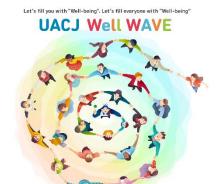


Driving a circular economy in aluminum



Conservation, restoration, and nurturing of nature (Nature-positive)

Seeking well-being (fulfillment, happiness, and harmony)





Respect for human rights



Instilling diversity, equity, and inclusion (DE&I)

Seeking prosperous, harmonious societies

Aiming to spread the happiness of each employee to their families and humanity at large



Ideals in the UACJ Group's Long-term Roadmap, UACJ Vision 2030

Building a sustainable world by using aluminum to reduce environmental impact



Create addedvalue products Provide solutions for issues facing society

Material Issues



Driving a circular economy in aluminum



Addressing climate change



Conservation, restoration, and nurturing of nature (Nature-positive)



Respect for human rights



Instilling diversity, equity, and inclusion (DE&I)

Backcasting

UACJ VISION 2030

- Provide products that contribute to societal development by capturing demand in growing industries and markets
- Enhance aluminum materials to bring economic benefits to communities worldwide
- Develop <u>all-new products and business models</u> that offer solutions for challenges facing society
- Helping to <u>reduce environmental impact</u> throughout product life cycles

Mobility



Contribute to efficient and user-friendly transportation

Lifestyles and healthcare



Provide beneficial products for daily life and work

Environment and energy



Reduce emissions and facilitate recycling

UACJ Vision 2030 Financial Targets

		FY2030 target	(Reference) Initial announcement (May 2021)	
Net sales Business profit on net sales ROIC (Calculated based on pre-tax business profit) ROE		¥1.1 trillion or more (Revising ingot price / forex assumptions)	¥800 billion or more	
		6% or more	6% or more (Operating margin on net sales)	
		10% or more	10% or more (Calculated based on pre-tax operating income)	
		10% or more	10% or more	
-4:\	LME (\$/ton)	2,200	2,100	
otions)	Forex (yen/\$)	140	104	

8

UACJ VISION 2030 Major Non-Financial Targets





Driving a circular economy in aluminum



Addressing climate change



Conservation, restoration, and nurturing of nature (Nature-positive)



Respect for human rights



Instilling diversity, equity, and inclusion (DE&I)



Occupational health and safety



Product quality assurance



UACJ recycling rate **80%**

Reduction rate of CO₂ emissions 30% (Scope1 and 2, vs. FY2019, intensity basis) Reduction rate of Scope 3 emissions 30% (Category1, vs. FY2019, intensity basis)

Reduction rate of water withdrawal

25% or more

(vs. FY2020, intensity basis)

Rate of conducting human rights DD 100%

Percentage of women in management positions 15%

Number of serious workplace accidents

Maintaining zero

Number of serious quality defects **Zero**

2. Review of Previous Mid-Term Management Plan



Review of the Third Mid-Term Management Plan: Major Financial Targets and Basic Policies

Achieved most financial/action targets thanks to completing structural reforms as well as profit contributions from overseas businesses

■ Basic Policies

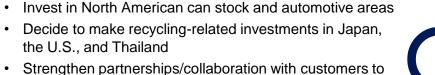
Complete structural reforms (to Mar 2023)

Strengthen

foundations

for growth

- Profit improvement target of ¥21 billion (BM: FY2019)
- Lower break-even point 10% from FY2019 to FY2022
- Consolidate manufacturing bases completed and optimal manufacturing system built up
- Reduce D/E ratio (from 1.7 in FY2019 to 1.3 in FY2022)
- Reduce director and executive officer headcount



- Strengthen partnerships/collaboration with customers to create a circular economy in aluminum
- Expand and achieve profit in priority activity areas



- Establish a foundation for sustainability activities
- Form company-wide working groups by theme in environmental domains to strengthen initiatives



■ Major Financial Targets

Financial indicators	FY2023 plan targets	FY2023 results
Net sales	¥700 billion	¥892.8 billion
Business profit	¥32.7 billion	¥43.4 billion
Business profit margin	4.7 %	4.9 %
ROE	7.5 %	5.3 %
ROIC*1	6.0 %	7.5 %
Debt-equity ratio*2	1.2 or less	1.0

^{*}Assumptions for plan: ¥110/US\$; LME = US\$2,050/t; Crude oil (Dubai) = US\$60/barrel

^{*1} ROIC is calculated based on pre-tax business profit

^{*2} Debt-to-equity ratio excludes subordinated loans

Review of the Third Mid-Term Management Plan: Highlights

Varied reforms have further boosted domestic & overseas business earnings

Complete structural reforms

- Lower break-even point
- Establish optimal production system
- Business selection and concentration
- Reduce director and executive officer headcount



Reform price-setting structure

- Introduce energy surcharge system
- Scheme for passing on rising logistics costs
- Increase roll margins due to price hikes and environmental investments



Expand overseas business earnings contribution

- TAA: Significant revenue expansion
- UATH: Factory launch, profit expansion
- UWH: Strategic investment



12

3. Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan 3-1. Overview



Market Environment and Business Opportunities

UACJ's market environment

Aluminum (resources)

 Global demand for aluminum is increasing at an annual rate of more than 3%, due to the expansion of application areas and domains, as well as increased environmental awareness

Beverage cans

 Increased demand for aluminum cans due to growing environmental awareness in Europe and the U.S., population growth in emerging countries, and an economic cycle of self-sustained growth

Automotive

- Growing environmental needs in addition to needs for lighter vehicle bodies
- Increased demand for aluminum sheets and extruded material due to the shift to EVs and autonomous driving

Lithium ion battery

 Increased demand in the battery domain due to the shift to EVs

Heat management

 Increasing demand for air-conditioning in emerging countries and Europe, as well as expanding needs for EV in-vehicle applications

Aerospace /defense

 Growing production needs for high-quality products and bringing services back to Japan

Semiconductors

 Stimulated capital investment as semiconductor-related demand grows and its industry returns to Japan

Opportunities for UACJ's value-added materials

Expansion of can stock, automotive-related, and other products

- Growing global demand for can stock due to increasing environmental awareness among consumers
- **■** Expanding needs for lighter weight

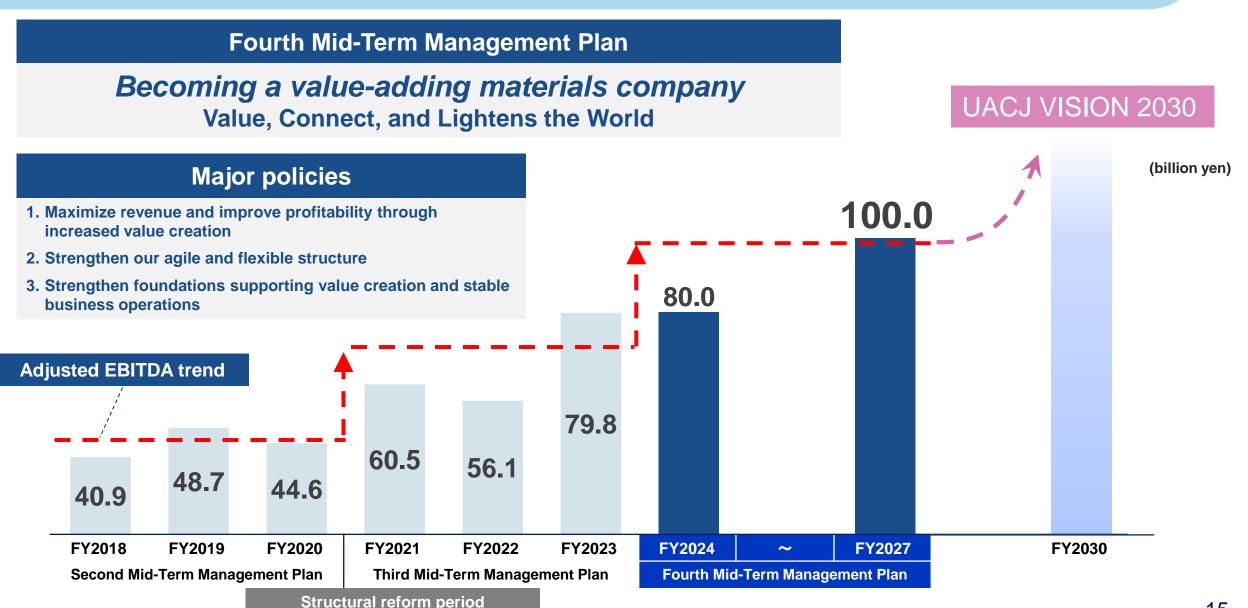
Expansion of a circular economy in aluminum

- Further increase in recycling, especially for aluminum can stock, for which demand is growing
- **■** Expanding recycling in automotives and other areas

Promoting supply of value-added materials and products

- **Expanding needs for lighter-weight vehicles (EVs, HVs, and others)**
- Growing for advanced materials in aerospace and defense (Establishment of Aerospace and Defense Materials Business Division)
- Growing demand in the heat management and semiconductor areas

Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan Positioning



Financial Strategy and Cash Allocation

Allocating financial resources to strengthen the financial base, improve capital efficiency, and increase corporate value

Financial strategy indicators

■ Strengthening profitability

Business profit: FY2023 ¥43.4 billion ⇒ FY2027 ¥60 billion

Net profit: FY2023 ¥13.9 billion ⇒ FY2027 ¥30 billion

- Capital efficiency improvement: Target ROIC of 9% (based on business profit)
- Financial base: Target debt-to-equity ratio of less than 1x
- Cash allocation: Growth investments of ¥78 billion
- Cost of equity capital: Current 9% → Reducing (target 7% level) (Pre-tax WACC 7%)
- Shareholder return: Dividend payout ratio of 30% or more
- Further strengthening of dialogue with capital markets: Proactive investor relations
- Expanding and deepening information disclosure: Appropriately disclose financial and non-financial information

Financial strategy (D/E ratio under 1.0) Investment of ¥160 billion Growth investment ¥78 bil. Operating cash flows General investment ¥72 bil. Environmental investment ¥5 bil. ¥220 billion DX investment ¥5 bil. (four-year cumulative) (4-year cumulative total) Repayment of interest-bearing debt Dividends

Stable generation and expansion

of operating cash flows

Enhancement of corporate value: Achieving P/B ratio of 1.0 or more

16

Investment Plan

Prioritize investment in high-growth areas

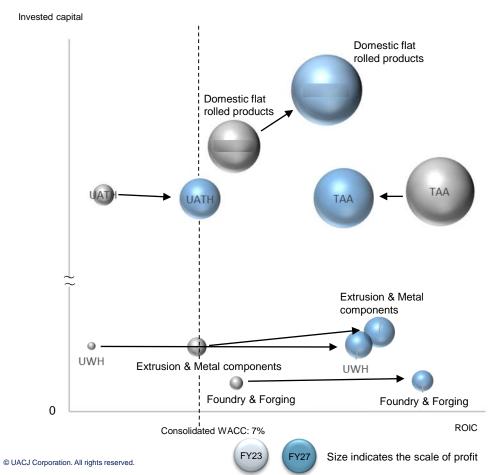
Category	Amount (¥bil.)	Segment, purpose
Growth investment	78	Recycling applicationsAutomotivePackaging/containers (can stock)Aerospace/defense, etc.
General investment	72	Safety measuresProduction equipment updatesQuality improvement
Environmental investment	5	Energy conservationFuel conversion, etc.
DX investment	5	AutomationSystem improvementDatabase construction, etc.

Breakdown of growth investment fields (billion yen) • TAA Domestic Recycling Other 21 **Automotive** 15 Packaging/ containers (can stock) • UWH 10 Extrusion & Metal components • TAA

Growth Investment and Vision

Toward improved ROIC through focused investment in high-growth areas

Portfolio envisioned in FY2027



Business	Target segment	Investment allocation policies under the new plan
Flat rolled products business (domestic)	Recycling Aerospace/defense	Investment in recycling and other value-added areas Investment focused on aerospace, defense
Flat rolled products business (TAA)	Recycling Packaging/ containers (can stock)	Priority on growth investment
Flat rolled products business (UATH)	Recycling	Focus on greater profitability through enhanced productivity, etc., without major capacity expansion
Automotive parts business (UWH)	Automotive	Priority on growth investment
Foundry & forging business	Aerospace/defense	Priority on growth investment for aerospace/defense
Extrusion & metal components business	Automotive Aerospace/defense Other	Priority on growth investment for aerospace/defense No major investment elsewhere; focus on key areas

Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan Financial Targets

Targets for FY2027: Business profit of ¥60 billion, ROE of 9%, ROIC of 9% or more, and create equity spread

Net sales

¥1,050 billion

Business profit

¥60 bil.

Adjusted EBITDA*1

¥100 bil.

ROE

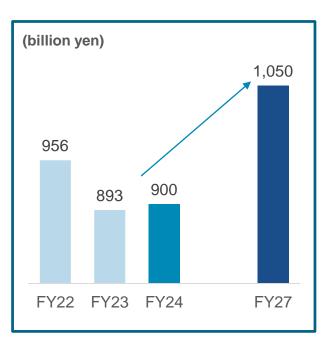
9% or more

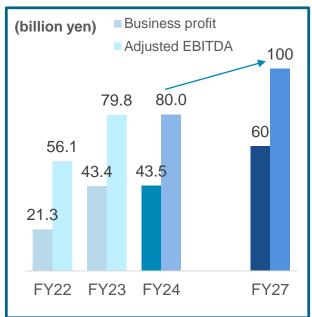
ROIC

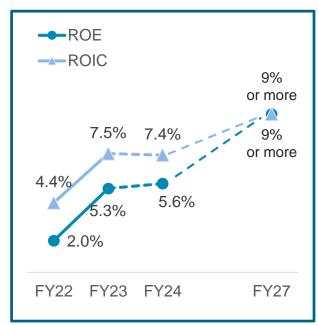
9% or more

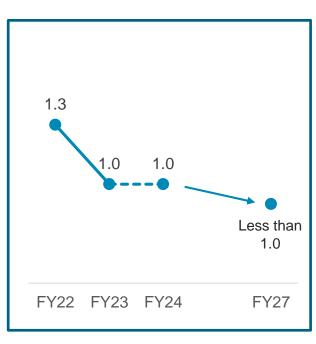
Debt-to-equity ratio*3

Less than 1.0









[Assumptions for FY27] LME: US\$2,200/t; Exchange rate: ¥140/US\$

19

^{*1} Adjusted EBITDA = EBITDA minus inventory valuation effects

^{*2} ROIC is calculated based on pre-tax business profit

^{*3} Debt-to-equity ratio excludes subordinated loans

Shareholder Return Policy

Working to ensure stable/consistent dividends and increase shareholder value, with a target dividend payout ratio of 30% or more

Dividend policy: Aim for <u>stable and consistent</u> dividend payments, with a <u>target dividend payout ratio of 30% or more of net profit*</u>

*Net profit = Profit attributable to owners of parent

Dividend payout ratio

Third Mid-Term Management Plan Period (FY2021 to FY2023)

Policy: 20% to 30% (actual three-year average: 24.8%)



Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan Period (FY2024 to FY2027)

30% or more

Enhancing share value: Ensure steady profit and cash flow while continuing to engage with capital markets to improve share value



Higher total shareholder return (TSR)

3. Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan 3-2. Major Policies



Major Policies of the Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan

From a provider of materials to a value-adding materials company

Strategies for growth and added value

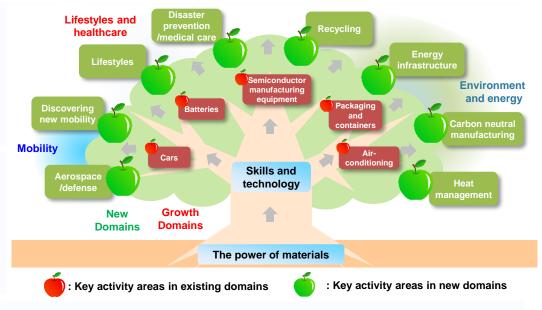
Maximize revenue and improve profitability through increased value creation

- Promote recycling
- ② Expand materials plus processing businesses
- 3 Contribute to supply chain stability in advanced fields
- 4 Expand new domains

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthen our agile and flexible structure

- ① Build capability to address environmental changes
- ② Increasing asset efficiency
- 3 Automation (improving safety/productivity)



3 Strengthening business foundations

Strengthen foundations supporting value creation and stable business operations

- ① Attract and develop diverse talent and increase engagement
- ② Acquire, strengthen, and leverage intangible assets such as technologies and brands
- 3 Use digital technologies to strengthen competitiveness and organizational capabilities
- 4 Strengthen proposal capabilities by further promoting collaboration and cooperation among businesses/divisions and with the supply chain and value chain

Maintain and strengthen basic UACJ principles

Conduct business in line with the UACJ Way
Health, safety, quality, compliance, governance

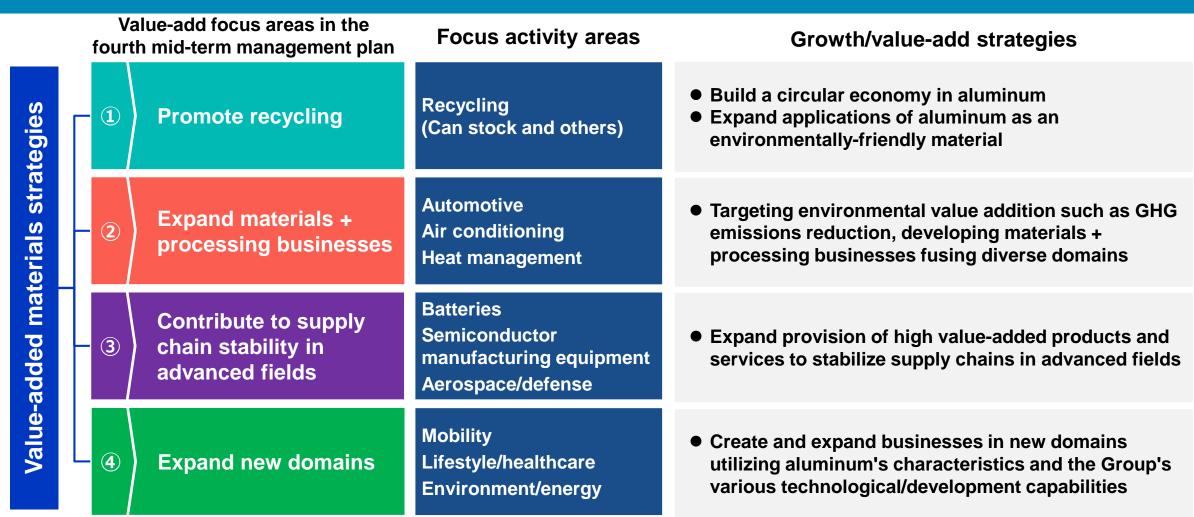
Approach to Business Opportunities: UACJ's Value-Added Materials Strategy

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Aim to maximize earnings through growth and value-add strategies in four areas of added value



23

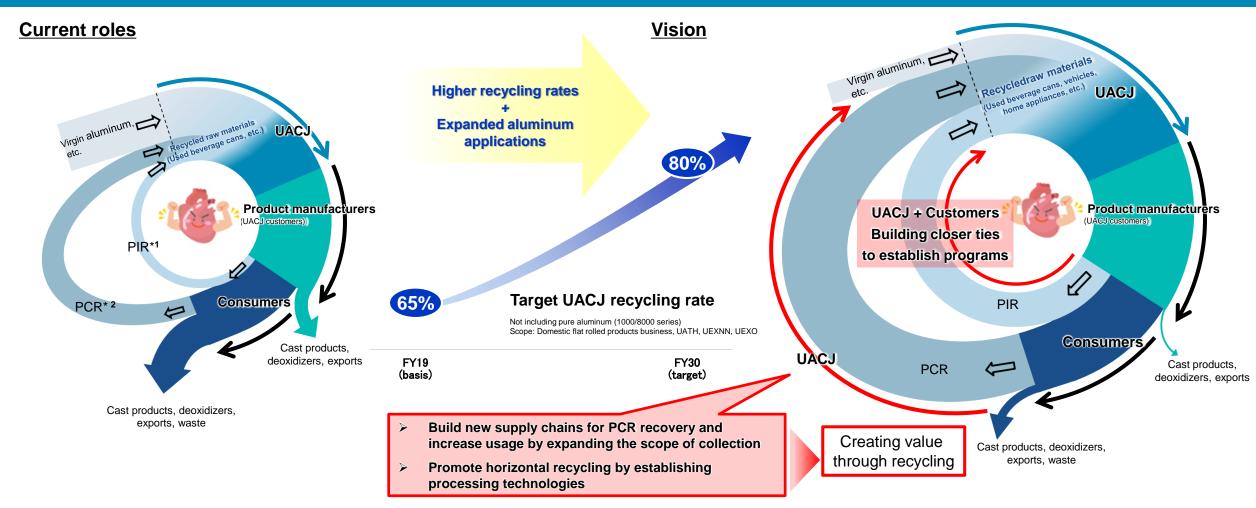
1 Promote Recycling: Future Challenges and Vision

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Leading the way to a circular economy with aluminum, transforming business models



^{*1} PIR: Post-industrial recycled material. Scrap generated at the material processing stage in manufacturing.
*2 PCR: Post-consumer recycled material. Scrap from used products.

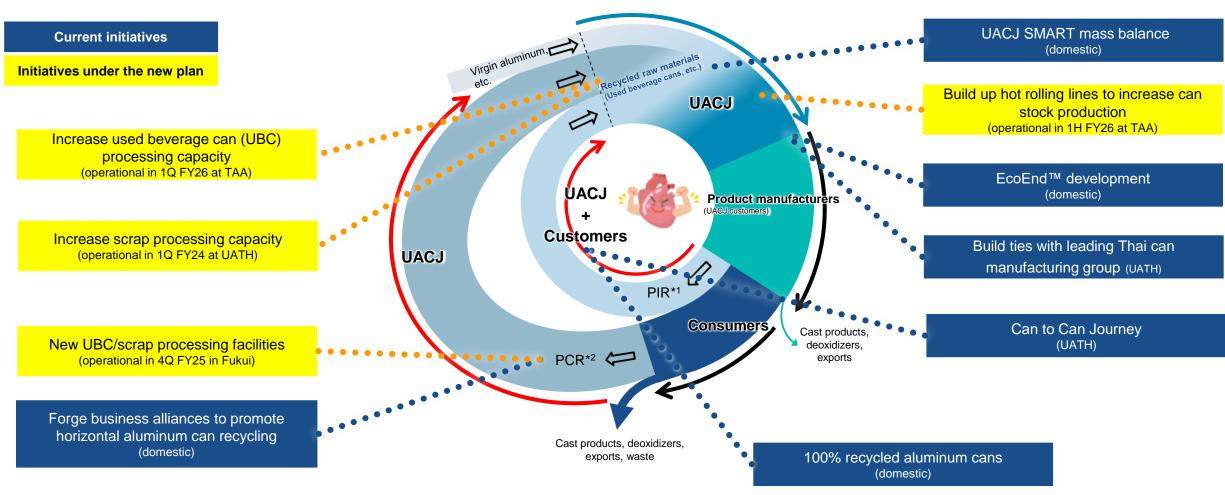
1 Promote Recycling: Promote horizontal recycling of can stock

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Contribute to building a global horizontal recycling loop for aluminum cans



^{*1} PIR: Post-industrial recycled material. Scrap generated at the material processing stage in manufacturing.

^{*2} PCR: Post-consumer recycled material. Scrap from used products.

1 Promote Recycling: Promote Horizontal Recycling of Can Stock

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

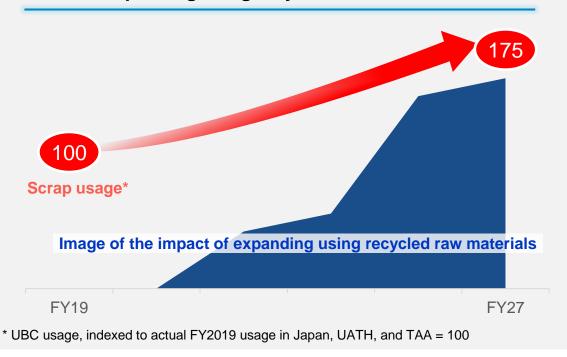
Strengthening business foundations

Strengthening recycling efforts to build a demand-pull business model

Expanding business domains upstream

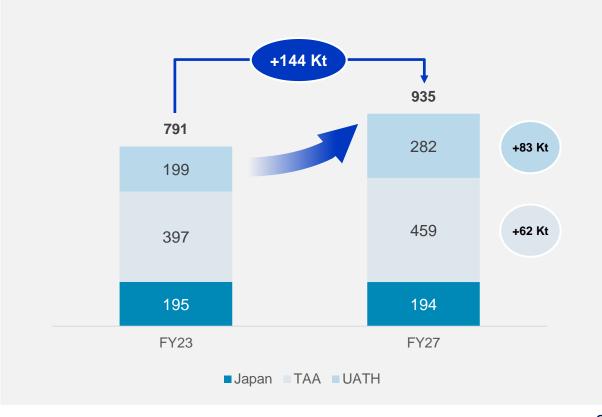
- Launching recycling-related facilities in Japan, the U.S., and Thailand, and expanding business domains upstream
- Expanding the use of recycled materials by establishing a collection scheme

Expanding using recycled raw materials



Expanding can stock sales with a recycling focus

• Expanding the sales volume of can stock to thicken aluminum cycle pipelines (expanding aluminum use), harnessing its high recyclability



② Expand Materials + Processing Businesses

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

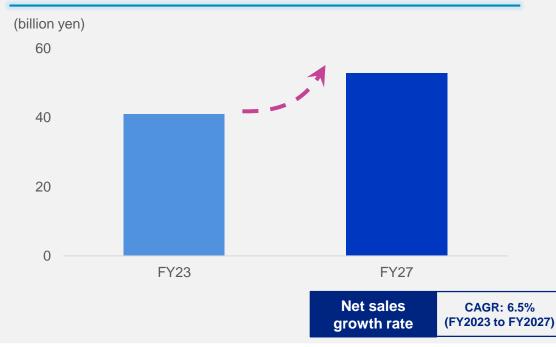
Strengthening business foundations

Aiming to expand value-added materials (including processing) businesses through maximum utilization of material characteristics

Expanding the Automotive Parts Business

 Maximizing strengths of the UACJ Group, which has all value chain pieces from material design to processing

Outlook for UWH sales



Expanding heat management domains

- Supporting air-conditioning markets in emerging countries and the expanding heat pump market, especially in Europe
- Establishing mass production of pin fins for onboard cooling power semiconductors in EVs

Outlook for sales growth



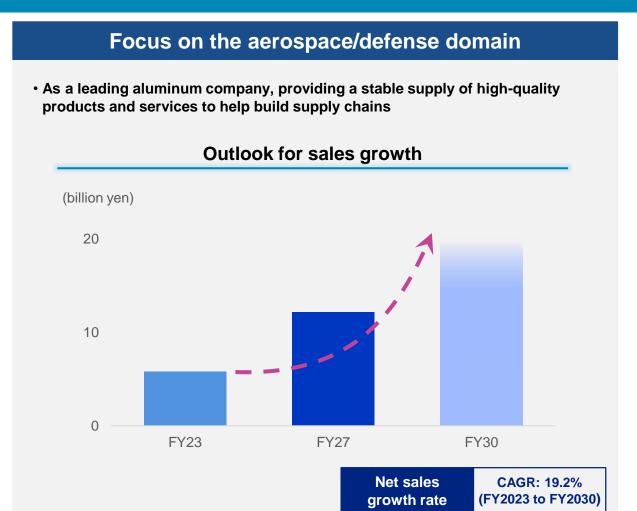
3 Contribute to Supply Chain Stability in Advanced Fields

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

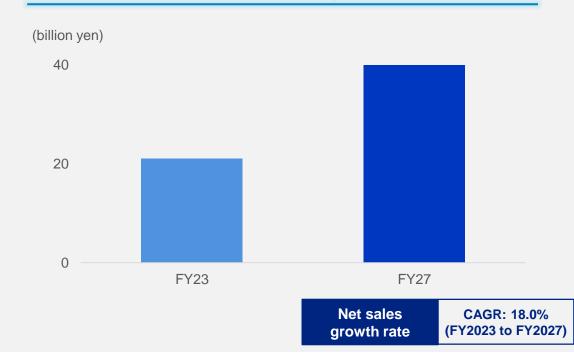
Helping to build supply chains in advanced fields by providing value-added products and services



Expand the battery domain

Supporting rapidly-growing demand in the battery domain due to the shift to EVs





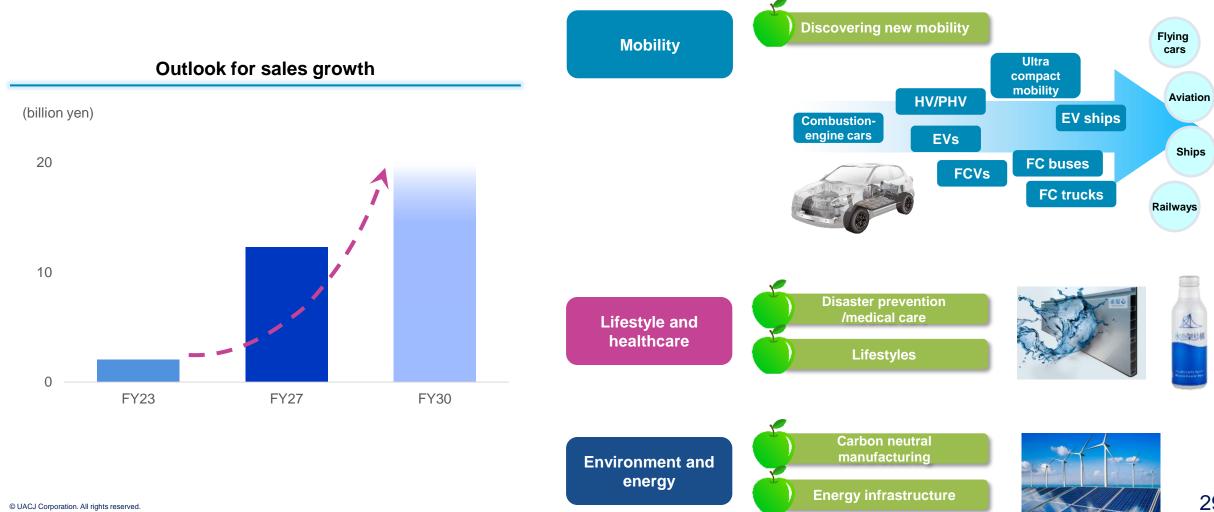
Expand new domains

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Create/expand new, socially relevant segments focused on key activity areas



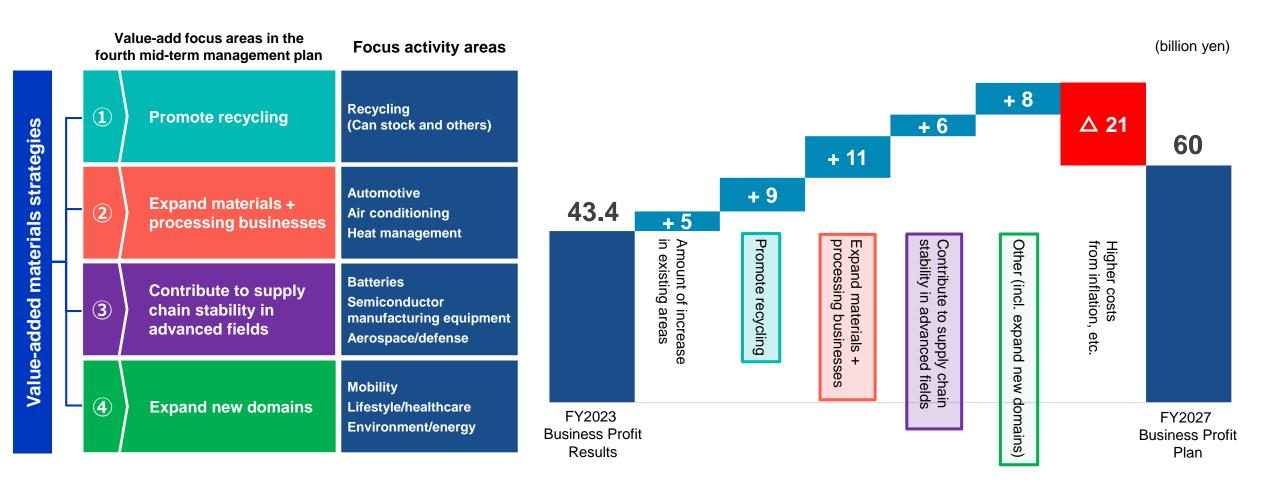
Contribute to income in key activity areas

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Maximize revenue and enhance profitability through value-added materials



Initiatives to strengthen structure

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Inheriting the spirit of structural reform and working to improve asset and capital efficiency

Build capability to address environmental changes

- Flexible response to market changes that may occur in the future (raw material and other goods' price increases, population decline, labor cost increases, etc.)
- Building a pricing scheme that responds to inflation
- Establishing a flexible production system

Automation (improving safety/productivity)

- Creating a workplace environment resilient to accidents and gradually building up automation at production sites
- Using digital technologies in shifting to more efficient and sophisticated operations in overhead departments

Increasing asset efficiency

- Promote ROIC management and increase efficiency by working capital reduction
- Boost production/procurement planning accuracy and reduce inventories via improved sales forecasting accuracy
- Control the increase in working capital due to sales increase by shortening CCC*





*CCC = Cash conversion cycle

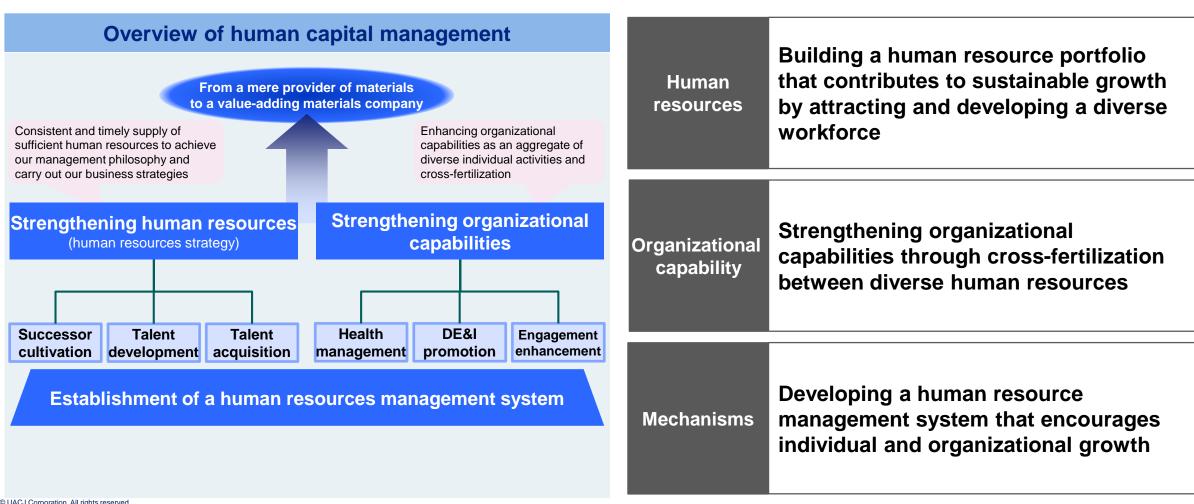
1 Attract and Develop Diverse Talent and Increase Engagement: Human Capital Management

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Promoting human capital management by strengthening human resources and organizational capabilities



1 Attract and Develop Diverse Talent and Increase Engagement: Promote Health Management

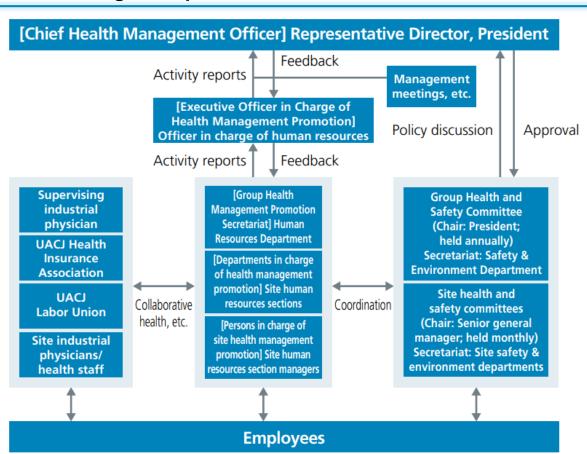
Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Taking strategic actions for employee health management to maintain and improve their physical and mental health

Health management promotion structure





Health and productivity

ホワイト500







The UACJ Group <u>recognizes that healthy employees, both</u> physically and mentally, are the foundation for continuous business <u>development</u>. Accordingly, we strive to help employees and their families maintain and improve said health.

Through health management, we aim to contribute to a better world where people can perform their jobs actively and productively.

2 Acquire, strengthen, and leverage technologies, brands, and other intangible assets: Branding initiatives

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations



Highlight aluminum as a value-added material in ingredient branding

Goals of ALMITOS brand penetration

Increase awareness of aluminum among competitive materials



Promote aluminum along with the finished product, and cultivate possibilities for business expansion into new fields/areas

Toward business area expansion, attainment of UACJ Vision 2030

Start concerted ingredient branding activities so that people recognize how aluminum is used and appreciate its potential

Develop a roadmap for gradual brand evolution in consumer awareness, so that it is recognized as indispensable

Stage 0 2023 Stage of brand-building
 Make it pervasive internally, develop organizations, and plan/implement external strategies



Stage 1

• Stage of recognition, interest, and understanding Promote ingredient branding; brand penetration

Stage 2 rom 2028

• Stage of preference, brand loyalty
Attain Vision 2030 through brand penetration

Stage 3 from 2031

Maintain as a business responsive to current conditions

3-2. Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan Major Policy #3: Strengthen Foundations Supporting Value Creation and Stable Business Strengthening

3 Use Digital Technologies to Strengthen Competitiveness and Organizational Capabilities

Strategies for growth and added value

Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

35

Harnessing data and digital technologies to transform operations and further strengthen competitive advantage

Key issues

- Visually tracking management data to achieve data-driven management
- Creating safe work environments via a long-term pursuit of automation at production sites
- Strengthening the organization through streamlining, evolution, optimization, and visualization of business processes

Key DX promotion topics and key issues in the fourth mid-term management plan

Management DX

Achieving data management through visualization of management information

Streamlining/evolving overhead operations

Safety and environment DX

Visualizing safety activities using Al Visualizing environment-related information

Key topics

Digitalizing operations

Automating operations and production, improving traceability

Manufacturing DX

Streamlining/evolving sales operations Establishing shared/standard systems

Sales DX

- 3-2. Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan Major Policy #3: Strengthen Foundations Supporting Value Creation and Stable Business Operations
- 4 Further Promoting Collaboration and Cooperation among Businesses and with the Supply Chain and Value Chain

Strategies for growth and added value

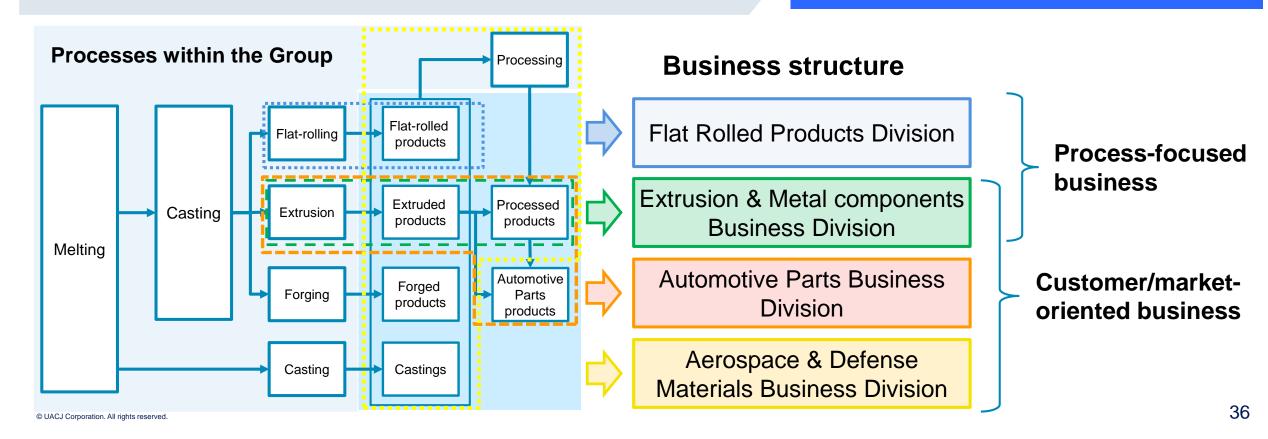
Strengthening operational resilience

Strengthening business foundations

Organically and maximally utilizing all Group-held capital in accordance with market needs

- Traditionally oriented business
- Customer/market-oriented business with a retention process

Expand scale by capturing demand, expand the value creation of value-added materials



Approach to Governance

Ongoing efforts to strengthen governance as a foundation to support business operations

Major efforts to strengthen governance to date

1st Mid-Term Management Plan

(FY2015 to FY2017)

- · Appointment of a female outside director
- Launched BoD effectiveness evaluation
- Established Nomination & Remuneration Advisory Committee

2nd Mid-Term Management Plan

(FY2018 to FY2020)

- Increased number of outside directors
 - : to 8 inside, 4 outside (from June 2018)
- Revised BoD structure
 - : to 6 inside and 4 outside directors (from June 2020)
- Began full-fledged operation of succession plan

3rd Mid-Term Management Plan

(FY2021 to FY2023)

- Launched effectiveness evaluation of the Audit & Supervisory Board
- Established the Risk Management Promotion Meeting
- Revised BoD structure
 - : to 5 inside and 5 outside directors (including 2 women) from June 2023

Initiatives in the fourth mid-term management plan

Supervision Deepening BoD effectiveness

- Using BoD effectiveness evaluation to identify and address issues
- ➤ Enhancing discussions on medium- to long-term management issues
- ➤ Reviewing operations to strengthen the BoD's supervisory function



Further enhancement of corporate value through dual supervision and execution

37

Execution Evolving the Group governance mechanism

- Establishing a unique UACJ three-line model*
- > Running the PDCA cycle in the established three-line model
- Promoting autonomous risk management mindful of the UACJ Way

^{*} Three-line model: A framework for governance and risk management that contributes to achieving organizational goals and creating value.

President appointed in line with succession plans

Nomination and Remuneration Advisory Committee led presidential succession planning and appointed new president

Execution

Company-wide management human resources development review committee

- · Identifies candidates for officer positions
- · Shares training information internally

President

 To the Nomination and Remuneration Advisory Committee, proposes candidates for president from potential successors, which include current executives

Supervision

Board of Directors

- Resolution on President's Succession Plan, based on the report from the Nomination and Remuneration Advisory Committee
- Oversees (monitors) development efforts and progress

Nomination and Remuneration Advisory Committee (2 internal, 5 outside)

- Evaluation and supervision of appointment and training issues/measures
- Updating and narrowing down the candidates

Toward the Appointment of a New President

Final evaluation of the qualities required of the new president based on VISION 2030 and the new mid-term management plan

In 2024, appointment of new leaders to further accelerate efforts to realize UACJ VISION 2030

3. Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan

3-3. Business Strategy



Flat Rolled Products Division Basic Policy

Become the world's No. 1 comprehensive aluminum sheet business by securing stable earnings and creating added value

Shift from quantity to quality A structure not solely reliant on quantity

- Establish a sales portfolio, sales prices, and new development structure to ensure stable earnings even in deteriorating market conditions
- Establish a production system capable of dynamically adapting to fluctuating demand in focus areas

Shift from goods to services Providing environmental solutions

- ✓ Provide UACJ-led solutions (e.g., EcoEnd™) to environmental issues
- ✓ In addition to CO₂ reduction and horizontal recycling, pitch added value by providing third-party certification of GHG emissions

Evolution of the threecountry supply system

Pursuing an ideal tripolar system

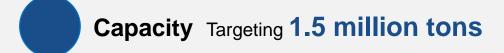
✓ Differentiate from competitors by evolving our three-country supply structure to adapt to market environment changes, while building a business structure resilient to change

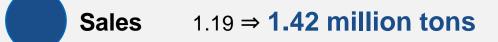
Flat Rolled Products Division Evolve the Three-Country Supply System

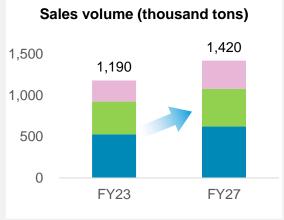
Strengthen inter-compatibility between UACJ and UATH, in addition to previous three-country cooperation

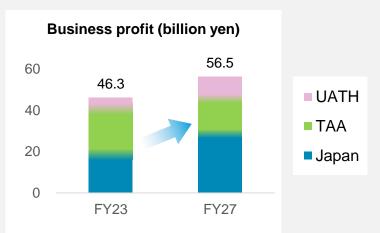












Domestic Flat-Rolled Products Business

Strengthen revenue base by expanding sales in growth markets and creating added value through recycling

Sales volume (thousands of tons)



Business environment

- Stimulated capital investment as semiconductor industry returns to Japan
- Increasing shift to environmentally friendly vehicles and rising batteryrelated demand
- Growing environmental awareness leading to expanding recycling needs

Initiatives in the fourth mid-term management plan

- Expand sales of high value-added products for growth markets such as semiconductors and batteries
- Build new UBC and scrap processing facility to improve recycling rate
- Build a flexible production system capable of handling high-mix supply

Strategies by area

Area		Policy	
Can stock		✓ Create added value by promoting recycling to stimulate demand for cans	
Foil		✓ Seek to expand sales in growing markets such as battery foil by strengthening cooperation with customers	>
Autor mate	Body panels	 ✓ Stabilize earnings by expanding purchasing customers and items sold ✓ Add value by reducing environmental impact, etc. 	
Automotive materials	Heat exchangers	✓ Review product mix and strengthen recycling support	
Thick plates		✓ Expand sales to match semiconductor demand recovery and the rise of new energy transport applications	
Other general materials	AC fin stock, etc.	 Improve productivity by reviewing the product mix and establishing cooperation between bases in Japan and Thailand 	

Southeast Asia Flat Rolled Products Business (UATH)

Further strengthen business foundation by expanding sales and building a recycling loop

Increasing sales volume due to market expansion

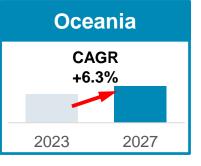
- Leverage strengths of Southeast Asia's only aluminum flat-rolled product facilities
- Strengthen sales to global customers in Southeast Asia, India, and Oceania















Efforts to improve and stabilize profitability

- Reduce outside influence by establishing systems for prices, including via use of surcharges
- Improve yields by building smart factories, etc.
- Establish local operation of factories through human resource development

Environmental contribution through recycling

- Strengthen recycling ties with global customers
- Promote environmental contribution by establishing an intraregional recycling loop
- Increased use of recycled materials by adding a scrap processing facility (side well furnace)



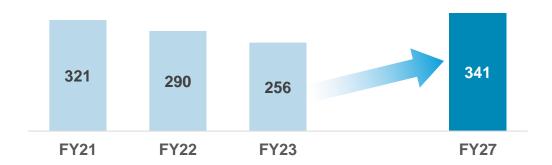
Side well furnace building

*Source: CRU, Aluminium Beverage Can Sheet Market Outlook March 2024 Report

Southeast Asia Flat Rolled Products Business (UATH)

Capture demand in Asia and Oceania to improve profitability during the 4th mid-term management plan

Sales volume (thousands of tons)



Business environment

- Southeast Asian can market slowly recovering from inventory adjustment phase
- Indian can market expanding rapidly with economic growth
- Growing environmental awareness leading to calls for recycling

Business profit (billions of yen)



Initiatives in the fourth mid-term management plan

- Expand sales volume to Asia and Oceania
- Stabilize profitability by establishing systems for selling prices
- Provide value through environmental contributions via promoting intra-regional recycling
- Establish local operation of factories



North America Flat-Rolled Products Business (TAA)

Production capacity expansion to meet increasing demand and added UBC processing facilities to enhance recycling

Expand capacity in response to demand increase

- Expected solid demand growth of about 3% per annum from 2024 onward
- Expand hot rolling capacity by 50,000 tons/year by the end of FY2025
- Due in part to the start of operations at competitors' new mills, supply increase and demand expansion are expected to balance in the long term

Enhance recycling

- Leveraging high technology in scrap recycling
- Expand UBC processing facilities (shredder) in FY2026
- Strengthen sustainability as well as cost competitiveness



US scrap processing facility



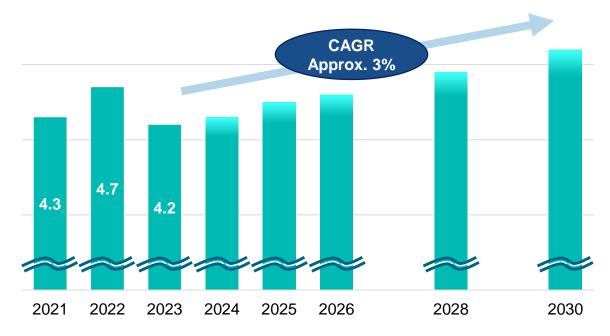
Logan Aluminum Inc., the US

US Can Stock Demand



Aluminum cans are viewed as "premium products" by consumers who prioritize environmental impact, significantly boosting demand growth

(Billion Pounds)



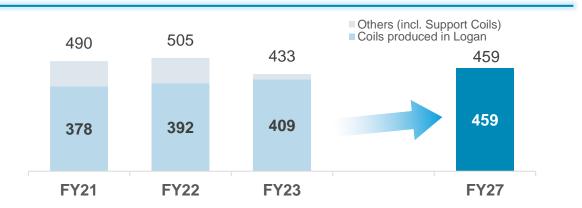
Source: Research by UACJ

45

North America Flat-Rolled Products Business (TAA)

Continued high profitability by further improving world-class cost competitiveness

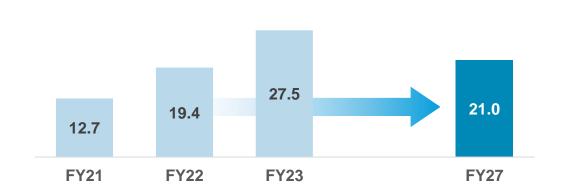
Sales volume (thousands of tons)



Business environment

- Long-term demand for can stock growing at approximately 3% per year in US
- Expansion of new beverage can fields such as energy drinks
- Increased supply capacity in the North American region due to new mill construction by the competitors
- Raw material costs to increase due to rising scrap market prices

Business profit (billions of yen)



Initiatives in the fourth mid-term management plan

- Increased hot-rolling facilities to boost supply capacity
- Increased use of recycled materials by expanding UBC processing facilities to further enhance cost competitiveness
- Maintain profitability by increasing the use of recycled materials under expected cost increases due to rising scrap market prices

North America Automotive Parts Business (UWH)

Technology to realize the added value of enhanced material to meet demand for aluminum parts

Response to the needs for lighter automobiles

- Increased use of aluminum parts due to increased demand for lighter weight in response to fuel consumption regulations
- New demand of aluminum components for EVs, such as shock-absorbing battery housing
- UWH offers the added value of enhanced material through advanced extrusion-molding techniques

North American automotive market (million) 20 10 Total Market 2023 2027 EV ratio 7% 23%

2023-27 North American CAGR				
EV	+35%			
Total automotive market	+ 1%			
Demand for aluminum extruded parts	+ 9%			

UWH Sales CAGR	+ 6%

Synergies with Japan

- Strategically respond to the North American market through a group-wide organization
- Utilize the Japanese client base to strengthen suggestions for Japanese OEM
- Mutual development of accumulated technologies

Efforts to improve and stabilize profitability

- Stabilize earnings by diversifying customer portfolio
- Continue to improve product portfolio
- Labor productivity improvement by automation of processing



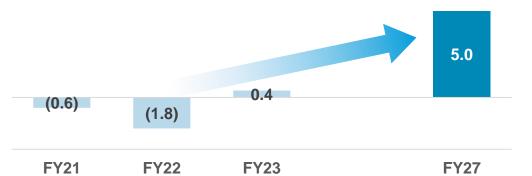
North America Automotive Parts Business (UWH)

Promote full-scale earnings by expanding sales in view of the need for lighter automotive parts

Net sales (billions of yen)



Business profit (billions of yen)



Business environment

- The North American automotive market is growing at a moderate annual rate of 1 to 2%
- Demand for aluminum extrusion parts increases to reduce weight
- Growing demand for lighter weight for HVs and internal combustion vehicles in addition to EVs

Initiatives in the fourth mid-term management plan

- Diversifying the customer portfolio through new customer development
- Improved productivity through process improvements such as automation
- Expanding capacity in response to growing demand

3. Fourth Mid-Term Management Plan

3-4. Toward Management Conscious of Cost of Capital and Stock Price



Situation Analysis

Improved profitability and strengthened financial base led to higher stock prices during the third mid-term management plan period

Improving profitability

- Completion of structural reforms and reform of price-setting structure
- Permeated ROIC internally as a business management indicator
 - \rightarrow Cost of capital conscious management and improved return on capital

Strengthening financial foundation

- Creation of free cash flows by improving earning power
- Working capital reduction (CCC improvement)
- Accumulating equity capital (debt-to-equity ratio improvement)

Dialogue with capital markets

- Expansion and deepening of information disclosure
- Management with an awareness of co-creating corporate value with investors

Improved financial indicators

	FY2020		FY2023
Adjusted EBITDA*1	¥44.6 bil.	\rightarrow	¥79.8 bil.
ROIC*2	2.9%	\rightarrow	7.5%
ROE	-1.8%	\rightarrow	5.3%
Debt-to-equity ratio	1.6	\rightarrow	1.0



Market evaluation

- ✓ Stock price: Up 65% (March 2020 to March 2023)
- ✓ P/B ratio: Improved to 0.77 (March 2023)

^{*1} Adjusted EBITDA = EBITDA minus inventory valuation effects

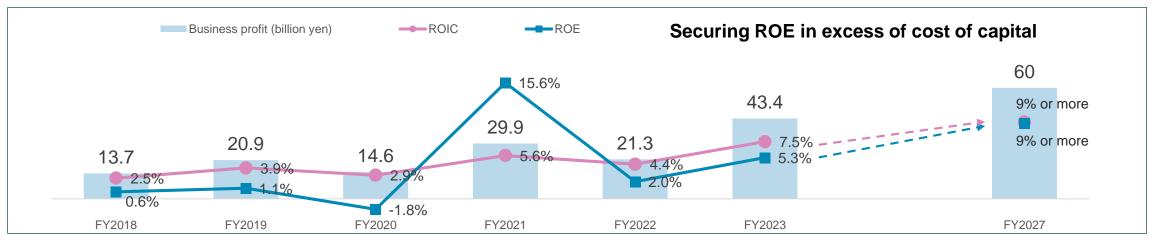
^{*2} ROIC is calculated based on pre-tax business profit

Situation Analysis

Market evaluation: P/B ratio and year-end stock price FY2018 to FY2023



Profit and return on invested capital (business profit/ROE/ROIC) FY2018 to FY2023 and FY2027



Policy Actions

To achieve a P/B ratio of 1.0 or more by implementing the measures included in the fourth mid-term management plan

Maximizing stock price

PBR
1.0 or more

Quickly reaching 1% or more

ROE exceeds cost of capital (9% or more in FY2027)

- Business profit: ¥60 billion
- ROIC: 9% or more
- For the business portfolio, managing target rates by business
- For cash allocation, resource allocation for growth

- Value creation process
- Business strategies
- Growth scenario

Lower cost of capital and higher expected growth rate

- Creating an optimal capital structure
- To reduce financial risk, secure a credit rating of "A"
- To reduce business risk, introduce surcharge system, etc.
- Dividend payout ratio of 30% or more

- Sustainable business strategy
- Non-financial value creation
- Strengthen disclosure and engagement
- In addition to the appropriate allocation of management resources, we will improve ROE by generating earnings that exceed invested capital through the realization of past return on investment.
- We will aim to reduce the cost of capital by implementing measures to mitigate financial and business risks, improving disclosure materials, and promoting dialogue with the market

4. Reference Material



Assumptions and Sensitivities

	FY2023	FY2027	Sensitivity on operating profit
Nikkei average price of aluminum (¥/kg)	389	383	¥10/kg rise → +¥2.0-¥3.0 billion/year
LME (\$)	2,202	2,200	\$100/t rise → +¥2.2-¥3.5 billion/year
Foreign exchange (¥/\$)	145	140	Fuel and additional metal cost: become positive by stronger yen
Foreign exchange (¥/Thai baht)	4.1	4.0	Rolling margin, forex conversion: become positive by weaker yen
Crude oil (Dubai: \$)	82	80	\$10 increase → Approx. ¥(1.0)-¥(1.5) billion/year

Value Creation Process

Social issues

Expansion of human activity scope

- World population growthGrowth of emerging
- Growth of emerging markets

Diversification of people's affluence

- ·Pursuit of well-being
- Maturation of developed countries
- Social change through technology
 (DX, Transportation Revolution, etc.)

Rapid deterioration of global

environment Increased need for

- environmental responsiveness
- ·Resource/energy shortages

Global fragmentation

- ·Increased conflict
- ·Supply chain instability

Inputs (Capital)

Financial capital

Financing capacity/equity capital

Manufacturing capital

- Three-country supply structure
- Various process technologies

Intellectual capital

 Technology and expertise cultivated from a variety of products

Human capital

 Diverse global workforce of approx. 10,000 employees

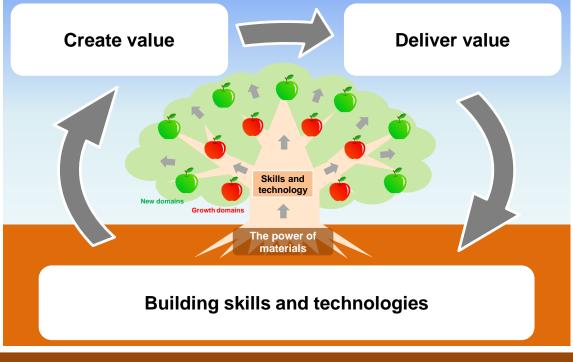
Social capital

- ·Customer relationships
- ·Supply chain collaborative relationships
- Environmental product brands

Natural capital

•Excellent features of aluminum

UACJ business activities



Foundation of business activities

Practicing the UACJ Way, safety, quality, compliance, governance

Material issues

A future where the Earth can continue to be beautiful and bountiful

Forming a circular economy in aluminum

Addressing climate change

Conservation, restoration, and nurturing of nature

A healthy and harmonious society where everyone can feel Well-being

Consideration for human rights

Diversity, equity, inclusion, and equal opportunity (DE&I)

Outputs (Corporate results)

Growth domains

- ·Packaging and containers
- $\boldsymbol{\cdot} \text{Automotive, batteries}$
- ·Heat management
- Semiconductor manufacturing equipment

New domains

- · Environment/energy
- Mobility
- ·Lifestyle/healthcare

Financial indicators

- ·Sales: ¥1,100 billion
- ·Business profit margin: 6%
- ·ROIC: 10%, ROE: 10%

Non-financial indicators

- ·UACJ recycling rate: 80%
- ·CO2 emission down: 30%
- ·Reduction rate of water
- withdrawal: 25% or more
- ·Percentage of women in
- management positions: 15%
 •Number of serious workplace
- Number of serious workplace accidents: Zero
- Number of serious quality defects: Zero

Outcomes (Social value)

Broader contribution to

social development

- Enhancing food, clothing, and shelter
- Basic industries such as automotive

Contribution to well-being

- New added value ancillary to materials
- New products and services that bring affluence

Contribution to a sustainable global environment

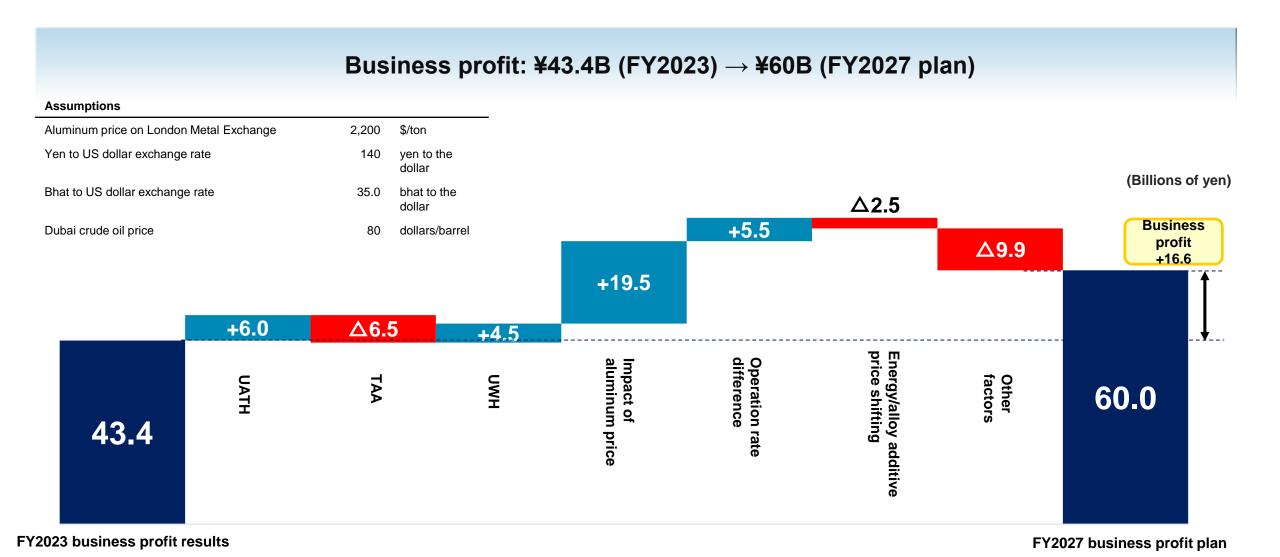
- ·Lighter weight in transportation methods
- ·Improved energy efficiency
- Building a recycling-oriented society

Helping to improve society's resilience

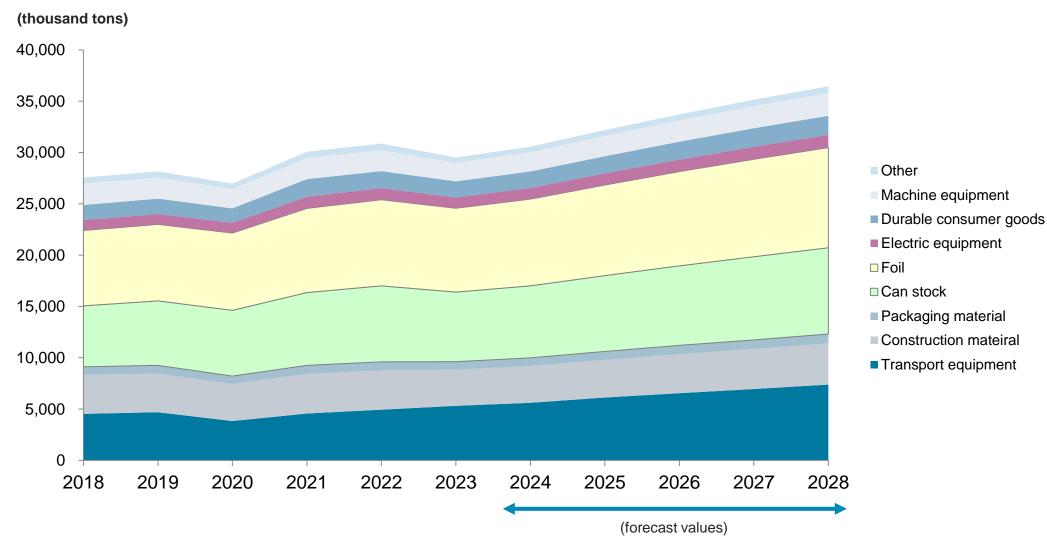
- ·Enhanced energy infrastructure
- Bolstering supply chain resilience in key industries

Realizing

Business Profit Analysis: FY2023 Results → FY2027 Plan

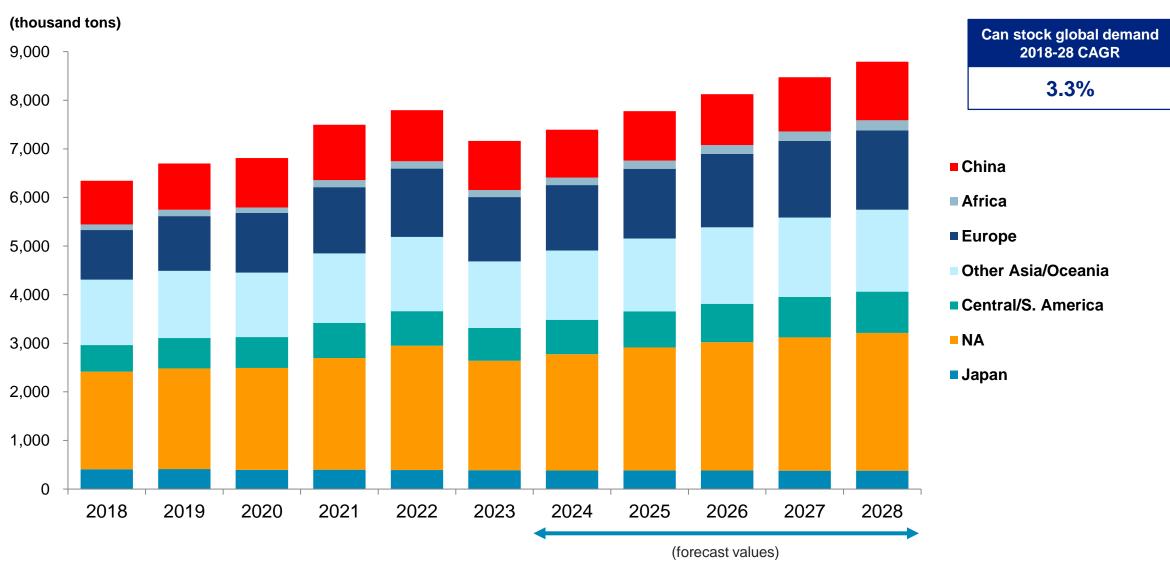


Market Environment: Global Demand Forecast for Aluminum Flat-Rolling Materials



^{*}Source: CRU, Aluminium Rolled Products Market Outlook February 2024 Report

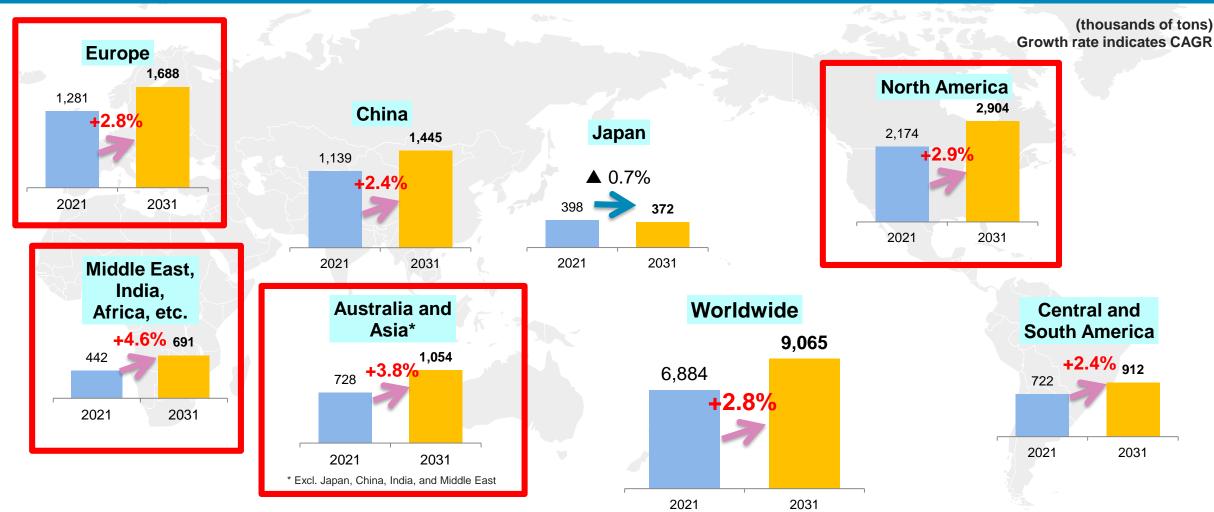
Market Environment: Global Demand Forecast for Can Stock



^{*}Source: CRU, Aluminium Rolled Products Market Outlook February 2024 Report

Market Environment: Can Stock Demand by Region

Increase in overseas demand for can stock



^{*}Source: CRU, Aluminum Rolled Products Market Outlook, March 2024 Report © UACJ Corporation. All rights reserved.

59

Co-existence and Co-creation Activities with Local Communities

Working together with local communities for a better, more prosperous world over the next century

Contribution to culture, arts, and sports



Supporting artistic activities and promoting DE&I in society

3rd Paralym Art Contest Grand Prix "To the Reality and Future of the Earth Supported by Aluminum" by Kenta

* Jointly held a design competition with Paralym Art under the theme "Tomorrow with Aluminum"



Promoting social and regional contributions through sponsorship of sports teams and organizations

春 正 取 NOSURA LUTY DATE COMPANY セルリアンタワー 使来室 の B 274-2

Advancing culture and cultivating the next generation through sponsorship of the annual Ryūō shogi tournament

Photo: Provided by Yomiuri Shimbun

Contribution to future generations



Helping to cultivate the next generation through sponsorship of educational events
Planet Earth Classroom, an environmental education project for elementary school students (hosted by Asahi Shimbun)



Nurturing rich hearts and minds for children around the world through sponsorship of Music Sharing (NPO)



Contributing to local environmental preservation through participation in tree-planting and clean-up activities

Beach cleanup activities at Fujimae-Higata (Nagoya City)



Helping to cultivate the next generation by holding sports clinics UACJ Baseball Clinic, taught by Tokyo Yakult Swallows players



Aluminum lightens the world アルミでかなえる、軽やかな世界