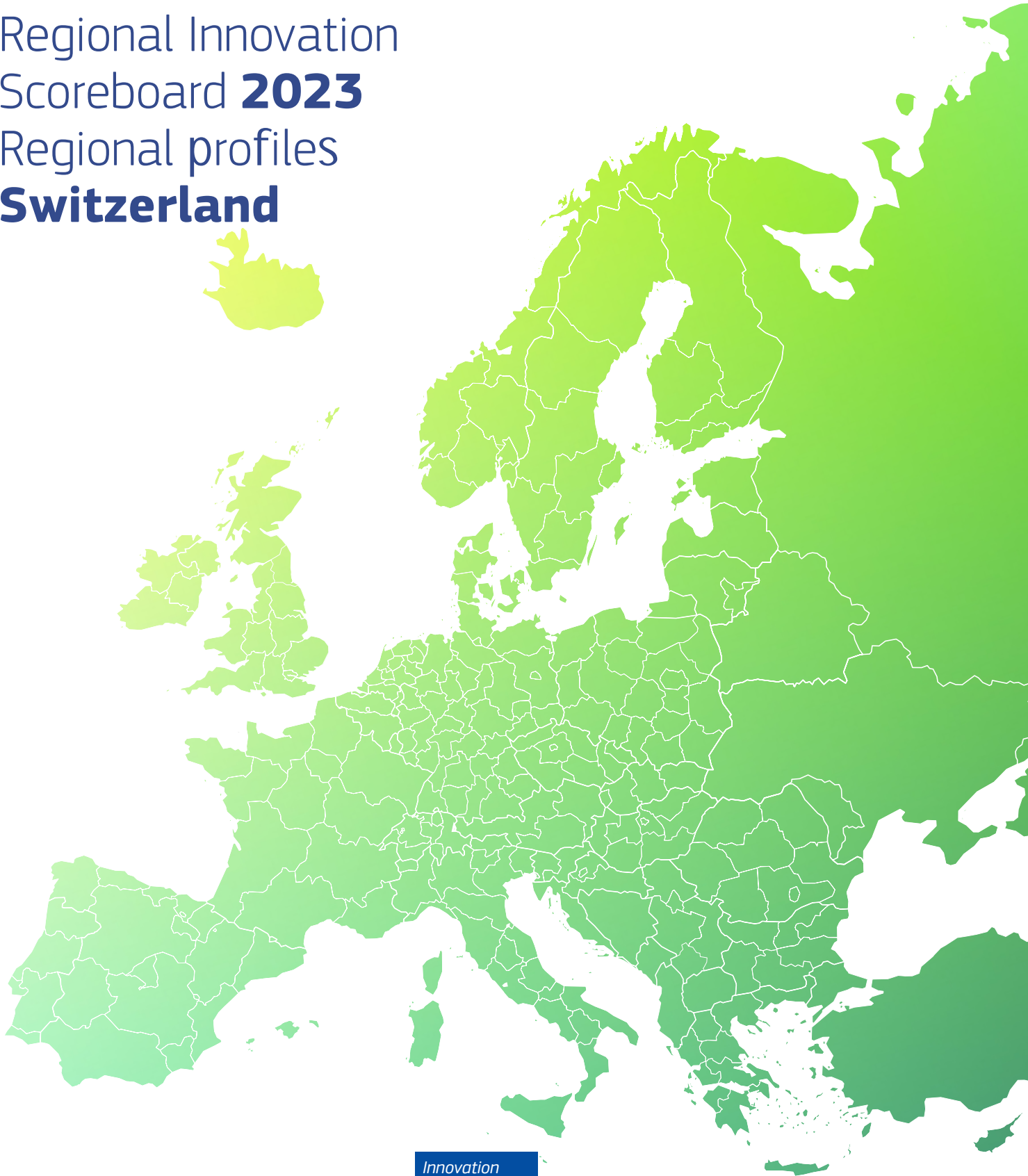




European
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Regional Innovation Scoreboard **2023** Regional profiles **Switzerland**



Innovation

Regional Innovation Scoreboard 2023 – Regional profiles Switzerland

European Commission

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Regional Innovation Scoreboard 2023

Regional profiles Switzerland

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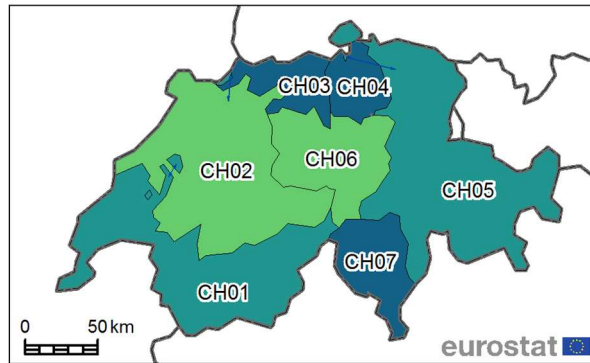
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for the European Commission, Directorate-General for Research and Innovation under

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Map administrative boundaries: ©EuroGeographics ©UN-FAO ©Turkstat

NUTS	Region	RII	Rank	Group	Change
CH	Switzerland	139.6	--	Innovation Leader	-0.6
CH01	Région lémanique	125.6	36	Innovation Leader -	-1.3
CH02	Espace Mittelland	122.9	45	Strong Innovator +	5.1
CH03	Nordwestschweiz	137.1	11	Innovation Leader	-3.8
CH04	Zürich	143.4	6	Innovation Leader	-6.9
CH05	Ostschweiz	130.9	18	Innovation Leader -	6.5
CH06	Zentralschweiz	123.0	44	Strong Innovator +	-2.3
CH07	Ticino	138.9	9	Innovation Leader	20.4

Switzerland is an Innovation Leader and includes seven regions.

Five regions are Innovation Leaders, and two regions are Strong Innovators. *Zürich* (CH04) is the most innovative Swiss region. Performance differences are relatively small with the best performing region only performing 1.2 times as well as the lowest performing region.

Performance has increased for three regions, most strongly for *Ticino* (CH07), and has decreased for four regions, resulting in a declining performance for Switzerland as a country. Only for *Ticino* (CH07) performance increased at a higher rate than that of the EU (8.5), for the other regions performance increased (or even decreased) at a lower rate

Région lémanique (CH01)

	Data	Normalised score	Relative to	
			CH	EU
Tertiary education	51.9	0.763	99	145
Lifelong learning	22.4	0.811	98	218
International scientific co-publications	7763	1.000	100	326
Most-cited scientific publications	1310.3	0.764	97	140
Above average digital skills	40.5	0.791	101	168
R&D expenditures public sector	0.94	0.635	100	112
R&D expenditures business sector	1.59	0.692	86	103
Non-R&D innovation expenditures	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Innovation expenditures per person employed	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Employed ICT specialists	4.3	0.504	76	96
Product innovators	±	0.541	77	97
Business process innovators	±	0.493	61	76
Innovative SMEs collaborating	±	0.209	55	43
Public-private co-publications	1270.2	1.000	104	255
PCT patent applications	7.19	0.918	106	149
Trademark applications	11.06	0.750	107	150
Design applications	4.20	0.596	85	103
Employment knowledge-intensive activities	15.5	0.536	85	94
Employment innovative enterprises	±	0.849	100	148
Sales of innovative products	±	0.155	28	32
Air emissions by fine particulates	8.2	0.748	100	125
Average normalised score	--	0.671	--	--
Country EIS-RIS correction factor	--	1.025	--	--
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2023	--	0.688	--	--
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2023	--	--	90.0	125.6
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	--	136.2
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2016	--	0.694	--	--
Performance 2016 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	90.5	137.5
Performance change over time	--	--	-0.5	-1.3

± Scores are not shown as these would allow recalculating confidential regional CIS data.

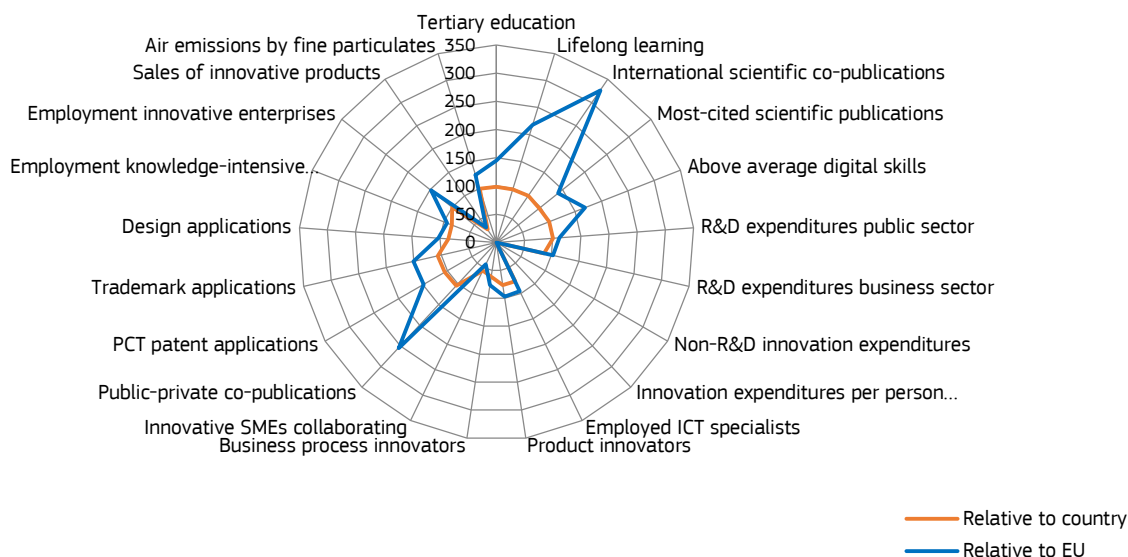
Région lémanique (CH01) is an Innovation Leader -. Innovation performance has decreased over time (-1.3%).

The first 21 rows and two data columns in the table on the left show the values and the normalised scores per indicator. The last two data columns show relative performance of the normalised scores compared to Switzerland and the EU. The next 7 rows show the calculation of the Regional Innovation Index (RII), the RII relative to both Switzerland (90) and the EU (125.6) in 2023, the RII in 2023 relative to the EU in 2016 (136.2), and the RII in 2016 relative to both Switzerland (90.5) and the EU in 2016 (137.5). The last row shows performance change between 2016 and 2023 compared to Switzerland (-0.5%) and to the EU (-1.3%).

The radar graph shows relative strengths compared to Switzerland (orange line) and the EU (blue line), showing relative strengths (e.g. International scientific co-publications) and weaknesses (e.g. Innovative SMEs collaborating).

The table below shows data highlighting possible structural differences, e.g. Employment in Services (above EU average) and Employment in Agriculture & Mining (below EU average).

	CH01	CH	EU
Share of employment in:			
Agriculture & Mining (A-B)	1.6	2.4	4.4
Manufacturing (C)	8.3	12.6	16.4
Utilities & Construction (D-F)	7.5	7.6	8.3
Services (G-N)	76.4	72.3	63.7
Public administration (O-U)	6.2	5.1	7.2
Average number of employed persons per enterprise	n/a	8.8	5.1
GDP per capita (PPS)	n/a	n/a	32,400
GDP per capita growth (PPS)	n/a	n/a	2.5
Population density	192	210	106
Urbanisation	n/a	n/a	75.8
Population size (000s)	1,670	8,670	447,210



Espace Mittelland (CH02)

	Data	Normalised score	Relative to	
			CH	EU
Tertiary education	48.7	0.692	90	132
Lifelong learning	22.0	0.795	96	214
International scientific co-publications	3338	0.808	81	263
Most-cited scientific publications	1208.7	0.697	88	127
Above average digital skills	39.9	0.777	99	165
R&D expenditures public sector	0.94	0.635	100	112
R&D expenditures business sector	1.38	0.645	80	96
Non-R&D innovation expenditures	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Innovation expenditures per person employed	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Employed ICT specialists	4.7	0.549	83	104
Product innovators	±	0.638	90	114
Business process innovators	±	0.905	113	140
Innovative SMEs collaborating	±	0.321	85	66
Public-private co-publications	627.0	0.834	87	213
PCT patent applications	5.19	0.780	90	127
Trademark applications	5.89	0.398	57	80
Design applications	2.54	0.464	66	80
Employment knowledge-intensive activities	15.8	0.550	87	97
Employment innovative enterprises	±	0.849	100	148
Sales of innovative products	±	0.373	67	78
Air emissions by fine particulates	7.7	0.775	103	129
Average normalised score	--	0.657	--	--
Country EIS-RIS correction factor	--	1.025	--	--
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2023	--	0.673	--	--
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2023	--	--	88.1	122.9
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	--	133.4
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2016	--	0.647	--	--
Performance 2016 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	84.4	128.2
Performance change over time	--	--	3.7	5.1

± Scores are not shown as these would allow recalculating confidential regional CIS data.

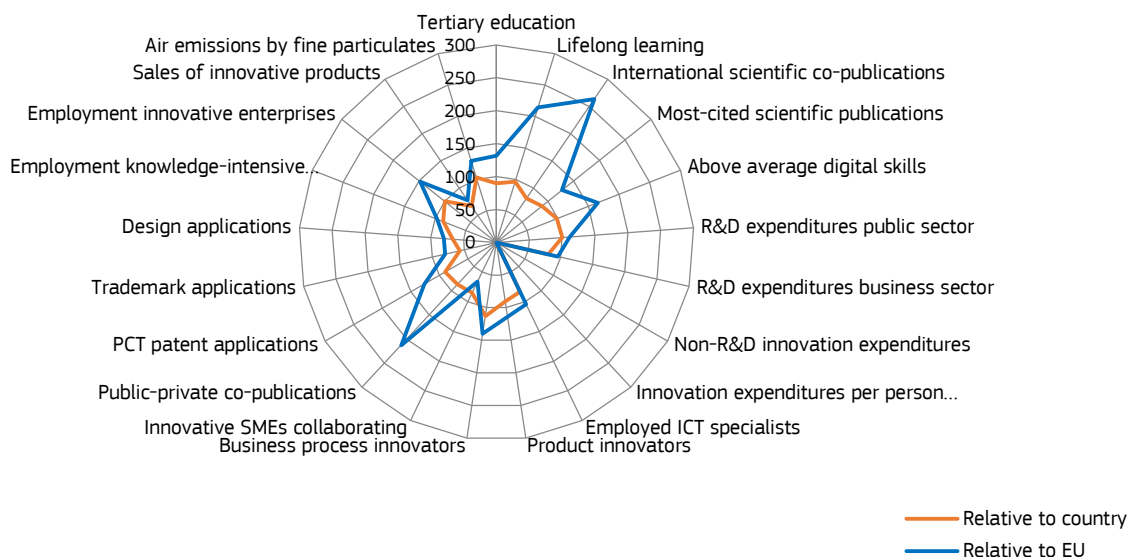
Espace Mittelland (CH02) is a Strong Innovator +. Innovation performance has increased over time (5.1%).

The first 21 rows and two data columns in the table on the left show the values and the normalised scores per indicator. The last two data columns show relative performance of the normalised scores compared to Switzerland and the EU. The next 7 rows show the calculation of the Regional Innovation Index (RII), the RII relative to both Switzerland (88.1) and the EU (122.9) in 2023, the RII in 2023 relative to the EU in 2016 (133.4), and the RII in 2016 relative to both Switzerland (84.4) and the EU in 2016 (128.2). The last row shows performance change between 2016 and 2023 compared to Switzerland (3.7%) and to the EU (5.1%).

The radar graph shows relative strengths compared to Switzerland (orange line) and the EU (blue line), showing relative strengths (e.g. International scientific co-publications) and weaknesses (e.g. Innovative SMEs collaborating).

The table below shows data highlighting possible structural differences, e.g. Employment in Public administration (above EU average) and Employment in Manufacturing (below EU average).

	CH02	CH	EU
Share of employment in:			
Agriculture & Mining (A-B)	3.4	2.4	4.4
Manufacturing (C)	15.1	12.6	16.4
Utilities & Construction (D-F)	8.2	7.6	8.3
Services (G-N)	66.5	72.3	63.7
Public administration (O-U)	6.7	5.1	7.2
Average number of employed persons per enterprise	n/a	8.8	5.1
GDP per capita (PPS)	n/a	n/a	32,400
GDP per capita growth (PPS)	n/a	n/a	2.5
Population density	188	210	106
Urbanisation	n/a	n/a	75.8
Population size (000s)	1,900	8,670	447,210



Nordwestschweiz (CH03)

	Data	Normalised score	Relative to	
			CH	EU
Tertiary education	48.1	0.678	88	129
Lifelong learning	23.0	0.833	101	224
International scientific co-publications	5371	1.000	100	326
Most-cited scientific publications	1278.1	0.743	94	136
Above average digital skills	39.7	0.773	98	164
R&D expenditures public sector	0.94	0.635	100	112
R&D expenditures business sector	7.68	1.000	125	148
Non-R&D innovation expenditures	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Innovation expenditures per person employed	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Employed ICT specialists	5.1	0.605	92	115
Product innovators	±	0.560	79	100
Business process innovators	±	0.671	84	104
Innovative SMEs collaborating	±	0.175	46	36
Public-private co-publications	1787.8	1.000	104	255
PCT patent applications	9.24	1.000	115	162
Trademark applications	12.92	0.877	125	176
Design applications	3.53	0.547	78	94
Employment knowledge-intensive activities	19.8	0.739	117	130
Employment innovative enterprises	±	0.849	100	148
Sales of innovative products	±	0.505	90	105
Air emissions by fine particulates	8.5	0.735	98	123
Average normalised score	--	0.733	--	--
Country EIS-RIS correction factor	--	1.025	--	--
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2023	--	0.751	--	--
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2023	--	--	98.3	137.1
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	--	148.8
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2016	--	0.770	--	--
Performance 2016 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	100.3	152.5
Performance change over time	--	--	-2.1	-3.8

± Scores are not shown as these would allow recalculating confidential regional CIS data.

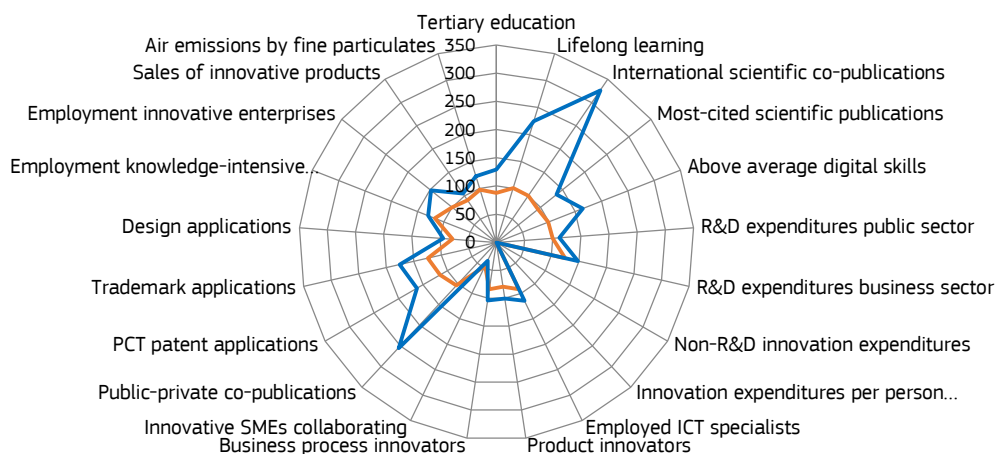
Nordwestschweiz (CH03) is an Innovation Leader. Innovation performance has decreased over time (-3.8%).

The first 21 rows and two data columns in the table on the left show the values and the normalised scores per indicator. The last two data columns show relative performance of the normalised scores compared to Switzerland and the EU. The next 7 rows show the calculation of the Regional Innovation Index (RII), the RII relative to both Switzerland (98.3) and the EU (137.1) in 2023, the RII in 2023 relative to the EU in 2016 (148.8), and the RII in 2016 relative to both Switzerland (100.3) and the EU in 2016 (152.5). The last row shows performance change between 2016 and 2023 compared to Switzerland (-2.1%) and to the EU (-3.8%).

The radar graph shows relative strengths compared to Switzerland (orange line) and the EU (blue line), showing relative strengths (e.g. International scientific co-publications) and weaknesses (e.g. Innovative SMEs collaborating).

The table below shows data highlighting possible structural differences, e.g. Population density (above EU average) and Employment in Agriculture & Mining (below EU average).

	CH03	CH	EU
Share of employment in:			
Agriculture & Mining (A-B)	1.6	2.4	4.4
Manufacturing (C)	13.9	12.6	16.4
Utilities & Construction (D-F)	7.2	7.6	8.3
Services (G-N)	72.9	72.3	63.7
Public administration (O-U)	4.4	5.1	7.2
Average number of employed persons per enterprise	n/a	8.8	5.1
GDP per capita (PPS)	n/a	n/a	32,400
GDP per capita growth (PPS)	n/a	n/a	2.5
Population density	604	210	106
Urbanisation	n/a	n/a	75.8
Population size (000s)	1,180	8,670	447,210



— Relative to country
— Relative to EU

Zürich (CH04)

	Data	Normalised score	Relative to	
			CH	EU
Tertiary education	64.8	1.000	130	190
Lifelong learning	26.1	0.951	115	256
International scientific co-publications	8405	1.000	100	326
Most-cited scientific publications	1573.5	0.939	119	172
Above average digital skills	40.9	0.799	102	170
R&D expenditures public sector	0.94	0.635	100	112
R&D expenditures business sector	1.17	0.594	74	88
Non-R&D innovation expenditures	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Innovation expenditures per person employed	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Employed ICT specialists	10.0	1.000	152	190
Product innovators	±	0.774	110	139
Business process innovators	±	0.875	109	135
Innovative SMEs collaborating	±	0.416	110	85
Public-private co-publications	1627.8	1.000	104	255
PCT patent applications	6.09	0.845	97	137
Trademark applications	6.94	0.470	67	94
Design applications	1.03	0.295	42	51
Employment knowledge-intensive activities	21.8	0.834	132	147
Employment innovative enterprises	±	0.849	100	148
Sales of innovative products	±	0.556	99	116
Air emissions by fine particulates	8.5	0.734	98	122
Average normalised score	--	0.767	--	--
Country EIS-RIS correction factor	--	1.025	--	--
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2023	--	0.785	--	--
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2023	--	--	102.8	143.4
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	--	155.6
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2016	--	0.820	--	--
Performance 2016 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	106.9	162.5
Performance change over time	--	--	-4.2	-6.9

± Scores are not shown as these would allow recalculating confidential regional CIS data.

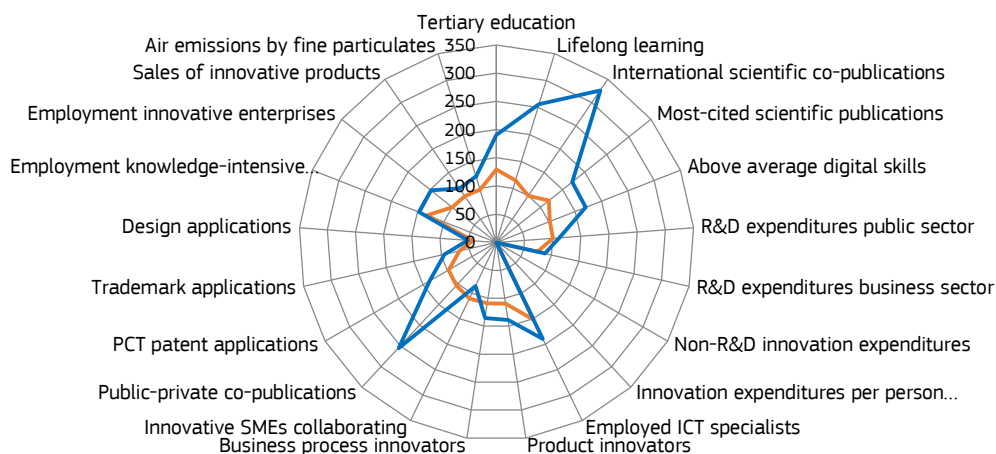
Zürich (CH04) is an Innovation Leader. Innovation performance has decreased over time (-6.9%).

The first 21 rows and two data columns in the table on the left show the values and the normalised scores per indicator. The last two data columns show relative performance of the normalised scores compared to Switzerland and the EU. The next 7 rows show the calculation of the Regional Innovation Index (RII), the RII relative to both Switzerland (102.8) and the EU (143.4) in 2023, the RII in 2023 relative to the EU in 2016 (155.6), and the RII in 2016 relative to both Switzerland (106.9) and the EU in 2016 (162.5). The last row shows performance change between 2016 and 2023 compared to Switzerland (-4.2%) and to the EU (-6.9%).

The radar graph shows relative strengths compared to Switzerland (orange line) and the EU (blue line), showing relative strengths (e.g. International scientific co-publications) and weaknesses (e.g. Design applications).

The table below shows data highlighting possible structural differences, e.g. Population density (above EU average) and Employment in Agriculture & Mining (below EU average).

	CH04	CH	EU
Share of employment in:			
Agriculture & Mining (A-B)	1.3	2.4	4.4
Manufacturing (C)	8.6	12.6	16.4
Utilities & Construction (D-F)	5.2	7.6	8.3
Services (G-N)	81.4	72.3	63.7
Public administration (O-U)	3.6	5.1	7.2
Average number of employed persons per enterprise	n/a	8.8	5.1
GDP per capita (PPS)	n/a	n/a	32,400
GDP per capita growth (PPS)	n/a	n/a	2.5
Population density	899	210	106
Urbanisation	n/a	n/a	75.8
Population size (000s)	1,550	8,670	447,210



— Relative to country
— Relative to EU

Ostschweiz (CH05)

	Data	Normalised score	Relative to	
			CH	EU
Tertiary education	46.1	0.634	82	121
Lifelong learning	20.5	0.739	89	199
International scientific co-publications	1313	0.316	32	103
Most-cited scientific publications	1197.6	0.689	87	126
Above average digital skills	40.4	0.788	100	168
R&D expenditures public sector	0.94	0.635	100	112
R&D expenditures business sector	1.34	0.635	79	94
Non-R&D innovation expenditures	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Innovation expenditures per person employed	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Employed ICT specialists	3.4	0.388	59	74
Product innovators	±	0.867	123	155
Business process innovators	±	0.879	110	136
Innovative SMEs collaborating	±	0.573	152	118
Public-private co-publications	341.4	0.616	64	157
PCT patent applications	5.63	0.812	94	132
Trademark applications	7.54	0.511	73	102
Design applications	24.60	1.000	143	172
Employment knowledge-intensive activities	16.5	0.583	92	103
Employment innovative enterprises	±	0.849	100	148
Sales of innovative products	±	1.000	179	208
Air emissions by fine particulates	7.7	0.775	103	129
Average normalised score	--	0.699	--	--
Country EIS-RIS correction factor	--	1.025	--	--
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2023	--	0.717	--	--
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2023	--	--	93.8	130.9
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	--	141.9
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2016	--	0.684	--	--
Performance 2016 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	89.1	135.4
Performance change over time	--	--	4.6	6.5

± Scores are not shown as these would allow recalculating confidential regional CIS data.

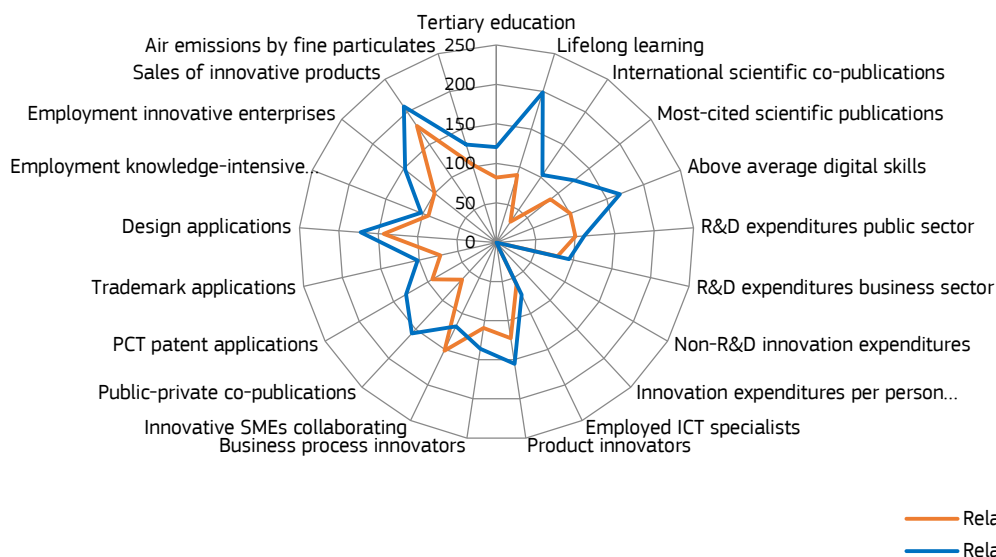
Ostschweiz (CH05) is an Innovation Leader -. Innovation performance has increased over time (6.5%).

The first 21 rows and two data columns in the table on the left show the values and the normalised scores per indicator. The last two data columns show relative performance of the normalised scores compared to Switzerland and the EU. The next 7 rows show the calculation of the Regional Innovation Index (RII), the RII relative to both Switzerland (93.8) and the EU (130.9) in 2023, the RII in 2023 relative to the EU in 2016 (141.9), and the RII in 2016 relative to both Switzerland (89.1) and the EU in 2016 (135.4). The last row shows performance change between 2016 and 2023 compared to Switzerland (4.6%) and to the EU (6.5%).

The radar graph shows relative strengths compared to Switzerland (orange line) and the EU (blue line), showing relative strengths (e.g. Lifelong learning) and weaknesses (e.g. Employed ICT specialists).

The table below shows data highlighting possible structural differences, e.g. Employment in Manufacturing (above EU average) and Employment in Public administration (below EU average).

	CH05	CH	EU
Share of employment in:			
Agriculture & Mining (A-B)	3.6	2.4	4.4
Manufacturing (C)	17.7	12.6	16.4
Utilities & Construction (D-F)	9.3	7.6	8.3
Services (G-N)	65.1	72.3	63.7
Public administration (O-U)	4.2	5.1	7.2
Average number of employed persons per enterprise	n/a	8.8	5.1
GDP per capita (PPS)	n/a	n/a	32,400
GDP per capita growth (PPS)	n/a	n/a	2.5
Population density	103	210	106
Urbanisation	n/a	n/a	75.8
Population size (000s)	1,190	8,670	447,210



— Relative to country
— Relative to EU

Zentralschweiz (CH06)

	Data	Normalised score	Relative to	
			CH	EU
Tertiary education	47.7	0.670	87	127
Lifelong learning	22.1	0.799	97	215
International scientific co-publications	1125	0.271	27	88
Most-cited scientific publications	645.6	0.323	41	59
Above average digital skills	40.2	0.784	100	167
R&D expenditures public sector	0.94	0.635	100	112
R&D expenditures business sector	2.51	0.869	109	129
Non-R&D innovation expenditures	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Innovation expenditures per person employed	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Employed ICT specialists	4.4	0.511	78	97
Product innovators	±	0.661	93	118
Business process innovators	±	0.739	92	114
Innovative SMEs collaborating	±	0.444	118	91
Public-private co-publications	379.3	0.649	68	165
PCT patent applications	5.58	0.809	93	131
Trademark applications	22.93	1.000	143	200
Design applications	7.01	0.771	110	133
Employment knowledge-intensive activities	16.5	0.583	92	103
Employment innovative enterprises	±	0.849	100	148
Sales of innovative products	±	0.346	62	72
Air emissions by fine particulates	7.6	0.778	104	130
Average normalised score	--	0.657	--	--
Country EIS-RIS correction factor	--	1.025	--	--
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2023	--	0.674	--	--
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2023	--	--	88.1	123.0
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	--	133.4
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2016	--	0.685	--	--
Performance 2016 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	89.3	135.7
Performance change over time	--	--	-1.1	-2.3

± Scores are not shown as these would allow recalculating confidential regional CIS data.

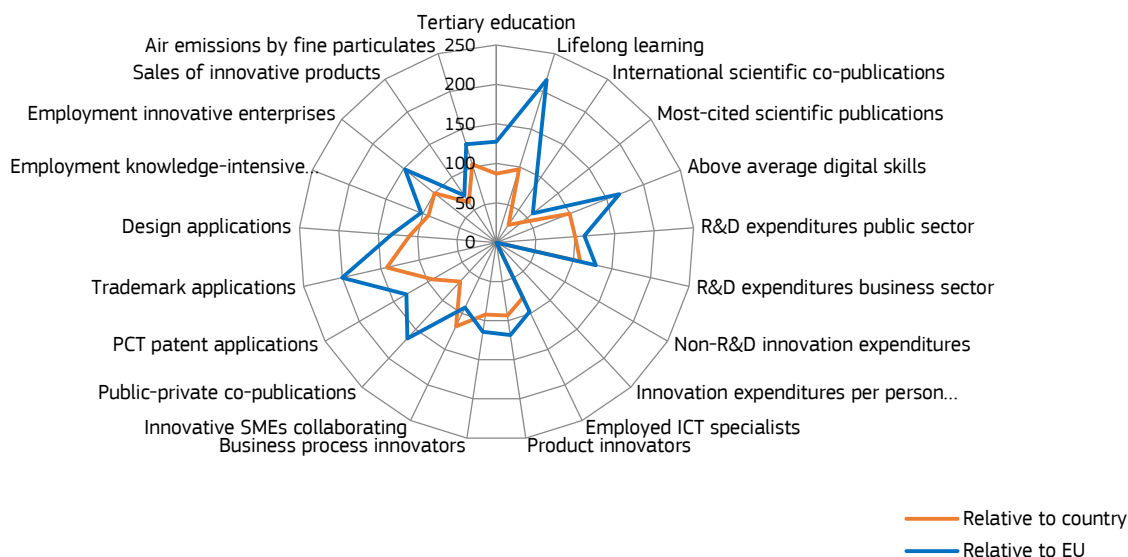
Zentralschweiz (CH06) is a Strong Innovator +. Innovation performance has decreased over time (-2.3%).

The first 21 rows and two data columns in the table on the left show the values and the normalised scores per indicator. The last two data columns show relative performance of the normalised scores compared to Switzerland and the EU. The next 7 rows show the calculation of the Regional Innovation Index (RII), the RII relative to both Switzerland (88.1) and the EU (123) in 2023, the RII in 2023 relative to the EU in 2016 (133.4), and the RII in 2016 relative to both Switzerland (89.3) and the EU in 2016 (135.7). The last row shows performance change between 2016 and 2023 compared to Switzerland (-1.1%) and to the EU (-2.3%).

The radar graph shows relative strengths compared to Switzerland (orange line) and the EU (blue line), showing relative strengths (e.g. Lifelong learning) and weaknesses (e.g. Most-cited scientific publications).

The table below shows data highlighting possible structural differences, e.g. Employment in Agriculture & Mining (above EU average) and Employment in Public administration (below EU average).

	CH06	CH	EU
Share of employment in:			
Agriculture & Mining (A-B)	3.4	2.4	4.4
Manufacturing (C)	15.2	12.6	16.4
Utilities & Construction (D-F)	8.5	7.6	8.3
Services (G-N)	68.7	72.3	63.7
Public administration (O-U)	4.2	5.1	7.2
Average number of employed persons per enterprise	n/a	8.8	5.1
GDP per capita (PPS)	n/a	n/a	32,400
GDP per capita growth (PPS)	n/a	n/a	2.5
Population density	184	210	106
Urbanisation	n/a	n/a	75.8
Population size (000s)	830	8,670	447,210



Ticino (CH07)

	Data	Normalised score	Relative to	
			CH	EU
Tertiary education	54.2	0.814	105	155
Lifelong learning	21.3	0.769	93	207
International scientific co-publications	3862	0.935	93	305
Most-cited scientific publications	1287.7	0.749	95	137
Above average digital skills	40.5	0.791	101	168
R&D expenditures public sector	0.94	0.635	100	112
R&D expenditures business sector	0.32	0.310	39	46
Non-R&D innovation expenditures	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Innovation expenditures per person employed	±	n/a	n/a	n/a
Employed ICT specialists	5.0	0.596	90	113
Product innovators	±	0.994	141	178
Business process innovators	±	1.000	125	155
Innovative SMEs collaborating	±	0.464	123	95
Public-private co-publications	752.5	0.914	95	233
PCT patent applications	4.88	0.756	87	123
Trademark applications	16.27	1.000	143	200
Design applications	4.12	0.591	85	102
Employment knowledge-intensive activities	14.3	0.479	76	84
Employment innovative enterprises	±	0.849	100	148
Sales of innovative products	±	0.837	150	174
Air emissions by fine particulates	10.8	0.620	83	103
Average normalised score	--	0.742	--	--
Country EIS-RIS correction factor	--	1.025	--	--
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2023	--	0.761	--	--
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2023	--	--	99.5	138.9
Performance 2023 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	--	150.6
Regional Innovation Index (RII) 2016	--	0.658	--	--
Performance 2016 relative to EU in 2016	--	--	85.7	130.3
Performance change over time	--	--	13.8	20.4

± Scores are not shown as these would allow recalculating confidential regional CIS data.

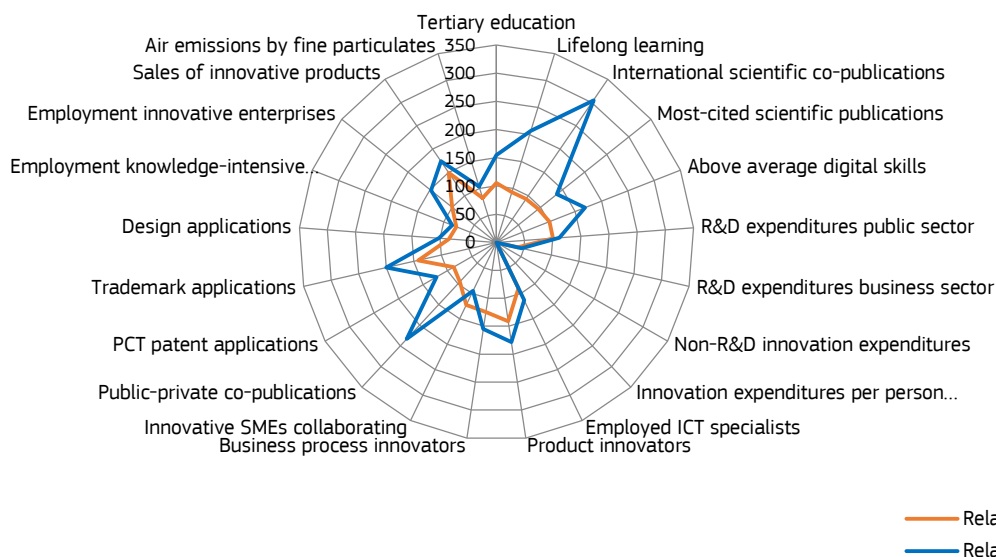
Ticino (CH07) is an Innovation Leader. Innovation performance has increased over time (20.4%).

The first 21 rows and two data columns in the table on the left show the values and the normalised scores per indicator. The last two data columns show relative performance of the normalised scores compared to Switzerland and the EU. The next 7 rows show the calculation of the Regional Innovation Index (RII), the RII relative to both Switzerland (99.5) and the EU (138.9) in 2023, the RII in 2023 relative to the EU in 2016 (150.6), and the RII in 2016 relative to both Switzerland (85.7) and the EU in 2016 (130.3). The last row shows performance change between 2016 and 2023 compared to Switzerland (13.8%) and to the EU (20.4%).

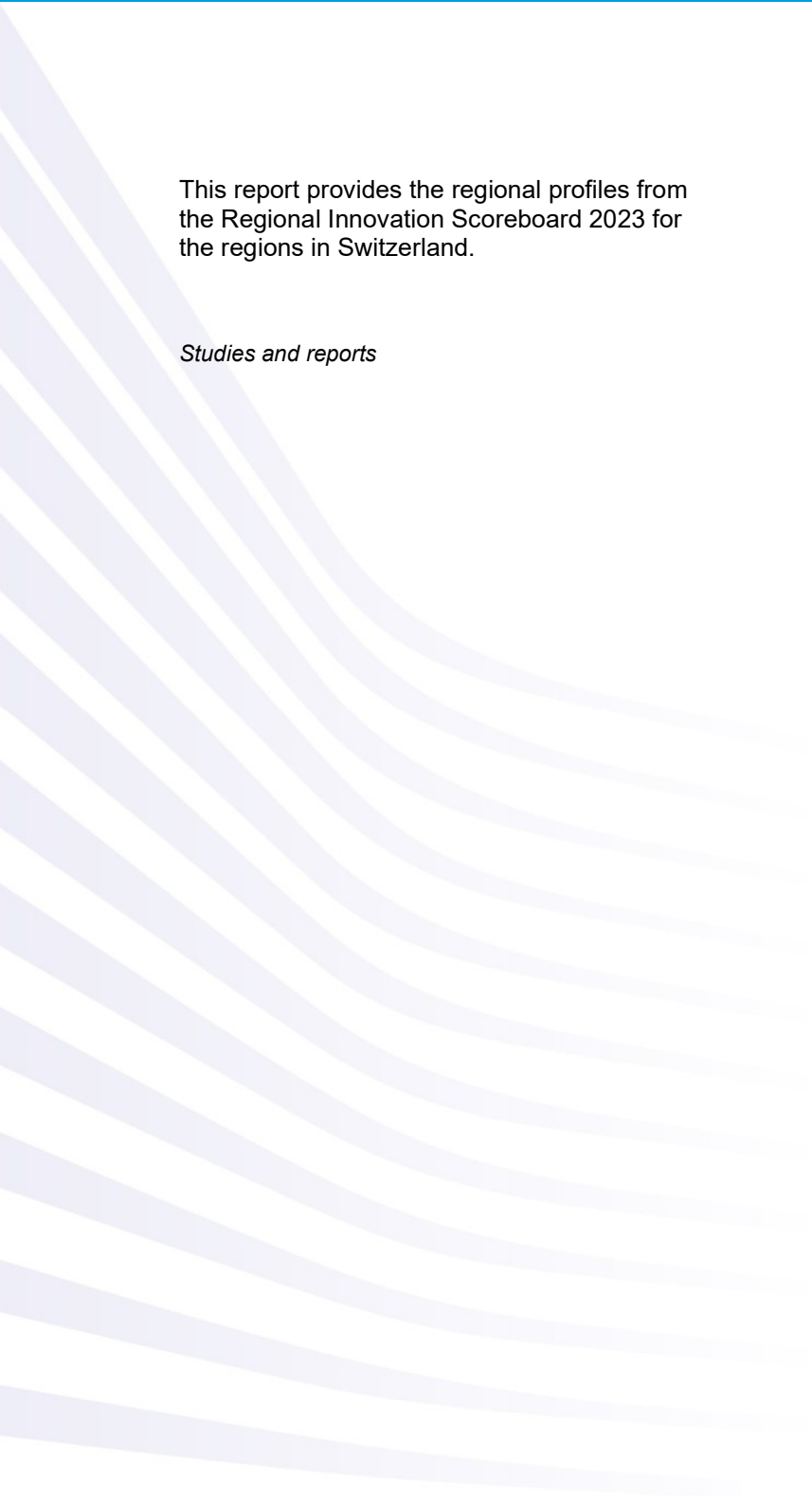
The radar graph shows relative strengths compared to Switzerland (orange line) and the EU (blue line), showing relative strengths (e.g. International scientific co-publications) and weaknesses (e.g. R&D expenditures business sector).

The table below shows data highlighting possible structural differences, e.g. Employment in Services (above EU average) and Employment in Agriculture & Mining (below EU average).

	CH07	CH	EU
Share of employment in:			
Agriculture & Mining (A-B)	1.4	2.4	4.4
Manufacturing (C)	6.3	12.6	16.4
Utilities & Construction (D-F)	8.5	7.6	8.3
Services (G-N)	76.6	72.3	63.7
Public administration (O-U)	7.1	5.1	7.2
Average number of employed persons per enterprise	n/a	8.8	5.1
GDP per capita (PPS)	n/a	n/a	32,400
GDP per capita growth (PPS)	n/a	n/a	2.5
Population density	125	210	106
Urbanisation	n/a	n/a	75.8
Population size (000s)	350	8,670	447,210



— Relative to country
— Relative to EU



This report provides the regional profiles from the Regional Innovation Scoreboard 2023 for the regions in Switzerland.

Studies and reports