Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll of 1,309 National Adults

This survey of 1,309 adults was conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS News. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By text or online. The sampling frames include RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.1 percentage points. There are 1,174 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.3 percentage points. There are 954 registered voters who definitely plan to vote in November's general election. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.6 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters	Definitely Voting in November's Election
		Column %	Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%		
National Registered Voters		90%	100%	
Definitely Voting in November's Election		73%	81%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%	38%
	Republican	n/a	36%	36%
	Independent	n/a	26%	26%
	Other	n/a	<1%	<1%
Gender	Men	49%	50%	52%
	Women	51%	50%	48%
Age	Under 45	46%	43%	38%
	45 or older	54%	57%	62%
Age	18 to 29	21%	18%	13%
	30 to 44	25%	25%	25%
	45 to 59	24%	25%	26%
	60 or older	29%	32%	36%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	42%	36%
	Gen X	27%	28%	30%
	Baby Boomers/Slient/Greatest	28%	30%	35%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	65%	70%
	Black	11%	11%	8%
	Latino	15%	14%	12%
	Other	11%	10%	10%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%	17%
	Midwest	21%	22%	22%
	South	38%	37%	38%
	West	23%	24%	23%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	34%	32%	26%
	$50,000 or more	66%	68%	74%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	59%	54%
	College graduate	39%	41%	46%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	35%	35%	35%
	White - College Graduate	27%	30%	34%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	27%	24%	19%
	Non-White - College Graduate	11%	11%	12%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	17%	18%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%	17%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%	10%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	7%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	18%	18%
	Women - White - College Graduate	13%	14%	16%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	15%	13%	9%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	5%	5%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		15%	16%	17%
Area Description	Big city	21%	20%	19%
	Small city	16%	15%	14%
	Suburban	34%	36%	37%
	Small town	13%	12%	12%
	Rural	16%	17%	18%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	25%	26%	26%
	Other area Men	24%	25%	26%
	Small city/Suburban Women	25%	25%	24%
	Other area Women	26%	25%	24%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024, n=1,309 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,174 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Definitely Voting in November's Election: n=954 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables July 9th through July 10th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	52%	5%
National Registered Voters		45%	52%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	52%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	84%	14%	3%
	Trump	7%	91%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	15%	3%
	Republican	10%	89%	1%
	Independent	39%	57%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	9%	2%
	Democrat women	77%	20%	3%
	Republican men	6%	93%	1%
	Republican women	13%	85%	2%
	Independent men	36%	60%	4%
	Independent women	40%	54%	6%
Region	Northeast	49%	50%	2%
	Midwest	40%	53%	7%
	South	39%	55%	6%
	West	48%	48%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	36%	56%	9%
	$50,000 or more	46%	50%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	57%	7%
	College graduate	53%	45%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Non-white	47%	43%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	68%	4%
	White - College Graduate	55%	44%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	70%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	45%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	67%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	54%	44%	3%
Age	Under 45	38%	53%	9%
	45 or older	46%	52%	2%
Age	18 to 29	34%	53%	13%
	30 to 44	42%	53%	5%
	45 to 59	44%	54%	3%
	60 or older	48%	50%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	50%	10%
	Gen X	44%	54%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	49%	51%	1%
Gender	Men	41%	57%	3%
	Women	44%	49%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	51%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	53%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	82%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	81%	17%	2%
	Trump	10%	89%	2%
Area Description	Big city	52%	41%	7%
	Small city	35%	58%	7%
	Suburban	48%	50%	2%
	Small town	37%	55%	8%
	Rural	32%	62%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	60%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	47%	6%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	43%	52%	5%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	6%
May 1st, 2024	41%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
National Registered Voters		27%	19%	12%	40%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		29%	18%	9%	43%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	49%	35%	11%	3%	3%
	Trump	4%	3%	12%	79%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	35%	11%	4%	3%
	Republican	6%	4%	13%	76%	1%
	Independent	23%	15%	13%	44%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	53%	37%	6%	3%	2%
	Democrat women	45%	32%	14%	5%	3%
	Republican men	3%	3%	13%	80%	1%
	Republican women	8%	5%	13%	71%	2%
	Independent men	18%	18%	9%	51%	4%
	Independent women	28%	12%	19%	36%	6%
Region	Northeast	26%	23%	15%	35%	2%
	Midwest	25%	15%	13%	40%	7%
	South	22%	17%	12%	43%	6%
	West	30%	18%	11%	37%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	20%	16%	14%	41%	9%
	$50,000 or more	27%	19%	12%	39%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	14%	13%	44%	7%
	College graduate	30%	24%	12%	32%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	18%	12%	45%	3%
	Non-white	29%	18%	13%	30%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	13%	12%	56%	4%
	White - College Graduate	30%	25%	12%	32%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	14%	9%	62%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	25%	8%	36%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	16%	12%	16%	52%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	24%	15%	29%	3%
Age	Under 45	19%	20%	17%	35%	9%
	45 or older	30%	16%	8%	44%	2%
Age	18 to 29	19%	15%	20%	32%	13%
	30 to 44	18%	24%	15%	37%	5%
	45 to 59	26%	17%	12%	42%	3%
	60 or older	32%	16%	5%	45%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	20%	20%	18%	32%	10%
	Gen X	25%	18%	12%	42%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	33%	15%	6%	45%	1%
Gender	Men	23%	18%	10%	47%	3%
	Women	27%	17%	15%	34%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	21%	11%	40%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	26%	16%	13%	40%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		9%	7%	12%	70%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	48%	33%	13%	4%	2%
	Trump	6%	4%	9%	80%	2%
Area Description	Big city	28%	24%	14%	27%	7%
	Small city	22%	13%	14%	44%	7%
	Suburban	27%	20%	14%	37%	2%
	Small town	19%	18%	9%	46%	8%
	Rural	23%	9%	9%	53%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	18%	11%	49%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		29%	19%	16%	31%	6%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
June 2024	22%	18%	10%	43%	6%
May 30th, 2024	22%	19%	12%	42%	6%
May 1st, 2024	20%	21%	12%	42%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	51%	6%
National Registered Voters		46%	51%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	52%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	84%	11%	4%
	Trump	6%	91%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	13%	3%
	Republican	10%	87%	3%
	Independent	38%	58%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	9%	2%
	Democrat women	80%	16%	4%
	Republican men	9%	88%	3%
	Republican women	12%	86%	2%
	Independent men	32%	63%	5%
	Independent women	42%	53%	5%
Region	Northeast	52%	44%	5%
	Midwest	38%	55%	8%
	South	39%	55%	7%
	West	50%	46%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	35%	54%	11%
	$50,000 or more	47%	50%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	54%	9%
	College graduate	54%	45%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Non-white	47%	41%	11%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	66%	4%
	White - College Graduate	54%	45%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	68%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	47%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	65%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	54%	45%	1%
Age	Under 45	38%	52%	10%
	45 or older	47%	50%	3%
Age	18 to 29	33%	52%	15%
	30 to 44	42%	53%	5%
	45 to 59	46%	50%	4%
	60 or older	48%	49%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	50%	11%
	Gen X	45%	51%	3%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	48%	50%	2%
Gender	Men	40%	56%	4%
	Women	45%	47%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	41%	52%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	50%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	79%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	82%	15%	3%
	Trump	9%	89%	2%
Area Description	Big city	53%	41%	6%
	Small city	35%	58%	7%
	Suburban	48%	47%	5%
	Small town	39%	53%	8%
	Rural	30%	63%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	57%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	45%	7%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	43%	51%	6%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	42%	52%	6%
May 1st, 2024	40%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	42%	51%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	44%	51%	5%
February 2024	40%	53%	7%
December 2023	40%	53%	7%
October 2023	43%	51%	7%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
April 2022	42%	53%	5%
March 2021	52%	41%	7%
January 2021	49%	43%	8%
December 2020	47%	43%	10%
August 2020	42%	49%	9%
October 2019	41%	45%	15%
September 2019	44%	45%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	53%	4%
National Registered Voters		43%	54%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		46%	52%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	7%	91%	2%
	Trump	82%	14%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	87%	2%
	Republican	83%	15%	2%
	Independent	37%	57%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	13%	85%	2%
	Democrat women	8%	89%	2%
	Republican men	84%	15%	2%
	Republican women	82%	15%	3%
	Independent men	40%	55%	5%
	Independent women	36%	59%	4%
Region	Northeast	39%	59%	2%
	Midwest	42%	49%	9%
	South	45%	51%	4%
	West	41%	55%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	46%	6%
	$50,000 or more	40%	56%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	45%	6%
	College graduate	32%	66%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	53%	3%
	Non-white	39%	53%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	40%	4%
	White - College Graduate	30%	69%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	60%	37%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	35%	64%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	54%	41%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	26%	73%	1%
Age	Under 45	44%	51%	6%
	45 or older	42%	55%	3%
Age	18 to 29	43%	50%	7%
	30 to 44	44%	52%	4%
	45 to 59	46%	51%	4%
	60 or older	39%	59%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	53%	6%
	Gen X	47%	50%	4%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	39%	59%	2%
Gender	Men	48%	49%	3%
	Women	39%	56%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	52%	44%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	39%	57%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		75%	24%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	7%	91%	2%
	Trump	85%	12%	3%
Area Description	Big city	32%	64%	4%
	Small city	43%	51%	7%
	Suburban	40%	56%	5%
	Small town	46%	52%	2%
	Rural	60%	36%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	48%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		35%	60%	5%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	43%	53%	4%
June 2024	42%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	5%
May 1st, 2024	39%	56%	5%
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Registered Voters					
		Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you:					
		Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		81%	9%	7%	2%	1%	<1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	81%	9%	7%	2%	1%	0%
	Trump	82%	10%	6%	1%	1%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	81%	10%	7%	1%	0%	0%
	Republican	83%	9%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	Independent	80%	9%	6%	3%	2%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	84%	11%	3%	0%	1%	0%
	Democrat women	77%	10%	11%	2%	0%	0%
	Republican men	84%	10%	4%	0%	1%	0%
	Republican women	81%	8%	7%	1%	3%	0%
	Independent men	81%	7%	7%	4%	2%	0%
	Independent women	78%	12%	6%	2%	2%	0%
Region	Northeast	77%	11%	11%	1%	0%	0%
	Midwest	84%	8%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	South	83%	8%	6%	1%	1%	0%
	West	79%	12%	5%	2%	2%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	68%	13%	14%	2%	2%	0%
	$50,000 or more	87%	8%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	75%	12%	8%	2%	2%	0%
	College graduate	89%	5%	4%	1%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	87%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Non-white	70%	14%	12%	2%	2%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	82%	10%	5%	2%	1%	0%
	White - College Graduate	92%	5%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	85%	9%	3%	2%	1%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	92%	6%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	80%	10%	7%	2%	2%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	92%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%
Age	Under 45	71%	14%	10%	3%	2%	0%
	45 or older	89%	6%	4%	1%	1%	0%
Age	Under 35	60%	19%	14%	3%	3%	0%
	35 or older	87%	7%	5%	1%	1%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	69%	15%	11%	3%	2%	0%
	Gen X	84%	8%	6%	1%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	91%	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Gender	Men	83%	9%	5%	1%	1%	0%
	Women	79%	9%	8%	2%	2%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	83%	10%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	80%	9%	7%	2%	1%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		88%	8%	3%	0%	1%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	83%	10%	5%	1%	1%	0%
	Trump	84%	8%	6%	0%	1%	0%
Area Description	Big city	75%	11%	10%	3%	1%	0%
	Small city	79%	12%	4%	2%	3%	0%
	Suburban	83%	9%	6%	1%	1%	0%
	Small town	83%	11%	5%	1%	0%	0%
	Rural	87%	4%	6%	1%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		83%	10%	5%	1%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		80%	11%	7%	1%	1%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEFVOTE1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters					
	Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you: Definitely voting, likely voting, the chances are 50-50, likely not voting, or definitely not voting?					
	Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	1%	<1%
June 2024	81%	9%	7%	1%	1%	<1%
May 30th, 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	2%	<1%
May 1st, 2024	82%	8%	6%	2%	2%	<1%
April 2024	78%	11%	7%	1%	2%	<1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		50%	48%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		50%	48%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	92%	6%	2%
	Republican	8%	92%	0%
	Independent	46%	50%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	7%	1%
	Democrat women	92%	5%	3%
	Republican men	8%	92%	0%
	Republican women	8%	92%	0%
	Independent men	43%	55%	2%
	Independent women	48%	46%	6%
Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump		43%	47%	10%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	92%	7%	1%
	Just approve	93%	7%	1%
	Just disapprove	46%	49%	5%
	Strongly disapprove	3%	95%	2%
Region	Northeast	55%	42%	3%
	Midwest	46%	52%	2%
	South	46%	53%	1%
	West	56%	41%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	44%	55%	1%
	$50,000 or more	53%	45%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	56%	1%
	College graduate	61%	36%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	51%	2%
	Non-white	56%	43%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	1%
	White - College Graduate	61%	36%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	67%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	41%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	62%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	65%	33%	2%
Age	Under 45	49%	50%	1%
	45 or older	51%	47%	2%
Age	Under 35	48%	51%	1%
	35 or older	51%	47%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	48%	1%
	Gen X	50%	49%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	51%	47%	2%
Gender	Men	46%	53%	1%
	Women	53%	44%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	54%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	46%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	81%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	93%	5%	2%
	Trump	4%	95%	0%
Area Description	Big city	64%	33%	2%
	Small city	40%	58%	2%
	Suburban	56%	42%	2%
	Small town	45%	53%	2%
	Rural	32%	67%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	54%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	40%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters		
	If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	50%	48%	2%
June 2024	49%	49%	2%
May 30th, 2024	50%	48%	2%
May 1st, 2024	50%	48%	2%
April 22nd, 2024	51%	48%	1%
April 3rd, 2024	50%	48%	2%
February 2024**	48%	47%	5%
December 2023*	49%	48%	3%
October 17th, 2023*	49%	46%	5%
October 4th, 2023*	49%	47%	4%
August 2023*	47%	46%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

**Previous question wording: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

*Previous question: If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		National Registered Voters						
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:						
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green party candidate	Chase Oliver, the Libertarian	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		42%	43%	8%	3%	2%	<1%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		45%	45%	6%	2%	1%	0%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	85%	0%	8%	3%	3%	0%	2%
	Trump	0%	89%	7%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	4%	6%	1%	3%	0%	1%
	Republican	4%	87%	5%	2%	0%	0%	2%
	Independent	33%	41%	15%	6%	2%	1%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	3%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%
	Democrat women	82%	4%	7%	1%	4%	0%	1%
	Republican men	4%	87%	5%	2%	1%	0%	2%
	Republican women	4%	87%	6%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	Independent men	31%	46%	11%	7%	2%	2%	1%
	Independent women	32%	37%	21%	5%	2%	0%	2%
Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump		23%	29%	24%	10%	8%	2%	3%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	86%	7%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%
	Just approve	81%	6%	4%	4%	3%	0%	2%
	Just disapprove	24%	36%	27%	4%	6%	1%	1%
	Strongly disapprove	1%	87%	6%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Region	Northeast	47%	37%	6%	4%	3%	0%	2%
	Midwest	39%	47%	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	South	40%	47%	8%	2%	2%	0%	1%
	West	45%	38%	9%	3%	1%	0%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	34%	48%	9%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	$50,000 or more	46%	41%	7%	3%	2%	0%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	50%	8%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	College graduate	53%	33%	7%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	46%	8%	2%	2%	0%	2%
	Non-white	46%	38%	8%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	57%	8%	3%	2%	0%	1%
	White - College Graduate	54%	32%	6%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	27%	59%	7%	3%	3%	0%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	53%	37%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	56%	10%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	55%	30%	8%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Age	Under 45	37%	41%	10%	5%	4%	1%	2%
	45 or older	46%	44%	6%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Age	Under 35	33%	43%	10%	6%	5%	1%	2%
	35 or older	46%	43%	7%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	40%	9%	6%	4%	1%	2%
	Gen X	44%	45%	7%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	48%	44%	6%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Gender	Men	40%	46%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%
	Women	44%	40%	10%	2%	2%	0%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	47%	6%	5%	1%	0%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	41%	9%	2%	2%	1%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	74%	9%	1%	2%	0%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	83%	3%	7%	3%	3%	0%	1%
	Trump	1%	88%	6%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Area Description	Big city	53%	28%	7%	2%	6%	1%	3%
	Small city	35%	51%	6%	4%	1%	1%	3%
	Suburban	49%	37%	9%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	Small town	38%	49%	9%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	Rural	25%	62%	8%	2%	1%	0%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	47%	7%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	36%	9%	2%	1%	0%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters						
	If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:						
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green party candidate	Chase Oliver, the Libertarian	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	42%	43%	8%	3%	2%	<1%	2%
June 2024	41%	42%	11%	3%	1%	1%	2%
May 30th, 2024	40%	44%	8%	2%	3%	n/a	3%
May 1st, 2024	42%	42%	11%	2%	2%	n/a	2%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	38%	14%	2%	2%	n/a	1%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	41%	11%	1%	2%	n/a	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters			
		If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:			
		Democrat	Republican	Vol: Other	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		46%	44%	2%	8%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	45%	1%	7%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	86%	5%	1%	8%
	Trump	5%	86%	1%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	92%	3%	1%	4%
	Republican	4%	94%	0%	1%
	Independent	37%	36%	5%	22%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	3%	0%	3%
	Democrat women	89%	4%	1%	5%
	Republican men	4%	93%	1%	2%
	Republican women	4%	95%	0%	1%
	Independent men	33%	41%	5%	21%
	Independent women	41%	32%	5%	22%
Region	Northeast	49%	42%	4%	6%
	Midwest	46%	44%	2%	8%
	South	42%	48%	1%	9%
	West	50%	40%	1%	9%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	46%	2%	11%
	$50,000 or more	48%	43%	2%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	50%	2%	9%
	College graduate	57%	35%	1%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	47%	1%	8%
	Non-white	51%	38%	2%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	58%	2%	9%
	White - College Graduate	58%	35%	1%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	61%	2%	9%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	39%	1%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	55%	1%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	33%	1%	6%
Age	Under 45	43%	43%	4%	9%
	45 or older	48%	45%	0%	7%
Age	Under 35	42%	47%	3%	8%
	35 or older	48%	44%	1%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	43%	3%	9%
	Gen X	46%	46%	1%	8%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	49%	45%	0%	6%
Gender	Men	43%	48%	2%	8%
	Women	49%	42%	2%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	46%	2%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	44%	2%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	78%	0%	5%
2020 Support	Biden	87%	4%	2%	6%
	Trump	4%	90%	1%	6%
Area Description	Big city	57%	31%	3%	9%
	Small city	40%	50%	1%	10%
	Suburban	53%	40%	2%	5%
	Small town	39%	51%	2%	9%
	Rural	29%	58%	1%	12%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	50%	2%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		55%	38%	1%	7%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	National Registered Voters			
	If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:			
	Democrat	Republican	Vol. Other	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	46%	44%	2%	8%
May 2024	45%	45%	2%	8%
November 2022	46%	46%	2%	6%
October 2022	46%	44%	3%	7%
September 2022	48%	44%	2%	6%
June 2022	48%	41%	3%	7%
May 2022	47%	42%	4%	6%
April 2022	44%	47%	3%	7%
November 24th, 2021	46%	41%	4%	9%
November 1st, 2021	44%	41%	4%	11%
September 2021	46%	38%	4%	12%
August 2020	49%	43%	2%	6%
February 2020	48%	40%	1%	11%
November 2019	46%	41%	2%	11%
October 2019	43%	40%	2%	15%
November 2018	50%	44%	3%	4%
October 26th, 2018	50%	40%	5%	6%
October 3rd, 2018	48%	42%	4%	5%
September 26th, 2018	48%	41%	5%	6%
September 13th, 2018	50%	38%	7%	6%
July 2018	47%	40%	7%	7%
April 2018	44%	39%	8%	9%
March 2018	44%	39%	6%	12%
February 23, 2018	46%	39%	6%	10%
February 9, 2018	49%	38%	5%	8%
January 2018	46%	40%	6%	9%
December 2017	50%	37%	7%	7%
November 21, 2017	43%	40%	6%	10%
November 14, 2017	51%	36%	6%	8%
August 2017	47%	40%	5%	8%
June 2017	48%	38%	6%	8%
April 2017	45%	38%	7%	10%
March 2017	47%	38%	8%	7%
August 2014	38%	43%	6%	12%
April 2014	48%	42%	4%	6%
February 2014	46%	44%	4%	5%
December 2013	43%	43%	6%	8%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters			
		Thinking about November's election, which best describes you:			
		You plan to vote for president	You plan to vote, but are likely to skip voting for president, and just vote for other candidates or ballot measures	You are not likely to vote this year	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		90%	7%	3%	<1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		98%	2%	0%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	91%	6%	2%	0%
	Trump	90%	7%	4%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	90%	8%	2%	0%
	Republican	91%	6%	3%	0%
	Independent	88%	7%	5%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	5%	1%	0%
	Democrat women	87%	10%	2%	0%
	Republican men	92%	6%	1%	0%
	Republican women	90%	5%	4%	0%
	Independent men	90%	5%	4%	1%
	Independent women	84%	10%	6%	0%
Region	Northeast	88%	10%	2%	0%
	Midwest	88%	8%	3%	0%
	South	91%	5%	3%	0%
	West	91%	6%	3%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	83%	12%	5%	0%
	$50,000 or more	93%	5%	2%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	88%	8%	4%	0%
	College graduate	94%	5%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	93%	5%	2%	0%
	Non-white	84%	12%	4%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	94%	3%	3%	0%
	White - College Graduate	93%	5%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	95%	3%	2%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	95%	4%	1%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	92%	4%	4%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	92%	6%	2%	0%
Age	Under 45	83%	12%	5%	0%
	45 or older	95%	3%	1%	0%
Age	Under 35	78%	15%	7%	0%
	35 or older	93%	5%	2%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	82%	12%	6%	0%
	Gen X	93%	5%	2%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	96%	3%	0%	1%
Gender	Men	93%	5%	2%	0%
	Women	88%	8%	4%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	90%	7%	3%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	90%	7%	3%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		95%	2%	3%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	92%	6%	2%	0%
	Trump	91%	7%	2%	0%
Area Description	Big city	87%	9%	4%	0%
	Small city	86%	9%	5%	0%
	Suburban	91%	7%	2%	0%
	Small town	95%	3%	0%	1%
	Rural	91%	5%	3%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		92%	6%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		87%	9%	4%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

VT24BLT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters			
	Thinking about November´s election, which best describes you:			
	You plan to vote for president	You plan to vote, but are likely to skip voting for president, and just vote for other candidates or ballot measures	You are not likely to vote this year	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2024	90%	7%	3%	<1%
May 2024	90%	7%	3%	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Adults		
		Regardless of whom you support, who do you think is going to win November's presidential election:		
		Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	59%	2%
National Registered Voters		40%	58%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		41%	57%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	76%	22%	2%
	Trump	4%	95%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	73%	24%	3%
	Republican	6%	93%	1%
	Independent	39%	58%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	75%	23%	1%
	Democrat women	71%	25%	4%
	Republican men	6%	93%	0%
	Republican women	6%	92%	1%
	Independent men	36%	63%	2%
	Independent women	42%	54%	4%
Region	Northeast	40%	59%	2%
	Midwest	40%	58%	2%
	South	35%	63%	2%
	West	44%	52%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	35%	63%	2%
	$50,000 or more	41%	57%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	61%	2%
	College graduate	42%	54%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	64%	2%
	Non-white	46%	51%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	69%	1%
	White - College Graduate	41%	56%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	69%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	37%	62%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	70%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	45%	52%	4%
Age	Under 45	36%	62%	2%
	45 or older	41%	56%	2%
Age	18 to 29	36%	62%	3%
	30 to 44	37%	62%	1%
	45 to 59	40%	58%	2%
	60 or older	42%	55%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	60%	2%
	Gen X	39%	59%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	43%	55%	2%
Gender	Men	37%	62%	1%
	Women	41%	56%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	60%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	39%	58%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	79%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	72%	25%	3%
	Trump	7%	92%	1%
Area Description	Big city	43%	54%	2%
	Small city	37%	61%	3%
	Suburban	42%	55%	3%
	Small town	36%	61%	3%
	Rural	31%	68%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	62%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	53%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you think Joe Biden:		
		Should be the Democratic candidate for president this year	Should not be the Democratic candidate for president this year	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	56%	1%
National Registered Voters		44%	55%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		45%	54%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	58%	41%	1%
	Trump	31%	69%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	59%	40%	1%
	Republican	32%	68%	0%
	Independent	37%	61%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	60%	39%	1%
	Democrat women	58%	41%	1%
	Republican men	36%	64%	0%
	Republican women	28%	72%	0%
	Independent men	37%	63%	0%
	Independent women	37%	60%	3%
Region	Northeast	42%	57%	1%
	Midwest	41%	59%	0%
	South	42%	58%	0%
	West	48%	51%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	42%	58%	0%
	$50,000 or more	43%	56%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	53%	1%
	College graduate	38%	61%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	63%	1%
	Non-white	52%	47%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	1%
	White - College Graduate	35%	64%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	40%	59%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	61%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	64%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	32%	67%	1%
Age	Under 45	37%	63%	0%
	45 or older	48%	51%	1%
Age	18 to 29	37%	63%	0%
	30 to 44	37%	63%	0%
	45 to 59	46%	54%	0%
	60 or older	49%	49%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	62%	0%
	Gen X	46%	54%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	49%	49%	1%
Gender	Men	44%	56%	0%
	Women	42%	57%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	56%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	57%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		36%	64%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	56%	43%	1%
	Trump	33%	67%	0%
Area Description	Big city	39%	60%	0%
	Small city	44%	55%	0%
	Suburban	46%	54%	0%
	Small town	36%	61%	3%
	Rural	46%	54%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		46%	54%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		44%	56%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you think Donald Trump:		
		Should be the Republican candidate for president this year	Should not be the Republican candidate for president this year	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	54%	1%
National Registered Voters		45%	55%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	53%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	9%	90%	1%
	Trump	83%	16%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	89%	1%
	Republican	86%	13%	0%
	Independent	40%	60%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	15%	84%	0%
	Democrat women	6%	92%	2%
	Republican men	88%	12%	0%
	Republican women	84%	15%	1%
	Independent men	42%	57%	0%
	Independent women	37%	63%	0%
Region	Northeast	42%	57%	1%
	Midwest	43%	57%	0%
	South	48%	52%	0%
	West	45%	54%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	50%	50%	0%
	$50,000 or more	42%	57%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	52%	48%	0%
	College graduate	34%	65%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	53%	1%
	Non-white	44%	56%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	58%	42%	1%
	White - College Graduate	31%	67%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	61%	39%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	63%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	56%	43%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	70%	2%
Age	Under 45	47%	53%	0%
	45 or older	43%	56%	1%
Age	18 to 29	50%	50%	0%
	30 to 44	45%	55%	0%
	45 to 59	44%	54%	2%
	60 or older	43%	57%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	55%	0%
	Gen X	46%	53%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	43%	57%	1%
Gender	Men	51%	49%	0%
	Women	40%	59%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	47%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	57%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		70%	29%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	10%	89%	1%
	Trump	85%	15%	0%
Area Description	Big city	36%	63%	1%
	Small city	51%	49%	0%
	Suburban	40%	59%	1%
	Small town	47%	53%	1%
	Rural	62%	38%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		52%	48%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		36%	64%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBMFPZ1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables July 9th through July 10th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you think Joe Biden:		
		Has the mental fitness to serve as president	Does not have the mental fitness to serve as president	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	64%	<1%
National Registered Voters		36%	64%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		37%	62%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	65%	35%	0%
	Trump	6%	93%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	62%	38%	0%
	Republican	9%	90%	1%
	Independent	32%	68%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	66%	34%	0%
	Democrat women	59%	41%	0%
	Republican men	8%	91%	1%
	Republican women	10%	89%	1%
	Independent men	26%	74%	0%
	Independent women	38%	62%	1%
Region	Northeast	34%	66%	0%
	Midwest	33%	67%	0%
	South	35%	65%	1%
	West	40%	60%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	33%	67%	0%
	$50,000 or more	37%	63%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	33%	66%	0%
	College graduate	38%	61%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	69%	1%
	Non-white	42%	57%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	74%	0%
	White - College Graduate	38%	62%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	23%	76%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	32%	68%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	27%	73%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	42%	56%	2%
Age	Under 45	30%	70%	0%
	45 or older	39%	60%	1%
Age	18 to 29	27%	73%	0%
	30 to 44	33%	67%	0%
	45 to 59	37%	62%	1%
	60 or older	40%	59%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	32%	68%	0%
	Gen X	36%	63%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	41%	59%	0%
Gender	Men	32%	68%	0%
	Women	38%	61%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	32%	68%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	36%	63%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		15%	84%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	62%	38%	0%
	Trump	8%	92%	1%
Area Description	Big city	41%	58%	0%
	Small city	31%	69%	0%
	Suburban	36%	63%	1%
	Small town	30%	70%	0%
	Rural	32%	67%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		31%	69%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		38%	62%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you think Donald Trump:		
		Has the mental fitness to serve as president	Does not have the mental fitness to serve as president	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	49%	1%
National Registered Voters		50%	49%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		51%	49%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	12%	88%	0%
	Trump	91%	8%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	15%	85%	0%
	Republican	88%	11%	1%
	Independent	50%	50%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	22%	78%	1%
	Democrat women	10%	90%	0%
	Republican men	88%	10%	2%
	Republican women	89%	11%	0%
	Independent men	53%	47%	1%
	Independent women	46%	54%	0%
Region	Northeast	44%	55%	1%
	Midwest	54%	46%	0%
	South	53%	47%	0%
	West	47%	51%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	54%	46%	0%
	$50,000 or more	48%	51%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	56%	43%	1%
	College graduate	40%	59%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	46%	1%
	Non-white	45%	54%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	64%	35%	1%
	White - College Graduate	39%	61%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	68%	31%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	55%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	62%	38%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	34%	65%	0%
Age	Under 45	52%	47%	1%
	45 or older	49%	51%	0%
Age	18 to 29	54%	45%	1%
	30 to 44	50%	49%	1%
	45 to 59	51%	49%	0%
	60 or older	47%	52%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	50%	49%	1%
	Gen X	51%	49%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	46%	53%	0%
Gender	Men	56%	43%	1%
	Women	45%	55%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	55%	45%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	51%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		79%	21%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	14%	86%	1%
	Trump	90%	9%	1%
Area Description	Big city	44%	55%	0%
	Small city	58%	42%	1%
	Suburban	43%	57%	0%
	Small town	51%	47%	2%
	Rural	65%	34%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		56%	43%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	61%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you think Joe Biden:		
		Has the character to serve as president	Does not have the character to serve as president	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	47%	1%
National Registered Voters		53%	46%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		54%	46%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	91%	8%	1%
	Trump	13%	87%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	89%	10%	1%
	Republican	18%	82%	0%
	Independent	48%	50%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	91%	8%	0%
	Democrat women	87%	12%	1%
	Republican men	17%	83%	0%
	Republican women	19%	81%	0%
	Independent men	45%	55%	0%
	Independent women	52%	46%	2%
Region	Northeast	58%	41%	2%
	Midwest	51%	49%	0%
	South	50%	49%	1%
	West	53%	47%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	55%	1%
	$50,000 or more	56%	43%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	54%	0%
	College graduate	64%	35%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	50%	0%
	Non-white	56%	43%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	62%	0%
	White - College Graduate	66%	33%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	36%	64%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	63%	36%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	68%	32%	0%
Age	Under 45	49%	50%	0%
	45 or older	55%	45%	0%
Age	18 to 29	44%	56%	0%
	30 to 44	54%	45%	1%
	45 to 59	57%	43%	0%
	60 or older	53%	46%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	49%	1%
	Gen X	56%	43%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	54%	45%	1%
Gender	Men	49%	50%	0%
	Women	55%	44%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	50%	49%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	46%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	78%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	89%	10%	1%
	Trump	15%	85%	0%
Area Description	Big city	67%	33%	0%
	Small city	48%	52%	0%
	Suburban	56%	43%	1%
	Small town	47%	53%	0%
	Rural	35%	64%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		49%	50%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		57%	42%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTCHRPZ1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables July 9th through July 10th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you think Donald Trump:		
		Has the character to serve as president	Does not have the character to serve as president	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	56%	<1%
National Registered Voters		43%	56%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		44%	56%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	7%	93%	0%
	Trump	83%	16%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	90%	0%
	Republican	82%	18%	1%
	Independent	41%	58%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	12%	87%	1%
	Democrat women	8%	92%	0%
	Republican men	78%	20%	1%
	Republican women	85%	15%	0%
	Independent men	46%	54%	0%
	Independent women	36%	63%	1%
Region	Northeast	38%	62%	0%
	Midwest	44%	56%	1%
	South	46%	54%	0%
	West	43%	56%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	50%	50%	0%
	$50,000 or more	40%	59%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	52%	48%	1%
	College graduate	30%	70%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	55%	1%
	Non-white	42%	58%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	42%	1%
	White - College Graduate	29%	71%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	59%	39%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	34%	65%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	56%	44%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	25%	75%	0%
Age	Under 45	46%	54%	1%
	45 or older	41%	58%	0%
Age	18 to 29	50%	49%	1%
	30 to 44	42%	57%	1%
	45 to 59	41%	58%	1%
	60 or older	42%	58%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	55%	1%
	Gen X	43%	57%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	42%	58%	0%
Gender	Men	47%	52%	1%
	Women	40%	60%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	50%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	59%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		73%	27%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	8%	92%	0%
	Trump	84%	16%	1%
Area Description	Big city	31%	68%	1%
	Small city	50%	49%	1%
	Suburban	38%	62%	0%
	Small town	46%	54%	0%
	Rural	61%	39%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	52%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		37%	63%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Which is more concerning in a president:		
		Someone who doesn't tell the truth	Someone who might be too old to serve	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		68%	32%	<1%
National Registered Voters		68%	32%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		69%	31%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	88%	12%	0%
	Trump	47%	53%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	15%	0%
	Republican	51%	49%	0%
	Independent	66%	34%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	17%	0%
	Democrat women	86%	14%	0%
	Republican men	50%	50%	0%
	Republican women	52%	48%	0%
	Independent men	64%	36%	0%
	Independent women	69%	31%	0%
Region	Northeast	66%	34%	0%
	Midwest	68%	32%	0%
	South	65%	35%	0%
	West	74%	26%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	67%	33%	0%
	$50,000 or more	68%	32%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	65%	35%	0%
	College graduate	72%	28%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	67%	33%	0%
	Non-white	68%	32%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	65%	35%	0%
	White - College Graduate	71%	29%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	67%	33%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	65%	35%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	62%	38%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	78%	22%	0%
Age	Under 45	64%	36%	0%
	45 or older	71%	29%	0%
Age	18 to 29	63%	37%	0%
	30 to 44	64%	36%	0%
	45 to 59	66%	34%	0%
	60 or older	75%	25%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	66%	34%	0%
	Gen X	64%	36%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	75%	25%	0%
Gender	Men	65%	35%	0%
	Women	70%	30%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	64%	36%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	69%	31%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		60%	40%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	86%	14%	0%
	Trump	47%	53%	0%
Area Description	Big city	75%	25%	0%
	Small city	67%	33%	0%
	Suburban	66%	34%	0%
	Small town	71%	29%	0%
	Rural	61%	39%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		64%	36%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		68%	32%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
		Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		50%	49%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		50%	49%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	94%	5%	1%
	Trump	4%	96%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	92%	7%	0%
	Republican	7%	92%	1%
	Independent	46%	51%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	11%	0%
	Democrat women	94%	5%	1%
	Republican men	4%	95%	1%
	Republican women	10%	89%	2%
	Independent men	41%	58%	1%
	Independent women	51%	44%	4%
Region	Northeast	55%	44%	1%
	Midwest	50%	50%	1%
	South	44%	54%	2%
	West	54%	43%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	44%	55%	1%
	$50,000 or more	52%	46%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	57%	1%
	College graduate	62%	37%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	52%	2%
	Non-white	56%	43%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	65%	2%
	White - College Graduate	63%	37%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	69%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	43%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	62%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	68%	32%	0%
Age	Under 45	48%	51%	1%
	45 or older	51%	48%	2%
Age	Under 35	48%	51%	1%
	35 or older	51%	48%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	50%	49%	1%
	Gen X	50%	48%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	51%	48%	1%
Gender	Men	44%	56%	1%
	Women	55%	43%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	54%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	47%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	79%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	92%	7%	1%
	Trump	5%	94%	1%
Area Description	Big city	61%	37%	2%
	Small city	41%	56%	2%
	Suburban	56%	43%	1%
	Small town	43%	54%	2%
	Rural	34%	65%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	57%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		61%	38%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
		Gretchen Whitmer, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		49%	49%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		49%	49%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	91%	6%	2%
	Trump	5%	95%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	6%	1%
	Republican	6%	92%	2%
	Independent	44%	52%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	8%	1%
	Democrat women	94%	5%	1%
	Republican men	5%	93%	2%
	Republican women	7%	91%	2%
	Independent men	42%	55%	2%
	Independent women	45%	50%	5%
Region	Northeast	52%	45%	3%
	Midwest	48%	50%	2%
	South	45%	53%	1%
	West	53%	43%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	53%	2%
	$50,000 or more	52%	47%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	56%	2%
	College graduate	61%	37%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	51%	2%
	Non-white	53%	45%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	2%
	White - College Graduate	63%	35%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	64%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	58%	40%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	68%	31%	1%
Age	Under 45	47%	51%	2%
	45 or older	51%	47%	2%
Age	Under 35	46%	52%	2%
	35 or older	51%	47%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	50%	1%
	Gen X	49%	50%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	52%	46%	2%
Gender	Men	45%	53%	2%
	Women	53%	45%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	54%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	51%	47%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	78%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	91%	6%	2%
	Trump	4%	95%	1%
Area Description	Big city	65%	32%	2%
	Small city	42%	55%	3%
	Suburban	54%	44%	2%
	Small town	41%	55%	3%
	Rural	30%	69%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	56%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		59%	39%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
		Gavin Newsom, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		50%	48%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		50%	48%	2%
2024 Support [with leaders]	Biden	93%	5%	2%
	Trump	5%	94%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	91%	8%	2%
	Republican	7%	92%	1%
	Independent	48%	49%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	11%	0%
	Democrat women	93%	5%	2%
	Republican men	5%	94%	1%
	Republican women	9%	90%	1%
	Independent men	43%	56%	1%
	Independent women	54%	40%	5%
Region	Northeast	54%	43%	3%
	Midwest	46%	52%	2%
	South	47%	52%	1%
	West	54%	43%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	54%	1%
	$50,000 or more	52%	46%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	56%	1%
	College graduate	61%	37%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	51%	2%
	Non-white	54%	44%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	62%	1%
	White - College Graduate	62%	36%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	65%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	43%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	31%	3%
Age	Under 45	48%	51%	1%
	45 or older	51%	47%	2%
Age	Under 35	46%	54%	1%
	35 or older	52%	46%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	50%	50%	1%
	Gen X	51%	47%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	51%	47%	1%
Gender	Men	44%	55%	1%
	Women	55%	43%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	55%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	46%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	78%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	91%	6%	2%
	Trump	5%	94%	0%
Area Description	Big city	63%	35%	2%
	Small city	40%	57%	3%
	Suburban	55%	44%	2%
	Small town	44%	54%	2%
	Rural	36%	63%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	56%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		59%	40%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Project 2025?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		15%	41%	44%
National Registered Voters		16%	42%	42%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		14%	44%	41%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	11%	66%	23%
	Trump	22%	17%	62%
Party Identification	Democrat	13%	63%	24%
	Republican	22%	15%	62%
	Independent	11%	48%	40%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	18%	62%	20%
	Democrat women	10%	62%	28%
	Republican men	24%	16%	60%
	Republican women	21%	14%	65%
	Independent men	12%	47%	41%
	Independent women	11%	50%	39%
Region	Northeast	13%	42%	45%
	Midwest	13%	41%	46%
	South	15%	41%	44%
	West	18%	40%	42%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	17%	29%	53%
	$50,000 or more	14%	46%	40%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	33%	51%
	College graduate	13%	54%	33%
Race/Ethnicity	White	13%	40%	47%
	Non-white	19%	41%	40%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	29%	57%
	White - College Graduate	11%	55%	35%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	18%	30%	52%
	Men - White - College Graduate	12%	51%	37%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	10%	28%	62%
	Women - White - College Graduate	10%	57%	33%
Age	Under 45	22%	38%	40%
	45 or older	10%	43%	48%
Age	18 to 29	24%	38%	38%
	30 to 44	20%	38%	42%
	45 to 59	13%	38%	49%
	60 or older	6%	47%	47%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	38%	39%
	Gen X	14%	38%	48%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	6%	46%	48%
Gender	Men	18%	39%	43%
	Women	13%	41%	46%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	24%	36%	40%
	No Children under 18 in HH	12%	43%	46%
White Evangelical Christians		23%	21%	56%
2020 Support	Biden	10%	66%	23%
	Trump	24%	16%	60%
Area Description	Big city	20%	45%	35%
	Small city	14%	33%	53%
	Suburban	14%	45%	41%
	Small town	6%	45%	49%
	Rural	20%	30%	50%
Small city/Suburban Men		17%	40%	43%
Small city/Suburban Women		12%	41%	47%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you associate Project 2025 more with:		
		Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Don't know enough to say
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		11%	50%	39%
National Registered Voters		12%	52%	36%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		11%	54%	36%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Biden	14%	68%	18%
	Trump	10%	36%	55%
Party Identification	Democrat	17%	66%	17%
	Republican	10%	36%	54%
	Independent	8%	54%	37%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	21%	66%	13%
	Democrat women	15%	64%	21%
	Republican men	8%	36%	56%
	Republican women	11%	36%	52%
	Independent men	5%	55%	39%
	Independent women	13%	53%	34%
Region	Northeast	13%	47%	40%
	Midwest	12%	47%	41%
	South	10%	51%	39%
	West	11%	54%	35%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	13%	42%	45%
	$50,000 or more	11%	54%	35%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	42%	44%
	College graduate	7%	63%	30%
Race/Ethnicity	White	7%	51%	42%
	Non-white	19%	47%	34%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	7%	42%	51%
	White - College Graduate	6%	64%	30%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	7%	43%	50%
	Men - White - College Graduate	9%	60%	32%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	8%	41%	52%
	Women - White - College Graduate	3%	66%	31%
Age	Under 45	16%	48%	35%
	45 or older	7%	51%	42%
Age	18 to 29	21%	45%	34%
	30 to 44	13%	51%	36%
	45 to 59	9%	47%	44%
	60 or older	5%	55%	40%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	18%	49%	33%
	Gen X	9%	47%	44%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	6%	54%	40%
Gender	Men	11%	51%	39%
	Women	12%	49%	39%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	17%	45%	38%
	No Children under 18 in HH	9%	52%	39%
White Evangelical Christians		10%	35%	55%
2020 Support	Biden	14%	69%	17%
	Trump	11%	35%	54%
Area Description	Big city	15%	57%	29%
	Small city	11%	44%	45%
	Suburban	8%	55%	37%
	Small town	5%	48%	47%
	Rural	20%	37%	43%
Small city/Suburban Men		8%	53%	39%
Small city/Suburban Women		10%	49%	41%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 9th through July 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.