

3

1

2a 2b

3

4

5a 5b

6 가

7

8a 8b

9a

9b

9c

9d 9e

(Chemical Mechanical Polishing, CMP)

가 , 가 , 가 , 가

2a CMP 1 2
 (210) (220)
 (230) (140) (150) (110)가
 (120) (150) (170)
 (110) (110) (140) 가
 CMP 2b (235) 가
 가

CMP (120) (150) (140)
 (110) (110)
 2b (235) (dishing) (A)
 CMP (thinning) (B)

CMP 가

가 US 5,552,996 (grid) CMP
 CMP 가

(H. Takahashi)

(H. Takahashi, K. Tokunaga,

T. Kasuga, T. Suzuki, 'Modeling of Chemical Mechanical Polishing Process for Three - Dimensional Simulation', Symposium on VLSI Tech., pp. 25 - 26, Jun. 1997.).

P CMP CMP CM (flat zone)

CMP

CMP

가

CMP

CMP

CMP

CMP

CMP

CMP

V

P

CMP

CMP

CMP

가

CMP

3

335

CMP

340

CMP

3

3 , (310).
(CAD, Computer Aided Design)
, 4 가 ,
가 (hierarchical)

()

가 , ,
, () (315).
(330 335) 가 ,
가

가
가 $6214\mu\text{m} \times 6212\mu\text{m}$
2

가 5

가 $15040\mu\text{m} \times 15225\mu\text{m}$

가

6 5 , 139 가

(320). 4

(420) (420)

(330),

(325)

가 , 5a 5b (510) (520,
4)

CMP

(530 540)

Chemical Vapor Deposition)

(High Density Plasma Deposition)

(530) (L₂) ,

(520) (L₁)

5b (540) (L₃) ,

(520) (L₁)

5a (520) (530) 75%

(540)

CMP

(520)

(540)

10%

(

0

0

(335).

CMP

$$D(i,j)$$

$$D_p(i,j)$$

1

$$D_p(i,j) = \frac{1}{(2n+1)^2} \sum_{i=1}^{i+n} \sum_{m=j-n}^{j+n} \frac{D(l,m)}{|l|+|m|} D(i,j) \quad \text{if } (l=i, m=j) \text{ then } (|l|+|m|=1)$$

n ,

(i,j)

(410)

(410)

(420)

$$(2n+1)^2$$

1

$$1/(|l|+|m|)$$

(420)

(410)

가

6

(410)

, l=i, m=j ,

1

(

l,m)

(i,j)가

, 가

1

1

(420)

가

(410)

, 가 가

가

(3 350),

(355)

CMP

7

CMP

(340).

, CMP

(Preston)

가 x

(polishing rate) dx/dt

2

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = kPV$$

, P

, V

, k k=k_p × k_v

가 ()

3

$$P_1 - P_2 = \frac{E}{U} (x_1 - x_2)$$

, E (Young), U, x_1, x_2
(5a), P_1, P_2 가 x_1, x_2

, P P_1, P_2 D(i,j) (1 - D(i,j)) 가

4

$$D(i,j)P_1 + \{1 - D(i,j)\}P_2 = P$$

, 2 4 CMP t
CMP H(i,j)가

5

$$\begin{aligned} H(i,j) &= H_0(i,j) + [D(i,j)x_1 - \{1 - D(i,j)\}x_2] \\ &= H_0(i,j) + X_0 - kVPt + h_0 [D(i,j)\exp(-\frac{kVtE}{U}) + D_p(i,j)\{1 - \exp(-\frac{kVtE}{U})\}] \end{aligned}$$

, H_0 , CMP, X_0 , h_0 , CMP, CMP가
가

5가, t E U P V

5 CMP 가 (345)
CMP (360) CMP 가 (355)
CMP, CMP

CMP
CMP

가 가

V

6

$$V(R_c) = \int_0^T \frac{\vec{V}(R_c, t) dt}{T} = \frac{2\pi L \Omega_p}{60} \int_0^1 \left\{ \left(1 - \frac{\Omega_c}{\Omega_p}\right)^2 \left(\frac{R_c}{L}\right)^2 + 2\left(1 - \frac{\Omega_c}{\Omega_p}\right) \left(\frac{R_c}{L}\right) \cos(2\pi t) + 1 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} dt$$

, R_c

(130)

(1 130)

(160)

(140)

, L

P

7

$$P(r_w) = a \left\{ P_i - (P_i - P_0) \left(\frac{r_w}{R} \right)^2 \right\}$$

, r_w

, P_i

, P₀

, R

6

7

5

CMP

가

, CMP
are wafer)

CMP

CMP

(b)

V

5

P

가

CMP

(345),

(355)

<

가

CMP

CMP

가 2cm x 2cm

0.29),

h₀가 8000

() X₀=21000

(

, P 8.5 lb/inch²,

35 rpm,

. CMP

t 2 50 CMP

가 201 x 198 = 39798

15 rpm

가 99.

5μm x 99.5μm

45 x 45 , 1 n=22

. 79

60 ,

5670

CMP

82

8a

8b

8a CMP
 , 8b , 가
 , 가 10% , 3% 10% .

9a , 30
 (9a)
 1), 2 50 CMP 가 (

(chip 2)
 , 가 5
 , 가 1 , chip 2 chip 6
 9b chip 3, 4, 6 (P) 가

CMP , 9a 7 (chip 1 chip 7) 31
 chip 3, 4, 6 (9c 31, 30, 29) 가 가
 , CMP가 2.2mm
 2.1mm

9d , 4%
 CMP 11% , 9e 가
 10%

가

CMP

CMP (Damascene) 가

, CMP 가 , 가
(: ,) , (: CD-ROM, DVD)
(:)

CMP , 3 CMP

CMP
(functional) ,

CMP CMP CMP
, , ,
가 , , ,

(57)

1.

- (a) ;
- (b) ;
- (c) ,

2.

1 , (b) ,

3.

1 , (b) (c) ,

(b) ,

4.

1 , (c) ,

(c1) ;

(c2) 가 ;

(c3) 가 가 ;

(c4) (c3) ;

(c5) (c4)

5.

4 , 가

$$\frac{1}{|l+m|}$$

, l x , m
y

6.

(a) ;

(b) , ;

(c) ,

;

(d) ,

7.

6 , (b) ,

8.

6 , (b) (c) ,

(b) ,

9.

6 , (c) ,

(c1) ;

(c2) 가 ;

(c3) 가 가 ;

(c4) (c3) ;

(c5) (c4)

10.

9 , 가

$$\frac{1}{|l+|m|}$$

, l x , m
y

11.

6 , (d) H

$$H(i,j) = H_0(i,j) + X_0 - kVPt + h_0 [D(i,j) \exp(-\frac{kVtE}{U}) + D_p(i,j) \{1 - \exp(-\frac{kVtE}{U})\}]$$

, i, j , X₀ , h₀ , D (b) , H₀
 , D_p (c) , P 가 , t , k (Preston) , V
 , E (Young) , U

12.

11 , (d) ,

H ,

13.

12 , V P H ,

$$V(R_c) = \int_0^T \frac{\vec{V}(R_c, t) dt}{T} = \frac{2\pi L \Omega_p}{60} \int_0^1 \left\{ \left(1 - \frac{\Omega_c}{\Omega_p}\right)^2 \left(\frac{R_c}{L}\right)^2 + 2\left(1 - \frac{\Omega_c}{\Omega_p}\right) \left(\frac{R_c}{L}\right) \cos(2\pi t) + 1 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} dt$$

$$P(r_w) = a \{ P_i - (P_i - P_0) \left(\frac{r_w}{R}\right)^2 \}$$

, R_c , L
 , P , c , t , r_w
 , P_i , P₀ , R

14.

12 , ,

15.

6 , (d) ,

(d) ,

16.

6 , (d) ,

(d) ,

17.

6 , (d) ,

(d) 가 (a) ,

18.

6 , ,

19.

(a) ;

(b) , ;

(c) , , ;

(d) , ,

20.

19 , (a) ,

21.

19 , (b) ,

22.

19 , (c) ,

(c1)

;

(c2)

가

;

(c3) 가 가

;

(c4) (c3)

;

(c5) (c4)

23.

22 , 가

$$\frac{1}{|l|+|m|}$$

, l

x

, m

y

24.

19 , (d)

H

$$H(i,j) = H_0(i,j) + X_0 - kVPt + h_0 [D(i,j) \exp(-\frac{kVtE}{U}) + D_p(i,j) \{1 - \exp(-\frac{kVtE}{U})\}]$$

, i, j

, X₀

, h₀

, D

, H₀

, D_p

(c)

(b)

(Preston)

, V

, P

가

, t

, k

, E

(Young)

, U

25.

24 , (d)

H

26.

25

, V P H ,

$$V(R_c) = \int_0^T \frac{\vec{V}(R_c, t) dt}{T} = \frac{2\pi L \Omega_p}{60} \int_0^1 \left\{ \left(1 - \frac{\Omega_c}{\Omega_p}\right)^2 \left(\frac{R_c}{L}\right)^2 + 2\left(1 - \frac{\Omega_c}{\Omega_p}\right) \left(\frac{R_c}{L}\right) \cos(2\pi t) + 1 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} dt$$

$$P(r_w) = a \left\{ P_i - (P_i - P_0) \left(\frac{r_w}{R}\right)^2 \right\}$$

, R_c , L
 , P_i , P₀ , t , r_w
 , R

27.

25

,

28.

19

, (d)

29.

19

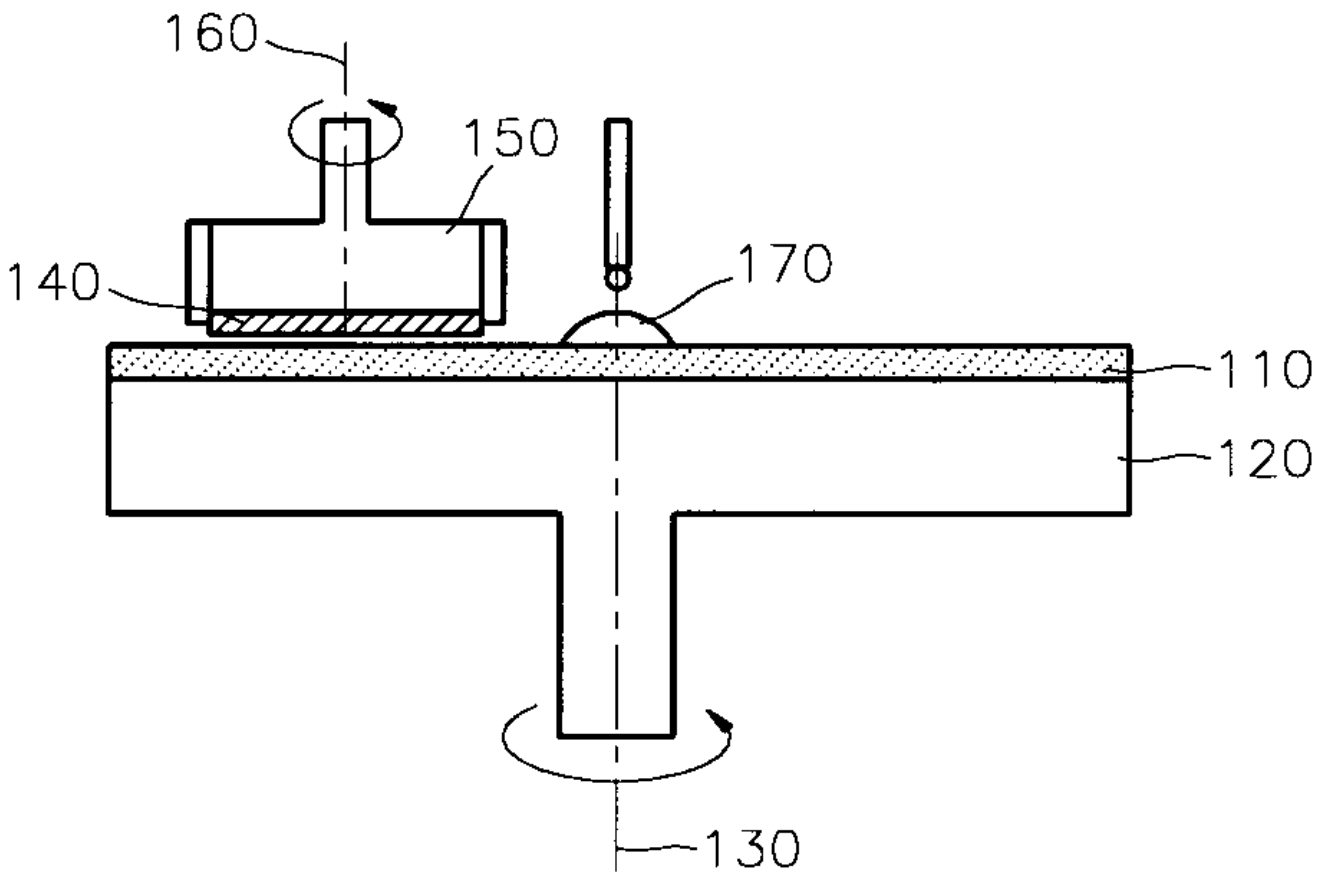
, (d)

30.

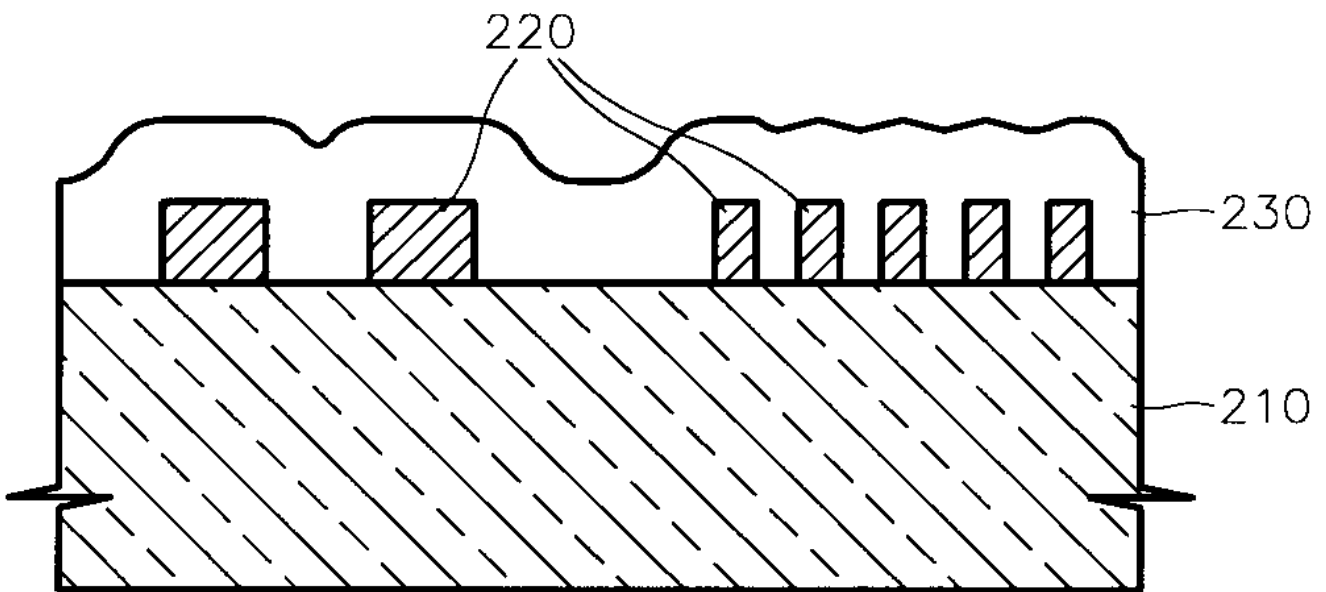
19

, (d) 가 (a)

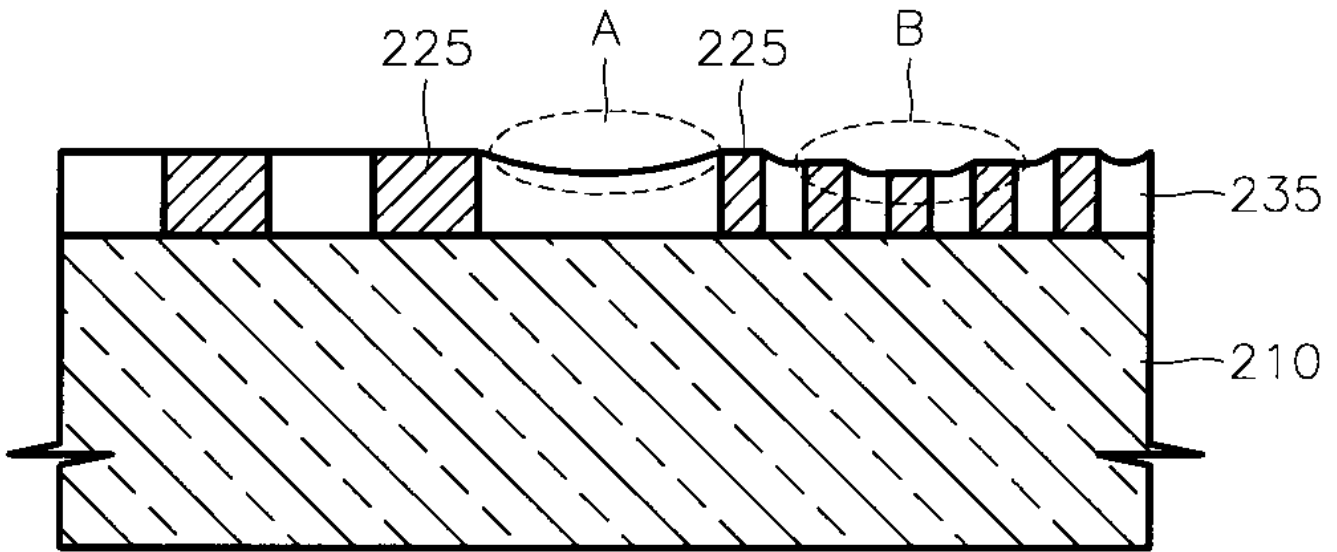
1



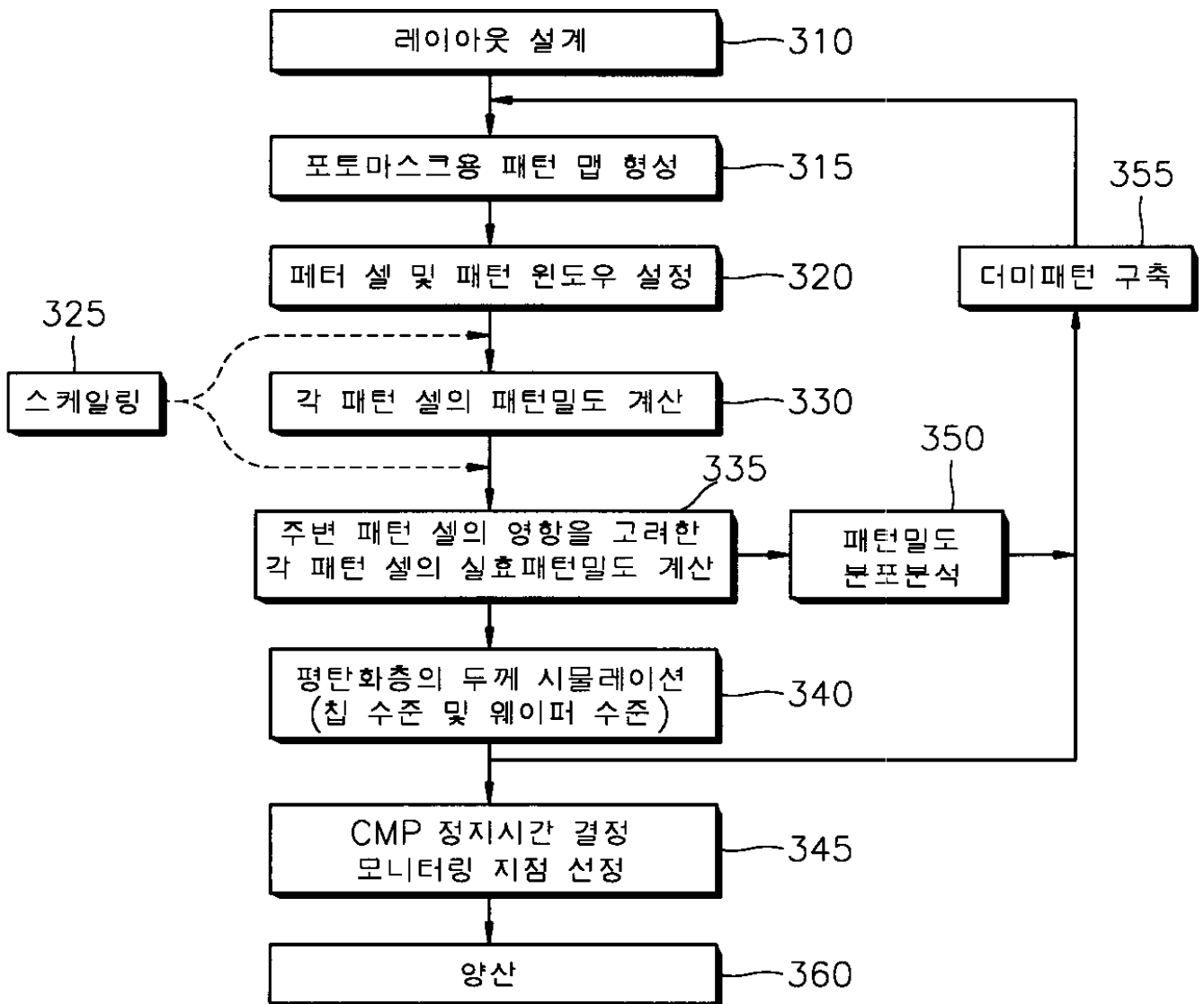
2a



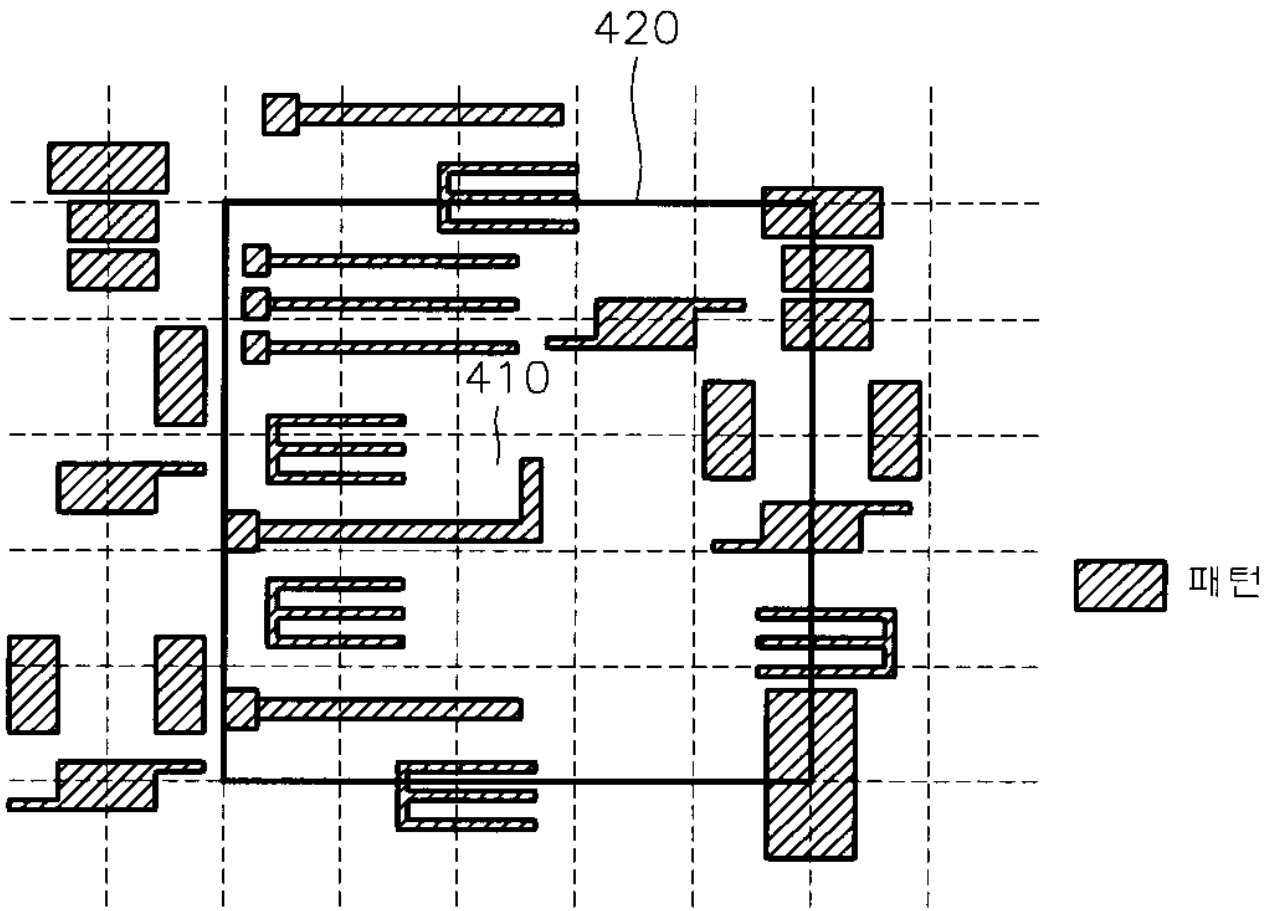
2b



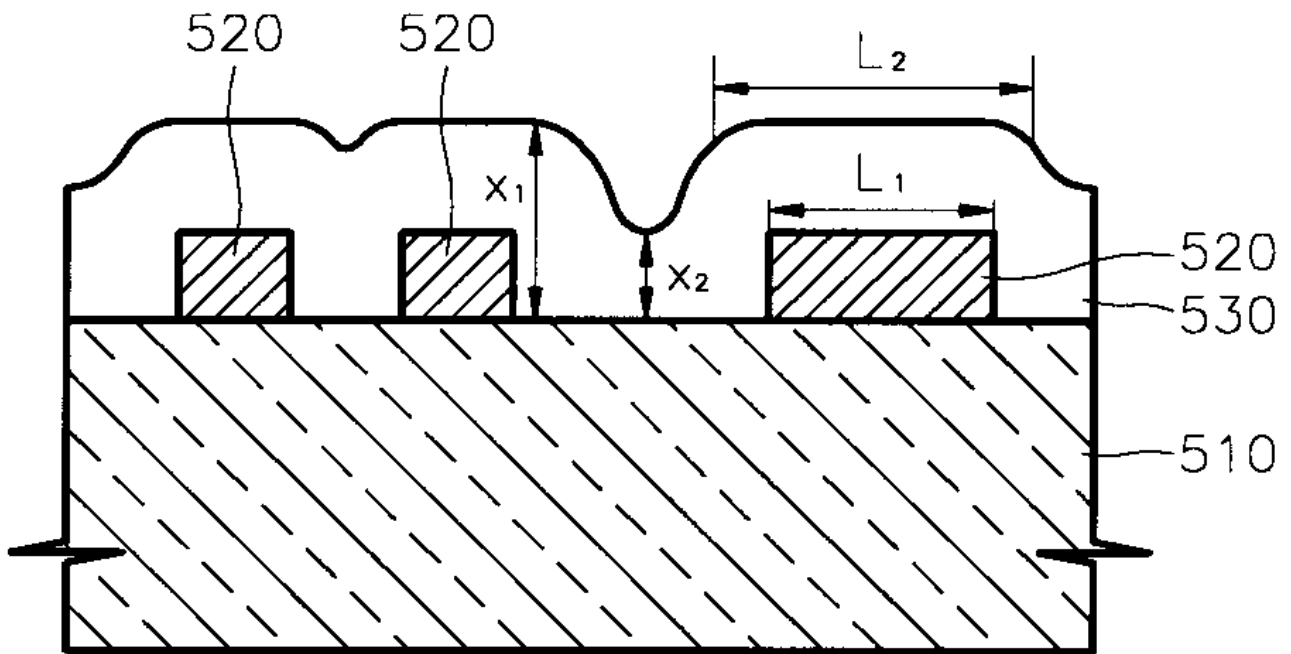
3



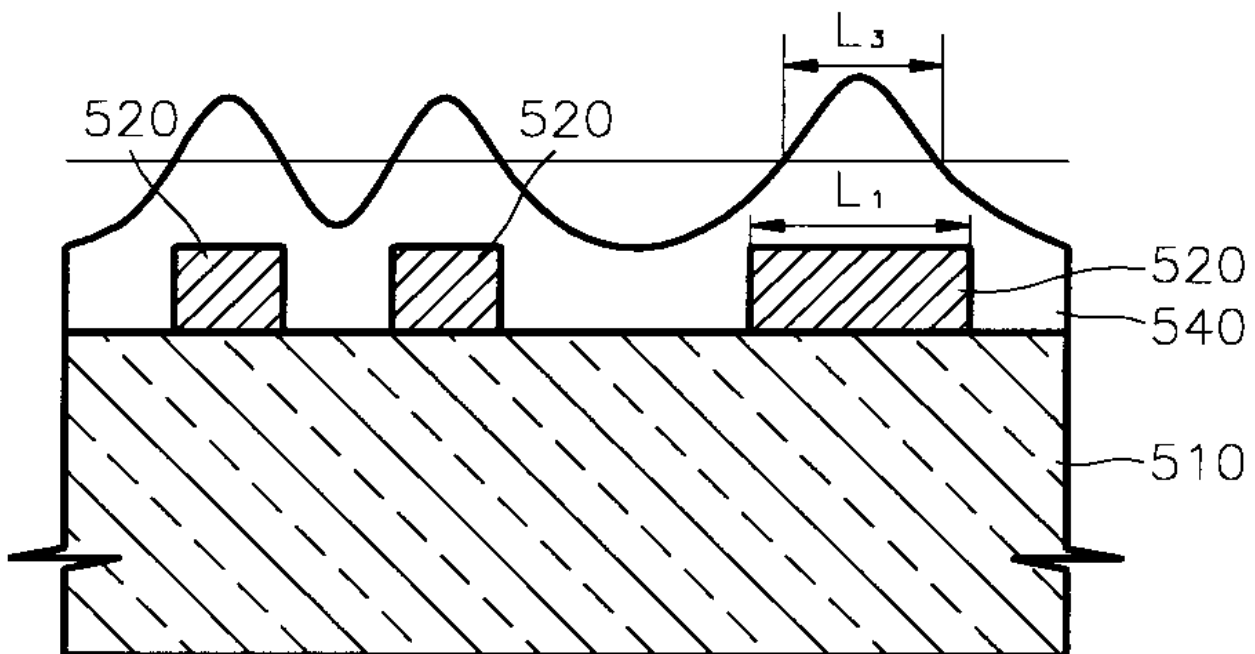
4



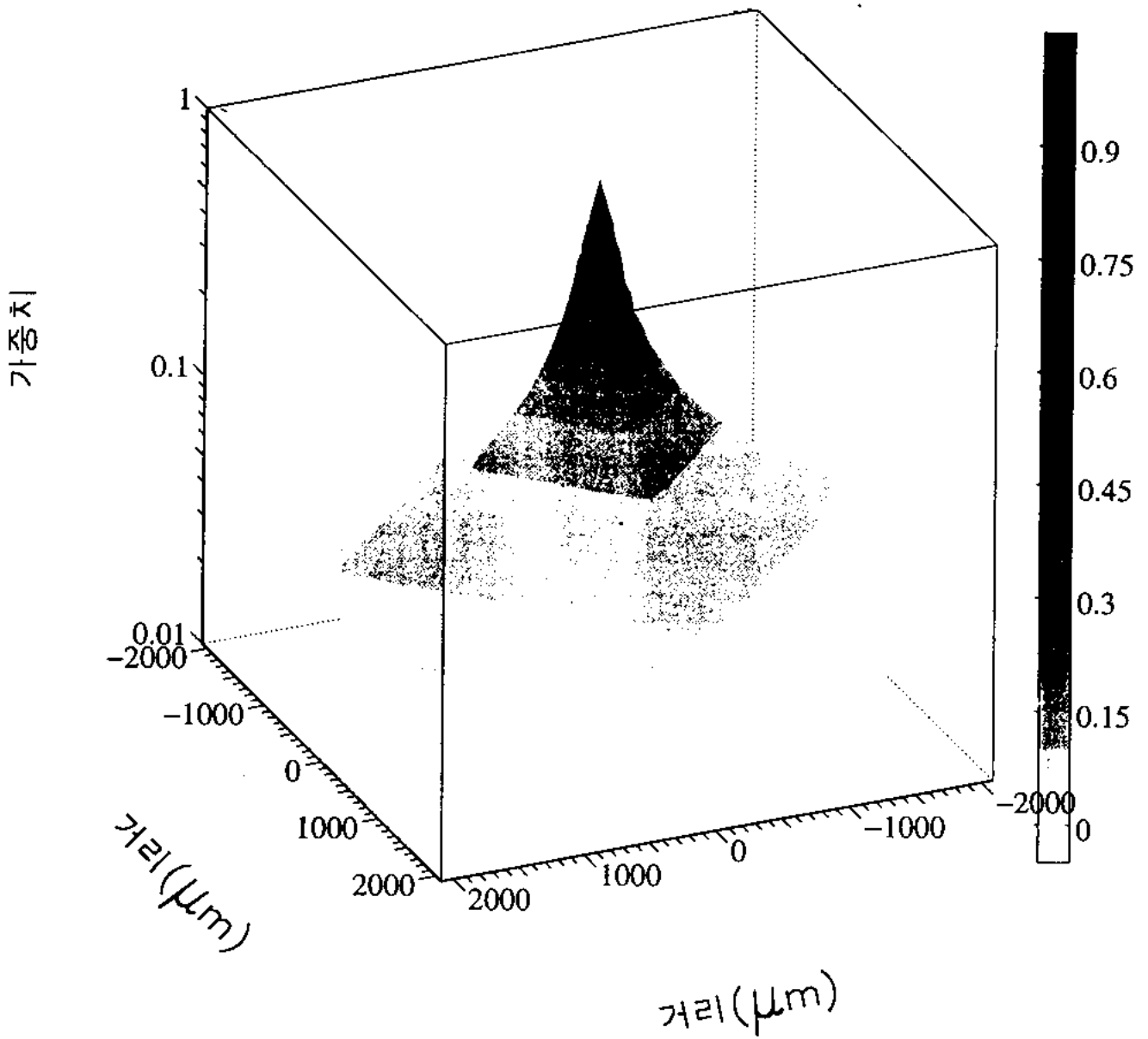
5a



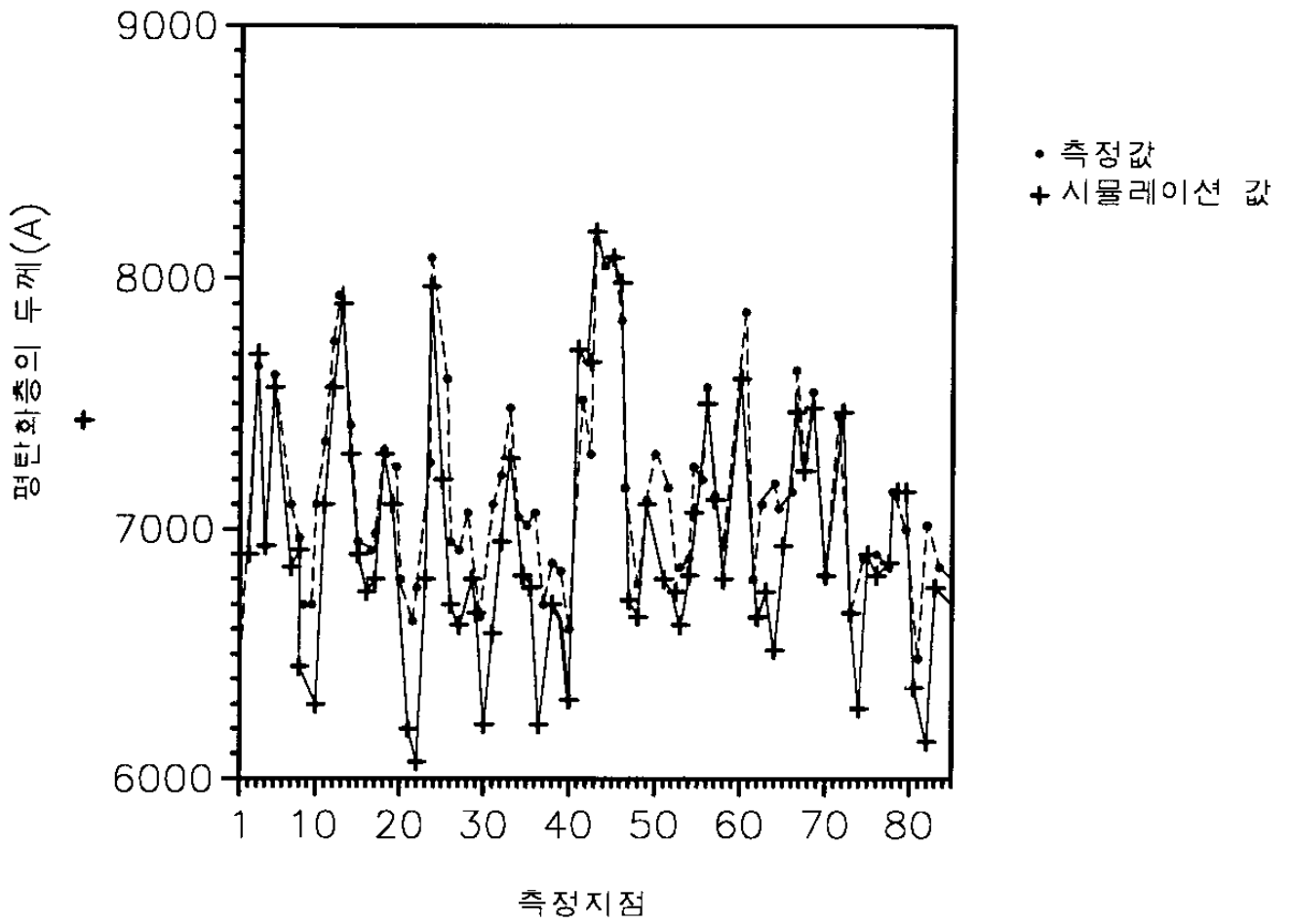
5b



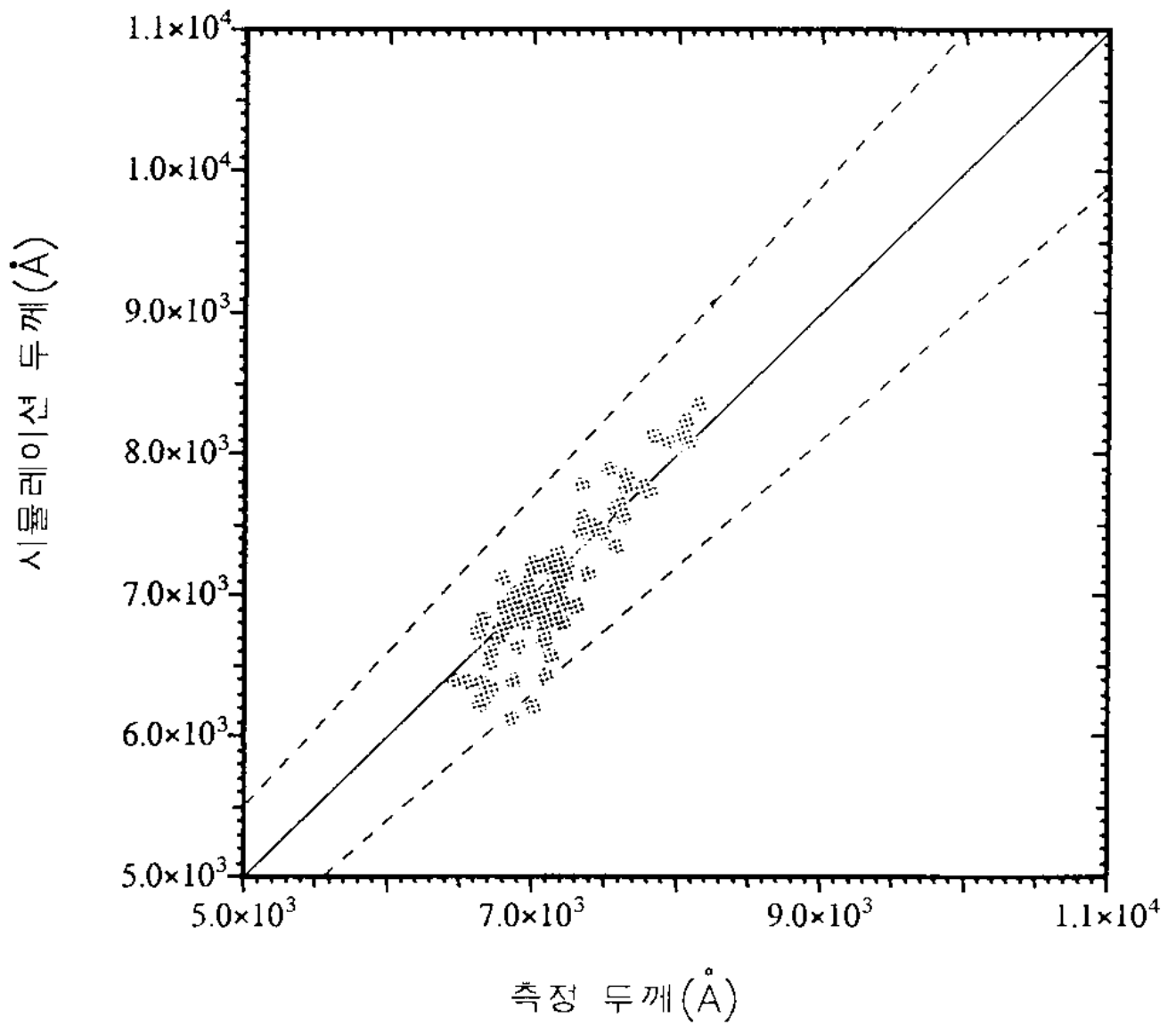
6



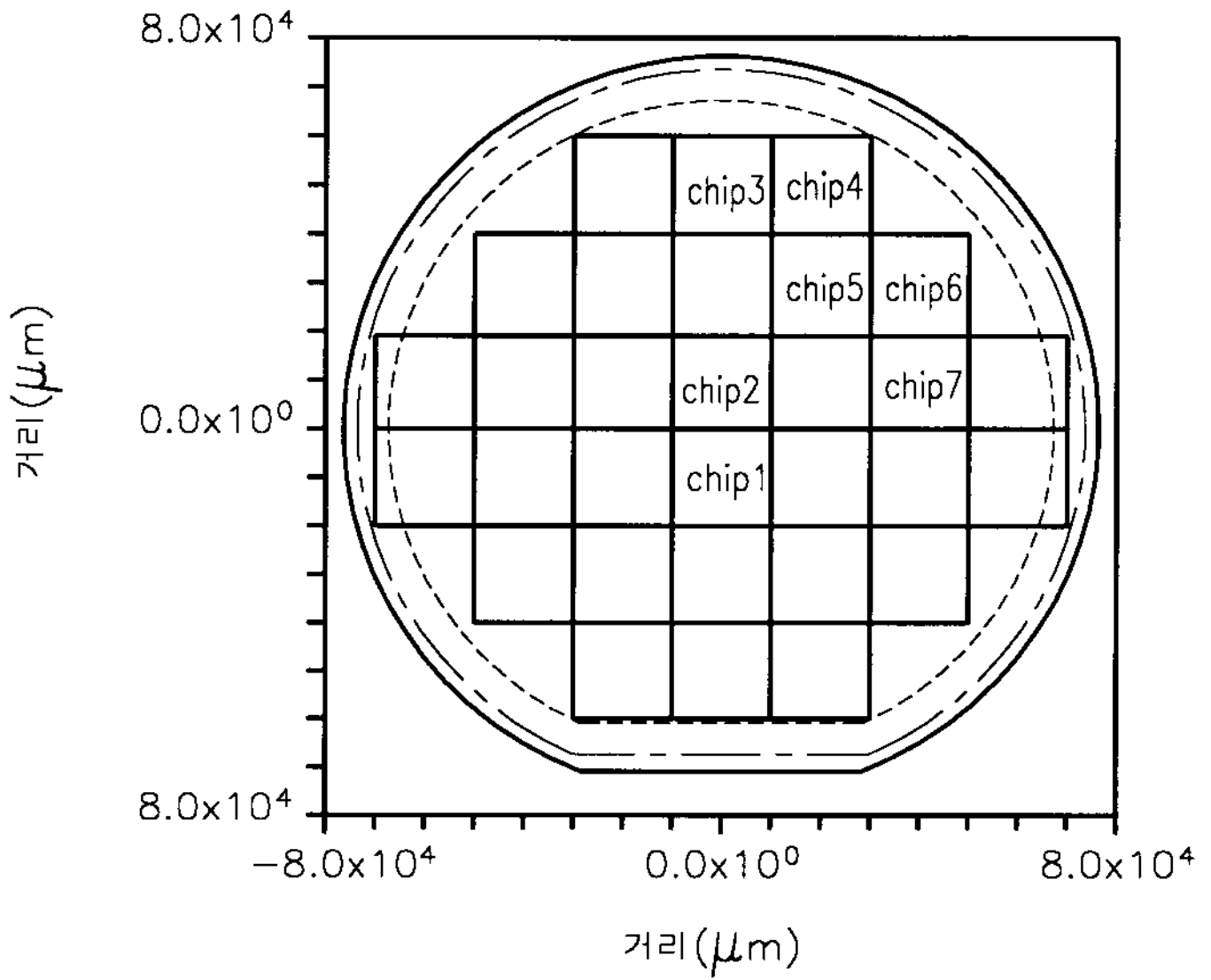
8a



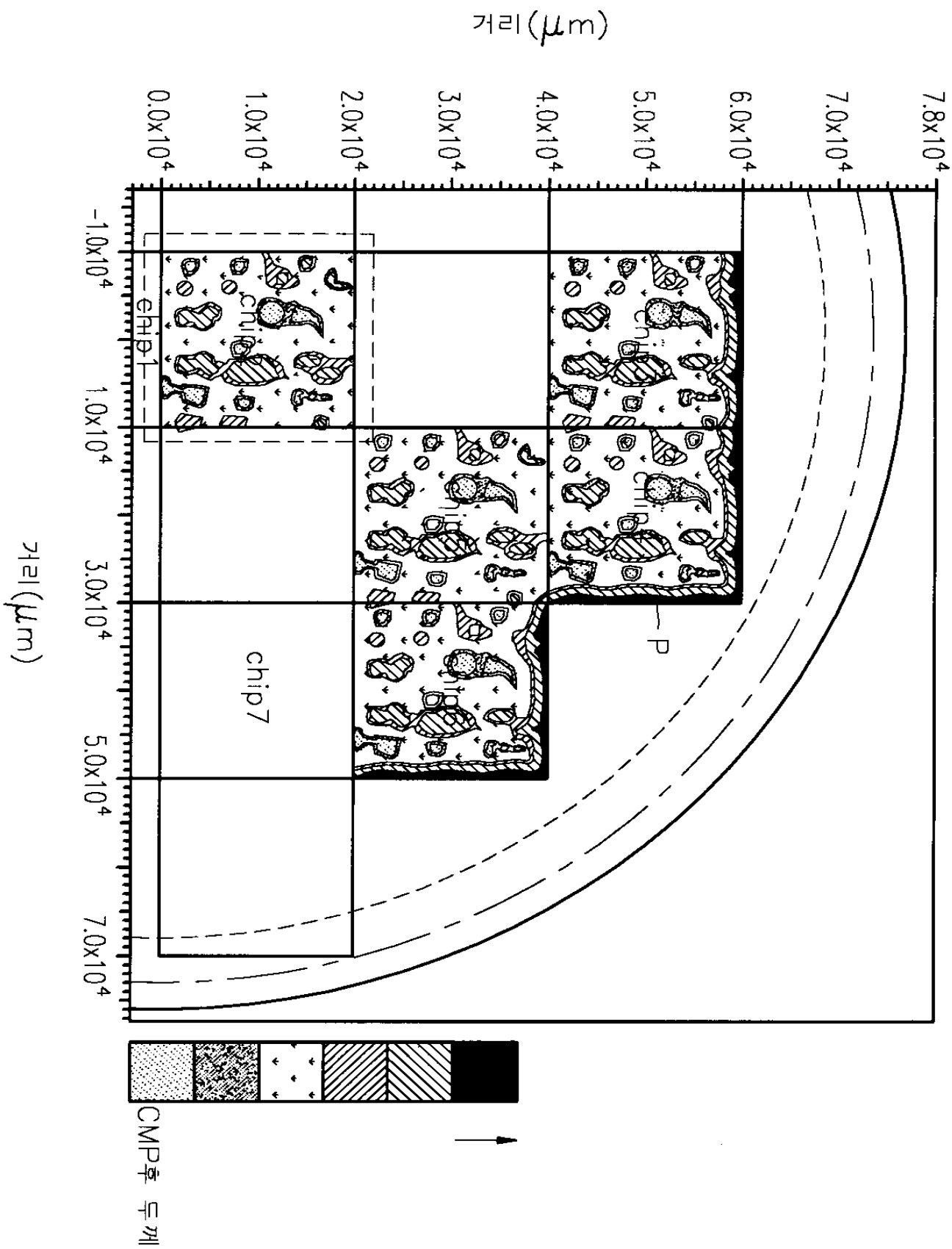
8b



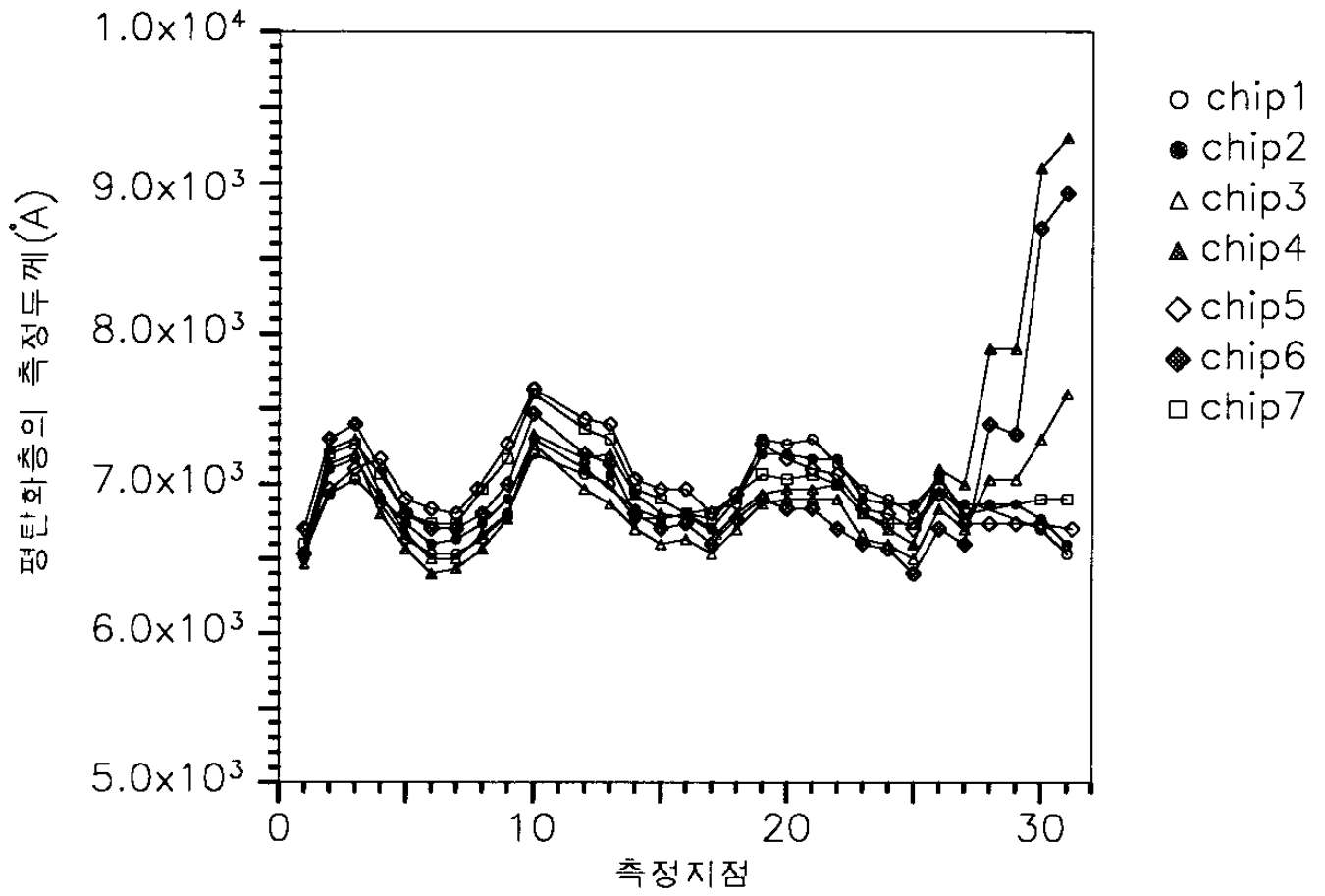
9a



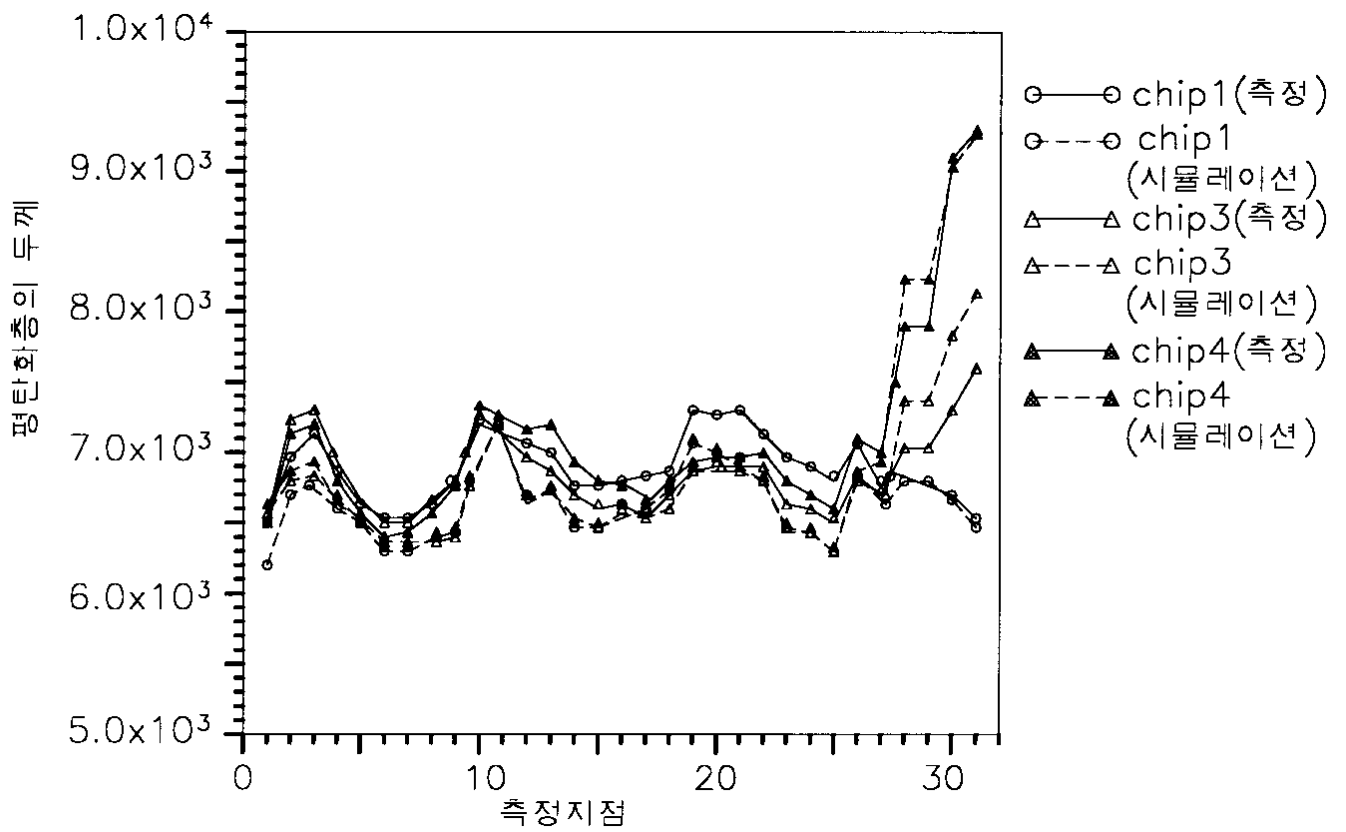
9b



9c



9d



9e

