



(74)

:

(54)

, 1- ( , 1- )  
가 , -

1

, ,

1-

- 가 ,

(display)

(light-emitting diode)

가

5,653,914 (Holmes et al.)

- / 가 , 가 ,

\_\_\_\_\_

1- , 1- ,

1- 가 , - N- .

, , - 1- , N- .

, 가 1- ,

4 , 가 1- .

- , 가 2- , 2- 2

가 , Al Zn , (Schiff base)

가 , -

' (coordinated)' 가 ,

1- ( ) 1-

1- 1-

1 - (light-emitting device; LED) .

\_\_\_\_\_

1- 가 ,

1- , 1-

- , 1- , -OH 1- 1-

; , ; , ; , ; , ; , ;



100:0 (가 ) 2:98  
 가 95:5 5:95 가  
 1- 2:98 80:20 1-  
 1- 가  
 1- 가  
 1- 가 1 50 4- 5 15  
 1-  
 2- 가 2-  
 가 /  
 2- ( )  
 2-  
 (hole) ;  
 2- 가 2- 1  
 1-  
 ( )  
 2- ( ) ; 2-  
 ( ) ; 4- ( ) ; 1-  
 가 가

**II.** \_\_\_\_\_

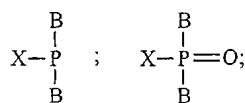
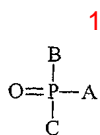
1- /  
 ( ) (balancing ion)  
 ); Ln( <sup>8</sup>-C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)(HMPA)<sub>3</sub>] + ( M( )<sub>3</sub><sup>2+</sup> ( , M<sup>+2</sup> 7-11  
 , HMPA )가 , C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub> 1,3,5,7-  
 , 1 2 4 +3  
 가 3가

**1.** \_\_\_\_\_

, N- 가 1-

1-

1



, A ; ; B'

, B

C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, C A B, X (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>, (CF<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>n</sub>F<sub>5-n</sub>, n 0 1 5, m 1 10

[dppmO]; ( ) [tpfpO]; ( )

[dpppO]; ( ) [dppeO]; ( )

[bisdppmO]; ( ) [bisdppeO]가

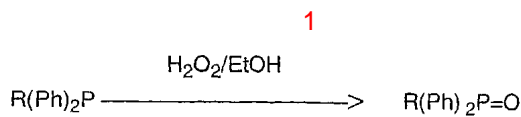
[dppeO2]; 1,3- ( ) [dppmO2]; 1,2- ( )

[dppbO2]; 1,1'- ( ) [dpppO2]; 1,4- ( )

[F5dppeO2]; ( ) [dppFeO2]; 1,2- ( )

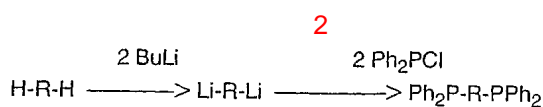
(oxides)' 가 가 ( ) [bisdppeO2] ( )

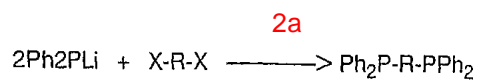
1



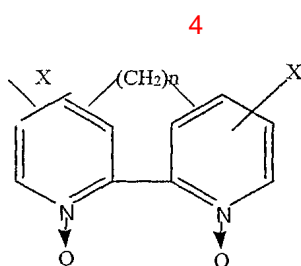
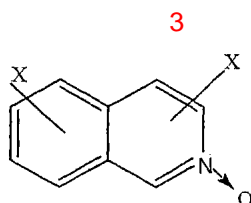
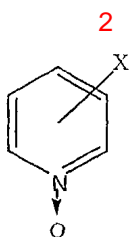
가

2 2a





N- 2, 3 4 :



X , H, R, OR, C(O)OR, CN, OH, X ;

R C<sub>s</sub>H<sub>a</sub>F<sub>b</sub> ;

n 0 1 4 ;

s 1 4 ;

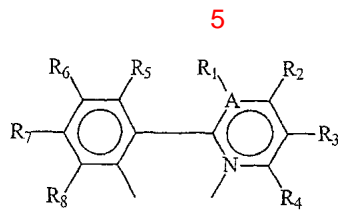
a+b 2s+1 .

N- (N- ) [bipyO2]가 , N- [pyO]; 3- N- [CNpyO];

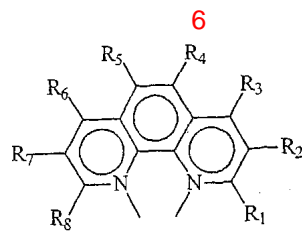
가 N-

N- 가 -

5 :



R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>8</sub> 5- 6- ;  
 R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>8</sub> , n 1 6 H, X H, Cl Br , C<sub>n</sub>F<sub>2n+1</sub>, OC<sub>n</sub>F<sub>2n+1</sub>, OCF<sub>2</sub>  
 n 1 6 X H, Cl Br , C<sub>n</sub>F<sub>2n+1</sub>, OC<sub>n</sub>F<sub>2n+1</sub>, OCF<sub>2</sub> X가  
 5 6  
 :



R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>8</sub> 5 , 1 .

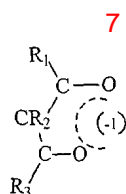
[ 1 ]

		R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>7</sub>	R <sub>8</sub>
1-a	5	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H



1-b	5	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H
1-c	6	H	Ph	H	H	H	H	Ph	H
1-d	6	H	H	Ph	H	H	Ph	H	H
1-e	6	CH <sub>3</sub>	H	Ph	H	H	Ph	H	CH <sub>3</sub>

7 :



R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> . R  
 5- 6- R  
 N-, O-, S-  
 H, F, C<sub>n</sub>H<sub>a</sub>F<sub>b</sub>,  
 C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>3</sub>S, C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O  
 R<sup>2</sup>, H, CH<sub>2</sub>- C<sub>n</sub>  
 H<sub>a</sub>F<sub>b</sub>, n 1 6, a+b 2n+1, a+b 2n+1

2,4- [acac];

1,3- -1,3- [DI];

2,2,6,6- -3,5- [TMH];

4,4,4- -1-(2- )-1,3- [TTFA];

7,7- -1,1,1,2,2,3,3- -4,6- [FOD];

-2,4- [F7acac];

1- -3- -4-i- -

-2,4- CF<sub>3</sub>C(O)CFHC(O)CF<sub>3</sub>

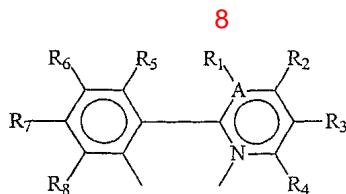
-2 가 가 가 가 2-

2.

L - 2- , 2- 2- 2

L (cyclometalated) L

8 :



R<sub>1</sub>-R<sub>4</sub> R<sub>5</sub>-R<sub>8</sub>

5- 6-

A C N

A가 N, R<sub>1</sub>

8 R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>8</sub>

(OC<sub>s</sub>F<sub>2s+1</sub>), (OC<sub>s</sub>F<sub>2s+1</sub>) (X H, Cl Br) (C<sub>s</sub>F<sub>2</sub>)  
 a F<sub>b</sub> OCF<sub>2</sub>X, s 1 6, a+b 2s+1, X H, Cl Br

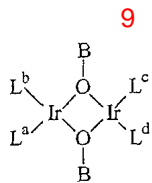
L 2 :

[ 2 ]

	A	R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>7</sub>	R <sub>8</sub>
2-a	C	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	H	H	H
2-b	C	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	H	F	H
2-c	C	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	F	H	H	H
2-d	C	H	H	H	H	F	H	H	H
2-e	C	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H
2-f	C	H	H	H	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H
2-g	C	H	H	H	H	H	H	F	H
2-h	C	Cl	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	H	H	H
2-i	C	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	H	OCH <sub>3</sub>	H
2-j	C	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	F	H	H
2-k	C	H	H	NO <sub>2</sub>	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H
2-l	C	H	H	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	H	OCF <sub>3</sub>	H
2-m	N	-	CF <sub>3</sub>	H	H	H	H	F	H

9

(dimer) :



B = H, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub> ;

L<sup>a</sup>, L<sup>b</sup>, L<sup>c</sup>, L<sup>d</sup>

L<sup>a</sup>, L<sup>b</sup>, L<sup>c</sup>, L<sup>d</sup>

8

, NaOB 가

2-

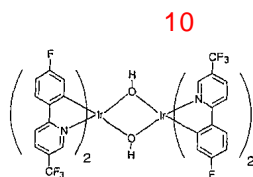
, 2-

2-

가

10

:



2-  
1999, 45-48)

, 2-

2-

(O. Lohse, P. Thevenin, E. Waldvogel, *Synlett*,

2-

, 2-

2-

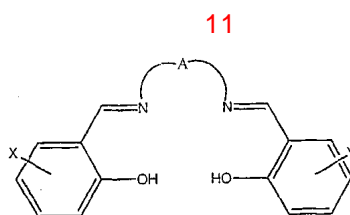
(Suzuki coupling)

3. \_\_\_\_\_

(multidentate)

11

:



, A -  
; X Y

가 (bridging group)

3

[ 3 ]

	A	X	Y
3-a	1,2-	3,5- -t-	3,5- -t-
3-b	-1,2-	3,5- -t-	3,5- -t-
3-c	-1,2-	3,5- -t-	3,5- -t-

가  
가

III. \_\_\_\_\_

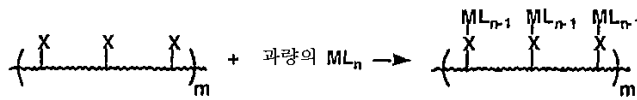
가

가  
가

( ) 가 (X) 가 ( L<sub>n</sub> )  
가 L<sub>n</sub> ) (L') , ( B) (

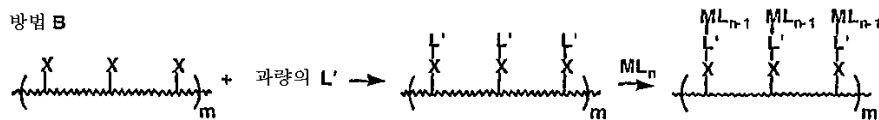
A

방법 A

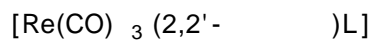


B

방법 B



r-, Pd- Pt- (Eu), (MLCT) (emitter) (Re-, Ru- Os- Rh-, I  
( ) (Al Zn ) , 가 가



A

Re

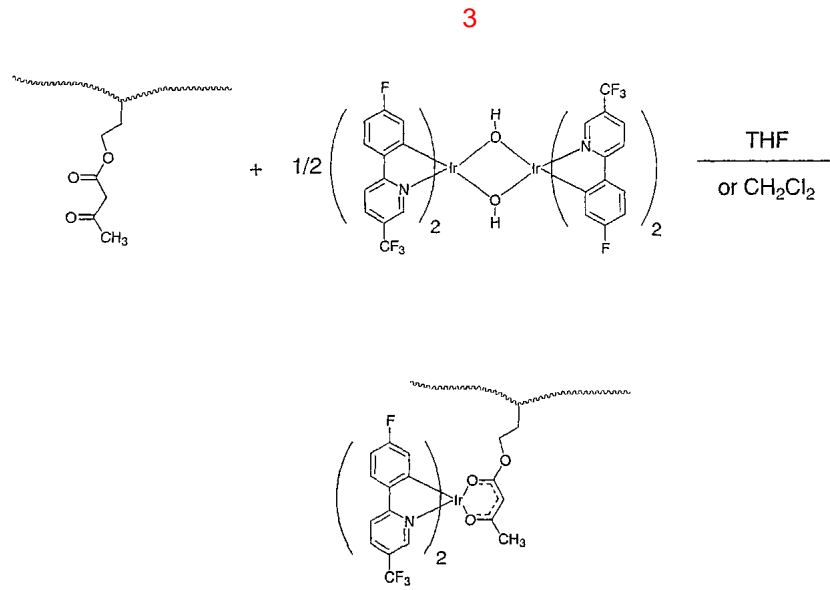
가

B

2,2'-  
, 100

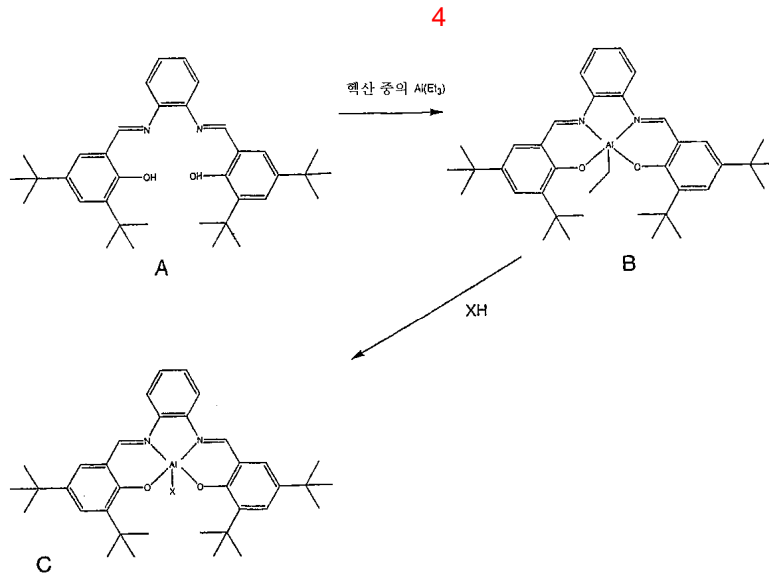
가

가 ; ; N- 가  
 9 10 3 : 가



4

:



, XH

,

(X)

가

가

IV. -

1-

1-

1-

N-

가

가

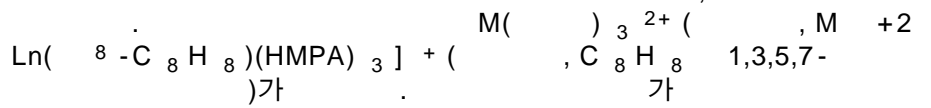
가

가

7-11

, HMPA

);



M( )<sub>3</sub><sup>2+</sup>

(

, C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub>

1,3,5,7-

가

, M

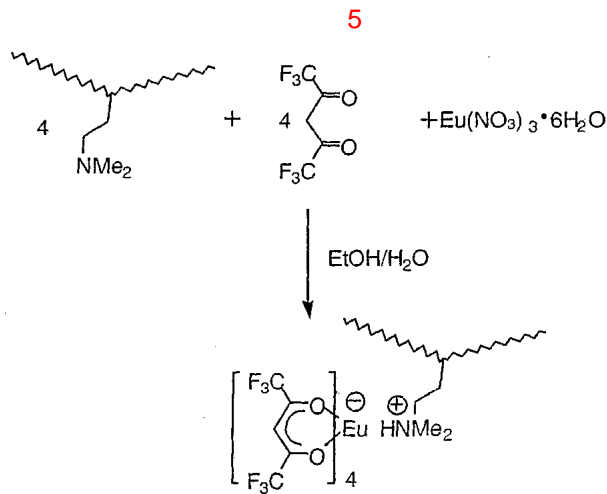
+2

+3

4

5

:



(Melby, L.R.; Rose, N.J.; Abramson, E.; Caris, J. C. *J. Chem. Soc.* 1964, 5117)

$\text{Ir}(\text{ppy})_3^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Pt}_2(\text{POP})_4^{4-}$ ,  $\text{bipy}$ ;  $\text{Ru}(\text{bipy})_3^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Os}(\text{bipy})_3^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Tb}(\text{t}(\text{HO})_2\text{P-O-P}(\text{OH})_2)$

**V.**

ions) (photodiodes), (photoconductors) (photodetectors) (xerographic applicat

LED, OLED, OLE

D (120) (100) (110) (150) (140)

(130) 1 가 (160) 가 (exciton)

(quenching)

OLED

가 가 가

LED (work function) HOMO (highest occupied molecular orb) LUMO (lowest u

occupied molecular orbital) 가

]-4,4'- (TPD) [4-(N,N- (3- )-[1,1'-

(PVK), ( ) (MPMP) (PANI)

; 4,4'-N,N'- (BCP) (PEDOT) ; (8-

(Alq<sub>3</sub>)  
 5-80 %, 10-50 %  
 가  
 OLED  
 OLED (110)  
 ( IUPAC ) 11 , 4, 5 6 8-10  
 , 2, 3, 4, 13 14  
 가

(120) (Kirk-Othmer Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Fourth Edition, Vol. 18, p. 837-860, 1996, by Y. Wang)  
 N,N'-N,N'- (3- )-[1,1'- ]-4,4'- (TPD),  
 1,1- [( -4- ) ] (TAPC), N,N'- (4- )-N,N'- (4- )-[1,1'- (3,3'- ) ]-4,4'- (ETPD), - (3- )-N,N,N',N'-2,5- (PDA), a-  
 -4-N,N- (TPS), p- ( ) (DEH), (TPA)  
 ), [4-(N,N- )-2- ](4- ) (MPMP), 1- -3-[p-( ) ]-5-  
 [p-( ) ] (PPR DEASP), 1,2- - (9H- -9- ) (DCZB),  
 N,N,N',N'- (4- )-(1,1'- )-4,4'- (TTB), (PVK), ( ) , (3,4- )  
 ) (PEDOT), (PANI)

(140) (8- ) (Alq<sub>3</sub>)  
 ; 2,9- -4,7- -1,10- (DDPA) 4,7- -1,10-  
 (DPA) - (4- )-4- -5-(4-t- )-1,2,4- (TAZ) -1,3,4- (PBD) 3  
 가 (140)  
 (confinement layer)

(150)  
 , 12 , 1 ( , Li, Cs), 2 ( )  
 . Li-  
 (operating voltage)

OLED  
 ; 120, 50-1000 , 200-800 ; 110, 500-5000 , 1000-2000  
 140, 50-1000 , 200-800 ; 130, 10-1000 , 100-800 ;  
 150, 200-10000 , 300-5000

가 , Ca, Ba LiF  
 가



31-33 A B (thin film) OLED (spin-coating)  
 (HT), (EL),  
 1 2

1

1000 1500 ITO (ITO) HT IT  
 O . HT 500-1000 PEDOT ( (Baytron™) P; Bayer, Germany);  
 1000 (PVK); 500-1000 1000 PEDOT PVK  
 (200 mg) 10 M $\varnothing$  (2.0% w/v) , 0.22  
 HT 500 (TENCOR 500  
 Surface Profiler)

30 Ba Al 1x10<sup>-6</sup> (torr) EL Ba  
 , Al 3000 Si

2

(Wyco optical interference profilometer)

array), 30 (ITO) 50 mmx50 mm 2x5 ( (ohm) ITO 3 mmx19 mm / , , (oxygen plasma etcher)

HT (Baytron™) P-VP Al4083 PEDOT 2000 rpm (1.3  
 wt% ) / HT 110 15  
 , 80 nm

EL HT , 110 1 wt% 50-100 nm  
 , 1000-4000 rpm

Al 20 mm (shadow mask) EL 2000

, DC , (contact pad) Cd/m<sup>2</sup>  
 / / , (luminance meter) Cd/A

A B ,

1 (CP-1)

(thermocouple), , (bubbling) (NBMA)  
 1- , 4A n-  
 (MMA)

[ 4A ]

<u>1</u>	( )
n-	48.0
(MMA)	2.0
2,2'-(2,4-): (Vazo™)-52	1.60
(THF)	40.0
<u>2</u>	
2,2'-(2,4-): (Vazo™)-52	5.0
	90.0
<u>3</u>	
n-	132.0
	18.0
	40.0
	362.82

4A 1 40 THF  
 (mantle) 가  
 , 90 THF 2 (Vazo™)-52 40 THF 3  
 5 4 ( 2 )  
 , 가 가 60 (2000 )  
 48 , 2 , 36  
 4

1 (CC-1)

Eu(TTFA)<sub>3</sub> (Melby, L.R.; Rose, N.J.; Abramson, E.; Caris, J.C., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1964, 86, 5117)

2 (CC-2)

21  
 22 (100 mg), (0.075 Mℓ; 4- ),  
 (4 Mℓ) (plug)  
 109 mg (94%)  
 H NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): 1.1 (t, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.9 (dm, CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.8 (s, CH<sub>3</sub> COC H), 5.9 (m), 6.7 (m), 7.7 (m), 8.0 (m), 8.8 (d). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): -63.1 (s, 3F), -63.2 (s, 3F), -109.1 (ddd, 1F), -109.5 (ddd). : C, 44.9; H, 2.6; N, 3.5. : C, 44.4; H, 2.6; N, 3.3.

3 (CC-3)

21  
 22 0.594 g (1 Mm) 0.186 g (1 Mm) p-  
 / 30 X가 p-  
 4

1-15

1-15 (GPC) Mn (Mw) (Mn) (PD)  
 GPC 4

1-4

1

5A n- (NBMA) 1- (MAA)

[ 5A ]

<u>1</u>	( )
n-	48.0
	2.0
2,2'-(2,4-): (Vazo™)-52	0.02
(THF)	20.0
<u>2</u>	
2,2'-(2,4-): (Vazo™)-52	2.8
	100.0
<u>3</u>	
n-	132.0
	18.0
	40.0
	362.82

5A 1 20 THF , 100 T  
 HF 2 가 (Vazo™)-52 40 THF 3 5  
 4 ) 가 60 ( 2 ) , (300)  
 ) 가 36 48 (100 ) , 91% .

2-4

1

5-8

5

6A  
(AAEM)

(IBMA)

1-

[ 6A ]

1	( )
(IBMA)	48.0
2-( ) (AAEM)	2.0
2,2'-(2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	1.6
(THF)	40.0
2	
2,2'-(2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	5.0
	90.0
3	
(IBMA)	132.0
2-( ) (AAEM)	18.0
(THF)	40.0
	376.6

6A 1 가 40 THF , 90 TH  
 F 2 (Vazo™)-52 40 THF 3 ( 2) 5  
 4 ) 가 60 (100 ) , (300  
 ) 가 36 48 , 46.94%  
 2 ,

6-8

5

9-11

9

7A  
(HEMA)

(MMA) 2-

2-

[ 7A ]

1	( )
	110.0
2	

	360.0
2-	360.0
<u>3</u>	
2,2'- (2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	6.0
	125.0
	961

가 7A 1 ( ) 가 . , 125 3  
 (Vazo™)-52 2 5 4  
 , 253 300 100 Mø 가 ( 2 3) 150 , 170 , 217  
 가 60 ( 3) ,

10-11

9

12

8A  
(HEMA)

(IBMA) 2-

1-

[ 8A]

<u>1</u>	( )
	18.0
2-	2.0
2,2'- (2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	1.60
(THF)	30.0
<u>2</u>	
2,2'- (2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	5.0
	77.0
<u>3</u>	
	162.0
2-	18.0
	10.0
	323.6

8A 1 26 THF . , 77 TH  
 F 2 (Vazo™)-52 10 THF 3 ( 2) 5  
 4 가 60 ,

가 (150 ) , 25 24 78.3% 2

**13-14**

**(SSATBA)**

9A SSATBA

[ 9A]

1	( )
(TBAHS)	136.09
	120.24
2	
4-	82.64
	330.56

4- ) 24.6 TBAHS 21.8 2- ) 23.2 ( 2 ) 가 ( 1 ) 3 200 Mℓ (SSATBA)

**13**

10A (SSATBA)

(IBMA)

250 Mℓ

[ 10A]

1	( )
IBMA	9.10
SSATBA	1.70
	1.60
2,2'- (2,4- ) : (Vazo™)-52	0.64
(THF)	6.30
2	
2,2'- (2,4- ) : (Vazo™)-52	2.0
	19.4
3	

IBMA	36.4
SSATBA	32.3
	22.55
	7.0
	144.99

10A 1 가 , 가 , 19.4 THF  
 2 (Vazo™)-52 3 5 4  
 ( 2 ) ( THF) 가 가 가 67.6  
 (1000 ) 가 가 60  
 2 , 73.8%

14

13

15

[ 11A ]

		MW	Mmol	
12	2.00 g		1.537	1.8
4,4' - COCl - 2,2' - bpy	237.5 mg	281.10	0.845	1.0
Et3N	777 mg	101.19	7.69	9
1,2-	60 Mℓ			
4,4' - COCl - 2,2' - bpy = 4,4' - ( ) - 2,2' - Et3N =				

11A , 2

. 1.0 g

16-18

1-

2-

16

2-

12A (AAEM) (IBMA)/9- 250 M $\emptyset$  (VC)/

[ 12A ]

1	( )
(IBMA)	7.21
9- (VC)	7.21
2- ( ) (AAEM)	0.6
2,2'- (2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	0.48
(THF)	15.0
2	
2,2'- (2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	1.5
	32.0
3	
(IBMA)	19.79
9- (VC)	26.9
2- ( ) (AAEM)	5.4
(THF)	18.0
	136.68

12A 1 15 THF 32 TH  
 F 2 가 (Vazo™)-52 18 THF 3 5  
 4 ) 가 60 ( 2 ) 800  
 ) 가 50 48 95.4% 2

17

2- (HEMA)/  
 (AAEM) 가 (IBMA)/2- (HEMA)/  
 IBMA/HEMA/AAEM 250 M $\emptyset$  13A  
 (46.56/46.57/6.87 m/m/m)

[ 13A ]

1	( )
(IBMA)	7.21
2- (HEMA)	6.6
2- ( ) (AAEM)	0.6
2,2'- (2,4- ): (Vazo™)-52	0.48



(THF)	15.0
<u>2</u>	
2,2'-(2,4-): (Vazo™)-52	1.5
	32.0
<u>3</u>	
(IBMA)	19.79
2-(HEMA)	18.12
2-( ) (AAEM)	5.4
(THF)	18.0
	136.68

13A 1 15 THF , 32 TH  
 F 2 가 (Vazo™)-52 18 THF 3 ( 2) 5  
 4 ) 가 60 , (800  
 ) 가 50 48 , 99.0% (Mn) 2 (Pd)  
 10,284 2.15 .

15  
 5,6- ( )-4,7- -1,10-

18

2- , 2- ,  
 (AAEM) (IBMA)/9- 가 /2- (HEMA)/  
 , , 14A , , IBMA/VC/HEMA/AAEM 250 M $\phi$   
 /6.87 m/m/m) (33.14/30.0/30.0

[ 14A ]

<u>1</u>	( )
(IBMA)	4.91
9-(VC)	6.04
2-(HEMA)	4.07
2-( ) (AAEM)	1.53
2,2'-(2,4-): (Vazo™)-52	0.48
(THF)	15.0
<u>2</u>	
2,2'-(2,4-): (Vazo™)-52	1.5

	32.0
3	
(IBMA)	14.31
9-(VC)	17.6
2-(HEMA)	11.85
2-( ) (AAEM)	4.46
(THF)	18.0
	136.68

1 가 15 THF , 32 THF  
 2 (Vazo™)-52 18 THF 3 ( 2) 5 THF 4  
 가 60 , , (800 )  
 가 48 , 95% (Mn) 2 (Pd) 5  
 2.47 . 13,123  
 15  
 5,6- ( )-4,7- -1,10-

[ 4 ]

	%	(Mn)	PD
1	nBMA/MAA 85.5/15.5	18,347	2.69
2	nBMA/MAA 47.6/52.4	7,691	1.87
3	nBMA/MAA 85.5/15.5	10,302	1.92
4	nBMA/MAA 47.6/52.4		
5	IBMA/AAEM 93.13/6.87	8,712	1.9
6	IBMA/AAEM 93.13/6.87	18,390	2.8
7	IBMA/AAEM 69.32/30.68	17,331	2.08
8	IBMA/AAEM 69.32/30.68	7,749	1.82
9	MMA/HEMA 56.52/43.48	38,361	3.11
10	MMA/HEMA 30.23/69.77	41,258	3.18

11	MMA/HEMA 79.59/20.41	30,308	3.07
12	IBMA/HEMA 89.17/10.83	113,185	2.39
13	IBMA/SSATBA 80/20		
14	IBMA/SSATBA 90/10	116,249	2.43
15	IBMA/HEMA - bipy 89.17/10.83		
16	IBMA/VC/AAEM 46.56/46.47/6.87	11,360	2.81
17	IBMA/HEMA - phen/AAEM		
18	IBMA/VA/HEMA - phen/AAEM		
CP-1	NBMA/MMA 86.3/13.7	9,579	1.53

19-2019

1-

Eu(TTFA)<sub>3</sub> (0.150 g) CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 Mℓ) 15 (0.500 g) CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 Mℓ) 가  
 TTFA 4,4,4- -1-(2- )-1,3- , 15 IBMA  
 /HEMA 48  
 (0.440 g). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>): -80.62 ( ), -78.84 ( ).

20

1-

4 (1.00 g, THF 28 wt%) THF (50 Mℓ) Eu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> (0.72 g, 1.6 mmol) 가  
 , Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.22 Mℓ, 1.6 mmol) 가  
 THF (50 Mℓ)  
 (0.72 g, 1.6 mmol) Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.45 Mℓ, 3.2 mmol) 가 TTFA -  
 , THF (50 Mℓ) (0.661 g)  
 . <sup>19</sup>F NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): -75.56.

21-2321

2- , 2-(4- )-5-

(O. Lohse, P. Thevenin, E. Waldvogel *Synlett*, 1999, 45-48) . 200  
 Mℓ , 20 g , 150 Mℓ 1,2- , 0.5 g Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>, 0.05 (mol) 5-  
 , 0.05 4- 16-30 (80-90 ).  
 300 Mℓ , CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2×100 Mℓ) MgSO<sub>4</sub>  
 > 98% :

<sup>1</sup>H NMR <sup>19</sup>F NMR \_\_\_\_\_ ( ) %

7.08 (2H), -62.75 C, 60.39 (59.75),

7.62 (1H), (3F, s) H, 3.38 (2.90),

7.90 (3H), -111.49 N, 5.53 (5.51).

8.80 (1H). (m)

22

2-(4- )-5- , 10 21  
 IrCl<sub>3</sub> · nH<sub>2</sub>O (54% Ir; 510 mg), 2-(4- )-5- (725 mg), (5 Mℓ) 2-  
 (20 Mℓ) 4.5 (5 Mℓ) NaOH (2.3 g) 가  
 20 Mℓ 가 , 2  
 50 Mℓ 30 Mℓ 1,2- NaOH (8 Mℓ 2.2 g)  
 6  
 0.94 g (9  
 5%) ( ) . <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): -1.0 (s, 1H, IrO  
 H), 5.5 (dd, 2H), 6.6 (dt, 2H), 7.7 (dd, 2H), 7.9 (dd, 2H), 8.0 (d, 2H), 9.1 (d, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): -62.  
 5 (s, 3F), -109.0 (ddd, 1F).

23

1- -  
 22 (167 mg) 90:10 w/w IBMA - AAEM ( 5  
 ; 517 mg) THF (5 Mℓ) 가 가 1  
 6 ( ) 25 (2x  
 10<sup>-3</sup> mmHg) 20 -  
 1- ( - ) Ir 100%  
 Ir Ir 20%, 25% 50%

24-27

24

9.38 g 3,5- -t- -2- 25 Mℓ 25 Mℓ 2.3  
 g 1,2- 4 , 10.6 g (92%)

4 A

25

2 1,2- 24

26

Al

24 2.2 g 1 M 4 Mℓ 가 , 1 4  
 B , , 88% /

27

2 Al 25 26

28

Al 가

13 0.5 g THF/ 10 Mℓ  
 THF 26 0.395 g 가 , 가 가

29

Al 2 - 27  
 27

30

23, 28 29 1 ,  
 5

[ 5 ]

	HT	EL ,	e	cd/m <sup>2</sup>
23	PEDOT	790	36	0
	PEDOT	650	25	0
	PEDOT	510	25	157
	PEDOT/PVK	790	60	0.4
	PEDOT/PVK	510	25	1.0
	PEDOT/PVK	460	20	0.3
	PEDOT/PVK	430	20	0.3
	PVK	510	45	673
	PVK	510	40	753

	PVK	460	40	925
	PVK	430	40	610
28	PEDOT	895	34	11
	PEDOT	700	30	122
	PEDOT/PVK	895	55	91
	PEDOT/PVK	700	55	99
	PEDOT/PVK	560	50	17
	PEDOT/PVK	500	50	38
	PVK	560	45	165
	PVK	500	40	75
29	PEDOT	820	45	1.4
	PEDOT	670	46	5.4
	PEDOT/PVK	820	67	9.7
	PEDOT/PVK	670	60	13
	PEDOT/PVK	670	50	1.4
	PEDOT/PVK	560	50	1.6
	PVK	670	50	17
	PVK	560	50	21

**31**

23 - 2 EL 1000 rpm  
 EL 20 V 1 cd/m<sup>2</sup> , 4000 rpm EL 20 V 10 c  
 d/m<sup>2</sup>

**A**

CC-2 (79 mg), CP-1 (200 mg) (8 M $\emptyset$ ) 2  
 Ir 23 6.8 %  
 CC-2가 2 ITO

**32**

28 - 2 EL 6  
 EL 2 wt%

**33**

29 - 32  
 6

**B**

CC-3 CP-1 40 %

1.7 wt%  
6

2

EL

[ 6 ]

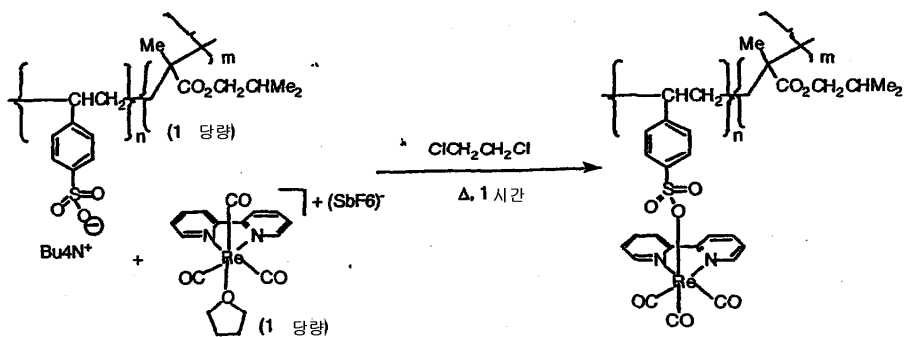
	, rpm		, cd/m <sup>2</sup>
32	4000	20	34
33	4000	20	0.5
B	4000	20	

34-35

34

Re(CO)<sub>3</sub> (2,2'- ) ( )

[Re(CO)<sub>3</sub> (2,2'- ) (THF)](SbF<sub>6</sub>) : (T.J. Meyer amp; J. Caspar, *J. Phys. Chem.* 1983, 87, 952-957)  
 AgPF<sub>6</sub> THF AgSbF<sub>6</sub> [Re(CO)<sub>3</sub> (2,2'- ) (MeCN)](PF<sub>6</sub>) , MeCN



MW Mmol Eq

13 120 mg 0.118 1.0

[Re(CO)<sub>3</sub> (2,2'- ) (THF)](SbF<sub>6</sub>) 87 mg 734.27 0.118 1.0

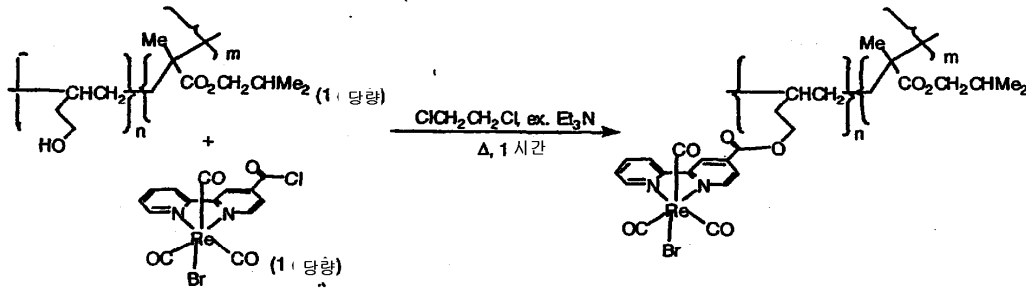
1,2- 15 Mℓ

, 1

35

Re(CO)<sub>3</sub> ( -4- -2,2'- ) Br

$[Re(CO)_3(2,2'-(HO)Br)]$  : (T.J. Meyer and J. Caspar, *J. Phys. Chem.* 1983, 87, 952-95)  
 7)  $[Re(CO)_3(2,2'-(Cl)Cl)]$  ,



\_\_\_ MW Mmol Eq

12 2.00 1.537 1.8

$[Re(CO)_3(4-(2,2'-bpy)Br)]$  481 mg 568.79 0.845 1.0

$Et_3N$  777 mg 101.19 7.69 9

1,2- 60 Ml

, 1

36

F6acac  $Eu(F6acac)_4 HNMe_2$  -IBMA/DMAEMA (P12008-108)  
 IBMA/DMAEMA (60/40 m/m)  $[CF_3C(O)CH_2C(O)CF_3]$  ,

15A (DMAEMA)

(IBMA)/2-( ) 2 L

[ 15A ]

1	( )
(IBMA)	24.08
2-( ) (DMAEMA)	17.76
	266.25
2	
2,2'-(2,4- ) : (Vazo™)-52	14.72
	176.63
3	
(IBMA)	218.18
2-( ) (DMAEMA)	159.81





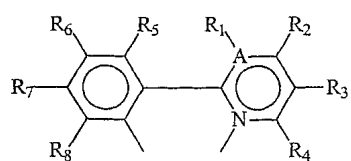
6. 4, 1-, 가, N-

7. 5 6,

8. 5 6, N- 가 N-, -N- N-

9. 4, Ir, 가 8 2-, 2- 2-

[ 8]



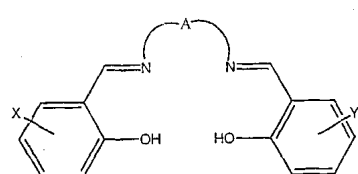
R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>8</sub> 5- 6-  
 R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>8</sub> , H, , , C<sub>s</sub>H<sub>a</sub>F<sub>b</sub>, OC<sub>s</sub>H<sub>a</sub>F<sub>b</sub> OCF<sub>2</sub>  
 X , s 1 6 , a+b 2s+1 , X H, Cl Br .

10. 9, R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>8</sub> , a+b 2s+1 , X F, C<sub>s</sub>H<sub>a</sub>F<sub>b</sub>, OC<sub>s</sub>H<sub>a</sub>F<sub>b</sub> OCF<sub>2</sub>X  
 , s 1 6 , a+b 2s+1 , X H, Cl Br .

11. 4, Al, 가 .

12. 11, 가 11 .

[ 11]



A , ;  
 X Y , .

13.

12 , A가 1,2- , 1,2- ; X Y  
 3,5- -t- 3-(2- ) 1,3-

14.

11 , 1-

15.

1 , 가

16.

15 (TPD) , [4-(N,N- )-2- , N,N'- -N,N'- (3- )-[1,1'- ]-4,4'- (MPMP)

17.

15 , 4,4'-N,N'- (BCP),

18.

1 , 가 가 2- , 2-

19.

18 , 2-

20.

18 , 2-

21.

1- , 1-  
 가 , N-

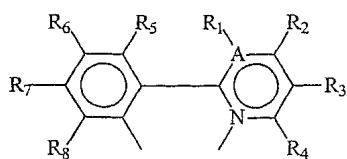
22.

, N- 1-

23.

1- , 1- 가  
 8 2- , 2- 2-

[ 8]



R 1 R 8 5- 6-

$R_1$ ,  $R_8$ ,  $s$ ,  $1 \leq s \leq 6$ ,  $H$ ,  $X$ ,  $C_sH_aF_b$ ,  $OC_sH_aF_b$ ,  $OCF_2$ ,  $a+b \leq 2s+1$ ,  $H, Cl, Br$ .

24.

23,  $R_1$ ,  $R_8$ ,  $s$ ,  $1 \leq s \leq 6$ ,  $a+b \leq 2s+1$ ,  $X$ ,  $C_sH_aF_b$ ,  $OC_sH_aF_b$ ,  $OCF_2X$ ,  $H, Cl, Br$ .

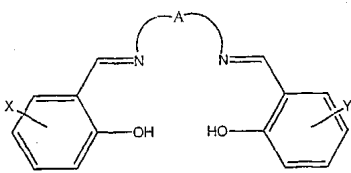
25.

1-, 1- 가

26.

25, 가 11

[ 11 ]



A ;

X Y

27.

1-, 1-, 1-

28.

1-, 가 1-

29.

1-

30.

27, 1-, , ,

31.

27, 1-, ,

32.

29, 4 +3

