

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll of 1,309 National Adults**

This one-day survey of 1,309 adults was conducted July 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2024 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS News. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English. Samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.2$  percentage points. There are 1,117 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.5$  percentage points. There are 846 registered voters who definitely plan to vote in November's general election. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 4.0$  percentage points. There are 515 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 5.2$  percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

## Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters	Definitely Voting in November's Election
		Column %	Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%		
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		85%	100%	
<b>Definitely Voting in November's Election</b>		65%	76%	100%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	41%	42%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	35%	37%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	24%	21%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	<1%	0%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	51%	52%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	49%	48%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	47%	44%	38%
	<b>45 or older</b>	53%	56%	62%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	21%	18%	13%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	26%	26%	25%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	24%	24%	26%
	<b>60 or older</b>	29%	31%	36%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials</b>	45%	42%	36%
	<b>Gen X</b>	26%	26%	27%
	<b>Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest</b>	29%	32%	37%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	61%	63%	66%
	<b>Black</b>	12%	12%	11%
	<b>Latino</b>	15%	15%	14%
	<b>Other</b>	11%	10%	8%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	16%	17%	18%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	21%	21%
	<b>South</b>	39%	38%	38%
	<b>West</b>	24%	24%	23%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	35%	31%	27%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	65%	69%	73%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	60%	56%	53%
	<b>College graduate</b>	40%	44%	47%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	36%	34%	34%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	26%	29%	32%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	25%	23%	20%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	14%	15%	14%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	13%	13%	14%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	13%	15%	17%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	15%	15%	13%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	8%	9%	9%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	23%	20%	20%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	13%	14%	16%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	10%	8%	7%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	6%	6%	5%
<b>White Evangelical Christians</b>		19%	19%	20%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	23%	24%	23%
	<b>Small city</b>	13%	12%	12%
	<b>Suburban</b>	39%	40%	41%
	<b>Small town</b>	11%	10%	10%
	<b>Rural</b>	15%	14%	13%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	25%	26%	27%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	24%	25%	25%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	26%	26%	26%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	25%	23%	22%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024, n=1,309 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,117 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Definitely Voting in November's Election: n=846 MOE +/- 4.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	51%	8%
National Registered Voters		45%	52%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		46%	52%	2%
2024 Support	Harris	83%	14%	3%
	Trump	12%	87%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	81%	16%	3%
	Republican	12%	87%	2%
	Independent	30%	62%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	18%	1%
	Democrat women	83%	13%	4%
	Republican men	16%	83%	2%
	Republican women	8%	90%	2%
	Independent men	35%	58%	7%
	Independent women	23%	67%	9%
Region	Northeast	46%	49%	6%
	Midwest	36%	57%	7%
	South	36%	55%	9%
	West	50%	43%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	52%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	51%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	55%	9%
	College graduate	49%	46%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	61%	4%
	Non-white	50%	37%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	61%	4%
	Black	57%	34%	9%
	Latino	54%	34%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	64%	6%
	White - College Graduate	42%	57%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	67%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	49%	49%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	61%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	34%	64%	2%
Age	Under 45	41%	48%	11%
	45 or older	41%	55%	4%
Age	18 to 29	35%	50%	14%
	30 to 44	45%	46%	9%
	45 to 59	38%	55%	6%
	60 or older	43%	54%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	42%	48%	10%
	Gen X	38%	57%	6%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	44%	54%	3%
Gender	Men	45%	50%	5%
	Women	37%	53%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	48%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	38%	53%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	70%	6%
2020 Support	Biden	79%	18%	3%
	Trump	11%	87%	2%
Area Description	Big city	58%	35%	7%
	Small city	41%	50%	9%
	Suburban	36%	58%	6%
	Small town	26%	64%	10%
	Rural	40%	52%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	56%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		35%	55%	10%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 23rd, 2024	41%	51%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	52%	5%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	6%
May 1st, 2024	41%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	17%	15%	36%	8%
National Registered Voters		26%	18%	14%	37%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		28%	18%	12%	40%	2%
2024 Support	Harris	50%	32%	11%	3%	3%
	Trump	6%	5%	14%	73%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	51%	30%	10%	6%	3%
	Republican	7%	5%	13%	73%	2%
	Independent	12%	18%	23%	39%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	57%	24%	10%	8%	1%
	Democrat women	46%	37%	9%	4%	4%
	Republican men	9%	7%	11%	72%	2%
	Republican women	5%	3%	16%	74%	2%
	Independent men	15%	20%	16%	42%	7%
	Independent women	9%	14%	31%	36%	9%
Region	Northeast	29%	16%	14%	34%	6%
	Midwest	20%	16%	19%	38%	7%
	South	22%	15%	16%	39%	9%
	West	25%	24%	11%	32%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	21%	15%	17%	35%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	25%	19%	14%	37%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	20%	16%	17%	38%	9%
	College graduate	29%	19%	13%	34%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	14%	15%	46%	4%
	Non-white	28%	22%	16%	22%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	14%	15%	46%	4%
	Black	36%	21%	14%	20%	9%
	Latino	28%	25%	15%	20%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	15%	16%	48%	6%
	White - College Graduate	28%	13%	14%	43%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	15%	16%	11%	56%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	14%	10%	39%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	16%	15%	19%	42%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	21%	13%	18%	46%	2%
Age	Under 45	23%	18%	19%	29%	11%
	45 or older	24%	17%	12%	43%	4%
Age	18 to 29	18%	17%	24%	26%	14%
	30 to 44	28%	18%	15%	31%	9%
	45 to 59	21%	18%	16%	40%	6%
	60 or older	26%	17%	9%	45%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	24%	18%	19%	29%	10%
	Gen X	20%	18%	17%	40%	6%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	26%	17%	9%	45%	3%
Gender	Men	27%	17%	13%	37%	5%
	Women	20%	17%	18%	35%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	28%	18%	16%	32%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	21%	17%	15%	39%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	7%	12%	58%	6%
2020 Support	Biden	47%	32%	11%	7%	3%
	Trump	6%	5%	14%	73%	2%
Area Description	Big city	39%	19%	13%	22%	7%
	Small city	19%	22%	24%	26%	9%
	Suburban	18%	18%	15%	43%	6%
	Small town	11%	15%	17%	47%	10%
	Rural	27%	13%	10%	42%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	20%	15%	41%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		17%	17%	19%	36%	10%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 23rd, 2024	24%	17%	15%	36%	8%
July 12th, 2024	25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
June 2024	22%	18%	10%	43%	6%
May 30th, 2024	22%	19%	12%	42%	6%
May 1st, 2024	20%	21%	12%	42%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

National Adults

When Joe Biden finishes his term as president, do you think he will be remembered as:

		One of the best presidents in U.S. history		One of the worst presidents in U.S. history		
		Above average	About average	Below average	history	
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
National Adults		13%	14%	23%	19%	31%
National Registered Voters		14%	16%	21%	18%	32%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		15%	17%	19%	14%	34%
2024 Support	Harris	27%	31%	32%	8%	2%
	Trump	2%	3%	8%	23%	64%
Party Identification	Democrat	28%	27%	30%	10%	5%
	Republican	3%	4%	8%	24%	61%
	Independent	5%	13%	24%	23%	34%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	28%	30%	23%	11%	8%
	Democrat women	29%	24%	36%	9%	3%
	Republican men	4%	6%	9%	25%	56%
	Republican women	1%	4%	9%	22%	64%
	Independent men	7%	15%	22%	21%	35%
	Independent women	1%	11%	28%	26%	34%
Region	Northeast	13%	19%	23%	21%	24%
	Midwest	11%	12%	21%	18%	37%
	South	12%	12%	21%	19%	36%
	West	15%	16%	26%	19%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	12%	11%	24%	19%	34%
	\$50,000 or more	13%	16%	22%	19%	30%
Education	Not college graduate	11%	10%	25%	21%	34%
	College graduate	15%	20%	20%	17%	28%
Race/Ethnicity	White	11%	14%	18%	18%	39%
	Non-white	16%	15%	31%	20%	19%
Race/Ethnicity	White	11%	14%	18%	18%	39%
	Black	21%	14%	34%	17%	15%
	Latino	15%	17%	26%	21%	22%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	9%	10%	20%	18%	43%
	White - College Graduate	13%	19%	15%	19%	34%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	9%	12%	13%	17%	48%
	Men - White - College Graduate	17%	24%	14%	17%	28%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	9%	9%	23%	18%	40%
	Women - White - College Graduate	9%	14%	15%	22%	39%
Age	Under 45	10%	13%	29%	21%	26%
	45 or older	15%	15%	17%	17%	36%
Age	18 to 29	8%	10%	35%	23%	24%
	30 to 44	12%	17%	23%	20%	28%
	45 to 59	12%	11%	20%	20%	36%
	60 or older	17%	18%	15%	14%	36%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	11%	14%	28%	21%	26%
	Gen X	11%	12%	21%	21%	36%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	17%	18%	15%	14%	35%
Gender	Men	14%	17%	20%	18%	31%
	Women	11%	12%	25%	20%	32%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	13%	16%	22%	22%	27%
	No Children under 18 in HH	12%	13%	23%	18%	34%
White Evangelical Christians		9%	9%	10%	23%	50%
2020 Support	Biden	27%	29%	29%	11%	4%
	Trump	1%	4%	9%	22%	64%
Area Description	Big city	21%	15%	26%	18%	19%
	Small city	6%	18%	27%	24%	25%
	Suburban	10%	14%	22%	19%	35%
	Small town	9%	10%	16%	23%	42%
	Rural	14%	12%	20%	15%	39%
Small city/Suburban Men		9%	17%	21%	22%	31%
Small city/Suburban Women		10%	13%	25%	19%	33%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJ016TRND, Marist Poll National Trend**

		National Adults					
		When Joe Biden (Donald Trump, Barack Obama) finishes his (second) term as president, do you think he will be remembered as:					
		One of the best presidents in U.S. history			One of the worst presidents in U.S. history		
		Above average	About average	Below average		Vol: Unsure	
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>Joe Biden</b>							
	July 2024	13%	14%	23%	19%	31%	n/a
<b>Donald Trump</b>							
	January 2021	16%	11%	11%	13%	47%	2%
	October 2017*	7%	11%	19%	16%	42%	4%
<b>Barack Obama</b>							
	December 2016	16%	24%	28%	14%	17%	1%
	August 2015	10%	22%	28%	17%	21%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Previous question wording: Do you think Donald Trump will be remembered as one of the best presidents in U.S. history, above average, about average, below average, or as one of the worst presidents in the U.S. history?



JBEXDEC1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables July 22nd, 2024

		National Adults		
		President Biden has decided to drop out of the 2024 race for president and not run for reelection. Do you think this decision was:		
		The right thing to do	The wrong thing to do	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		87%	12%	<1%
National Registered Voters		87%	12%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		89%	11%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	87%	13%	0%
	Trump	88%	12%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	13%	1%
	Republican	87%	13%	0%
	Independent	90%	10%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	13%	0%
	Democrat women	87%	12%	1%
	Republican men	85%	15%	0%
	Republican women	88%	12%	0%
	Independent men	89%	11%	0%
	Independent women	90%	9%	1%
Region	Northeast	90%	10%	0%
	Midwest	90%	10%	0%
	South	85%	14%	1%
	West	87%	12%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	84%	15%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	89%	11%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	87%	12%	0%
	College graduate	87%	12%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	89%	11%	0%
	Non-white	85%	15%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	89%	11%	0%
	Black	80%	18%	2%
	Latino	86%	14%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	89%	11%	0%
	White - College Graduate	90%	10%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	90%	10%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	90%	10%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	88%	12%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	90%	10%	0%
Age	Under 45	85%	15%	1%
	45 or older	90%	10%	0%
Age	18 to 29	85%	14%	1%
	30 to 44	84%	15%	0%
	45 to 59	88%	12%	0%
	60 or older	91%	9%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	84%	15%	1%
	Gen X	89%	11%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	91%	9%	1%
Gender	Men	86%	13%	0%
	Women	88%	11%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	85%	14%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	89%	11%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		86%	14%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	88%	11%	0%
	Trump	86%	13%	0%
Area Description	Big city	82%	18%	0%
	Small city	92%	7%	1%
	Suburban	89%	11%	1%
	Small town	86%	14%	0%
	Rural	89%	11%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		90%	10%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		89%	9%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you think President Biden's decision to drop out of the 2024 race for president:		
		Increases the Democrats' chances of winning in November	Decreases the Democrats' chances of winning in November	Will make no difference
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	24%	34%
National Registered Voters		43%	26%	31%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		46%	25%	29%
2024 Support				
	Harris	67%	18%	14%
	Trump	21%	33%	46%
Party Identification				
	Democrat	65%	20%	15%
	Republican	21%	36%	42%
	Independent	38%	21%	41%
Party ID and Gender				
	Democrat men	64%	23%	13%
	Democrat women	66%	16%	18%
	Republican men	22%	37%	41%
	Republican women	21%	37%	42%
	Independent men	45%	23%	32%
	Independent women	29%	18%	53%
Region				
	Northeast	43%	25%	32%
	Midwest	45%	23%	33%
	South	38%	24%	38%
	West	42%	25%	32%
Household Income				
	Less than \$50,000	33%	25%	41%
	\$50,000 or more	46%	24%	30%
Education				
	Not college graduate	36%	24%	40%
	College graduate	49%	25%	26%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	39%	24%	37%
	Non-white	45%	26%	29%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	39%	24%	37%
	Black	47%	25%	28%
	Latino	47%	31%	22%
Race and Education				
	White - Not College Graduate	33%	23%	45%
	White - College Graduate	48%	25%	27%
Gender - Race - Education				
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	32%	37%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	19%	26%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	18%	49%
	Women - White - College Graduate	41%	30%	28%
Age				
	Under 45	40%	30%	31%
	45 or older	43%	20%	38%
Age				
	18 to 29	39%	32%	29%
	30 to 44	40%	28%	32%
	45 to 59	36%	21%	44%
	60 or older	49%	19%	33%
Generation				
	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	31%	30%
	Gen X	36%	21%	43%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	49%	19%	32%
Gender				
	Men	43%	27%	30%
	Women	40%	22%	38%
HH with Children				
	Parents with Children under 18	42%	27%	31%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	23%	36%
White Evangelical Christians				
		30%	28%	42%
2020 Support				
	Biden	65%	19%	16%
	Trump	21%	32%	47%
Area Description				
	Big city	49%	26%	25%
	Small city	41%	20%	39%
	Suburban	41%	24%	35%
	Small town	38%	18%	44%
	Rural	34%	30%	36%
Small city/Suburban Men				
		40%	27%	33%
Small city/Suburban Women				
		43%	19%	38%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		Does President Biden's decision to drop out of the 2024 race for president make you:			
		More likely to vote in November	Less likely to vote in November	Makes no difference	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	6%	59%	<1%
National Registered Voters		37%	5%	57%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		38%	3%	59%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	42%	6%	52%	1%
	Trump	36%	4%	60%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	46%	6%	48%	0%
	Republican	35%	6%	59%	0%
	Independent	28%	5%	67%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	49%	8%	43%	0%
	Democrat women	43%	4%	53%	0%
	Republican men	39%	5%	56%	0%
	Republican women	29%	6%	64%	0%
	Independent men	30%	5%	64%	1%
	Independent women	24%	5%	71%	0%
Region	Northeast	37%	4%	58%	0%
	Midwest	31%	5%	64%	0%
	South	36%	6%	58%	0%
	West	33%	8%	59%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	35%	6%	59%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	5%	60%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	6%	59%	0%
	College graduate	34%	5%	61%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	4%	66%	0%
	Non-white	43%	9%	49%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	4%	66%	0%
	Black	50%	8%	42%	0%
	Latino	46%	10%	44%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	5%	64%	0%
	White - College Graduate	28%	2%	69%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	6%	65%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	3%	66%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	4%	65%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	26%	2%	72%	0%
Age	Under 45	42%	9%	48%	0%
	45 or older	28%	3%	69%	0%
Age	18 to 29	43%	10%	47%	0%
	30 to 44	42%	8%	49%	0%
	45 to 59	28%	4%	69%	0%
	60 or older	28%	2%	70%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	43%	9%	48%	0%
	Gen X	29%	4%	67%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	28%	2%	70%	1%
Gender	Men	38%	6%	56%	0%
	Women	31%	5%	63%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	41%	8%	51%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	31%	4%	64%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		30%	6%	64%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	44%	5%	50%	0%
	Trump	34%	4%	63%	0%
Area Description	Big city	47%	8%	45%	0%
	Small city	29%	3%	68%	0%
	Suburban	32%	4%	63%	0%
	Small town	25%	5%	71%	0%
	Rural	34%	9%	56%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		33%	5%	61%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		29%	3%	68%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Adults				
Even though President Biden had decided to drop out of the 2024 race for president, he is still president for the remainder of his term. Do you think:				
		Joe Biden should resign as president right now	Joe Biden should finish out his term as president	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		32%	68%	<1%
National Registered Voters		32%	68%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		32%	68%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	11%	89%	0%
	Trump	53%	47%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	13%	87%	0%
	Republican	53%	47%	0%
	Independent	35%	65%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	16%	84%	0%
	Democrat women	10%	90%	0%
	Republican men	48%	52%	0%
	Republican women	57%	43%	0%
	Independent men	39%	61%	0%
	Independent women	30%	70%	0%
Region	Northeast	26%	74%	0%
	Midwest	33%	67%	0%
	South	39%	61%	0%
	West	25%	75%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	66%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	31%	69%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	65%	0%
	College graduate	28%	72%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	64%	0%
	Non-white	27%	73%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	64%	0%
	Black	25%	75%	0%
	Latino	26%	74%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	39%	61%	0%
	White - College Graduate	31%	69%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	39%	61%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	33%	67%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	28%	72%	0%
Age	Under 45	33%	66%	0%
	45 or older	31%	69%	0%
Age	18 to 29	34%	66%	1%
	30 to 44	33%	67%	0%
	45 to 59	30%	70%	0%
	60 or older	32%	68%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	34%	66%	0%
	Gen X	29%	71%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	31%	69%	0%
Gender	Men	33%	67%	0%
	Women	31%	69%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	31%	68%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	33%	67%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		45%	55%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	13%	87%	0%
	Trump	54%	46%	0%
Area Description	Big city	28%	72%	0%
	Small city	27%	72%	1%
	Suburban	34%	66%	0%
	Small town	38%	62%	0%
	Rural	34%	66%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		32%	68%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		32%	68%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

HARK020R. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables July 22nd, 2024

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	44%	15%
National Registered Voters		44%	46%	10%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		46%	48%	6%
2024 Support				
	Harris	84%	8%	8%
	Trump	9%	84%	7%
Party Identification				
	Democrat	78%	13%	9%
	Republican	10%	84%	6%
	Independent	34%	47%	19%
Party ID and Gender				
	Democrat men	72%	20%	8%
	Democrat women	86%	6%	8%
	Republican men	15%	82%	4%
	Republican women	6%	86%	8%
	Independent men	39%	48%	12%
	Independent women	27%	47%	26%
Region				
	Northeast	49%	36%	15%
	Midwest	38%	48%	15%
	South	36%	48%	17%
	West	45%	41%	14%
Household Income				
	Less than \$50,000	37%	40%	24%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	47%	11%
Education				
	Not college graduate	36%	43%	21%
	College graduate	47%	46%	7%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	34%	53%	13%
	Non-white	50%	31%	19%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	34%	53%	13%
	Black	61%	24%	14%
	Latino	45%	34%	21%
Race and Education				
	White - Not College Graduate	30%	52%	19%
	White - College Graduate	41%	55%	5%
Gender - Race - Education				
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	58%	16%
	Men - White - College Graduate	46%	50%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	48%	20%
	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	60%	4%
Age				
	Under 45	41%	38%	22%
	45 or older	40%	50%	10%
Age				
	18 to 29	38%	35%	27%
	30 to 44	43%	40%	17%
	45 to 59	38%	50%	13%
	60 or older	43%	50%	7%
Generation				
	Gen Z/Millennials	42%	38%	20%
	Gen X	37%	51%	12%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	43%	50%	7%
Gender				
	Men	42%	46%	12%
	Women	39%	42%	18%
HH with Children				
	Parents with Children under 18	45%	41%	15%
	No Children under 18 in HH	38%	46%	16%
White Evangelical Christians				
		20%	67%	13%
2020 Support				
	Biden	78%	14%	8%
	Trump	8%	85%	7%
Area Description				
	Big city	58%	29%	13%
	Small city	33%	43%	24%
	Suburban	38%	51%	12%
	Small town	29%	48%	23%
	Rural	36%	48%	16%
Small city/Suburban Men				
		34%	53%	13%
Small city/Suburban Women				
		39%	45%	16%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	49%	8%
National Registered Voters		45%	50%	5%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		46%	51%	3%
2024 Support				
	Harris	7%	90%	3%
	Trump	87%	10%	3%
Party Identification				
	Democrat	16%	81%	3%
	Republican	86%	10%	4%
	Independent	34%	55%	11%
Party ID and Gender				
	Democrat men	24%	73%	3%
	Democrat women	8%	89%	3%
	Republican men	86%	11%	3%
	Republican women	86%	10%	5%
	Independent men	38%	54%	9%
	Independent women	30%	56%	13%
Region				
	Northeast	37%	54%	9%
	Midwest	44%	51%	5%
	South	50%	41%	9%
	West	37%	56%	8%
Household Income				
	Less than \$50,000	44%	47%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	50%	7%
Education				
	Not college graduate	44%	46%	9%
	College graduate	42%	53%	5%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	49%	45%	5%
	Non-white	34%	54%	12%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	49%	45%	5%
	Black	34%	58%	8%
	Latino	37%	53%	10%
Race and Education				
	White - Not College Graduate	51%	42%	6%
	White - College Graduate	47%	49%	4%
Gender - Race - Education				
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	62%	36%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	53%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	45%	46%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	50%	46%	4%
Age				
	Under 45	45%	43%	12%
	45 or older	42%	53%	4%
Age				
	18 to 29	42%	43%	15%
	30 to 44	47%	44%	9%
	45 to 59	48%	47%	5%
	60 or older	38%	59%	3%
Generation				
	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	43%	11%
	Gen X	48%	47%	5%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	37%	59%	3%
Gender				
	Men	47%	47%	6%
	Women	40%	50%	9%
HH with Children				
	Parents with Children under 18	46%	44%	10%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	51%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		73%	20%	7%
2020 Support				
	Biden	13%	84%	3%
	Trump	84%	12%	4%
Area Description				
	Big city	38%	53%	8%
	Small city	37%	52%	11%
	Suburban	44%	50%	7%
	Small town	50%	41%	9%
	Rural	51%	42%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		46%	48%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		38%	52%	9%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 23rd, 2024	43%	49%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	53%	4%
June 2024	42%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	5%
May 1st, 2024	39%	56%	5%
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of J.D. Vance?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		28%	31%	41%
National Registered Voters		31%	33%	36%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		34%	35%	31%
2024 Support				
	Harris	14%	58%	28%
	Trump	51%	11%	38%
Party Identification				
	Democrat	18%	51%	31%
	Republican	57%	11%	32%
	Independent	18%	34%	48%
Party ID and Gender				
	Democrat men	23%	51%	26%
	Democrat women	13%	51%	36%
	Republican men	59%	16%	25%
	Republican women	53%	8%	39%
	Independent men	27%	38%	35%
	Independent women	6%	27%	67%
Region				
	Northeast	29%	33%	38%
	Midwest	24%	31%	45%
	South	34%	28%	38%
	West	24%	32%	44%
Household Income				
	Less than \$50,000	19%	29%	52%
	\$50,000 or more	34%	32%	35%
Education				
	Not college graduate	23%	28%	49%
	College graduate	36%	35%	29%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	34%	30%	36%
	Non-white	19%	32%	49%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	34%	30%	36%
	Black	20%	38%	43%
	Latino	19%	30%	52%
Race and Education				
	White - Not College Graduate	31%	26%	43%
	White - College Graduate	39%	35%	26%
Gender - Race - Education				
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	41%	27%	32%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	41%	15%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	24%	26%	50%
	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	29%	36%
Age				
	Under 45	27%	24%	49%
	45 or older	30%	37%	33%
Age				
	18 to 29	20%	23%	57%
	30 to 44	32%	24%	43%
	45 to 59	31%	30%	38%
	60 or older	29%	42%	29%
Generation				
	Gen Z/Millennials	28%	24%	49%
	Gen X	32%	29%	39%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	29%	42%	29%
Gender				
	Men	33%	34%	33%
	Women	23%	27%	49%
HH with Children				
	Parents with Children under 18	33%	25%	42%
	No Children under 18 in HH	26%	33%	41%
White Evangelical Christians		47%	14%	39%
2020 Support				
	Biden	18%	55%	27%
	Trump	50%	12%	38%
Area Description				
	Big city	28%	31%	41%
	Small city	19%	29%	52%
	Suburban	30%	33%	37%
	Small town	29%	25%	46%
	Rural	34%	30%	36%
Small city/Suburban Men		29%	36%	35%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	29%	47%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.



DEFVOTE1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables July 22nd, 2024

		National Registered Voters				
		Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you:				
		Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		76%	12%	8%	3%	2%
2024 Support	Harris	80%	11%	7%	1%	1%
	Trump	77%	13%	5%	3%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	78%	12%	7%	2%	1%
	Republican	81%	12%	4%	2%	1%
	Independent	66%	12%	14%	4%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	78%	12%	6%	2%	1%
	Democrat women	78%	11%	8%	2%	1%
	Republican men	78%	13%	4%	2%	3%
	Republican women	82%	12%	4%	1%	0%
	Independent men	74%	8%	12%	5%	2%
	Independent women	55%	16%	18%	4%	7%
Region	Northeast	82%	12%	4%	1%	1%
	Midwest	75%	12%	7%	3%	3%
	South	75%	12%	8%	3%	2%
	West	73%	12%	10%	3%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	67%	15%	11%	4%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	80%	10%	6%	2%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	72%	12%	10%	3%	3%
	College graduate	81%	11%	4%	2%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	80%	10%	6%	1%	2%
	Non-white	68%	15%	10%	5%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	80%	10%	6%	1%	2%
	Black	71%	13%	11%	4%	2%
	Latino	68%	14%	8%	6%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	76%	10%	10%	2%	3%
	White - College Graduate	85%	11%	2%	1%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	81%	7%	7%	1%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	86%	10%	3%	0%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	73%	11%	11%	2%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	85%	11%	1%	2%	1%
Age	Under 45	65%	15%	12%	4%	3%
	45 or older	84%	9%	4%	1%	1%
Age	Under 35	60%	19%	12%	4%	4%
	35 or older	82%	10%	6%	2%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	65%	16%	13%	4%	3%
	Gen X	80%	11%	5%	3%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	88%	8%	3%	0%	1%
Gender	Men	77%	12%	7%	3%	2%
	Women	74%	12%	9%	2%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	73%	15%	8%	3%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	78%	10%	8%	2%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		80%	10%	6%	2%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	82%	10%	6%	1%	1%
	Trump	78%	13%	4%	3%	2%
Area Description	Big city	73%	11%	9%	4%	3%
	Small city	74%	14%	10%	0%	1%
	Suburban	79%	12%	6%	2%	1%
	Small town	74%	10%	10%	3%	2%
	Rural	73%	13%	6%	5%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		78%	13%	6%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		77%	12%	8%	1%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**DEFVOTE1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Registered Voters

Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you:  
Definitely voting, likely voting, the chances are 50-50, likely not voting, or definitely not voting?

	Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 23rd, 2024	76%	12%	8%	3%	2%	n/a
July 12th, 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	1%	<1%
June 2024	81%	9%	7%	1%	1%	<1%
May 30th, 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	2%	<1%
May 1st, 2024	82%	8%	6%	2%	2%	<1%
April 2024	78%	11%	7%	1%	2%	<1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
		Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		45%	46%	9%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	47%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	10%	4%
	Republican	5%	89%	6%
	Independent	32%	46%	21%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	82%	14%	4%
	Democrat women	89%	5%	5%
	Republican men	7%	88%	6%
	Republican women	4%	90%	6%
	Independent men	34%	50%	16%
	Independent women	29%	43%	28%
Unfavorable Rating of Harris and Trump		33%	40%	27%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	86%	11%	2%
	Just approve	78%	14%	8%
	Just disapprove	35%	47%	18%
	Strongly disapprove	4%	90%	6%
Region	Northeast	54%	41%	5%
	Midwest	42%	47%	10%
	South	39%	53%	9%
	West	50%	39%	11%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	45%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	47%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	47%	10%
	College graduate	47%	45%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	53%	7%
	Non-white	52%	35%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	53%	7%
	Black	57%	34%	9%
	Latino	51%	39%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	56%	7%
	White - College Graduate	44%	49%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	61%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	47%	43%	10%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	52%	10%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	40%	56%	4%
	Under 45	48%	41%	11%
	45 or older	42%	50%	8%
Age	Under 35	47%	42%	11%
	35 or older	44%	48%	8%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	42%
Generation	Gen X	40%	53%	8%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	45%	48%	7%
	Gender	Men	44%	48%
HH with Children	Women	45%	45%	10%
	Parents with Children under 18	43%	46%	11%
White Evangelical Christians	No Children under 18 in HH	45%	46%	8%
		22%	71%	7%
2020 Support	Biden	84%	9%	7%
	Trump	3%	92%	4%
Area Description	Big city	57%	35%	8%
	Small city	45%	43%	13%
	Suburban	42%	50%	9%
	Small town	35%	55%	9%
	Rural	39%	52%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	49%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		42%	47%	11%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**PZWLNS1KHTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Registered Voters

If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

	Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 23rd, 2024	45%	46%	9%
July 12th, 2024	50%	49%	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

National Registered Voters

If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	Chase Oliver, the Libertarian	Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		42%	42%	7%	1%	1%	<1%	6%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		45%	43%	7%	1%	0%	0%	3%
2024 Support	Harris	93%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Trump	0%	88%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	7%	4%	0%	0%	0%	6%
	Republican	5%	89%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Independent	28%	35%	19%	4%	1%	1%	12%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	78%	12%	3%	0%	1%	0%	6%
	Democrat women	87%	2%	4%	0%	0%	0%	6%
	Republican men	7%	86%	3%	0%	0%	0%	4%
	Republican women	3%	92%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Independent men	32%	38%	14%	5%	2%	1%	9%
	Independent women	22%	31%	26%	4%	1%	0%	15%
Unfavorable Rating of Harris and Trump		25%	23%	31%	7%	2%	0%	11%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	86%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%
	Just approve	75%	9%	5%	1%	1%	1%	7%
	Just disapprove	28%	40%	21%	3%	1%	0%	6%
	Strongly disapprove	2%	85%	7%	2%	0%	1%	3%
Region	Northeast	51%	40%	4%	0%	1%	0%	4%
	Midwest	39%	41%	13%	0%	1%	2%	5%
	South	38%	49%	5%	1%	0%	0%	7%
	West	45%	35%	8%	3%	1%	0%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	42%	8%	1%	1%	1%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	42%	7%	1%	1%	0%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	43%	8%	2%	1%	1%	5%
	College graduate	45%	41%	6%	1%	0%	0%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	49%	8%	0%	1%	0%	4%
	Non-white	49%	31%	7%	3%	1%	1%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	49%	8%	0%	1%	0%	4%
	Black	55%	31%	6%	1%	0%	0%	5%
	Latino	47%	31%	6%	0%	2%	2%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	52%	9%	0%	1%	0%	3%
	White - College Graduate	42%	46%	6%	0%	0%	0%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	58%	6%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	45%	40%	6%	0%	0%	0%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	48%	11%	0%	1%	1%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	38%	52%	6%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Age	Under 45	44%	38%	8%	1%	1%	0%	8%
	45 or older	41%	45%	7%	1%	0%	0%	5%
Age	Under 35	43%	37%	9%	1%	2%	1%	8%
	35 or older	42%	44%	7%	1%	0%	0%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	38%	8%	1%	1%	0%	7%
	Gen X	37%	49%	6%	1%	0%	0%	7%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	44%	43%	7%	2%	0%	0%	3%
Gender	Men	42%	43%	6%	1%	1%	0%	6%
	Women	42%	41%	9%	1%	1%	0%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	42%	8%	1%	1%	0%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	42%	7%	1%	1%	0%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	67%	6%	0%	0%	1%	6%
2020 Support	Biden	81%	7%	4%	1%	0%	0%	6%
	Trump	3%	84%	8%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Area Description	Big city	55%	31%	8%	0%	1%	0%	6%
	Small city	39%	36%	10%	3%	1%	1%	11%
	Suburban	39%	46%	7%	2%	1%	0%	5%
	Small town	33%	48%	8%	1%	0%	0%	9%
	Rural	37%	53%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	44%	6%	2%	1%	1%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	42%	10%	2%	1%	0%	6%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents  
 Since President Biden has ended his reelection  
 campaign, Kamala Harris has said she will seek the  
 nomination. Do you think:

		The Democrats should nominate Kamala Harris	The Democrats should find someone else to challenge Kamala Harris	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		77%	22%	1%
Region	Northeast	82%	17%	1%
	Midwest	72%	26%	1%
	South	78%	22%	1%
	West	74%	25%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	78%	21%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	76%	23%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	78%	21%	1%
	College graduate	74%	25%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	78%	22%	1%
	Non-white	76%	23%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	76%	23%	1%
	White - College Graduate	79%	20%	1%
Age	Under 45	73%	25%	2%
	45 or older	80%	20%	0%
Age	Under 35	76%	22%	2%
	35 or older	76%	23%	0%
Gender	Men	75%	24%	0%
	Women	78%	20%	1%
Area Description	Big city	82%	18%	0%
	Small city/Suburban	71%	28%	2%
	Small town/Rural	82%	17%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		67%	32%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		76%	22%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMPPR1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables July 22nd, 2024

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents									
From this list, who would you most like to see selected as the Democratic nominee for Vice President:									
	Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer	Secretary of Transportation Pete Buttigieg	Pennsylvania Governor Josh Shapiro	Arizona Senator Mark Kelly	North Carolina Governor Roy Cooper	Illinois Governor J.B. Pritzker	Kentucky Governor Andy Beshear	Maryland Governor Wes Moore	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	21%	21%	17%	13%	8%	7%	6%	6%	1%
Region									
Northeast	17%	22%	40%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	0%
Midwest	26%	19%	9%	10%	2%	18%	6%	7%	2%
South	21%	15%	14%	15%	14%	4%	8%	9%	1%
West	22%	28%	9%	19%	7%	4%	7%	3%	0%
Household Income									
Less than \$50,000	21%	23%	16%	8%	8%	10%	6%	7%	1%
\$50,000 or more	22%	19%	17%	16%	8%	5%	6%	5%	1%
Education									
Not college graduate	22%	20%	19%	11%	6%	8%	6%	7%	1%
College graduate	21%	21%	15%	17%	10%	5%	7%	5%	0%
Race/Ethnicity									
White	23%	23%	17%	15%	8%	6%	4%	3%	1%
Non-white	20%	18%	17%	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%	1%
Race and Education									
White - Not College Graduate	20%	25%	19%	12%	4%	8%	5%	5%	1%
White - College Graduate	25%	21%	15%	18%	11%	3%	4%	2%	1%
Age									
Under 45	19%	17%	18%	13%	8%	7%	8%	10%	1%
45 or older	24%	24%	16%	14%	8%	6%	4%	2%	1%
Age									
Under 35	17%	16%	18%	12%	6%	11%	7%	12%	1%
35 or older	24%	22%	17%	13%	8%	5%	6%	4%	1%
Gender									
Men	24%	19%	16%	15%	8%	6%	7%	5%	1%
Women	18%	21%	19%	12%	8%	8%	6%	7%	1%
Area Description									
Big city	18%	19%	17%	15%	12%	6%	6%	8%	0%
Small city/Suburban	22%	21%	19%	16%	6%	6%	6%	5%	1%
Small town/Rural	27%	23%	13%	7%	6%	10%	8%	6%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men	26%	18%	17%	19%	5%	6%	4%	4%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women	17%	23%	21%	12%	7%	6%	8%	6%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted July 22nd, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.