

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL



Field Dates: April 18-19, 2023



SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States from April 18-19, 2023 among **1,845 registered voters** by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

- Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)
- Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)
- Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

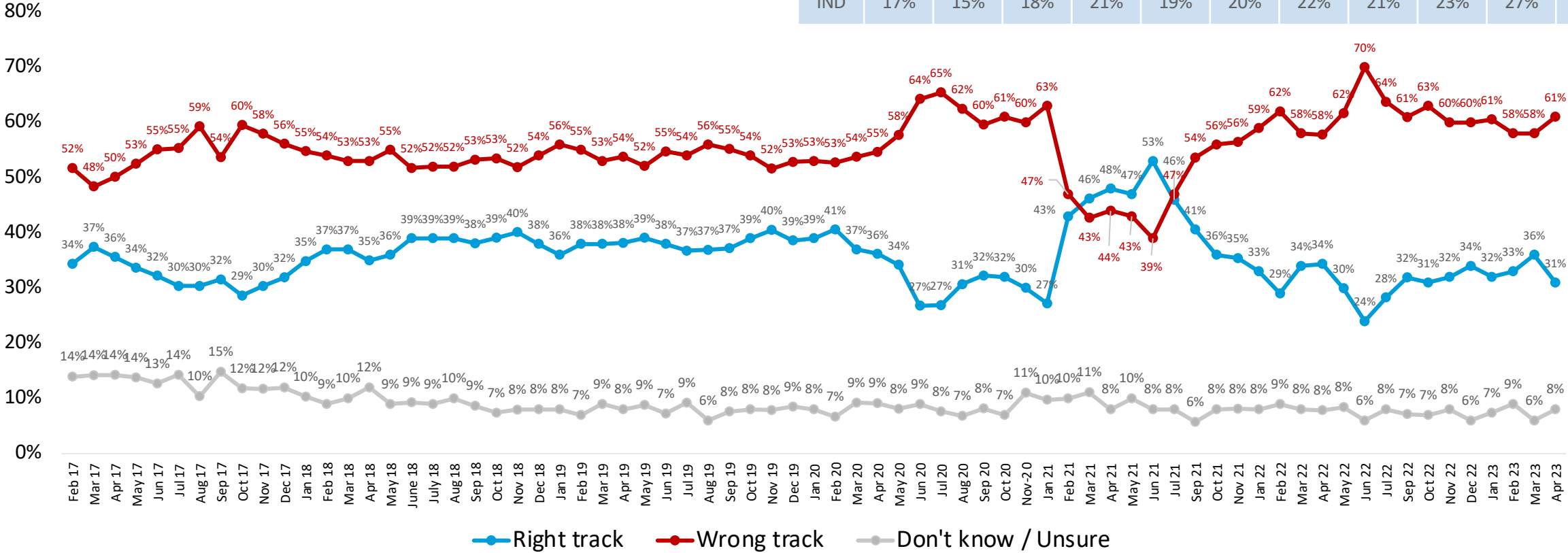
Approval and Mood of country

PERCEPTION OF THE DIRECTION OF THE COUNTRY FURTHER DECLINED; NOW LESS THAN A THIRD SAY WE'RE ON THE 'RIGHT TRACK'

% Who Say "Right Track"

	05/22	06/22	07/22	09/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	01/23	02/23	03/23	04/23
GOP	15%	9%	12%	13%	14%	12%	18%	14%	18%	19%	14%
DEM	55%	45%	51%	59%	55%	60%	58%	57%	55%	58%	54%
IND	17%	15%	18%	21%	19%	20%	22%	21%	23%	27%	22%

Country: Right Track / Wrong Track



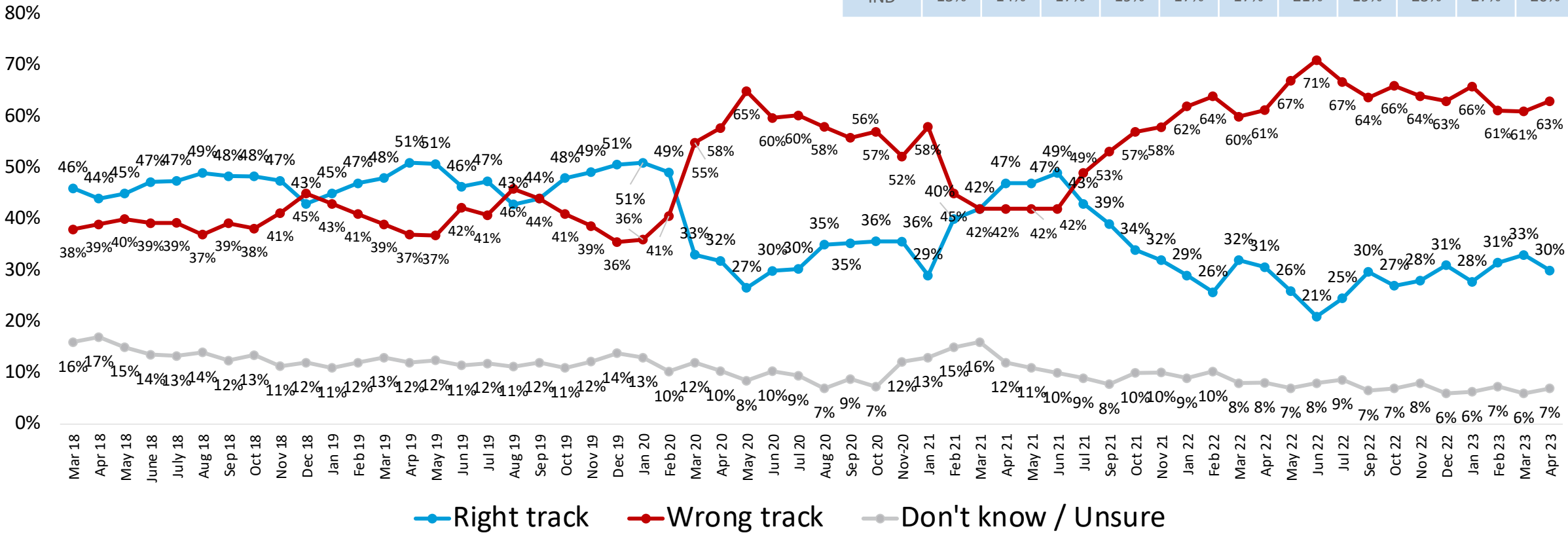
M1. In general, do you think the country is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

PERCEPTION OF THE U.S. ECONOMY HAS DECLINED AS WELL

% Who Say "Right Track"

	05/22	06/22	07/22	09/22	10/22	11/22	12/22	01/23	02/23	03/23	04/23
GOP	12%	8%	11%	12%	13%	11%	17%	12%	16%	19%	12%
DEM	47%	39%	43%	55%	49%	53%	52%	50%	53%	58%	54%
IND	15%	14%	17%	19%	17%	17%	21%	19%	23%	27%	20%

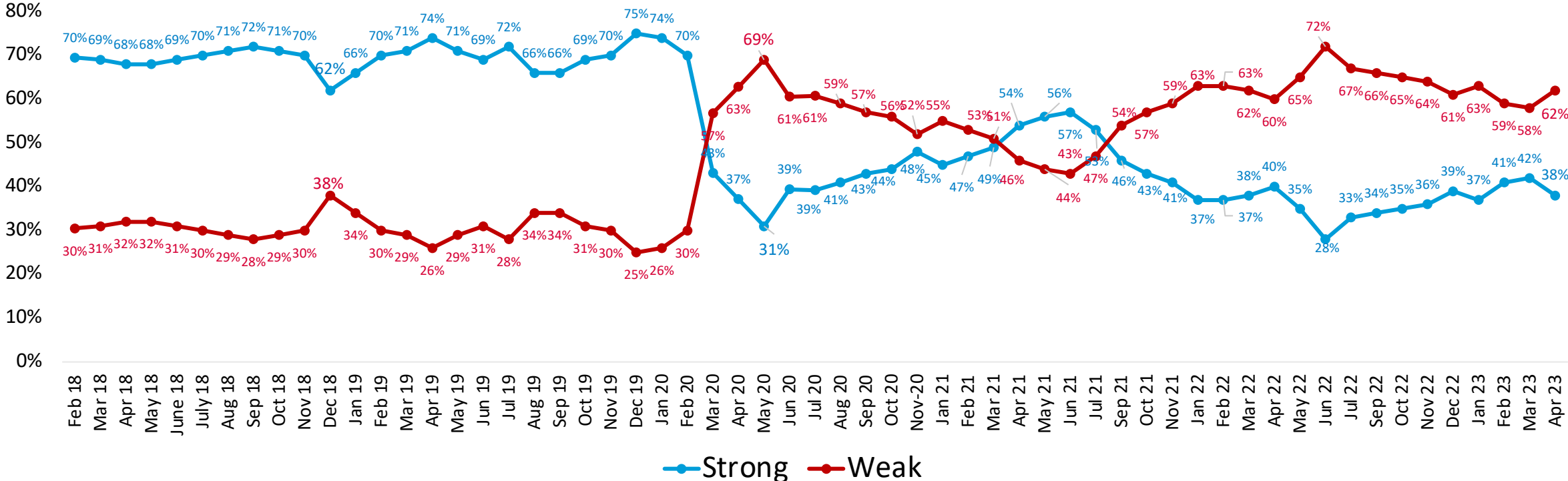
U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track



M2. In general, do you think the American economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

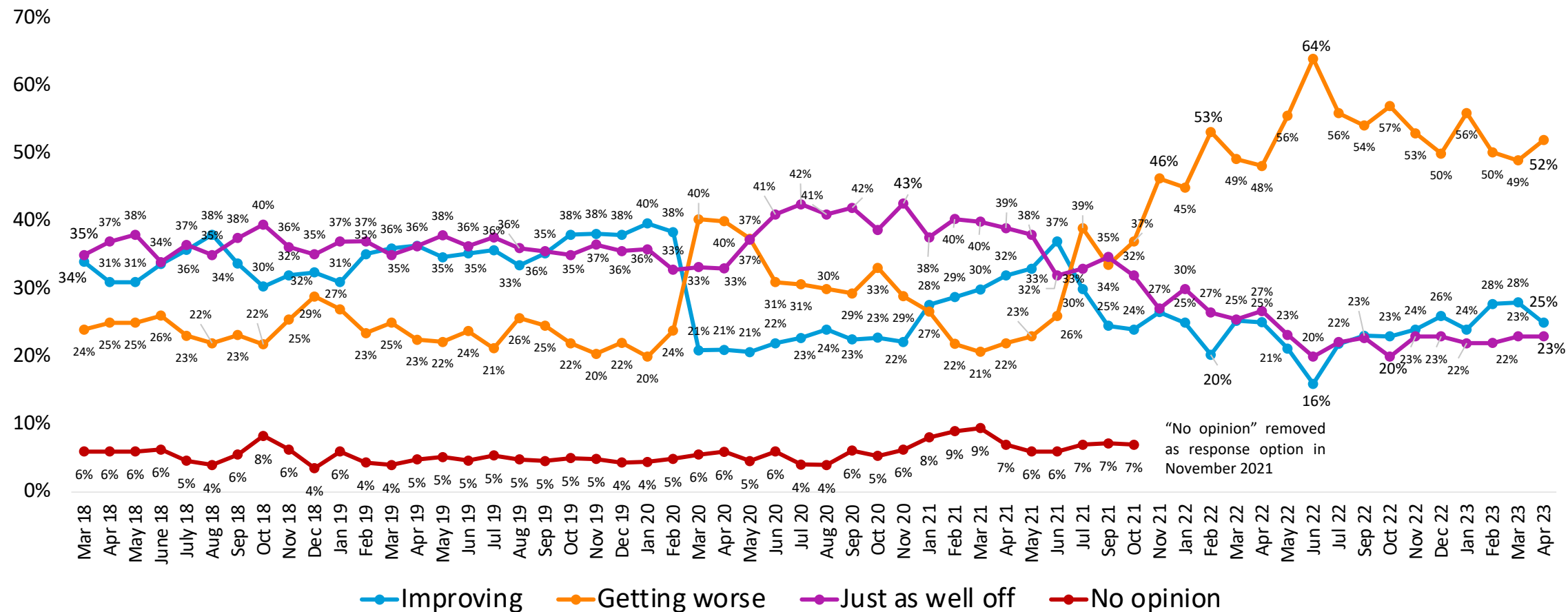
PERCEIVED STRENGTH OF THE U.S. ECONOMY IS ALSO SEEN AS HAVING DECLINED

How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



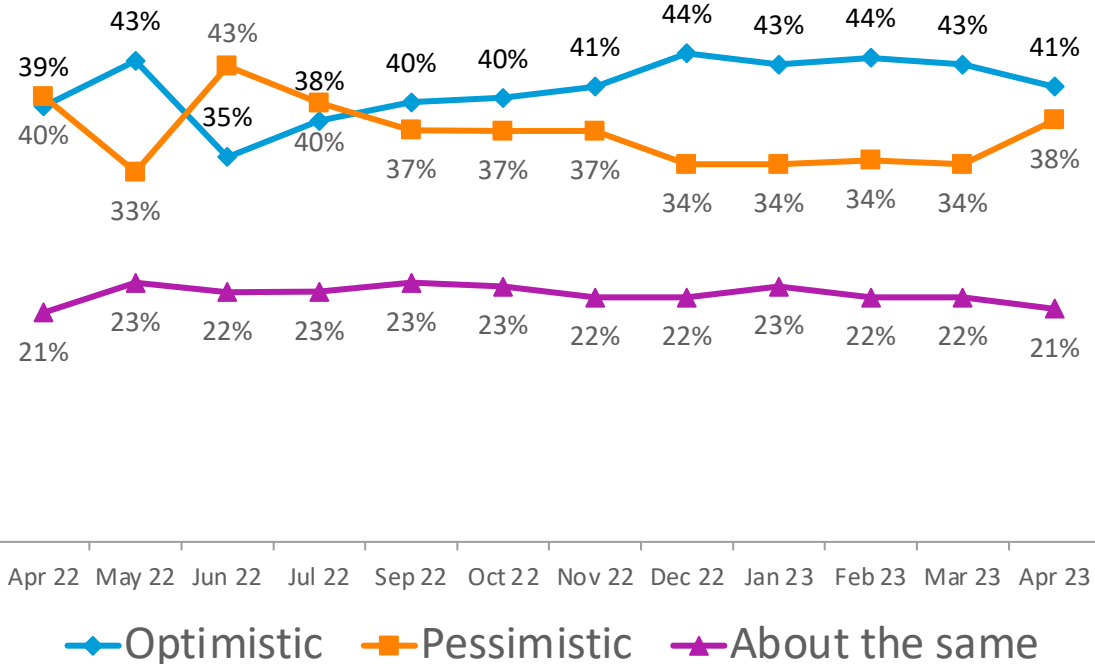
OVER HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEIR PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION IS WORSENING, TICKING UP FROM LAST MONTH

Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

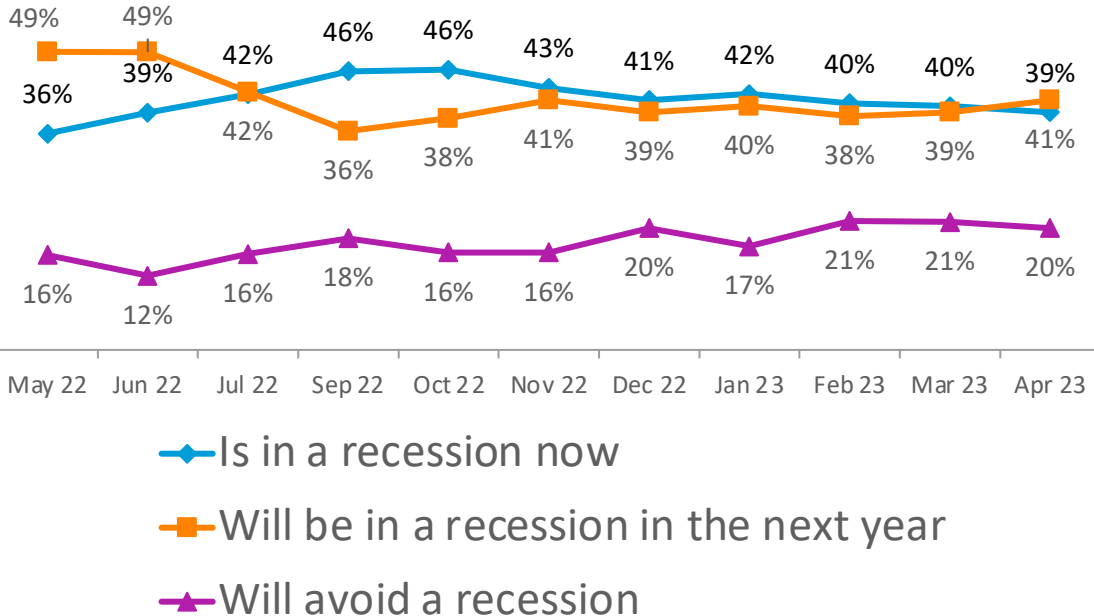


ONLY 2 IN 5 AMERICANS ARE OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THEIR LIFE OVER THE NEXT YEAR; 4 IN 5 THINK WE ARE IN A RECESSION OR WILL BE IN ONE WITHIN A YEAR

In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?



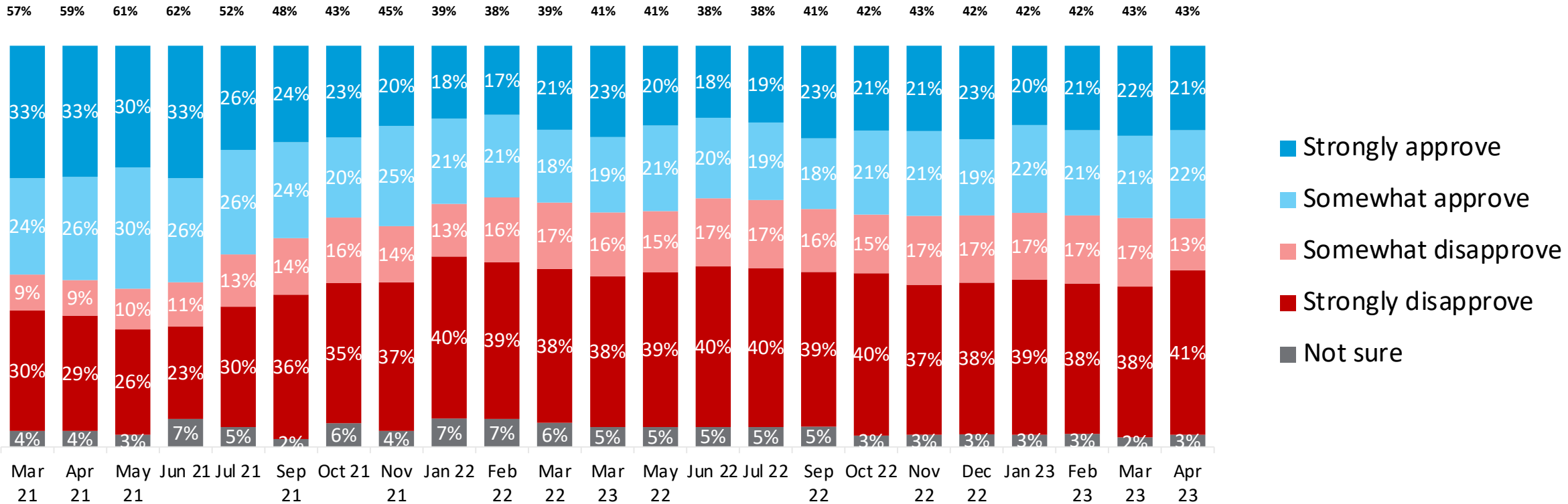
Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?



OUT1: In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?
 REC: Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?

BIDEN'S APPROVAL HAS BEEN LEVEL AT JUST ABOVE 40% FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS

President Biden Overall Approval



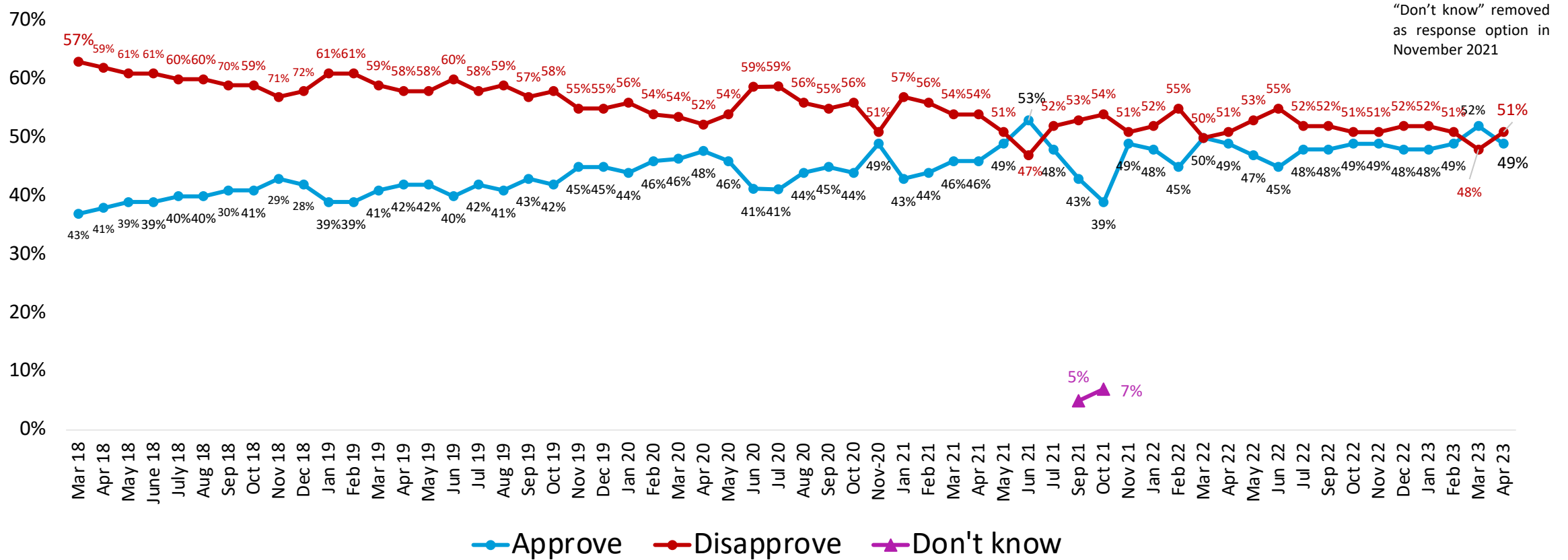
BIDEN'S APPROVAL ON MANAGEMENT OF ISSUES IS WEAK ACROSS THE BOARD

Approve Biden on... (Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

May	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jul 22	Sep 22	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23
The Economy	35%	33%	35%	38%	36%	32%	36%	37%	39%	39%	39%	38%	39%	40%	39%
Stimulating Jobs	41%	38%	39%	46%	45%	43%	41%	44%	46%	46%	47%	46%	48%	48%	47%
Fighting Terrorism	38%	34%	36%	43%	42%	40%	41%	42%	44%	45%	45%	43%	44%	46%	46%
Immigration	34%	32%	34%	38%	38%	37%	39%	37%	38%	40%	40%	37%	38%	41%	40%
Foreign Affairs	35%	33%	38%	41%	41%	39%	39%	40%	41%	44%	42%	42%	43%	45%	42%
Administering the Gov't	40%	38%	35%	44%	42%	38%	41%	41%	44%	44%	43%	42%	42%	46%	44%
Reacting to coronavirus	44%	44%	42%	52%	53%	50%	48%	49%	51%	54%	52%	52%	50%	52%	51%
Dealing with violence and crime in the country	36%	33%	34%	39%	38%	34%	38%	38%	39%	40%	42%	39%	39%	42%	39%
Handling inflation	31%	28%	33%	35%	34%	28%	33%	36%	35%	38%	38%	36%	38%	38%	37%

GOP APPROVAL TICKED DOWN 3 POINTS, NOW JUST BELOW 50%

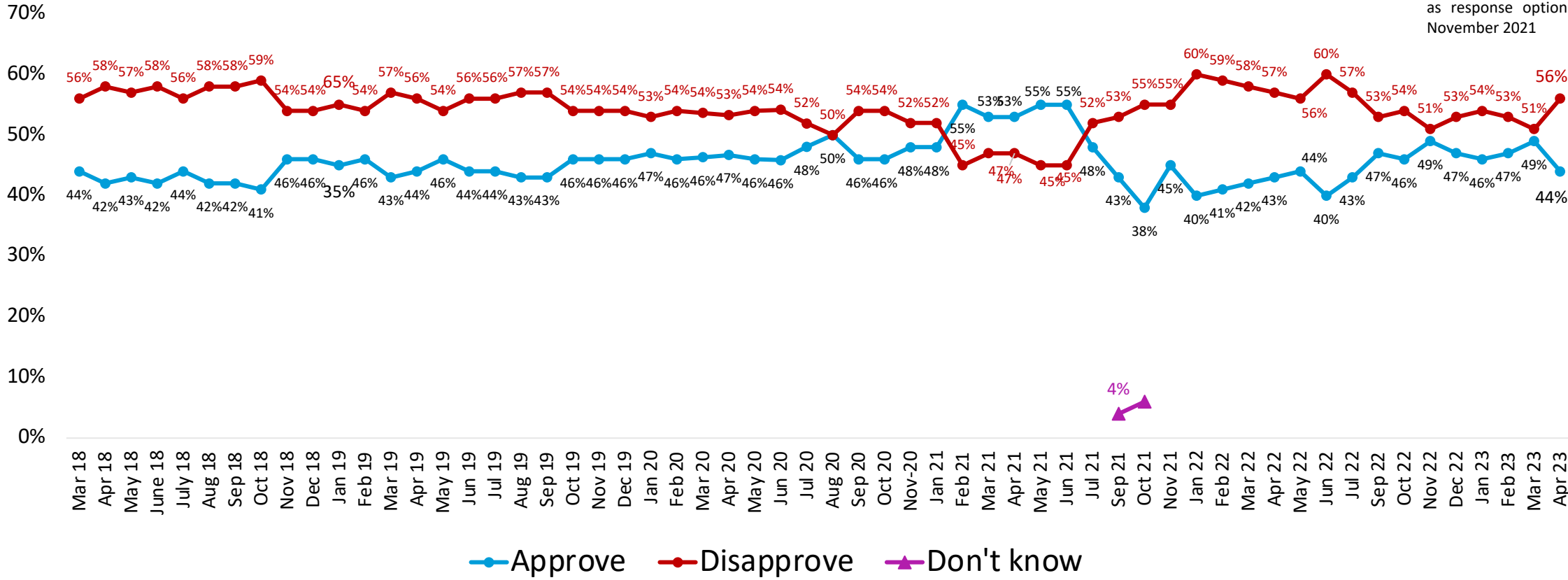
GOP Approval



DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVAL DROPPED MORE MARKEDLY BY 5 POINTS, NOW DOWN TO 44%

Democratic Party Approval

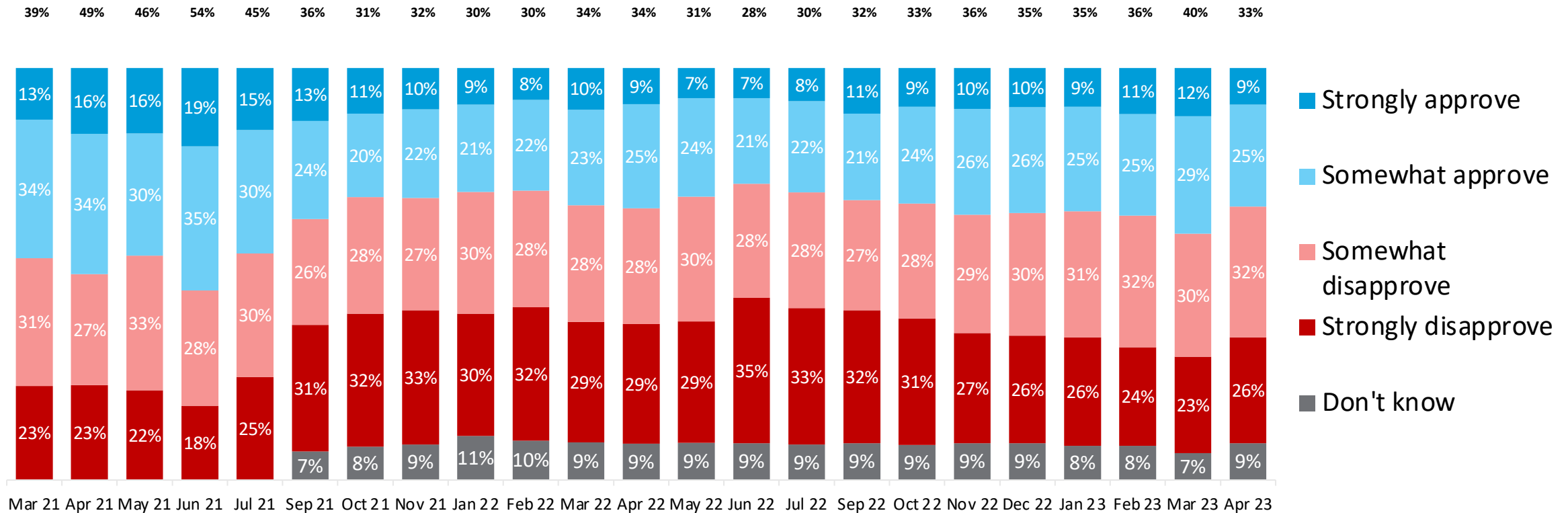
"Don't know" removed as response option in November 2021



M5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic Party is handling its job?

CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FELL BY 7 POINTS, NOW AT 33%

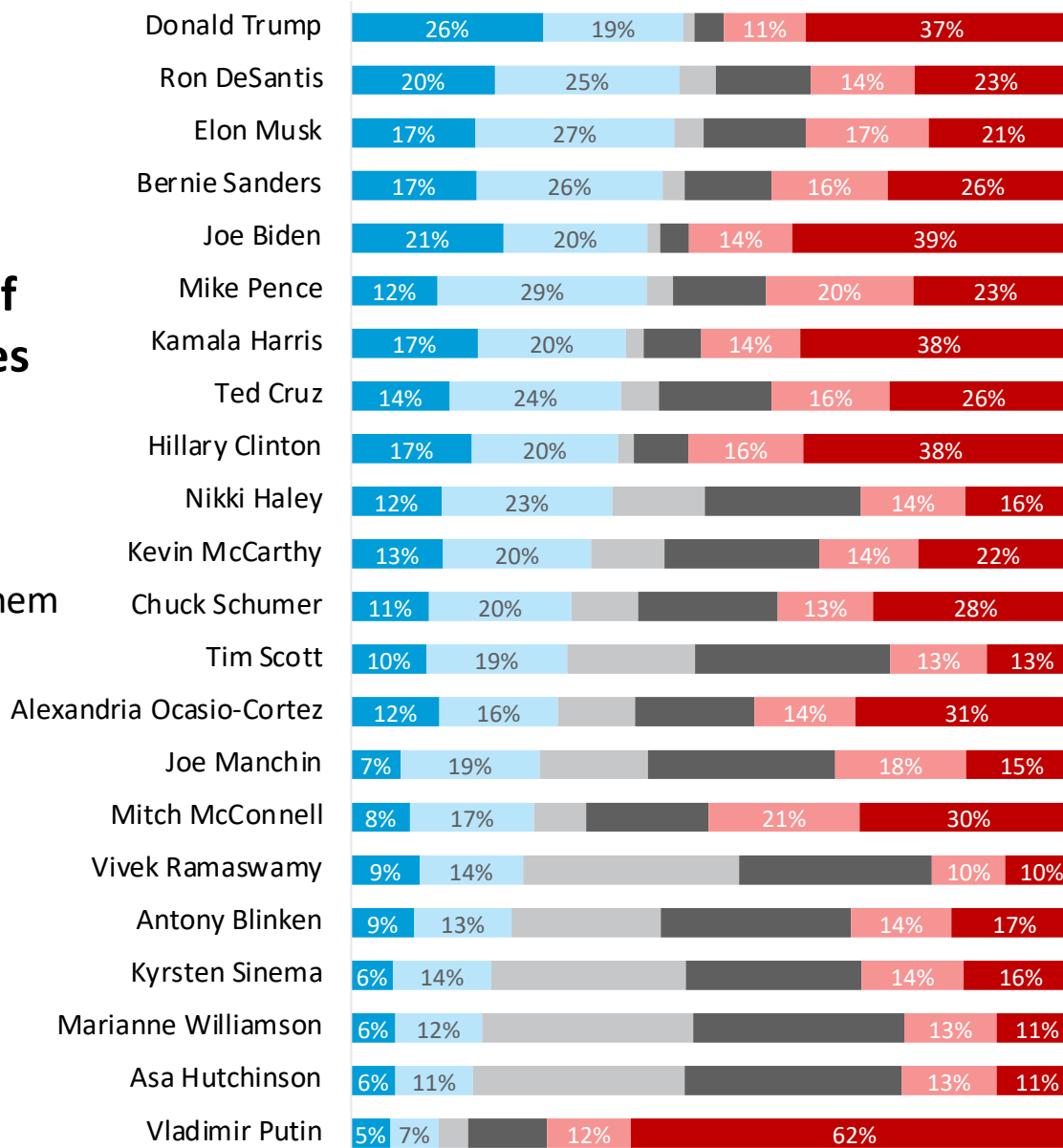
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?



VOTERS VIEW BIDEN LESS FAVORABLY THAN TRUMP

Favorability of Political Figures

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable



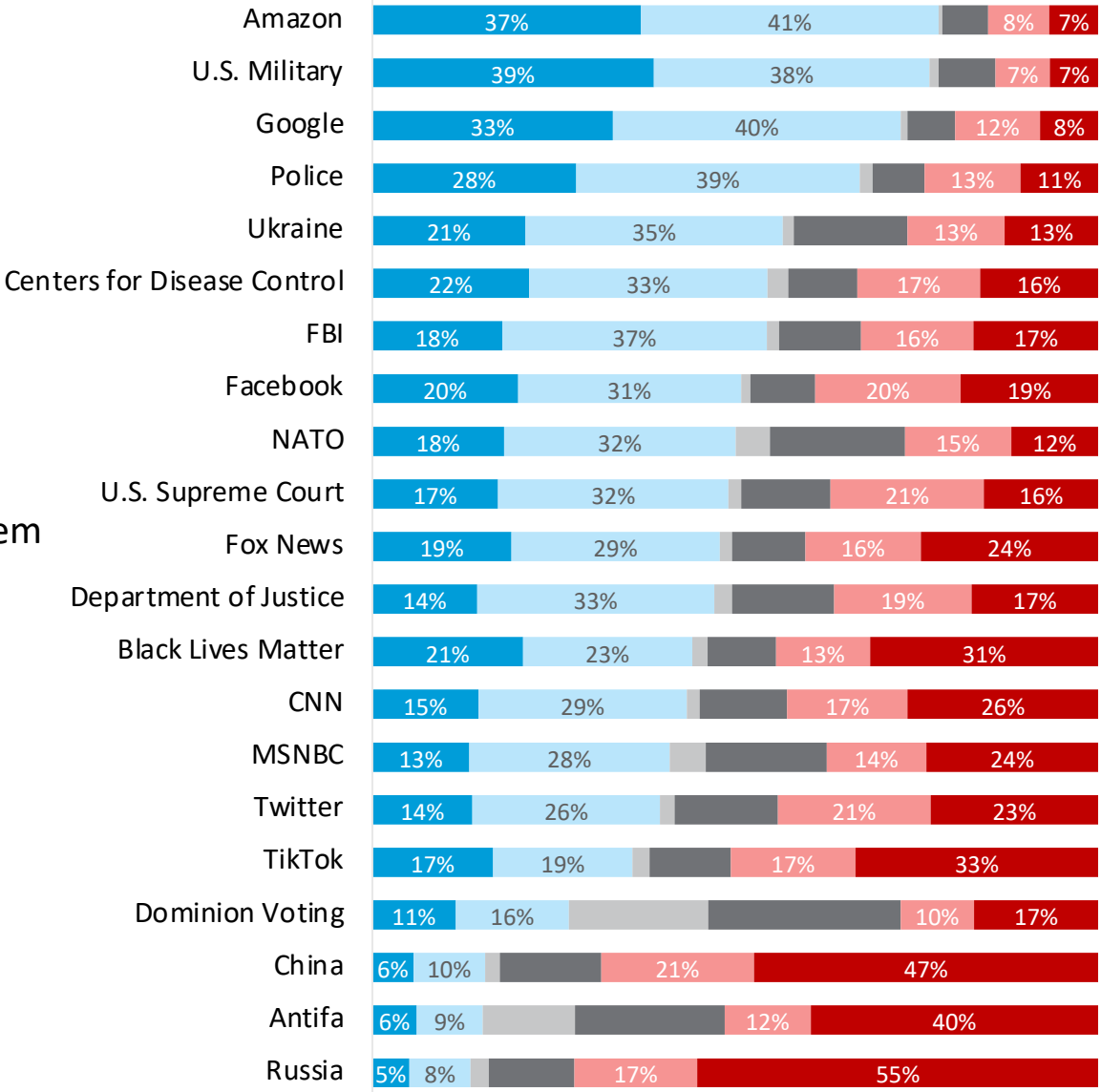
	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	NET
Donald Trump	46%	49%	-3
Ron DeSantis	45%	37%	8
Elon Musk	44%	37%	7
Bernie Sanders	43%	42%	1
Joe Biden	41%	54%	-13
Mike Pence	41%	43%	-2
Kamala Harris	38%	52%	-14
Ted Cruz	37%	42%	-5
Hillary Clinton	37%	54%	-17
Nikki Haley	36%	30%	6
Kevin McCarthy	33%	36%	-3
Chuck Schumer	30%	41%	-11
Tim Scott	30%	26%	4
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	28%	45%	-17
Joe Manchin	26%	33%	-7
Mitch McConnell	25%	51%	-26
Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	20%	4
Antony Blinken	22%	31%	-9
Kyrsten Sinema	19%	30%	-11
Marianne Williamson	18%	24%	-6
Asa Hutchinson	17%	24%	-7
Vladimir Putin	12%	73%	-61

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

POLICE HAVE JUMPED IN FAVORABILITY OVER THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS

Favorability of Institutions

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable

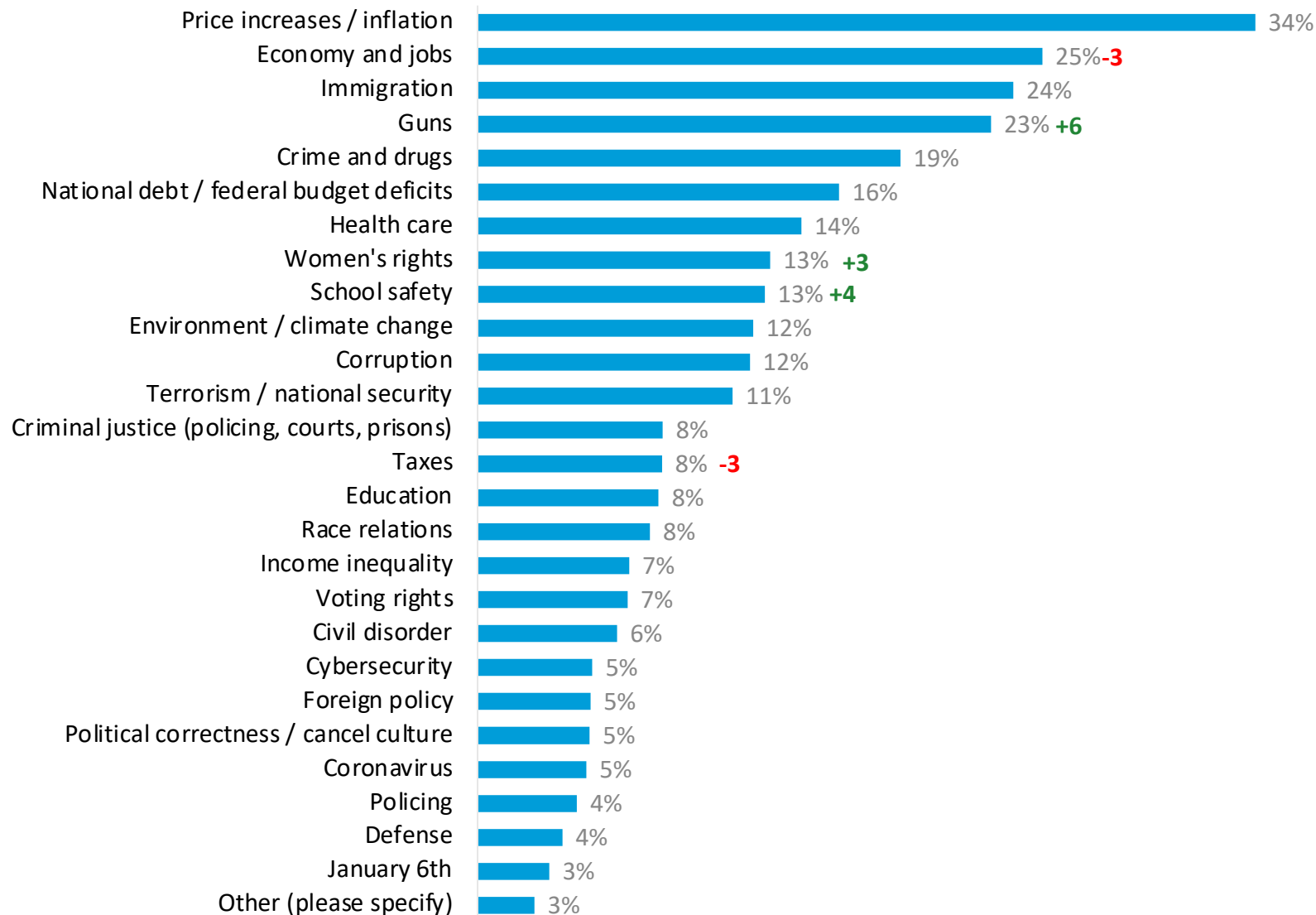


	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	NET
Amazon	78%	15%	63
U.S. Military	77%	14%	63
Google	73%	20%	53
Police	67%	24%	43
Ukraine	57%	26%	31
Centers for Disease Control	54%	33%	21
FBI	54%	33%	21
Facebook	51%	39%	12
NATO	50%	27%	23
U.S. Supreme Court	49%	37%	12
Fox News	48%	40%	8
Department of Justice	47%	36%	11
Black Lives Matter	44%	44%	0
CNN	43%	43%	0
MSNBC	41%	37%	4
Twitter	40%	44%	-4
TikTok	36%	51%	-15
Dominion Voting	27%	27%	0
China	16%	68%	-52
Antifa	15%	52%	-37
Russia	14%	72%	-58

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

GUNS AND SCHOOL SAFETY ARE OF GREATER CONCERN AMONG AMERICANS, THOUGH INFLATION AND ECONOMY REMAIN THE TOP ISSUES

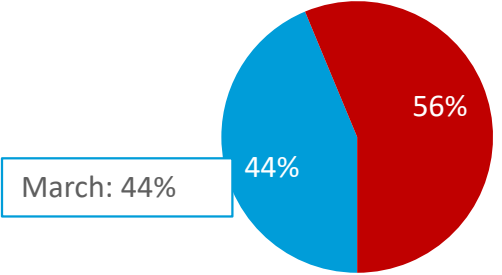
What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today?



MIDTERMS & HORSERACE

MOST SAY THEY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT BIDEN’S FITNESS FOR THE PRESIDENCY

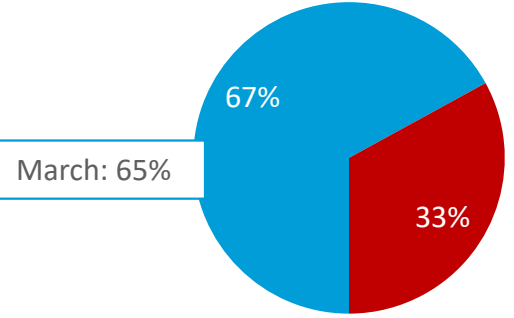
Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
(Split sample)



- He is mentally fit
- I have doubts about his fitness

	He is mentally fit	I have doubts about his fitness
Democrat	78%	22%
GOP	16%	84%
IND/OTH	37%	63%

Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?



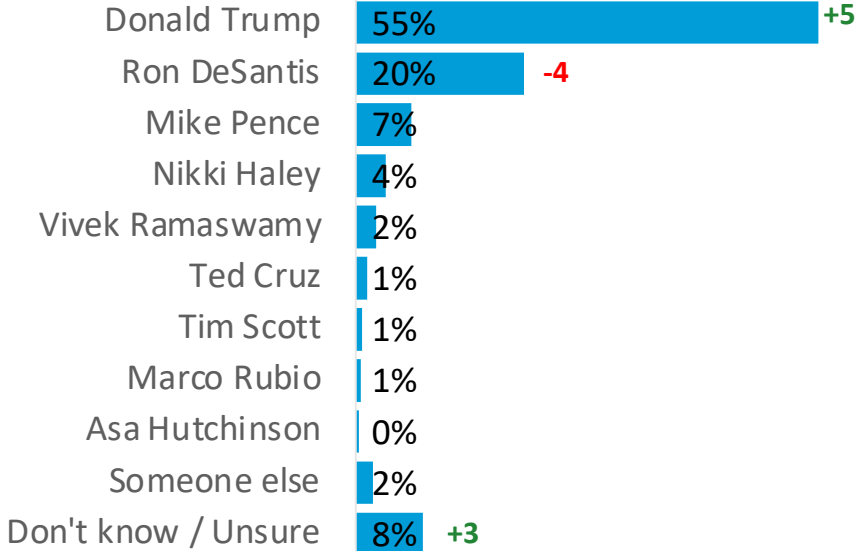
- Showing he is too old
- Showing he is fit to be president

	Showing he is too old	Showing he is fit to be president
Democrat	37%	63%
GOP	93%	7%
IND/OTH	76%	24%

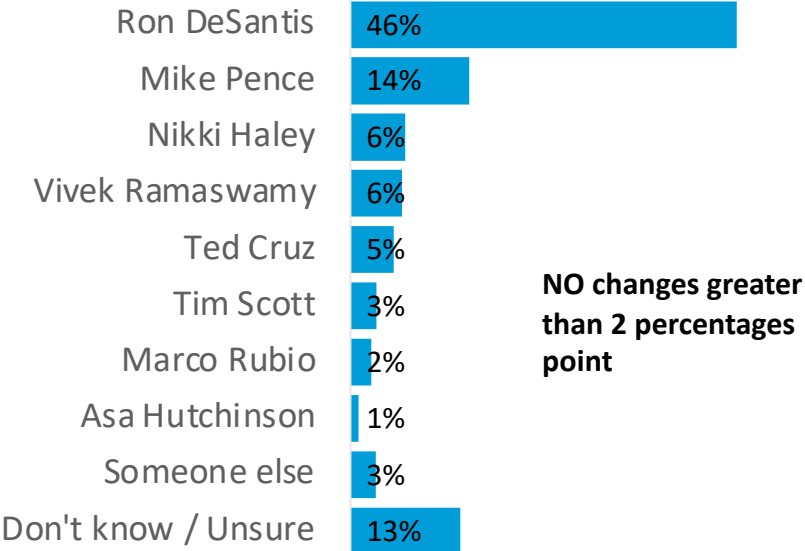
BID1. Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
 BID2. Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?

TRUMP IS A CLEAR FAVORITE IN A PROSPECTIVE GOP PRIMARY; UP +5PTS SINCE MARCH. DESANTIS REMAINS THE RUNNER-UP BUT APPEARS TO HAVE LOST STEAM

If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (GOP voters)



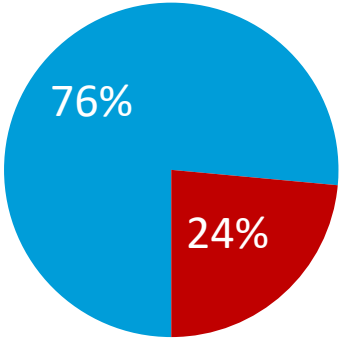
If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary? (GOP voters)



GOPPRIM1. If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?
 GOPPRIM2. If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary?

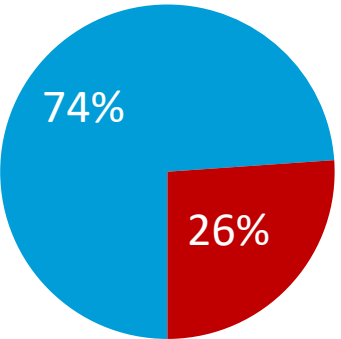
TRUMP BEATS ALL CHALLENGERS IN HYPOTHETICAL PRIMARY, GAINING ON DESANTIS AND HALEY SINCE LAST MONTH

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Tim Scott and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)



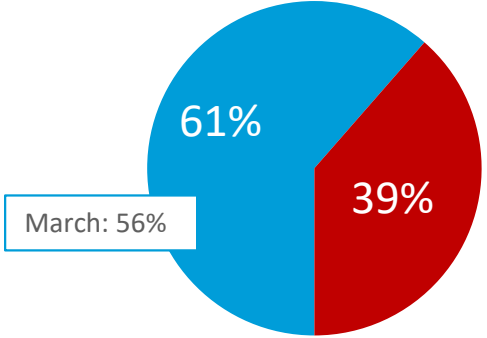
■ Donald Trump
■ Tim Scott

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Mike Pence and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)



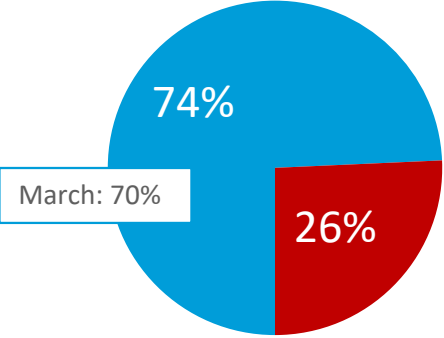
■ Donald Trump
■ Mike Pence

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)



■ Donald Trump
■ Ron DeSantis

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Nikki Haley and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

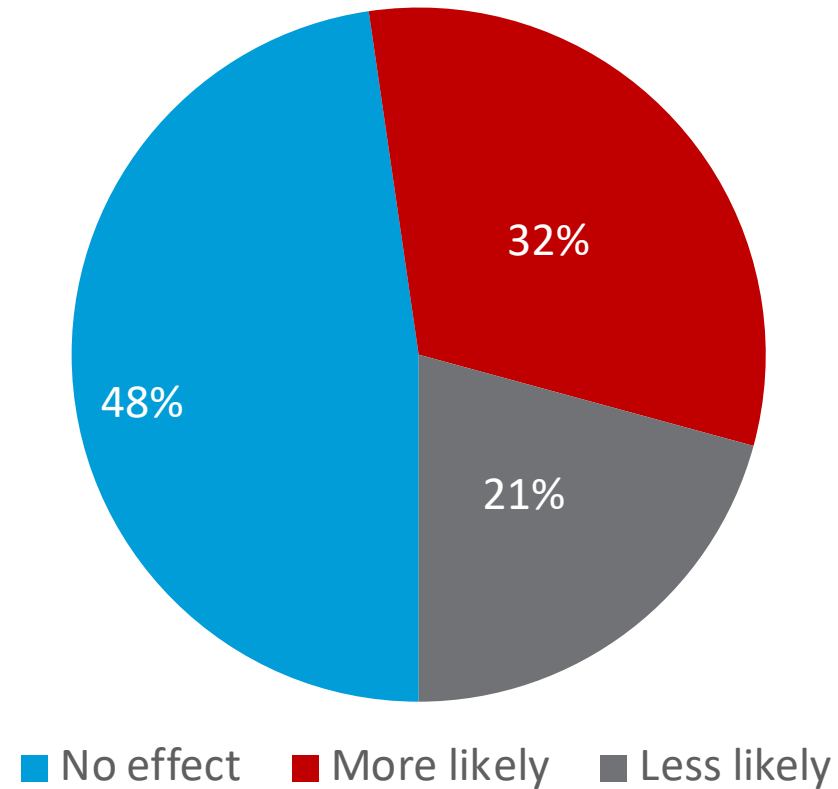


■ Donald Trump
■ Nikki Haley

GOPPRIM16: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Tim Scott and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)
GOPPRIM17: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Mike Pence and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)
GOPPRIM3: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)
GOPPRIM4: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Nikki Haley and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

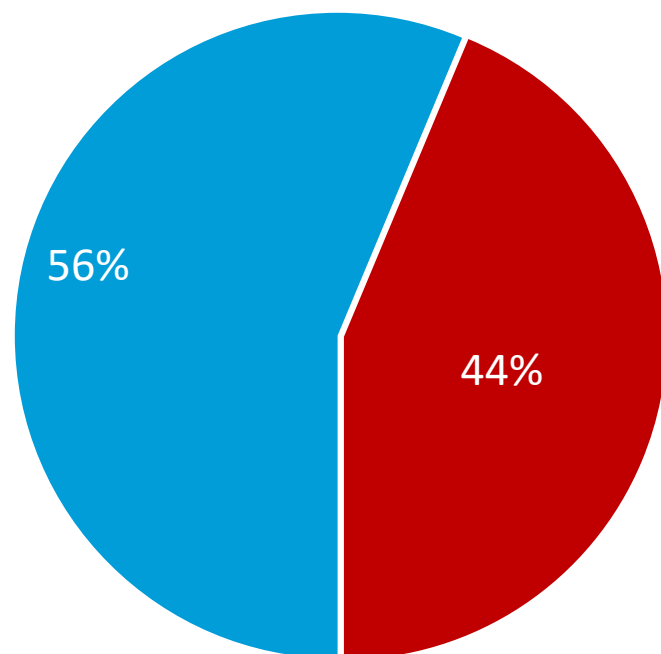
DESANTIS' ABORTION BILL HAS LIMITED EFFECT ON GOP VOTER SUPPORT

Ron DeSantis just signed a law in Florida limiting abortion mostly to the first 6 weeks. Does that make you more likely to vote for DeSantis, less likely, or have no effect on your vote? (GOP Voters)



MOST VOTERS SUPPORT DESANTIS'S ATTEMPT TO LIMIT DISNEY'S AUTONOMY

Florida governor Ron DeSantis has tried to limit Disney's autonomy in Florida by appointing an oversight board and threatening to remove its special tax status. DeSantis' actions are widely considered a response to Disney's opposition to the legislation that DeSantis signed in 2022 that prohibited elementary school classroom discussion of sexual orientation and gender identity. Do you support or oppose DeSantis' actions?

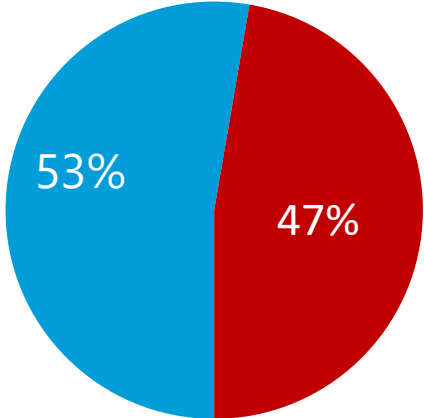


■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	42%	73%	54%
Oppose	58%	27%	46%

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER DESANTIS CAN BEAT TRUMP IN THE PRIMARY, BUT THINK HE WILL PROVIDE A REAL CHALLENGE TO TRUMP

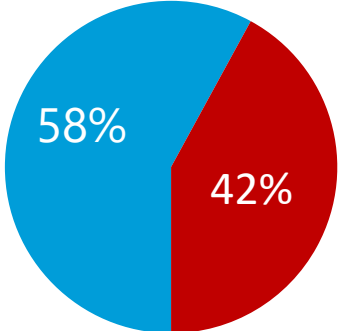
Do you think Ron DeSantis can beat Donald Trump in the Republican primary or not?



■ Yes ■ No

Column %	GOP	DEM	IND/OTH
Yes	44%	64%	49%
No	56%	36%	51%

Some people say that Ron DeSantis is ready to give Trump a real challenge for the Republican nomination; others say that recent moves by Ron DeSantis on Ukraine and abortion have backfired and he is fading. Which is closer to your view?



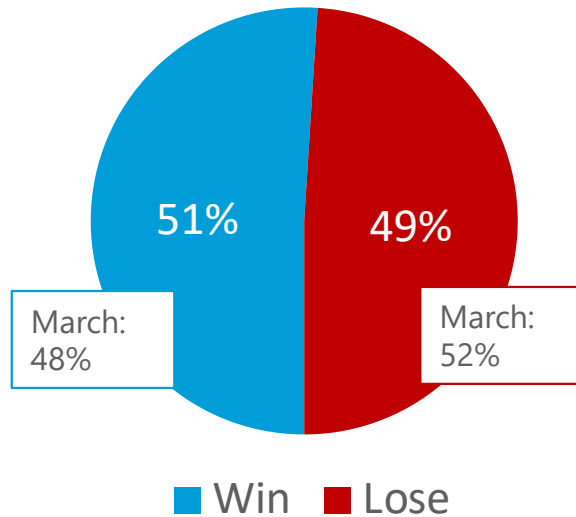
■ DeSantis is ready to give Trump a real challenge ■ DeSantis is fading

Column %	GOP	DEM	IND/OTH
Challenge Trump	58%	62%	52%
DeSantis fading	42%	38%	48%

GOPPRIM18: Do you think Ron DeSantis can beat Donald Trump in the Republican primary or not?
 GOPPRIM20: Some people say that Ron DeSantis is ready to give Trump a real challenge for the Republican nomination; others say that recent moves by Ron DeSantis on Ukraine and abortion have backfired and he fading. Which is closer to your view?

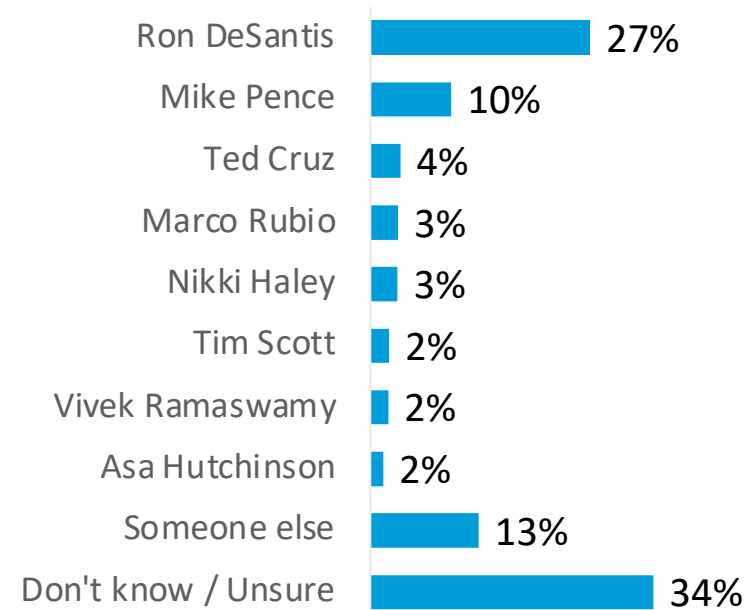
VOTERS ARE SPLIT OVER WHETHER THEY THINK TRUMP WILL WIN THE GOP NOMINATION

Do you think Donald Trump will win or lose the Republican primary for president? (All voters)



Column %	GOP	DEM	IND/OTH
Win	68%	31%	49%
Lose	32%	69%	51%

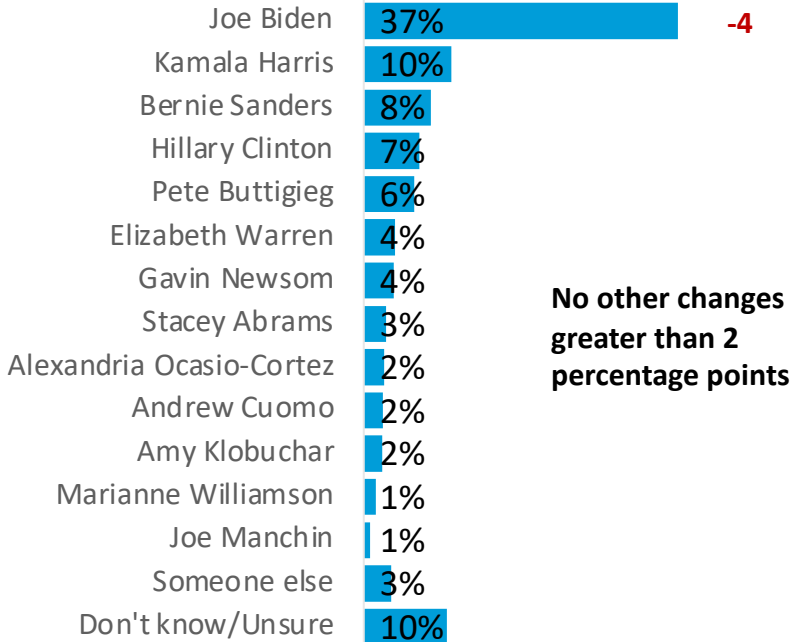
Who do you think will win? (Among "Trump Lose")



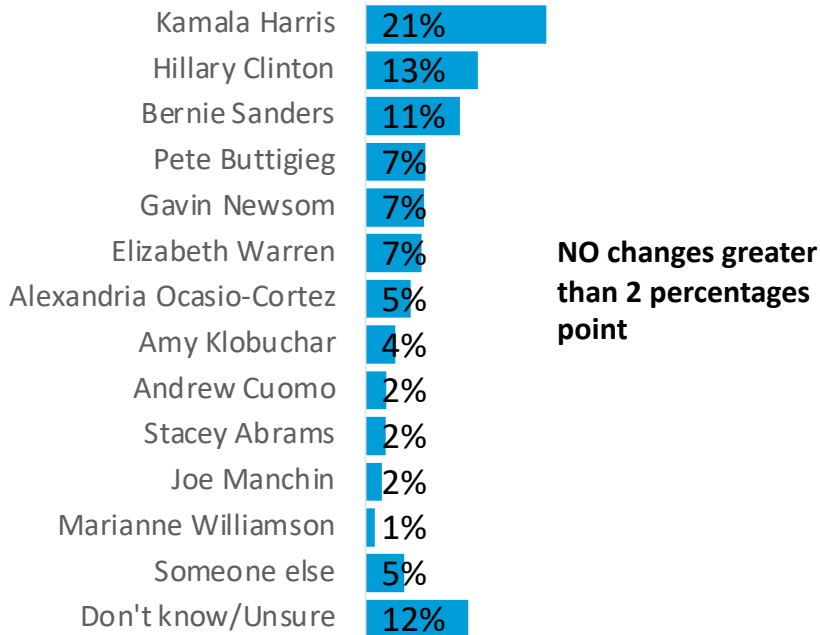
Column %	GOP	DEM	IND/OTH
DeSantis	55%	17%	21%

IN THE DEMOCRATIC HORSERACE, BIDEN IS STILL THE FAVORITE; HARRIS IS THE RUNNER-UP BUT IT IS CLOSER THAN THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY FIELD

If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (DEM voters)



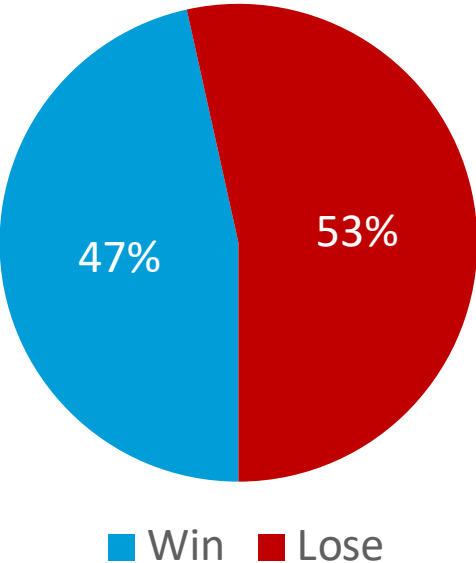
If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate? (DEM voters)



DEM2024A: If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?
 DEM2024B: If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate?

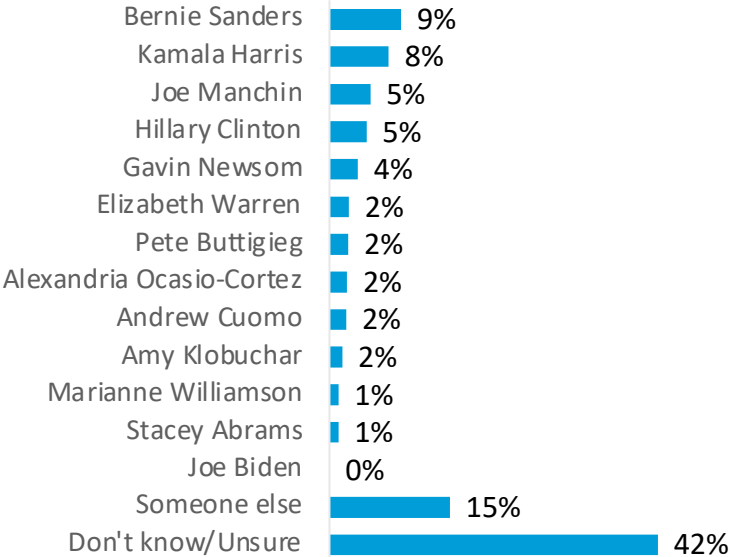
JUST LESS THAN HALF OF VOTERS THINK BIDEN WILL WIN DEM PRIMARY, WITH NO CLEAR IDEA OF WHO THEY THINK WILL WIN

Do you think Joe Biden will win or lose the Democratic primary for president? (All voters)



Column %	GOP	DEM	IND/OTH
Win	22%	75%	40%
Lose	78%	25%	60%

Who do you think will win? (Among "Biden Lose")

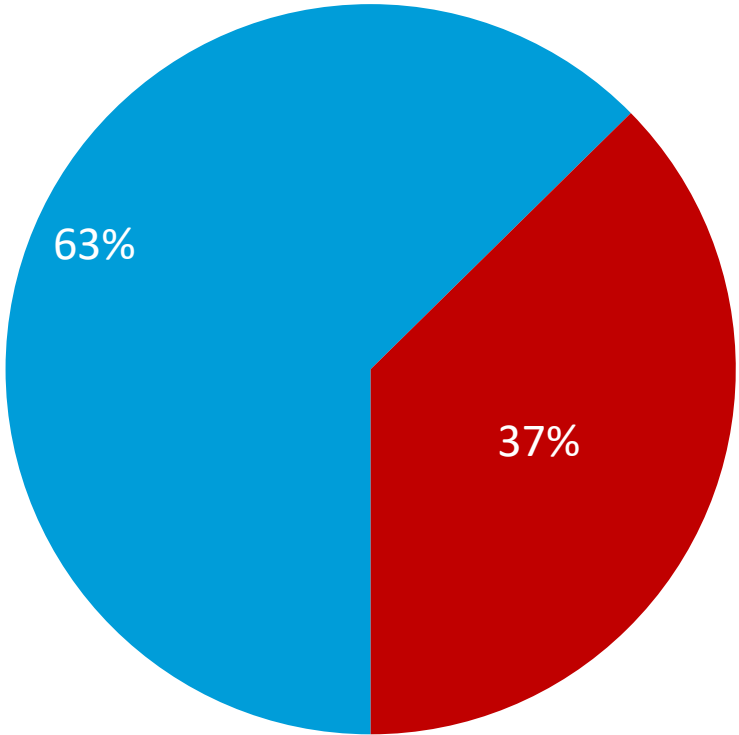


Column %	GOP	DEM	IND/OTH
Bernie Sanders	7%	13%	11%
Kamala Harris	5%	17%	6%
Joe Manchin	5%	1%	7%

DEMPRIM1: Do you think Joe Biden will win or lose the Democratic primary for president?
 DempRIM2: Who do you think will win? (Among "Biden Lose")

IF HE WERE TO BE ELECTED, ALMOST TWO IN THREE ARE UNSURE BIDEN WOULD SERVE A FULL TERM

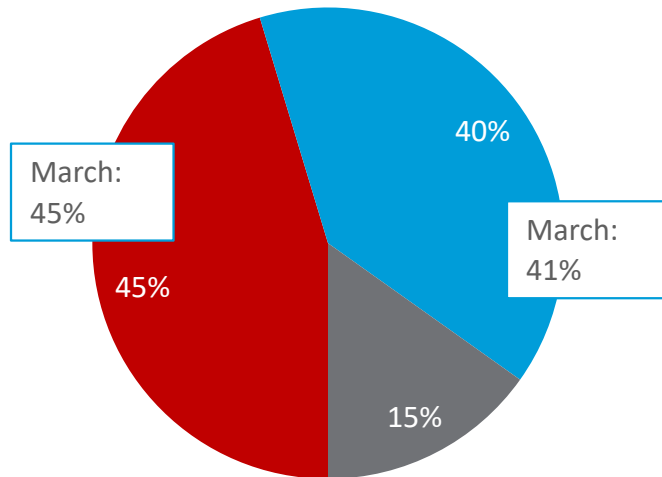
Do you think President Biden is able to serve another full term as president or do you think Kamala Harris would wind up taking over at some point if Biden is re-elected?



■ Harris would wind taking over at some point ■ Biden could serve another full term

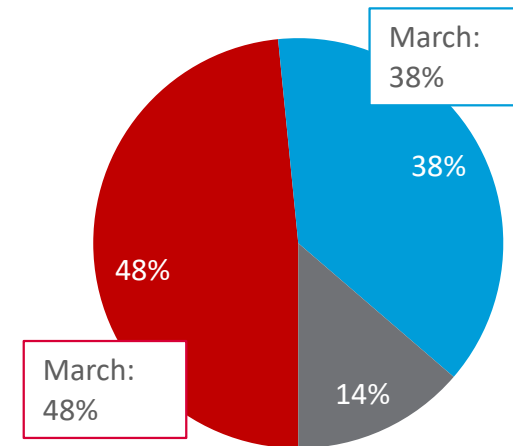
TRUMP WINS HYPOTHETICAL HORSERACE AGAINST BIDEN BY 5 POINTS, AGAINST HARRIS BY 10

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



■ Donald Trump ■ Joe Biden ■ Don't Know / Unsure

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican, and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



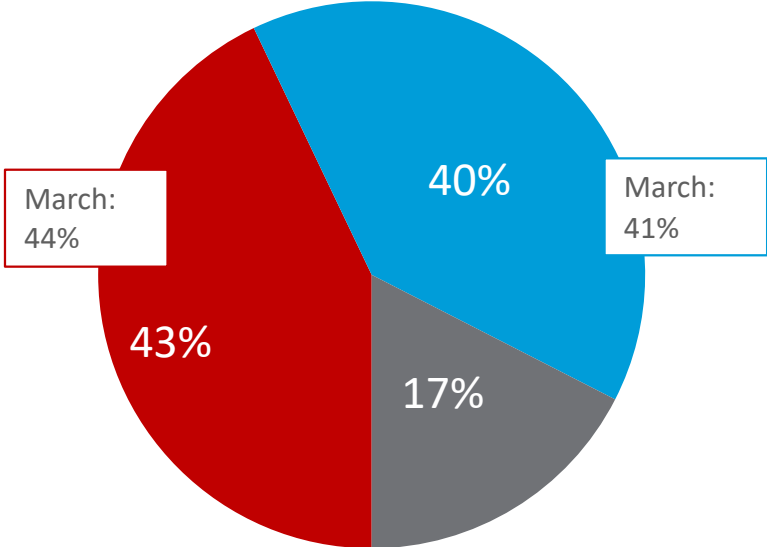
■ Donald Trump ■ Kamala Harris ■ Don't Know / Unsure

H3: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H5: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

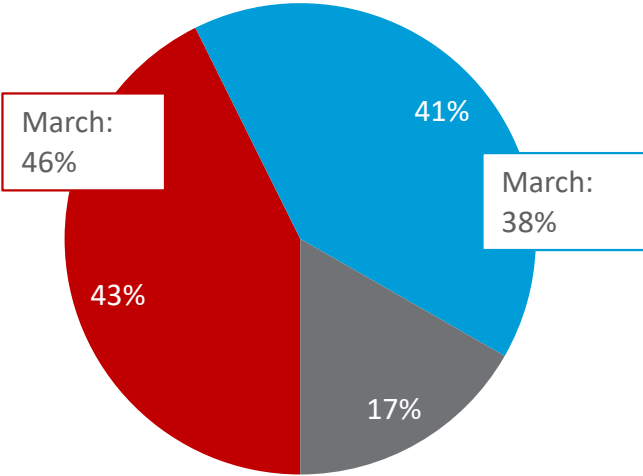
DESANTIS IS A FAVORITE VERSUS BIDEN (+3) AND HARRIS (+2)

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



■ Ron DeSantis ■ Joe Biden ■ Don't Know / Unsure

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican, and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

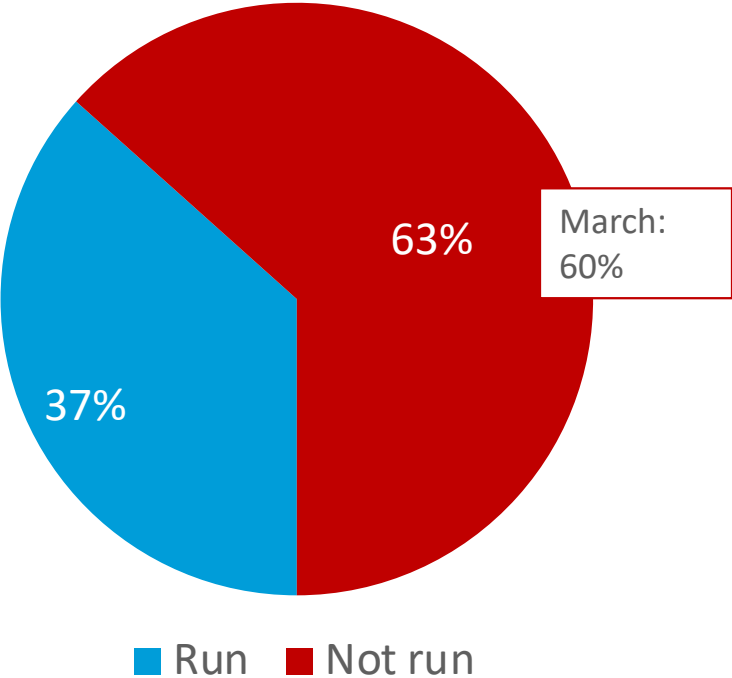


■ Ron DeSantis ■ Kamala Harris ■ Don't Know / Unsure

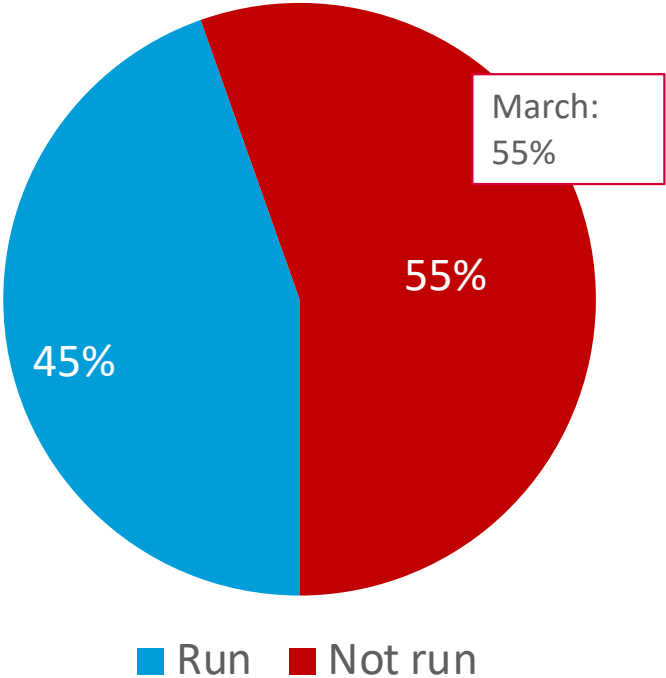
H8: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?
H7: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

MOST SAY BOTH BIDEN AND TRUMP SHOULD NOT RUN FOR A SECOND TERM

Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?



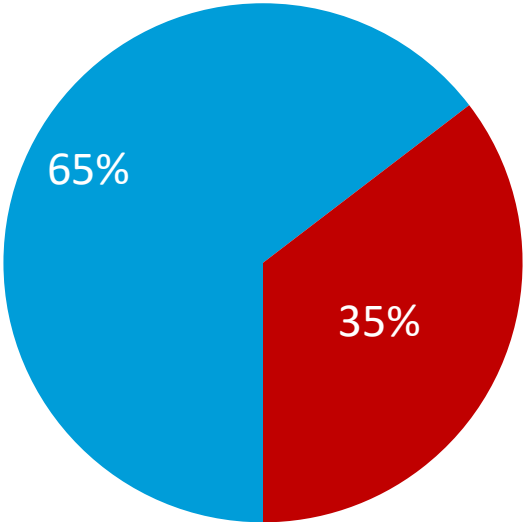
Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?



PRESELEC1: Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?
PRESELEC3: Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?

TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY THE COUNTRY NEEDS ANOTHER CHOICE OTHER THAN BIDEN, TRUMP

Do you think if Joe Biden and Donald Trump are the nominees of their parties that the country needs another alternative or that this is a good choice for the voters?



- Country needs another choice
- Biden and Trump are good enough choices

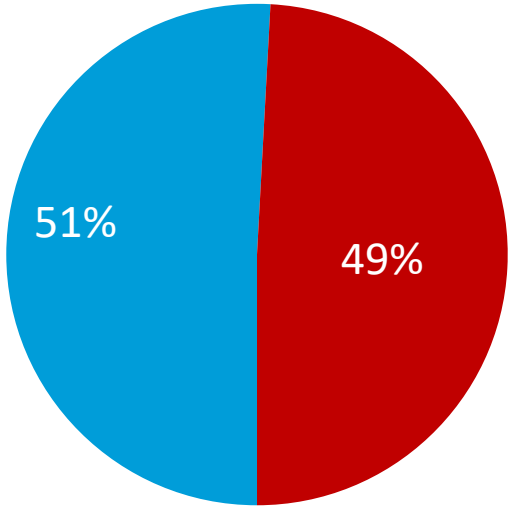
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Country needs another choice	66%	59%	70%
Biden and Trump are good enough choices	34%	41%	30%

MOST VOTERS WOULD SUPPORT A MODERATE CANDIDATE OVER BIDEN AND TRUMP

If Donald Trump was the Republican nominee and Joe Biden the Democratic nominee, would you support or not support an independent moderate candidate running for the presidency in 2024?

March 23

Support	53%
Not support	47%



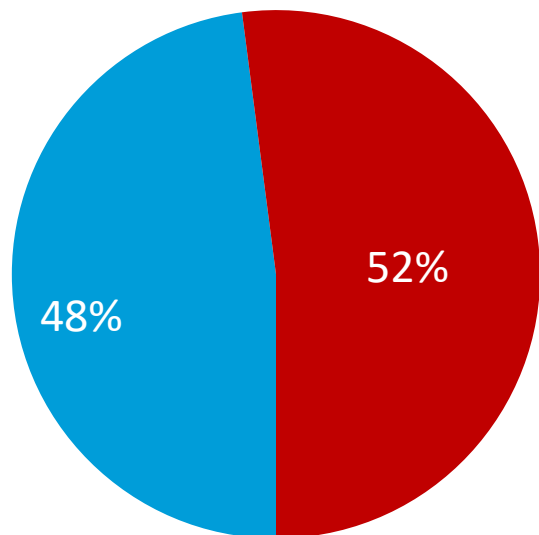
■ Support ■ Not support

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	53%	45%	55%
Not support	47%	55%	45%

TOPICAL ISSUES: TRUMP INDICTMENT

SLIGHT MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY TRUMP'S INDICTMENT HURT HIM POLITICALLY

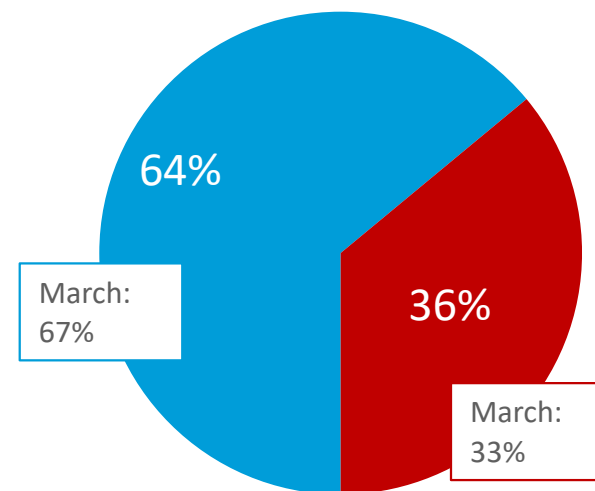
Do you think that the recent indictment of former President Trump helped him or hurt him politically?



■ Helped him ■ Hurt him

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Helped him	36%	62%	46%
Hurt him	64%	38%	54%

Do you think that the money paid by Trump's attorney to Stormy Daniels was a personal payment or a campaign payment?



■ Personal payment ■ Campaign contribution

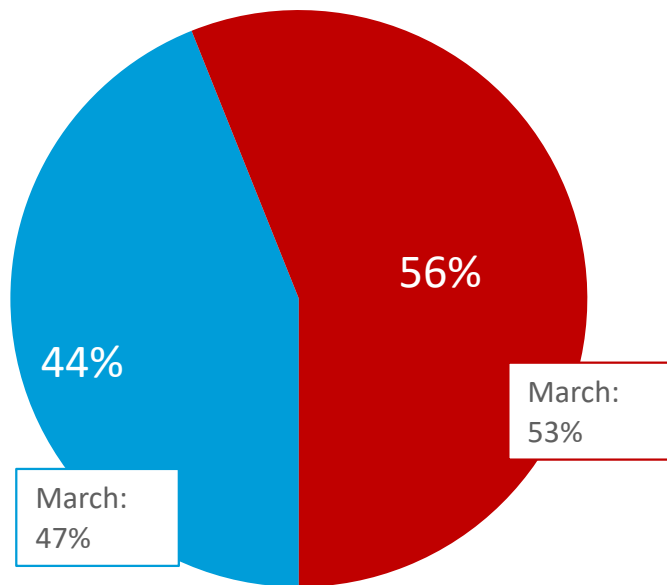
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Personal payment	55%	74%	64%
Campaign contribution	45%	26%	36%

T20xApr23: Do you think that the recent indictment of former President Trump helped him or hurt him politically?

T18xApr23: Do you think that the money paid by Trump's attorney to Stormy Daniels was a personal payment or a campaign payment?

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER THE MANHATTAN DA HAS A STRONG CASE AND WHETHER THE INDICTMENT IS FAIR

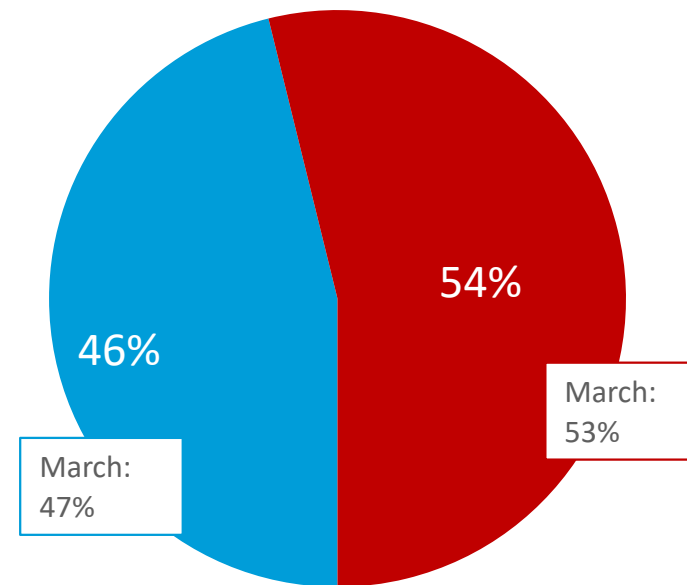
Do you think the Manhattan DA has a strong case against Trump or is he stretching a weak case for politics?



■ Strong case ■ Stretching a weak case

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Strong case	76%	15%	38%
Stretching a weak case	24%	85%	62%

Do you think indicting a former president over seven year old business records is fair justice or selective prosecution?



■ Fair ■ Selective

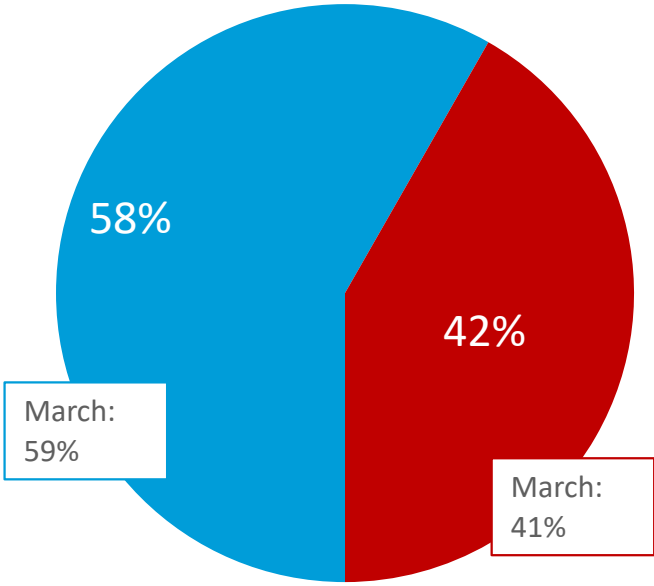
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Fair	76%	19%	42%
Selective	24%	81%	58%

T19xApr23: Do you think the Manhattan DA has a strong case against Trump or is he stretching a weak case for politics?

T21xApr23: Do you think indicting a former president over seven year old business records is fair justice or selective prosecution?

MOST VOTERS SAY THAT TRUMP’S INDICTMENT IS POLITICALLY MOTIVATED, UNSURE OF ITS IMPACT ON THE 2024 CAMPAIGN

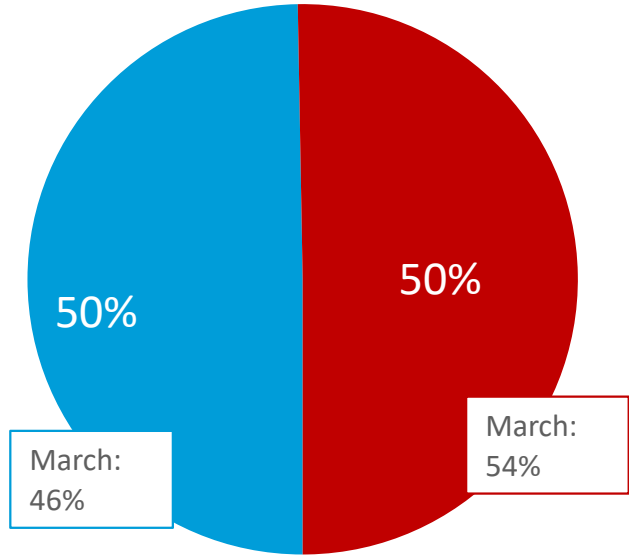
Do you think that this indictment is politically motivated or a valid indictment?



■ Politically motivated ■ Valid indictment

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Politically motivated	35%	84%	56%
Valid indictment	65%	16%	44%

Do you think that such a trial of former President Trump will help or harm his 2024 candidacy for president?



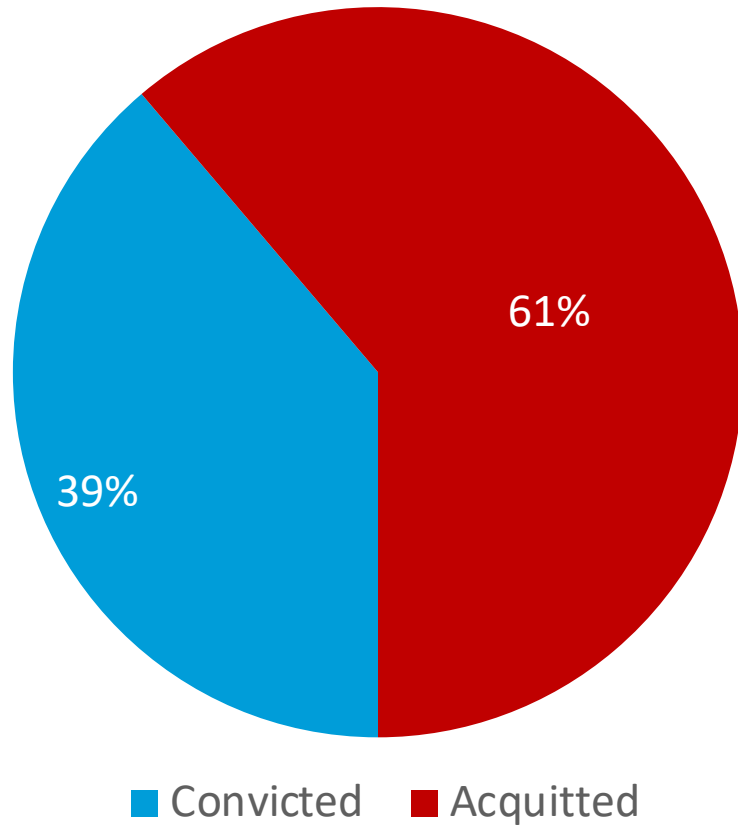
■ Help ■ Harm

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Help	34%	67%	49%
Harm	66%	33%	51%

T7xApr23: Do you think that this indictment is politically motivated or a valid indictment?
 T9xApr23: Do you think that such a trial of former President Trump will help or harm his 2024 candidacy for president?

MOST AGREE AN ACQUITTAL IS MOST LIKELY

Do you think Donald Trump will ultimately be convicted or acquitted in the Stormy Daniels payment trial?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Convicted	66%	13%	35%
Acquitted	34%	87%	65%

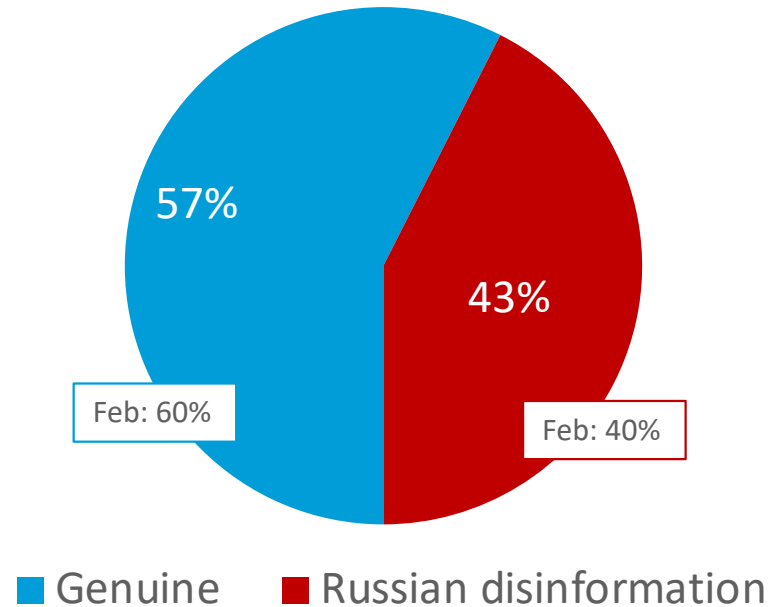
March 2023
Do you think such a trial will lead to a guilty verdict for President Trump or will he be found not guilty?

- Guilty: 44%
- Not guilty: 56%

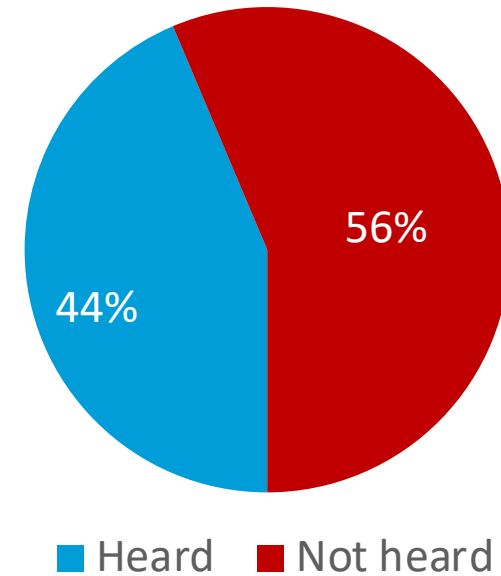
**TOPICAL ISSUES:
HUNTER BIDEN TROUBLES**

MOST VOTERS THINK THE HUNTER BIDEN LAPTOP IS GENUINE

Is the Hunter Biden laptop case genuine or Russian disinformation?



Have you recently heard or not heard anything about the banking transactions of the Biden family?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Genuine	41%	77%	55%
Russian disinformation	59%	23%	45%

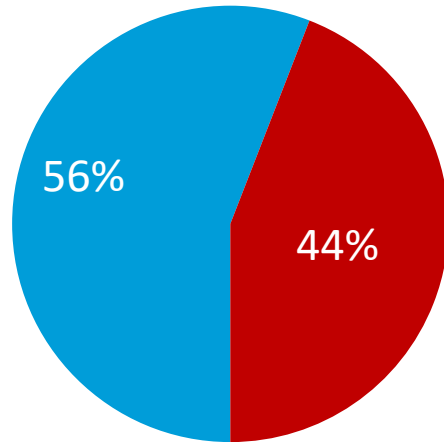
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Heard	32%	61%	37%
Not heard	68%	39%	63%

HUNT1xApr23: Is the Hunter Biden laptop case genuine or Russian disinformation?

HUNT2xApr23: Have you recently heard or not heard anything about the banking transactions of the Biden family?

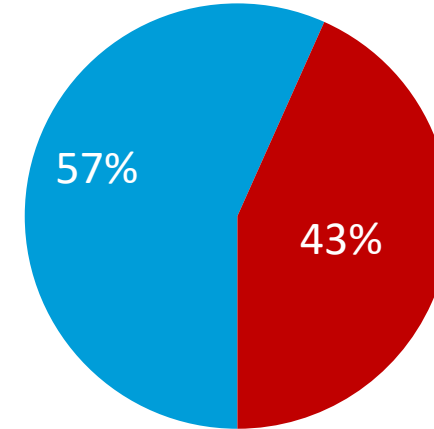
MOST VOTERS THINK THE BIDEN FAMILY RECEIVED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT

Do you think the Biden family received millions of dollars from sources related to the Chinese government or is that a false story?



■ Received millions of dollars ■ False story

Do you think Joe Biden participated in his son's business deals or did Biden does not he never discuss them with his son?



■ Participated ■ Did not participate

Feb 2023
Did Joe Biden participate in his son's influence peddling business or did Joe Biden not participate in his son's business?
 • Participated: 62%
 • Did not: 38%

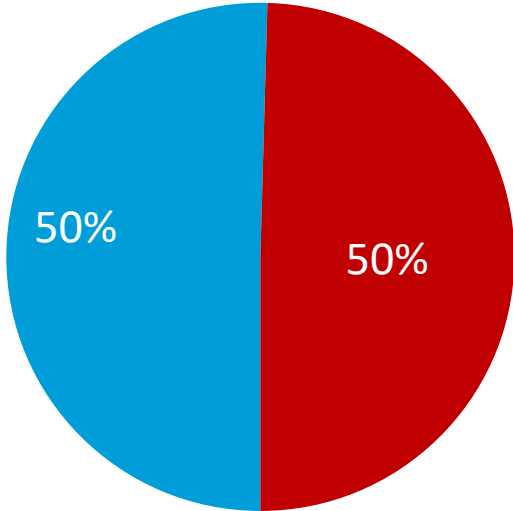
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Received millions of dollars	32%	81%	55%
False story	68%	19%	45%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Participated	34%	80%	56%
Did not participate	66%	20%	44%

TOPICAL ISSUES: TWITTER

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER TWITTER WAS INDEPENDENT OR OPERATING AS A SOURCE OF GOVERNMENT CENSORSHIP

Do you think Twitter was serving as an arm of government censorship before Elon Musk bought it or was Twitter operating independently of the government?

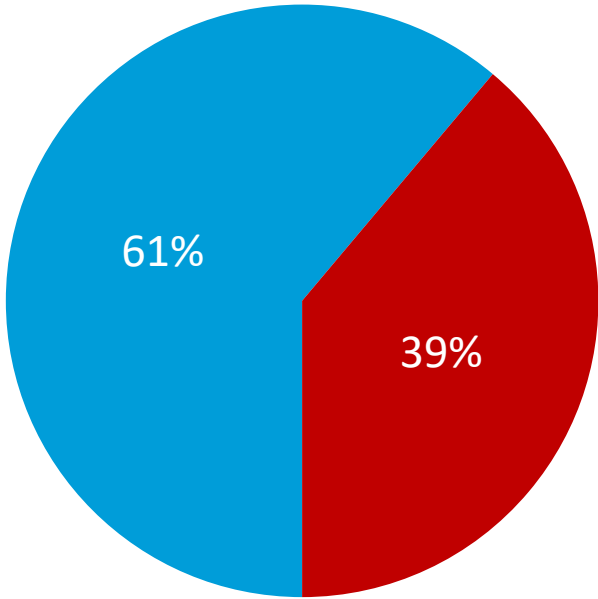


■ Serving as arm of government ■ Independent

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Serving as arm of government	40%	65%	45%
Independent	60%	35%	55%

From February 2023

Did Twitter and the FBI engage in censorship of American citizens or not?



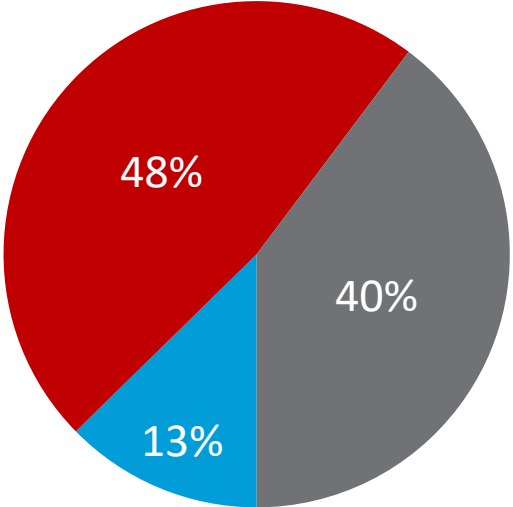
■ Engaged ■ Did not

TWIT1xApr23: Do you think Twitter was serving as an arm of government censorship before Elon Musk bought it or was Twitter operating independently of the government?
 Feb '23 ISS6: Did Twitter and the FBI engage in censorship of American citizens or not?

CRIME

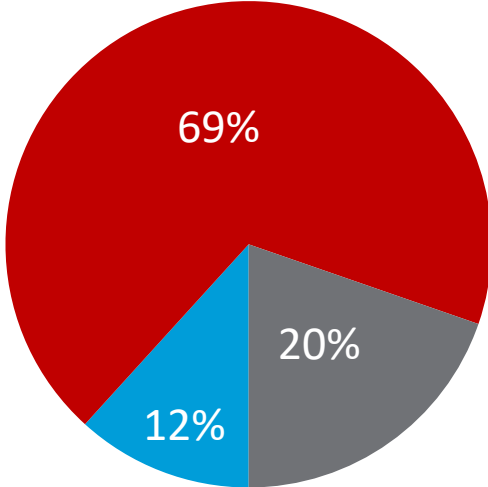
MOST VOTERS SAY CRIME IS WORSENING IN AMERICAN CITIES

Do you think crime and safety in your community is getting better, worse, or staying about the same?



■ Better ■ Worse ■ About the same

Do you think crime and safety in inner cities in America is getting better, worse, or staying about the same?



■ Better ■ Worse ■ About the same

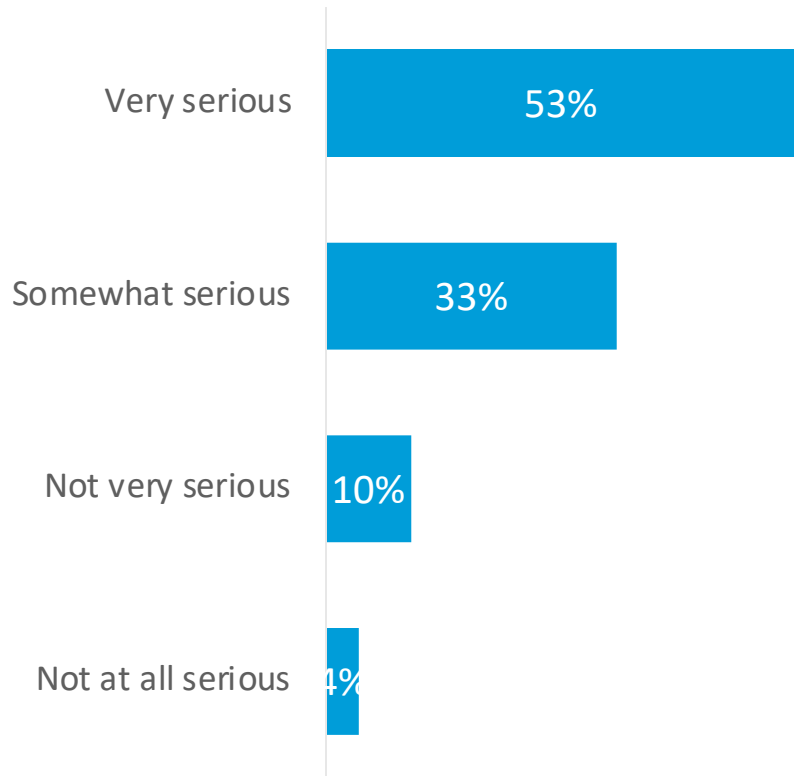
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better	21%	7%	8%
Worse	36%	56%	53%
About the same	43%	37%	39%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better	19%	7%	8%
Worse	57%	80%	70%
About the same	24%	13%	22%

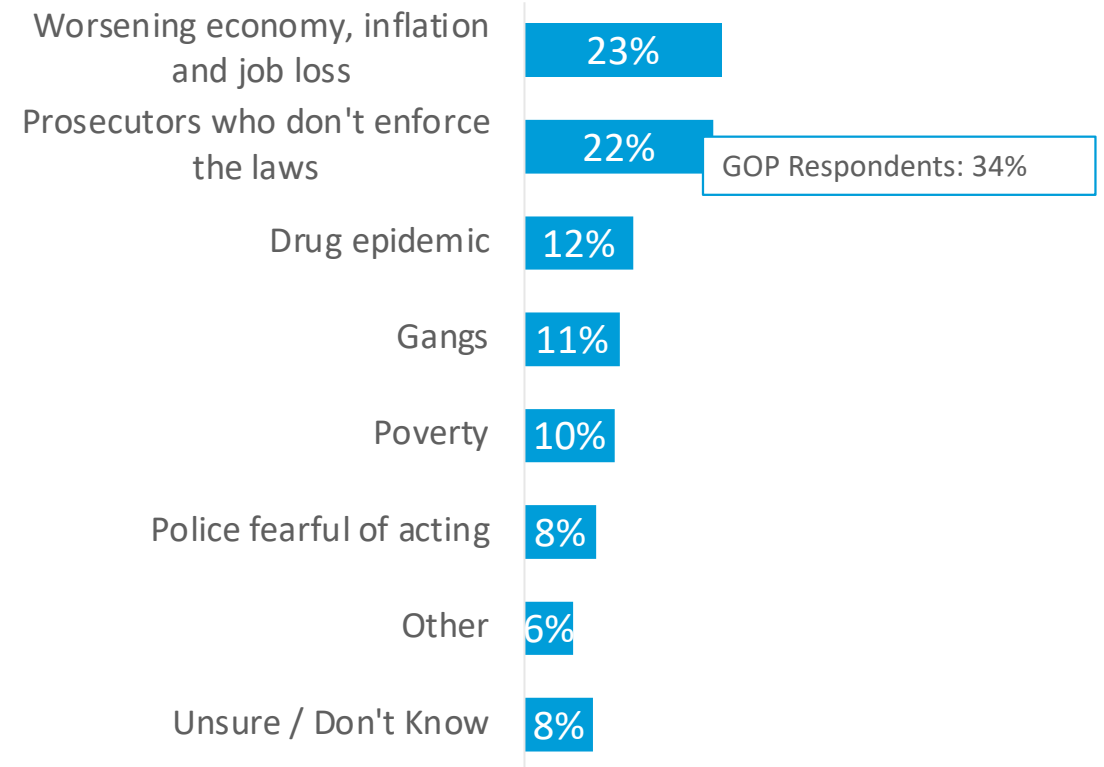
CS1xApr23: Do you think crime and safety in your community is getting better, worse, or staying about the same?
 CS2xApr23: Do you think crime and safety in inner cities in America is getting better, worse, or staying about the same?

WORSENING CRIME IS A VERY SERIOUS ISSUE ACCORDING TO OVER HALF OF VOTERS

Overall, how serious of an issue do you think crime is for the country right now?

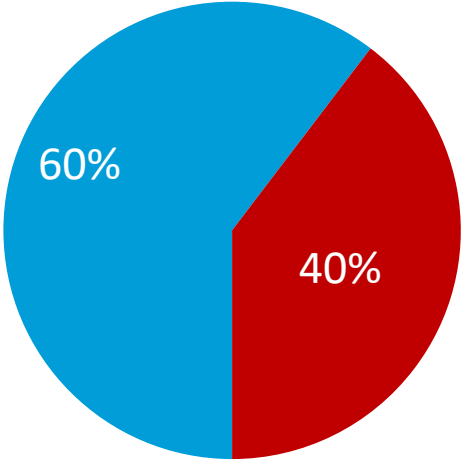


What do you think is most to blame behind rising crime in inner cities in America?



RADICAL POLITICS ARE MAKING POLICE AFRAID, SAY MOST VOTERS

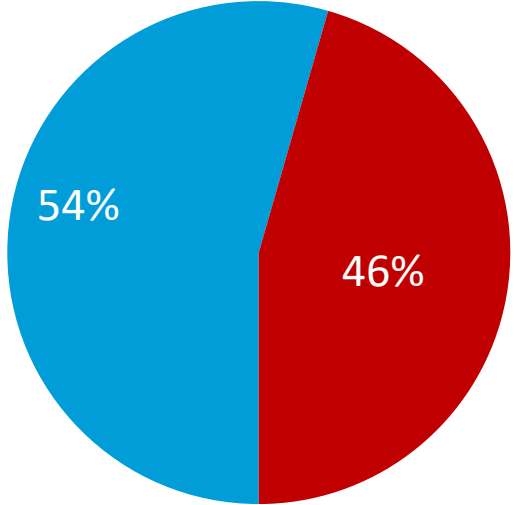
Do you think police today are afraid of doing their jobs because of racial or political issues or is that not an issue in the crime that we are seeing?



■ Police are afraid ■ That is not an issue

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Police are afraid	52%	72%	56%
That is not an issue	48%	28%	44%

Do you think that the increase in crime is the fault of woke politicians with or other factors?



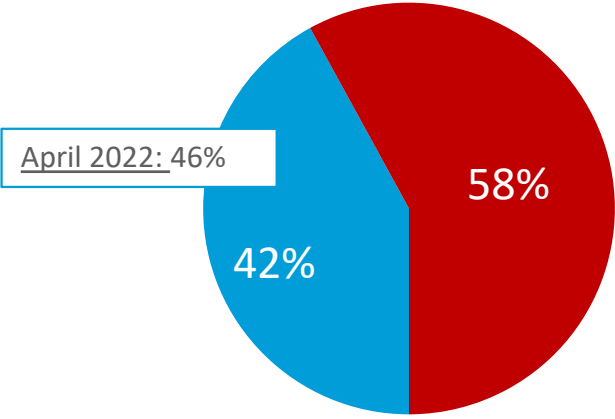
■ Woke politicians ■ Other factors

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Woke politicians	42%	72%	48%
Other factors	58%	28%	52%

CS5xApr23: Do you think police today are afraid of doing their jobs because of racial or political issues or is that not an issue in the crime that we are seeing?
 CS6xApr23: Do you think that the increase in crime is the fault of woke politicians with or other factors?

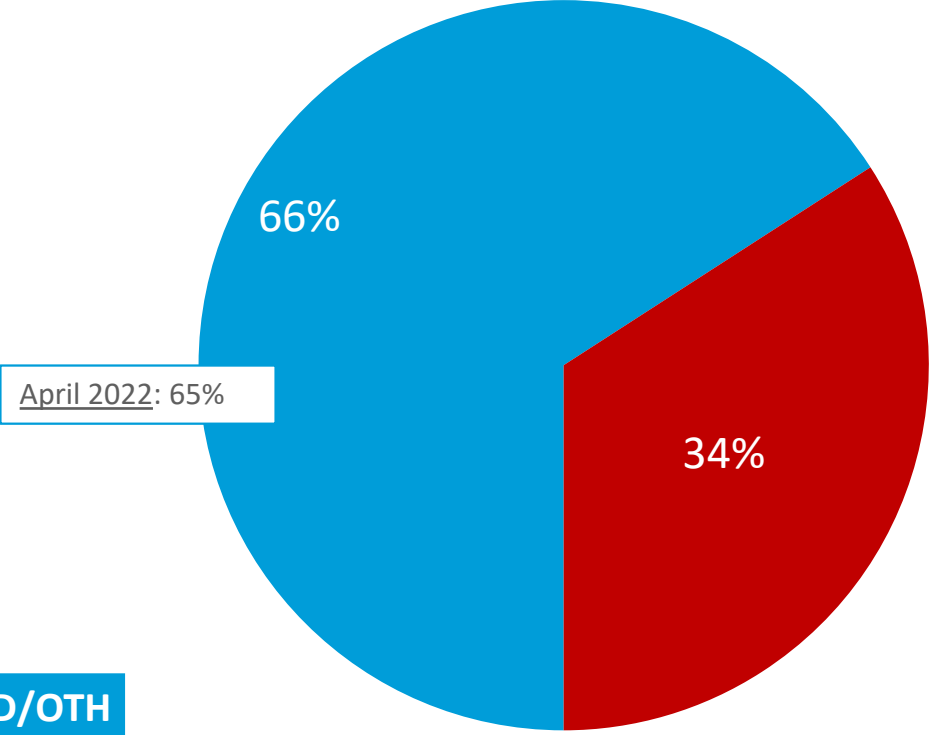
BIG-CITY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS ARE DOING TOO LITTLE TO PROSECUTE VIOLENT OFFENDERS, SAY VOTERS

Do you think big-city district attorneys today are prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently, or are they pulling back from prosecuting them?



■ Prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently
 ■ Pulling back from prosecuting them

Would you support or oppose removing district attorneys that are pulling back on prosecuting violent offenders?



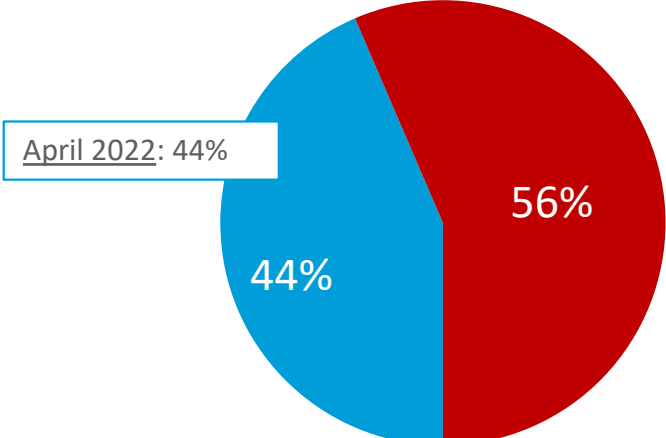
■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently	57%	30%	37%
Pulling back from prosecuting them	43%	70%	63%

CS7xApr23: Do you think big city district attorneys today are prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently or are they pulling back from prosecuting them?
 CS8xApr23: Would you support or oppose removing district attorneys that are pulling back on prosecuting violent offenders?

MOST VOTERS FAVOR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INTERVENING IN LOCAL AREAS WITH REDUCED PROSECUTION OF VIOLENT OFFENSES

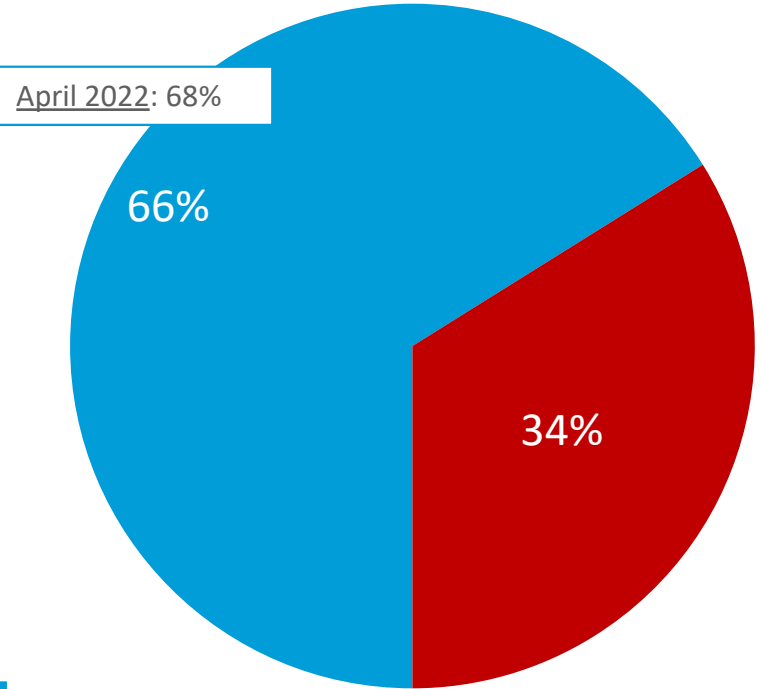
Do you think the Justice Department is focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates, or is it focusing too much on political offenses like January 6th and protecting school parents?



- Focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates
- Focusing too much on political offenses like January 6th

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates	64%	25%	39%
Focusing too much on political offenses like January 6th	36%	75%	61%

Would you favor or oppose the justice department intervening in cities where local district attorneys have reduced their prosecution of violent offenders?



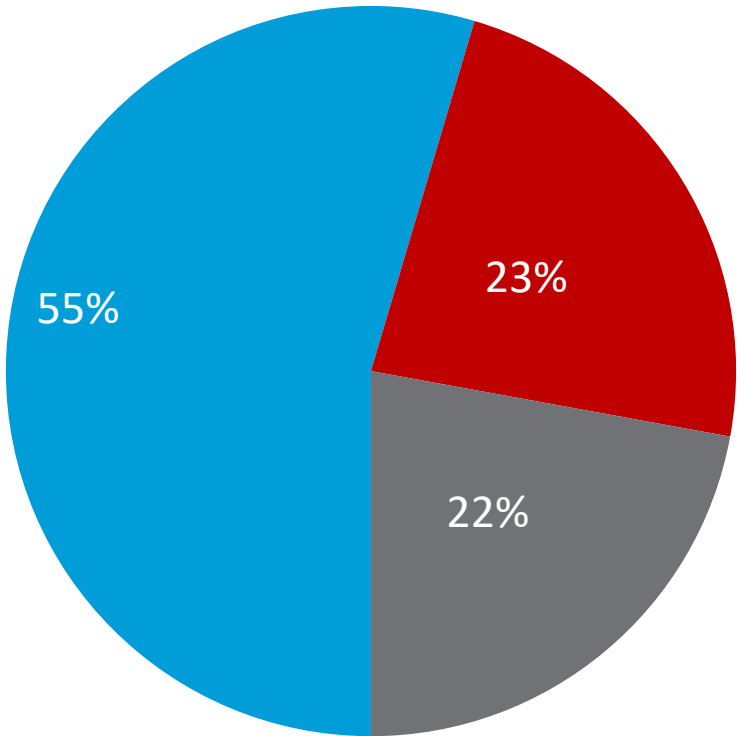
- Favor
- Oppose

CS9xApr23: Do you think the Justice Department is focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates or is it focusing too much on political offenses like January 6th and protecting school parents?
 CS10xApr23: Would you favor or oppose the justice department intervening in cities where local District Attorneys have reduced their prosecution of violent offenders?

DEBT CEILING NEGOTIATIONS

MOST VOTERS BELIEVE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS SPENDING TOO MUCH

Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much money, too little, or the right amount?

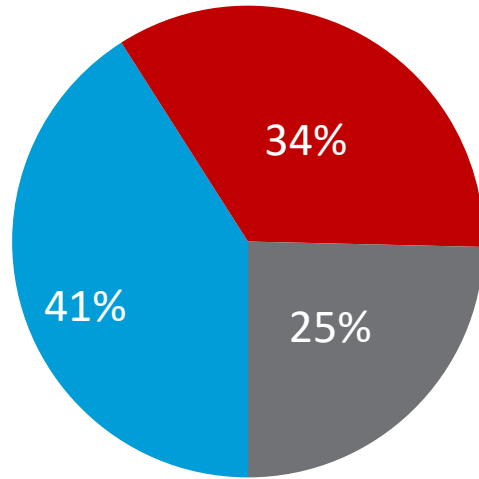


■ Too much ■ Too little ■ The right amount

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Too much	37%	73%	54%
Too little	29%	14%	28%
The right amount	34%	13%	17%

VOTERS BELIEVE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS TOO MUCH DEBT

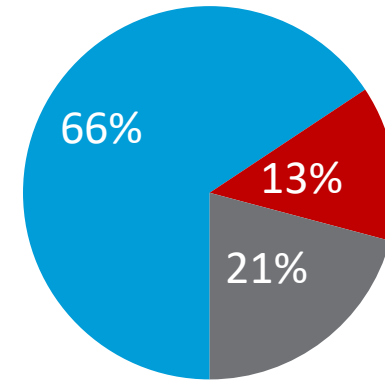
Do you think the U.S. government offers too many, too few, or just about the right amount of federal social programs, also known as entitlement programs?



■ Too many ■ Too few ■ The right amount

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Too many	24%	59%	40%
Too few	43%	24%	37%
The right amount	33%	17%	23%

Do you think the U.S. government has too much debt, too little, or a manageable amount of it?



■ Too much debt ■ Too little debt ■ A manageable amount of debt

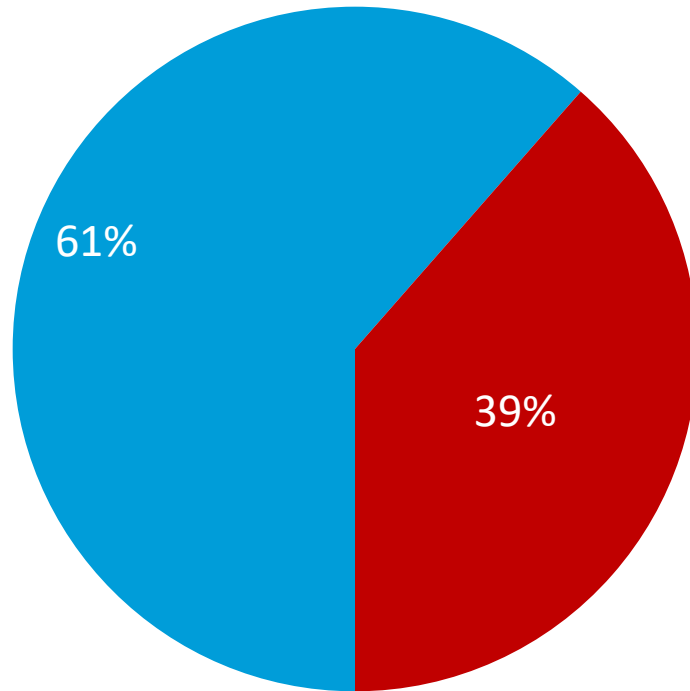
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Too much debt	52%	81%	64%
Too little debt	17%	8%	16%
A manageable amount of debt	32%	11%	20%

DC2xApr23: Do you think the U.S. government offers too many, too few, or just about the right amount of federal social programs, also known as entitlement programs?

DC3xApr23: Do you think the U.S. government has too much debt, too little, or a manageable amount of it?

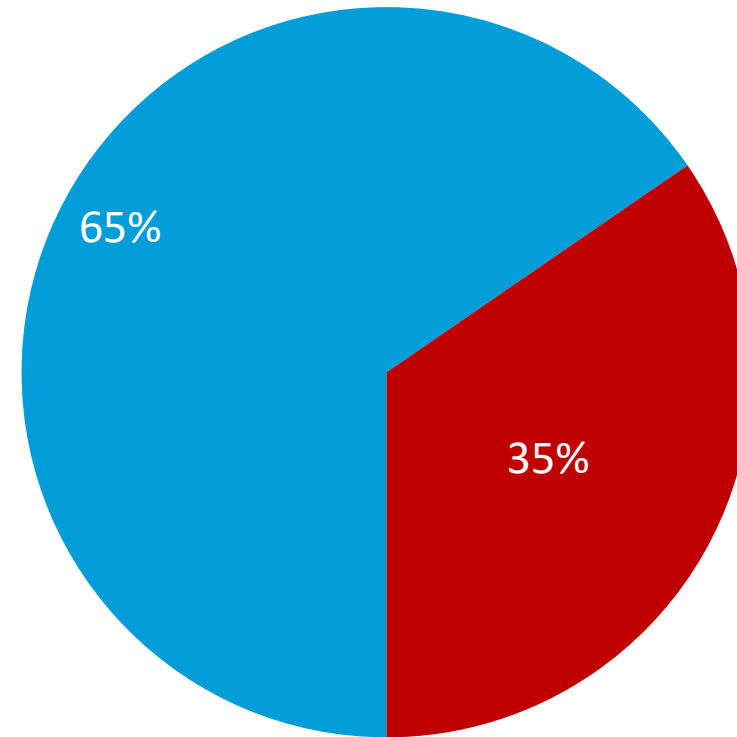
MOST VOTERS SUPPORT A FREEZE OF THE U.S. BUDGET, DESPITE CONSTRAINTS

Do you support freezing U.S. government spending at last year's level or oppose it because that will constrain the ability of the government to operate?



■ Support ■ Oppose

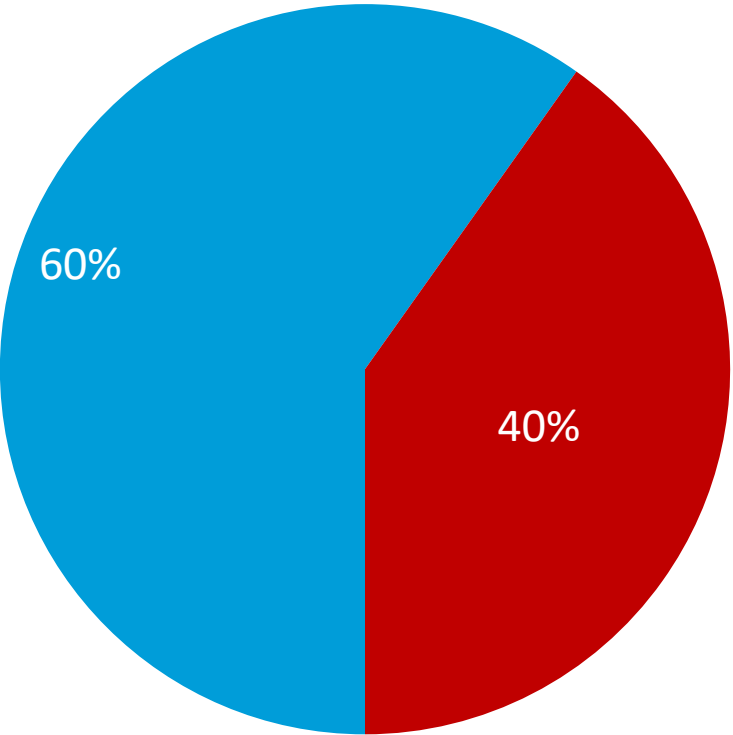
Do you support or oppose rescinding tens of billions of dollars in unspent pandemic relief fund?



■ Support ■ Oppose

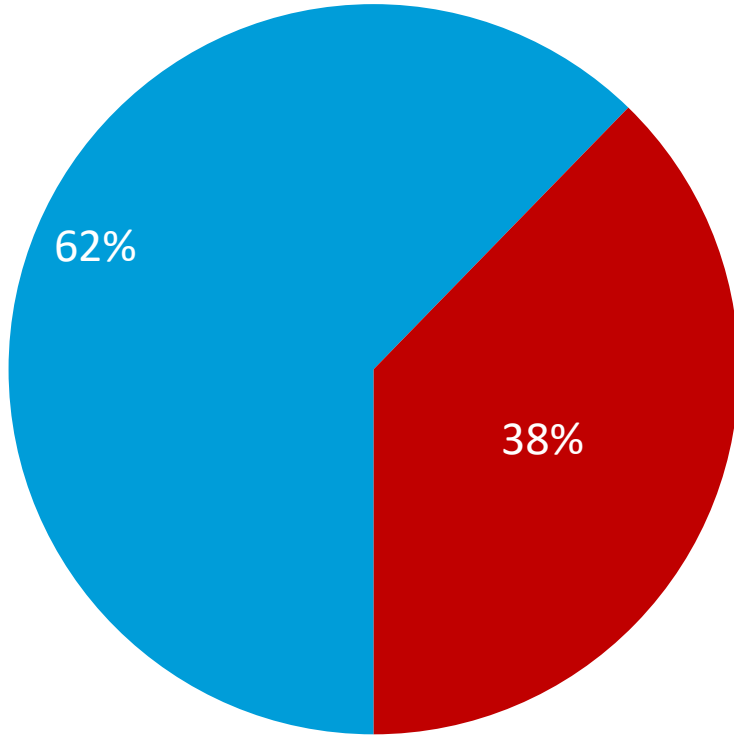
MOST VOTERS SUPPORT INCREASED WORK REQUIREMENTS FOR LOW-INCOME GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS

Do you support or oppose enacting stricter work requirements on food stamp and Medicaid recipients?



■ Support ■ Oppose

Do you support or oppose expanding domestic mining and fossil fuel production?

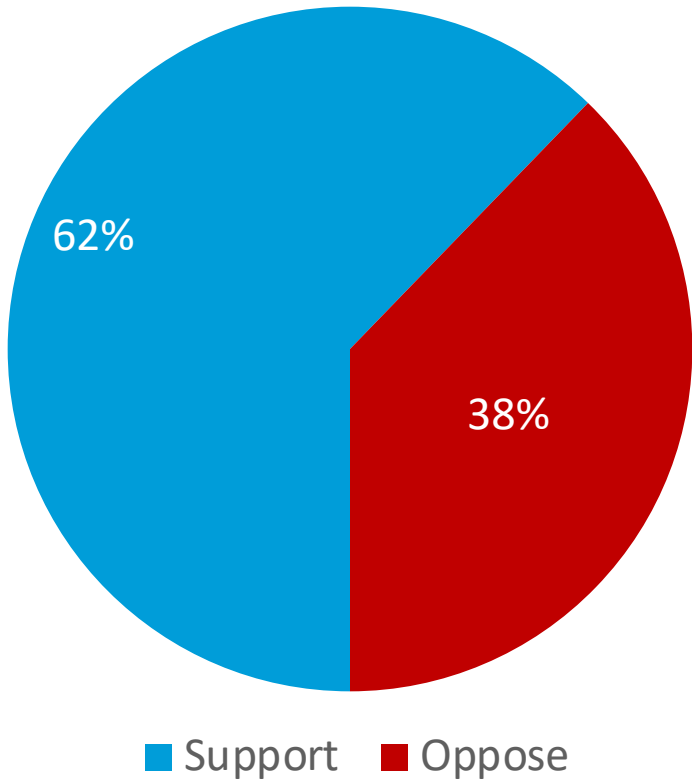


■ Support ■ Oppose

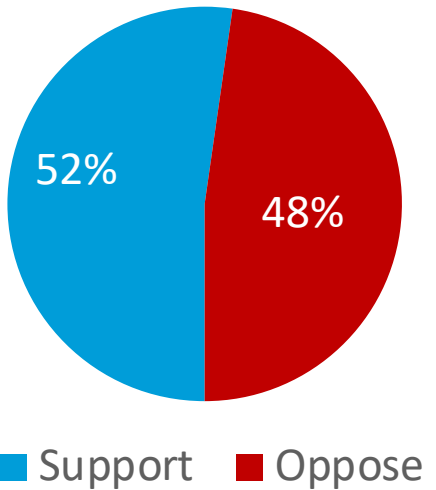
DC6xApr23: Do you support or oppose enacting stricter work requirements on food stamp and Medicaid recipients?
DC7xApr23: Do you support or oppose expanding domestic mining and fossil fuel production?

MOST VOTERS WOULD SUPPORT ROLLING BACK ONEROUS FEDERAL BUSINESS REQUIREMENTS

Do you support or oppose rolling back federal business regulations that are viewed by the business community as overly burdensome?



Would you support or oppose a plan by GOP speaker Kevin McCarthy to roll all these cost cutting policies into one bill in exchange for extending the debt ceiling for another year?

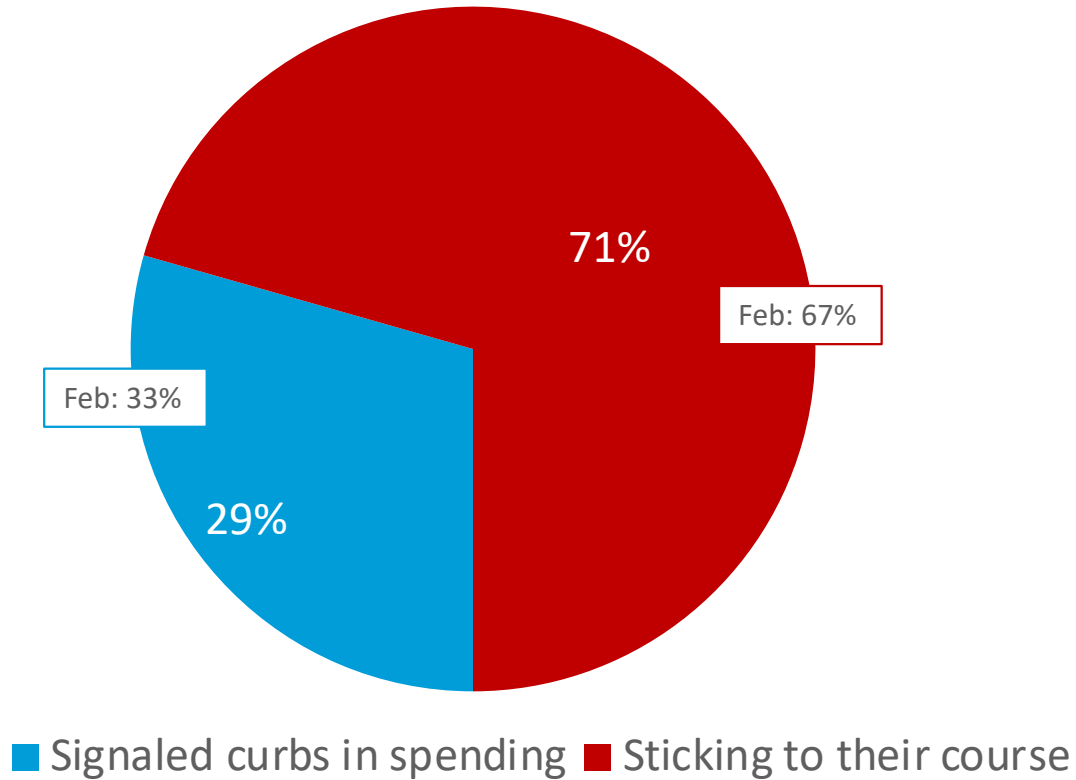


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	41%	66%	49%
Oppose	59%	34%	51%

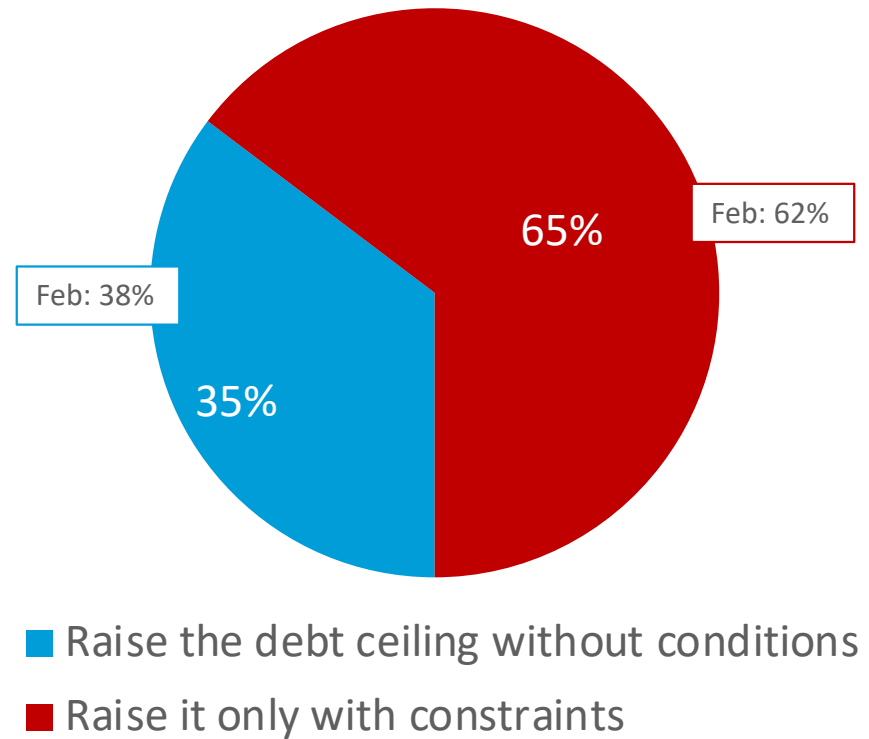
DC8xApr23: Do you support or oppose rolling back federal business regulations that are viewed by the business community as overly burdensome?
 DC9xApr23: Would you support or oppose a plan by GOP speaker Kevin McCarthy to roll all these cost cutting policies into one bill in exchange for extending the debt ceiling for another year?

MOST VOTERS ARE SKEPTICAL THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION CAN CURB SPENDING

Do you think the President Biden and his administration have signaled any willingness to curb spending in 2023-2024 or are sticking to their course?



The current size of the national debt is \$31 trillion dollars. Should Congress vote to raise the national debt without conditions or should the congress raise it only with restraints on future spending?

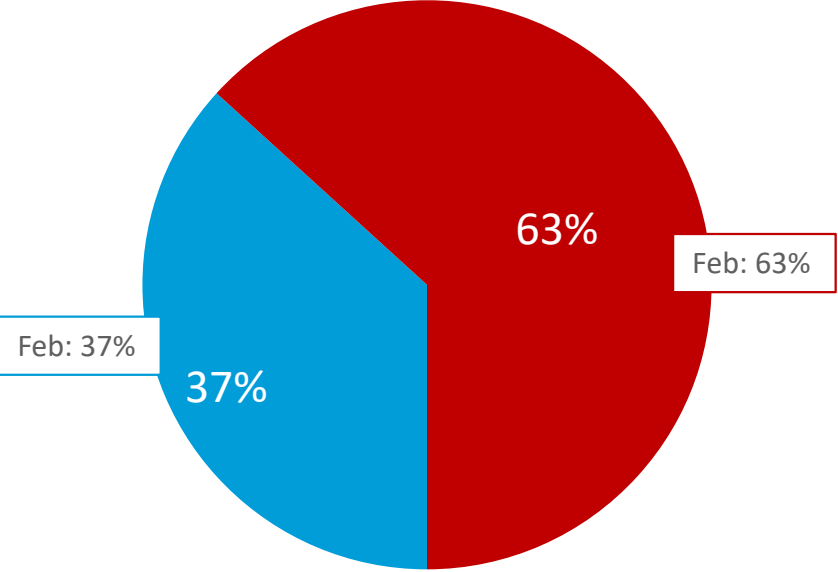


DEBT5xApr23: Do you think the President Biden and his administration have signaled any willingness to curb spending in 2023-2024 or are sticking to their course?

DEBT6xApr23: The current size of the national debt is \$31 trillion dollars. Should congress vote to raise the national debt without conditions or should the congress raise it only with restraints on future spending?

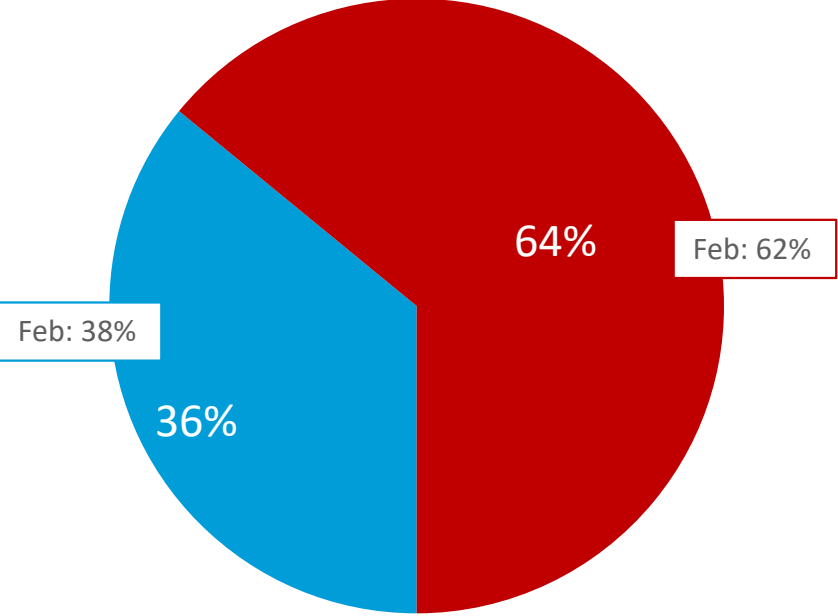
MOST VOTERS SAY DEMS SHOULD WORK WITH GOP TO NEGOTIATE BUDGET SPENDING CUTS

The Democrats say just raise it while the Republicans want to put in spending restraints. Should the Democrats hold fast and not negotiate or should they negotiation spending constraints with the Republicans?



- The Democrats should hold fast
- They should negotiate

Should the Republicans give the Democrats a debt ceiling increase without constraints, or should they hold out for spending constraints?

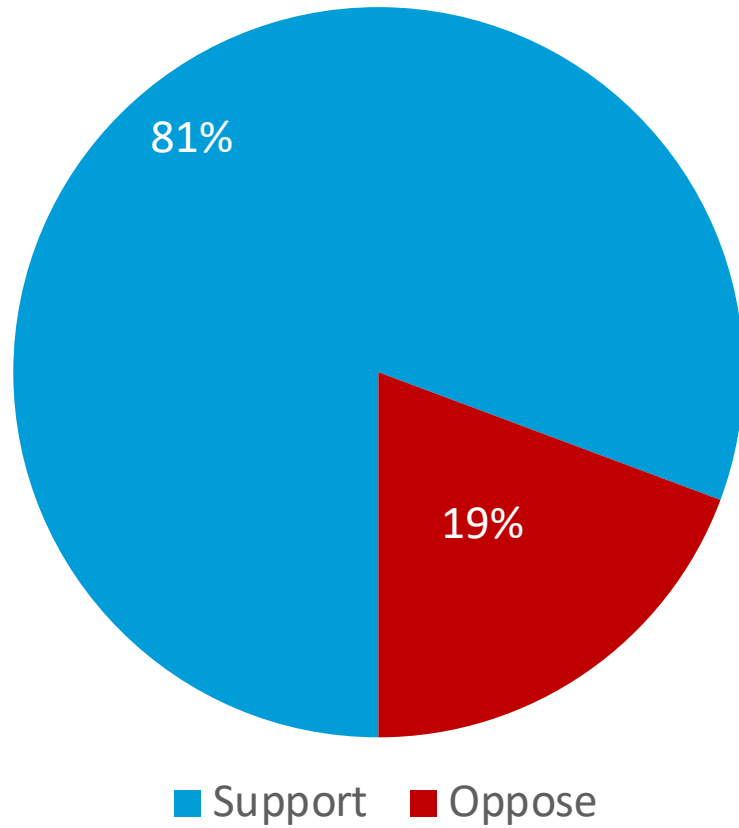


- Give into a debt ceiling increase without constraints
- Hold out for spending constraints

DEBT7xApr23: The Democrats say just raise it while the Republicans want to put in spending restraints. Should the democrats hold fast and not negotiate or should they negotiation spending constraints with the Republicans?
DEBT8xApr23: Should the Republicans give the democrats a debt ceiling increase without constraints, or should they hold out for spending constraints?

MOST VOTERS SUPPORT A BALANCED BUDGET

Do you support or oppose returning the country to a balanced budget?

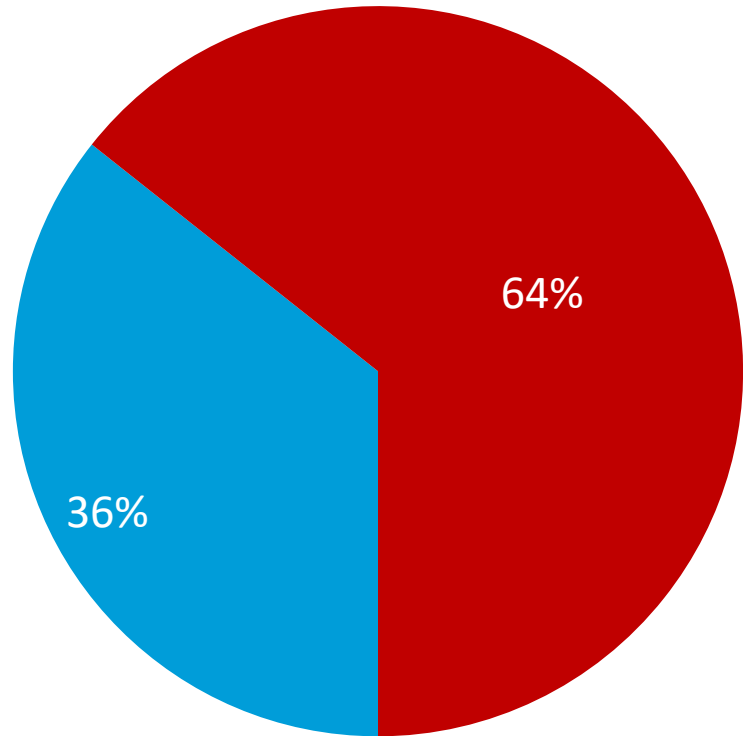


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	81%	86%	74%
Oppose	19%	14%	26%

ESG Policy

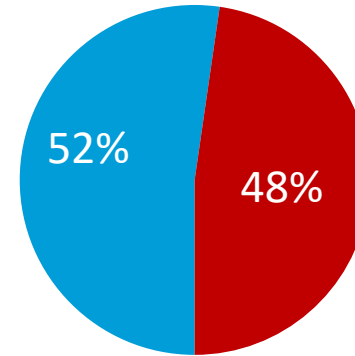
MOST VOTERS ARE UNFAMILIAR WITH ESG

Have you heard of ESG (environmental, social, and governance) investing?



■ Have heard of ■ Have not heard of

Do you think investment managers have a duty to prioritize returns above all else or can they take climate and ESG into consideration?



■ Prioritize returns above all else
 ■ Can take climate and ESG into consideration

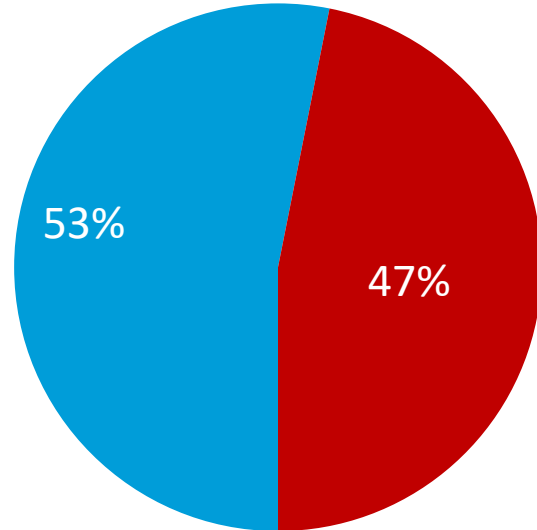
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Prioritize returns above all else	44%	63%	50%
Can take climate and ESG into consideration	56%	37%	50%

ESG1: Have you heard of ESG (environmental, social, and governance) investing?

ESG2: Do you think investment managers have a duty to prioritize returns above all else or can they take climate and ESG into consideration?

SLIGHT MAJORITY SUPPORT BIDEN'S VETO OF AN ESG INVESTING BAN; VOTERS ALSO SUPPORT LAWS THAT RESTRICT ESG-RELATED PENSION INVESTMENTS

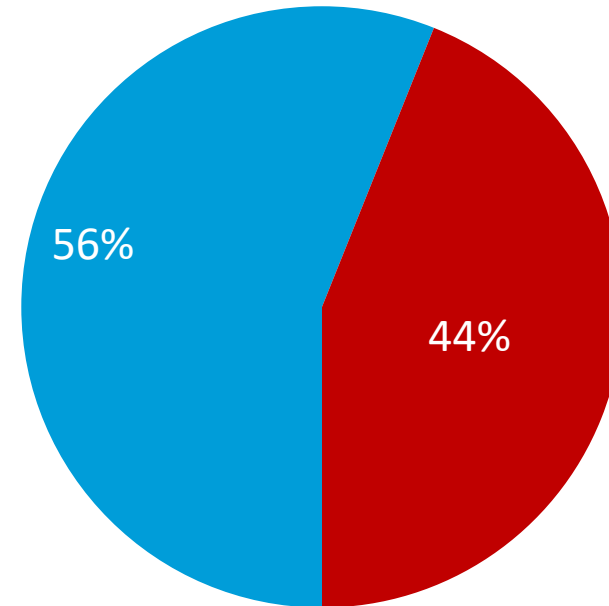
Biden recently vetoed a proposal to bar retirement fund managers from incorporating climate and ESG considerations in their investing decisions. Do you support or oppose Biden's veto?



- Support the veto: Retirement fund managers should be allowed to incorporate ESG
- Oppose the veto: Retirement fund managers should not be allowed to incorporate ESG

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	75%	35%	48%
Oppose	25%	65%	52%

States like Texas have blacklisted financial companies for allegedly using ESG considerations to eliminate their investments in fossil fuel industries. These state laws could force state pensions and other public entities to sell their shares in those com



■ Support ■ Oppose

ESG3: Biden recently vetoed a proposal to bar retirement fund managers from incorporating climate and ESG considerations in their investing decisions. Do you support or oppose Biden's veto?

ESG4: States like Texas have blacklisted financial companies for allegedly using ESG considerations to eliminate their investments in fossil fuel industries. These state laws could force state pensions and other public entities to sell their shares in those companies. Do you support or oppose legislation that restricts the composition of public pensions based on companies' ESG investments?