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10-2004-0000953
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(73) 416

(72) 24 511-1002

(74)
:

(54)

가
PPP
IP
IP
PPP
,
(PDSN)
가 PPP

6

, PDSN, PPP, IP, De-framing, De-stuffing, Framing, Stuffing

1
2 1
3

4 가
 5
 6 5
 7 6
 8 6

가

(Mobile Station, 'MS')
 (Wireless Access Gateway, 'WAG')
 (Packet Data Serving Node, 'PDSN')

1 1

(Packet Data Network) (Reference Mode)

MS(101) BSC/PCF(105) IP Network(107) PDSN(109) IP Network(107) End Host(107)

(Base Transceiver Station, 'BTS')(103) (Air Link) MS(101) BTS(103)

(Base Station Controller, 'BSC')(105) MS(101) BSC(105) (Packet Control Function, 'PCF')(105)

(Internet Protocol, 'IP')(107) PDSN(109) BSC/PCF(105) IP(107)

(111) (111) (113) (115) /

IP(107) PPP(115) MS(101) PDSN(109)

(IP : Internet Protocol) PDSN(109) BS

PPP(115) PDSN(109) IP(111) IP(111) BSC(105) PPP(115) PDSN(109)

PPP(115) PPP(115) IP(111) (byte de-stuffing)' PDSN(109) 'PPP(115) (PPP Framing)'

(byte stuffing)' PDSN(109) 2 (Link Layer) (Fast Ethernet, 'FE')
 (General Routing Encaps) BSC(105) PCF(105) PPP(115) BSC(105)

(tunneling) (Point to Point Protocol, 'PPP') PDSN(109) GRE(111) MS(101) PPP(115) BSC(105)

GRE(111) MS(101) PPP(115) (fragmented) PDSN(109) PPP(115) PDSN(109)

PPP(115) PPP(115) GRE(111) (sequence num) PDSN(109)

PPP(115) MS(101) PPP(115) (session)

PPP - PPP

PDSN(109) (111) (113) IP P

PP BSC(105) PCF PPP PPP P

PP PDSN(109) (115) IP PPP , P

PP PPP PPP MS

Media Access Control, BSC(105) PCF PPP PPP MAC 가 MAC 가 (

가 PPP 'MAC') (211) MAC 가 PPP MAC 가

가 IP (212) IP 가 IP (212) IP 가

IP IP PPP IP 가 PPP GRE

) GRE PPP (212) PPP CAM(PP

P PPP (212) (212) (212)

PPP - IP PPP - (212)

PPP GRE PPP -

(start flag) (end flag) PPP -

(212) PPP IP PPP -

(212) PPP PPP

(Control Escape character) (Control character)

PDSN(109) MS(101) (212) MS(101)

(115) IP PPP PPP IP PPP

PPP (212) PPP (212)

PPP PPP

가 MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP PPP (compression), (encryption)

가 PDSN(109) / (214) (212) PDSN(10

9) MS(101) MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP IP (security) /

(214) (212) IP (212) PPP GRE

GRE (Key) PPP (session) PPP PPP

(212) PPP (address) (mapping) (212)

PPP GRE (213) (213) PPP (213)

(de-framing) (213) (212) (213) PPP (load)가 가

GRE PPP 가 1 1 GRE PPP (212)

PDSN

(high speed)

(fragmented PPP packets) PDSN BSC/PCF IP GRE PPP

(destuffing) PDSN PPP PPP (processor)

가 PPP (protocol data)

, MS

/ (Encryption/Description) (Compression)/ IP PDSN IPsec(IP Security)

가 (Decompression) ad (NP)

PPP MS PDSN PDSN 가 GRE PPP

PPP PPP

(fragmented PPP frame data)
가 PDSN

가

,

PPP

PPP

GRE

IP

PPP

IP

PPP

1

PPP

PPP

IP

IP

IP

PPP

PPP

IP

IP

DMA

IP

DMA

가

PPP

DMA

PPP

A

가

2

DM

IP

IP

IP

PPP

PPP

IP

IP

PPP

PPP

가

DMA

IP

PPP

DMA

IP

DMA

IP

PPP

IP

DMA

가

PDSN

가

(load)가

(packet processing)

, MS

PDSN

PPP

(Framing),

(Deframing)

, PDSN

(Byte Stuffing),

(Byte De-stuffing)

(hardware)

(Interface Line card)

, MS

, MS

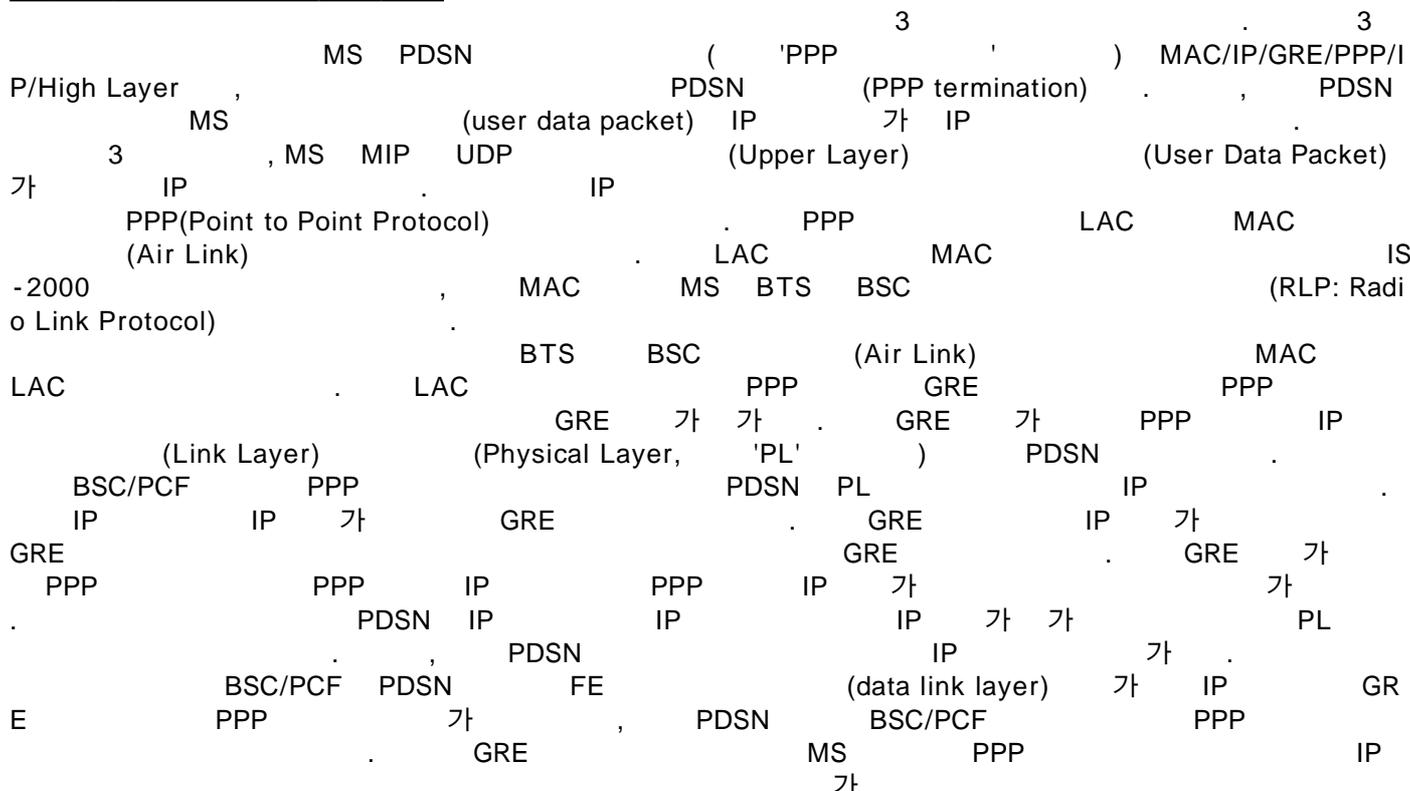
PDSN

WAG

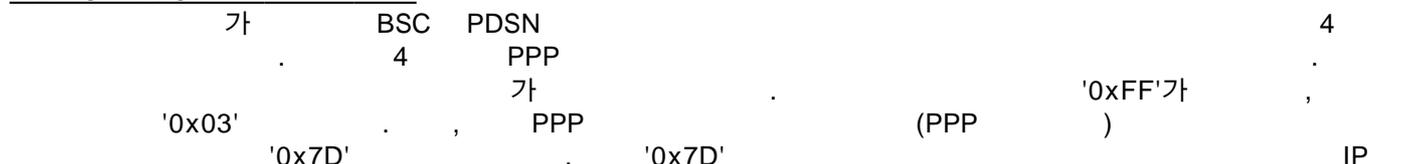
MS PPP (Byte de-stuffing) PDSN (framing) PPP (Byte stuffing) GRE (Byte stuffing) PPP (de-framing) PDSN (de-framing)

1. _____

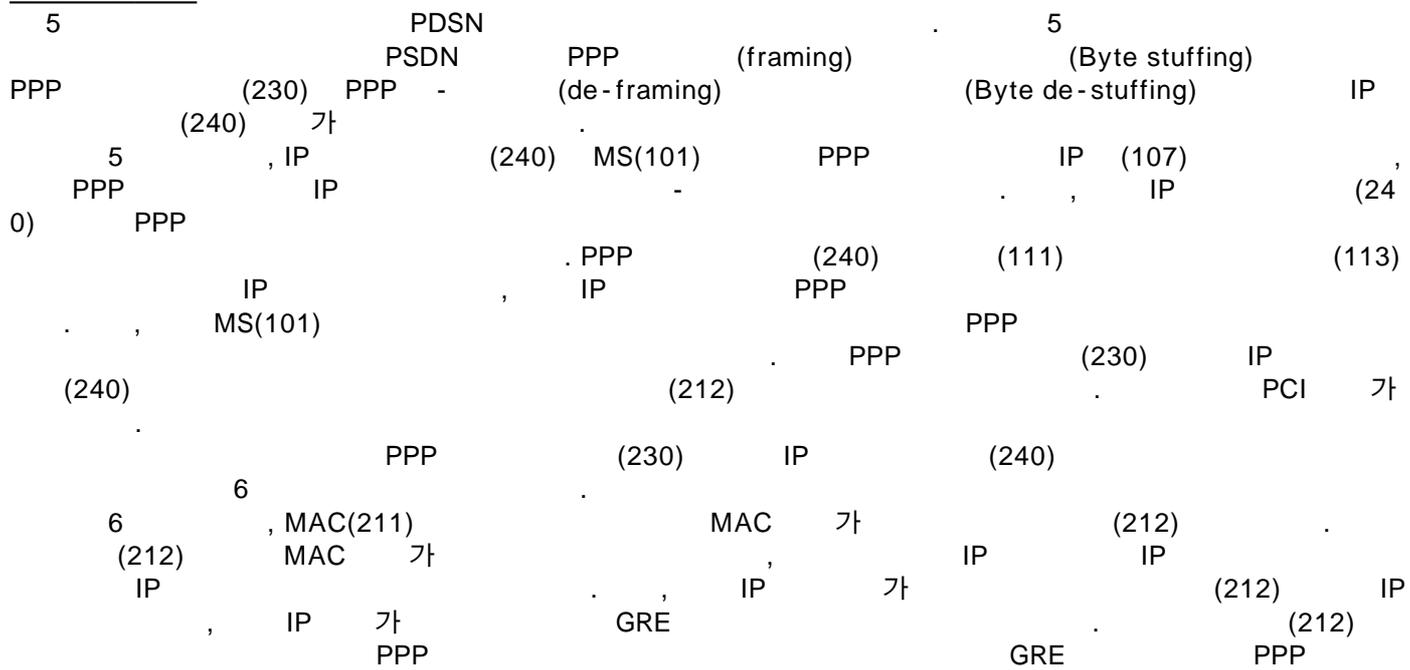
1.1 _____



1.2 MS PDSN _____



1.3 PDSN _____



PPP (619) (619) (212)
 PPP PPP (619) PPP (619) IP (240) IP
 IP (619) (111) (111) (111) IP (111) IP (619)
 (113) (113) (115) (111) (111) IP (115) IP (619)
 (212) (212) (212) (111) IP PPP (230) (6
 19) PPP (619) IP (212) PPP (212) (619)
 PPP GRE , IP 가 MAC(211) MAC(211)
 (212) MAC 가 BSC(105) (212) PPP
 (212) MAC(211) (211) I
 P PPP BSC(105) (212) (211)
 (619) (Tx, Rx Ring Descriptor)(611, 612),
 (Tx, Rx Ring Descriptor)(613, 614), PPP (615, 616)
 PPP (617, 618) PPP (615, 616) PPP
 (230) IP (240) PPP IP PPP
 (617, 618) IP (615, 616) (617, 618)
 (212) PPP (212) MAC(211)
 IP GRE IP PPP Tx PPP (618)
 (240)가 (212) IP (240) IP
 Rx PPP (617) (212) IP (111)
 (111) (212) PPP (230)
)가 Tx PPP (616) (616) PPP (230) PPP
 C Rx PPP (616) (212)가 MAC(211) BS
 Tx/Rx Tx/Rx (611, 612) PPP (230)가 PPP
 Tx/Rx (613, 614) IP (240)가 IP
 PPP (230) 1 (631), 1DMA (632), 1 (633), 2 (63
 4) 1 (631) (Master) (Slave) 가 PC
 32 66MHz
 I 1DMA (632) 1 (631)
 1DMA (632) 1 (631) Tx PPP
 (616) IP 1 (633)
 1DMA (632) 1 (634) PPP 1
 632) (631) Rx PPP (615) 1 (633) 1DMA ((633) 32
 8 (data width conversion FIFO)
 PPP (635) 1 PPP IP
 PPP 1 (634) PPP
 PPP 1 (634)
 (635) 7 1 (634)
 (635) PPP 1 (634) 8
 32 (data width conversion FIFO)
 IP (240) 2 (641), 2DMA (642), 2 (643), 2 (644),
 (645), (647), (648), (649) (646) 2
 2 (643, 644) DMA (642) (645)
 (641) (Master) (Slave) 가 PC
 32 66MHz
 I 2DMA (642) 2 (641)
 2DMA (642) 2 (641) Tx PPP

(618) 2DMA 2 (642) (641) 8 (643) 2 Rx PPP (617) (644) IP (644) 2 (644) 2 (data width conversion FIFO) (645) 2 IP (644) PPP PPP (645) (645) (648), (646) (649) PPP (648) (645) 8 (646) (650)가 가 (647) 2 (643) (650) (647) (650) 32 (648) (649) (648) (647) (648) (643) (649) PPP (648) 2 (643) (648) 2DMA IP (642) 가 2DMA (642) (635) 8 (645) (632) 1 (633) (721) PPP PPP (633) (721) 1DMA (632) 1 (633) (721) ACCM (723) (722) PPP (722) (722) ('0x7E'가 8 (726) PPP PPP 1 (634) (722) 1 (633) (721) PPP (634) ('0xFF', '0x03' CRC (723) ('0xFF', '0x03' CRC (725) 1 CRC ACCM (634) 1 (634) (724) ACCM RFC-1662 ACCM ('0x00' (725) (724) RFC-1662 Control Escape Character '0x7D' 1 (634) CRC (725) CRC CRC PPP CRC (725) CRC가 1DMA (632) PPP PPP CRC (721) (722) (723) PPP (725) 가 1 (633) (723) CRC (725) 1 CRC (634) 2 (726) (726) '0x7E' 1 (634) 1DMA (632) PPP (721) (634) (632) ()

PPP) 가 가 DMA (632)가 1 (634)
 8 (645) (645) (disable) , 2DMA (6 (645)
 42) PPP (session) (645) PPP (822)
 , 2DMA (642) , 2 (644) - PPP (644)
 Tx (614) . 2 2 (644)
 PPP (645) , PPP , PPP (822) (8
 21) (821) 가 (822) - 가
 PPP (822) '0x7E' , '0xFF' '0x03' ('0x7E')
 , ('0xFF' '0x03') CRC 가 CRC (826) 가
 (8) . (822) (823) 가
 , (823) 가 (822) (823) ((824)
 824) (825) - , 가 (821) ,
 (821) PPP 가 , (fragment flag)
 (fragment flag) PPP (set) . (646) (648)
 PPP , 가 , 1 GRE (tunnel) , PPP GRE
 PPP (fragment) (825) , PPP 가 가
 2 CRC (828) , CRC PPP (826) , PPP 2
 가 CRC (823) 가 CRC PPP
 (822) - , RFC-1662 -
 (824) (821) ACCM PPP
 ACCM 0x0() RFC 1662 Control Escape Character '0x7D'
 (825) , '0x7D'가 (daisy
 -chain) (647) , (823) (822)
 - (825) (824) RFC-1662
 Control Escape Chracter '0x7D'
 CRC (826) (824) CRC CRC
 (832) CRC (821) CRC PPP CRC
 CRC (826) CRC (832)
 CRC (647) (647) 8
 (647) 가 (647) 2 CRC C
 RC , 1 PPP (826) , (824) CRC
 (825) PPP CRC CRC

(647) (646) (649)

2 가 (828) - 2 CRC CRC

(826) (828) PPP (0x7E,0xFF,0x03) ACCM PPP

(821) PPP (646) (649) (646) (649)

(828) (650) (812) (fragment flag) PPP 가

PPP CRC 가 CRC (826) 1

PPP CRC (643) (821) (646) (823)

가 (646) PPP (base) (821),

PPP (645) (822) (823) 가

(822) 가 /

2.

2.1

MS(101) (113) 가

1

가 가 가

가 가 가

Packet Data Serving Node)) BSC/PCF(105) PDSN(109) (Session Layer) (R-P: RN(Radio network)-PDSN(Pac R-P R-P PDSN(109) BSC/PCF(105) (Packet)

BSC/PCF(105) PDSN(109) R-P IP (107) (signaling) , A11 가 MAC/IP/UDP/Mobile IP(A1 PDSN(109) (I

1 Registration-Request, Reply) (Network Processor, 'NP') (System Process or)

R-P BSC/PCF(105) PDSN(109) R-P (session) MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP (link) (negotiation) PPP LCP (configuration option) , PDSN(109) PPP 'LCP Configure-Request' MS(101) , LCP MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP (Maximum Transmit Unit, 'MTU'), ACCM (Asynchronous-Control-Character-Map), PAP(Password Authentication Protocol)/CHAP(Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol), PPP protocol , ACFC(Address/Control Field Compression), (self pa dding) (negotiation) MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP RFC 1662 HDLC-like PPP (framing) . (setup) , PPP MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP IP 가 (protocol field) IP(0x21) MS(101) NCP(IPCP) MS(101) MS(101) PDSN(109) IP 가 (Datagram) 가 (information field) IP (Datagram) , MS(101) 가 , PPP PDSN(109) PPP IP over PPP 가 . MS PDSN PPP , IP , GRE

2.2

nk) 가 BTS(103) BSC/PCF(105) MS(101) (Air Li
 가 PDSN(109) PDSN(109) MAC/IP/GRE/PPP/IP/Higher Layer 4
 가 IP IP (212) MAC(211) MAC 가 MAC 가 IP
 IP (212) GRE IP GRE IP 가 IP (212)
 (213) (212) GRE 가 PPP PPP
 PPP (213) 6 가 TX PP
 (618) (212) PPP (213) PPP 2DMA (64
 TX PPP (618) PPP PPP (PCI)
 2 (641) 2DMA (642) 2DMA (642)
 TX PPP (618) PPP TX (614)
 MA TX (614) Tx PPP (618) Tx PPP D
 18) PPP 2 (644) 2DMA (642) 2DMA (642) 32 (6
 66 MHz PCI PPP 64 , 8
 (burst read) 2 (644) 32 , 8
 (data width conversion) FIFO
 2DMA (642) PPP 2 (6
 44) 2DMA (642) PPP TX PPP (618) 가 (645)
 (614) Tx PPP (618) PPP (2
 40) (645) (618) MS PDSN PPP , 1 GRE
 PPP GRE PPP (fragmented) PPP 가
 1 PPP PPP PPP GRE
 가 1 PPP PPP PPP (648)
 PPP CRC 가 PPP ACCM (645)
 CRC (648) PPP PPP (645)
 1 PPP 2 (642)가 PPP (644)
 2DMA (642)가 PPP 2 (644)
 (821) PPP 가 8
 2 (644) PPP 가 1 가
 가 2DMA (642) (가 PPP
 GRE PPP PPP) PPP (821) 가 PPP
 (826) PPP CRC PPP CRC
 (821) PPP CRC PPP 가
 (821) PPP (fragment) PPP
 oad) CRC (826) 가 CRC CRC (821)

3) RC 2 CRC (826) CRC PPP CRC C
 CRC (826) 가 CRC PPP CRC
 , (821) 가
 가 , (821)
 (648) DDR SDRAM PPP TX (614) PPP PPP
 PPP (645) PPP
 (648) PPP MS PDSN (648) PPP (646)
 PPP (648) PPP (649) (648)
) (648) DDR SDRAM / 32 bit (645)
 8 SDRAM (647) 8 , 32 (643) 가 (647)가
 2DMA (642) 2 (641) Rx P
 PP (617) RX (613) 2DMA (642) Rx PPP (617)
) PPP 8
 2 (644) DMA 32 PPP 가
 PPP FPGA (645)
 ain) 가 (daisy ch
 2 (enable) 가 가
 PPP 가 (644) CRC 2 (644)O PPP 가 가
 PPP 8 CRC (212) CRC가
 , PPP (821) PPP (825) PPP
 (648) (set) (647) (647) PPP (822)
 2 (644) (821) 8 PPP '0x7E'
 (823) (823) PPP PPP CRC
 CRC '0xFF' '0x03' (823) PPP
 PPP Control Escape Character) '0x7D'가 ()
 가 PPP PPP 8
 PPP CRC (828) PPP (825) PPP 가 CRC
 (824) PPP 가 (823) '0x7D'가 , RFC 16
 62 CRC CRC (828) CRC 8 가 (825) CRC (828)
 CRC CRC (824) CRC (826) 가 가 (825)
 CRC 가 CRC CRC (826) 가 가 (825)
 CRC (826) CRC (825) 가 (enable)
 RC CRC CRC (828) PPP 가 C

(648) PPP
 PPP 가 , PPP 가 PPP
 (648) PPP (648) CRC
 CRC (826) 8 (648) 8
 32 (647) , 32 가 (647) , 8 (648) (648) (821)
 (648) PPP (646) (648)
 (647) 32 가 (648) PPP
 (647) PPP (646) PPP PPP
 가 PPP 1 GRE 가 2
 (644) PPP 가 (648) PPP '0x7E'가 PPP
 (648) ACCM CRC (830) PPP (648)
 (821) CRC (826) PPP PPP
 PPP 가

2.3

(115) IP (113) 가 (111) MS(101) (111) IP
 PDSN(109) PDSN(109) IP
 MS(101) PPP BSC(105) Tx PPP (616) PPP
 (111) (230) 1DMA (632) TX PPP (616) 1DMA (632)
 (632) TX (612) PCI) 1 (631) 1DMA (632) 1DMA
 (635) DMA TX TX PPP (616) Tx PPP (616) (616)
 632) Tx PPP (616) 1 (633) 가 1DMA (616) (616)
 633) (632) 32 66 MHz PCI 1 (633) 32 64 , 8 1 (616)
 (burst read) , 1 (633) 32 , 8 1 (616)
 (data width conversion) FIFO
 (635)
 TX PPP (616)
 MS PDSN PPP
 (635) PP
 P (635) PPP PPP (635) PPP
 1 PPP (631) 1DMA (632) 1 (634) 1 (634)
 IP 가 (212) Rx PPP (615) PPP RX PPP (615) GRE
 가 가 MAC(211) MAC(211) (212) MAC
 BSC(105) PPP 7
 가 가 1 (633) 가 가 1 (633)
 (212)가 1DMA (632) 가 1 PPP TX PPP (616)
 PPP (633) (size) 가 PPP

PPP

PPP
PPP

DMA 가

2.

IP

PPP

IP

IP

PPP

IP

PPP

PPP

DMA

IP
DMA
IP

PPP

DMA

IP

가

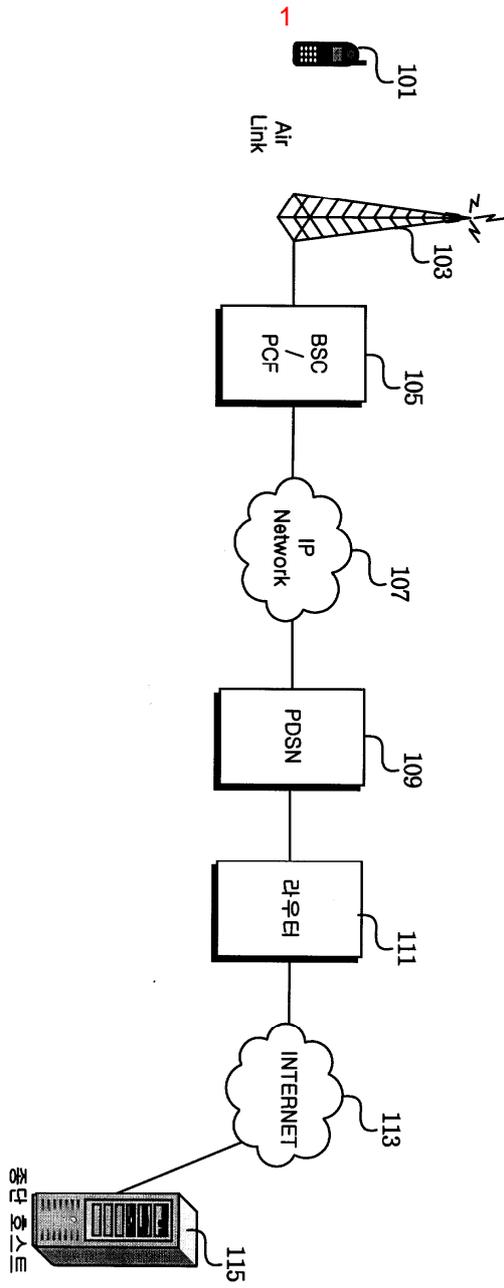
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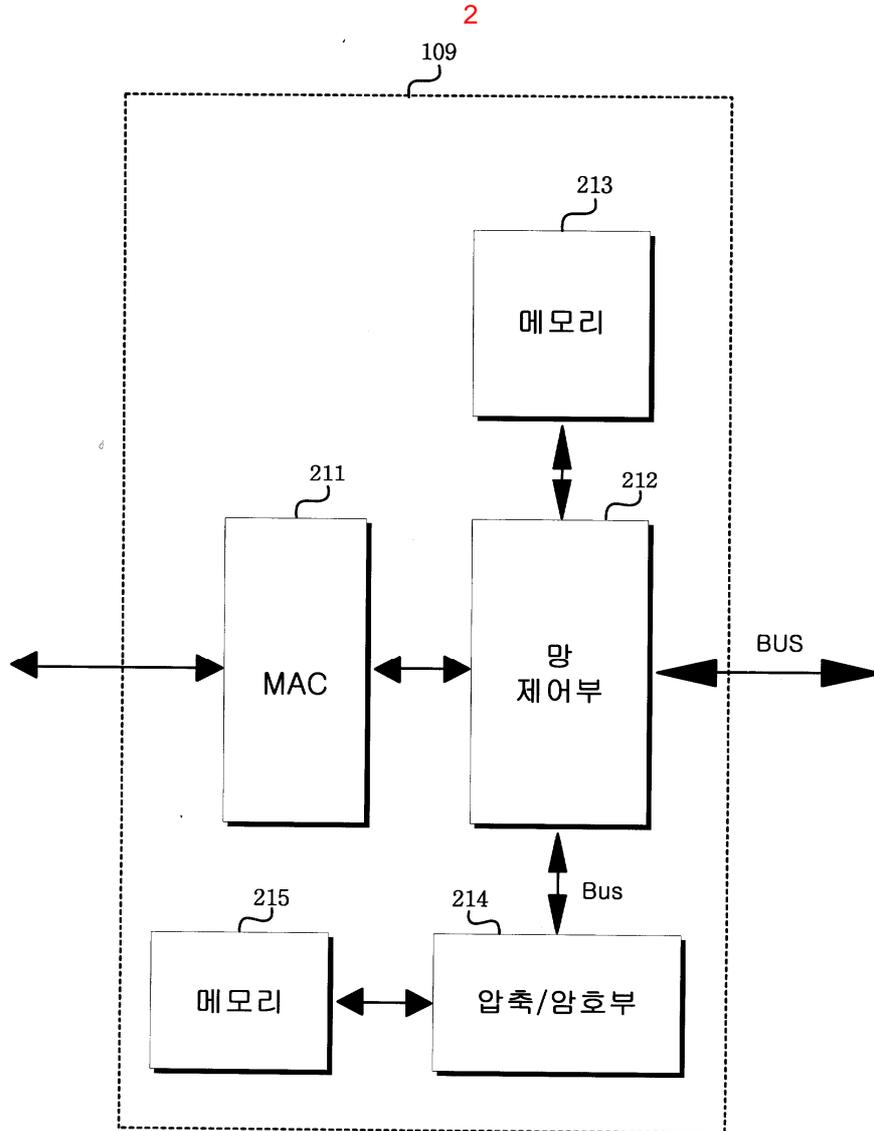
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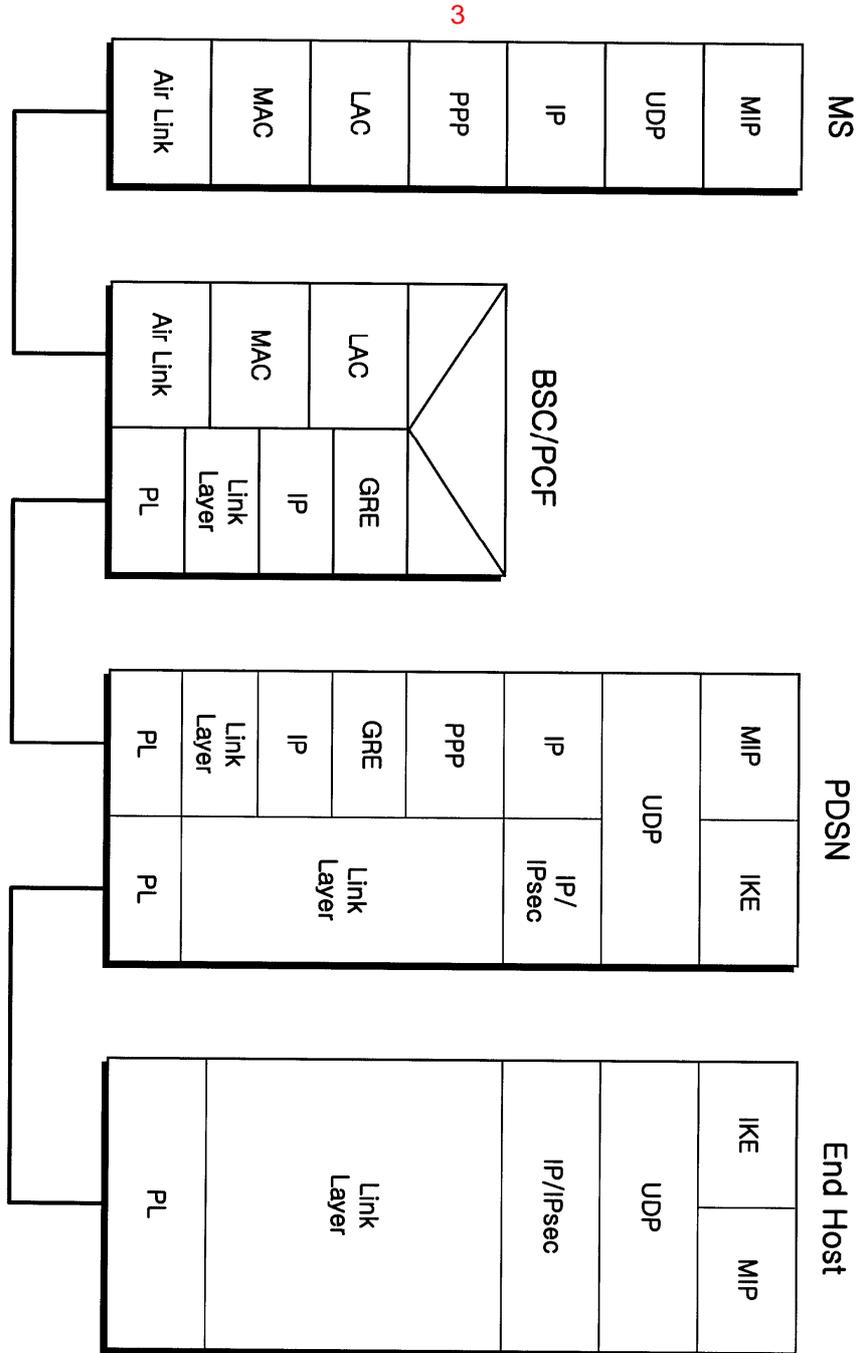
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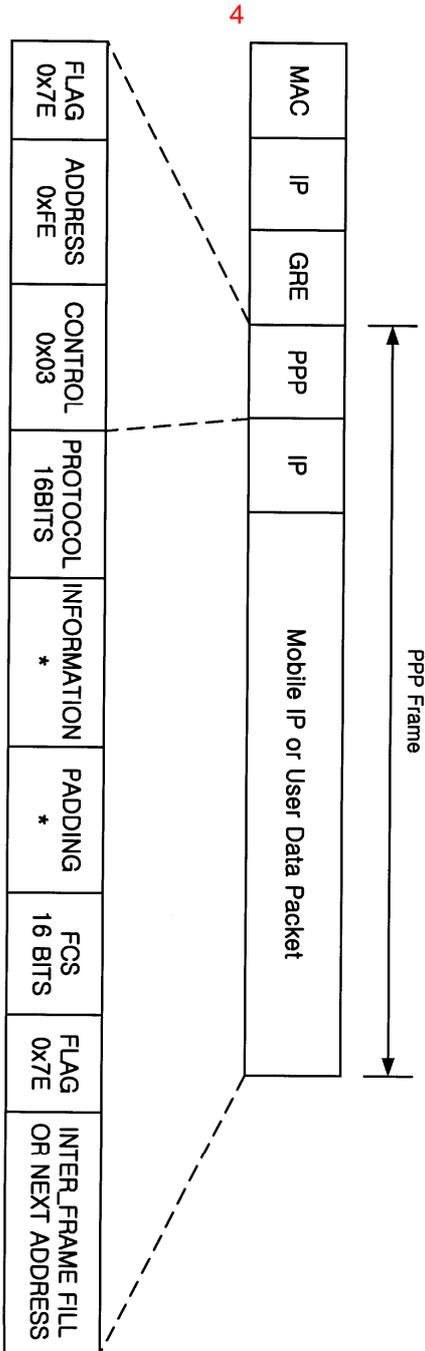
DMA

가

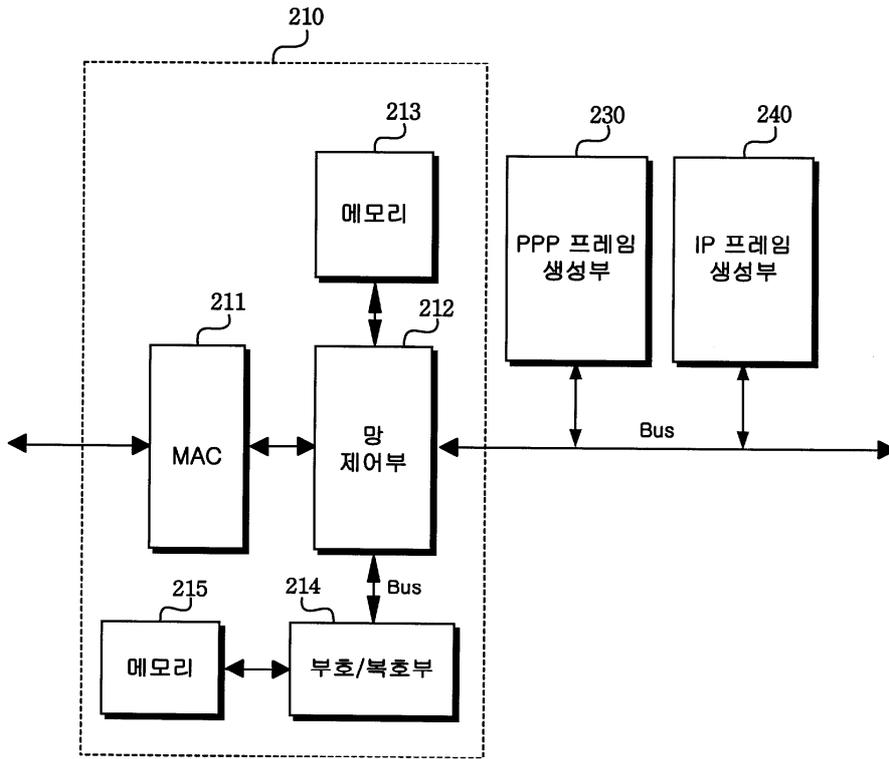




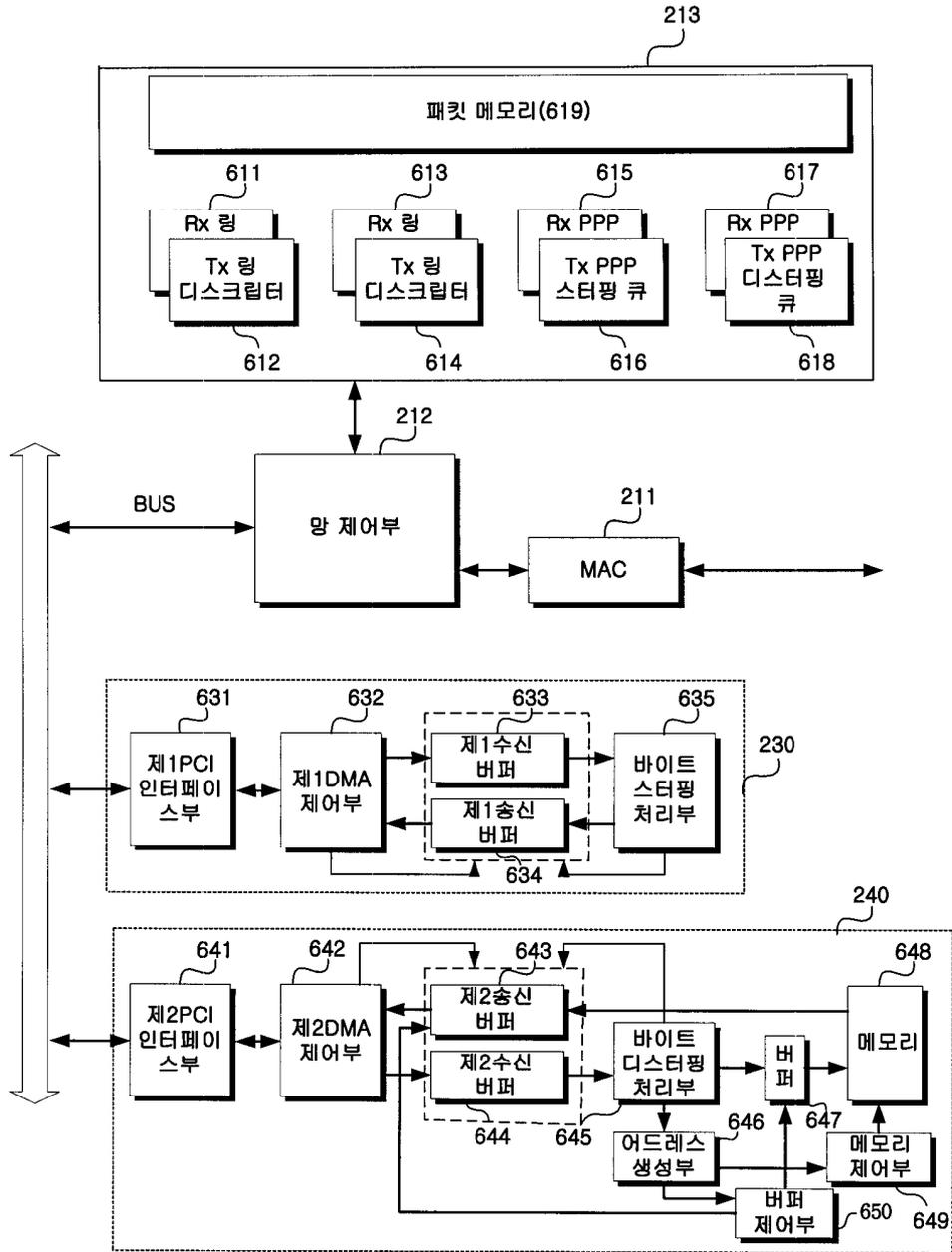




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