

5 1 . ,
 6 1 가 ,
 7 1 . ,

가 , 가 ,
 , DK , KYH , Spanning Tree , Clique , lolus , SMKD , KL
 Clique Diffie-Hellman 가

· g^m : (m :) · $N_i : i$ · MBR_i : $i (i=1,2,3, \dots, n : n)$
 · i, j, k : p :

· g :
 · MBR_i $MBR_{i+1} : \{g^{((N1...Ni)/Nk)} k [1, i]\}, g^{N1...Ni}$
 · MBR_n $MBR_i : \{g^{((N1...Ni)/Ni)} i [1, n]\}$
 가 (Ring)
 가

· MBR_n $MBR_{n+1} : \{g^{((N1...Nn)/Nk)} k [1, n]\}, g^{N1...Nn}$
 · MBR_n $MBR_i : \{g^{((N1...Nn+1)/Ni)} i [1, n]\}$

· MBR_{n+1} $MBR_n : \{g^{((N1...Nn-1)/Ni)} i [1, n-1]\}, g^{N1...Nn-1}$
 · MBR_n $MBR_{n+1} : \{g^{((N1...Nn)/Ni)} i [1, n]\}, g^{N1...Nn}$
 · MBR_{n+1} $MBR_i : \{g^{((N1...Nn+1)/Ni)} i [1, n]\}$
 가

· MBR_{n+j} $MBR_{n+j+1} : \{g^{((N1...Nn+j)/Nk)} k [1, n+j]\}, g^{N1...Nn Nn+1...Nn+j}$
 · MBR_{n+m} $MBR_i : \{g^{((N1...Nn+m)/Ni)} i [1, n+m]\}$
 가

· MBR_n $MBR_i : \{g^{((N1...Nn)/Ni)} i [1, n-1] i p\}$
 (Ring) 가
 Diffie-Hellman 가

(man-in-the-middle attack) 3 가

lolus ,

- GSC : Group Security Controller
- GSI : Group Security Intermediary
- GSA : Group Security Agent
- $K_{GSA_MBR_i}$: GSA i
- K_{SGRP} : Subgroup
- $K_{SGRP'}$: Update
- Sig_{MBR_i} : i
- R :
- M :
- GRP_END :

가

- DKM_i : $i(i = 1, 2, \dots, k : k)$)
- DMB_i : Domain Border $i(i = 1, 2, \dots, k : k$ Border)
- DKA_i : $i(i = 1, 2, \dots, j : j)$)
- SGB_i : Subgroup Border $i(i = 1, 2, \dots, j : j$ Subgroup Border)
- MGB_i : Multicast Group Border $i(i = 1, 2, \dots, k : k$ Border)
- GML :
- PKM : () Border
- MBR_i : $i(i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n : n)$)
- R :
- GI :
- Sig_{*} : *
- MKey : PKM
- K_{PP}, K_{PS} : PKM
- K_{DPI}, K_{DSi} : DKM_i
- K_{DAPi}, K_{DASi} : DKA_i
- K_{DMBPi}, K_{DMBSi} : DMB_i
- K_{MGBPi}, K_{MGBSi} : MGB_i
- K_{SGBPi}, K_{SGBSi} : SGB_i
- K_{D_DAi} : DKM_i DKA_i
- K_{MSi} : MBR_i
- K_{DAi_Msj} : DKA_i가 (Subgroup)
- Hdr :
- ID_{*} : *
- IP_{*} : * IP
- M :
- K_{GSi}, K_{GVi} :
- T, Tr : 가 Time-Stamp 가 Time-Stamp
- RH_i : i
- Req_{WMS} :
- K_{RPI}, K_{RSi} : i
- P_j : DKA_i가 (j)
- Ter_i : (i={1, 2, ..., n})
- Y_{ij}, Y_{ij}⁻¹ : Subgroup
- S_{ij} : DKA_i Subgroup i
- Ref_{key} : Subgroup (S1) . 2 . DKM_i, DKA_i Border
- PKM : Cert(ID_{DKMi} K_{DPI} IP_{DKMi}) DKM_i
- : Cert(ID_{DKAi} K_{DAPi} IP_{DKAi}) DKA_i
- : Cert(ID_{MGBi} K_{MGBPi} IP_{MGBi}) MGB_i
- : Cert(ID_{DMBi} K_{DMBPi} IP_{DMBi}) DMB_i
- : Cert(ID_{SGBi} K_{SGBPi} IP_{SGBi}) SGB_i(S11)
- DKM_i DKA_i (S12).
- GI (GML) ID_{GI} PKM
- GI : Sig_{GI} (ID_{GI} GML) PKM
- : GML = (ID_{MBR1} ... ID_{MBRn})(S13)
- PKM GI GML (S14) MKey (S15). , MKe
- y , Border (SGB_i, DMB_i, MGB_i)
- PKM : K_{BPI} (MKey Sig_{PKM} (ID_{PKM})) Border (SGB_i, DMB_i, MGB_i)
- : K_{BPI} {K_{SGBPi}, K_{DMBPi}, K_{MGBPi}}(S16)
- PKM Domain GML
- PKM : K_{DPI} (GML Sig_{PKM} (GML)) DKM_i(S17)
- 가 3 . DKM_i DKA_i
- K_{D_DAi} DKA_i

$\cdot DKM_i : K_{DAi} (K_{D_DAi} \text{ Sig}_{PKM} (K_{D_DAi})) \text{ DKA}_i \dots (S21)$
 $\text{DKA}_i \dots (S22)$
 $(S23),$
 $(S24).$
 $\cdot MBR_i : K_{DAi} (ID_{MBRi} K_{MSi} \text{ Req_WMS} \text{ Sig}_{MSi} (ID_{MBRi} K_{MSi} \text{ Req_WMS})) \text{ DKA}_i$
 $\cdot \text{Req_WMS} = \{0, 1\} \dots (S24)$
 $\text{DKA}_i \text{ 가 } (S25) \text{ 가}$
 $\text{DKM}_i \dots (S26)$
 $\cdot \text{DKA}_i : K_{D_DAi} (\text{Sig}_{DKAi} (ID_{MBR1} \dots ID_{MBRi})) \text{ DKM}_i$
 $\text{DKM}_i \text{ DKA}_i \text{ 가 } \text{DKM}_i \text{ 가 } \text{GML} \text{ 가 } \text{GML} \text{ 가 } \text{ID} \text{ , } \text{PKM} \text{ , } \text{GML}$
 $\cdot (S27) \text{ GML} \text{ 가 } \text{DKA}_i \text{ , } \text{GML}$
 $\text{DKA}_i \text{ Subgroup} \text{ , } K_{MSi} \text{ , } K_{DAi_Ms1} \text{ , } \text{Su}$
 $\text{Ms1} \text{ , } \text{Subgroup} \text{ , } K_{GSi} \text{ , } \text{DKM}_i \text{ , } \text{SGB}_i \text{ , } (S28)$
 $\text{bgroup} \text{ , } K_{GSi} \text{ , } \text{DKM}_i \text{ , } \text{SGB}_i$
 $\cdot P_j (j=\{1, \dots, m\})$
 $\text{GCD}(S_{ij}, S_{ik}) = 1 (S_{ij}, S_{ik})$
 $\cdot K_{DAi_Msj}$
 $Y_{ij} = K_{DAi_Msj}^{S_{ij} \text{ mod } P_j}, Y_{ij}^{-1} (j = \{2, \dots, n\})$
 $\cdot \text{Subgroup}$
 $\text{Ref_key} = (S_{i1}, Y_{i1}, Y_{i1}^{-1}, \dots, S_{im}, Y_{im}, Y_{im}^{-1})$
 $\cdot \text{DKA}_i : K_{MSi} (K_{DAi_Ms1} \text{ Ref_key} K_{GSi}) \text{ MBR}_i$
 $: K_{D_DAi} (K_{DAi_Ms1} \text{ Ref_key} K_{GSi}) \text{ DKM}_i$
 $: K_{SGBPi} (K_{DAi_Ms1} \text{ Ref_key} K_{GSi}) \text{ SGB}_i$
 $\text{Subgroup} \dots (S29)$
 9)

4a
 $\text{MBR}_i \text{ (Border) } \dots (C,D)$
 $A,B) \dots (B)$
 4b
 $M \text{ SGB}_i \text{ SGB}_i \dots (A11)$
 $\text{SGB}_i \text{ M MKey} \text{ SGB}_i'$
 $\cdot \text{SGB}_i : K_{DAi_Ms1} (K_{DAi_Ms1} (M)) = M$
 $\cdot \text{SGB}_i : \text{Mkey}(M) \text{ SGB}_i'$
 $: \text{SGB}_i \text{ SGB}_i' \dots (A12)$
 SGB_i
 $\cdot \text{SGB}_i : \text{MKey}(\text{MKey}(M)) = M$
 $: K_{DAi_Ms1} (M) \text{ MBR}_i'$
 $: K_{DAi_Ms1} \text{ DKA}_i' \text{ Subgroup} \text{ Subgroup}$
 $: \text{MBR}_i \text{ MBR}_i' \dots (A13)$
 $\text{Subgroup} \text{ MBR}_i' \text{ K}_{DAi_Ms1}'$
 $\cdot \text{MBR}_i' : K_{DAi_Ms1}' (K_{DAi_Ms1}' (M)) = M \dots (A14)$
 $(\text{Subgroup}) \text{ (B) } 4c$
 $K_{DAi_Ms1} \text{ M Hdr} \text{ SGB}_i$

$\cdot \text{MBR}_i : K_{DAi_Ms1} (\text{Hdr } M) \text{ SGB}_i \dots (B1)$
 SGB_i
 $\cdot \text{SGB}_i : K_{DAi_Ms1} (K_{DAi_Ms1} (\text{Hdr } M)) = \text{Hdr } M$
 $\text{SGB}_i \text{ Hdr} \text{ M MKey} \text{ SGB}_{i+1}$
 $\cdot \text{SGB}_i : (\text{Hdr } \text{Sig}_{SGBi} (\text{Hdr } \text{MKey}(M)) \text{ SGB}_{i+1} \dots (B2)$
 $\text{SGB}_{i+1} \text{ Hdr} \text{ M}$
 $(\text{Subgroup}) \text{ (Subgroup)}$
 $\cdot \text{SGB}_{i+1} : \text{Hdr}, \text{Sig}_{SGBi} (\text{Hdr})$
 $: \text{MKey}(\text{MKey}(M)) = M$
 $: K_{DAi+1_Ms1} (M) \text{ MBR}_{i+1}$

$$: Y_{ij} = a_j * (Y_{ej}^{-1})^{-b_j} \text{ mod } P^2$$

$$= K_j^{a_j * S_{ij} + b_j * S_{ej}} \text{ mod } P_j = K_j$$

Subgroup

$$: K_j \text{ mod } n$$

7

DKA_j

- DKA_j : Hdr K_{DAj_Ms1} (Request) SGB_j
- SGB_j : Hdr Sig_{SGBi} (Hdr) MKey(Request) SGB_i
- SGB_i : K_{DAi_Ms1} (Request) DKA_i(S71)

DKA_i Border (S73) DKA_j (S74) (S72)

GML_j DKA_i (S75) DKA_j (S74) DKA_j

DKA_i Ref_key DKA_j K_{DAi+j_Ms1} DKM_i GML_j K_{DAi+j_Ms1}

- DKA_i : K_{D_DAi} (Sig_{DKAi} (Union GML_j Ref_key K_{DAi+j_Ms1})) DKM_i

DKM_i DKA_i PKM GML

- DKM_i : GML_{i+j}
- : GML_{i+j} = (GML_i + GML_j)
- : K_{DPi} (Sig_{DKMi} (GML_{i+j})) PKM(S77)

DKA_i MBR_i SGB_i , DKA_j K_{DAi+j_Ms1} , Subgroup GML_i K_{GSi}

- DKA_i : K_{BPi} (K_{DAi+j_Ms1} Ref_key) SGB_i
- : K_{DAi_Ms} (K_{DAi+j_Ms1} Ref_key) MBR_i
- : Hdr K_{DAj_Ms} (GML_i K_{DAi+j_Ms1} Ref_key) DKA_j

- DKA_j : K_{Bpj} (K_{DAi+j_Ms1} Ref_key) SGB_j
- : K_{DAj_Ms} (K_{DAi+j_Ms1} Ref_key) MBR_j
- : K_{D_DAj} (Sig_{DKAj} (Union GML_i K_{DAi+j_Ms1} Ref_key)) DKM_j

DKM_j DKA_j GML

- DKM_j : GML_{i+j}
- : GML_{i+j} = (GML_i + GML_j)(S78)

DKA_{i+j} , DKM_{i+j} , SGB_{i+j} , DKM_{i+j} , PKM_{i+j}

MBR_{i+j} GML_{i+j}
DKA_i 가
GML
DKA_i
가

DKA_j SGM_j 가

GML

DKA_j

가

가

가

가

(57)

1.

(PKM)

1

(Border)

1

2

2

가

(Subgroup)

3

(Border)

4

(Hand-off)

5

(Subgroup)

6

7

2.

(PKM)

(1-1)

(GI)가

(GML)

(PKM)

(1-3)

(GI)

(GML)

(1-4)

(PKM)

(Mkey)

(1-5)

(PKM)

(border)

(1-6)

(PKM)

(GLM)

(1-7)

3.

(DKM)가

(DKA)

(2-1)

가

(2-2)

가

(2-3)

가

(DKM)

(2-4)

가

(2-5)

(2-6)

가

(2-7)

4.

(2-2)

가

5.

(Border)

6.

6

7.

5

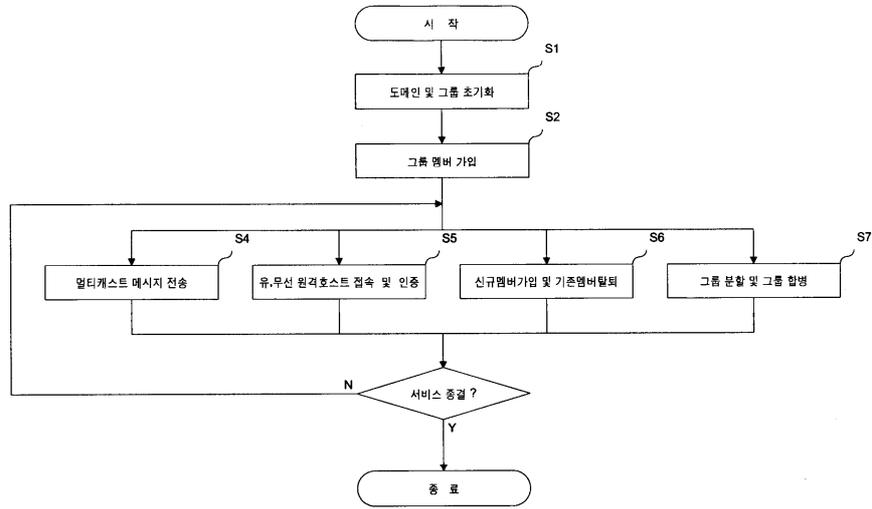
(Subgroup)

(Hand-off)

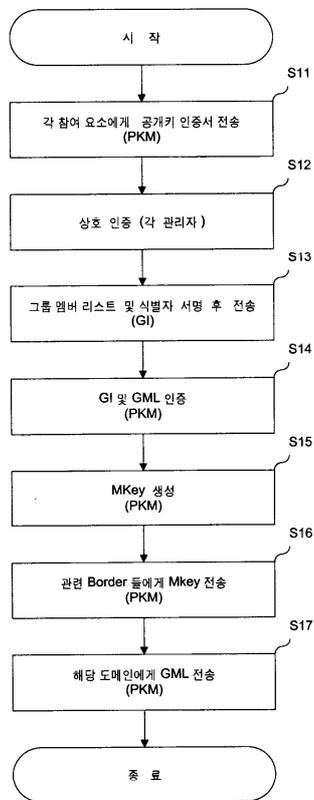
6

가

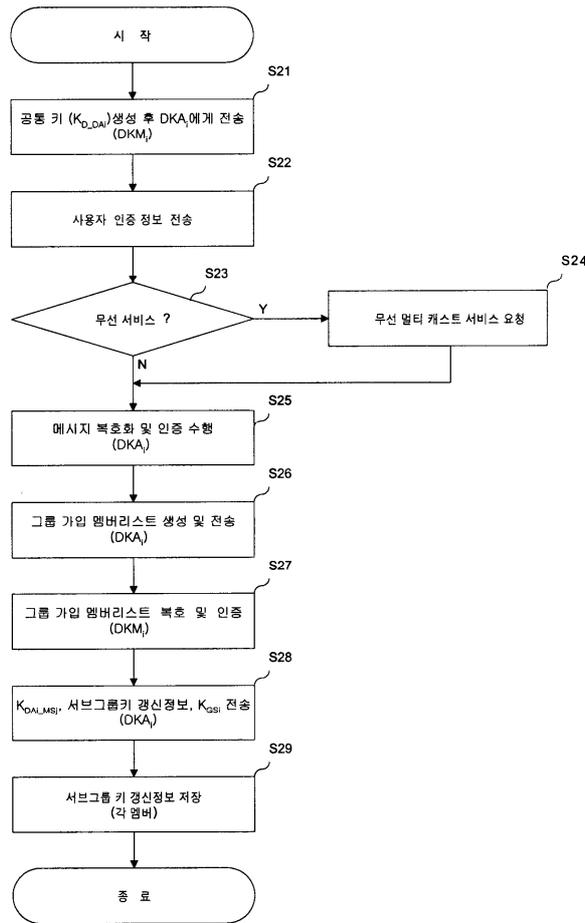
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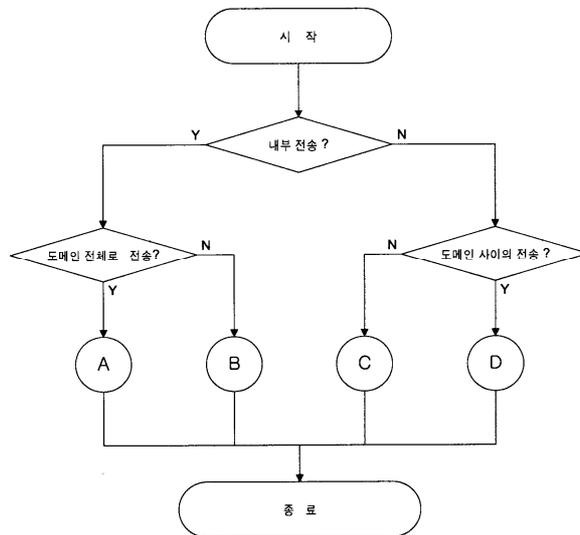
2



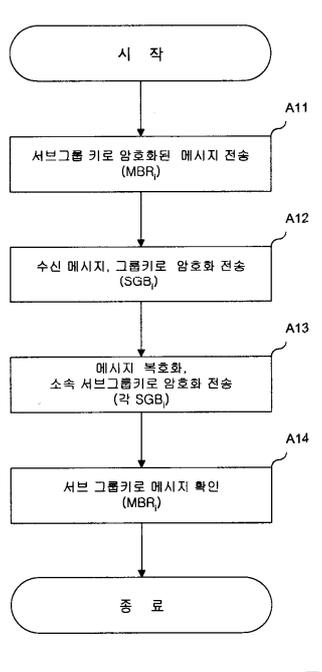
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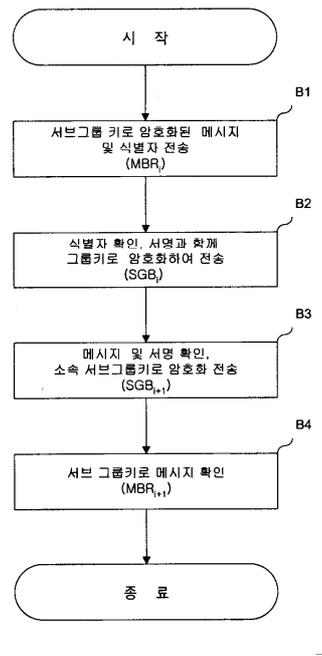
4a



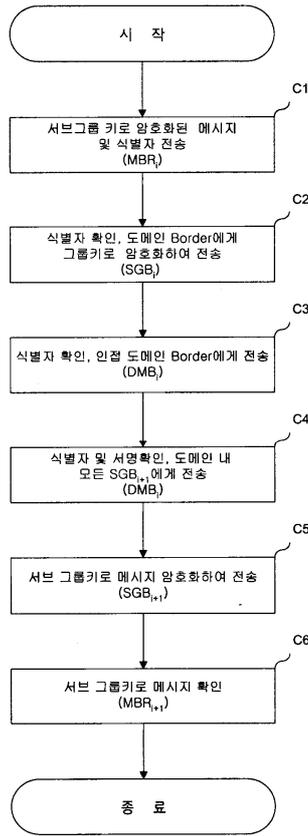
4b



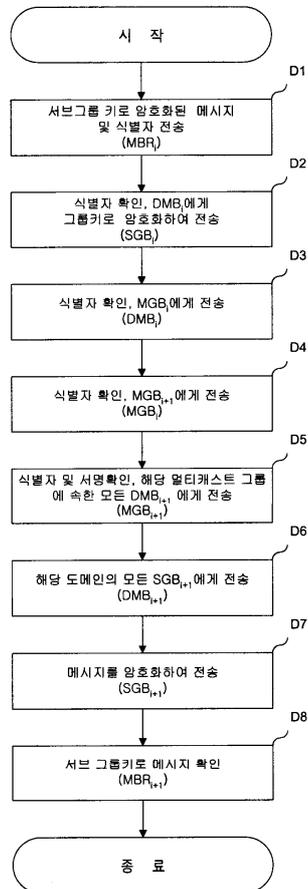
4c



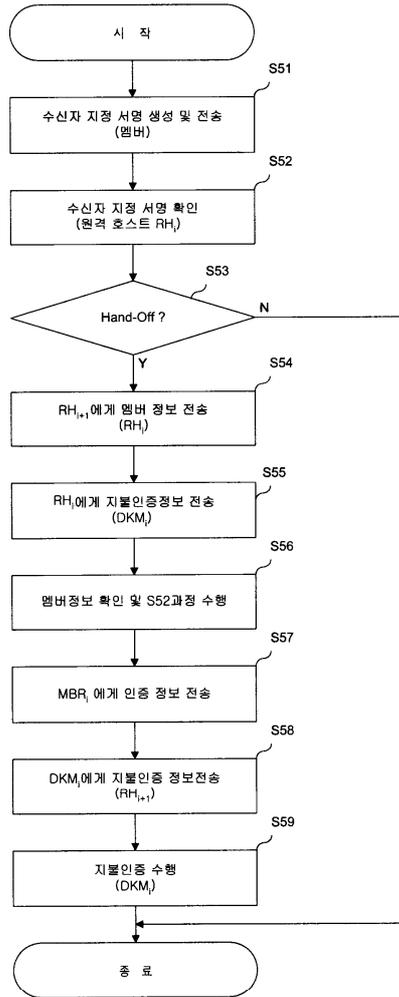
4d



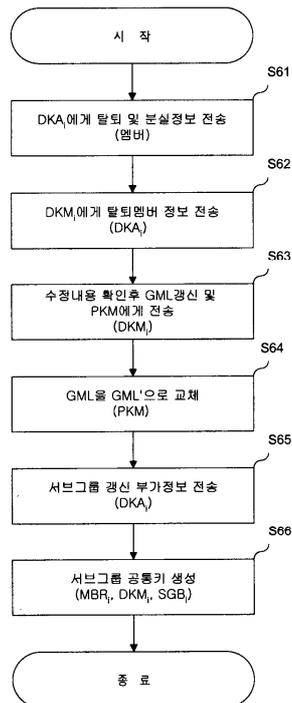
4e



5



6



7

