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2002-0085624
2002 11 16

(73) 3 416

(72) 534 1801

651 607

(74)

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(54)

1 가 (c) 가 1 가 (b) 가 (a)
(d) 가 1 가 2 가 (a)
가 smoothing 가

1

1
2 1
3

PLSR

4 1

5 97

6 PLSR
7 PLSR

8 PLSR

9 PLSR

(biological material)

(sample)

(absorbance)

(reflectance)

(wet chemistry)

(noninvasive)

(nondestructive)

(Beer's Law)

aw , Daniel C. Harris
etry 498
)]

"Quantitative Chemical Analysis"

Beer's L
20 spectrophotom
[A(

$$A(\lambda) = a_{\lambda} + y_1 k_1(\lambda) + y_2 k_2(\lambda) + \dots + y_p k_p(\lambda) + e_{\lambda}$$

, a , y i i , e , k i ()

(Univariate Calibration)

가
2
near combination)

(li

w

, Beer's La

3
(PLSR: Partial Least Squares Regression)

(PCR:Principal Component Regression) (full spectrum calibrat
 ion model) averaging outlier
 "Near-infrared spectrophotometry: a New dimension in clinical chemistry"
 I chemistry Vol 38, No 9, 1623-1631 Hall-JW 1992, clinica

PLSR 가 가 PLSR

가 PLS 가 (SNR)가

가 가 Marbach-R 1993 "Noninvasi
 ve Blood glucose Assay by Near-Infrared Diffuse Refelctance Spectroscopy of the Human Inner Lip"
 , Applied Spectroscopy Vol 47, No 7, 875-881

PLSR Martens-H Næs-T Chichester 1989 "Multivariate Cal
 ibration" John wiley Sons US5,857,462 "Systematic Wavelength Selection for improv
 ed multivariate spectral analysis" PLSR

80 mg/deciliter PLSR

(count spectrum) smoothing 가

6 (correlation coefficient:r) PLSR

7 PLSR (regression
 vector) 가 가

ctrum) PLSR 가 (full spe

(a) (b) 1 (c)

1 가 2 가 가 가 , 1 (a) (d)
 가 2 가 , (a) (d)
 ,
 1 (10 12),
 (14) 1
 2 (16) .
 , (10) . ,
 , 가 , , , , ,
 가 , (12) . ,
 (PLSR) . 12
 1 (14) .
 14 가 2 가 가 (가)
 16) . , 1 가 2 가 , 10
 , 1
 2 1
 , 10 (28 34) , 12 (36) , 14
 (38 42) 16 (44)
 2 1 10 (28 34) . ,
 s(2) n(2) (28) . (X) [mean(X)] 2 X
 (y) (X) (y) [mean(y)] 2
 28 (X^c) , (y) (y) (X)
 y (y^c) (30) .

2

$$X^c = X - \text{mean}(X)$$

$$y^c = y - \text{mean}(y)$$

30 (loading vector) (PLSR) (factor)
 (32) .
 3 PLSR
 PLSR (60 62) ,
 (64 66)
 (68) , s n 3 (X)
 , s 4 (y)
 (60) .

3

$$X = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_j, \dots, x_n\} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & \dots & x_{1j} & \dots & x_{1n} \\ x_{21} & x_{22} & \dots & x_{2j} & \dots & x_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ x_{i1} & x_{i2} & \dots & x_{ij} & \dots & x_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_{s1} & x_{s2} & \dots & x_{sj} & \dots & x_{sn} \end{bmatrix}$$

4

$$y = \{y_1, y_2, \dots, y_s\}$$

x_j 가 y 가
 60 , (X)
). 62
 (f_1, f_2, \dots, f_k) F
 (y) s , X가 n x s
 (X^c y^c) (X^c y^c) 2
 (f_1, f_2, \dots, f_k) 5 (64) . (62 (factor)

5

$$F = \{f_1, f_2, \dots, f_k\}$$

, f_1, f_k 6 .

6

$$f_1 = a_{11}x_1^c + a_{12}x_2^c + \dots + a_{1n}x_n^c$$

$$f_k = a_{k1}x_1^c + a_{k2}x_2^c + \dots + a_{kn}x_n^c$$

1) , (f_1, f_2, \dots, f_k) 7 , (f_1) (I
 8 .

7

$$f_1 \gg f_2 \gg \dots > f_k$$

8

$$I_1 = \{a_{11}, a_{12}, \dots, a_{1n}\}$$

64 , (66) . , 3 X
 9 , 5 F , 10
 11 , F v(, v k)

9

$$y^c = b_1x_1^c + b_2x_2^c + \dots + b_nx_n^c$$

10

$$y^c = B_1f_1 + B_2f_2 + \dots + B_kf_k$$

$$y^c = B_1 f_1 + B_2 f_2 + \dots + B_v f_v \tag{11}$$

, v (regression vector)(b_v) 12 .

$$b_v = \{b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n\} \tag{12}$$

66 , (x_{new}) (y_{new})
13 (68).

$$y_{new}^c = b x_{new}^c \tag{13}$$

, x_{new} 14 , (y_{new}) 15 .

$$X_{new} = \{x_{new1}^c, x_{new2}^c, \dots, x_{newn}^c\} \tag{14}$$

$$y_{new}^c = b_1 x_{new1}^c + b_2 x_{new2}^c + \dots + b_n x_{newn}^c \tag{15}$$

ector) 2 15 , (matrix) (scalar) , 가 (v
4 , 32 , (l₁) (3)

2 1 10 12 34
(PLSR) , 3
(36).
36 , 2 , s s-1 14 (38 42).

(y) (38). 38 ,
가 가 (40). , 38 가
가 가
가 (42).

가 2 2 1 14 16 , 1
가 가 (44). , 1 가 2
, 1 가 2 가 34 34 42 .

4 1
, 10 (78 84), 12 (86), 14
(88 90) 16 (92)
4 (78 84). , s n (X)
(78). , s c

(y_c) , c n (X_c)^p
(y_p) , p n (X_c)^p
p) 78 , s n (X_c)^p
(X_c) [mean(X_c)] 16 (X_c) (X_c)^p

$$y_c = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{c=1}^n (y_c) \quad [mean(y_c)] \quad 16 \quad (y_c)$$

16

$$X_c^c = X_c - mean(X_c)$$

$$y_c^c = y_c - mean(y_c)$$

80 (PLSR) 3 (l₁)

(l₁ l_k) (82) 82 (f₁) (l₁)

4 1 10 12 84

(86) (PLSR) 3 84

86 p n (X_p) (88 90) PLSR (88 1)

가 2 가 14 가 16 가 1

가 2 가 84 가 34 42

5 97 5

97 (Chemistry Analyzer) (total protein:g/d

eciliter) 가 1530~1850nm 2nm (resolution) 5.1~7.

(absorbance:a.u.) , 0.5mm 5 5 2

7 g/deciliter

28 PLSR (l₁ l₄)

6 PLSR (l_i)

1 (1530~1850 nm) PLSR 3 6 (f₁) 4 (f₄) (l₁ l₄) 1 (f₁) 30 32 (l₁)

1672~1754 nm 6 2 0.28 g/deciliter

(v) 4 1

7 PLSR (b₃ b₅)

PLSR (b_i) 가 3, 4, 5 7 7

(b₄)

8 PLSR (l₁ l₄)

8 6 (l₁) 2 34 PLSR (l_i)

PLSR 1672~1754 nm 1 (f₁) 4 (f₄) (l₁ l₄) 8 (l₁)

6 (l₁) 8 8 (l₁)

) 4 (l₂, l₃ l₄) 6 8 0.27 g/deciliter

9 PLSR (b₃ b₅)

(b_i)

(1672~1754nm) PLSR , 3, 4, 5
 (b₃ b₅) 9 , 7 가 (b₃ b₅)
 (1530~1850nm: 161) PLSR 1 0.28 g/deciliter ,
 (l₁) (1672~1754 nm: 82) PLSR
 1 0.27g/deciliter PLSR 1
 1530~1850 nm 1672~1754 nm PLSR
 (l₁) (l₁)가 , PLSR
 (l₁)

PLSR 가
 PLSR ,
 가
 가 가 ,
 smoothing 가

(57)

1.

- (a) ;
- (b) ;
- (c) ;
- (d) 1 가 2 가 ; 가 (a)

2.

- (a11) , (a) n(2) ,
- (a12) (X) ; (X) [mean(X)] X (X^c) ;
- (a13) (y) (y) [mean(y)] y (y^c) ;
- (a14) (PLSR) ;
- (d) 1 가 2 가 ,
- (a14)

3.

- (a14) , (b)
- (c)

4.

- (c11) (b) , (c) s(2) s-1

(c12) (c11) 가 (c11) 가 ;
 (c13) (c11) 가 1 (d)

5.

(a1) (a) $n(2)$;
 (a22) $s(2)$ X_c (X_c^c) (X_c) (X_c)
 $[mean(X_c)]$ (y_c) $[mean(y_c)]$ y_c (y_c^c) ;
 (a23) (PLSR)

(a24)

(d) 1 가 2 가 ;
 (a24)

6.

5 (b)
 (a24) (c)

7.

6 (c)
 (c21) (b) , $p=(s-c)$ PLSR n PLSR (X_p) ;

(c23)

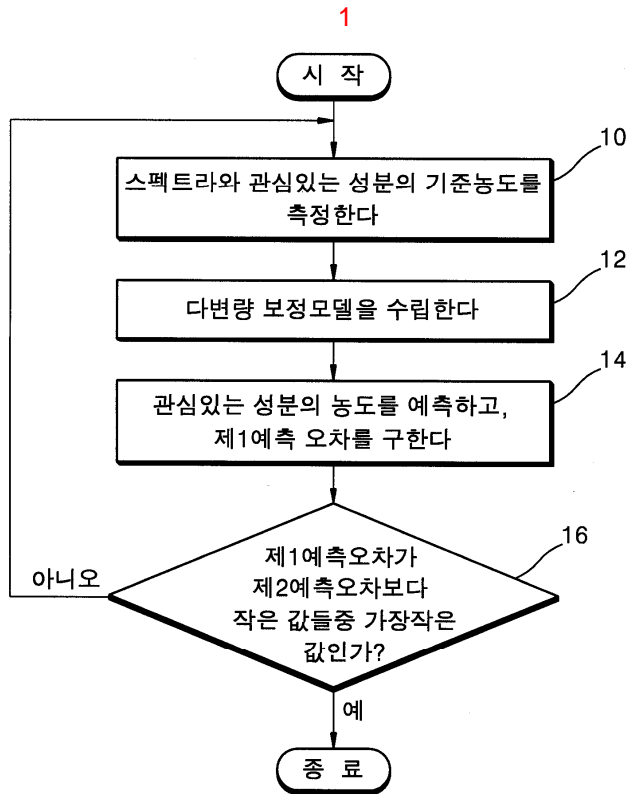
(d) 1

8.

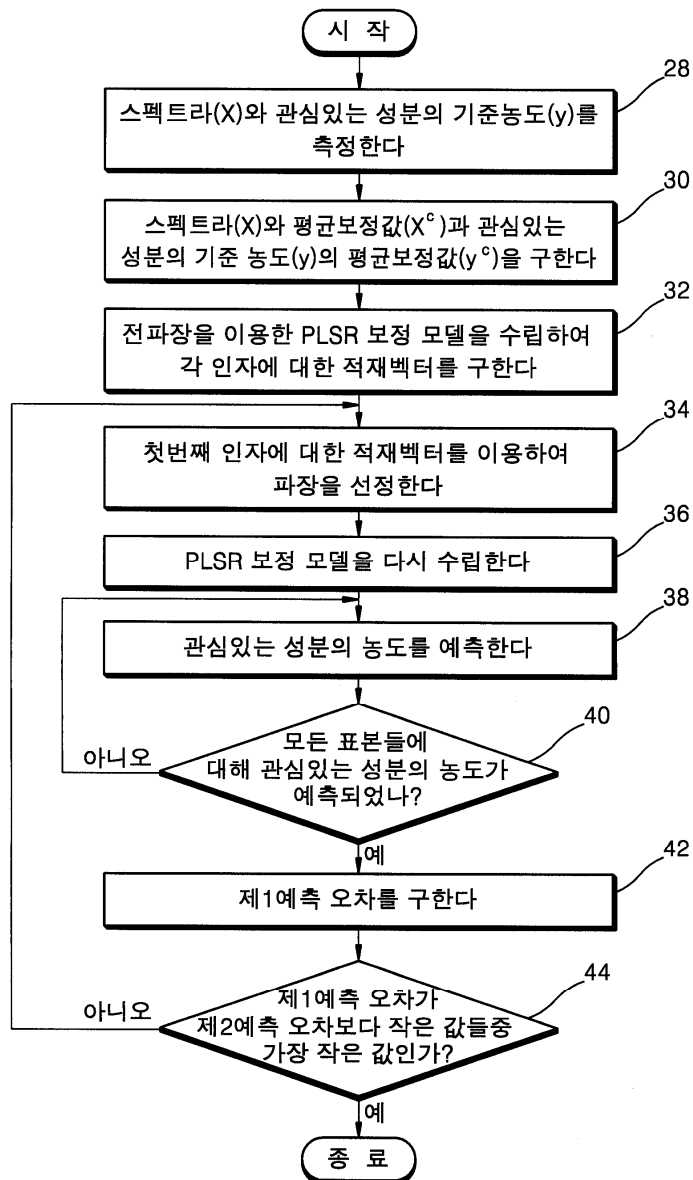
1

9.

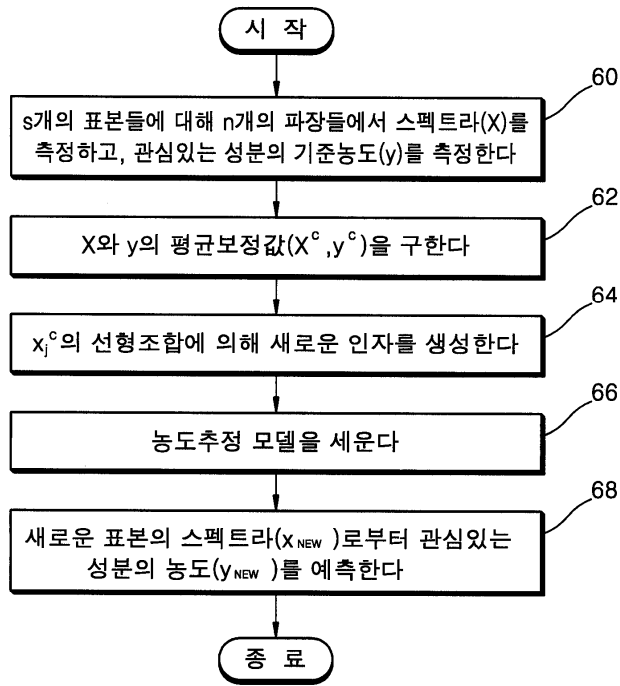
8



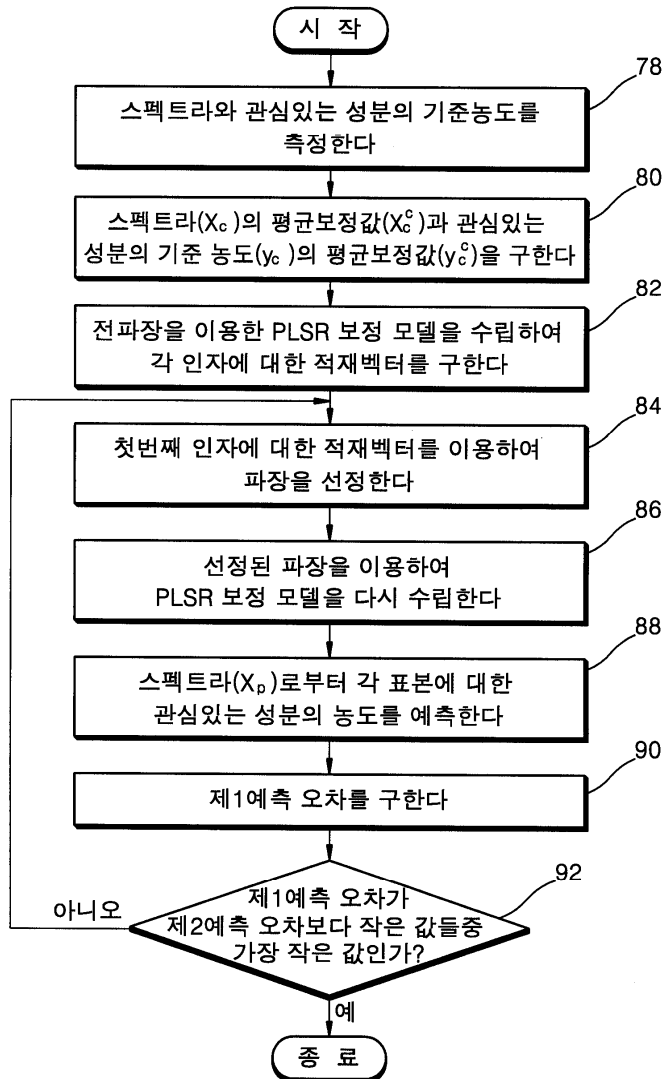
2



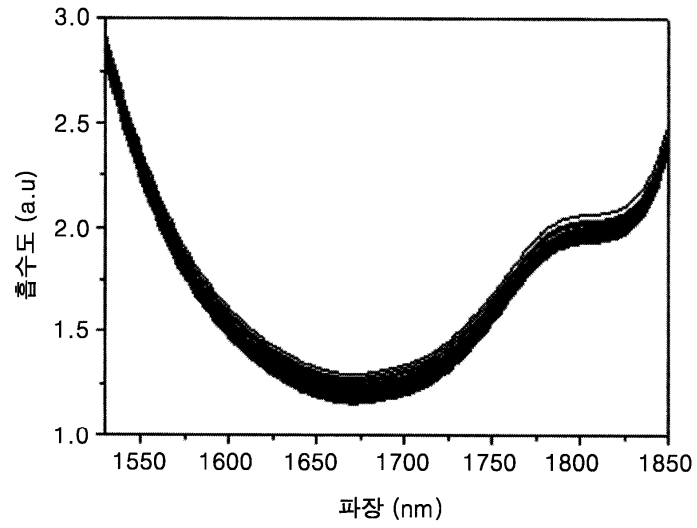
3



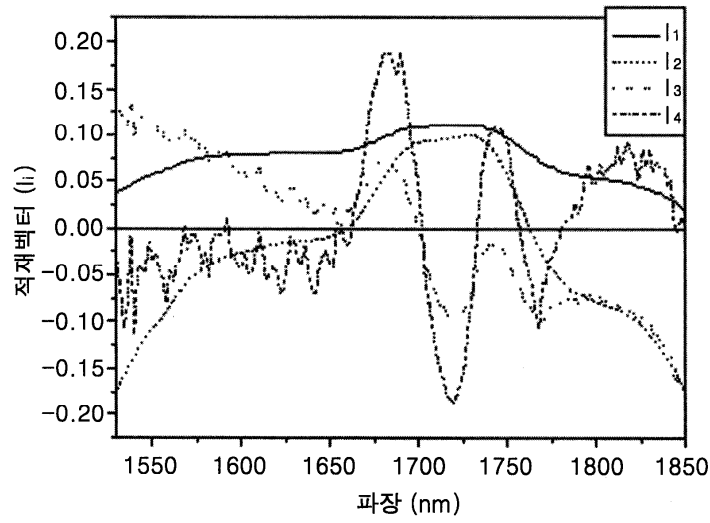
4



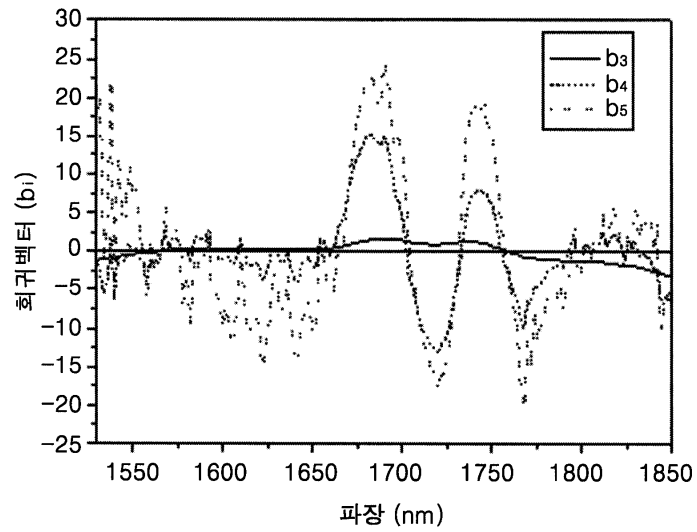
5



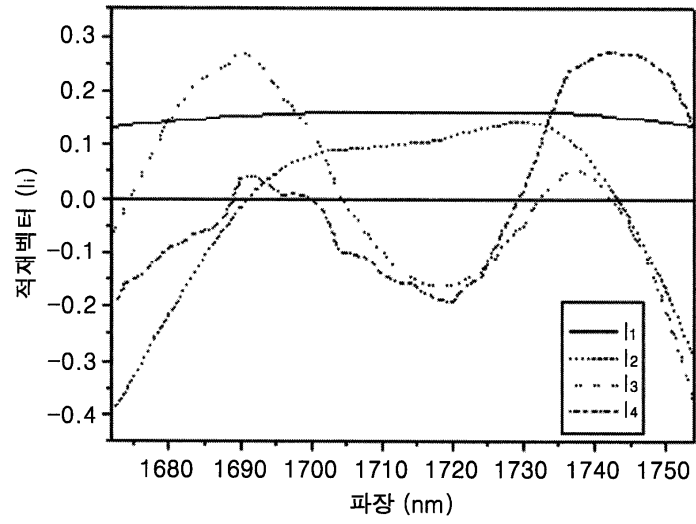
6



7



8



9

