PCT

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 7: C12N 15/34, 15/62, 15/861, C07K 14/075, 14/47, A61P 35/00, A61K 48/00

A3

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 00/22137

(43) International Publication Date:

20 April 2000 (20.04.00)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US99/21452

(22) International Filing Date:

14 October 1999 (14.10.99)

(30) Priority Data:

09/172,686

15 October 1998 (15.10.98)

US

(71) Applicant: CANJI, INC. [US/US]; 3525 John Hopkins Court, San Diego, CA 92121 (US).

(72) Inventors: RAMACHANDRA, Muralidhara; 14536 North Church Square, San Diego, CA 92128 (US). SHABRAM, Paul, W.; 149 Peppertree Lane, Olivenhain, CA 92024 (US).

(74) Agents: MURPHY, Richard, B. et al.; Schering-Plough Corporation, Patent Dept., K-6-1, 1990, 2000 Galloping Hill Road, Kenilworth, NJ 07033-0530 (US).

(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KG, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

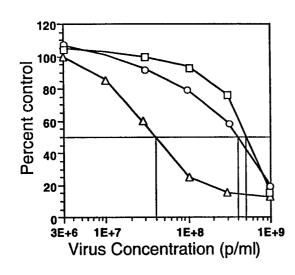
Published

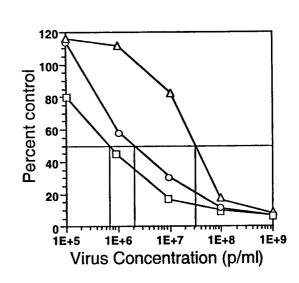
With international search report.

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

3 August 2000 (03.08.00)

(54) Title: SELECTIVELY REPLICATING VIRAL VECTORS





(57) Abstract

The present invention provides recombinant viruses which replicate the viral genome selectively in response to the intracellular conditions of the target cell through the use of a pathway-responsive promoter which substantially inhibits viral replication in the host cell based on the phenotype or genotype of the infected cell. In the target cell, the promoter element of the pathway-responsive promoter is inactive and thus the virus is permitted to replicate. This result in: (1) killing the cells by natural lytic nature of the virus, and/or (2) provides a therapeutic dose of a transgene product (amplified in comparison to replication incompetent vectors) to the target cell, and (3) producing a localized concentration of the virus facilitating the infection of surrounding cells by the recombinant virus. The invention further provides therapeutic and diagnostic methods of use of the vectors, pharamaceutical formulations comprising the vectors, methods of making the vectors and transformed cells comprising the vectors.

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
\mathbf{AU}	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	ТJ	Tajikistan
\mathbf{BE}	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece		Republic of Macedonia	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
ВJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of Americ
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	ZW	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon		Republic of Korea	PL	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakstan	RO	Romania		
CZ	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

Interr nal Application No PCT/US 99/21452

CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER PC 7 C12N15/34 C12N C12N15/62 C12N15/861 C07K14/075 C07K14/47 A61P35/00 A61K48/00 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** finimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) C12N C07K IPC 7 Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Citation of document, with Indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. X ZHANG W ET AL.: "The requirement of the 23 carboxyl terminus of p53 for DNA binding and transcriptional activation depends on the specific p53 binding DNA element" ONCOGENE, vol. 9, no. 9, September 1994 (1994-09), pages 2513-2521, XP000891651 page 2513, right-hand column, line 16-34 table 1 Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. Special categories of cited documents : "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention filing date cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 18 April 2000 03/05/2000 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,

Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

van de Kamp, M

Inter nai Application No
PCT/US 99/21452

O (Combine	AND DOOLUGENTS CONCURRED TO BE DOUGHT	PC1/US 99/21452
Category °	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	DENNLER S ET AL.: "Direct binding of Smad3 and Smad4 to critical TGFbeta-inducible elements in the promoter of human plasminogen activator inhibitor-type 1 gene" THE EMBO JOURNAL, vol. 17, no. 11, 1 June 1998 (1998-06-01), pages 3091-3100, XP002134419 abstract figures 1,2 table 1	24
Y	WO 98 39464 A (LAMPARSKI HENRY G ;CALYDON INC (US); YU DE CHAO (US); HENDERSON DA) 11 September 1998 (1998-09-11) page 5, line 27 -page 7, line 7 page 15, line 4-19 page 21, line 4 -page 22, line 13 page 29, line 3-5,10,11,13-15 page 38, line 19 -page 39, line 25 page 44, line 19 -page 52, line 30 claims 1,2,11-19,31-34,39,40,45-48	1-22,26, 27
Υ	WO 98 21228 A (CANJI INC) 22 May 1998 (1998-05-22) page 2, line 8 -page 3, line 12 page 9, line 27 -page 10, line 11 page 14, line 1-20 example 2 claims 1-4,13,14,16-18,27,29,36	1-22,26, 27
Υ	ELSING A ET AL.: "The adenovirus E3/10.4K-14.5K proteins down-modulate the apoptosis receptor Fas/Apo-1 by inducing its internalization" PROC. NATL. ACAD. SCI. USA, vol. 95, no. 17, 18 August 1998 (1998-08-18), pages 10072-10077, XP002134420 abstract	7
Y	WO 94 18992 A (ONYX PHARMACEUTICALS) 1 September 1994 (1994-09-01) page 6, line 4-25 page 17, line 24-37; figure 1 claims 1-3	8
A	WO 98 13508 A (DANA FARBER CANCER INST INC; KAELIN WILLIAM JR (US); FINE HOWARD A) 2 April 1998 (1998-04-02) claims 1-24 page 3, line 18 -page 4, line 13 -/	1-3,9, 10,17, 18,22

Inter: nal Application No
PCT/US 99/21452

		PC1/US 99/21452			
Category °	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	I Delevento elsim No			
Category -	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.			
A	KIRN D H ET AL.: "Replicating viruses as selective cancer therapeutics" MOLECULAR MEDICINE TODAY, vol. 2, December 1996 (1996-12), pages 519-527, XP000891648 page 521, left-hand column, line 4-7	1,9,17			
A	MILLER R ET AL.: "Towards the use of replicative adenoviral vectors for cancer gene therapy" GENE THERAPY, vol. 3, no. 7, July 1996 (1996-07), pages 557-559, XP000891689 page 558, right-hand column, line 18-51	1,9,17			

In. national application No.

PCT/US 99/21452

Box I	Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of Item 1 of first sheet)
This Inte	emational Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
1. X	Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely: Remark: Although claims 18 and 19 (as far as they concern in vivo methods) are directed to a method of treatment of the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.
2.	Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
з. 🗌	Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box II	Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of Item 2 of first sheet)
This Int	emational Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
1.	As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2.	As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3.	As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4.	No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
Remark	k on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

information on patent family members

Intern I al Application No
PCT/US 99/21452

	ent document in search report		Publication date		atent family member(s)	Publication date
WO	9839464	A	11-09-1998	AU	6187698 A	22-09-1998
				AU	6345098 A	22-09-1998
				WO	9839466 A	11-09-1998
				AU	6 44569 8 A	22-09-1998
				EP	0968298 A	05-01-2000
				WO	983 94 67 A	11-09-1998
				AU	8692598 A	22-02-1999
				WO	9906576 A	11-02-1999
WO	9821228	Α	22-05-1998	AU	5589998 A	03-06-1998
				BR	9712767 A	26-10-1999
				EP	0948520 A	13-10-1999
WO	9418992	Α	01-09-1994	AT	178490 T	15-04-1999
				AU	682854 B	23-10-1997
				AU	6272294 A	14-09-1994
				CA	2152941 A	01-09-1994
				DE	6 9417734 D	12-05-1999
				DE	6 9417734 T	07-10-1999
				EP	0 68944 7 A	03-01-1996
				EP	0931830 A	28-07-1999
				ES	2134346 T	01-10-1999
				GR	3030385 T	30-09-1999
				JP	8507076 T	30-07-1996
				US	5972706 A	26-10-1999
				US	5801029 A	01-09-1998
				US	5846945 A	08-12-1998
				US	5677178 A	14-10-1997
	- w - w			US 	5856181 A	05-01-1999
WO	9813508	Α	02-04-1998	AU	4592697 A	17-04-1998