



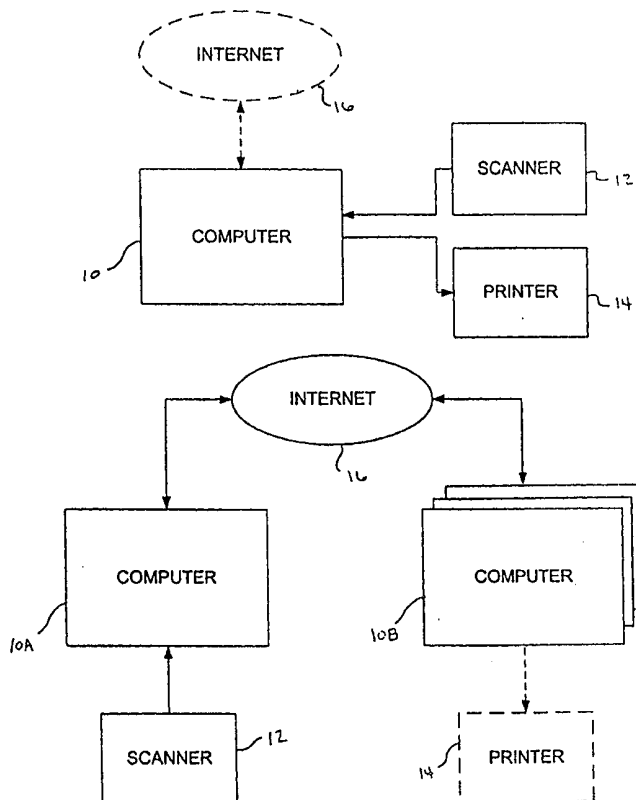
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(54) Title: SYSTEM FOR SPECIFYING BUILDING UPGRADE OPTIONS AND DETERMINING BUILDING COST

(57) Abstract

A method for specifying upgrade options for a new building, e.g., a home, includes the steps of scanning (12) a floor plan of the new building into a computer (10), displaying a plurality of icons representative of a corresponding plurality of different upgrade options upon the monitor of the computer (12) while simultaneously displaying the scanned floor plan, selecting a plurality of desired upgrade options and designating where the upgrade options are to be placed in the building by placing the icons at corresponding locations upon the displayed floor plan.



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1 SYSTEM FOR SPECIFYING BUILDING UPGRADE OPTIONS
 AND DETERMINING BUILDING COST

5 FIELD OF THE INVENTION

5 The present invention relates generally to computer shopping systems and relates more particularly to a method for specifying upgrade options for a building, e.g., a new home, and determining building cost, wherein the upgrade options are selected and their desired place in the building is designated by dragging and dropping icons onto a floor plan of the home which is displayed upon a screen of a computer.

10

10 BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

 Frequently real estate developers and commercial or home builders, particularly in planned communities, allow customization by buyers by providing a variety of different upgrade options. Usually, the upgrade options are selected from a list of those upgrade options which are provided
15 by the real estate developer or builder for the particular home or other building being purchased. These upgrade options provide the buyer with an opportunity to personalize and customize their design, so as to accommodate the buyer's own particular needs or taste. At the same time, such upgrade options provide the builder with an opportunity to realize substantial additional revenue.

20

 Because the practice of offering home upgrade options to home buyers has resulted in a substantial revenue increase for home builders, the number and type of upgrade options which are presently being offered has increased significantly. Due to this increase in the availability of such home upgrade options, the builders' sales managers must spend an undesirably large amount of time administering the sales of upgrade options to home purchasers. Such administration includes defining the home options selection, verifying the desired placement of upgrade options
25 in the home and calculating the cost of the upgrade options, as well as ordering the upgrade options and verifying that the upgrade options are properly installed by the desired deadline. Of course, spending time administering the sales of upgrade options undesirably detracts from the time available to the sales managers for selling homes, which is the primary responsibility of the sales force.

30

 Typically, the purchaser of a new home will designate where upgrade options are to be added by indicating the desired location upon the illustration of a floor plan in a book or brochure which is provided by the home builder. Usually, the sales manager reads a list of available upgrade options to the buyer and the floor plan is marked up accordingly.

35

 However, the floor plans illustrated in such books and brochures are typically very small, e.g., usually only a few inches on each side. Even if enlarged, it is extremely difficult to indicate with any accuracy precisely where such upgrade options are to be located when using such a floor plan. This inability to accurately indicate where the upgrade options are to be located frequently results in the options being installed at incorrect or other than the desired locations.

1 For example, it will be appreciated that it is difficult to indicate precisely where along a
particular wall an electrical outlet is to be placed by marking the desired location upon a floor
plan which depicts one entire level of the home within a 3-inch by 5-inch square, or even in an
enlarged version of several times this size. It is equally difficult for the subcontractors to
5 accurately interpret such a marked-up floor plan. As mentioned above, these difficulties in
marking and interpreting such relatively small floor plans frequently result in the installation of
home upgrade options at locations other than those desired by the home purchaser. Indeed, when
using such marked-up floor plans, it is possible to overlook one or more upgrade options
altogether, and difficult to relate the options to standard features.

10 In an attempt to mitigate the problems associated with the use of such reduced scale floor
plans, a purchaser may have a floor plan enlarged. Although it is considerably easier to indicate
where upgrade options are to be placed when using an enlarged floor plan, the use of an enlarged
floor plan still suffers from inherent deficiencies which detract from its desirability.

15 Another problem of an enlarged floor plan is that it is subject to becoming cluttered and
difficult to read, particularly when many upgrade options are to be indicated and/or the desired
location of one or more of the upgrade options is changed. Changing the location of upgrade
options on such a paper floor plan is typically accomplished by crossing out the original
indication of the location of the upgrade option on the proper floor plan and then re-marking the
floor plan, so as to indicate the new desired location of the upgrade option. Of course, such
20 re-marking of floor plans is undesirably subject to error and misinterpretation and it is difficult
to make and indicate changes clearly. Further, the reduced quality, i.e., resolution, of such
enlarged floor plans contributes to the difficulty of properly marking and interpreting them,
which may add cost to the builder, subcontractor and purchaser.

25 Blueprints may alternatively be used for indicating where upgrade options are to be located
in a new home. However, this requires a home seller to provide a blueprint so that the blueprint
may be marked up in order to indicate the location of the desired home upgrade options. It is not
always easy or convenient to provide blueprints. Further, such blueprints are typically large and
difficult to manage. That is, carrying and handling a blueprint is undesirably cumbersome due
to its size. Typically, blueprints must be rolled up or refolded as they are moved from room to
30 room, thereby further contributing to the inconvenience associated with their use by prospective
buyers and sales personnel.

Further, there are typically few sufficiently large surfaces to lay blueprints out for
convenient marking thereupon. Thus, it is frequently necessary to hold the blueprint up against
a wall or to spread it upon the floor in order to mark the desired location of upgrade options
35 thereon. This difficulty in handling blueprints increases the likelihood of error.

The desired location of upgrade options or accessories may also be indicated on hand
drawn sketches. However, the usefulness of such practice depends substantially upon the
accuracy with which the hand drawn sketches are made. Further, the ability to properly interpret

1 such hand drawn sketch depends substantially upon the amount of care taken in drawing them
in the first place. Substantial skill and time are required to hand draw adequate sketches. Poorly
drawn sketches provide little help in accurately defining the nature and desired location of
upgrade options.

5 Although it is possible to indicate the desired location of upgrade options without using
any type of floor plan, blueprint or hand drawn sketch, it is generally undesirable to do so. For
example, the locations of upgrade options may be indicated upon a note pad by using textual
notes such as: Additional duplex wall outlet for master bedroom on north wall, 10 inches above
10 the floor and 4 feet from the east wall. However, as those skilled in the art will appreciate, the
use of such textual notes provides the inherent possibility that the notes will be incorrectly written
down or incorrectly interpreted later on, or even lost or misplaced. Further, many people simply
prefer to work with a graphical representation, i.e., a floor plan, rather than merely utilizing
textual descriptions.

15 In any case, as mentioned, such paper records as floor plans, blueprints, hand drawn
sketches and textual notes are subject to being misfiled or lost.

The foregoing describes some of the major difficulties associated with the communication
process between a consumer and a developer when the consumer decides to customize the living
space. In addition to the implications described above, the upgrade/customization decision also
informs not a few business consequences for a builder/developer which flow from that decision.
20 For example, one of the business evens which flow from this decision is generation of
confirmations and change orders which serve to replace or modify existing structure or items with
upgrades. Purchase orders must be prepared in order to purchase certain necessary items to fulfill
an option request and the upgrade or option request must be communicated to, for example, a
production or building supervisor.

25 Further business processes which are affected by a consumer's decision to purchase
options or upgrade certain services or equipment include the mortgage application process of
which typically must be based on the full purchase price of a structure, including all upgrades,
options, enhancements, and the like. Since mortgage applications typically must be made and
approved prior to an optional build-out, there should be some easy methodology available for a
30 consumer to evaluate different upgrade options prior to making a final decision in preparing a
mortgage application based thereon.

35 Further, given the large number of products available for upgrade and the large number
of manufacturers that produce such products, a builder should have a relatively efficient means
available to perform analyses to determine which upgrade products and which manufacturers
offer the highest degree of profitability.

In view of the foregoing, it is desirable to provide a convenient, easy to use graphical
method for indicating particular upgrade options of interest and for indicating where upgrade
options are to be provided; and such that the information is generated easily, presented clearly,

1 easily changed and is not subject to being lost or misfiled and which enables a buyer to design
the building within a budget.

It is further desirable to provide a methodology and a platform by which all of the business
processes associated with upgrade options can be managed. Such a methodology and a platform
5 should be able to not only manage the upgrade option selection, but also be able to manage the
business events which flow from such a decision. The methodology and platform should be able
to accept information from all participants in the process, be able to render that information into
forms which are particularly useable by each of the participants and deliver synthesized output,
in the form of analysis results and/or data that can be ported to peripheral participants, such as
10 banks, mortgage/title companies, escrow companies, a contract sales force, and the like.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention specifically addresses and alleviates the above-mentioned
deficiencies associated with contemporary methods for indicating desired upgrade options and
15 where upgrade options are to be placed. In accordance with one embodiment, the present
invention provides a method for specifying upgrade options for a new building and for
calculating the cost of the upgrade options and of the building, if desired.

More particularly, the method comprises the steps of scanning a floor plan of a building
into a computer to form a digitized or scanned floor plan, displaying the scanned floor plan upon
20 a monitor of a computer, displaying a plurality of icons representative of a corresponding
plurality of different upgrade options upon the monitor along with the scanned floor plan,
selecting desired upgrade options from those being displayed as icons and designating where the
upgrade options are to be placed in the building by dragging the icons and dropping the icons at
desired locations upon the displayed floor plan. Optionally, a paper copy ("hard copy") of the
25 floor plan, showing the desired locations of the selected upgrade options, may be printed.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the same computer is used to both scan the
floor plans and display the scanned floor plans along with the icons, so as to facilitate selection
of the desired upgrade options. In another aspect of the present invention, one computer is used
to scan the floor plans, and may be used as a server as well. One or more other computers can
30 be used to display the floor plans along with the icons, so as to facilitate selection of the desired
upgrade options. In either instance, the computer(s) may optionally be connected to a network
such as the Internet, so as to facilitate the downloading of floor plans and the inputting of buyer
information, as well as any other desired information.

In a preferred embodiment, a list of the upgrade options which were selected, along with
35 their prices and a total price, is compiled, preferably simultaneously. The list facilitates
verification of the selections by the buyer and also facilitates ordering of the upgrade options by
the builder.

Optionally, a database of purchaser information, particularly in the case of homes, is

1 compiled. The database provides information which is useful to the home builder for facilitating the home purchase, as well as for facilitating the compilation of statistical information which may aid the home seller in making business decisions, such as which upgrade options to offer in the future.

5 Thus, the present invention provides a convenient, easy to use graphical method for indicating where upgrade options are to be provided, and for tracking the cost of the options and of the building. Because the information is stored in a computer memory, lost paper printouts of the floor plan may easily be replaced.

10 DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The foregoing and other features, aspects and advantages of the present invention will be more fully understood when considered with respect to the following detailed description, appended claims and accompanying drawings wherein:

15 FIG. 1 is a block diagram of the system for specifying building, e.g., home, upgrade options of the present invention, wherein a single computer is used to scan floor plans and specify desired upgrade options;

FIG. 2 is a block diagram of the system for specifying upgrade options of the present invention, wherein a first computer is used to scan floor plans and a second computer is used to specify the location of desired home upgrade options;

20 FIG. 3 is a flow chart showing generally the procedures associated with the practice of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a screen presentation of a buyer information entry and display page according to the present invention;

25 FIG. 5 is a screen presentation of a comments entry and display page according to the present invention;

FIG. 6A is a screen presentation of a floor plan and upgrade options page according to the present invention;

FIG. 6B is a screen presentation of a site selection page according to the present invention;

30 FIG. 7 is a screen presentation of an pricing screen page according to the present invention;

FIG. 8 is a diagram of the data structure of the database information according to the present invention;

FIG. 9 is a flow chart of the operation of the present invention; and

FIG. 10 is a flow chart of the system administration of the present invention.

35 FIG. 11A is a semi-schematic illustration of a first portion of a nested operational flow of the display windows of the invention;

FIG. 11B is a semi-schematic illustration of a second portion of a nested operational flow of the display windows of the invention;

1 FIG. 11C is a semi-schematic illustration of a third portion of a nested operational flow of the display windows of the invention;

FIG. 11D is a semi-schematic illustration of a fourth portion of a nested operational flow of the display windows of the invention; and

5 FIG. 11E is a semi-schematic illustration of a fifth portion of a nested operational flow of the display windows of the invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The detailed description and drawings are as an example only. It is intended as a description of the presently preferred embodiment of the invention and is not intended to represent the only form in which the present invention may be constructed or utilized. The description sets forth the sequence of steps for constructing and operating the invention in connection with the illustrated embodiment. It is to be understood, however, that the same or equivalent functions and sequences may be accomplished by different embodiments that are also intended to be encompassed within the spirit and scope of the invention.

The present invention provides a convenient, easy to use method for indicating where upgrade options are to be provided in a new building, e.g., home, which is being purchased and also provides building cost calculations. A clear indication of what upgrade options were selected and where the upgrade options are to be installed is provided. According to one embodiment of the present invention, the purchaser selects desired upgrade options from a tool box or the like being displayed upon a computer monitor. The desired upgrade options are then placed, preferably by dragging, via a mouse, touch pad, pen or other pointing device, from the tool box to the desired location within the building, as shown upon a digitized or scanned floor plan which is displayed upon the computer monitor along with the tool box. Alternatively, the icons can be also placed by voice or movement recognition, etc.

Referring now to FIG. 1, the present invention generally comprises a computer 10 (which includes a monitor) in communication with a scanner 12 and an optional printer 14. Optionally, the computer 10 is also in communication with a network, such as the Internet 16.

Only a single computer 10 is required to practice the present invention, although it will likely be desirable to utilize a plurality of computers, as discussed in detail below. Paper floor plans may be scanned via scanner, 12, thus providing digitized or scanned floor plans for display by the monitor of the computer, 10. Alternatively, the floor plans may be loaded into the computer 10 by computer usable media such as a removable hard drive, CD-ROM, DVD, tape, etc. Floor plans may also be communicated to the computer 10 via a network such as the Internet, 16, if desired.

After the scanned floor plans have been displayed upon the monitor of the computer 10 and the desired upgrade options specified, e.g., by dragging and dropping the corresponding icons, then the floor plan, showing the locations of the desired upgrade options, may optionally

1 be printed via printer, 14. Specification of the desired upgrade options is discussed in detail below.

Optional connection of the computer 10 to a network such as the Internet, 16, may further be used to facilitate the convenient communication of floor plans, buyer information, software updates, upgrade option, costs, inventories and any other desired information to the computer 10 or from the computer 10 to a desired location.

Referring to FIG. 2, the scanner 12 may alternatively be in communication with a first computer 10A, while the optional printer, 14, is connected to one or more other computers 10B, which may be disposed at various locations remote from the first computer 10A, if desired. Both the first computer 10A and the second computers 10B are in communication with one another via a network, such as the Internet 16.

The first computer 10A and the scanner, 12, are utilized for scanning floor plans so as to provide digitized or scanned floor plans. The scanned floor plans are then communicated from the first computer 10A to the Internet 16.

A desired one of the computers 10B receives the scanned floor plans from the Internet 16. The specification of the desired upgrade options is then performed utilizing one of the second computers 10B, as discussed in detail below. Optional printer 14 may then be used to print out copies of the floor plans which show the desired locations of the upgrade options, if desired.

The use of a plurality of computers, e.g., a first computer 10A and at least one second computer 10B facilitates the scanning of floor plans at a central location, such as at an administrative office, and facilitates the selection of upgrade options at a different location, such as a development site. A plurality of such second computers 10B, each at a different development site, may be utilized to facilitate upgrade option selection at a plurality of different locations. Generally, only one first computer 10A is required, although a plurality of first computers 10A may alternatively be utilized, if desired, so as to facilitate the scanning of floor plans at different locations.

Indeed, by using a web page or the like, any computer may be used from any desired location to perform the scanning and/or upgrade selection tasks, as long as the user has authorized access.

Either the computer 10 of FIG. 1 or the first computer 10A and second computers 10B of FIG. 2 may be in communication with a web page which is served from a computer of a network, such as a local area network (LAN), a wide area network (WAN), an intranet or the Internet 16. Optionally, the web page may then be utilized to facilitate the entry of buyer information into a database (which may form a part of the web page), the entry of comments, as well as display of the floor plan and the upgrade option tool box, so as to facilitate specification of the desired upgrade options. Thus, a buyer information entry and display window (FIG. 4), a comments entry and display window (FIG. 5), a floor plan and upgrade options window (FIG. 6), and a pricing window for displaying and calculating costs (FIG. 7) may all be embodied, viewed and

1 utilized as web pages, if desired.

Each of the second computers 10B is preferably a lap top computer having a color display. Alternatively, the second computers 10B may comprise palm top computers, so as to facilitate convenient carrying thereof about the home being purchased while upgrade options are selected, if desired. However, those skilled in the art will appreciate that various other types and configurations of computers are likewise suitable. For example, the second computers 10B may alternatively comprise desk top computers, or any wireless network computer, if desired. Any desired combination of different types of computers may be utilized.

Referring now to FIG. 3, the preferred method for specifying upgrade options for a new building according to the present invention comprises scanning, 20, a floor plan, optionally entering, 22, buyer information, and dragging and dropping icons, 24, to desired positions upon the displayed floor plan. Optionally, the floor plan may be printed, 26, and/or reports may be printed, 28.

Entering floor plans into the system might be done by means of a variety of different methods, the details of which are of no particular concern and need not be discussed in great detail herein. It should be sufficient to mention that floor plans might be entered into the system by scanning a paper floor plan with a scanner (20 of FIG. 3) or by developing floor plans in a computer aided drafting (CAD) system and reading a generated file into a computer in conventional fashion. However entered, any particular floor plan might be identified by a simple file name and stored in a memory area allocated thereto in a computer system (10 of FIG. 1 or 10A of FIG. 2, for example). It need also be mentioned that floor plans need not be entered into the system as a unitary construct. Indeed, floor plans might relate to the floor plan of an entire structure, such as a dwelling, or a floor plan might be related to a bifurcated portion of a structure and might represent a single room, an area grouping of rooms, and the like. Specifically, a floor plan might be represented as a higher article structure that begins with the floor plan of an entire dwelling but might also include individual plans of particular spaces defined by that floor plan. A home might be entered into the system as a top level plan with individual rooms being selectable for viewing and modification by invoking the top level floor plan and clicking on a room with a mouse, for example. Alternatively, the floor plan might be divided into subsections by way of a menu, with a top level menu indicating the home floor plan as a whole, and with nested menus identifying individual rooms within that floor plan. In this particular case, selections might also be made by clicking on an individual item with a mouse, for example.

Thus, however entered and however configured for viewing, various floor plans of various structures may be entered into a master data base of the system in a manner so as to be available for viewing and for modification/option placement.

Buyer information, 22, is optionally entered so as to facilitate the use of such information in any desired manner. For example, the buyer information may be utilized to facilitate the printing and recording of orders, invoices, confirmation letters, etc.

1 Further, by forming a database comprising buyer information from a plurality of different
buyers, information regarding buying habits may be generated. For example, such a database
may be utilized to provide statistics regarding the percentage of buyers desiring particular
upgrade options. Such statistics may be used to determine which upgrade options should be
5 offered in the future.

Desired upgrade options are selected and their position within the building is designated
by dragging and dropping icons, 24, which are representative of the desired upgrade options from
the tool box, 101, (FIG. 6) to the corresponding location upon the floor plan, 100, (FIG. 6) as
described in detail below. In this manner, either the buyer or the seller may use a pointing device
10 to indicate upon the displayed floor plan, 100, what upgrade options are to be included in the
home purchase and where the upgrade options will be in the home.

If desired, the floor plan, 100, having the location of desired upgrade options indicated
thereon, is printed, 26, (FIG. 3) and may be provided to the buyer and/or seller, as desired, and
to subcontractors.

15 Further, reports may be printed, 28, (FIG. 3) so as to provide any desired information from
the database. Typically, an inventory of the selected upgrade options, including the itemized
prices and a total price therefor, is printed and provided to the buyer and/or seller.

Optionally, a copy of the floor plan, 100, and/or a copy of the pricing may be attached to
the sales agreement.

20 Referring now to FIG. 4, an example of a screen display of a web page which facilitates
the entry and display of buyer information is shown. Buyer information, such as the buyer's
name, address, telephone number, and mortgage company may optionally be entered on this page
and added to the database. Once entered, such information may be read from the same web page
or extracted from the database and used as desired.

25 Alternatively, the buyer information may be filled out by providing each buyer with a
questionnaire via e-mail. The buyer then e-mails the completed questionnaire back to the
computer, 10, 10A, or 10B where the responses are either automatically entered into the buyer
information database or may be entered manually by a system administrator.

30 After the buyer information has been provided by a buyer, then a buyer identification
number and a password may be assigned to the buyer. The buyer identification and password
allow the user to have access to their floor plan and option upgrade web page files (FIG. 6). The
buyer may be also provided access to the pricing web page (FIG. 7).

35 Referring now to FIG. 5, a screen display illustrates the comments web page which
facilitates the typing of written comments regarding the upgrade options to be purchased, or any
other desired information. The typed comments may be read from the comments web page or
printed as desired.

FIG. 6 is an example of a screen display showing the floor plan and upgrade option web
page. A tool box, 101, comprises a plurality of icons, 102, which are representative of various

1 different upgrade options. According to the preferred embodiment of the present invention, the
tool box, 101, is builder defined. The tool box, 101, may be configured so as to contain only
those icons which are representative of upgrade options which are available for the particular
floor plan, 100, being displayed. Preferably, the floor plan, 100, and the tool box, 101, are linked
5 to one another, such that the selection of a particular floor plan automatically results in the
display of a corresponding tool box, 101, having only those icons, 102, which are representative
of the upgrade options which are actually available for that particular floor plan, 100.

Upgrade options are selected from those represented by icons, 102, in the tool box, 101,
by clicking the left key of a mouse, for example. While holding down the left key of the mouse,
10 the selected icon, 102, is then dragged to the desired position upon the floor plan, 100. When the
icon, 102, is positioned as desired with respect to the floor plan, 100, the left mouse key is
released, thereby dropping the icon, 102, at that location. Dropping the icon, 102, at any location
upon the floor plan, 100, results in that icon, 102, being displayed at the position upon the floor
plan, 100, where it has been dropped, thereby indicating that the desired upgrade is to be
15 positioned correspondingly. Those skilled in the art will appreciate the various other pointing
devices, such as touch pads, cursor control keys, etc., may similarly be used to select and move
the desired icons, 102.

Optionally, upgrade options which must have particular locations within a room are made
to snap, i.e., go automatically, to the nearest permitted location when dropped. Thus, a wall
20 outlet dropped into a room near a wall will snap into place at the nearest location permitted upon
the wall.

Alternatively, upgrade options may be particularly located by use of a programmed two-
dimensional grid which overlays the floor plan. Thus, when an upgrade option is dropped. It is
positioned upon the floor plan at the nearest grid point.

25 Similarly, an attempt to drop an icon at a forbidden, undesirable or nonsensical location
optionally results in a visual and/or audible notification of the error. Thus, the user would be
alerted if an attempt was made to place a ceiling fan in a closet, for example. Optionally, this
feature may be overridden, if desired. Thus, if a buyer truly wants to have a ceiling fan in a
closet, then the buyer could choose to place an icon there after being warned that it is a non-
30 standard choice.

Optionally, comments can be associated with each dropped icon. Thus, for example, by
clicking on a dropped icon, a window opens, into which comments may be typed. Subsequently
clicking on the same icon causes the comments window to be redisplayed. The icon can change
color or otherwise indicate that comments are associated therewith. Alternatively, the typed
35 comments may be displayed along with the dropped icon.

If the floor plan, 100, is too large to be displayed on the CRT all at once, then scroll bars
at the bottom and right of the floor plan, 100, may be used to scroll up and down or sideways, so
as to cause desired portions of the floor plan, 100, to be shown. This particular case obtains

1 when the floor plan called from the database is an overall master floor plan. It should be noted
 that individual room floor plans might be called up from the database by accessing the particular
 room floor plan from a set of nested menu options. This particular approach will allow for
 greater granularity and precision in the placement of desired options.

5 Clicking on the binoculars or search button, 103, facilitates searching for desired files,
 such as files associated with a particular lot or buyer by entering either the lot number or buyer
 name when requested to do so. Selection window, 104, facilitates the selection of either the
 buyer information web page of FIG. 4, the floor plan web page of FIG. 6 or the pricing web page
 of FIG. 7.

10 Preferably, each user is automatically provided with the appropriate floor plan 100 for the
 building, e.g., home, that the particular user is purchasing. Alternatively, the user may be
 allowed to select from a variety of different floor plans. Typically, the buyer first selects the floor
 plan before the buyer is set up as an authorized user in the system.

15 The buyer may define several different sets of upgrade options, so as to analyze the
 viability of each set of options. Thus, if the total cost for a particular set of upgrade options is
 not within a buyer's budget, then the buyer can select a different set of upgrade options by
 resetting the floor plan screen.

20 Referring now to FIG. 7, the pricing web page comprises a column for the item or upgrade
 option being purchased, the quantity of each upgrade option being purchased, the price of the
 upgrade option being purchased, and the total price when a plurality of the same upgrade option
 is being purchased, i.e., when two ceiling fans are being purchased for \$99 a piece, then the total
 price for ceiling fans is \$198. Preferably, the total price for all upgrade options is also listed on
 the inventory web page. Further, the total price for all upgrade options plus the purchase price
 for the building is preferably listed either on the pricing web page or on a separate web page and
 25 may optionally be printed as a report or extracted from the database and used as desired. Such
 a separate web page may also include information regarding financing, such as the total finance
 charge, interest rate, etc.

30 Referring now to FIG. 8, the presently preferred interrelationships of the database record
 tables with one another is shown. The items within each record are defined as follows:

TERM	DEFINITION
Password	A customized alpha-numeric code that allows authorized users to access the software application and the designated files.
Area ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that indicates a specified area in the floor plan of the house.

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TERM	DEFINITION
Area Name	A unique name to the Area ID.
Banner ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the banner image.
Banner Image	The image assigned to a specific entity for the purpose of advertising the entity's service or product.
URL	The URL address linked to the Banner Image.
Buyer ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that associates and assigns all applicable files to the Buyer. This association limits the Buyer access to ONLY the files that are assigned to the Buyer ID.
First Name	The first name of the buyer.
Last Name	The surname of the buyer.
Dear	The salutation used in all menu-driven correspondence generated by the application.
Address	The street in the mailing address of the Buyer.
City	The city in the mailing address of the Buyer.
State	The state in the mailing address of the Buyer.
Zip	The zip code in the mailing address of the Buyer.
Work Phone	The phone number identified by the Buyer as the phone number at his/her work site.
Home Phone	The phone number identified by the Buyer as the phone number at his/her home.
Mobile Phone	The phone number identified by the Buyer as the phone number of his/her mobile phone.
Fax Number	The phone number identified by the Buyer as the phone number of his/her fax machine.
Email Name	The email address to use to contact the Buyer.
Birth Date	The Birth Date of the Buyer.
Spouse Name	The name of the Buyer's Spouse.
Mortgage Company	The name of the Mortgage Company identified by the Buyer.
Mortgage Contact	The name of the Contact Person/Mortgage Broker at the Mortgage Company that is administering the home purchase transaction.
Mortgage Contact Phone	The phone number of the Contact Person/Mortgage Broker at the Mortgage Company.
Pre-Qualified	This field contains "Y" for Yes, or "N" for No, to identify if the Buyer is pre-qualified for a home mortgage by the mortgage company named in the Buyers file.
Contingency Sale	This field contains "Y" or "N" to identify if the Buyer has to sell his current home to buy the proposed house.
Escrow Company	The name of the Escrow Company identified by the Buyer that will be used in the home purchase transaction.
Comments	This field is open to comments added by Buyer and/or Sales Manger.
User ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that enables the user to access and use the software application.

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TERM	DEFINITION
Security Level	A defined user status assigned to each user that details the access and rights to specific functions of the software application.
Status	A numeric label attached to each Buyer that identifies the current activity status. The status levels are: 1) Active – a file that is in the currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process; 2) Inactive - a file that is not currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process. A home purchase transaction was not completed. ; 3) Closed – a file that is not currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process. A home purchase transaction was completed.
State	The standard US Post Office abbreviation of the state indicated in the address.
Status ID	A numeric label attached to each Buyer that identifies the current activity status. The status levels are: 1) Active – a file that is in the currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process; 2) Inactive - a file that is not currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process. A home purchase transaction was not completed. ;3) Closed – a file that is not currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process. A home purchase transaction was completed.
Categories/Category ID	A unique alpha code that identifies the category of home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder. The categories are coded as: 1) Standard Options – options that are included by builder and selected by buyer in the home construction and base price, and 2) Custom Options – options that are included by builder at buyers request and specification at an additional cost to the base price of the home.
Lot ID	Each builder partitions the entire home-building property into smaller pieces of land identified as lots. The Lot ID is a unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the specific lot and/or property in the entire plan of lots in the named home-building community.
Lot ID	Each builder partitions the entire home-building property into smaller pieces of land identified as lots. The Lot ID is a unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the specific lot and/or property in the entire plan of lots in the named home-building community.

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TERM	DEFINITION
Phase ID	Each builder partitions the entire home-building property into lots. After the lots are assigned a Lot ID, the builder then divides the lots into groups called phases. The phases identify a group of lots. The phases are usually assigned a numeric sequence identification code. Usually, the builder proceeds with the construction of the homes in an ascending numeric order of the phases. The Phase ID groups a series of lots to the appropriate phase of building as identified by the Builder.
Order Detail ID	A unique number assigned to the sales transaction which is automatically assigned by the application. This is used as a system tracking number and is not displayed to the user. The number is considered to be a unique transaction identifier.
Lot ID	Each builder partitions the entire home-building property into smaller pieces of land identified as lots. The Lot ID is a unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the specific lot and/or property in the entire plan of lots in the named home-building community.
Product ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the specific home upgrade options offered by the builder in the purchase of the home.
Section ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that defines the location of a specific section of the house floor plan image.
X	The horizontal axis of the image. One of two coordinates used to identify the location of the selected product icon.
Y	The vertical axis of the image. One of two coordinates used to identify the location of the selected product icon.
W	The unit of measurement used to identify the width of a Tool Box icon/object.
H	The unit of measurement used to identify the height of a Tool Box icon/object.
Comment	This identifies the field where the user can add an "Annotation" when placing a Tool Box icon/object on the home floor plan image.
Lot ID	Each builder partitions the entire home-building property into smaller pieces of land identified as lots. The Lot ID is a unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the specific lot and/or property in the entire plan of lots in the named home-building community.
Buyer ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that associates and assigns all applicable files to the Buyer. This association limits the Buyer access to ONLY the files that are assigned to the Buyer ID.
Order Date	This field identifies the date of the preliminary sales transaction.

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TERM	DEFINITION
Required-by Date	This date indicates the date requested by buyer to finalize the sales transaction, i.e. closing date.
Completed-by Date	This date reflects the date the builder will have the home completed.
Phase ID	Each builder partitions the entire home-building property into lots. After the lots are assigned a Lot ID, the builder then divides the lots into groups called phases. The phases identify a group of lots and the phases are usually assigned a numeric sequence identification code. Usually, the builder proceeds with the construction of the homes in an ascending numeric order of the phases. The Phase ID groups a series of lots to the appropriate phase of building as identified by the Builder.
Phase Name	A unique alpha-numeric code that associates the name of phase with the Phase ID.
Status ID	A numeric label attached to each Buyer that identifies the current activity status. The status levels are: 1) Active – a file that is in the currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process; 2) Inactive - a file that is not currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process. A home purchase transaction was not completed. ;3) Closed – a file that is not currently participating in the home design activity and home purchase process. A home purchase transaction was completed.
Start Date	The date on which the construction of the identified phase of lots/homes will begin.
End Date	The date on which the construction of the identified phase of lots/homes will end.
Plan ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the home floor plan designs offered for sale by the builder.
Plan Base Price	The cost in U.S. dollars of the base price of the identified house plan.
Plan Name	A unique alpha-numeric code that associates the name of the home floor plan design with the Plan ID.
Product ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder.
Prod_Type_Code	The name of the specific group of home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder, i.e. Electrical, Plumbing, Flooring, Appliances etc.
Product Name	The name of the specific item of home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder, i.e. recessed light, Moen Crystal Bathroom Faucets, Ceramic Tile, Whisper Quiet Dishwasher, etc.
Image Name	The name assigned to home upgrade product icons contained in the Tool Box.

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TERM	DEFINITION
Category ID	A unique alpha code that identifies the category of home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder. The categories are coded as: 1) Standard Options – options that are included by builder and selected by buyer in the home construction and base price, and 2) Custom Options – options that are included by builder at buyers request and specification at an additional cost to the base price of the home.
Lead Time	Number of days after purchase order date that the builder will receive the home upgrade option commodity that the builder ordered from a vendor.
Unit Price	A numeric value expressed in US dollars that identifies the unit cost of a home upgrade option commodity.
Section ID	
Prod_Type_Code	The name of the specific group of home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder, i.e. Electrical, Plumbing, Flooring, Appliances etc.
Prod_Type_Name	The name of the specific item of home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder, i.e. recessed light, Moen Crystal Bathroom Faucets, Ceramic Tile, Whisper Quiet Dishwasher, etc.
Section ID	
Section ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that defines the location of a specific section of the house floor plan image.
Plan ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the home floor plan designs offered for sale by the builder.
Section Desc	The name of the location related to Section ID, i.e. bedroom, garage, first floor.
Section Image	The image of the location designated by the Section Desc.
Line Item	A unit used to measure each home upgrade option selected. Every product is considered to be 1 line item, even though it may be a duplicate product.
State	
State	The standard US Post Office abbreviation of the state indicated in the address.
State_Name	The complete spelling of the state indicated in the address.
Status ID	
Status ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies a status level.
Status/Name	A label selection assigned to a data element. The label selections are: 1) Active, 2) Inactive, or 3) Closed.

TERM	DEFINITION
Section ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that defines the location of a specific section of the house floor plan image.
Plan ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the home floor plan designs offered for sale by the builder.
Line Item	A unit used to measure each home upgrade option selected. Every unit of a product is considered to be 1 line item, even though it may be a duplicate product.
Product ID	A unique alpha-numeric code that identifies the home upgrade options offered for sale by the builder
X	The horizontal axis of the image. One of two coordinates used to identify the location of the selected product image.
Y	The vertical axis of the image. One of two coordinates used to identify the location of the selected product image.

The name of each table in FIG. 8 is underlined and the key element(s) (1) of each table are shown in bold. The symbols 1 or ∞ are used to indicate whether the relationship between tables is one to one or one to many. Thus, the line connecting the Lot T table with the Order T table has a 1 on the Lot T end and a 1 on the Order T end, thus indicating that there is a one-to-one relationship between the Lot T table and the Order T table. Each Lot T table entry corresponds to a single Order T table entry. By way of contrast, the line connecting the Lot T table to the Phase T table has an ∞ symbol on the Lot T end and a 1 on the Phase T end, thus indicating a many to one relationship between the Lot T table and Phase T table. Many Lot T table entries correspond to a single Phase T table entry.

The way the database is arranged, according to the invention, allows for the collection and processing of data for every aspect of a real estate transaction from phase and lot/cite selection through the construction and option selection process, all the way to total pricing and the acquisition and collection of data in a form suitable for linking to a mortgage application engine. Various aspects and portions of the database are accessible to a user or consumer by accessing those portions through an appropriate set of concatenated windows, menus and the like. Data for various aspects of the database contents is provided by those persons or organizations most closely associated with that portion.

For example, data regarding the phase, cite or lot plan portion would be data that was generated by an organization which was developing a specific location and which had defined the various development phases, lot locations and sizes, and home cites occupying those lots. Likewise, information relating to the internal construction and floor planning of a particular dwelling would be provided by a home builder or contractor in suitable form for display to a user. The home builder or contractor might also be the organization which provides information relating to specific upgrades and/or options available for each floor plan, and list them by type and/or manufacturer for ease of reference.

A sales staff might well be the entity responsible for acquiring and entering individual

1 personal data relating to a buyer whether prospective or actual. The type and extent of the data
entered with respect to any particular buyer would depend on the particular requirements of a
particular sales forces and would necessarily change depending on the type and amount of
information that the sales force desire to acquire.

5 With regard to option and home pricing information, particularly when combined with a
prospective buyers' personal information, it will be understood that the database contains
sufficient information of the type typically required for mortgage applications, for example. In
the case where a particular mortgage application format has been preestablished, this information
may be easily acquired and rendered into the necessary format for transmission and entry into an
10 electronic mortgage application engine of the type which generates a mortgage application at a
remote site. The system according to the invention contains sufficient memory and processing
power to enable various mortgage application formats to be stored in an associated database for
easy access through the novel platform once all of the necessary phase, site, lot, floor plan and
upgrade decisions have been made by a particular buyer.

15 It will be further understood that each of the individual database portions, whether alone
or linked to other portions, are able to provide a substantial amount of information suitable for
analysis by the generating organization or entity. In the case of the sales force, buyer
information, contained in a relational database can provide a significant amount of demographic
data and information that can be rendered and analyzed in accordance with any one of a number
20 of metrics that are well understood by those skilled in the field of demographic analysis.
Likewise, the particular desirability of certain options and upgrades, or the particular placement
of optionally positioned items, such as wall sockets, light switches, light fixtures, and the like,
particularly when analyzed in position to a number of available home floor plans, can alert a
builder or contractor to the particular desirability of a specific set of features and placements in
25 particular model, that is repeated over-and-over. This might allow a builder or contractor to offer
that particular feature or placement as a standard configuration in order to further reduce costs.

Particular characteristics of such a database, and the characteristics of a menu-driven
graphical user interface are depicted in the operational step diagrams of FIGs. 11A through 11E.
The exemplary embodiments shown in FIGs. 11A-E establish a particular roadmap through the
30 database and provide for the inclusion of mapping rules, hierarchical structure definition and the
logical allocation of particular forms of information (i.e., buyer information or site plans, floor
plans and upgrade selections) to functional groups of invocation menus.

As will be well understood by one having skill in the art, such a relational database
containing the various forms of information, in accordance with the invention, can be accessed
35 and the information contained therein displayed in any form desired by a system developer.
Information records contained within the relational database can be displayed in anyone of a
number of concatenated or nested windows and be arranged into a form most suitable for access
by a user. Display windows are generally constructed in accordance with a graphical user

1 interface (GUI) and might be linked or related on a one-to-many many-to-one or many-to-many
relationship.

It should also be understood that statistical processing may be performed on the contents
of the database in order to generate statistical reports on various linked relationships that are
5 highly useful to the various different entities that must cooperatively participate in any real estate
transaction. For example, statistical processing is able to develop relationships between a base
home cost, a buyers income or education level and the types and amounts of upgrade options
those buyers typically choose. Statistical information relating to financial transactions such as
mortgage approval rates, and purely subjective criteria such as site desirability or water faucet
10 color may now be acquired and analyzed.

Referring now to FIG. 9, is a flow chart showing an example of the operation of the
present invention. The program is initialized or started, 100, and a user logs on 102. Logging
on comprises having a user enter a user ID and, preferably, a password. If, 103, the user ID
and/or password, indicate that the user has an administrative security level, then the user may
15 proceed to a home page query screen which facilitates searching, 104, of the entire database with
access to all records thereof.

If, 103, the user ID and/or password, indicate that the user does not have an administrative
security level, then the user is taken to a home page query screen where the user can search, 105,
the entire database with access only to the user's own files.

20 Whether the user has an administrative security level or not, the user may proceed to either
the floor plan image design screen, 106, i.e., the floor plan and upgrade options web page of FIG.
6, or to the buyer information screen, 113, (FIG. 4).
If the user goes to the floor plan image design screen, 106, then the user may next select, 107, one
or more tool box, 101, icons, 102, (FIG. 6) and then drag and drop the selected icon(s), 102, to
25 the desired location on the floor plan, 100.

Each time a user drags and drops a selected icon, 102, the computer updates the image,
109, so as to show the icon, 102, at the desired location on the floor plan, 100, and also updates
the pricing web page (FIG. 7) to indicate the item selected and its price, as well as the price of
the building (home).

30 After all of the upgrade options have been selected, the file containing the locations of the
dragged and dropped icons, 102, upon the floor plan, 100, is saved, 110, and pricing is calculated,
111, preferably simultaneously. The calculation, 111, of pricing typically involves the
multiplication of the selected number of each upgrade option times the price of each upgrade
option. Calculation, 111, also preferably includes the determination of a total, so that the
35 purchaser knows the total cost for all upgrades. Alternatively, all pricing calculations may be
updated each time a new upgrade option is selected.

The floor plan, 100, having the locations of desired home upgrades indicated thereon, may
be viewed or printed, 112. Similarly, the inventory of FIG. 7 may likewise be viewed or printed,

1 112.

The process of displaying the floor plan image design screen, 106, and selecting, 107, home upgrade options, as well as the associated image updating, 109, file saving, 110, price calculating, 111, and image printing, 112, may be repeated as necessary, so as to provide a plurality of alternative design schemes for a given home purchaser.

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When the buyer information screen, 113, (FIG.) is displayed, then the user is given an opportunity to enter data to update, 114, the purchaser's buyer information record. After saving, 115, the file, the user may then view or print, 116, the buyer information, as desired.

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FIG. 10 shows an example of a flow chart of the system administration. After the system is started, 200, then a user logs on, 201. If the user does not have security level administrative access, 202, then the user is required to exit, 235, and the program stops, 237.

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However, if the user does have security level administrative access, 202, then the user ID and/or password are checked to see whether the user has Admin Level #1 or Admin Level #2 access, 203. If the user has both Admin Level #1 and Admin Level #2 access, then the user may select Security Level Admin #1 and Admin Level #2, 203. After selecting Security Level Admin #1 and Admin #2, then the user is provided access to the pricing table, 204, where the user may update, 206, the pricing table and save, 207, the updated pricing table data. The pricing table may be viewed and/or printed, 208, as desired. The pricing table contains the unit cost for each available upgrade option.

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Having both the Level Admin #1 and Level Admin #2 also provides access to the customer information table, 209, from which the user may update, 210, the customer information table, save the updated customer information table, 211, and view and/or print, 212, the customer information table.

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If the user has both Level Admin #1 and Level Admin #2, then the user may also access the report menu option, 213, select, 214, a report to printed, and print, 216, the selected report. The reports are preferably pre-defined and may contain any desired information from the database.

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If, the user has Security Level Admin #2 (Master Security), then the user is provided access to the lot maintenance table, 219, tool box icon maintenance table, 224, and the security table 228.

Accessing the lot maintenance table, 219, allows a user to update, 220, the lot maintenance table via scanning of floor plans. The user may also delete any floor plans which are no longer required.

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The user may assign, 221, a desired image to a lot ID and/or update or modify any previously assigned images. The updates may be saved, 222, and also may be viewed or printed, 223, as desired.

After entering the tool box icon maintenance table, 224, a user may add or delete tool box icons and assign, 225, product names to each icon, as desired. Updates to the tool box icon

1 maintenance table are saved, 226, and may then be viewed or printed 227, as desired.

After entering the security table, 228, a user may add or delete, 229, names to a table and assign security levels to each name. The updates are then saved, 231, and may be viewed or printed, 232, as desired.

5 According to the present invention, a convenient, easy to use graphical method is provided for indicating which upgrade options are selected and where upgrade options are to be located, as well as the cost of the upgrade options selection and cost of the building. Copies of a floor plan showing the desired locations of the upgrade options and/or an inventory of the upgrade options may be printed, as desired. The present invention allows a buyer to define a custom design, i.e., a selection of upgrade options, which is within the purchaser's budget. The use of
10 a web page to perform the selection of home upgrade options allows a user to perform this task from any desired location, and to communicate with other locations via an intranet or via the Internet.

The present invention mitigates the need for a sales person to participate in the upgrade option selection process. The clarity provided by the graphical representation of the icons, 102,
15 on the floor plan, 100, (FIG. 6) result in less rework, which, of course, is costly for the seller. Less supervision is necessary for subcontractors who install the desired upgrades, since the desired locations of the upgrades are clearly indicated upon the floor plan, 110.

The present invention finds particular application in planned communities and housing
20 developments, particularly where builders provide a limited number of home designs, e.g., typically approximately 3 to 10 different floor plans, from which a buyer may choose. The limited number of home designs tends to enhance the desire of home purchasers to customize their homes.

It is understood that the exemplary system for specifying home upgrade options described
25 herein and shown in the drawings represents only a presently preferred embodiment of the invention. Indeed, various modifications and additions may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. For example, various different methods for data entry and/or positioning the selected icons upon the floor plan are contemplated. Thus, the user may use voice recognition for data entry and/or to position the icons on the floor plan as desired. Alternatively,
30 the user may select from a plurality of different standard positions for each upgrade option utilizing a menu. These and other modifications and additions may be obvious to those skilled in the art and may be implemented to adapt the present invention for a variety of different of uses and the scope of the invention should be limited by the appended claims, wherein

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1 what is claimed is:

1. A method for specifying upgrade options for a new building comprising the steps
of:

5 scanning a floor plan of the building into a first computer to form a scanned floor plan;
displaying the scanned floor plan upon the monitor of a second computer while
simultaneously displaying a plurality of icons representative of a corresponding plurality of
different upgrade options upon the monitor of the second computer; and

10 selecting at least one of the available upgrade options and designating where the upgrade
option is to be placed in the building by placing the icons at corresponding locations upon the
displayed floor plan.

2. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the first computer and the second
computer are the same computer.

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3. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the second computer comprises at least
one of a laptop computer, a palm computer, a pen base computer, a desk top computer and any
wireless network computer.

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4. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the step of displaying a plurality of icons
comprises displaying a plurality of icons in a toolbox and the icons are placed by voice
recognition and/or by dragging and dropping icons.

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5. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of adding a text
comment to a dropped icon.

6. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of compiling a list
of selected upgrade options.

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7. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of compiling a list
of selected upgrade options and prices for the selected upgrade options.

8. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of calculating a total
price for the selected upgrade options.

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9. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of calculating a total
price for the building, including the upgrade options.

- 1 10. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of forming a database
of purchaser information.
- 5 11. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of forming a database
of purchaser information, the database comprising the name of the purchaser and the upgrade
options purchased by the purchaser.
- 10 12. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the step of displaying a plurality of
icons comprises displaying only those icons which are representative of upgrade options that are
available for the displayed floor plan.
13. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the floor plan and the icons are
displayed as part of a web page.
- 15 14. The method as recited in claim 1, wherein the building comprises a home.
15. A system for specifying upgrade options for a building, the system comprising:
a scanner for scanning floor plans;
a computer in communication with the scanner, the computer having a monitor; and
20 wherein the computer is configured to display a plurality of icons representative of
upgrade options while simultaneously displaying a scanned floor plan, the computer being further
configured to allow selected icons to be placed at desired locations upon the displayed floor plan.
16. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
25 15, further comprising a plurality of digitized floor plans stored for use by the computer.
17. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer comprises at least one of a laptop computer, a palm computer, a pen
base computer, a desk top computer and any wireless network computer.
- 30 18. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to display the icons in a toolbox, and to place the icons
by voice recognition and/or by dragging and dropping icons.
- 35 19. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to facilitate adding a text comment to an icon.
20. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim

1 15 wherein the computer is configured to facilitate compiling of a list of selected upgrade
options.

5 21. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to facilitate compiling a list of selected upgrade options
and prices for the selected upgrade options.

10 22. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to calculate a total price for the selected upgrade options.

15 23. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to calculate a total price for the building, including the
upgrade options.

20 24. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information.

25 25. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information, the database
comprising the name of the purchaser and the upgrade options purchased by the purchaser.

30 26. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to display only those icons which are representative of
upgrade options that are available for the displayed floor plan.

35 27. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
15, wherein the computer is configured to display the floor plan and the icons as part of a web
page.

40 28. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in claim
15, wherein the new building comprises a home.

45 29. A system for specifying upgrade options for a new building, the system
comprising:

50 a plurality of digitized floor plans;
a computer having a monitor for displaying the floor plans; and
wherein the computer is configured to display a plurality of icons representative of
upgrade options while simultaneously displaying a selected one of the digitized floor plans, the

1 computer being further configured to allow selected icons to be placed at desired locations upon
the scanned floor plan, such as by voice recognition and/or by dragging and dropping icons.

5 30. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim
29, wherein the digitized floor plans comprise scanned floor plans.

10 31. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer is configured to display only those icons which represent upgrades that are available
for a floor plan which is currently being displayed.

15 32. The system for specifying upgrade option as recited in claim 29, further comprising
a toolbox within which the icons are displayed upon the monitor.

20 33. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer comprises at least one of a laptop computer, a palm computer, a desk top computer and
any wireless network computer.

25 34. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer is configured to facilitate adding a text comment to an icon.

30 35. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer is configured to compile a list of selected upgrade options.

35 36. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer is configured to compile a list of selected upgrade options and prices for the selected
upgrade options.

40 37. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer is configured to calculate a total price for the selected upgrade options.

38. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer is configured to calculate a total price for the building, including the upgrade options.

35 39. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information.

40. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the

1 computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information, the database comprising the
name of the purchaser and the upgrade options purchased by the purchaser.

5 41. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the floor
plan and the icons are displayed as part of a web page.

42. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the new
building comprises a home.

10 43. A computer usable medium having computer readable program code embodied
therein, the computer readable program code being executable to perform the steps of:
displaying a floor plan upon a monitor;
displaying a plurality of icons representative of a corresponding plurality of upgrade
options upon the monitor, the icons being displayed simultaneously with the floor plan; and
15 facilitating selection of desired upgrade options and facilitating designation of where the
selected upgrade options are to be placed in a building by placing the icons at corresponding
locations upon the displayed floor plan, such as by voice recognition and/or by dragging and
dropping icons.

20 44. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the step of displaying
a floor plan comprises displaying a scanned image of a floor plan.

45. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable
program code is further executable to facilitating scanning of a floor plan.

25 46. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the step of displaying
a plurality of icons comprises displaying a plurality of icons in a toolbox.

30 47. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable
program code is further executable to add a text comment to an icon.

48. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable
program code is further executable to compile a list of selected upgrade options.

35 49. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable
program code is further executable to compile a list of selected upgrade options prices for the
selected upgrade options.

1 50. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable program code is further executable to calculate a total price for the selected upgrade options.

5 51. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable program code is further executable to calculate a total price for the building, including selected upgrade options.

10 52. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable program code is further executable to form a database of purchaser information.

15 53. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable program code is further executable to form a database of purchaser information, the database comprising the name of the purchaser and the upgrade options purchased by the purchaser.

20 54. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the step of displaying a plurality of options comprises displaying only those options which are available for the displayed floor plan.

25 55. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the steps of displaying the floor plan and displaying the icons comprise displaying a web page.

30 56. The computer usable media as recited in claim 43, wherein the building comprises a home.

35 56. A information management method, performed by a computer hosted application program, which facilitates a plurality of business processes associated with a real estate transaction, comprising the steps of:

 providing information relating to at least a graphical definition of a real estate entity in a database;

30 providing information relating to demographic indicia of a buyer in said database;

 providing information relating to a plurality of customization options available for said real estate entity, in said database;

 linking the graphical definition information with the buyer demographic indicia and the customization options;

35 displaying the graphical definition;

 choosing customization options from the database; and

 associating the customization options with locations defined within the graphical definition to thereby define a customized graphical definition.

1 57. The information management method according to claim 56, further comprising:
 associating a cost index with a base version of the real estate entity;
 associating a cost index with each respective one of the plurality of customization
options; and
5 summing the cost indexes of the customization options chosen from the database
with the cost index of the real estate entity.

 58. The information management method according to claim 57, further comprising:
 formatting the summed cost indices in accordance with a financial transaction
10 software overlay; and
 providing the formatted summed cost indices to a financial institution.

 59. The information management method according to claim 57, wherein the database
is a relational database and wherein the displaying the graphical definition step and the choosing
15 customization options step is performed by a user through a graphical user interface.

 60. The information management method according to claim 59, further comprising:
 storing the customized graphical definition;
 forwarding a copy of the stored graphical definition to a construction entity to
20 thereby provide a customized construction plan containing customization options selected and
located by a user.

 61. The information management method according to claim 59, further comprising:
 providing a set of statistical analysis software overlay applications;
25 performing statistical analysis on database elements in accordance with the set of
statistical software overlay applications; and
 generating a set of statistical analysis reports linking at least demographic indicia
with customized graphical definitions and cost indicia.

30 62. An information management system, of the type including a computer hosted
application program, which facilitates a plurality of business processes associated with a real
estate transaction, the system comprising:
 at least a computer, having a graphical display and a memory storage area;
 an application program including a relational database;
35 a first database portion including at least a graphical definition of a real estate
entity;
 a second database portion including demographic indicia related to individual ones
of a plurality of buyers;

1 a third database portion including information relating to a plurality of customization options available for said real estate entity;

a relation definition linking graphical definition information with the buyer demographic indicia and the customization options;

5 a graphical user interface including a graphical display capability; and wherein a user chooses customization options from the database and associates the customization options with locations defined within the graphical definition to thereby define a customized graphical definition.

10 63. The information management system according to claim 62, further comprising: a first cost index associated with a base version of the real estate entity; a multiplicity of cost indexes, each associated with a respective one of the plurality of customization options; and

15 a summing subroutine for summing the cost indexes of the customization options chosen from the database with the cost index of the real estate entity.

20 64. The information management system according to claim 63, further comprising: a financial transaction software overlay, defined by a financial institution; and a formatting engine, the engine formatting the summed cost indices in accordance with the financial transaction software overlay, wherein the formatted summed cost indices are transmitted to the financial institution defining the software overlay.

25 65. The information management system according to claim 63, further comprising a set of statistical analysis software overlay applications, the applications, wherein the applications generate a set of statistical analysis reports linking at least demographic indicia with customized graphical definitions and cost indicia.

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AMENDED CLAIMS

[received by the International Bureau on 24 August 2000 (24.08.00);
original claims 1,15,29 and 43 amended; remaining claims unchanged (5 pages)]

1. A method for specifying upgrade options for a new building comprising the steps of:
scanning a floor plan of the building into a first computer to form a scanned floor plan;
5 displaying the scanned floor plan upon the monitor of a second computer while simultaneously displaying a plurality of icons representative of a corresponding plurality of different upgrade options upon the monitor of the second computer; and
selecting at least one of the available upgrade options and designating where the upgrade option is to be placed in the building by placing the icons at corresponding locations upon the
10 displayed floor plan, and wherein the floor plan is automatically updated to incorporate the selected upgrade options..
2. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the first computer and the second computer are the same computer.
3. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the second computer comprises at least
15 one of a laptop computer, a palm computer, a pen base computer, a desk top computer and any wireless network computer.
4. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the step of displaying a plurality of icons comprises displaying a plurality of icons in a toolbox and the icons are placed by voice recognition and/or by dragging and dropping icons.
- 20 5. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of adding a text comment to a dropped icon.
6. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of compiling a list of selected upgrade options.
7. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of compiling a list
25 of selected upgrade options and prices for the selected upgrade options.
8. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of calculating a total price for the selected upgrade options.
9. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of calculating a total price for the building, including the upgrade options.

10. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of forming a database of purchaser information.
11. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising the step of forming a database of purchaser information, the database comprising the name of the purchaser and the upgrade options purchased by the purchaser.
12. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the step of displaying a plurality of icons comprises displaying only those icons which are representative of upgrade options that are available for the displayed floor plan.
13. The method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the floor plan and the icons are displayed as part of a web page.
14. The method as recited in claim 1, wherein the building comprises a home.
15. A system for specifying upgrade options for a building, the system comprising:
a scanner for scanning floor plans;
a computer in communication with the scanner, the computer having a monitor; and
wherein the computer is configured to display a plurality of icons representative of upgrade options while simultaneously displaying a scanned floor plan, the computer being further configured to allow selected icons to be placed at desired locations upon the displayed floor plan, and wherein the floor plan is automatically updated to incorporate the upgrade options represented by the selected icons.
16. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, further comprising a plurality of digitized floor plans stored for use by the computer.
17. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer comprises at least one of a laptop computer, a palm computer, a pen base computer, a desk top computer and any wireless network computer.
18. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer is configured to display the icons in a toolbox, and to place the icons by voice recognition and/or by dragging and dropping icons.
19. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer is configured to facilitate adding a text comment to an icon.

20. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer is configured to facilitate compiling of a list of selected upgrade options.
21. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 5 15, wherein the computer is configured to facilitate compiling of a list of selected upgrade options and prices for the selected upgrade options.
22. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer is configured to calculate a total price for the selected upgrade options.
23. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 10 15, wherein the computer is configured to calculate a total price for the building, including the upgrade options.
24. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information.
25. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15 15, wherein the computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information, the database comprising the name of the purchaser and the upgrade options purchased by the purchaser.
26. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer is configured to display only those icons which are representative of upgrade options that are available for the displayed floor plan.
- 20 27. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 15, wherein the computer is configured to display the floor plan and the icons as part of a web page.
28. A system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in claim 15, wherein the new building comprises a home.
- 25 29. A system for specifying upgrade options for a new building, the system comprising:
a plurality of digitized floor plans;
a computer having a monitor for displaying the floor plans; and
wherein the computer is configured to display a plurality of icons representative of
30 upgrade options while simultaneously displaying a selected one of the digitized floor plans, the

computer being further configured to allow selected icons to be placed at desired locations upon the scanned floor plan, such as by voice recognition and/or by dragging and dropping icons, and wherein the selected one of the digitized floor plans is automatically updated to incorporate upgrade options represented by the selected icons.

5 30. The system for specifying upgrade options for a new building as recited in Claim 29, wherein the digitized floor plans comprise scanned floor plans.

 31. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to display only those icons which represent upgrades that are available for a floor plan which is currently being displayed.

10 32. The system for specifying upgrade option as recited in claim 29, further comprising a toolbox within which the icons are displayed upon the monitor.

 33. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer comprises at least one of a laptop computer, a palm computer, a desk top computer and any wireless network computer.

15 34. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to facilitate adding a text comment to an icon.

 35. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to compile a list of selected upgrade options.

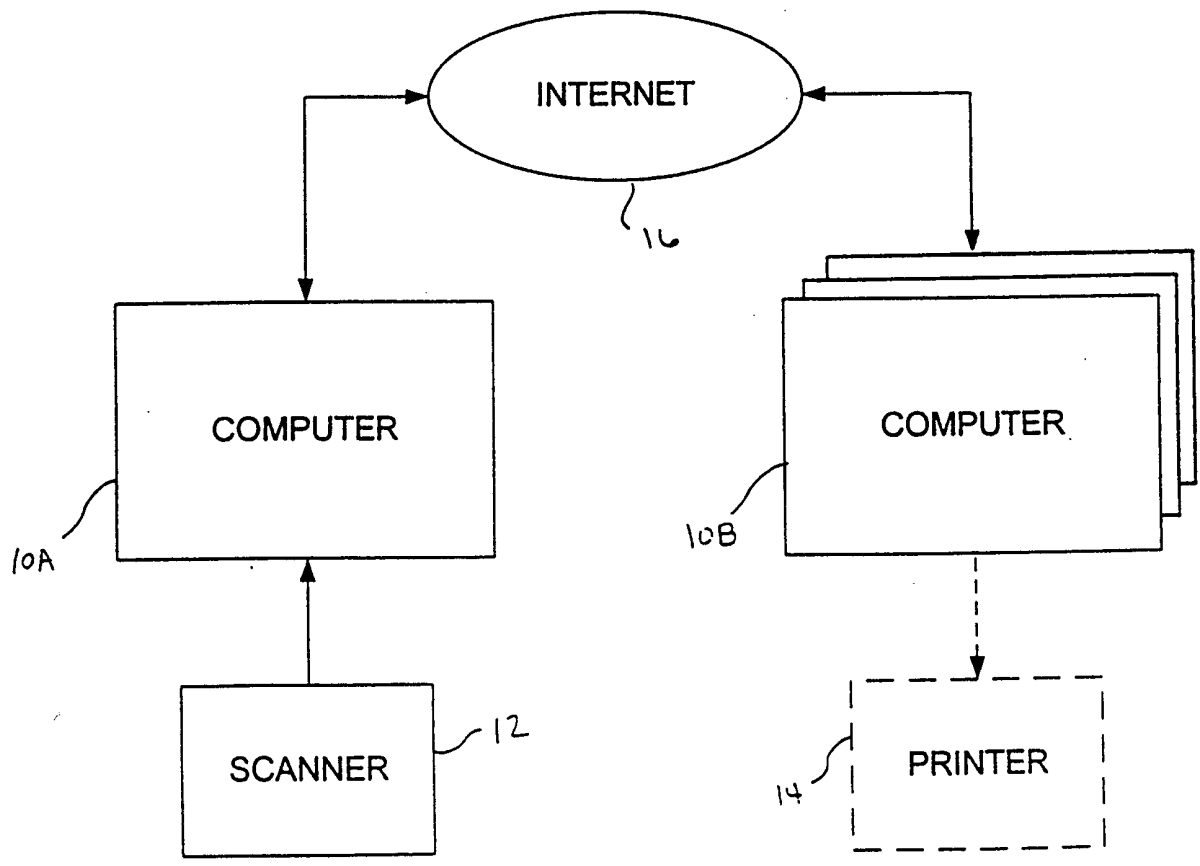
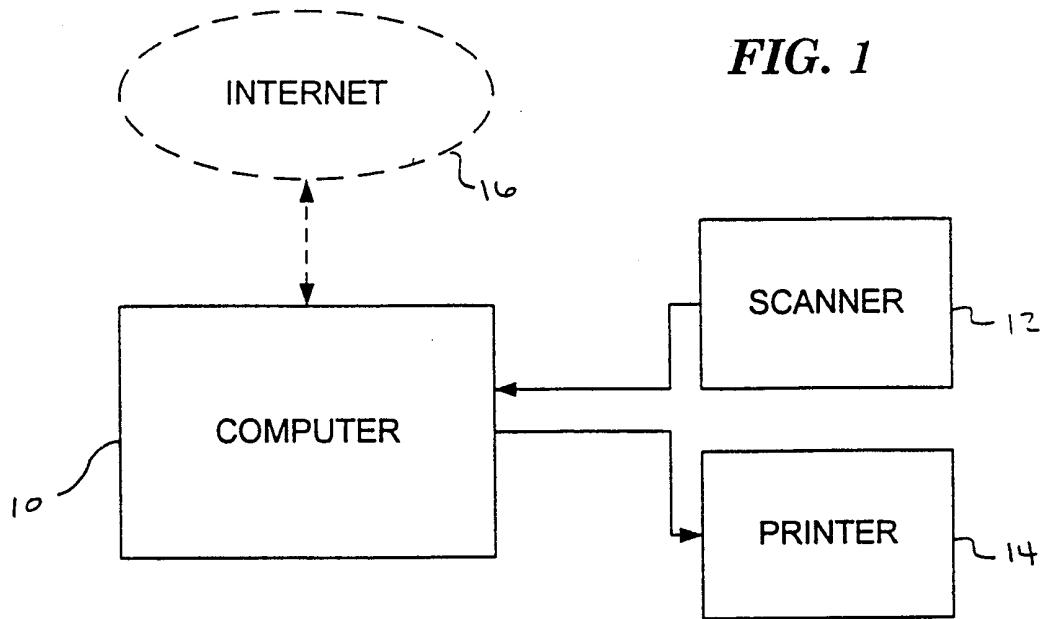
20 36. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to compile a list of selected upgrade options and prices for the selected upgrade options.

 37. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to calculate a total price for the selected upgrade options.

25 38. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to calculate a total price for the building, including the upgrade options.

 39. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information.

40. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the computer is configured to form a database of purchaser information, the database comprising the name of the purchaser and the upgrade options purchased by the purchaser.
41. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the
5 floor plan and the icons are displayed as part of a web page.
42. The system for specifying upgrade options as recited in claim 29, wherein the new building comprises a home.
43. A computer usable medium having computer readable program code embodied therein, the computer readable program code being executable to perform the steps of:
10 displaying a floor plan upon a monitor;
displaying a plurality of icons representative of a corresponding plurality of upgrade options upon the monitor, the icons being displayed simultaneously with the floor plan; and
facilitating selection of desired upgrade options and facilitating designation of where the selected upgrade options are to be placed in a building by placing the icons at corresponding
15 locations upon the displayed floor plan, such as by voice recognition and/or by dragging and dropping icons, wherein the floor plan is automatically updated to incorporate the desired upgrade options.
44. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the step of displaying a floor plan comprises displaying a scanned image of a floor plan.
- 20 45. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable program code is further executable to facilitating scanning of a floor plan.
46. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the step of displaying a plurality of icons comprises displaying a plurality of icons in a toolbox.
47. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable
25 program code is further executable to add a text comment to an icon.
48. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable program code is further executable to compile a list of selected upgrade options.
49. The computer usable media as recited in Claim 43, wherein the computer readable program code is further executable to compile a list of selected upgrade options prices for the
30 selected upgrade options.



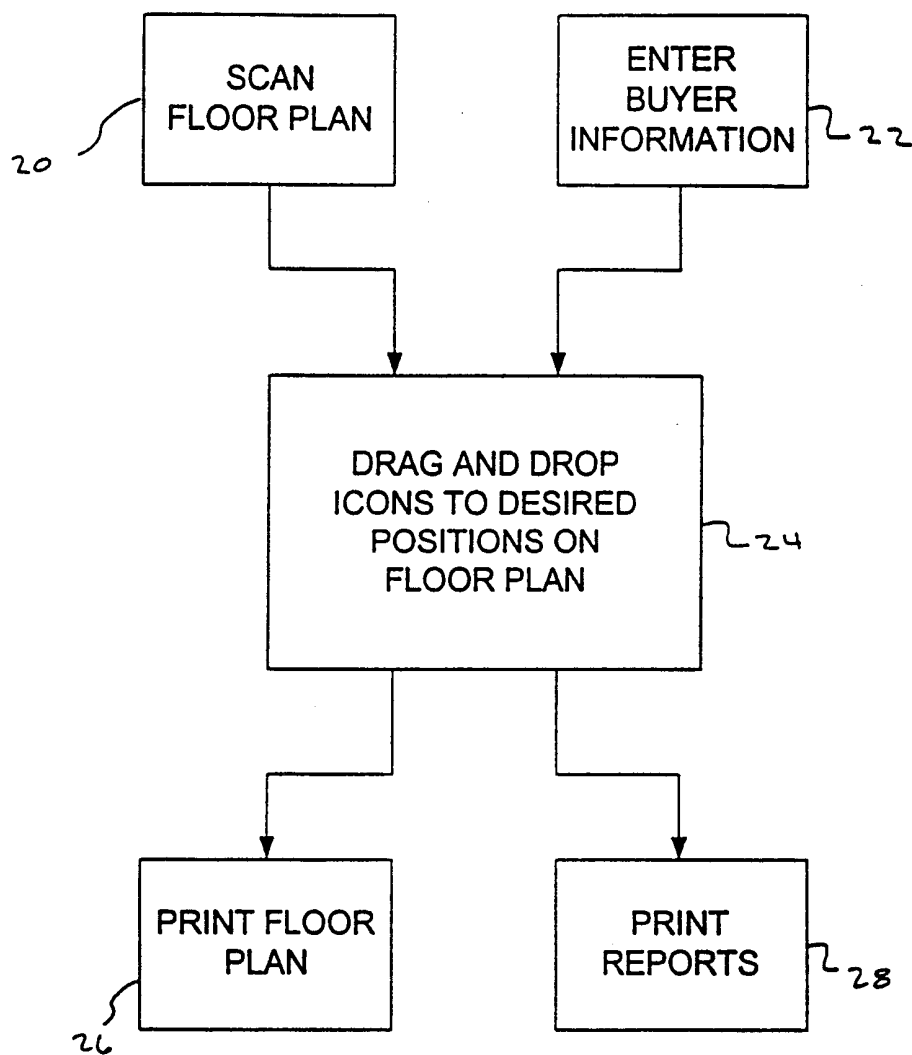


FIG. 3



Buyer Information		Comments	
First Name:	Ramin	Phase Number:	[1]
Last Name:	Aminloo	Model Name:	
Address:	27456 Century Circle		
City:	Leguna Niguel	State:	CA
Zip:	92677		
Home Phone:	144893	Work Phone:	144989
Fax:		Mobile:	
D.O.B.:	08/19/1999		
E-Mail:	raminloo@sinasoft.net		
Mortgage Company:			
Mortgage Contact:		Mortgage Phone:	7603418000
Escrow Company:		<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Qualified	<input type="checkbox"/> Contingency Sale

FIG. 4

Tricatal Design - [Configurator]
 File Edit View Rules Window Help

Buyer Information Comments

1. Buyer would prefer classic design ceiling fans, if available.
 2. Teh upgrade wall outlets in the garage are 220 VAC.
 3. Double pane windows upstairs only.
 4. Heavy duty carpet padding for living room and front entrance.
 5. All upgrades must be completed by June 1, 2001.

LotID: Lot Name: 5
 Anirloo, Flamin
 Master Suite
 Living
 Dining
 Master Bath
 Kitchen
 Bath 2
 Guest Suite 2
 Gallery
 Garage
 Pricing
 Financing
 Pre-Qualification
 E-Z App
 Mortgage Calculator
 Refinancing Calculat
 Home equity Calcula

FIG. 5

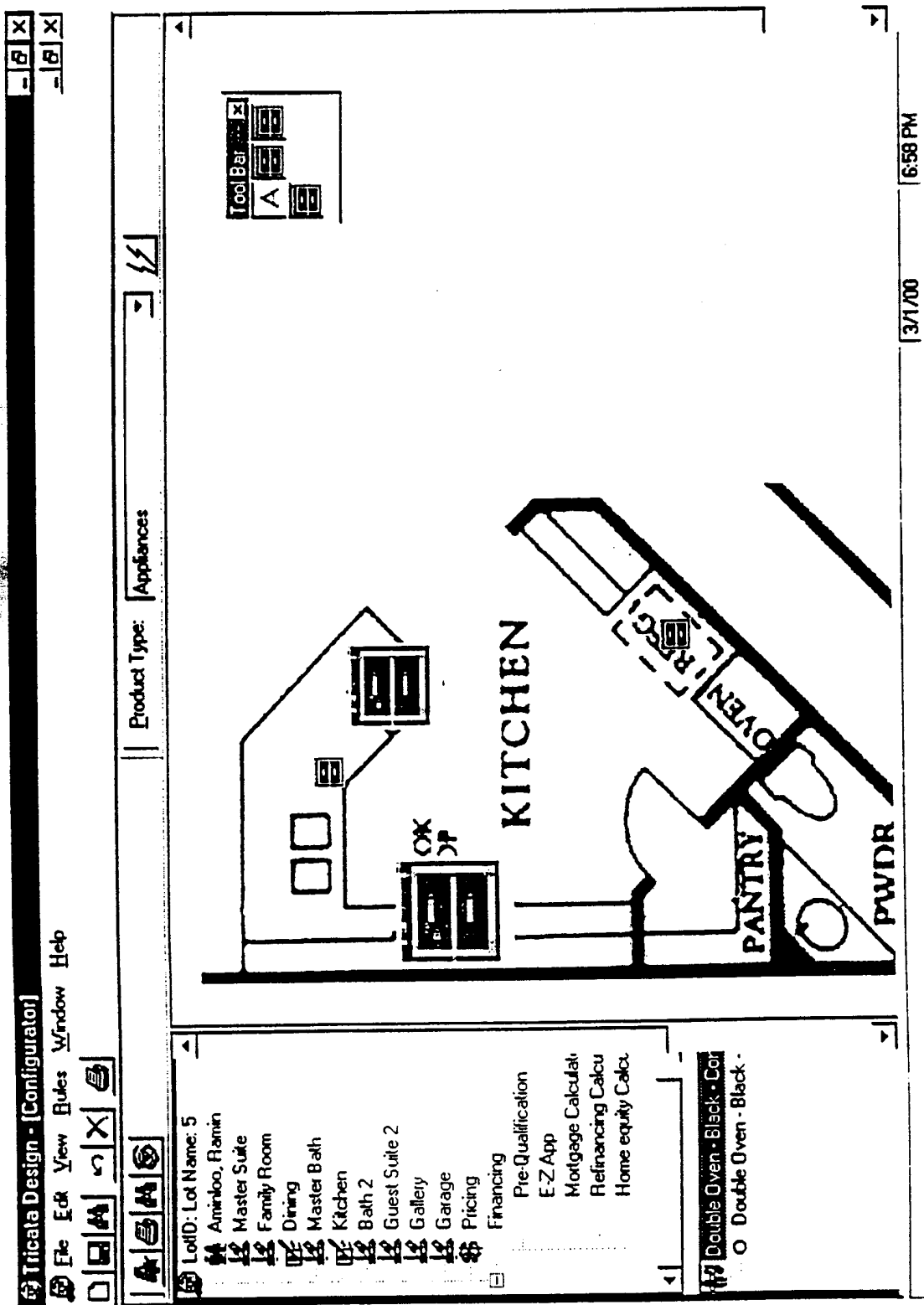


FIG. 6A

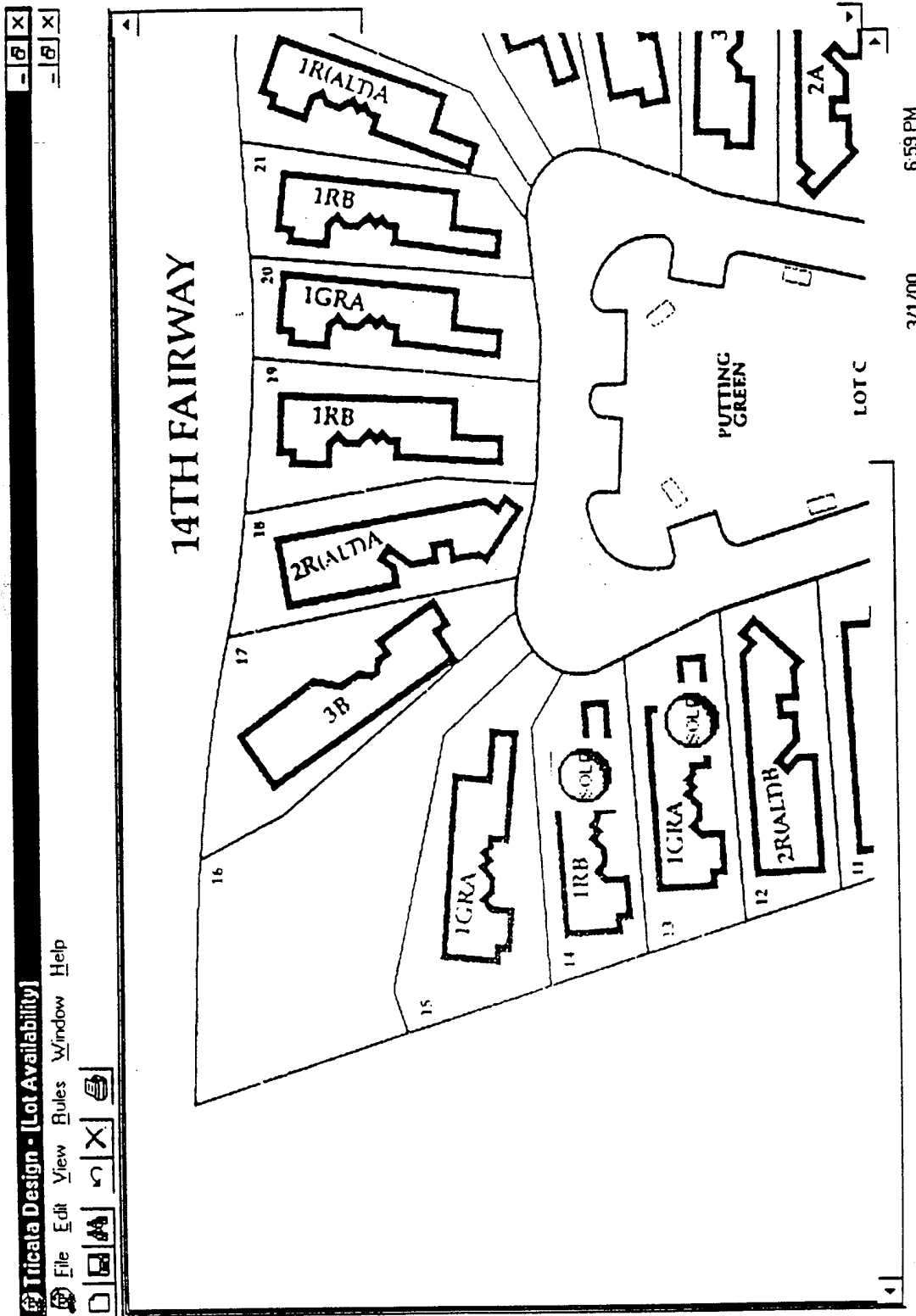


FIG. 6B



Tricata Design - [Configurator]

File Edit View Rules Window Help



- LotID: Lot Name: 5
- Amrloo, Ramin
- Master Suite
- Living
- Dining
- Master Bath
- Kitchen
- Bath 2
- Guest Suite 2
- Gallery
- Garage
- Pricing
- Financing
- Pre-qualification
- E-Z App
- Mortgage Calculator
- Refinancing Calculator
- Home equity Calcult

Page: K | < | 1 | > | X | Zoom: K | < | 100 | > | X | Setup

PRICING SUMMARY SHEET

Section	Upgrade	Qty	Unit Cost	Total Item Cost
	Residence 2 Base Price	1	\$412,900.00	\$412,900.00
Dining	FanLight Outlet	2	\$96.00	\$192.00
Dining	TV Cable RG-6	1	\$48.00	\$48.00
Dining	Telephone Jack-2 Pair	2	\$48.00	\$96.00
Kitchen	FanLight Outlet	1	\$96.00	\$96.00
Kitchen	TV Cable RG-6	2	\$48.00	\$96.00
Kitchen	Cat 5 Twisted 4 Pair Telephone Computer Line	1	\$96.00	\$96.00
Kitchen	Double Oven , Double Oven - White Convection	1	\$1500.00	\$1500.00
Kitchen	Stainless Steel Dishwasher, G.E. Profile 30"	1	\$1500.00	\$1500.00
			Total	\$416,524.00

FIG. 7

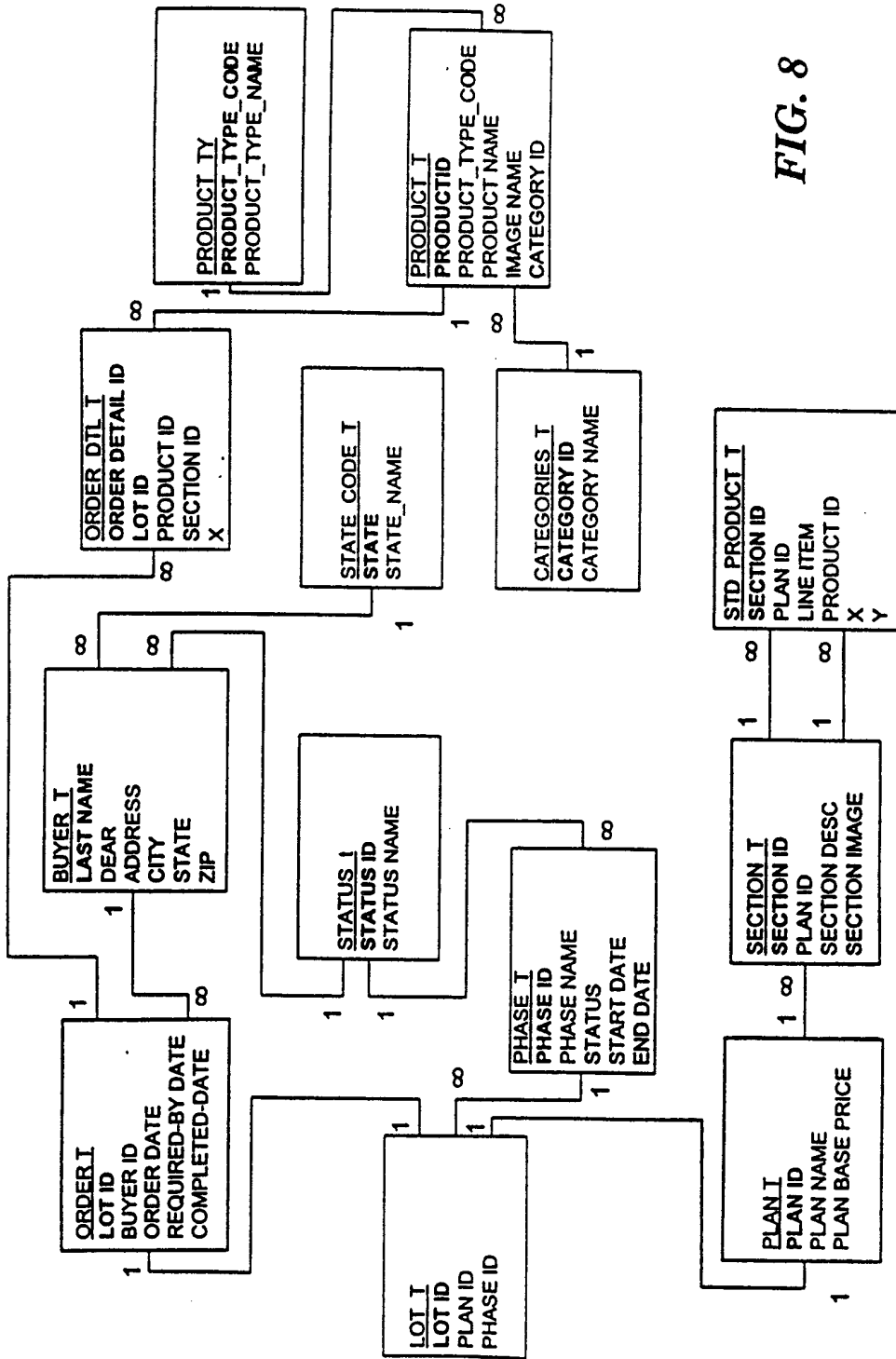


FIG. 8

9/15

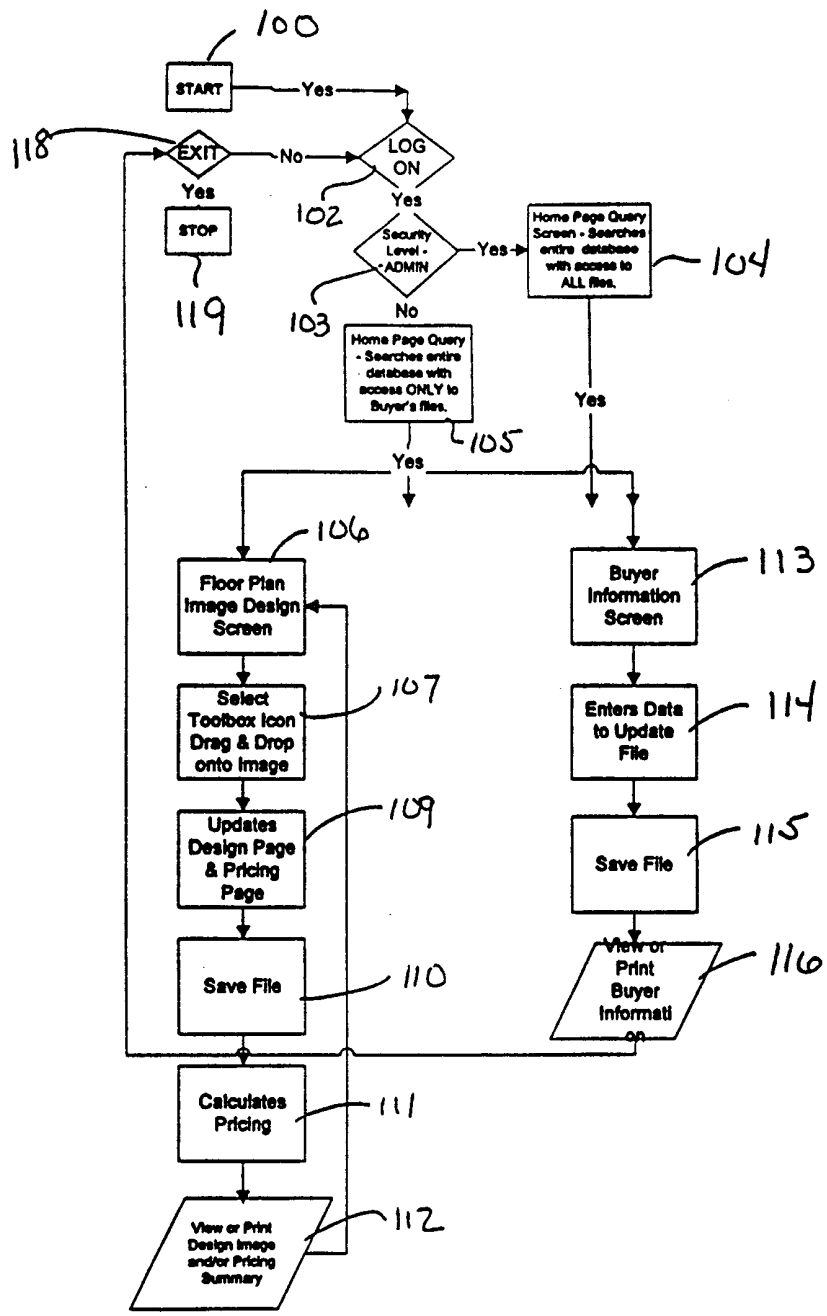
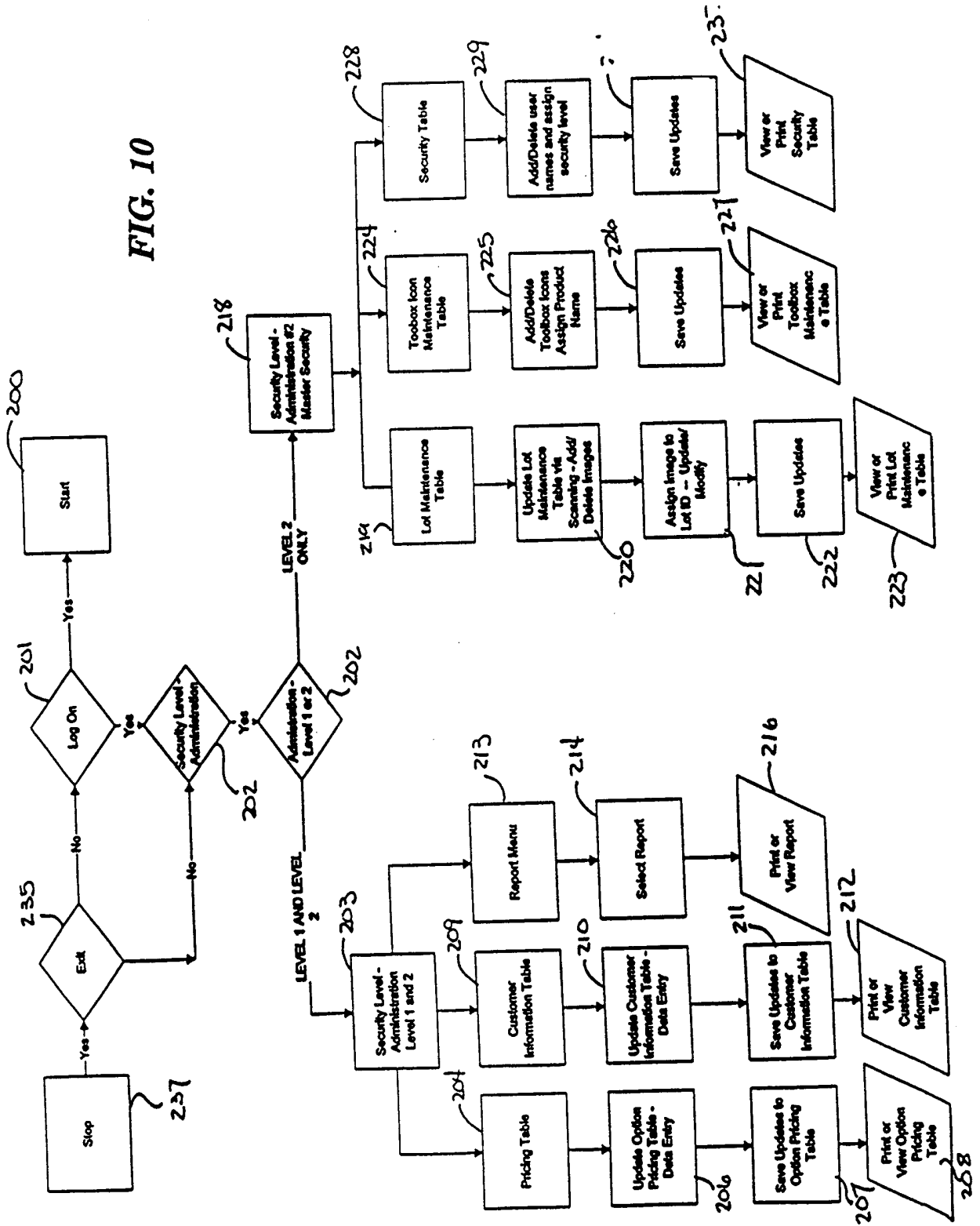


FIG. 9

FIG. 10



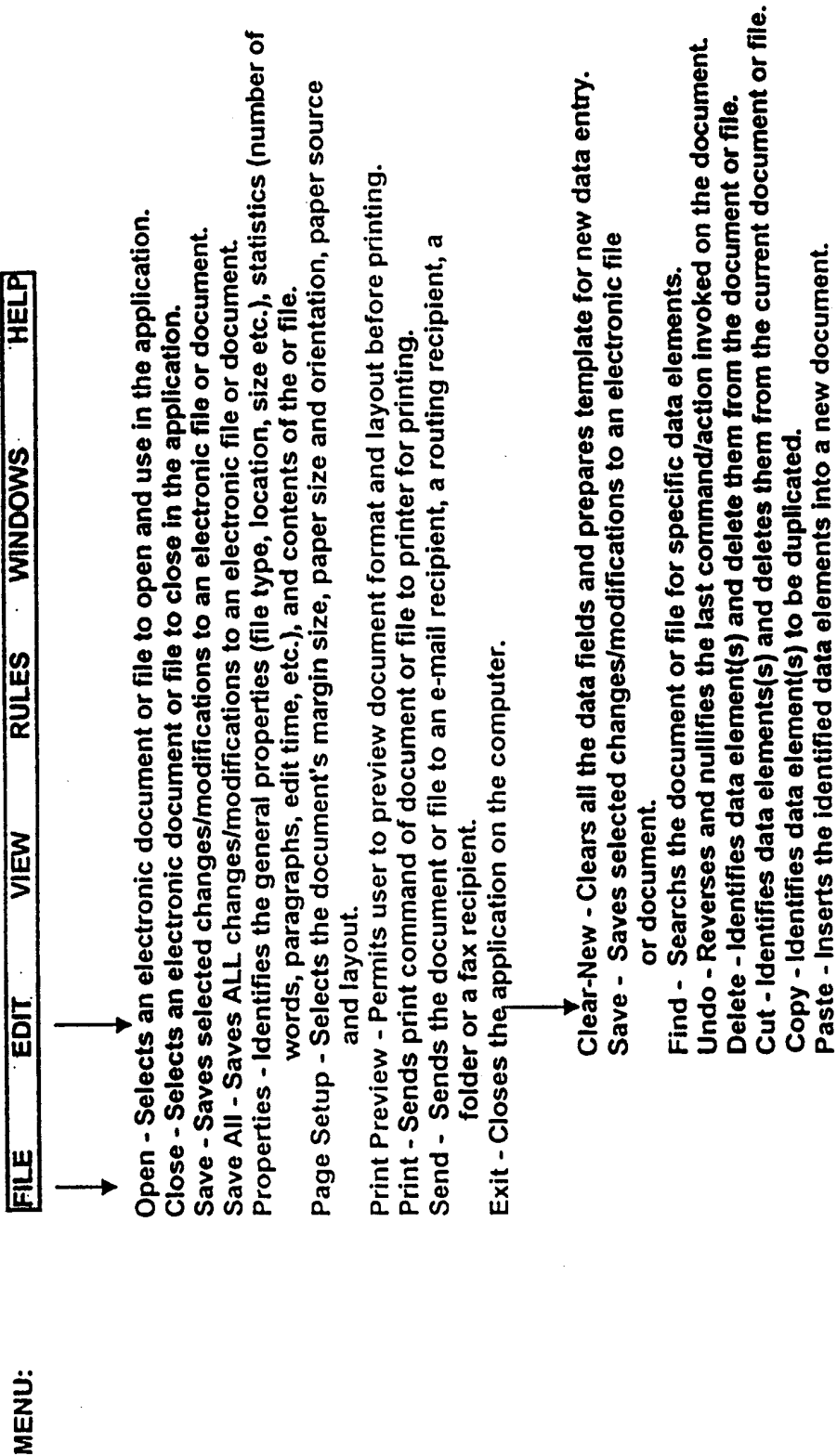


FIG. 11A

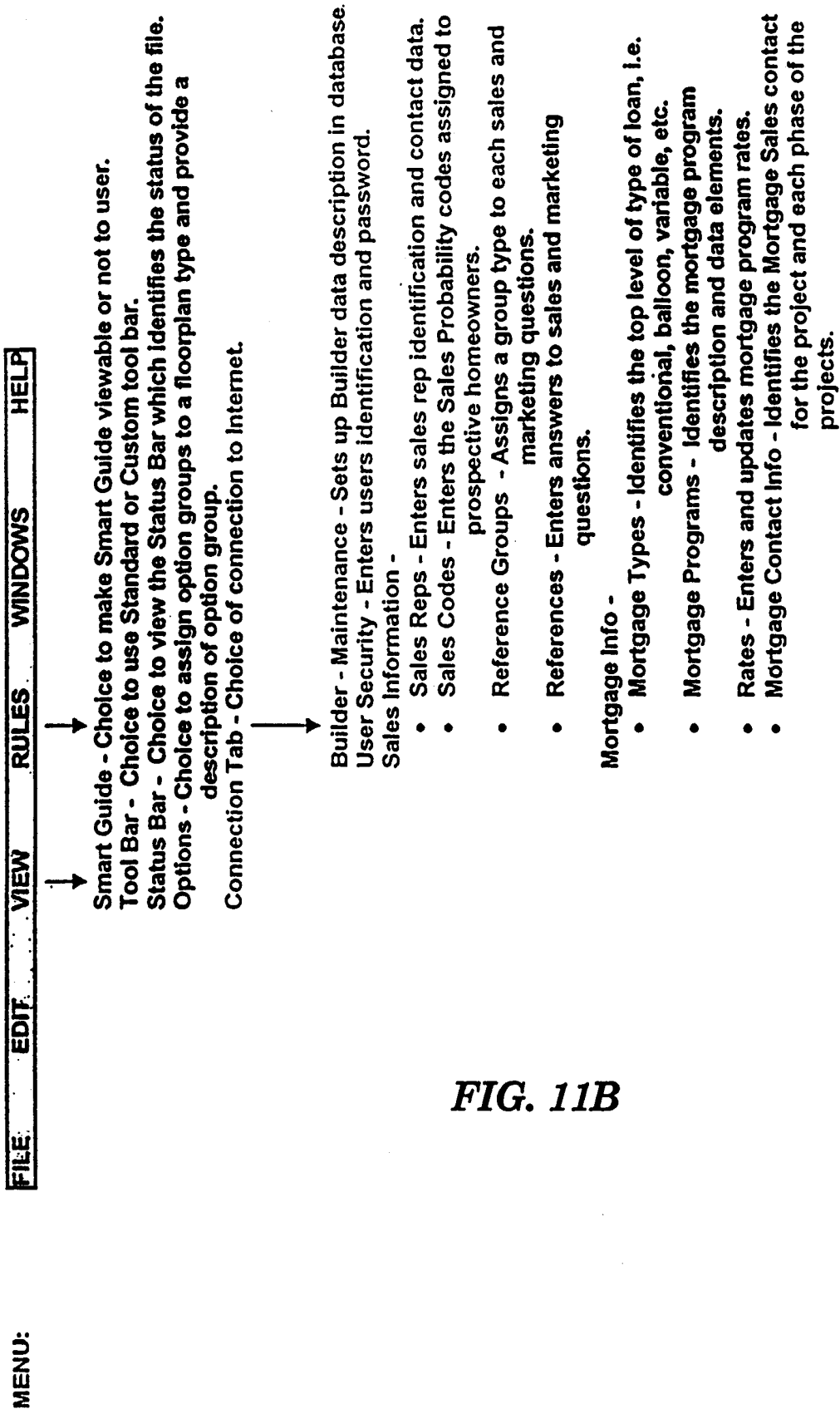


FIG. 11B

FILE EDIT VIEW RULES WINDOWS HELP

MENU:



Products:

- Vendor Information - Enters data elements related to products, i.e. home upgrade options
- Product Groups - Assigns a product item to a general grouping of product types.

Project Maintenance - Enters data elements and description of housing development project.

Tract Maintenance - Enters data elements and description of tract of homes in the project.

- Tract Maintenance - Enters description of tract.
 - Available Plans - Assigns home floorplans to tract.
- Phase Maintenance** - Enters data elements and description of the phases of the tract of homes in the project.
- Phase - Identifies the number of phases, phase identification code, and dates that each phase begins and ends.
 - Mortgage Company - Identifies the mortgage company that is assigned to the phase.
 - Mortgage Contact - Identifies the mortgage sales contact for each phase of the project.

Lot Maintenance - Identifies and describes lot specification data and order status; permits web site update from lot maintenance screen.

FIG. 11C

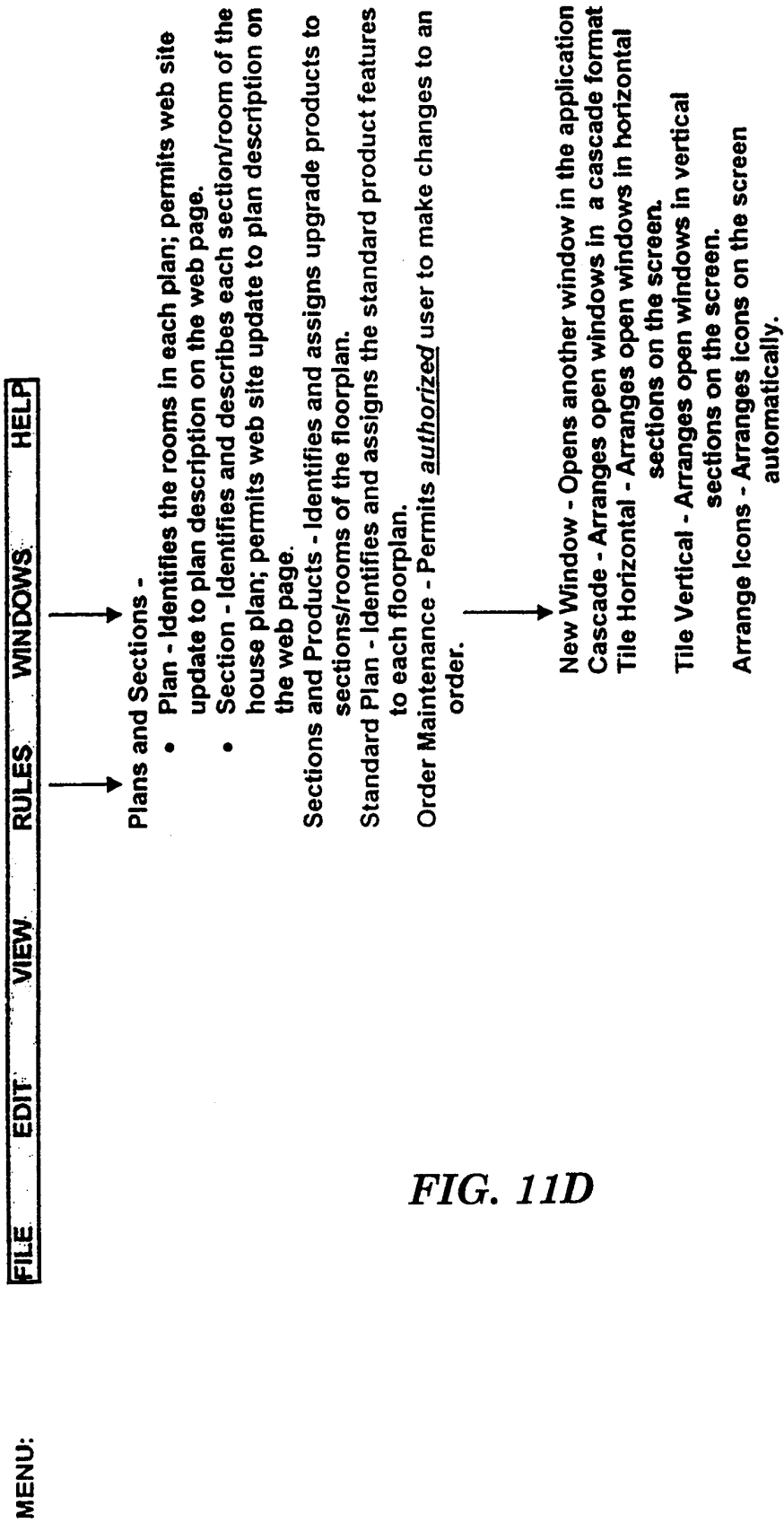


FIG. 11D

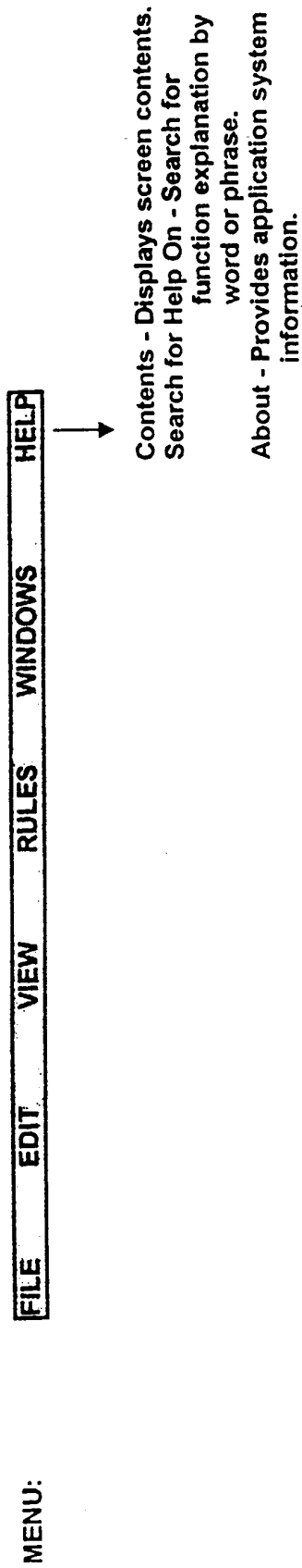


FIG. 11E