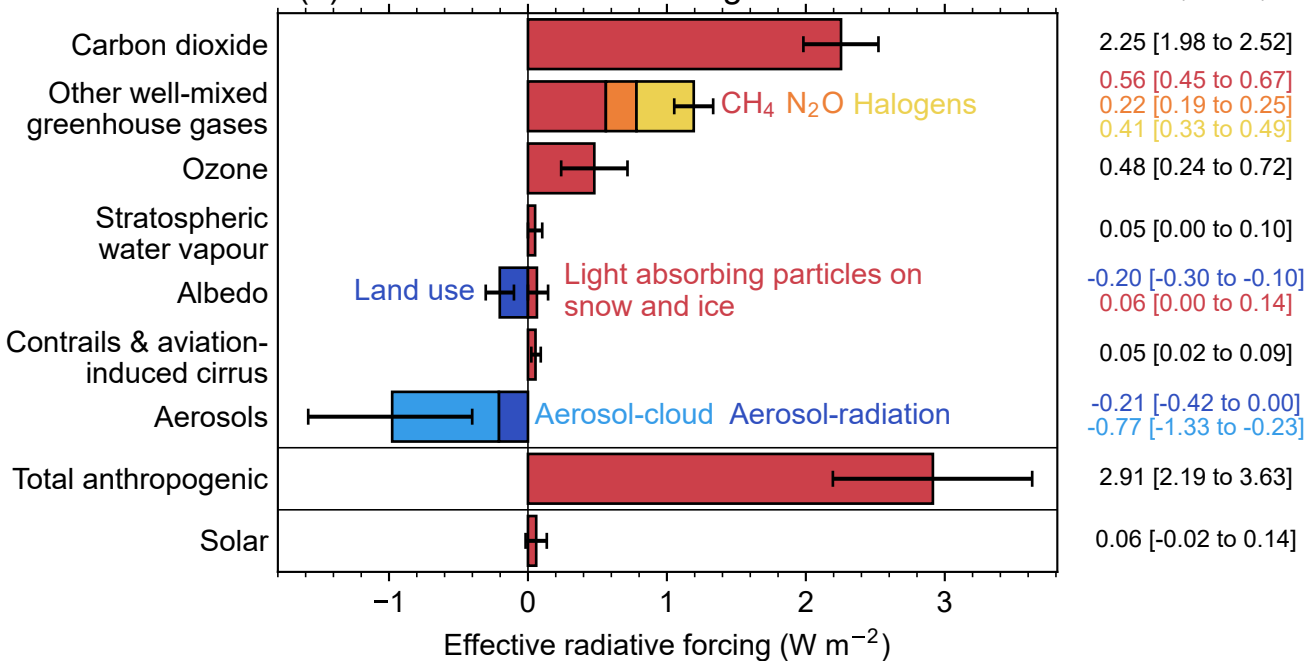


(a) Effective radiative forcing from 1750 to 2022

ERF (W m^{-2})



(b) Time evolution of effective radiative forcing 1750-2022

