

Q.1 To make certain you are as comfortable as possible, would you prefer to be interviewed in English or Spanish?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
English	97	95	99	98	98	-	-
Spanish	3	5	1	2	2	-	-
Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23					
English	97	99					
Spanish	3	1					

Q.4 Are you over 18 and registered to vote in (STATE)?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Yes	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23					
Yes	100	100					
No/Refused	0	0					

Q.5 What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Some grade school	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Some high school	2	3	5	2	3	2	2
High school graduate	20	19	17	20	18	20	19
Technical or vocational school graduate	9	5	8	4	9	5	5
Some college	20	20	19	21	19	22	21
College graduate with an Associate's or 2-year degree.....	12	15	13	15	13	14	14
College graduate with a Bachelor's or 4-year degree	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Post-graduate degree	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
(Don't Know/Refused)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Some grade school	0	0
Some high school	2	1
High school graduate	18	18
Technical or vocational school graduate	9	5
Some college	17	18
College graduate with an Associate's or 2-year degree.....	11	12
College graduate with a Bachelor's or 4-year degree	29	27
Post-graduate degree	14	16
(Don't Know/Refused)	0	1

Q.6/7 With which political party are you affiliated? Do you consider yourself to be a/an...?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Republican	33	32	31	31	31	31	31
Independent/Lean Republican	9	9	9	10	9	9	9
Democrat	32	33	33	34	34	34	34
Independent/Lean Democrat	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Independent	11	14	12	13	12	13	12
Something else	3	0	3	1	3	3	3
(Don't Know)	3	3	3	2	3	2	3

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Republican	85	85
Independent/Lean Republican	8	10
Democrat	1	1
Independent/Lean Democrat	1	0
Independent	3	3
Something else	1	0
(Don't Know)	0	1

Q.8 It's a long way off, but as things stand now, how likely is it that you will vote in the November 2024 election for President, Congress, and other offices? Would you say you will...

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely vote	90	91	-	89	90	87	83
Probably vote.....	4	4	-	7	7	6	9
A 50-50 chance to vote	3	3	-	2	2	4	4
Probably NOT vote	1	1	-	1	1	2	2
Definitely NOT vote.....	1	1	-	1	0	1	1
(Don't Know/Refused).....	1	1	-	0	-	1	1

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely vote	98	98
Probably vote.....	2	1
A 50-50 chance to vote	0	0
Probably NOT vote	0	0
Definitely NOT vote.....	0	0
(Don't Know/Refused).....	0	0

Q.9 (REGISTERED REPUBLICANS)¹ As you are aware, very few people actually participate and vote in the presidential vote in the Republican Presidential (Primary/Caucus) that happens every four years. How likely is it that you will participate and vote in your state's 2024 Republican Presidential (Primary/Caucus)?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely vote/participate	86	86	81	-	-	-	-
Probably vote/participate.....	9	5	8	-	-	-	-
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	5	2	6	-	-	-	-
Probably NOT vote/participate	0	2	3	-	-	-	-
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	0	2	2	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	3	0	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely vote/participate	92	86
Probably vote/participate.....	8	14
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	0	0
Probably NOT vote/participate	0	0
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0

¹ 206 Registered voters; 335 Republican primary voters

Q.10 (REGISTERED INDEPENDENTS/DEMOCRATS REQUIRED TO CHANGE REGISTRATION TO VOTE IN PRIMARY)² As you are aware, very few people actually participate and vote in the presidential vote in the Presidential (primary/caucus) that happen every four years. How likely is it that you will participate and vote in the (STATE) 2024 Presidential (Primary/Caucus), knowing that you must change your party registration in order to vote in another party's (primary/caucus)?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely vote/participate	70	74	-	-	-	-	-
Probably vote/participate.....	4	7	-	-	-	-	-
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	6	7	-	-	-	-	-
Probably NOT vote/participate	5	7	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	11	2	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely vote/participate	83	98
Probably vote/participate.....	17	2
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	0	0
Probably NOT vote/participate	0	0
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0

² 90 Registered voters; 29 Republican primary voters

Q.11 (REGISTERED INDEPENDENTS/DEMOCRATS THAT WILL CHANGE REGISTRATION AND DEFINITELY/PROBABLY VOTE IN PRIMARY)³ And do you plan on participating and voting in the Republican or Democratic (Primary/Caucus) for President?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Republican.....	23	18	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic.....	63	57	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	14	25	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Republican.....	100	100
Democratic.....	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0

³ 66 Registered voters; 29 Republican primary voters

Q.12 (VOTERS IN AFFILIATION STATES AND INDEPENDENTS/DEMOCRATS IN REGISTRATION STATES WITH AN OPEN PRIMARY)⁴ As you are aware, very few people actually participate and vote in the presidential vote in the Presidential (primary/caucus) that happen every four years. How likely is it that you will participate and vote in the (STATE) 2024 Presidential (Primary/Caucus)?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely vote/participate	84	84	-	-	-	-	-
Probably vote/participate.....	6	8	-	-	-	-	-
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
Probably NOT vote/participate	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	3	0	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely vote/participate	96	97
Probably vote/participate.....	4	3
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	0	0
Probably NOT vote/participate	0	0
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0

⁴ 474 Registered voters; 236 Republican primary voters

Q.13 (VOTERS IN AFFILIATION STATES AND INDEPENDENTS/DEMOCRATS IN REGISTRATION STATES WITH AN OPEN PRIMARY THAT WILL DEFINITELY/PROBABLY VOTE)⁵ And do you plan on participating and voting in the Republican or Democratic (Primary/Caucus) for President?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Republican.....	41	40	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	20	22	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Republican.....	100	100
Democratic.....	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0

Q.14 Would you say that things in the country are going in the right direction or headed in the wrong direction?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Right direction.....	23	15	24	20	23	26	27
Wrong direction.....	69	75	66	71	68	63	63
(Don't Know/Refused).....	9	10	10	9	9	10	10

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Right direction.....	5	3
Wrong direction.....	93	95
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	3

⁵ 427 Registered voters; 236 Republican primary voters

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Q.15 What issue is most important to you when thinking about who you will vote for in the 2024 Presidential election?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Economy (General) (Economic growth/Economic recovery/Other economic issues).....	24	23	-	-	-	-	-
Immigration (Fix immigration system/U.S.-Mexico border/Migrants)	11	6	-	-	-	-	-
Abortion (Abortion rights/Protecting women's right to choose/Roe v. Wade/Banning abortions)	8	11	-	-	-	-	-
Inflation (Reducing cost of living/Gas prices/Oil prices/Food prices)	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Climate change (Environment/Global warming)	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Democracy (Preserving democracy/The republic/The Constitution).....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Anti-right-wing ideology (Stopping Republicans/The far right/Fascism/Trump)	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Freedom (Liberty/Rights)	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Government corruption	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Anti-left-wing ideology (Stopping Democrats/Communism/Socialism/Liberals/The far left/Biden/Harris/ Pelosi).....	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Education (Schools/Making education affordable/Improving quality/Student loans)	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Crime (Reducing crime/violence/public safety).....	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Health care (Lowering health care costs/Drug costs/Expanding health care access).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Government spending/National debt (Lowering debt/deficit/Balance the budget).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Guns (Preventing gun violence/Gun control/Pro-2nd Amendment/Gun rights).....	2	9	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign policy (General).....	2	3	-	-	-	-	-

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Q.15 (continued) What issue is most important to you when thinking about who you will vote for in the 2024 Presidential election?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Economic inequality (Reducing gap between rich and poor/Homelessness/Poverty)	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Jobs (Creating more jobs/Reducing unemployment/Getting people back to work/Labor shortage)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Race issues (Racial inequality/Racism/Race relations/Racial divide)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Election integrity (Ending voter fraud)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Social Security (Protect Social Security)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine/Russia.....	1	0	-	-	-	-	-
Voting rights (Voter suppression/Protecting right to vote).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Criminal justice reform (Reforming police practices/Criminal justice system)	1	0	-	-	-	-	-
Energy (Energy independence/Producing more energy).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Housing (Affordable Housing)	1	0	-	-	-	-	-
China (Beating China/Reducing Chinese influence).....	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure (Fixing the roads)	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Uniting the country (Bringing the country together/Ending the divisions in the country).....	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism (Keeping country safe from terrorism).....	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
COVID pandemic (Get COVID under control)	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Term limits	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	11	15	-	-	-	-	-
Don't Know/None	2	3	-	-	-	-	-

Q.15 (continued) What issue is most important to you when thinking about who you will vote for in the 2024 Presidential election?

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Economy (General) (Economic growth/Economic recovery/Other economic issues).....	38	35
Immigration (Fix immigration system/U.S.-Mexico border/Migrants)	23	14
Inflation (Reducing cost of living/Gas prices/Oil prices/Food prices)	10	7
Crime (Reducing crime/violence/public safety).....	5	6
Anti-left-wing ideology (Stopping Democrats/Communism/Socialism/Liberals/The far left/Biden/Harris/ Pelosi).....	4	5
Government spending/National debt (Lowering debt/deficit/Balance the budget).....	4	2
Government corruption	3	1
Freedom (Liberty/Rights)	3	3
Election integrity (Ending voter fraud)	2	1
Democracy (Preserving democracy/The republic/The Constitution).....	2	2
Energy (Energy independence/Producing more energy)	2	1
Abortion (Abortion rights/Protecting women's right to choose/Roe v. Wade/Banning abortions).....	2	3
Education (Schools/Making education affordable/Improving quality/Student loans)	2	2
Foreign policy (General).....	2	6

Q.15 (continued) What issue is most important to you when thinking about who you will vote for in the 2024 Presidential election?

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Anti-right-wing ideology (Stopping Republicans/The far right/Fascism/Trump).....	1	2
Health care (Lowering health care costs/Drug costs/Expanding health care access).....	1	1
Criminal justice reform (Reforming police practices/Criminal justice system).....	1	0
Climate change (Environment/Global warming).....	1	0
China (Beating China/Reducing Chinese influence).....	1	0
Terrorism (Keeping country safe from terrorism).....	1	1
Jobs (Creating more jobs/Reducing unemployment/Getting people back to work/Labor shortage).....	1	1
Ukraine/Russia.....	1	0
Economic inequality (Reducing gap between rich and poor/Homelessness/Poverty).....	0	0
Voting rights (Voter suppression/Protecting right to vote).....	0	0
Guns (Preventing gun violence/Gun control/Pro-2nd Amendment/Gun rights).....	0	3
Term limits.....	0	0
Social Security (Protect Social Security).....	0	1
Race issues (Racial inequality/Racism/Race relations/Racial divide).....	0	0
Infrastructure (Fixing the roads).....	0	0
COVID pandemic (Get COVID under control).....	0	0
Housing (Affordable Housing).....	0	0
Uniting the country (Bringing the country together/Ending the divisions in the country).....	0	0
Other.....	9	14
Don't Know/None.....	1	3

Q.16 All other things being equal, if the 2024 election for Congress were held today, would you be more likely to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate for Congress?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Definitely Republican	34	34	-	40	37	36	34
Probably Republican.....	10	9	-	7	7	9	10
Probably Democrat.....	11	9	-	8	8	8	9
Definitely Democrat.....	32	33	-	36	39	34	32
(Unsure/Depends/Undecided).....	13	13	-	9	8	11	14
(Refused).....	0	2	-	0	1	2	2
Total Republican.....	44	43	-	46	44	46	44
Total Democrat.....	43	42	-	44	47	41	41

Q.17 How would you rate the strength of the U.S. economy?

	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Registered voters							
Excellent	5	-	2	4	2	6	6
Good	32	-	30	23	33	33	33
Not so good	27	-	33	30	32	32	33
Poor	36	-	33	41	32	28	26
(Don't Know/Refused)	1	-	1	1	1	1	2
Excellent/Good	36	-	32	27	35	39	39
Not so good/Poor	63	-	67	72	64	60	59
Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23					
Excellent	1	-					
Good	10	-					
Not so good	28	-					
Poor	61	-					
(Don't Know/Refused)	0	-					
Excellent/Good	11	-					
Not so good/Poor	89	-					

Q.18 Over the past two years, would you say the U.S. economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Gotten better	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gotten worse	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stayed the same	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/refused)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Gotten better	7	-
Gotten worse	88	-
Stayed the same	5	-
(Don't know/refused)	0	-

Over the past year, please tell me if you think the following measures have moved in the right direction or wrong direction.

	Right	Wrong	DK/ Ref
19 (SPLIT A)⁶ Inflation			
Registered voters			
Aug 23	20	74	5
Apr23	-	-	-
Dec22	-	-	-
Oct22	-	-	-
Aug22	-	-	-
Mar22	-	-	-
Nov21	-	-	-
Republican primary voters			
Aug 23	8	92	1
Apr23	-	-	-
20 (SPLIT B) The job market			
Registered voters			
Aug 23	45	44	11
Apr23	-	-	-
Dec22	-	-	-
Oct22	-	-	-
Aug22	-	-	-
Mar22	-	-	-
Nov21	-	-	-
Republican primary voters			
Aug 23	22	70	8
Apr23	-	-	-

⁶ Respondents are evenly distributed between SPLIT A and SPLIT B.

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Over the past year, please tell me if you think the following measures have moved in the right direction or wrong direction.

	Right	Wrong	DK/ Ref
21 (SPLIT A) The stock market			
Registered voters			
Aug 23	27	48	25
Apr 23	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-
Republican primary voters			
Aug 23	18	69	13
Apr23	-	-	-
22 (SPLIT B) The cost of housing			
Registered voters			
Aug 23	8	86	6
Apr 23	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-
Republican primary voters			
Aug 23	3	94	3
Apr23	-	-	-

Over the past year, please tell me if you think the following measures have moved in the right direction or wrong direction.

	Right	Wrong	DK/ Ref
23 (SPLIT A) Your personal financial situation			
Registered voters			
Aug 23	38	54	8
Apr 23	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-
Republican primary voters			
Aug 23	19	75	6
Apr23	-	-	-
24 (SPLIT B) The availability of products and goods			
Registered voters			
Aug 23	40	53	7
Apr 23	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-
Republican primary voters			
Aug 23	15	81	4
Apr23	-	-	-

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Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
25 Joe Biden							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	17	23	9	49	3	39	58
Apr 23	18	23	8	49	3	41	57
Dec 22	20	23	9	45	4	43	54
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	20	25	8	45	2	45	53
Mar 22	22	19	10	47	3	41	56
Nov 21	22	20	8	45	4	43	54
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	2	5	4	88	1	7	92
Apr 23	3	2	5	90	0	5	95
26 Donald Trump							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	27	12	6	52	3	39	58
Apr 23	24	15	6	50	4	39	57
Dec 22	18	17	10	49	5	36	59
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	23	16	6	52	3	39	58
Mar 22	26	15	6	48	4	41	55
Nov 21	25	16	6	48	5	41	54
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	60	15	9	14	2	75	23
Apr 23	53	26	7	13	2	78	20

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Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
27 Ron DeSantis							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	14	22	9	46	8	37	55
Apr 23	25	17	6	39	12	43	45
Dec 22	32	12	8	31	18	43	39
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	32	38	12	12	6	70	24
Apr 23	55	29	3	6	7	84	9
28 Mike Pence							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	3	18	26	43	10	21	68
Apr 23	7	22	21	39	11	29	60
Dec 22	7	23	23	30	16	30	54
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	5	25	27	36	7	30	63
Apr 23	14	40	17	18	10	54	35

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Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
29 (SPLIT A) Nikki Haley							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	7	28	17	21	28	34	37
Apr 23	10	21	16	22	31	31	38
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	17	40	14	14	16	56	28
Apr 23	22	38	11	7	23	60	18
30 (SPLIT B) Tim Scott							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	9	24	14	18	34	33	32
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	26	38	9	3	24	64	12
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smt Fav	Smt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
31 (SPLIT A) Vivek Ramaswamy							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	9	18	10	28	35	27	38
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	17	38	9	16	19	55	26
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32 (SPLIT B) Chris Christie							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	4	22	23	40	11	26	63
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	4	14	27	46	9	18	73
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
33 (SPLIT A) Kamala Harris							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	14	18	10	47	10	33	58
Apr 23	13	22	10	48	7	35	58
Dec 22	14	21	9	46	10	35	55
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	1	5	6	84	4	6	90
Apr 23	1	5	6	85	3	6	91
34 (SPLIT B) Robert F. Kennedy Jr.							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	8	27	13	31	21	35	44
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters							
Aug 23	6	43	17	13	21	49	30
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.35 If the Republican Presidential (Caucus/Primary) were held today, for which of the following candidates would you vote?

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Donald Trump	59	48
Ron DeSantis.....	13	24
Nikki Haley.....	8	5
Vivek Ramaswamy	5	2
Chris Christie	3	0
Mike Pence	2	1
Tim Scott.....	2	3
Asa Hutchinson.....	1	0
Doug Burgum.....	1	-
Will Hurd	0	-
Larry Elder	0	-
Francis Suarez.....	0	-
Perry Johnson.....	0	-
Glenn Youngkin	-	1
Chris Sununu	-	1
Mike Pompeo.....	-	1
Kristi Noem	-	1
(Undecided)	4	13

Q.36 (IF NOT UNDECIDED IN Q.35)⁷ And would you say that you are definitely committed to voting for (CANDIDATE IN RPPVOTE1) and won't change your mind or you could still change your mind and vote for someone else?

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely committed, won't change mind	53	-
Could change mind and vote for someone else.....	47	-
(Don't know/refused).....	1	-

⁷ 574 Republican primary voters

Q.37 (IF NOT UNDECIDED IN Q.35) And from that same list of candidates, who would be your second choice if the Republican Presidential (Caucus/Primary) were held today?

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Ron DeSantis.....	35	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	16	-
Nikki Haley.....	12	-
Tim Scott.....	7	-
Donald Trump.....	7	-
Mike Pence.....	4	-
Chris Christie	3	-
Larry Elder	2	-
Doug Burgum.....	1	-
Will Hurd	1	-
Asa Hutchinson.....	1	-
Francis Suarez.....	0	-
Perry Johnson.....	0	-
(Undecided)	12	-

Q.38 If the 2024 general election for President were held today, for whom would you vote?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Republican Donald Trump	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Democrat Joe Biden	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party candidate Cornel West.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libertarian Lars Mapstead	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Undecided)	17	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.39 If the 2024 general election for President were held today and the candidates were Republican Donald Trump and Democrat Joe Biden, for whom would you vote?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely Trump.....	39	39	36	38	37	38	39
Probably Trump	6	6	7	8	7	7	6
Probably Biden.....	6	6	5	7	4	6	4
Definitely Biden	40	42	40	39	46	40	42
(Undecided)	8	7	12	8	6	9	10
Total Trump	46	45	43	46	44	45	45
Total Biden	46	48	45	46	50	45	46

Q.40 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Strongly approve.....	17	18	17	17	19	21	19
Somewhat approve.....	25	24	25	26	26	21	22
Somewhat disapprove.....	9	8	10	8	9	10	10
Strongly disapprove.....	48	48	46	47	44	47	46
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Total Approve.....	42	42	42	43	45	42	41
Total Disapprove.....	57	56	56	55	54	57	57
Republican primary voters	Aug	Apr					
	23	23					
Strongly approve.....	1	2					
Somewhat approve.....	6	3					
Somewhat disapprove.....	4	4					
Strongly disapprove.....	88	90					
(Don't Know/Refused).....	0	0					
Total Approve.....	7	5					
Total Disapprove.....	92	94					

Q.41 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as President?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Strongly approve.....	32	33	32	31	31	33	31
Somewhat approve.....	16	14	16	17	14	15	17
Somewhat disapprove.....	6	7	8	7	7	6	7
Strongly disapprove.....	44	44	42	43	48	44	43
(Don't Know/Refused).....	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Total Approve.....	48	48	48	49	44	48	48
Total Disapprove.....	51	51	50	49	55	51	50
Republican primary voters	Aug	Apr					
	23	23					
Strongly approve.....	71	74					
Somewhat approve.....	16	16					
Somewhat disapprove.....	4	3					
Strongly disapprove.....	8	7					
(Don't Know/Refused).....	0	0					
Total Approve.....	87	90					
Total Disapprove.....	12	10					

More specifically, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing on each of the following?

	Strng App	Smwt App	Smwt Dis	Strng Dis	DK/ Ref	Total App	Total Dis
42 (SPLIT A) Handling the economy							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	16	21	11	48	4	37	59
Apr 23	16	22	8	51	2	38	60
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	18	20	10	49	2	39	59
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 (SPLIT B) Handling inflation and rising costs							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	15	20	12	51	2	34	63
Apr 23	12	23	10	52	3	35	62
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	17	22	10	48	3	39	58
Mar 22	13	21	9	54	4	34	63
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 (SPLIT A) Improving infrastructure							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	27	18	11	36	8	45	47
Apr 23	25	20	11	36	9	44	47
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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More specifically, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing on each of the following?

	Strng App	Smwt App	Smwt Dis	Strng Dis	DK/ Ref	Total App	Total Dis
45 (SPLIT B) Creating jobs							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	25	22	13	34	6	47	47
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 (SPLIT A) Bringing manufacturing jobs back to America							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	23	19	7	40	11	42	47
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 (SPLIT B) Growing the middle class							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	16	21	11	47	6	36	58
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

More specifically, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing on each of the following?

	Strng App	Smwt App	Smwt Dis	Strng Dis	DK/ Ref	Total App	Total Dis
48 (SPLIT A) Handling Social Security and Medicare							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	21	18	12	35	14	39	47
Apr 23	25	19	9	33	14	44	42
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49 (SPLIT B) Securing the border							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	7	22	10	53	7	30	63
Apr 23	9	24	11	48	8	33	59
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	12	22	9	48	9	34	57
Mar 22	13	20	9	48	10	33	57
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

More specifically, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing on each of the following?

	Strng App	Smwt App	Smwt Dis	Strng Dis	DK/ Ref	Total App	Total Dis
50 (SPLIT A) The War in Ukraine							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	23	19	13	40	6	42	52
Apr 23	27	19	11	38	5	46	49
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	28	19	12	35	7	47	46
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51 (SPLIT B) Dealing with China							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	13	23	8	47	9	36	55
Apr 23	13	21	12	45	9	34	57
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Joe Biden - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/ Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
52 (SPLIT A) Is mentally up for the job of president							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	19	17	11	49	4	36	60
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

53 (SPLIT B) Is too old to run for President							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	54	19	8	14	5	73	22
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

54 (SPLIT A) Cares about people like you							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	24	18	8	46	3	42	55
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Joe Biden - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/ Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
55 (SPLIT B) Fights for freedom							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	30	20	8	40	2	49	49
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

56 (SPLIT A) Is honest							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	23	22	6	44	4	45	50
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

57 (SPLIT B) Is corrupt							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	38	10	9	36	7	48	45
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Joe Biden - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
58 (SPLIT A) Has a strong record of accomplishments as President							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	19	21	10	46	4	40	56
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

59 (SPLIT B) Has a vision for the future							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	22	22	12	42	3	44	54
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Joe Biden - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/ Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
60 (SPLIT A) Is a likeable person							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	27	21	12	36	4	48	48
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

61 (SPLIT B) Down to earth							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	30	18	9	39	4	49	48
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Donald Trump - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/ Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
62 (SPLIT A) Is mentally up for the job of president							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	36	10	7	42	5	46	49
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

63 (SPLIT B) Is too old to run for President							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	24	23	16	29	8	47	45
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

64 (SPLIT A) Cares about people like you							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	30	13	6	48	3	43	53
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Donald Trump - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/ Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
65 (SPLIT B) Fights for freedom							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	39	12	6	41	2	51	48
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

66 (SPLIT A) Is honest							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	19	20	8	50	4	38	57
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

67 (SPLIT B) Is corrupt							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	48	10	11	26	5	58	37
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Donald Trump - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/ Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
68 (SPLIT A) Has a strong record of accomplishments as President							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	36	15	9	37	3	51	46
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

69 (SPLIT B) Has a vision for the future							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	36	16	6	41	1	52	47
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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For each of the following phrases, please tell me how well it describes Donald Trump - very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well.

	Very Well	Smwt Well	Not Too Well	Not At all Well	DK/ Ref	Total Well	Total Not Well
70 (SPLIT A) Is a likeable person							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	14	17	16	50	3	31	66
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

71 (SPLIT B) Down to earth							
Registered voters							
Aug 23	19	16	14	48	2	35	62
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Q.75 Did you watch the Republican presidential primary debate that took place recently live on TV or online, or did you just see or hear about it on the news, or both? If you didn't see or hear about it at all, just say so.

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Only watched it live on TV or online	21	-
Only saw/heard about it on the news	33	-
Watched it live AND heard about it on the news.....	31	-
Didn't see or hear about it at all.....	14	-
(Don't know/refused).....	1	-
Total Watched/heard.....	85	-

Q.76 (IF WATCHED/HEARD ABOUT DEBATE)⁸ Whose debate performance most exceeded your expectations?

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Vivek Ramaswamy	35	-
Nikki Haley	27	-
Ron DeSantis.....	9	-
Mike Pence	3	-
Tim Scott.....	2	-
Chris Christie	2	-
Doug Burgum.....	0	-
Asa Hutchinson.....	0	-
(No one).....	12	-
(Don't know/refused).....	10	-

Q.77 (IF WATCHED/HEARD ABOUT DEBATE) Who do you think had the most disappointing debate performance?

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Chris Christie	29	-
Mike Pence	16	-
Ron DeSantis.....	12	-
Asa Hutchinson.....	7	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	5	-
Doug Burgum.....	4	-
Tim Scott.....	2	-
Nikki Haley	2	-
(No one).....	4	-
(Don't know/refused).....	19	-

⁸ 510 Republican primary voters

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Q.78 Which of the following best describes how aware you are about Donald Trump's indictments and legal issues and how closely you are following the stories? Are you...?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Aware and following very closely	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aware and following somewhat closely	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aware and not following closely	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not aware	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Aware	98	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23					
Aware and following very closely	56	-					
Aware and following somewhat closely	31	-					
Aware and not following closely	13	-					
Not aware	0	-					
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-					
Total Aware	100	-					

As you may already be aware, Donald Trump has recently been indicted on several charges. Based on what you know, how would you characterize each indictment?

Q.79 The indictment of Donald Trump for his alleged role in paying hush-money to Stormy Daniels

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Politically motivated and without merit.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Unsure/Need more information).....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
 Republican primary voters	 Aug 23	 Apr 23					
Politically motivated and without merit.....	61	-					
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	18	-					
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	12	-					
(Unsure/Need more information).....	8	-					
(Don't know/Refused).....	1	-					

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As you may already be aware, Donald Trump has recently been indicted on several charges. Based on what you know, how would you characterize each indictment?

Q.80 The indictment of Donald Trump for allegedly taking classified documents after his presidency and obstructing government efforts to get them back

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Politically motivated and without merit.....	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Unsure/Need more information).....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Politically motivated and without merit.....	67	-
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	14	-
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	12	-
(Unsure/Need more information).....	8	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-

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As you may already be aware, Donald Trump has recently been indicted on several charges. Based on what you know, how would you characterize each indictment?

Q.81 The indictment of Donald Trump for allegedly attempting to overturn the 2020 election and prevent its certification by Congress on January 6, 2021

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Politically motivated and without merit.....	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Unsure/Need more information).....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
 Republican primary voters	 Aug 23	 Apr 23					
Politically motivated and without merit.....	70	-					
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	10	-					
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	13	-					
(Unsure/Need more information).....	6	-					
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-					

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As you may already be aware, Donald Trump has recently been indicted on several charges. Based on what you know, how would you characterize each indictment?

Q.82 The indictment of Donald Trump for allegedly conspiring with others to reverse the outcome of the 2020 presidential vote in Georgia

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Politically motivated and without merit.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Unsure/Need more information).....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
 Republican primary voters	 Aug 23	 Apr 23					
Politically motivated and without merit.....	71	-					
Legitimate and politically motivated.....	11	-					
Legitimate and not politically motivated.....	10	-					
(Unsure/Need more information).....	8	-					
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-					

Q.83 (SPLIT A) Do Donald Trump's indictments make you more likely or less likely to vote for him, or have no impact on whether or not you would vote for Donald Trump?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
More likely to vote for Trump.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less likely to vote for Trump	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Has no impact on my vote.....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
More likely to vote for Trump.....	48	-
Less likely to vote for Trump	16	-
Has no impact on my vote.....	36	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	1	-

Q.84 (SPLIT B) Which comes closest to your own view of Donald Trump's actions after the 2020 election, even if neither is exactly right?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
His actions were a legitimate effort to make sure votes were tallied accurately	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
His actions were an illegal effort to stop Congress from certifying an election that he lost.....	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/refused).....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
His actions were a legitimate effort to make sure votes were tallied accurately	78	-
His actions were an illegal effort to stop Congress from certifying an election that he lost.....	16	-
(Don't know/refused).....	6	-

Q.85 Do you favor or oppose Congress impeaching Joe Biden?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Strongly favor.....	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat favor	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat oppose	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly oppose	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Favor	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Oppose.....	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23					
Strongly favor.....	65	-					
Somewhat favor	13	-					
Somewhat oppose	6	-					
Strongly oppose	11	-					
(Don't know/Refused).....	5	-					
Total Favor	78	-					
Total Oppose.....	17	-					

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Q.86 Which of the following best describes how aware you are about corruption allegations against Hunter Biden and how closely you are following the stories? Are you...?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Aware and following very closely	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aware and following somewhat closely	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aware and not following closely	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not aware	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Aware	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23					
Aware and following very closely	55	-					
Aware and following somewhat closely	31	-					
Aware and not following closely	13	-					
Not aware	1	-					
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	-					
Total Aware	99	-					

Q.87 Which comes closest to your view of Joe Biden and the allegations against Hunter Biden? Do you think Joe Biden...?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Has done something illegal	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Has NOT done something illegal, but has done something improper	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Has NOT done anything illegal or improper.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Unsure/need more information)	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Refused).....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not aware of allegations.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
 Republican primary voters	 Aug 23	 Apr 23					
Has done something illegal	82	-					
Has NOT done something illegal, but has done something improper	8	-					
Has NOT done anything illegal or improper.....	3	-					
(Unsure/need more information)	6	-					
(Refused).....	0	-					
Not aware of allegations.....	1	-					

Q.88 Do the allegations against Hunter Biden make you more likely or less likely to vote for Joe Biden, or have no impact on whether or not you would vote for Joe Biden?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
More likely to vote for Biden.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less likely to vote for Biden.....	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Has no impact on my vote.....	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not aware of allegations.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
More likely to vote for Biden.....	1	-
Less likely to vote for Biden.....	55	-
Has no impact on my vote.....	42	-
(Don't know/Refused).....	2	-
Not aware of allegations.....	1	-

Q.89 (SPLIT A) Do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Too much.....	38	38	-	30	-	6	-
Not enough.....	22	20	-	22	-	46	-
About the right amount.....	31	35	-	38	-	35	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	9	8	-	9	-	13	-

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Too much.....	62	56
Not enough.....	14	14
About the right amount.....	17	21
(Don't Know/Refused).....	7	9

Q.90 (SPLIT B) Thinking about you and your family, which of the following best describes your situation when it comes to the cost of living?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
It's rising and creating major financial strains	35	36	35	36	32	30	28
It's rising and creating minor financial strains	32	30	28	28	30	28	28
It's not a problem for me now, but will become one if costs keep going up	23	25	28	27	27	32	32
I'm not concerned with the cost of living	9	8	8	7	10	9	11
(Don't Know/Refused)	1	1	1	0	1	1	1

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
It's rising and creating major financial strains	40	41
It's rising and creating minor financial strains	36	30
It's not a problem for me now, but will become one if costs keep going up	20	24
I'm not concerned with the cost of living	5	4
(Don't Know/Refused)	0	1

Q.91 Which of the following statements comes closest to your position on abortion?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Abortion should be legal in all cases	26	26	-	26	30	27	-
Abortion should be legal in most cases but with some restrictions	34	33	-	31	30	28	-
Abortion should be illegal except in limited cases, such as rape, incest, and when the woman's life is endangered.....	29	30	-	31	29	30	-
Abortion should be illegal in all circumstances	7	8	-	9	6	11	-
(Don't Know/Refused)	5	4	-	3	5	5	-
 Republican primary voters	 Aug 23	 Apr 23					
Abortion should be legal in all cases	7	7					
Abortion should be legal in most cases but with some restrictions	25	23					
Abortion should be illegal except in limited cases, such as rape, incest, and when the woman's life is endangered.....	48	54					
Abortion should be illegal in all circumstances	14	13					
(Don't Know/Refused)	5	4					

Now just some demographic questions for statistical purposes only.

Q.92 Would you say you are a Liberal, Moderate or a Conservative in your political beliefs?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Very liberal.....	12	14	11	13	13	12	13
Somewhat liberal	15	14	13	15	17	16	13
Moderate.....	29	28	33	29	27	26	30
Somewhat conservative	24	17	23	22	21	22	20
Very conservative	17	22	17	18	17	19	20
(Don't Know/Refused).....	4	4	4	3	4	5	4
Total Liberal	27	28	23	28	30	28	26
Total Conservative.....	40	39	40	40	39	41	40
Republican primary voters	Aug	Apr					
	23	23					
Very liberal.....	1	1					
Somewhat liberal	2	2					
Moderate.....	17	15					
Somewhat conservative	36	30					
Very conservative	43	51					
(Don't Know/Refused).....	1	2					
Total Liberal	3	2					
Total Conservative.....	79	81					

Q.93 In what year were you born?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
18 to 24.....	4	6	9	9	9	4	4
25 to 34.....	21	19	16	16	16	21	21
35 to 49.....	24	24	24	24	24	23	23
50 to 64.....	26	25	25	26	26	26	26
Over 64.....	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23					
18 to 24.....	3	4					
25 to 34.....	12	10					
35 to 49.....	18	19					
50 to 64.....	35	34					
Over 64.....	33	33					

Q.94/95 And just to make sure we have a representative sample, which of the following ethnic groups describes you best?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
White or Caucasian.....	69	70	70	70	70	70	70
African American or Black.....	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Hispanic or Latino	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Asian American or Pacific Islander.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
(Mixed Race)	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
(Other)	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
(Don't Know/Refused).....	3	1	1	1	3	1	1

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
White or Caucasian.....	87	87
African American or Black.....	2	2
Hispanic or Latino	7	7
Asian American or Pacific Islander.....	1	0
(Mixed Race)	1	2
(Other)	0	0
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	2

Q.96 Are there children under 18 years old that currently live in your household?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Yes	28	29	-	-	-	26	28
No	67	68	-	-	-	71	70
(Prefer not to say).....	4	3	-	-	-	4	3

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Yes	24	21
No	74	77
(Prefer not to say).....	2	2

Q.97 What is your religion?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Protestant	44	43	47	42	29	35	43
Catholic.....	22	23	20	27	20	32	22
Jewish.....	2	3	2	3	2	2	2
Mormon.....	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Muslim/Islamic	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Atheist/Agnostic	17	16	18	14	14	20	18
(Other)	3	5	5	3	19	3	4
(Don't Know/Refused).....	10	8	6	8	14	6	8

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Protestant	60	60
Catholic.....	27	22
Jewish.....	1	2
Mormon.....	1	3
Muslim/Islamic	0	1
Atheist/Agnostic	4	5
(Other)	1	3
(Don't Know/Refused).....	5	5

Q.98 Do you consider yourself an evangelical or born-again Christian?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Yes	28	30	29	28	25	27	30
No	60	64	67	66	66	67	66
(Don't Know/Refused)	11	6	4	5	9	5	4
 Republican primary voters	 Aug	 Apr					
	23	23					
Yes	46	45					
No	47	49					
(Don't Know/Refused)	8	5					

Q.99 What is your current marital status?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Married	62	65	61	64	65	61	58
Single, never married	15	19	20	18	14	19	24
Separated	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Divorced	11	10	10	11	13	12	10
Widowed/Widower	5	4	6	4	5	5	6
(Don't Know/Refused)	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
 Republican primary voters	 Aug	 Apr					
	23	23					
Married	75	76					
Single, never married	6	8					
Separated	1	1					
Divorced	9	10					
Widowed/Widower	7	4					
(Don't Know/Refused)	1	1					

Q.100 What is your annual household income BEFORE taxes? Is it...?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Under \$20,000	3	4	5	4	5	4	6
Between \$20,000 and \$40,000	6	9	10	8	9	10	12
Between \$40,001 and \$60,000	10	14	9	11	10	11	12
Between \$60,001 and \$80,000	12	12	10	13	13	14	15
Between \$80,001 and \$100,000	12	14	12	13	14	11	11
Between \$100,001 and \$150,000.....	17	15	17	16	16	16	14
Between \$150,001 and \$200,000.....	10	10	9	10	10	9	6
Over \$200,000	15	12	13	11	9	8	7
(Prefer not to say)	16	11	16	13	15	16	16

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Under \$20,000	2	3
Between \$20,000 and \$40,000	6	8
Between \$40,001 and \$60,000	8	13
Between \$60,001 and \$80,000	11	11
Between \$80,001 and \$100,000	16	11
Between \$100,001 and \$150,000.....	17	19
Between \$150,001 and \$200,000.....	12	9
Over \$200,000	15	11
(Prefer not to say)	13	14

Q.101 Which of the following best describes the area where you live?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Urban.....	19	22	23	22	20	22	25
Suburban.....	53	50	48	53	56	54	46
Rural.....	23	25	27	23	22	22	26
(Don't Know/Refused).....	5	2	2	2	2	2	2

Republican primary voters	Aug	Apr
	23	23
Urban.....	13	11
Suburban.....	53	55
Rural.....	31	33
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	2

Q.102 What is your gender?

Registered voters	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Male.....	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
Female.....	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Republican primary voters	Aug	Apr
	23	23
Male.....	51	51
Female.....	49	49
Other.....	0	0

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Q.103 For whom did you vote in the 2020 Presidential election?

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	43	41	42	44	-	-	41
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	46	46	45	46	-	-	47
Other.....	2	4	3	5	-	-	5
I did not vote for President	4	5	6	4	-	-	4
Refused	5	5	3	1	-	-	3

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	87	89
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	8	5
Other.....	2	3
I did not vote for President	1	2
Refused	2	1

Region

Registered voters	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
New England	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Middle Atlantic.....	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
East North Central	16	15	15	16	15	15	15
West North Central	6	7	7	6	7	7	7
South Atlantic.....	22	21	21	21	21	21	21
East South Central.....	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
West South Central.....	11	11	11	10	12	11	12
Mountain	7	7	6	7	6	7	6
Pacific	15	15	16	15	15	15	15

Republican primary voters	Aug 23	Apr 23
New England	6	6
Middle Atlantic.....	9	9
East North Central	12	12
West North Central	11	11
South Atlantic.....	19	19
East South Central.....	8	8
West South Central.....	12	12
Mountain	11	11
Pacific	12	12