

Table 3A.1: Full Version of Table 3.2

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Confidence in Political Parties	Opinion of Political System	Having a Strong Leader Bad/Good	Opinion of Democracy	See Myself as Citizen of World
	(1-4)	(1-10)	(1-4)	(1-4)	(1-4)
Life Satisfaction (vs. 1)					
2	0.067*	0.276***	-0.123*	-0.002	-0.049*
	(0.038)	(0.053)	(0.072)	(0.017)	(0.028)
3	0.041**	0.530***	-0.077***	0.048***	-0.052*
	(0.016)	(0.075)	(0.020)	(0.017)	(0.027)
4	0.084***	0.801***	-0.079***	0.053**	-0.026
	(0.019)	(0.093)	(0.027)	(0.020)	(0.022)
5	0.094***	0.823***	-0.065**	0.055***	0.027
	(0.017)	(0.099)	(0.026)	(0.020)	(0.029)
6	0.126***	1.050***	-0.091***	0.068***	-0.002
	(0.022)	(0.114)	(0.031)	(0.023)	(0.028)
7	0.152***	1.189***	-0.109***	0.088***	0.020
	(0.021)	(0.116)	(0.031)	(0.022)	(0.029)
8	0.172***	1.279***	-0.119***	0.113***	0.064**
	(0.022)	(0.125)	(0.031)	(0.023)	(0.028)
9	0.200***	1.379***	-0.131***	0.119***	0.122***
	(0.025)	(0.132)	(0.042)	(0.025)	(0.027)
10	0.194***	1.259***	-0.041	0.097***	0.188***
	(0.023)	(0.128)	(0.034)	(0.025)	(0.032)
Female	-0.006	-0.050**	-0.001	-0.028***	-0.008
	(0.006)	(0.019)	(0.007)	(0.004)	(0.008)
Age	-0.004***	-0.010***	-0.007***	0.003***	0.002
	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Age-squared	0.000***	0.000***	0.000***	-0.000	-0.000*
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Education (v. low)					
Education: Middle	-0.030***	-0.031	-0.092***	0.079***	0.047***
	(0.010)	(0.050)	(0.012)	(0.008)	(0.012)
Education: High	-0.034**	0.073	-0.245***	0.201***	0.089***
	(0.015)	(0.060)	(0.020)	(0.013)	(0.016)

Table 3A.1: Full Version of Table 3.2 (continued)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Confidence in Political Parties	Opinion of Political System	Having a Strong Leader Bad/Good	Opinion of Democracy	See Myself as Citizen of World
	(1-4)	(1-10)	(1-4)	(1-4)	(1-4)
Marital Status (v. married)					
Live as married	-0.020* (0.012)	-0.056 (0.075)	-0.003 (0.014)	-0.049*** (0.011)	0.024* (0.013)
Divorced	-0.044*** (0.011)	-0.199*** (0.033)	0.024** (0.010)	-0.017** (0.007)	0.030* (0.015)
Separated	-0.038*** (0.011)	-0.102** (0.043)	0.008 (0.015)	-0.038*** (0.012)	0.033** (0.015)
Widowed	-0.004 (0.007)	0.034 (0.024)	0.039*** (0.009)	-0.027*** (0.006)	-0.022* (0.011)
Single/Never married	-0.019** (0.008)	0.001 (0.034)	-0.019** (0.008)	0.002 (0.006)	0.033*** (0.009)
Income (v. lowest)					
Income: 2nd Quintile	0.007 (0.008)	0.041 (0.040)	-0.003 (0.011)	0.008 (0.007)	-0.003 (0.009)
Income: 3rd Quintile	0.007 (0.008)	0.021 (0.038)	-0.030** (0.013)	0.020** (0.008)	0.018* (0.010)
Income: 4th Quintile	0.014 (0.013)	-0.008 (0.072)	-0.019 (0.012)	0.018 (0.012)	0.011 (0.013)
Income: Highest	0.023 (0.016)	0.030 (0.090)	-0.015 (0.017)	0.025* (0.014)	0.040*** (0.015)
Mean Dep Var	2.05	4.65	2.21	3.34	3.01
Individuals	333329	180261	349371	352725	146402
Countries	99	68	100	100	74
Within-Country R ²	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01

Notes: Source: World Values Survey. Standard errors in parentheses adjusted for clustering at the country-level.

* 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01.

Table 3A.2: Happiness and Political Attitudes/Values

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Confidence in Political Parties	Opinion of Political System	Having a Strong Leader Bad/Good	Opinion of Democracy	See Myself as Citizen of World
	(1-4)	(1-10)	(1-4)	(1-4)	(1-4)
Happiness (v. not at all)					
Not very Happy	0.114*** (0.023)	0.500*** (0.046)	-0.133* (0.074)	0.048*** (0.014)	0.027 (0.023)
Rather Happy	0.203*** (0.029)	0.871*** (0.068)	-0.158* (0.092)	0.093*** (0.019)	0.104*** (0.030)
Very Happy	0.260*** (0.032)	0.984*** (0.086)	-0.109 (0.093)	0.102*** (0.021)	0.219*** (0.031)
Female	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.049** (0.020)	-0.001 (0.007)	-0.028*** (0.004)	-0.009 (0.008)
Age	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.013*** (0.003)	-0.007*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)
Age-squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Education (v. low)					
Education: Middle	-0.031*** (0.010)	-0.025 (0.050)	-0.092*** (0.012)	0.079*** (0.008)	0.044*** (0.011)
Education: High	-0.034** (0.016)	0.098 (0.061)	-0.247*** (0.021)	0.202*** (0.013)	0.083*** (0.016)
Marital Status (v. married)					
Live as married	-0.016 (0.012)	-0.057 (0.073)	0.001 (0.014)	-0.048*** (0.011)	0.025** (0.012)
Divorced	-0.035*** (0.011)	-0.195*** (0.033)	0.022** (0.011)	-0.017** (0.007)	0.037** (0.015)
Separated	-0.031*** (0.011)	-0.121*** (0.044)	0.013 (0.016)	-0.039*** (0.012)	0.037** (0.015)
Widowed	0.006 (0.007)	0.047* (0.025)	0.037*** (0.009)	-0.024*** (0.007)	-0.012 (0.011)
Single/Never married	-0.013* (0.008)	0.007 (0.033)	-0.018* (0.009)	0.003 (0.006)	0.037*** (0.009)

Table 3A.2: Happiness and Political Attitudes/Values (continued)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Confidence in Political Parties	Opinion of Political System	Having a Strong Leader Bad/Good	Opinion of Democracy	See Myself as Citizen of World
	(1-4)	(1-10)	(1-4)	(1-4)	(1-4)
Income (v. lowest)					
Income: 2nd Quintile	0.006 (0.008)	0.064 (0.039)	-0.005 (0.012)	0.009 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.009)
Income: 3rd Quintile	0.009 (0.008)	0.067* (0.039)	-0.034** (0.014)	0.022*** (0.008)	0.016 (0.011)
Income: 4th Quintile	0.016 (0.013)	0.060 (0.074)	-0.025** (0.012)	0.022* (0.012)	0.011 (0.014)
Income: Highest	0.028* (0.016)	0.122 (0.092)	-0.025 (0.017)	0.032** (0.014)	0.047*** (0.015)
Single/Never married	-0.019** (0.008)	0.001 (0.034)	-0.019** (0.008)	0.002 (0.006)	0.033*** (0.009)
Income (v. lowest)					
Income: 2nd Quintile	0.007 (0.008)	0.041 (0.040)	-0.003 (0.011)	0.008 (0.007)	-0.003 (0.009)
Income: 3rd Quintile	0.007 (0.008)	0.021 (0.038)	-0.030** (0.013)	0.020** (0.008)	0.018* (0.010)
Income: 4th Quintile	0.014 (0.013)	-0.008 (0.072)	-0.019 (0.012)	0.018 (0.012)	0.011 (0.013)
Income: Highest	0.023 (0.016)	0.030 (0.090)	-0.015 (0.017)	0.025* (0.014)	0.040*** (0.015)
Mean Dep Var	2.05	4.65	2.21	3.34	3.01
Individuals	331584	178290	346528	349870	146327
Countries	99	68	100	100	74
Within-Country R ²	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

Notes: Source: World Values Survey. Standard errors in parentheses adjusted for clustering at the country-level.

* 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01.

Table 3A.3: Interaction Effects

	Confidence in Political Parties			Opinion of Political System		
Life Satisfaction (1-10)	0.024***	0.019***	0.018***	0.144***	0.121***	0.135***
	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.015)
Female						
	0.019	-0.006	-0.006	0.069	-0.053***	-0.053***
Education: Middle	(0.015)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.053)	(0.019)	(0.019)
	-0.029***	-0.044***	-0.029***	-0.022	-0.138*	-0.021
Education: High	(0.010)	(0.015)	(0.010)	(0.050)	(0.071)	(0.050)
	-0.033**	-0.097***	-0.033**	0.089	-0.159	0.090
Income Quartile: 2nd	(0.015)	(0.024)	(0.015)	(0.061)	(0.097)	(0.060)
	0.007	0.008	-0.016	0.052	0.056	0.086
Income Quartile: 3rd	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.062)
	0.008	0.009	-0.034*	0.035	0.039	-0.009
Income Quartile: 4th	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.019)	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.091)
	0.015	0.016	-0.010	0.007	0.010	0.029
Income Quartile: 5th	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.031)	(0.073)	(0.072)	(0.127)
	0.024	0.023	-0.071**	0.045	0.045	-0.108
Life Sat * Female	-0.004*			-0.019**		
	(0.002)			(0.008)		
Life Sat * Medium Educ		0.002			0.018*	
		(0.003)			(0.011)	
Life Sat * High Educ		0.009***			0.037***	
		(0.003)			(0.013)	
Life Sat * Income 2nd			0.004*			-0.005
			(0.002)			(0.008)
Life Sat * Income 3rd			0.007***			0.007
			(0.002)			(0.012)
Life Sat * Income 4th			0.004			-0.003
			(0.004)			(0.013)
Life Sat * Income 5th			0.013***			0.021
			(0.003)			(0.016)
Country + Year FEs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	333329	333329	333329	180261	180261	180261
Within R ²	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03
Countries	99	99	99	68	68	68

Notes: Source: World Values Survey. Standard errors in parentheses adjusted for clustering at the country-level.

Further controls in all models: marital status, household composition, age and its square.

* 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01.

Having a Strong Leader Bad/Good			Opinion of Democracy			See Myself as Citizen of World		
-0.003	-0.002	-0.001	0.012***	0.008***	0.006**	0.027***	0.025***	0.030***
(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.004)
0.003	-0.001	-0.001	-0.026***	-0.028***	-0.028***	0.001	-0.008	-0.008
(0.018)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.009)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.022)	(0.008)	(0.008)
-0.093***	-0.083***	-0.093***	0.080***	0.052***	0.080***	0.045***	0.043	0.045***
(0.012)	(0.022)	(0.012)	(0.008)	(0.014)	(0.008)	(0.012)	(0.027)	(0.012)
-0.250***	-0.205***	-0.250***	0.203***	0.117***	0.203***	0.085***	0.043	0.085***
(0.021)	(0.034)	(0.021)	(0.014)	(0.018)	(0.014)	(0.017)	(0.036)	(0.016)
-0.006	-0.006	0.029	0.009	0.010	-0.035**	-0.009	-0.009	0.022
(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.032)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.014)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.024)
-0.033**	-0.034**	0.007	0.021**	0.022***	-0.037**	0.012	0.012	0.084***
(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.030)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.016)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.026)
-0.025**	-0.025**	-0.019	0.020	0.020	-0.044**	0.002	0.002	0.053
(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.028)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.021)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.037)
-0.021	-0.020	-0.009	0.027*	0.025*	-0.047	0.036**	0.035**	0.038
-0.001			-0.000			-0.001		
(0.002)			(0.001)			(0.003)		
	-0.002			0.004**			0.000	
	(0.003)			(0.002)			(0.003)	
	-0.007			0.013***			0.006	
	(0.004)			(0.002)			(0.004)	
		-0.005			0.007***			-0.005
		(0.004)			(0.002)			(0.003)
		-0.006*			0.009***			-0.011***
		(0.004)			(0.002)			(0.004)
		-0.001			0.010***			-0.008
		(0.003)			(0.003)			(0.005)
		-0.002			0.011***			-0.001
		(0.004)			(0.003)			(0.005)
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
349371	349371	349371	352725	352725	352725	146402	146402	146402
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
100	100	100	100	100	100	74	74	74

Table 3A.4: Interaction Effects

	Confidence in Political Parties			Opinion of Political System		
	Yes	No	DK	Yes	No	DK
Happiness (1-4)	0.083*** (0.009)	0.078*** (0.009)	0.074*** (0.008)	0.314*** (0.036)	0.272*** (0.030)	0.309*** (0.031)
Female	0.029 (0.020)	-0.007 (0.007)	-0.007 (0.007)	0.166*** (0.061)	-0.050** (0.020)	-0.050** (0.020)
Education: Middle	-0.030*** (0.010)	0.002 (0.022)	-0.030*** (0.010)	-0.020 (0.050)	-0.046 (0.090)	-0.020 (0.049)
Education: High	-0.034** (0.016)	-0.063* (0.032)	-0.034** (0.016)	0.104* (0.061)	0.007 (0.122)	0.106* (0.060)
Income Quartile: 2nd	0.007 (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)	-0.022 (0.024)	0.071* (0.040)	0.072* (0.040)	0.121 (0.090)
Income Quartile: 3rd	0.011 (0.008)	0.011 (0.008)	-0.015 (0.022)	0.075* (0.040)	0.076* (0.040)	0.079 (0.098)
Income Quartile: 4th	0.018 (0.013)	0.018 (0.013)	0.023 (0.032)	0.066 (0.075)	0.067 (0.074)	0.365*** (0.130)
Income Quartile: 5th	0.029* (0.016)	0.029* (0.016)	-0.004 (0.032)	0.127 (0.093)	0.129 (0.092)	0.442*** (0.165)
Life Sat * Female	-0.011* (0.006)			-0.072*** (0.021)		
Life Sat * Medium Educ	-0.010 (0.009)			0.008 (0.036)		
Life Sat * High Educ	0.009 (0.010)			0.031 (0.039)		
Life Sat * Income 2nd	0.010 (0.008)			-0.019 (0.024)		
Life Sat * Income 3rd	0.008 (0.007)			-0.004 (0.026)		
Life Sat * Income 4th	-0.002 (0.008)			-0.100** (0.041)		
Life Sat * Income 5th	0.010 (0.010)			-0.103* (0.058)		
Country + Year FEs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	331584	331584	331584	178290	178290	178290
Within R ²	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Countries	99	99	99	68	68	68

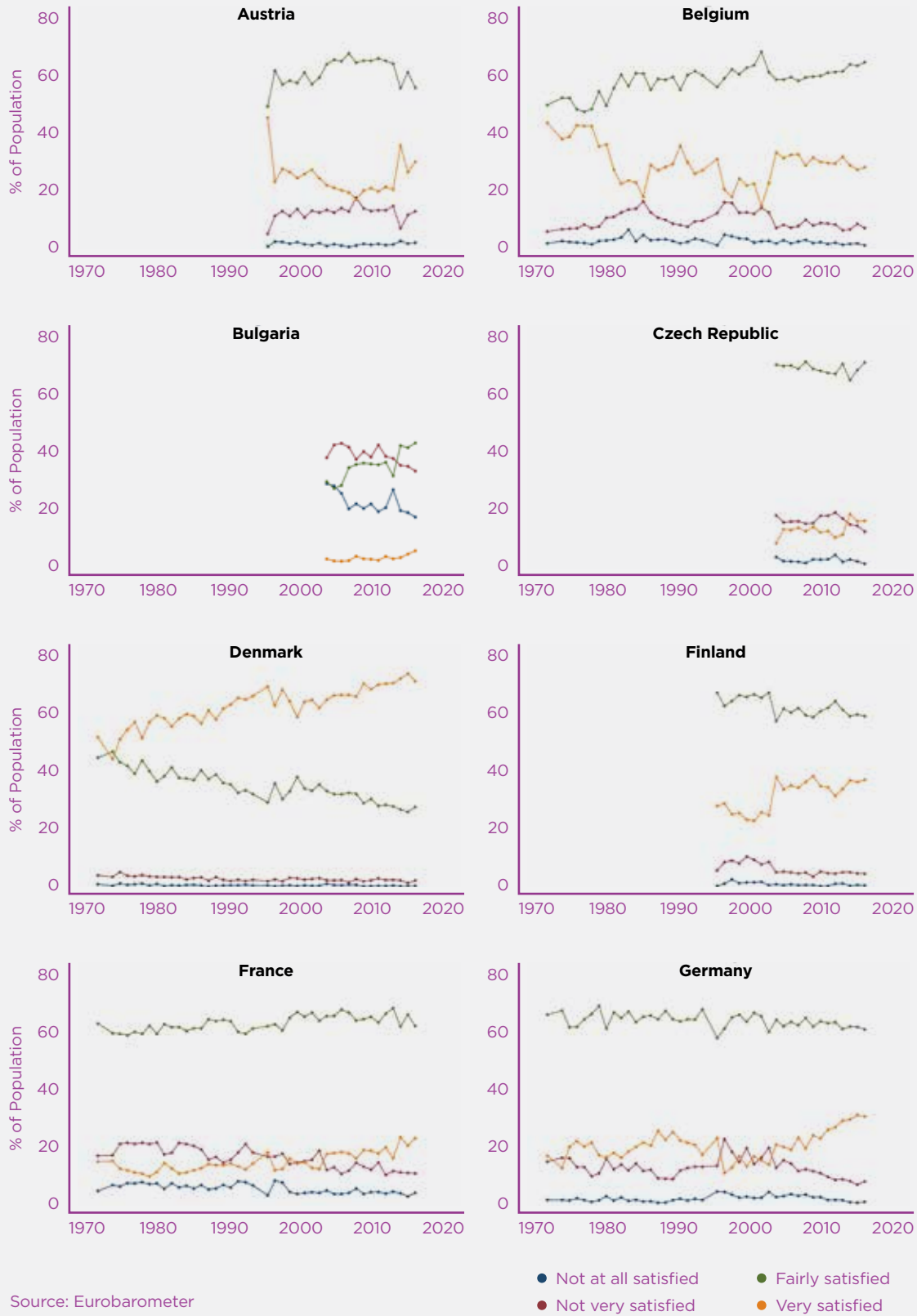
Notes: Source: World Values Survey. Standard errors in parentheses adjusted for clustering at the country-level.

Further controls in all models: marital status, household composition, age and its square.

* 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01.

Having a Strong Leader Bad/Good			Opinion of Democracy			See Myself as Citizen of World		
0.003	-0.011	-0.003	0.028***	0.023***	0.022***	0.090***	0.093***	0.104***
(0.017)	(0.020)	(0.013)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.011)	(0.012)
0.026	-0.001	-0.001	-0.027**	-0.028***	-0.028***	-0.016	-0.009	-0.009
(0.030)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.013)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.025)	(0.008)	(0.008)
-0.093***	-0.148***	-0.093***	0.079***	0.069***	0.079***	0.044***	0.048	0.044***
(0.012)	(0.026)	(0.012)	(0.008)	(0.019)	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.036)	(0.011)
-0.248***	-0.268***	-0.249***	0.203***	0.142***	0.202***	0.083***	0.100**	0.083***
(0.021)	(0.042)	(0.021)	(0.013)	(0.020)	(0.013)	(0.017)	(0.048)	(0.016)
-0.008	-0.008	0.011	0.010	0.010	-0.019	-0.007	-0.007	0.038
(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.058)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.019)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.034)
-0.037***	-0.037***	-0.040	0.023***	0.024***	0.034*	0.014	0.014	0.085*
(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.046)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.020)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.045)
-0.027**	-0.028**	-0.051	0.023**	0.023**	-0.017	0.009	0.009	0.097*
(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.033)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.022)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.050)
-0.026	-0.026	-0.030	0.032**	0.032**	-0.002	0.047***	0.047***	0.075
(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.062)	(0.014)	(0.013)	(0.032)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.054)
-0.009			-0.000			0.002		
(0.008)			(0.004)			(0.008)		
	0.018**			0.003			-0.001	
	(0.008)			(0.007)			(0.010)	
	0.007			0.019***			-0.005	
	(0.012)			(0.007)			(0.013)	
		-0.006			0.010			-0.015
		(0.018)			(0.007)			(0.010)
		0.001			-0.003			-0.023*
		(0.014)			(0.006)			(0.013)
		0.007			0.013*			-0.028*
		(0.011)			(0.007)			(0.015)
		0.001			0.011			-0.010
		(0.018)			(0.009)			(0.016)
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
346528	346528	346528	349870	349870	349870	146327	146327	146327
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
100	100	100	100	100	100	74	74	74

Figure 3A.1: Life Satisfaction in Europe over time



Source: Eurobarometer

Figure 3A.1: Life Satisfaction in Europe over time (continued)

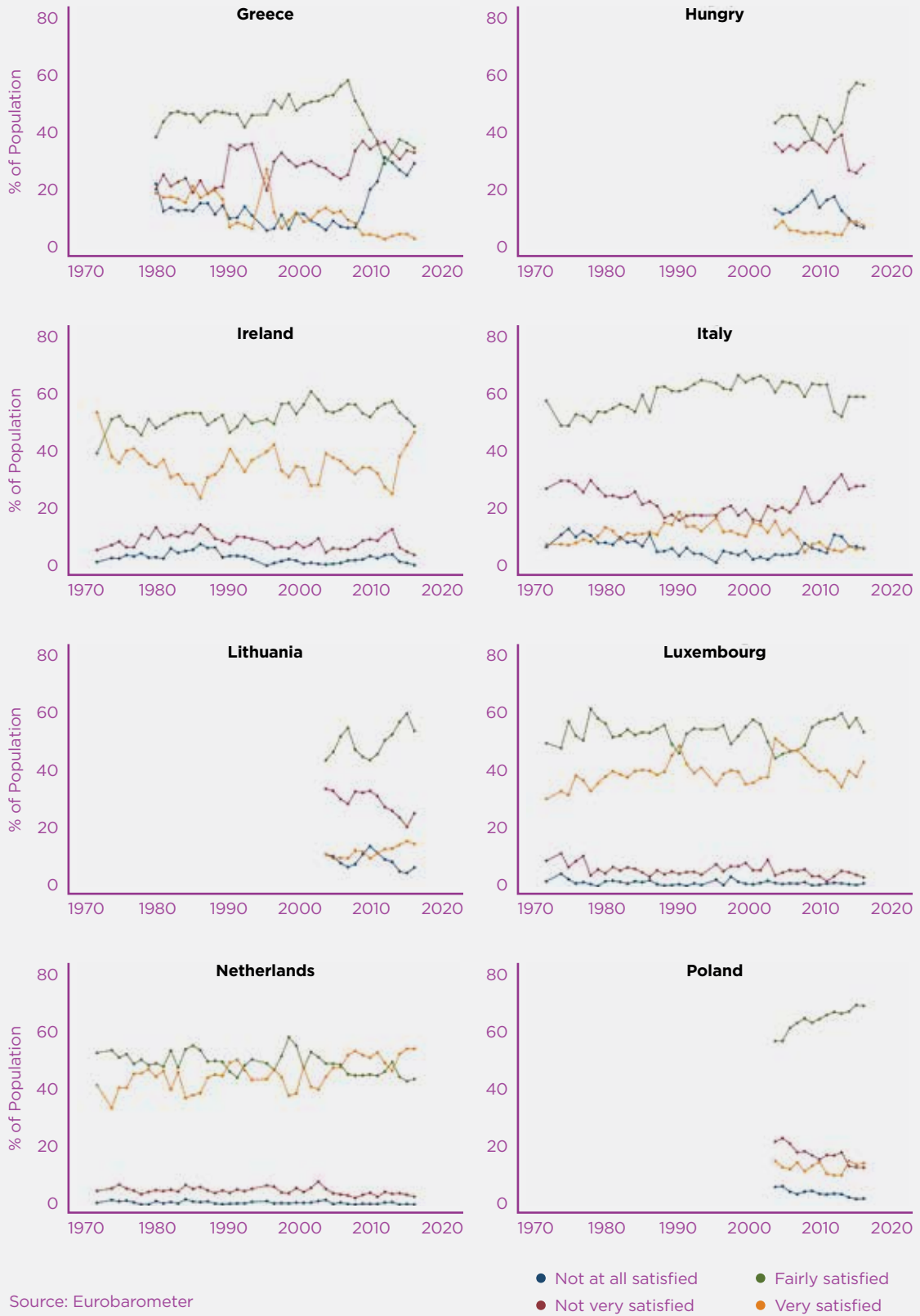


Figure 3A.1: Life Satisfaction in Europe over time (continued)

