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(73) 416

(72) 24 511-1002

(74)
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(54)

가
PPP
IP
IP
PPP
,
(PDSN)
가 PPP

6

, PDSN, PPP, IP, De-framing, De-stuffing, Framing, Stuffing

1
2 1
3

4 가
 5
 6 5
 7 6
 8 6

가

(Mobile Station, 'MS')
 (Wireless Access Gateway, 'WAG')
 (Packet Data Serving Node, 'PDSN')

1

(Packet Data Network) 1 (Reference Mode)

MS(101) BSC/PCF(105) IP Network(107) PDSN(109) IP Network(107) End Host(107)
 (Base Transceiver Station, 'BTS')(103) (Air Link) MS(101) BTS(103)
 (Base Station Controller, 'BSC')(105) MS(101) BSC(105)
 (Packet Control Function, 'PCF')(105) (Internet Protocol, 'IP')(107)
 PDSN(109) IP(107) PDSN(109) BSC/PCF(105) IP(107)
 (111) (111) (113) (115) /
 BSC(105) (111) (115) IP(107) PPP(113) MS(101) PDSN(109)
 (115) (115) IP(107) PDSN(109) PDSN(109) BS
 (IP : Internet Protocol) (111) IP(107) PDSN(109) BSC(105) PPP(113)
 PPP(115) PDSN(109) (111) IP(107) PDSN(109) PPP(113)
 PPP(115) PPP(113) IP(107) PDSN(109) PPP(113) PDSN(109)
 RFC 1662 'PPP De-Framing' (byte de-stuffing) 'PPP Framing'
 (byte stuffing) PDSN(109) 2 (Link Layer) (Fast Ethernet, 'FE')
 BSC(105) PCF(105) PDSN(109) (General Routing Encapsulation, 'GRE')
 (tunneling) BSC(105) PCF(105) PPP(113) PDSN(109) BSC(105)
 (Point to Point Protocol, 'PPP') GRE(113) MS(101) PPP(113) PDSN(109)
 GRE(113) MS(101) PPP(113) PDSN(109) PPP(113) PDSN(109)
 (fragmented) (sequence number)
 PPP(113) PPP(113) GRE(113) PPP(113) (session)

PPP - PPP

PDSN(109) (111) (113) IP P

PP BSC(105) PCF PPP PPP P

PP PDSN(109) (115) IP PPP , P

PP PPP PPP MS

Media Access Control, BSC(105) PCF PPP PPP MAC 가 MAC 가 (

가 PPP 'MAC') (211) MAC 가 PPP MAC 가

가 IP (212) IP 가 IP (212) IP 가

IP IP PPP IP 가 PPP GRE

) GRE PPP (212) PPP CAM(PP

P PPP (212) (212) (212)

PPP - IP PPP (212)

PPP GRE PPP PPP

(start flag) (end flag) PPP - PPP -

(212) PPP IP PPP -

(212) PPP PPP

(Control Escape character) (Control character)

PDSN(109) MS(101) (212) MS(101)

(115) IP PPP PPP IP PPP

PPP (212) PPP (212)

PPP PPP

가 MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP PPP (compression), (encryption)

가 PDSN(109) / (214) (212) PDSN(10

9) MS(101) MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP IP (security) /

(214) (212) IP (212) PPP GRE

GRE (Key) PPP (session) PPP PPP

(212) PPP (address) (mapping) (212)

PPP GRE (213) (213) PPP (213)

(de-framing) (213) (212) (213) PPP (load)가 가

GRE PPP 가 1 1 GRE PPP (212)

PDSN

(high speed)

(fragmented PPP packets) PDSN BSC/PCF IP GRE PPP

(destuffing) PDSN PPP PPP (processor)

가 PPP (protocol data)

, MS

/ (Encryption/Description) (Compression)/ IP PDSN IPsec(IP Security)

가 (Decompression) ad (NP)

PPP MS PDSN PDSN 가 GRE PPP

PPP PPP

(fragmented PPP frame data)
가 PDSN

가 ,

PPP

PPP

GRE

IP

PPP

IP

PPP

1

IP

PPP

PPP

IP

IP

IP

PPP

PPP

DMA

IP

PPP

PPP

DMA

가

PPP

PPP

DMA

PPP

PPP

PPP

PPP

PPP

PPP

PPP

PPP

PPP

A

가

2

DM

IP

IP

IP

PPP

PPP

IP

IP

PPP

PPP

가

DMA

IP

PPP

DMA

DMA

IP

PPP

IP

IP

IP

DMA

가

PDSN

가

(load)가

(packet processing)

, MS

PDSN

PPP

(Framing),

(Deframing)

, PDSN

(Byte De-stuffing)

(hardware)

(Byte Stuffing),

(Interface Line card)

, MS

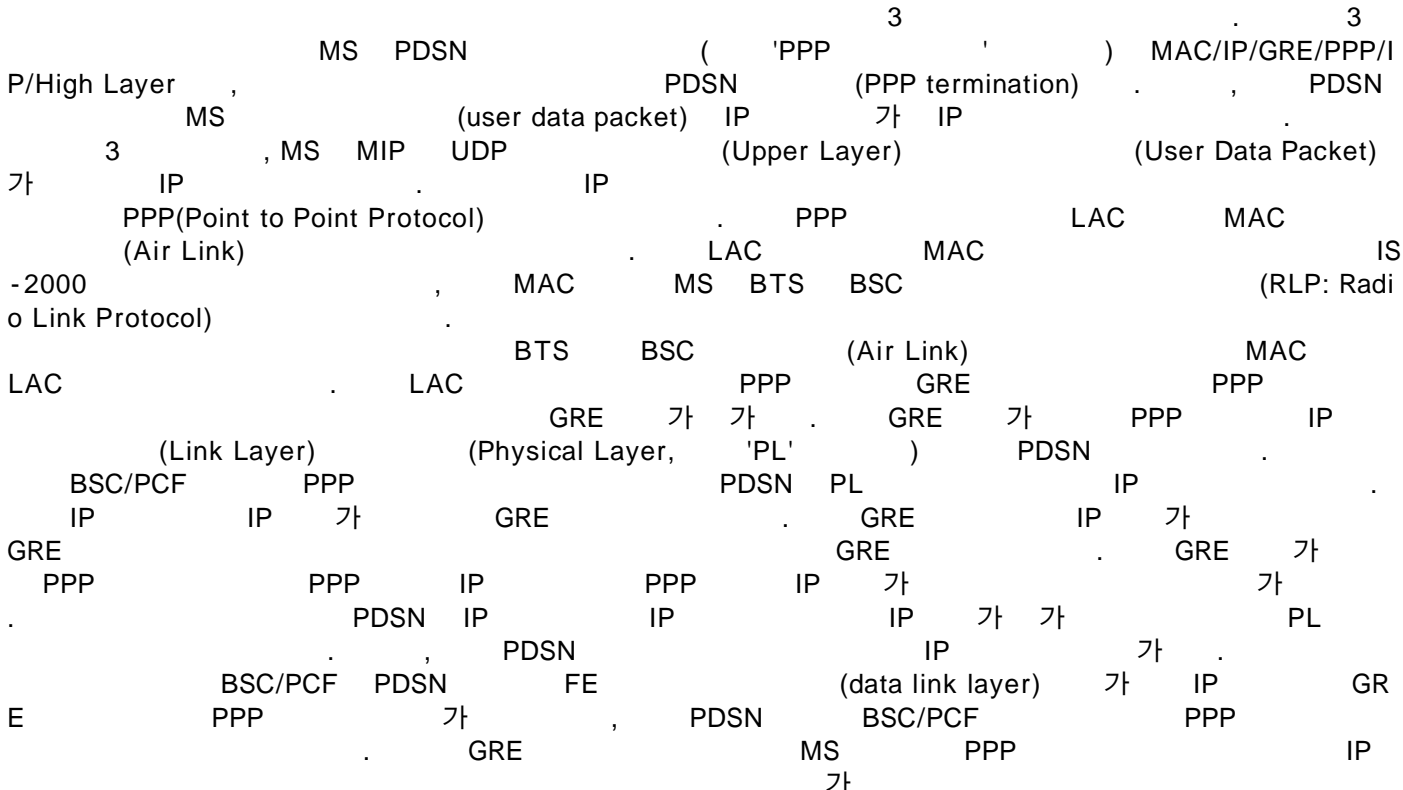
, MS

PDSN

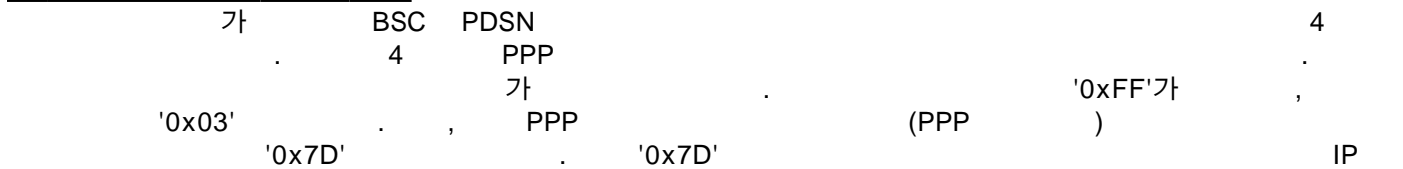
WAG

MS PPP (Byte de-stuffing) PDSN (framing) PPP (Byte stuffing) GRE (Byte stuffing) PPP (de-framing) PDSN (de-framing)

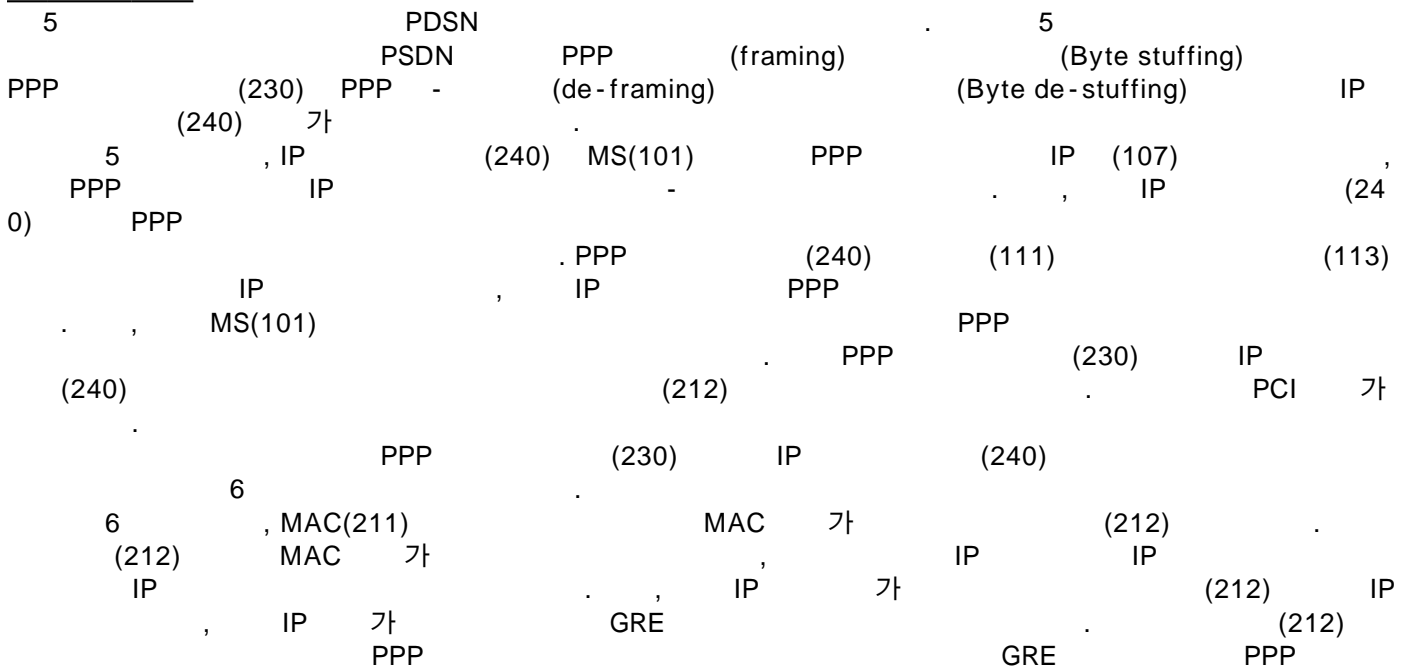
1.1



1.2 MS PDSN



1.3 PDSN



PPP (619) (619) (212)
 PPP PPP (619) PPP (619) IP (240) IP
 IP (619) (111) (111) (619) IP
 (113) (113) (115) (111) (111) IP (115) IP
 (212) (212) (212) (111) IP PDSN(109) (6
 19) PPP (619) IP PPP (230)
 PPP (212) (212) MAC(211) MAC(211) (619)
 PPP GRE , IP 가 MAC(211) MAC(211)
 (212) MAC 가 BSC(105)
 (212) MAC(211) PPP
 P PPP BSC(105) (212) (211) I
 (619) (Tx, Rx Ring Descriptor)(611, 612),
 (Tx, Rx Ring Descriptor)(613, 614), PPP (615, 616)
 PPP (617, 618) PPP (615, 616) PPP
 (230) IP PPP (240) PPP IP
 (617, 618) IP PPP (615, 616) PPP
 (212) PPP (617, 618)
 GRE IP PPP Tx PPP (212) MAC(211)
 (240)가 (617) (240) (618)
 IP Rx PPP (111) (212) IP (111)
)가 Tx PPP (616) (212) PPP (230) (230) PPP
 C Rx PPP (616) (212)가 MAC(211) BS
 Tx/Rx (613, 614) IP (240)가 IP
 PPP (230) 1 (631), 1DMA (632), 1 (633), 2 (63
 4) 1 (631) (Master) (Slave) 가 PC
 32 66MHz
 I 1DMA (632) 1 (631)
 1DMA (632) 1 (631) Tx PPP
 (616) IP 1 (633)
 1DMA (632) 1 (634) PPP 1
 632) (631) Rx PPP (615) 1 (633) 1DMA ((633) 32
 8 (data width conversion FIFO)
 PPP (635) 1 PPP IP
 PPP 1 (634) PPP
 PPP 1 (634)
 (635) (635) 7 PPP 1 (634) 8
 (635) 32 (data width conversion FIFO)
 IP (240) 2 (641), 2DMA (642), 2 (643), 2 (644),
 (645), (647), (648), (649) (646) 2
 2 (643, 644) DMA (642) (645)
 I 2 (641) (Master) (Slave) 가 PC
 32 66MHz
 I 2DMA (642) 2 (641)
 2DMA (642) 2 (641) Tx PPP

(618) 2DMA 2 (642) (641) 8 (643) Rx PPP (617) 2 (644) IP (644) 2 (644) 2 (644) (data width conversion FIFO) (645) 2 IP (644) PPP PPP
 DMA 32 (642) 8 IP PPP (645) IP (645) PPP 가 PPP (648), (646) PPP (649) PPP (648) (8
 8 , PPP (646) (650)가 가 (650) PPP (646) (645) 8
 647) 2 (643) (647) (650) 32 (645) 8
 (648) (649) (648) (647) (648) (648) (6
 45) (649) PPP (648) PPP (648) 2 (643)
 (648) 2DMA IP (642) 가 2DMA (642) (650) (642) (643)
 7 7 , 1DMA (632) 1 (633) PPP PPP (633)
 (721) 1DMA (632) 1 (633)
 ACCM (723) (721) (722) PPP (722)
 () '0x7E'가 8 (726) PPP PPP 1 (634) (722)
 (722) 1 (633) (721) PPP (634)
 , '0xFF', '0x03' CRC (723) '0xFF', '0x03' CRC (725) 1 CRC (634)
 (723) 1 (633) (721) ACCM ACCM
 1 (634) (724) RFC-1662 ACCM (634) , CRC '0x00' (725)
 (724) RFC-1662 Control Escape Character '0x7D' , 1 (634)
) CRC (725) CRC CRC PPP CRC PPP CRC
 (725) CRC가 , 1DMA (632) PPP (721)
 (722) (723) PPP (725) 가 1 (633)
 (723) (726) 1 CRC (634) 2 ,
 PPP (726) '0x7E' 1 (634) , (632) (

) 가 가 DMA (632)가 1 (634)
 PPP 가 가 . (645)
 8 (645) (645) (disable) , 2DMA (6 (645)
 42) PPP (session) PPP
 , 2DMA (642) , 2 (644) (822) . PPP
 Tx (614) . 2 2 PPP (644)
 PPP (645) , PPP 1 , 2 (644) (8
 21) (821) 가 (822) - 가
 PPP (822) '0x7E' , '0xFF' '0x03' ('0x7E')
 , ('0xFF' '0x03') CRC 가 CRC (826) 가
 (8) . (822) (823) 가
 , (823) 가 (822) 가
 , (824) (823) (823) ((823)
 824) (825) - , 가 (821) ,
 , PPP (821) PPP (fragment flag)
 가 (fragment flag) (set) , (646) (648)
 PPP PPP 가 , 1 GRE (tunnel) , PPP GRE
 PPP (fragment) (825) , PPP 가 가
 2 CRC (828) , CRC PPP (826) , PPP 2
 가 CRC (823) 가 CRC PPP
 , (822) - , RFC-1662 -
 (824) , (821) ACCM PPP
 ACCM 0x0() RFC 1662 Control Escape Character '0x7D'
 , (825) , '0x7D'가 (daisy
 -chain) (647) , (823) (822)
 - (825) (824) RFC-1662
 Control Escape Chracter '0x7D'
 CRC (826) (824) CRC PPP CRC
 (832) CRC (821) CRC PPP (832)
 CRC (826) (647) CRC (647) 8
 CRC (647) 가 (647) 2 CRC C
 RC , 1 PPP (826) , (824) CRC
 (825) PPP CRC CRC

(647) (646) (649)

2 가 (828) - 2 CRC CRC

(826) (828) PPP (0x7E,0xFF,0x03) ACCM PPP

(821) PPP (646) (649) (646) (649)

(828) (650) (812) (fragment flag) PPP 가

PPP CRC 가 CRC (826) 1

PPP CRC (643) (821) (646) (823)

가 (646) PPP (base) (821),

PPP (645) (822) (823) 가

(822) 가 /

2.

2.1

MS(101) (113) 가

1

가 가 가

가 가 가

Packet Data Serving Node)) BSC/PCF(105) PDSN(109) (Session Layer) (R-P: RN(Radio network)-PDSN(Pac R-P R-P PDSN(109) BSC/PCF(105) (Packet)

BSC/PCF(105) PDSN(109) R-P IP (107) (signaling) , A11 가 MAC/IP/UDP/Mobile IP(A1 PDSN(109) (I

1 Registration-Request, Reply) (Network Processor, 'NP') (System Process or)

R-P BSC/PCF(105) PDSN(109) R-P (session) MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP (link) (negotiation)

PPP LCP (configuration option) , PDSN(109) PPP 'LCP Configure-Request' MS(101) , LCP MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP (Maximum Transmit Unit, 'MTU'), ACCM (Asynchronous-Control-Character-Map), PAP(Password Authentication Protocol)/CHAP(Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol), PPP protocol , ACFC(Address/Control Field Compression), (self pa dding) (negotiation) MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP

RFC 1662 HDLC-like PPP (framing) . (setup) , PPP MS(101) PDSN(109) PPP IP 가

NCP(IPCP) MS(101) MS(101) PDSN(109) IP 가 (protocol field) IP(0x21) MS(101

가 가 , PPP (information field) IP (Datagram) , MS(101)) PDSN(109) PPP IP over PPP 가 . MS PDSN

PPP , IP , GRE

2.2

nk) 가 BTS(103) BSC/PCF(105) MS(101) (Air Li
 가 PDSN(109) PDSN(109) MAC/IP/GRE/PPP/IP/Higher Layer 4
 가 IP (212) MAC(211) MAC 가 MAC 가 IP
 IP (212) IP 가 IP 가 IP (212)
 (212) GRE GRE PPP PPP
 (213) PPP PPP
 P (618) PPP (212) PPP (213) 6 TX PP
 2) TX PPP (618) PPP PPP 2DMA (64
 TX PPP 2DMA (642) PPP (PCI)
 TX 2 (641) 2DMA (642) 2DMA (642)
 TX (618) TX (614) (614) D
 MA 18) PPP (614) Tx PPP (618) Tx PPP (645) (6
 66 MHz PCI 2 PPP (644) 2DMA (642) 2DMA (642) 32
 (burst read) (data width conversion) FIFO (644) 32 , 8
 44) 2DMA (642) PPP PPP 2 (6
 (614) 2DMA (642) TX PPP (618) 가 (645)
 40) Tx PPP (618) (2
 PPP TX PPP (645) (618) , 1 GRE
 GRE PPP (fragmented) PPP 가
 1 PPP PPP PPP GRE
 가 PPP PPP PPP (648)
 CRC (648) PPP ACCM
 1 PPP 2 PPP (645)
 2DMA (642)가 PPP (643) 2 (644)
 (821) PPP 가 8
 2 (644) PPP 가 1 가
 가 2DMA (642) (가 PPP
 GRE PPP PPP) PPP (821) 가 PPP
 (826) PPP CRC PPP CRC
 (821) PPP CRC PPP 가
 (821) PPP (fragment) PPP 가
 oad) CRC (826) 가 CRC CRC (82

3) RC 2 CRC (826) CRC PPP CRC C
 CRC (826) 가 CRC PPP CRC
 , (821) 가
 가 , (821)
 (648) DDR SDRAM PPP TX (614) PPP
 PPP (645) PPP
 (648) PPP MS PDSN (648) (646)
 PPP (648) PPP (649) (648)
) (645) DDR SDRAM / 32 bit (645)
 8 (647) 8 , 32 (643) 2 (641) Rx P
 2DMA (642) 2 (641) Rx PPP (617)
 2 (617) RX (613) 8
) PPP
 2 (644) DMA 32 PPP 가
 , PPP FPGA (645)
 ain) 가 (daisy ch
 2 (enable) 2 (644)O PPP 가 가
 가 (644) CRC CRC CRC가 가
 PPP 8 (212) CRC가
 , PPP (821) PPP (825) PPP
 (648) (set) (647) PPP (822)
 2 (644) (821) 8 PPP '0x7E'
 (823) (823) PPP PPP CRC
 '0xFF' (826) '0x03' (823) PPP
 PPP Control Escape Character) '0x7D'가 ()
 가 PPP PPP 8
 CRC (828) PPP (825) PPP CRC
 PPP (824) PPP 가 '0x7D'가 , RFC 16
 62 (823) (825) CRC (828)
 CRC CRC (828) 8 (825) CRC (825)
 CRC (824) 가 가 (825)
 CRC 가 CRC CRC (826) 가 (enable)
 CRC (826) CRC (825) 가 가 C
 RC CRC (828) PPP 가

(648) PPP
 PPP 가 , PPP 가 PPP
 (648) PPP (648) CRC
 CRC (826) 8 (648) 8
 32 (647) , 32 가 (647) , 8 (648) (648) (821)
 (648) PPP (646) (648)
 (647) 32 가 (648) PPP
 (647) PPP (646) PPP PPP
 가 PPP 1 GRE 가 2
 (644) PPP 가 (648) PPP '0x7E'가 PPP
 (648) ACCM CRC (830) (648)
 (821) PPP CRC (826) PPP PPP
 PPP 가

2.3
 (115) IP (113) 가 (111) MS(101) (111) IP
 PDSN(109) PDSN(109) IP
 MS(101) PPP BSC(105) Tx PPP (616) PPP
 (111) (230) 1DMA (632) TX PPP (616) 1DMA (632)
 (632) TX (612) PCI (631) 1DMA (632) TX PPP (616) 1DMA
 (635) DMA TX (612) Tx PPP (616) 1DMA (616)
 632) Tx PPP (616) 1 (633) 가 1DMA (616)
 633) (632) 32 66 MHz PCI 1 (633) 32 64 , 8 1 (633)
 (burst read) , 1 (633) 32 , 8
 (data width conversion) FIFO
 (635)
 TX PPP (616)
 MS PDSN PPP
 (635) PP
 P (635) PPP PPP (635) PPP
 1 PPP (631) 1DMA (632) 1 (634) 1 (634)
 IP 가 (212) Rx PPP (615) PPP RX PPP (631) (615)
 가 가 MAC(211) MAC(211) (212) GRE MAC
 BSC(105) PPP 7
 가 가 1 (633) 가 가 1 (633)
 (212)가 1DMA (632) 가 1 PPP TX PPP (616)
 PPP (633) (size) 가 PPP

PP 1 (633) 가
 PPP (721) ACCM (633) PPP (723) PPP 8
 1 (634) (722) 1 (633) (722) PPP 가 PPP
 M 가 1 (634) (723) ASCII Control Character (721) ACC
 1 (633) PPP (723) ASCII (723) 가
 , (723) ASCII 가 PPP
 SCII (724) 가 PPP 1 (634) CRC CRC
 (725) (723) (726) PPP PPP
 (Frame check Sequence, 'FCS') MDLGO CRC PPP
 가 CRC ACCM 1 (634) (724) ()
 724) RFC 1662 PPP PPP (634) PPP CRC
 ACCM (725) CRC (725) PPP CRC
 CRC (633) PPP PPP PPP (723)
 가 CRC (726) CRC (723),
 (724) CRC CRC 1 (634) (634) PPP
 가 1DMA (632) DMA 1DMA (632)
 1 (634) PPP 가 Rx PPP (615) Rx
 PPP (615) PPP (212) 가 Rx PPP (615)
 C(105) GRE (encapsulation)가 BS

(PDSN) PPP / /
 (PDSN) 가

PPP

(57)

1.

IP PPP PPP IP
 PPP IP IP DMA
 , PPP DMA 가 ,
 PPP DMA PPP
 PPP PPP PPP , PPP
 , PPP PPP PPP

PPP

PPP
PPP

DMA 가

2.

IP

PPP

IP

IP

PPP

IP

PPP

PPP

DMA

IP
DMA
IP

PPP

DMA

IP

가

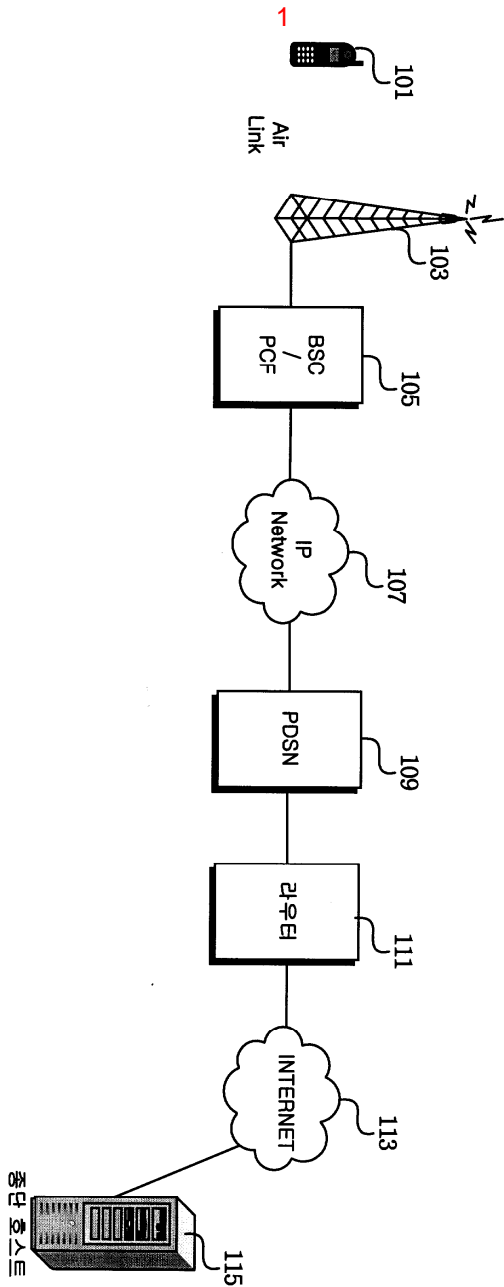
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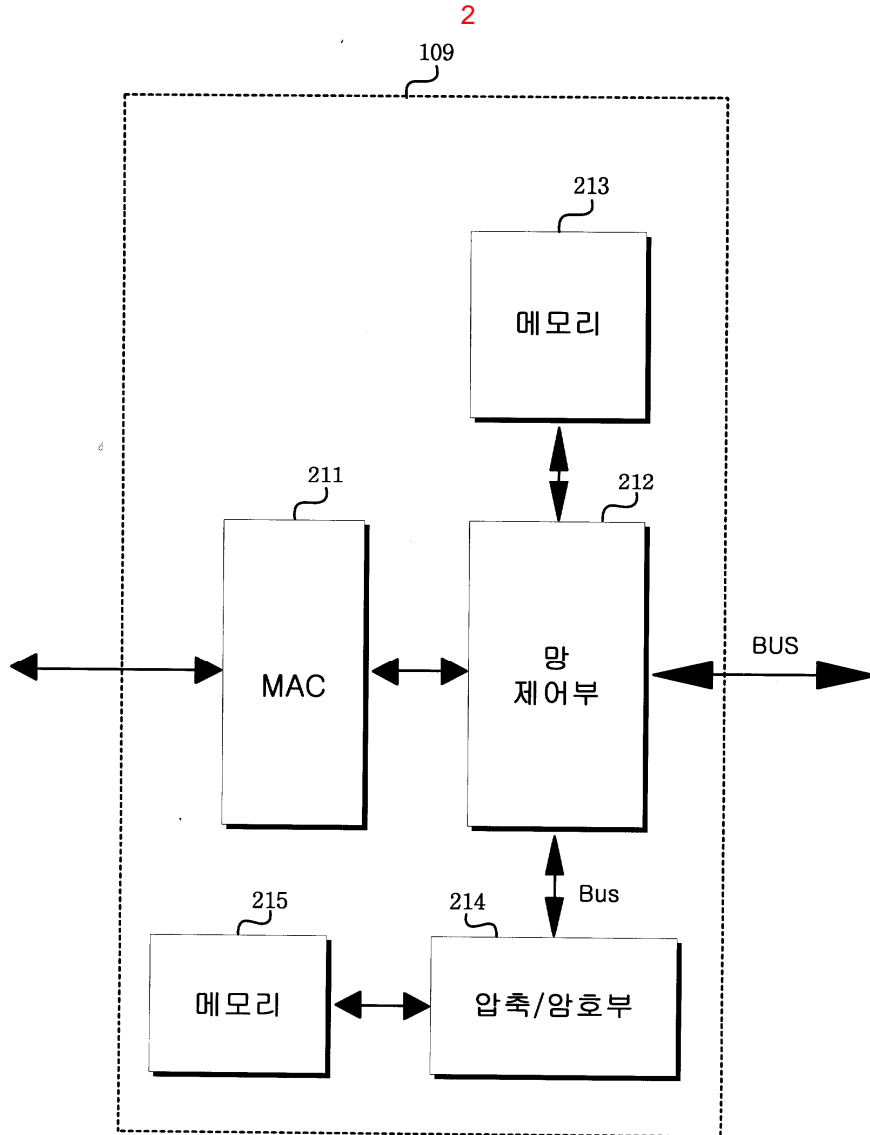
PPP

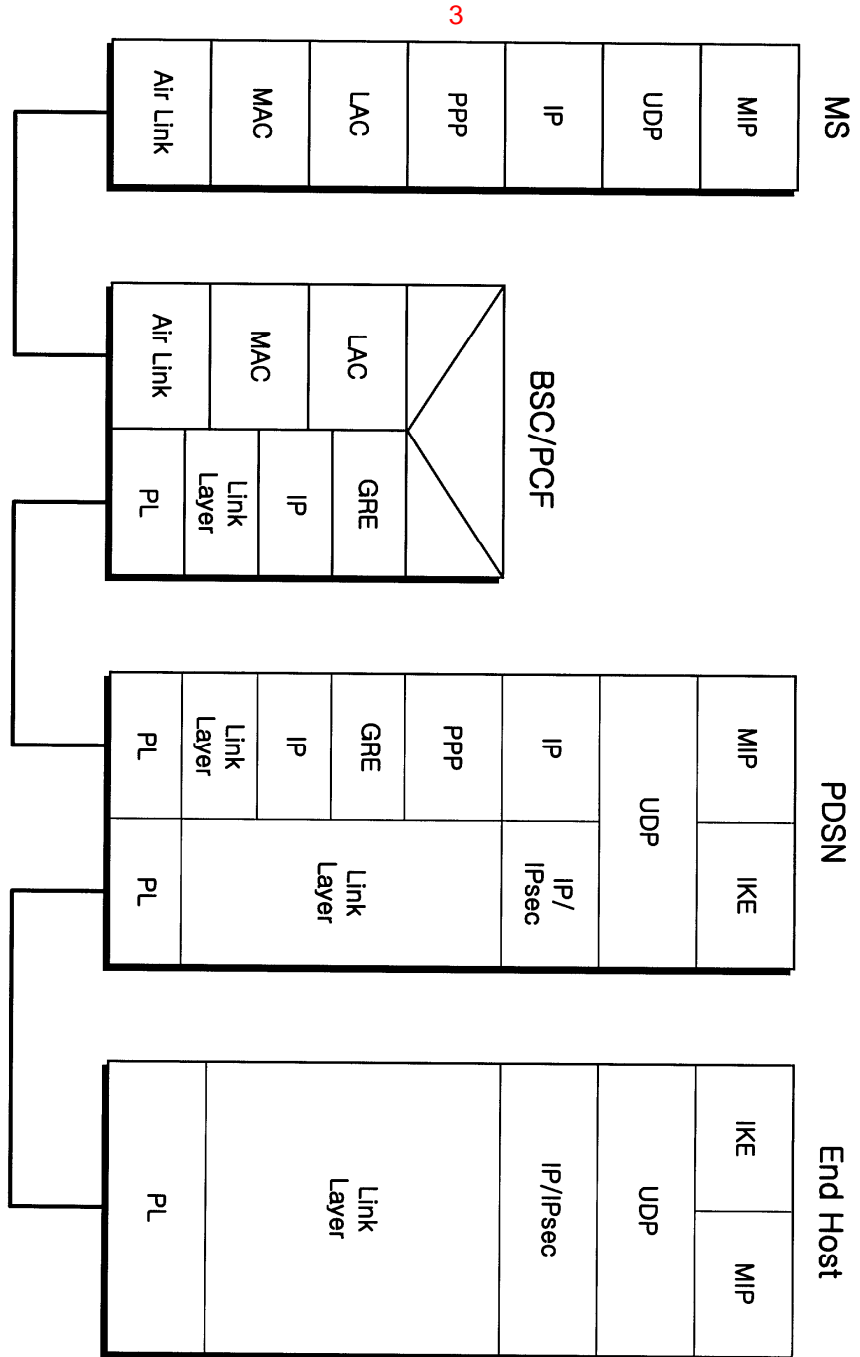
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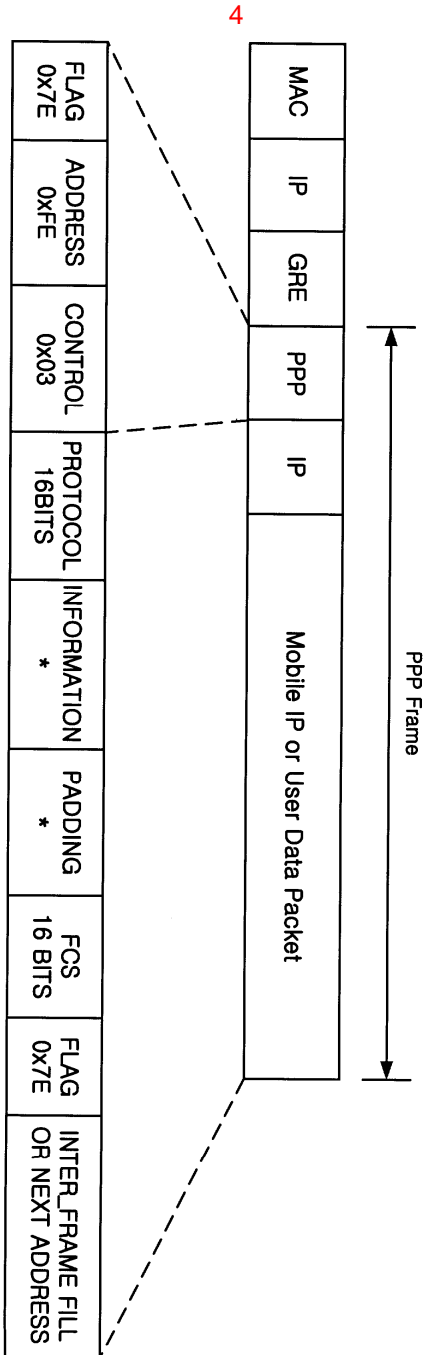
DMA

가

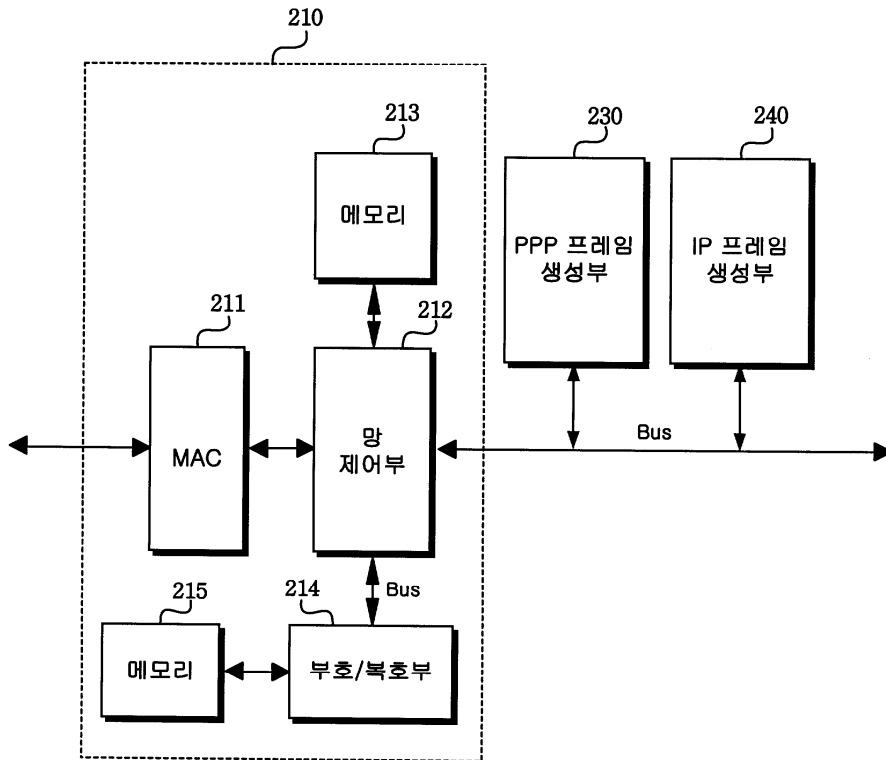




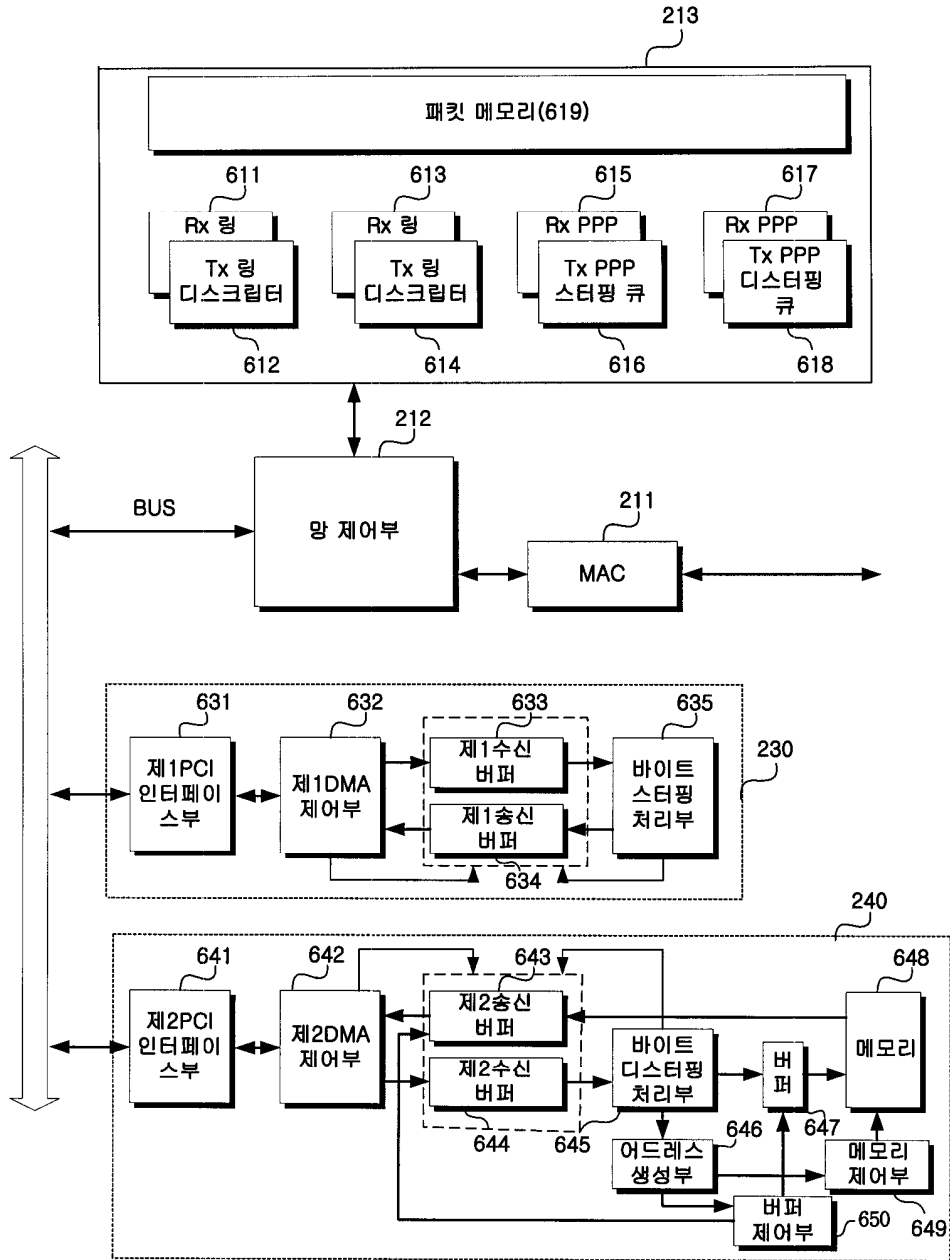




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6



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