Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles

Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022
(With Summarized Financial Information
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021)



Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles

Index

December 31, 2022

(With Summarized Financial Information For the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors

Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles, which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles as of December 31, 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles' ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles' 2021 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated September 12, 2022. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year December 31, 2021 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Los Angeles, California November 2, 2023

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Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2022

(With Summarized Financial Information For the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

	2022	2021
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 33,697,000	\$ 35,126,000
Investments (Note 4)	89,154,000	107,290,000
Pledges receivable, net (Note 5)	9,296,000	5,049,000
Notes and other receivables, net (Note 6)	641,000	764,000
Other assets (Note 7)	18,156,000	22,392,000
Land, buildings and equipment, net (Note 8)	18,775,000	20,245,000
Total assets	\$ 169,719,000	\$ 190,866,000
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities	Φ 4.000.000	Φ 0.044.000
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 4,639,000	\$ 2,241,000
Other liability (Note 7)	17,262,000	21,691,000
Employee benefits	1,131,000	1,335,000
Insurance liabilities	1,176,000	1,032,000
Grants payable to Jewish Federations of North America	3,295,000	5,971,000
Grants payable to partner organizations	8,031,000	8,080,000
Total liabilities	35,534,000	40,350,000
Commitments and contingencies		
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions		
Undesignated	3,891,000	14,202,000
Reserves (Note 11)	76,570,000	92,013,000
reserves (recently	10,010,000	02,010,000
Total without donor restrictions	80,461,000	106,215,000
With donor restrictions		
Purpose/time restricted (Note 11)	44,911,000	36,488,000
Perpetually restricted (Note 11)	8,813,000	7,813,000
r dipolatiny rodinated (11010 11)	0,010,000	7,010,000
Total with donor restrictions	53,724,000	44,301,000
Total net assets	134,185,000	150,516,000
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Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 169,719,000	\$ 190,866,000

Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets Year Ended December 31, 2022

(With Summarized Financial Information For the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

	Without Donor	With Donor		
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	2021
Support and Revenue				
Support				
Pledges, net	\$ 23,980,000	\$ 17,347,000	\$ 41,327,000	\$ 38,009,000
Ukraine pledges	2,273,000	3,098,000	5,371,000	-
Legacies, bequests, grants and other contributions	1,111,000	-	1,111,000	597,000
Total support	27,364,000	20,445,000	47,809,000	38,606,000
Revenue				
Fees from program services	113,000	21,000	134,000	51,000
Dividends and interest	977,000	158,000	1,135,000	1,221,000
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments	(14,763,000)	(2,645,000)	(17,408,000)	11,790,000
PPP loan forgiveness	-	-	-	3,363,000
Other	45,000		45,000	130,000
Total revenue	(13,628,000)	(2,466,000)	(16,094,000)	16,555,000
Net assets released from restrictions				
Purpose	8,556,000	(8,556,000)		
Total support and revenue	22,292,000	9,423,000	31,715,000	55,161,000
Expenses				
Program services	34,494,000	-	34,494,000	34,566,000
Fundraising	9,625,000	-	9,625,000	8,223,000
Management and general	3,927,000		3,927,000	3,026,000
Total expenses	48,046,000	-	48,046,000	45,815,000
Change in net assets	(25,754,000)	9,423,000	(16,331,000)	9,346,000
Net assets				
Beginning of year	106,215,000	44,301,000	150,516,000	141,170,000
End of year	\$ 80,461,000	\$ 53,724,000	\$ 134,185,000	\$ 150,516,000

Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles Statements of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2022 (With Summarized Financial Information For the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

	Program Services	Fı	undraising	anagement nd General	2022	2021
Programs, Allocations and Expense Salaries Employee health and retirement benefits Payroll taxes and workers' compensation	\$ 6,778,000 1,052,000 234,000	\$	5,622,000 1,482,000 774,000	\$ 794,000 218,000 55,000	\$ 13,194,000 2,752,000 1,063,000	\$ 12,590,000 2,752,000 1,011,000
Allocations to Jewish Federations of North America programs and support: Annual	8,064,000 4,950,000		7,878,000	1,067,000	17,009,000 4,950,000	16,353,000 4,768,000
Other Israel in crisis	1,887,000		- -	- -	1,887,000	1,674,000 250,000
Allocations and grants to partner organizations Professional fees	13,682,000 1,241,000		393,000	915,000	13,682,000 2,549,000	14,939,000 1,980,000
Temporary labor Supplies	310,000 28,000		18,000 30,000	80,000 77,000	408,000 135,000	344,000 117,000
Telephone Postage and shipping Equipment repairs and maintenance	38,000 1,000 33,000		68,000 9,000 181,000	317,000 8,000 12,000	423,000 18,000 226,000	442,000 37,000 113,000
Printing, publications and public relations Conference, meetings and travel	540,000 850,000		143,000 18,000	81,000 119,000	764,000 987,000	696,000 207,000
Special event expense Telemarketing	116,000		465,000 39,000	280,000	861,000 39,000	590,000 54,000
Occupancy expense Depreciation and amortization	1,270,000 1,280,000		287,000 86,000	251,000 340,000	1,808,000 1,706,000	1,347,000 1,314,000
Miscellaneous expense	\$ 204,000 34,494,000	\$	10,000 9,625,000	\$ 380,000 3,927,000	\$ 594,000 48,046,000	\$ 590,000 45,815,000

Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles Statements of Cash Flows Year Ended December 31, 2022 (With Summarized Financial Information For the Year Ended December 31, 2021)

		2022		2021
Cash flows from operating activities				
Changes in net assets	\$	(16,331,000)	\$	9,346,000
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash	Ψ	(10,001,000)	Ψ	3,340,000
used in operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		1,706,000		1,314,000
Provision for doubtful accounts		1,660,000		1,210,000
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments		17,408,000		(11,790,000)
Reinvested interest and dividends from investments		(1,106,000)		(1,164,000)
Payment of pledges receivable with securities		(2,221,000)		(2,116,000)
Cash designated by donors for specific organizations		351,000		163,000
PPP loan forgiveness		-		(3,363,000)
Cash disbursements designated by donors for specific organizations		(351,000)		(163,000)
Changes in assets and liabilities:		(001,000)		(100,000)
Pledges receivable		(3,686,000)		4,817,000
Notes and other receivables		123,000		238,000
Other assets		(193,000)		(387,000)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		2,398,000		(1,150,000)
Employee benefits		(204,000)		(349,000)
Insurance liabilities		144,000		(150,000)
Grants payable to Jewish Federations of North America		(2,676,000)		(814,000)
Grants payable to partner organizations		(49,000)		769,000
Net cash used in operating activities		(3,027,000)		(3,589,000)
Not bash used in operating activities		(3,027,000)		(0,000,000)
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of investments		(2,573,000)		(364,000)
Proceeds from sales of investments		4,493,000		4,179,000
Purchase of Israel bonds		(468,000)		(72,000)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of Israel bonds		382,000		165,000
Construction and purchase of buildings and equipment		(236,000)		(1,627,000)
Net cash provided by investing activities		1,598,000		2,281,000
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Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(1,429,000)		(1,308,000)
Cash and cash equivalents				
Beginning of the year		35,126,000		36,434,000
End of the year	\$	33,697,000	\$	35,126,000
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information				
Donated securities	\$	2,221,000	\$	2,116,000
In any control of the second o		•		•
Increase (decrease) in other asset and other liability related to the	Φ.	(4, 400, 000)	•	4 440 000
Jim Joseph Foundation High School Affordability Initiative	\$	(4,429,000)	\$	1,416,000

1. Organization and Operations

The Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles (the "Federation") convenes and leads the Los Angeles Jewish community and, with the Federation's local, national and international partners, leverages the resources of the community to care for Jews in need in Los Angeles and abroad, seeks to foster a sense of common Jewish purpose and assure the continuity of the Jewish people, supports and strengthens bonds with the people of the State of Israel, and mobilizes on issues of concern to the Los Angeles Jewish community. The Federation's headquarters are located in Los Angeles, California, and it maintains additional locations in Venice California, and Jerusalem, Israel.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements include the accounts of the Federation and do not include the accounts of the partner organizations, nor do they include the accounts of the Jewish Community Foundation of the Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles (the "Foundation"), of which the Federation is the sole member.

The financial statements of the Federation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Significant accounting policies followed are described below.

Summarized Information

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset category. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The notes do not contain complete prior year information. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Federation's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021, from which the summarized information was derived.

Net Assets

Net assets without donor restrictions – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the organization. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Federation's management and the Board of Directors.

Net assets with donor restrictions – Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Federation or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

Use of Estimates in the Preparation of Financial Statements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents consist of highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. The Federation classifies all cash and cash equivalents held as part of the investment portfolio as investments.

Concentration of Risk

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") protects the first \$250,000 of invested cash at certain financial institutions. As of December 31, 2022, the Federation's cash and cash equivalents were approximately \$33,073,000 in excess of FDIC insurance limits. Additionally, invested cash and cash equivalents were held in custody of financial institutions in excess of the FDIC insurance limits. The majority of these funds were in an interest-bearing sweep account at a bank. The Federation performs ongoing evaluations of the financial institutions to limit its concentration of credit risk exposure. Concentrations of credit risk with respect to pledges receivable are limited as amounts are due from various individuals, foundations, and other organizations. Substantially all of the Federation's investments are managed by the Foundation. At December 31, 2022, the fair value of the Federation's investments managed by the Foundation was \$89,024,000.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value as discussed in Note 4.

The Federation invests donor bequests in the Reserves, a Board-designated fund, which is invested with the Foundation. Additionally, certain endowments subject to donor-imposed restrictions, due to time or purpose or perpetual restrictions, are invested with the Foundation. Substantially all of the assets managed by the Foundation are invested in the Common Investment Pool ("CIP"). The CIP is invested in marketable securities and alternative investments to generate operating income and to preserve capital.

Interest and dividend income and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, "net of investment fees" are reported in the statement of activities and changes in net assets as increases or decreases to net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by donor stipulations or law.

The values assigned to investments are based upon available information as of the date of the statement of financial position and do not necessarily represent amounts which might ultimately be realized since such amounts depend on future circumstances and cannot be reasonably determined until the individual positions are liquidated. These differences could be material.

Land, Buildings and Equipment

Land, buildings and equipment used in the operations of the Federation are stated at cost or at fair value at the date of donation, if donated. Buildings and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, generally 5 to 10 years for furniture, fixtures and equipment, 25 years for buildings, 15 years for building improvements, 3 years for computer hardware, and 5 years for computer software. Construction in progress is stated at cost and depreciation will commence when the assets are placed in service. Expenditures for major renewals and improvements that extend the useful lives of property and equipment are capitalized. Expenditures for repairs and maintenance are charged to expense as incurred.

Leasehold improvements are amortized over the shorter of the term of the lease or the useful life of the asset. Upon disposition of assets, the cost and related accumulated depreciation is removed with the resulting gain or loss recognized in net assets without donor restrictions.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Donated Assets

Substantially all of the Federation's donated assets are contributed securities received in satisfaction of pledges receivable. The Federation sells all contributed securities, except for Israel bonds, as soon as possible. Prior to sale, contributed securities are valued at fair value based on quoted market prices. For the year ended December 31, 2022, securities contributed to the Federation totaled \$2,221,000. As of December 31, 2022, \$148,000 in contributed securities was reported in the statement of financial position in notes and other receivables.

Revenue Recognition

Contributions, including unconditional pledges, investment income, net realized and unrealized gains or losses, are recognized as support and revenues and are reported in the statement of activities and changes in net assets. Pledge revenues are recognized when the pledge is made. Unconditional pledges with payments due in future periods are reported as restricted contributions when the promises are received.

Contributions

Contributions received are recorded as support with donor restrictions or support without donor restrictions depending on the existence or nature of any donor restrictions. Contributions for which donors have imposed restrictions, which limit the use of the donated assets, are reported as restricted support if the restrictions are not met in the same reporting period. When such donor-imposed restrictions are met in subsequent reporting periods, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions of assets which donors have stipulated must be maintained in perpetuity, with only the income earned thereon available for current use, are classified as net assets with donor restrictions. Contributions for which donors have not stipulated restrictions, as well as contributions for which donors have stipulated restrictions that are met within the same reporting period, are reported as support without donor restrictions. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a barrier, and a right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met. As of December 31, 2022, the Federation did not have any conditional contributions.

Union Agreement

Certain Federation employees are members of a union which is operating under a signed collective bargaining agreement effective through June 30, 2023.

Functional Expenses

Program expenses consist of costs incurred in connection with providing services and conducting programs in broad thematic areas including service to the needy, Jewish education, including education about Jewish issues and leadership development. The Federation works with partner organizations, the Jewish Federations of North America ("JFNA") and others in addition to providing services directly, to accomplish the delivery of program services. Program expenses include all directly charged expenses and an allocation of indirect management and general costs.

The Federation provides support in the form of personnel dedicated to providing program services, funding distributed directly to partner organizations, JFNA and other grantees, and other expenses in the course of providing program support. The allocation expense payable to JFNA and the partner organizations as reported on the statement of financial position includes the amount committed by the Board of Directors for distribution in the next year.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Functional Expenses (Continued)

Fundraising expenses include direct development costs, salaries and related expenses of conducting campaigns and accounting for pledge transactions and payments, as well as an allocation of indirect management and general costs.

Management and general expenses include costs incurred in connection with the overall activities of the organization which are not specifically allocable to another functional expense category. The allocation of shared costs across functional categories is accomplished by applying allocation metrics such as building square footage, headcount, or revenues that correspond to related groupings of expenditures.

Occupancy Expense

Occupancy expense is presented net of rental revenue. For the year ended December 31, 2022, occupancy expenses in the amount of \$3,141,000 exceeded revenue by \$1,808,000 and is reported net in the statement of functional expenses as occupancy expense. As described in Note 13, certain partner organizations receive a subvention in satisfaction of the payment of rent.

Income Taxes

The Federation is exempt from federal income and California franchise taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and corresponding California Revenue and Taxation Code sections, respectively. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is included in the accompanying financial statements.

Management has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Federation and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Federation's federal and state income tax returns prior to 2019 and 2018, respectively, are closed. Management continually evaluates expiring statutes of limitations, audits, proposed settlements, changes in tax law and new authoritative rulings.

If applicable, the Federation recognizes interest and penalties associated with tax matters as part of income tax expense and includes accrued interest and penalties with the related tax liability in the statement of financial position.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-02, *Leases* ("Topic 842"), which establishes the principles to report transparent and economically neutral information about the assets and liabilities that arise from leases. This guidance results in a more faithful representation of the rights and obligations arising from operating and capital leases in the statement of financial position and to disclose qualitative and quantitative information about lease transactions, such as information about variable lease payments and options to renew and terminate leases. The Federation has elected to apply the deferrals provided by ASU 2020-05, and therefore adopted Topic 842 as of January 1, 2022 on a modified retrospective basis with a cumulative effect transition adjustment as of the beginning of the period that includes initial adoption of the standard. The Federation evaluated the potential impact of adoption, and due to not having significant operating lease, at December 31, 2022, there was no impact on the Federation's financial statements.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Federation adopted ASU 2020-07, *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets.* This standard provides guidance on the presentation of contributed nonfinancial assets in the statement of activities and additional disclosure requirements for each type of contributed nonfinancial asset. The ASU provides transparency on the measurement of the contributed nonfinancial assets of the Federation and will not change existing recognition and measurement requirements. The Federation has implemented the provisions of ASU 2020-07 applicable to all contributed nonfinancial assets, which has been applied retrospectively to all periods presented.

3. Availability and Liquidity

The following represents the Federation's financial assets at December 31, 2022:

Financial assets at year end:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 33,697,000
Pledges receivable, net	9,296,000
Investments	89,154,000
	132,147,000
Less amounts not available to be used within one year:	
Net assets with donor restrictions	53,724,000
Board-designated reserve funds	 76,570,000
	130,294,000
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures	
over the next twelve months	\$ 1,853,000

The Federation's goal is generally to maintain financial assets to meet 60 - 90 days of operating expenses. In order to support operating needs, the Federation can request additional distributions from investments held in the Federation's Reserves, which requires the Board of Director's approval.

4. Investments

Investments as of December 31, 2022 comprised the following:

State of Israel Bonds	\$ 130,000
Foundation - Common Investment Pool	89,024,000
	\$ 89,154,000

The Federation maintains a portfolio of investments for the purpose of furthering its mission over the long-term. Invested assets provide resources to meet short-range, mid-range and long-range goals of the organization. In addition, contributors who intend for interest, dividends, appreciation or principal to be used for unrestricted or restricted purposes of the Federation may direct that their donations be invested.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, investment fees of \$153,000 are included with net realized and unrealized gains or losses on investments on the statement of activities and changes in net assets. Of the fees paid, all were paid to the Foundation.

4. Investments (continued)

Investments include Common Investment Pool and State of Israel Bonds held at the end of the year. State of Israel bonds are reported at fair value, including the consideration of the bonds' face value, interest rate, maturity and risk. It is the practice of the Federation to redeem State of Israel bonds at maturity. Purchase and sales of securities are recorded on trade dates. There were no outstanding purchases or sales transactions at December 31, 2022.

Fair Value

The Federation reports investments and other assets and liabilities using a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). A level is assigned within the fair value hierarchy based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Valuations are based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Federation has the ability to access at the measurement date. These investments include cash and cash equivalents, mutual funds, and common stock.
- Level 2 Valuations are based on inputs, including broker quotes, in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies. These investments include State of Israel bonds.
- Level 3 Valuations are based on inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable, as they trade infrequently and therefore have little or no price transparency. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation, and typical investments for this category are privately held investments and partnership interests. These investments include the Foundation's CIP.

In estimating fair value of the investments in Level 3, the Federation may use third-party pricing sources or appraisers. In substantiating the reasonableness of the pricing data provided by third parties, the Federation evaluates a variety of factors including review of methods and assumptions used by external sources, recently executed transactions, existing contracts, economic conditions, industry and market developments and overall credit rating.

4. Investments (continued)

Fair Value (continued)

The following table summarizes the valuation of the Federation's investments by the fair value hierarchy levels as of December 31, 2022:

					Total
					Investment
	L	evel 1	Level 2	Level 3	Assets
State of Israel Bonds	\$	-	\$ 130,000	\$ -	\$ 130,000
Common Investment Pool		-	-	89,024,000	89,024,000
Total Federation Owned Investments		-	130,000	89,024,000	89,154,000
Jim Joseph Foundation HSAI (See Note 7)		-	-	17,262,000	17,262,000
	\$	-	\$ 130,000	\$ 106,286,000	\$ 106,416,000

Realized and unrealized losses included in earnings, attributable to Level 3 investments were \$17,408,000 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The fair value of alternative investments is determined using the best information available, which typically consists of prices received from external managers or other pricing sources, and requires significant management judgment or estimation. Various alternative investments have quarterly or monthly redemptions, respectively, with 60 days' notice.

Common Investment Pool

The CIP is not traded on any public market, and accordingly, there are no observable inputs to the determination of its fair value. For this reason, the CIP is characterized by the Federation as a Level 3 investment. The fair value of the investment in CIP is based on the Federation's proportionate share in the underlying asset balance of the CIP. Generally, the Foundation permits investment in and withdrawal from CIP on a quarterly basis.

However, the CIP is a pooled fund with a large portfolio of investments and a portion of the Federation's investment in the fund is illiquid due to the restrictions on specified investments within the fund. The Federation has no additional commitment to invest in the CIP. Additional information related to the composition of the CIP is provided by the management of the Foundation.

As of December 31, 2022, the composition of the CIP was as follows:

Selected Financial Information - Unaudited

Cash and Cash Equivalents	2.8%
Fixed Income	31.9%
US Equity	38.2%
Global ex-US Equity	16.1%
Emerging Markets	4.8%
Marketable Alternative Investments	1.2%
Non-marketable Alternative Assets	5.0%

5. Pledges Receivable

The Federation solicits contributions for the annual and other campaigns. The adjustment to report pledges receivable at fair value includes an estimate for uncollectible pledges receivable of \$1,222,000. At December 31, 2022, the Federation applied treasury corporate discount rates ranging between 2.46% to 4.22% on the day the pledges were received to reduce the value of pledges receivable by \$127,000 to its estimated net present value.

Pledges receivable are expected to be received as follows as of December 31, 2022:

	Annual	<u>C</u>	Other ampaigns	Total
Due in 2023 Due in 2024 - 2025	\$ 6,570,000 2,999,000 9,569,000	\$	1,076,000 1,076,000	\$ 6,570,000 4,075,000 10,645,000
Less: Discount for pledges receivable Allowance for doubtful accounts Total pledges receivable, net	\$ (127,000) (1,222,000) 8,220,000	\$	- - 1,076,000	\$ (127,000) (1,222,000) 9,296,000

6. Notes and Other Receivables

Partner organizations, related parties and other community organizations receive support from the Federation. Included with the notes and other receivables are the following balances due from partner organizations and others in the Jewish community at December 31, 2022:

Receivables from partner organizations, net	\$ 427,000
Receivables due from brokerage	148,000
Notes and receivables due from others, net	66,000
Total notes and other receivables, net	\$ 641,000

Certain exceptionally long outstanding loans have been fully reserved by the Federation. Long-term receivables due from partner organizations are reported net of reserves in the amount of \$40,000.

7. Other Assets and Other Liability

The Federation partnered with the Foundation, Bureau of Jewish Education ("BJE"), and five BJE-affiliated Jewish High Schools ("High Schools") participating in the Jim Joseph Foundation High School Affordability Initiative ("HSAI") in an effort to stabilize and incrementally increase the enrollment of students from middle-income families attending these High Schools. The initiative will also assist the High Schools in raising endowment dollars which will build ongoing capacity to support Jewish high school education. The Federation acts as intermediary between the BJE and the Foundation by transferring funds received by BJE from the High Schools for investing in the Common Investment Pool managed by the Foundation. The High Schools' \$17,262,000 contribution and related liability were reported in other assets and other liability, respectively, as of December 31, 2022. Other assets comprised of the following:

Jim Joseph Foundation HSAI	\$ 17,262,000
Other assets	894,000
	\$ 18,156,000

8. Land, Buildings and Equipment

Land, buildings and equipment as of December 31, 2022 comprised the following:

Land	\$ 2,464,000
Buildings and improvements	41,533,000
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3,724,000
Computer hardware and software	2,056,000
Fixed assets in progress	119,000
	49,896,000
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(31,121,000)
Land, buildings and equipment, net	\$ 18,775,000

Fully depreciated assets still in use by the Federation were \$7,506,000 as of December 31, 2022.

Depreciation and amortization expense for the year ended December 31, 2022 was \$1,706,000.

9. Retirement Benefit Plans

The Federation is the plan administrator of the Basic Pension Plan for Employees of Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles, plan number 001 (the "DB Plan"), which is a multi-employer pension plan and covers its employees and those of certain partner organizations registered under the Employer Identification Number 95-1643388. Effective January 1, 2006, under the amended terms of the DB Plan, the DB Plan was closed to new enrollment. The DB Plan is made up of two components: a defined benefit component and an employee contribution component.

Substantially all the benefit eligible employees of the Federation and the partner organizations hired before January 1, 2006 are participants in the defined benefit component. The DB Plan is subject to a collective bargaining agreement which is in effect through June 30, 2023 and shall annually thereafter be renewed automatically unless there is a desire to change, modify or terminate the agreement. Eligible participants in the defined benefit component may make voluntary contributions to the defined benefit component on an after-tax basis. All participants are currently fully vested after five years in the defined benefit plan.

9. Retirement Benefit Plans (continued)

During 2004, the Federation established a new defined contribution plan (the "DC Plan") for employees hired on or after January 1, 2006. The DC Plan provides for the Federation to make a contribution based on 5% of eligible compensation for participants who have served more than one year of eligible service. Participants are fully vested in the DC Plan after three years.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Federation contributed \$1,332,000 to the DB Plan and \$367,000 to the DC Plan.

The DB Plan (unaudited)

The calculated benefits, obligations and funded status of the DB Plan are based on an actuarial determination using census data for eligible participants as of January 1, 2022 for the year ended December 31, 2022 and other assumptions as described in the tables below.

Effective September 1, 1989, the benefit payments are calculated based on the participant's years of service since September 30, 1966 times 1.5% of their average monthly earnings. Average monthly earnings are defined as the participant's highest consecutive five years' pay. Eligible participants prior to September 1, 1989 are subject to a separate benefit formula as defined in the DB Plan.

In 2008, the Pension Protection Act created classifications for assessing the financial health of pension plans on a spectrum that requires endangered or critical (worse) plans take steps to improve the financial health of the plan within a specified time period. Because the DB Plan's funding ratio is greater than 80%, the plan is considered to be in the "green zone" for 2022 and 2023.

The DB Plan's projected benefit obligation is \$178,696,000 as of December 31, 2022. The DB Plan's accumulated benefit obligation, as calculated in accordance with specific guidance applicable to sponsors of multi-employer pension, is \$175,222,000. The DB Plan is underfunded in the amount of \$60,544,000 as of December 31, 2022. The DB Plan's net periodic benefit cost is \$6,539,000. The following tables further describe changes in the benefit obligation, changes in the plan assets and the components of the net periodic benefit cost.

Effective January 1, 2017, to adjust to the declining wages of eligible participants as they terminate or retire within the closed plan, the Federation and local agencies contribute based on a new allocation policy.

For the year ending December 31, 2023, the Federation and the partner organizations expect to contribute \$5,000,000 to the DB Plan.

December 31, 2022

9. Retirement Benefit Plans (continued)

The DB Plan (unaudited) (continued)

The following table sets forth the DB Plan's funded status as a whole as of December 31, 2022:

Changes in benefit obligation

Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$ 238,182,000
Service cost	2,464,000
Interest cost	5,813,000
Actuarial loss	(54,960,000)
Benefits paid	(11,861,000)
Administrative expenses paid	(942,000)
Benefit obligation at end of year	178,696,000

Changes in plan assets

Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year	138,753,000
Actual return on plan assets	(12,952,000)
Employer contribution	5,154,000
Benefits paid	(11,861,000)
Administrative expense paid	(942,000)
Fair value of plan assets at end of year	118,152,000
Funded status	\$ (60,544,000)

Components of net periodic benefit cost for the DB Plan as a whole, for the year ended December 31, 2022, comprised the following:

Components of net periodic benefit cost

Service cost	\$ 2,464,000
Interest cost	5,813,000
Expected return on plan assets	(9,277,000)
Recognized net actuarial loss	7,539,000
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 6,539,000

Weighted-average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations for the DB Plan as of December 31, 2022, are the following:

Assumptions

Discount rate	5.00%
Rate of compensation increase	3.00%
Expected return on plan assets	7.00%

December 31, 2022

9. Retirement Benefit Plans (continued)

The DB Plan (unaudited) (continued)

The year end asset allocation, which approximates the weighted-average allocation for the DB Plan assets as of December 31, 2022, by asset category is as follows:

Asset allocation

Global equities	19%
Small and mid domestic equities	46%
Fixed income and cash	24%
Alternative investments	11%

The table below indicates the target percentages for each of the major asset categories, which serve as guidelines for the DB Plan:

Targets for major asset categories

Global equities	22%
Small and mid domestic equities	28%
Fixed income and cash	40%
Alternative investments	10%

The portfolio is evaluated annually, or when the actual allocation percentages are plus or minus 5% of the stated target allocation percentages. Changes in policy may be indicated as a result of changing market conditions or anticipated changes in the DB Plan's needs. Prohibited transactions include investment transactions prohibited by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and speculative investments including commodities or unregistered stock without specific prior approval by the Board of Directors.

The DB Plan's estimated future benefit payments for the years ending December 31 are as follows:

Estimated future benefit payments

\$ 12,639,000
12,752,000
12,762,000
12,767,000
12,700,000
62,644,000
\$

The future benefit payments were estimated using the same assumptions to measure the DB Plan's benefit obligation at the end of the year and include estimated future employee service.

9. Retirement Benefit Plans (continued)

Fair Value DB Plan Assets (unaudited)

As described in Note 4, the Federation uses a hierarchy to report invested assets, including the invested assets of the DB Plan. As described below, the DB Plan holds an investment in an insurance contract that is properly reported at contract value. The insurance certificates under this contract are issued for participants who have retired prior to April 1, 1998. The certificates require the funds be invested in a portfolio managed by the insurance company. The alternative investments are private equity investments valued based on Net Asset Value ("NAV").

The alternative investments may be liquidated without significant restriction and the DB Plan has no commitment for additional investments in the alternative investments.

The following table summarizes the valuation of the DB Plan's investments by the fair value hierarchy levels as of December 31, 2022:

	Cash and Cash and Equivalents		Common Stock and Mutual Funds		Bonds		Alternative Investments		Insurance Contracts		Total Invested Assets
Level 1	\$ 5,287,000	\$	65,800,000	\$	=	\$	-	\$	-	\$	71,087,000
Level 2	-		-		-		=		-		-
Level 3	-		-		-		-		-		-
Measured at NAV	-		-		-		44,072,000		-		44,072,000
Fair Value	 5,287,000		65,800,000		-		44,072,000		_		115,159,000
Contract Value	-		-		-		-		2,993,000		2,993,000
	\$ 5,287,000	\$	65,800,000	\$	-	\$	44,072,000	\$	2,993,000	\$	118,152,000

The following table summarizes the changes in the fair value and contract value of the DB Plan's assets for the year ended December 31, 2022:

						Insurance	
	Level 1 Level 2 Leve		Level 3	Contracts	Total		
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$ 91,540,000	\$	_	\$	44,204,000	\$ 3,009,000	\$ 138,753,000
Dividends and interest	2,181,000		-		7,000	116,000	2,304,000
Realized and unrealized gains, net	(15,613,000)		-		275,000	-	(15,338,000)
Contributions	5,154,000		-		-	-	5,154,000
Benefit payments and distributions	11,861,000		-		-	(11,861,000)	-
Expenses	(464,000)		-		(33,000)	(222,000)	(719,000)
Transfer in	(5,778,000)		-		6,533,000	11,957,000	12,712,000
Transfer out	(17,794,000)		-		(6,914,000)	(6,000)	(24,714,000)
Balance December 31, 2022	\$ 71,087,000	\$	-	\$	44,072,000	\$ 2,993,000	\$ 118,152,000

10. Operating Leases

The Federation entered into a 10-year gross standard lease for its Valley location effective July 2012. The non-cancelable lease expired in 2022 and the lease was not renewed at the expiration of the term in July 2022.

Rent expense for the year ended December 31, 2022 totaled \$129,000.

11. Net Assets

Net assets with donor restrictions by purpose are available as follows at December 31, 2022:

Premier philanthropy	\$ 1,820,000
Education programs	10,208,000
Community service	4,381,000
Israel programs	237,000
Caring for Jews in Need	2,586,000
Leadership	2,743,000
Camping	5,052,000
Israel Levin Center	10,039,000
Ukraine relief	3,098,000
Other	4,747,000
	\$ 44,911,000

Net assets released from donor restrictions during the year ended December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Operational use	\$ 1,258,000
Allocations and education	7,298,000
	\$ 8,556,000

Perpetually restricted net assets must be invested to generate income to support the following purposes at December 31, 2022:

Building operations fund	\$ 2,500,000
Education programs	2,213,000
Briskin Summer Camps Endowment	1,000,000
Centennial Endowment	3,000,000
Lion of Judah	100,000
	\$ 8,813,000

Net assets without donor restrictions represent undesignated net assets that are available for current use and assets invested in land, building and equipment. The Jewish Federation/United Jewish Reserve Fund is a Board-designated fund invested with the Foundation, that with Board approval, can be used for additional spending. At December 31, 2022, net assets without donor restrictions was as follows:

Undesignated	\$ 3,891,000
Jewish Federation/United Jewish Fund Reserve Fund	76,570,000
	\$ 80,461,000

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12. Endowment and Reserves

The Federation maintains a portfolio of investments for the purpose of furthering its mission over the long-term. The portfolio is composed of unrestricted gifts and bequests, and as such is reported as Reserves within net assets without donor restrictions in the statement of financial position.

Bequests that are temporarily or perpetually restricted by the gift instrument are excluded from the Board-designated Reserves. Gifts with time or purpose donor restrictions as permitted by the gift instrument must be expended in satisfaction of the purpose envisioned by the donor. The Federation has perpetually restricted endowments as described in Note 11.

The Board of Directors has charged the finance and administration committee which has, in turn, authorized the investment committee to assume responsibility for the oversight and the investment of the Reserves.

The Federation utilizes a spending rule for its Reserves in order to maximize the long-term investments of the fund. The spending rule sets forth the Reserves' income to be distributed currently for spending. The Board of Directors has authorized a policy permitting a 5% annual spending rate based on twelve quarters' weighted average of the invested asset balances. The Federation received a distribution in the amount of \$4,144,000 for the year ended December 31, 2022, based on the previous twelve-quarter trailing average at September 30, 2021 and an additional \$88,000 based on operational needs.

The investment policy for the investments in custody of the Foundation are designed to preserve and enhance the real purchasing power of these funds and to provide a return to meet or exceed the spending distribution as authorized by the various endowment funds. The Foundation uses the CIP as the primary pool to achieve this goal.

The investment committee has adopted the Foundation's target investment strategy for the CIP by asset class as follows:

Fixed income, including State of Israel Bonds	25% - 45%
Domestic equity	20% - 40%
International equity	2% - 25%
Short-term investments	0% - 10%
Alternative investments	0% - 10%

As described in Note 4, as of December 31, 2022, the portfolio was invested in a manner consistent with these guidelines.

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12. Endowment and Reserves (continued)

Changes in Endowment and Reserves net assets for the year ended December 31, 2022 are as follows:

			With Donor Restrictions					
		Without Donor Restrictions		Purpose or Time Restrictions		Perpetual Restrictions		Total
Endowment and Reserves net assets, beginning of year	\$	92,013,000	\$	9,520,000	\$	7,813,000	\$	109,346,000
Interest and dividends		949.000		158.000		_		1,107,000
Net realized and unrealized losses		(14,661,000)		(2,581,000)		-		(17,242,000)
Contributions		2,501,000		58,000		1,000,000		3,559,000
Spending and other distributions		(4,232,000)		(413,000)				(4,645,000)
Endowment and Reserves net assets,					-			
end of year	\$	76,570,000	\$	6,742,000	\$	8,813,000	\$	92,125,000

A description of the Endowment and Reserves of the Federation as of December 31, 2022 is as follows:

			With Donor Restrictions					
	Without Donor Restrictions			pose or Time estrictions	e Perpetual Restrictions		Total	
Reserves	\$	76,570,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	76,570,000
Lainer endowment		-		6,351,000		2,213,000		8,564,000
Goldsmith endowment		-		382,000		2,500,000		2,882,000
Centennial endowment		-		-		3,000,000		3,000,000
Lions of Judah		-		-		100,000		100,000
Briskin endowment				9,000		1,000,000		1,009,000
Total of investments	\$	76,570,000	\$	6,742,000	\$	8,813,000	\$	92,125,000

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor requires the entity to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. There were no such deficiencies as of December 31, 2022.

13. Related Party Transactions and Deferred Compensation Agreements

As further described in Note 6, the Federation has extended notes and noninterest-bearing loans to partner organizations.

Certain executives of the Federation have revocable deferred compensation arrangements. As of December 31, 2022, \$244,000 was reported in the statement of financial position as other assets and the related liability in accounts payable and accrued expenses.

The Federation has month-to-month and limited multi-year lease arrangements with several partner organizations. The lease arrangements expire between 2022 and 2025. Rent revenue recognized for these arrangements for the year ended December 31, 2022 was \$1,334,000, of which \$1,297,000 was paid in cash, and is reported in the statement of activities and changes in net assets within total expenses.

14. Contingencies

In the normal course of operations, the Federation is named as a defendant in lawsuits and is subject to periodic examinations by regulatory agencies. After consultation with legal counsel, management is of the opinion that liabilities, if any, arising from such litigation and examinations would not have a material effect on the Federation's financial position.

15. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated from December 31, 2022 through November 2, 2023, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

16. Jewish Community Foundation (Unaudited)

The Federation is the sole member of the Foundation; however, because the Foundation is governed by independent by-laws, independent Board of Directors and independent management, consolidated financial information is not permitted in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The table below shows selected financial information for the Federation and the Foundation. The information for the Federation is derived from the audited financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021. The information from the Foundation is derived from schedules provided by the Foundation's management. The Total (Memorandum Only) column represents an aggregation of financial data for the Federation and the Foundation. Data in this column are presented only to facilitate financial analysis and do not present results of operations in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The information is not comparable to a consolidation because the intercompany activity has not been eliminated.

		Decembe Selected Finan	Memorandum Only			
	Th	e Federation		Foundation	Total	
Total support and revenue		31,715,000	\$	(84,044,000)	\$ (52,329,000)	
Expenses						
Program services	\$	34,494,000	\$	153,015,000	\$ 187,509,000	
Management and general		3,927,000		5,556,000	9,483,000	
Fundraising		9,625,000		2,892,000	12,517,000	
	\$	48,046,000	\$	161,463,000	\$ 209,509,000	
		Decembe			Memorandum	
		Selected Finan	Only			
	Th	e Federation	l	Foundation	Total	
Total support and revenue	\$	55,161,000	\$	242,978,000	\$ 298,139,000	
Expenses						
Program services	\$	34,566,000	\$	161,588,000	\$ 196,154,000	
Management and general		3,026,000		4,963,000	7,989,000	
Fundraising		8,223,000		2,769,000	10,992,000	
	\$	45,815,000	\$	169,320,000	\$ 215,135,000	
		-		-		



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