

2022

JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

Rob Bonta, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



2022

JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

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Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California

2022

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2022* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

Juvenile Justice in California 2022 reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population.

Juvenile Justice in California 2022 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.

*Sierra County did not report in 2022. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of facts from each of the sections.

Arrests

The *Arrests* section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2022.

- The number of juvenile arrests increased by 34.3 percent from 2021 to 2022 (Table 8).
- Over forty-five percent of the juveniles (45.8 percent) were arrested for a felony offense. Almost fifty percent (49.8 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense, and the remainder (4.4 percent) were arrested for a status offense* (Table 1).
- Over sixty percent of juveniles arrested (62.5 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).

Referrals

The *Referrals* section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2022.

- Nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (94.5 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- More than a quarter (27.7 percent) of the juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- Over one-third (38.8 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- For less than half (48.1 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

**Status offenses* are acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Petitions

The *Petitions* section presents information on cases where a petition for formal juvenile court adjudication was filed by the Probation Department or District Attorney. This section includes the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2022.

- Of the juveniles handled in those cases where petitions were filed, more than half (51.3 percent) were made wards of the court (Table 20).
- Over one-fifth (22.4 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

Adult Court Dispositions

The *Adult Court Dispositions* section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2022.

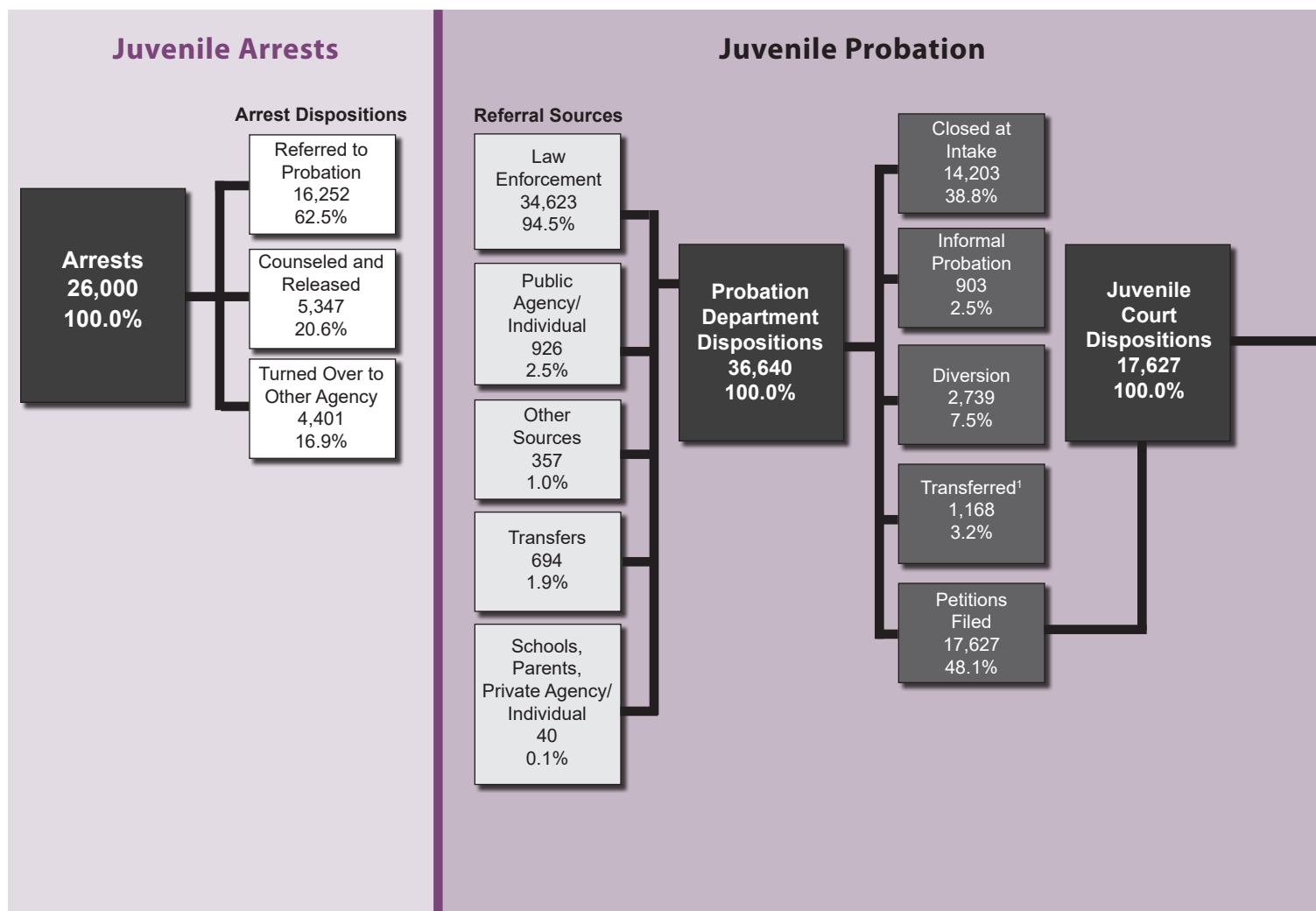
- Of the juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, 71.2 percent were convicted (Table 30).

Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.

At-a-Glance

Juvenile Justice System, 2022



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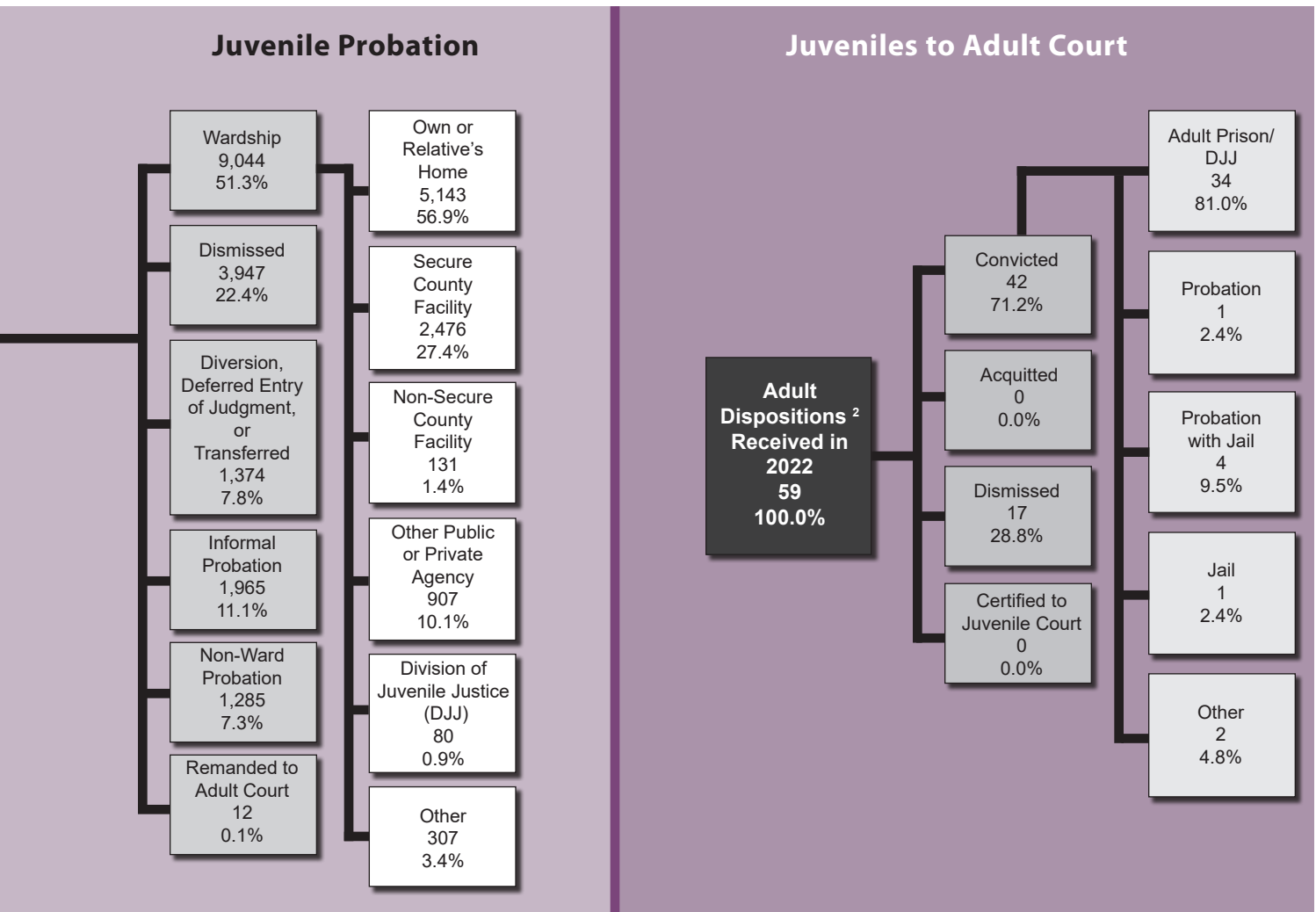
Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ *Transferred* includes traffic court and deported.

² In 2022, probation departments reported information on 12 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 59 dispositions received in 2022.

Juvenile Justice System, 2022 (continued)



- Arrest data was reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data was reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (94.5 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (51.3 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (56.9 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over seventy percent of dispositions received in adult court in 2022 resulted in a conviction (71.2 percent). (Table 30)

Understanding the Data

Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other community based programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported in the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide the DOJ with data in 2022.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS only accepted the most serious offense per referral or petition.

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.
- In September of 2018, Senate Bill 1391 was signed into law that no juvenile under the age of sixteen can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

DATA ANALYSIS

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 26,000 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2022. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

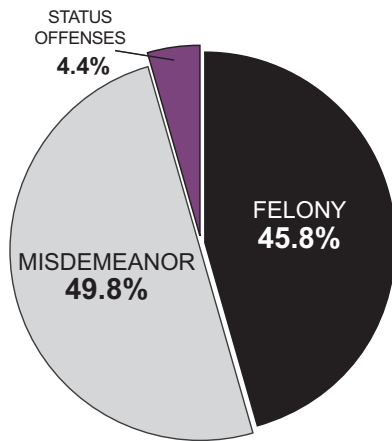
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2022
By Level of Offense

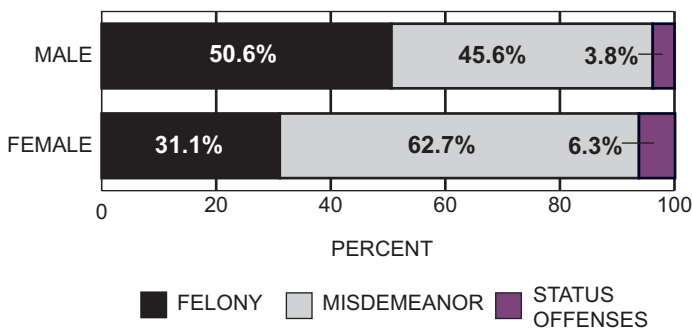


Source: Table 1.

In 2022, of the 26,000 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 45.8 percent (11,902).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 49.8 percent (12,958).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 4.4 percent (1,140).

Juvenile Arrests, 2022
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2022, of the 19,574 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 50.6 percent (9,905).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 45.6 percent (8,931).
- Status arrests accounted for 3.8 percent (738).

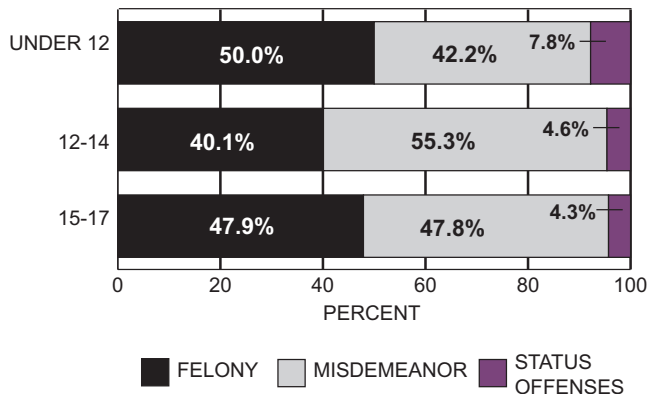
In 2022, of the 6,426 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.1 percent (1,997).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 62.7 percent (4,027).
- Status arrests accounted for 6.3 percent (402).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2022

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



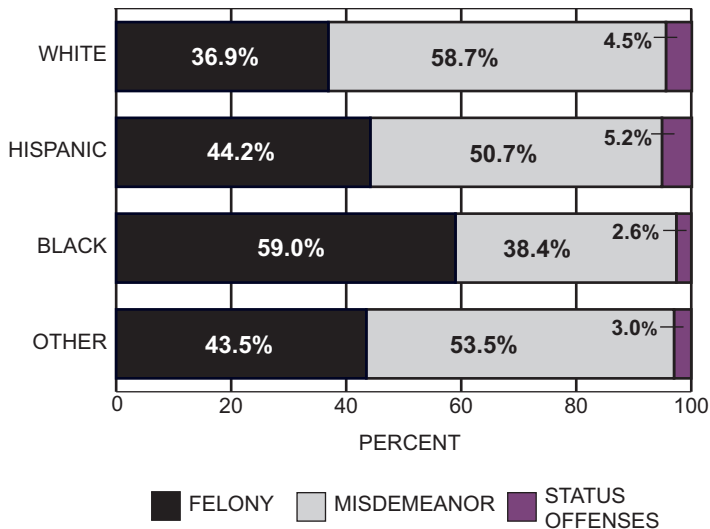
In 2022:

- Juveniles under 12 had the highest percentage of arrests for status offenses of any group
- Juveniles 12-14 years of age were arrested more for misdemeanors than for felonies or status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2022

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



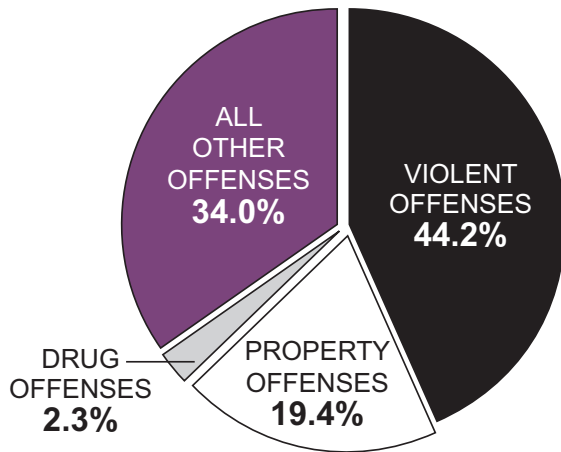
In 2022, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (58.7 percent) offense.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (59.0 percent) offense.

Source: Table 1.

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2022
By Category

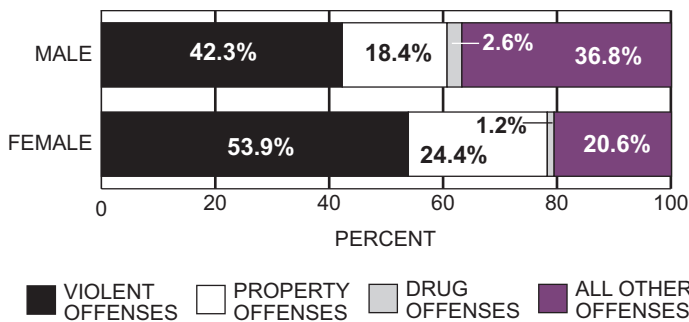


Source: Table 3.

In 2022, of the 11,902 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 44.2 percent (5,262) were for violent offenses.
- 19.4 percent (2,312) were for property offenses.
- 2.3 percent (276) were for drug offenses.
- 34.0 percent (4,052) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2022
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

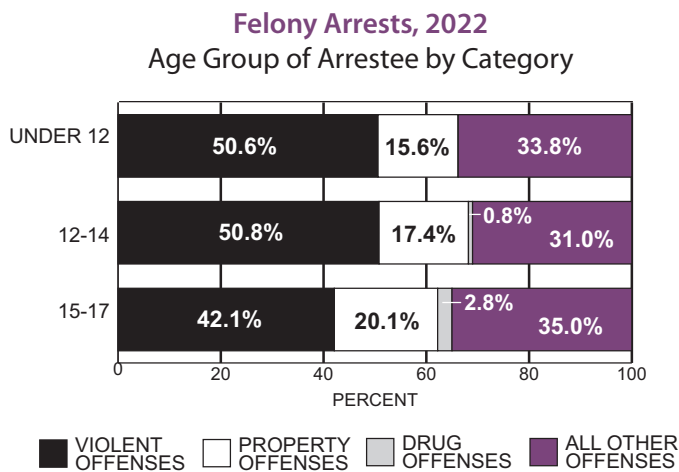
In 2022, of the 9,905 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 42.3 percent (4,186).
- Property offenses accounted for 18.4 percent (1,825).

In 2022, of the 1,997 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 53.9 percent (1,076).
- Property offenses accounted for 24.4 percent (487).

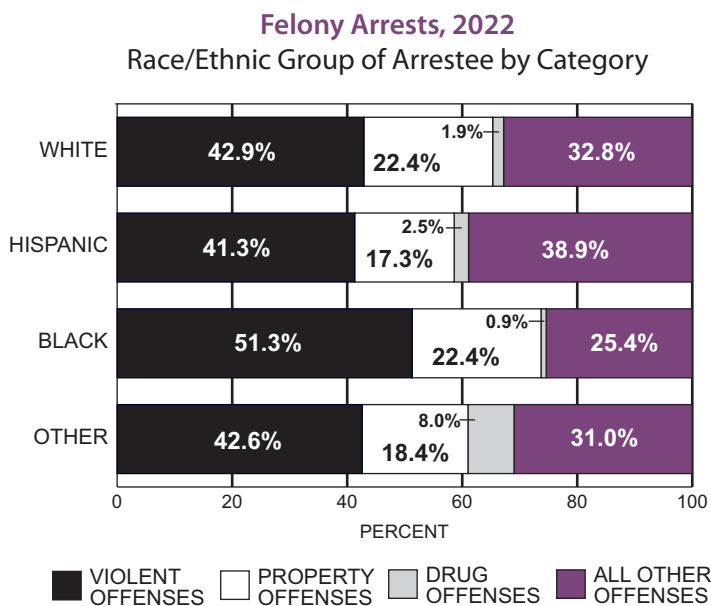
Felony Arrests



In 2022:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other offense types.

Source: Table 3.



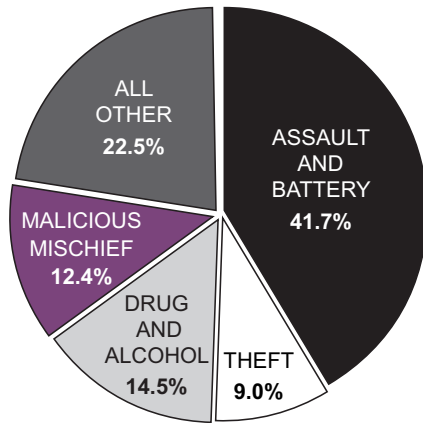
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (51.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022
By Category

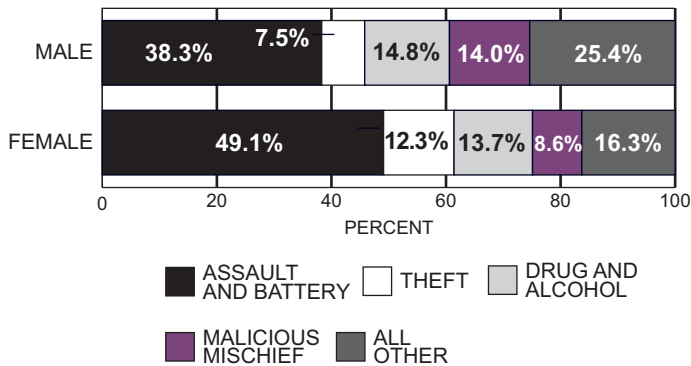


Source: Table 3.

In 2022, of the 12,958 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 41.7 percent (5,399) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.0 percent (1,160) were for theft offenses.
- 14.5 percent (1,876) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.4 percent (1,601) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 22.5 percent (2,922) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022
Gender of Arrestee by Category



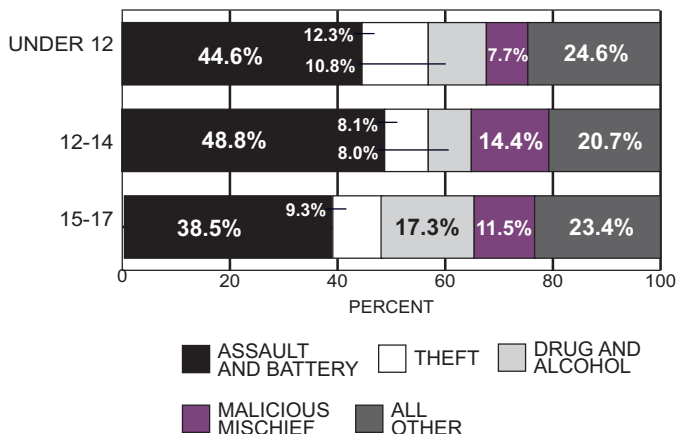
Source: Table 3.

In 2022:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (49.1 vs. 38.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (12.3 vs. 7.5 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

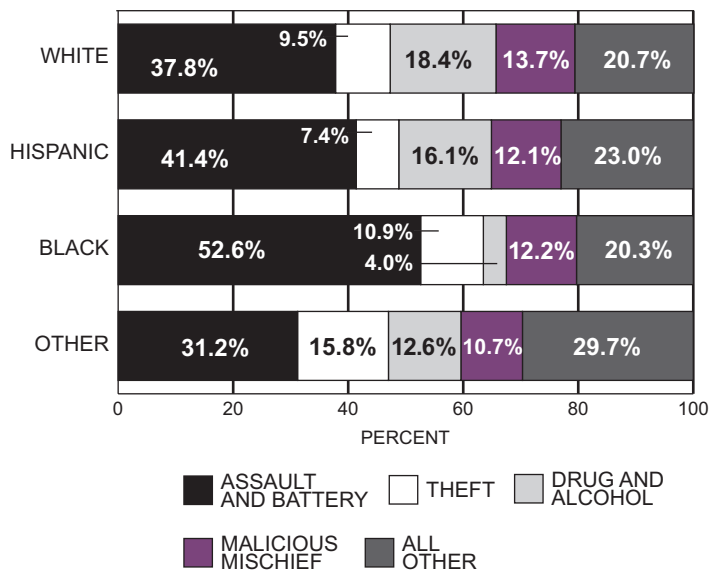


In 2022:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the 12-14 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (48.8 percent) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



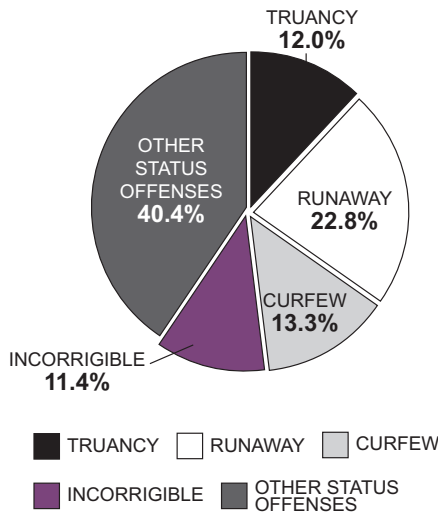
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (18.4 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (52.6 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 3.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2022
By Category



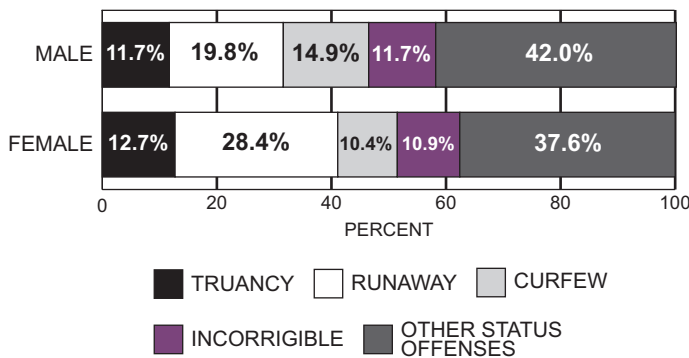
In 2022, of the 1,140 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 12.0 percent (137).
- Runaways accounted for 22.8 percent (260).
- Curfew violations accounted for 13.3 percent (152).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 11.4 percent (130).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 40.4 percent (461).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Status Offense Arrests, 2022
Gender of Arrestee by Category



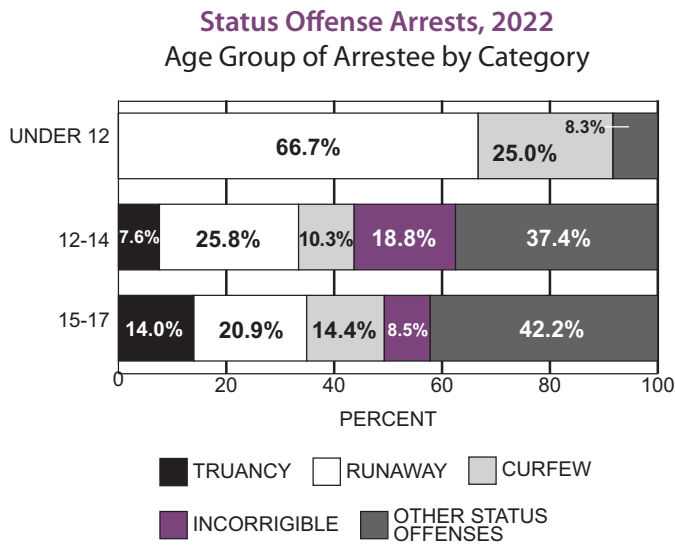
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (14.9 vs. 10.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (28.4 vs. 19.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

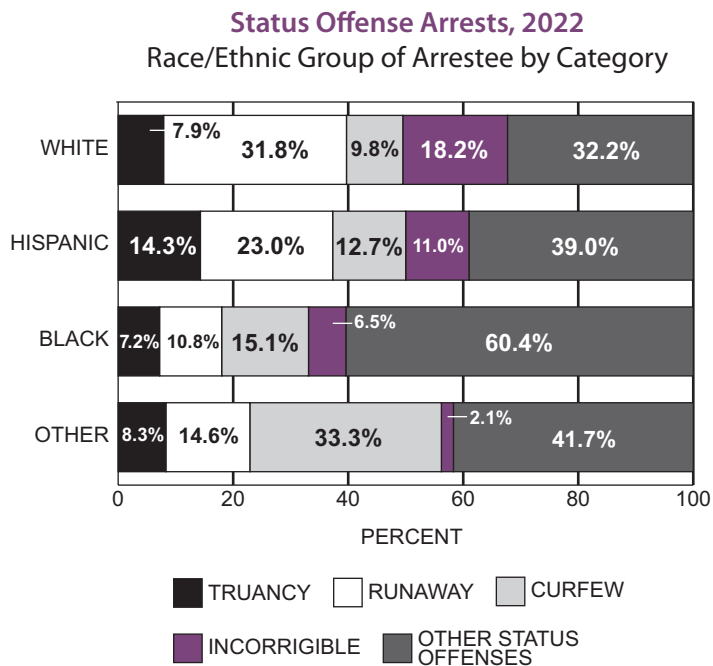
Status Offense Arrests



In 2022:

- The percentage of runaway arrests decreased with age.

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



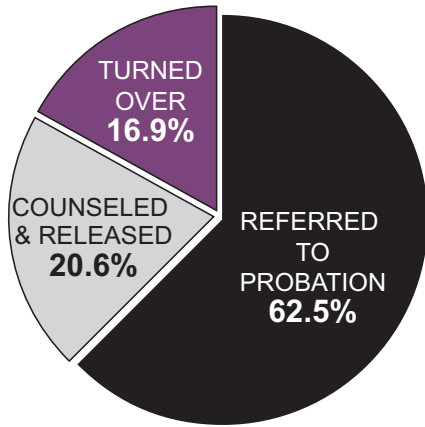
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (31.8 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for other status offenses than any other race/ethnic group (60.4 percent).

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022
By Type of Disposition



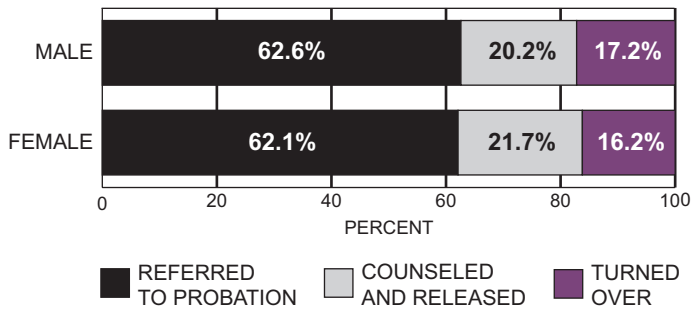
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2022, of the 26,000 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 62.5 percent resulted in a referral to probation (16,252).
- 20.6 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (5,347).
- 16.9 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (4,401).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022
Gender by Disposition



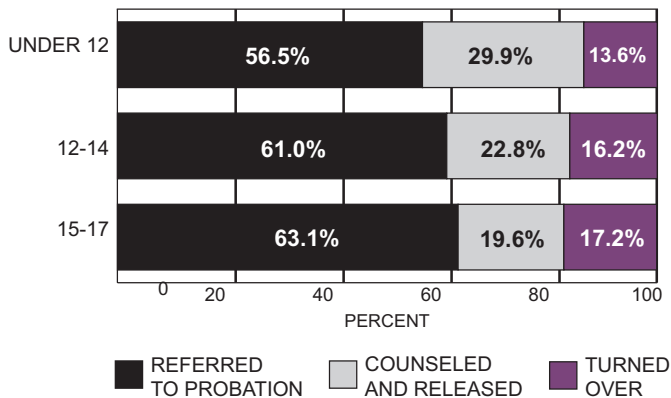
Source: Table 1.

In 2022:

- Male and female juveniles had similar disposition outcomes.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022
Age Group by Disposition

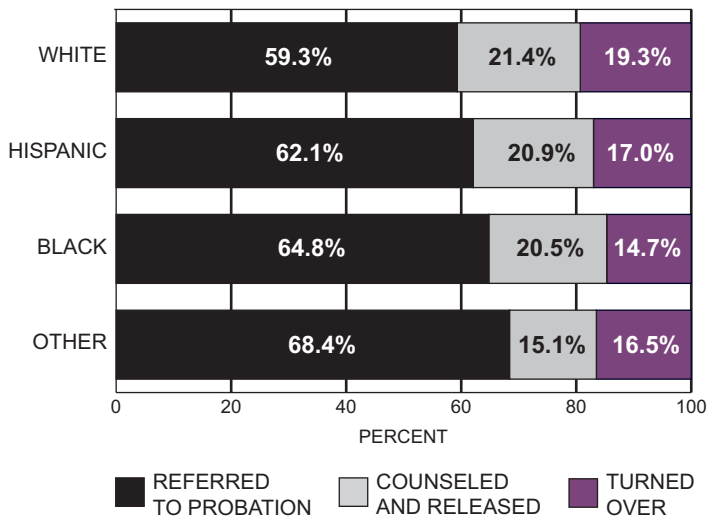


In 2022:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (29.9 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



In 2022:

- Over 55.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see *Understanding the Data*).

Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for details.

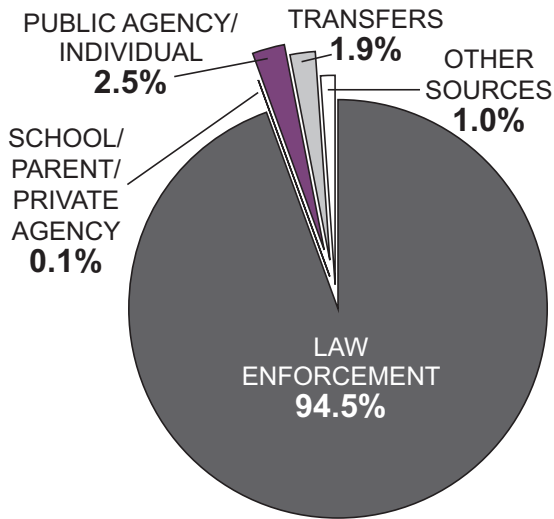
In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see *Understanding the Data*.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2022. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Referral Source and Type

Referrals, 2022
By Source

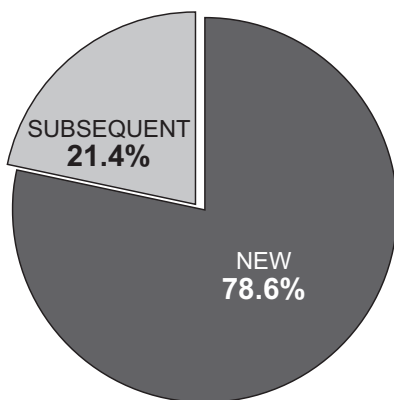


Source: Table 9.

In 2022, of the 36,640 referrals to probation reported:

- 94.5 percent (34,623) were from law enforcement.
- 0.1 percent (40) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 2.5 percent (926) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.9 percent (694) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.0 percent (357) were from other sources.

Referrals, 2022
By Type



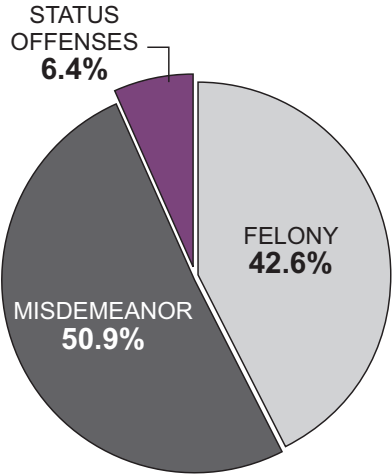
Source: Table 9.

In 2022, of the 36,640 referrals reported:

- 78.6 percent (28,812) were new referrals.
- 21.4 percent (7,828) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2022
By Offense Level



In 2022, of the 54,106 referral offenses reported:

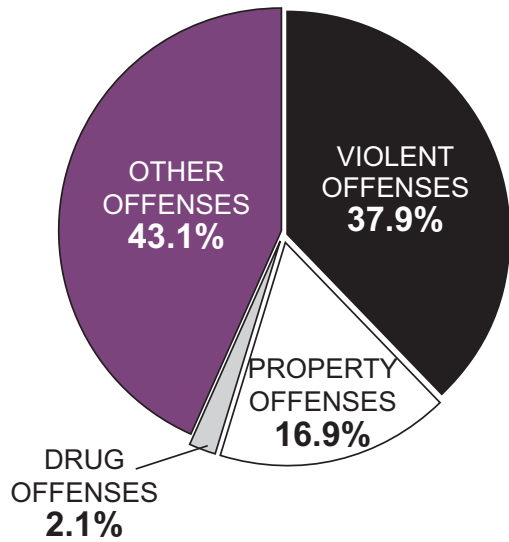
- 42.6 percent (23,075) were for felonies.
- 50.9 percent (27,543) were for misdemeanors.
- 6.4 percent (3,488) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2022
By Category

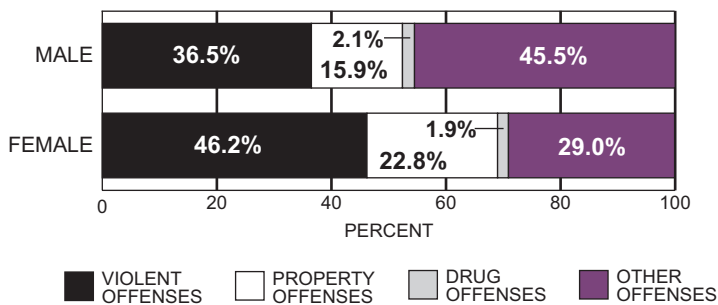


Source: Table 10.

In 2022, of the 23,075 referrals for felony offenses:

- 37.9 percent (8,749) were for violent offenses.
- 16.9 percent (3,898) were for property offenses.
- 2.1 percent (487) were for drug offenses.
- 43.1 percent (9,941) were for other felony offenses.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2022
Gender by Category



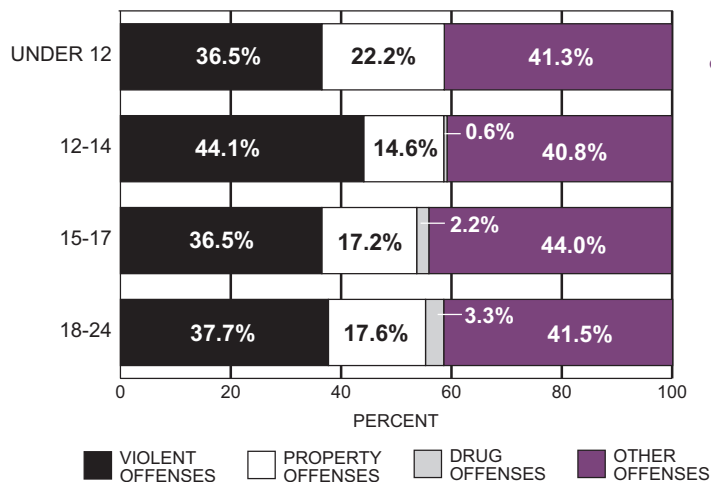
Source: Table 10.

In 2022:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (46.2 vs. 36.5 percent, respectively).

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2022
Age Group by Category

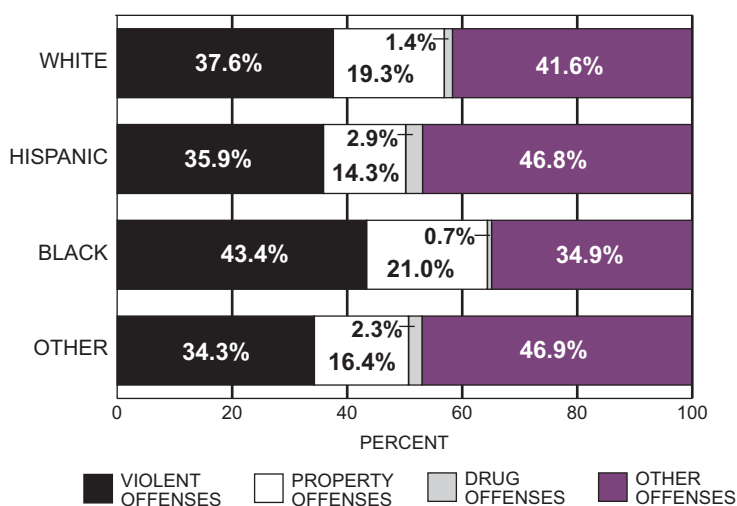


In 2022:

- The proportion of referrals is similar for all offense types across age groups.
- Age 12-14 saw the highest referrals for violent crimes and age 15-17 saw the highest for Other Offenses.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



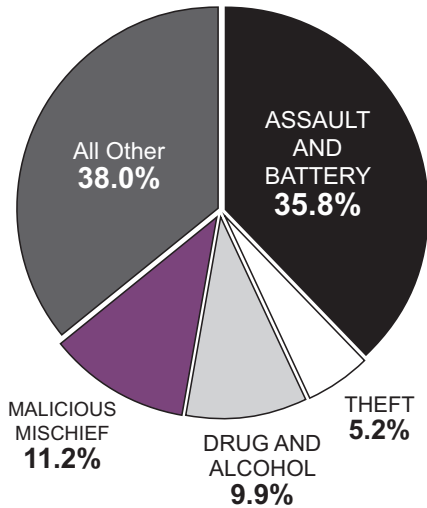
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (43.4 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
By Category

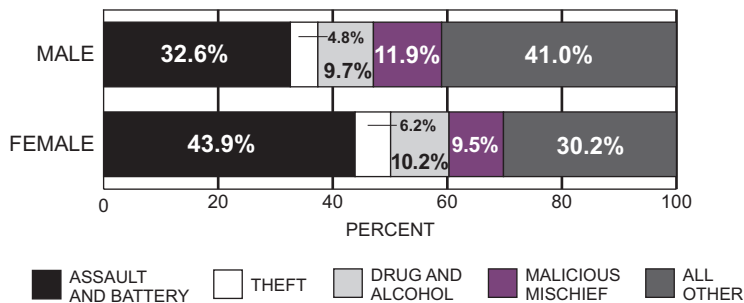


Source: Table 10.

In 2022, of the 27,543 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 35.8 percent (9,853) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 5.2 percent (1,425) were for theft offenses.
- 9.9 percent (2,717) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 11.2 percent (3,093) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 38.0 percent (10,455) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
Gender by Category



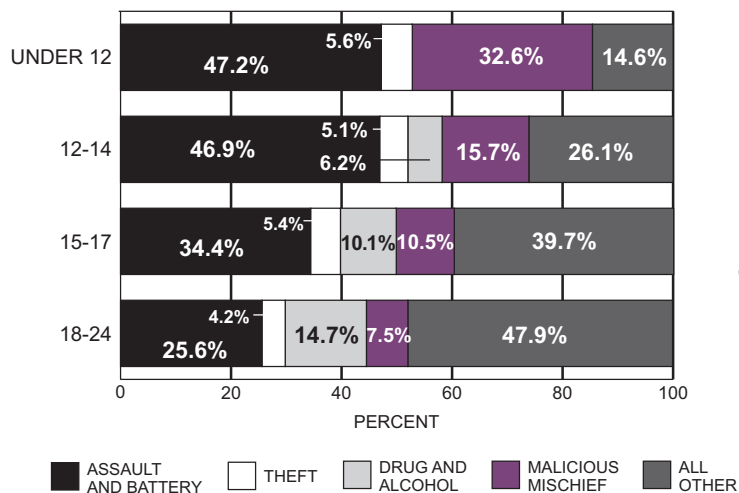
Source: Table 10.

In 2022:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery, and theft offenses, than males (43.9 and 6.2 percent vs. 32.6 and 4.8 percent, respectively).

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
Age Group by Category

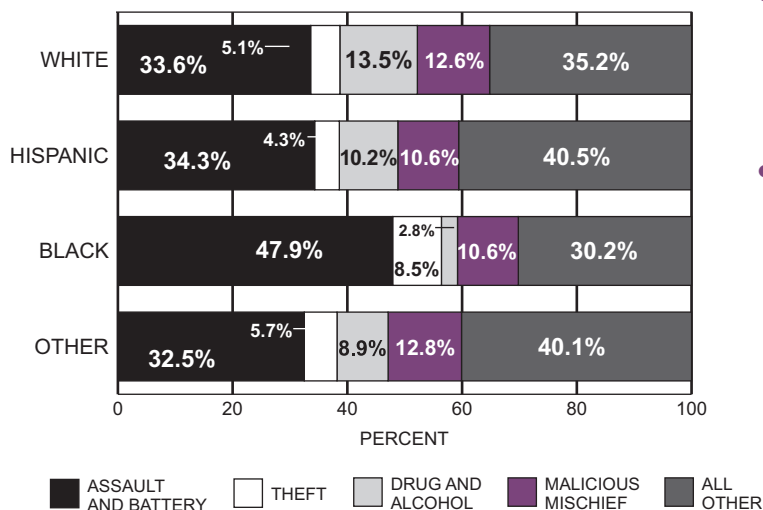


Source: Table 10.

In 2022:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor malicious mischief decreased with age.
- The under 12 age group saw the highest referrals for misdemeanor assault and battery.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



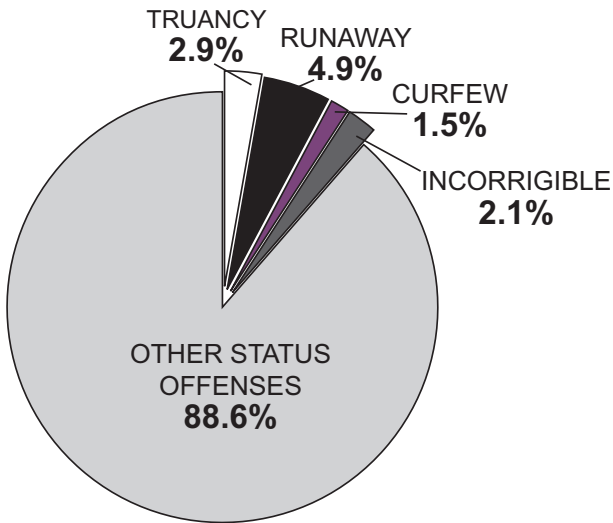
Source: Table 10.

In 2022:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022
By Category

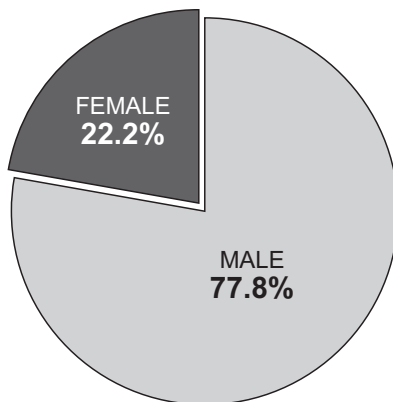


Source: Table 10.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2022, of the 3,488 referrals for status offenses:

- 2.9 percent (101) were for truancy.
- 4.9 percent (171) were for running away.
- 1.5 percent (54) were for violating curfew.
- 2.1 percent (73) were for incorrigibility.
- 88.6 percent (3,089) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022
By Gender



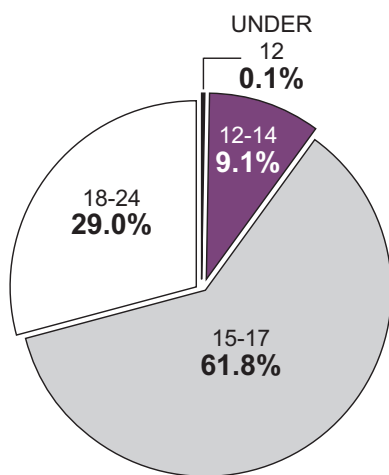
Source: Table 13.

In 2022, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 77.8 percent (2,715) were male, and 22.2 percent (773) were female.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022
By Age Group

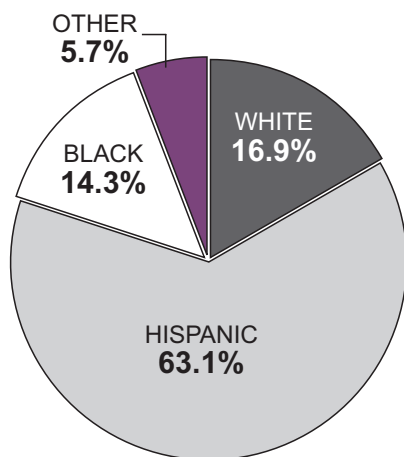


Source: Table 13.

In 2022, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.1 percent (3) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 9.1 percent (318) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 61.8 percent (2,156) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 29.0 percent (1,011) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022
By Race/Ethnic Group



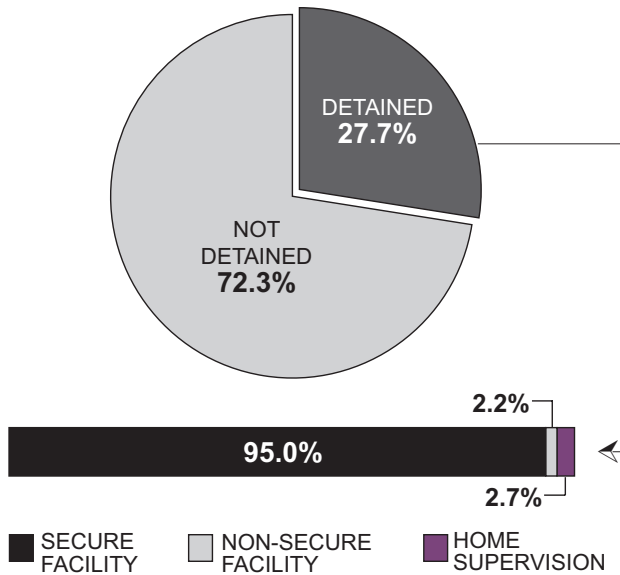
Source: Table 13.

In 2022, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 16.9 percent (588) were white.
- 63.1 percent (2,202) were Hispanic.
- 14.3 percent (498) were black.
- 5.7 percent (200) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions on Referrals

Detentions, 2022
By Type

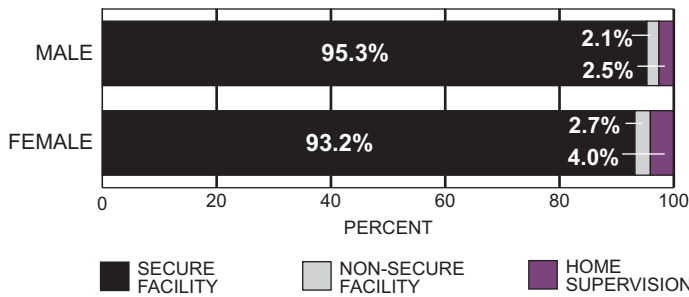


Source: Table 14.

In 2022, of the 33,910 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 72.3 percent (24,525) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 27.7 percent (9,385) of juveniles who were detained, 95.0 percent (8,918) were detained in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2022
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

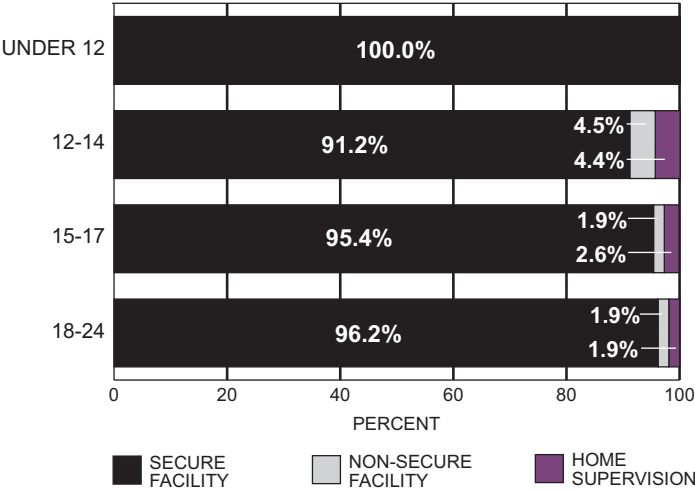
In 2022:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

Detentions on Referrals

Detentions, 2022

Age Group by Detention Type



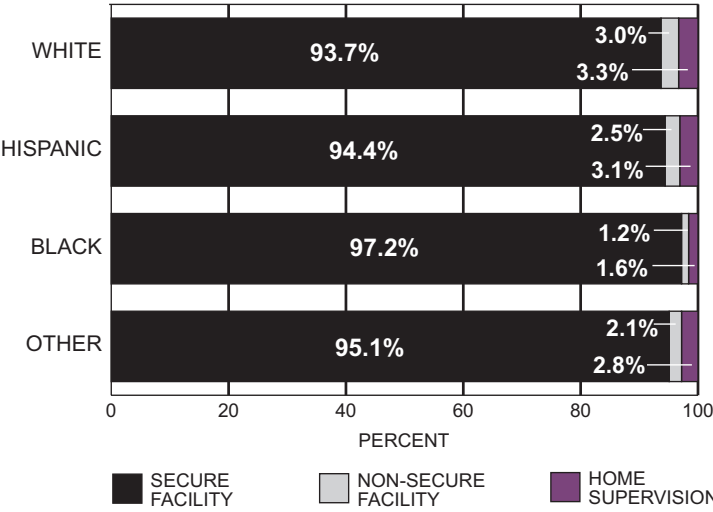
In 2022:

- For juveniles 12 and over, at least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Detentions, 2022

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



In 2022:

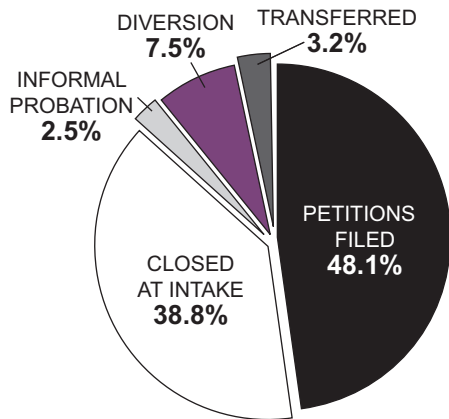
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2022

By Type



In 2022, of the 36,640 referrals handled by probation departments:

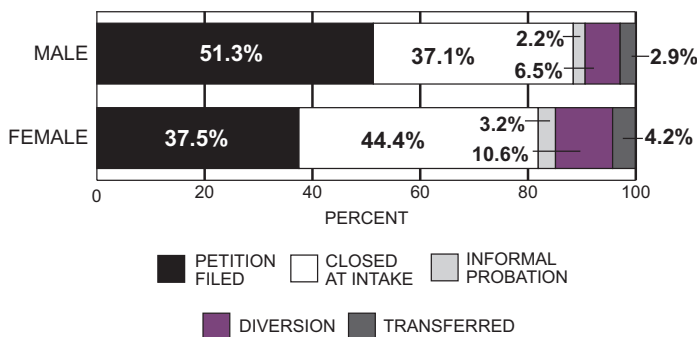
- 48.1 percent (17,627) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 38.8 percent (14,203) were closed at intake.
- 2.5 percent (903) received informal probation.
- 7.5 percent (2,739) received diversion.
- 3.2 percent (1,168) were transferred.

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2022

Gender by Disposition Type



In 2022:

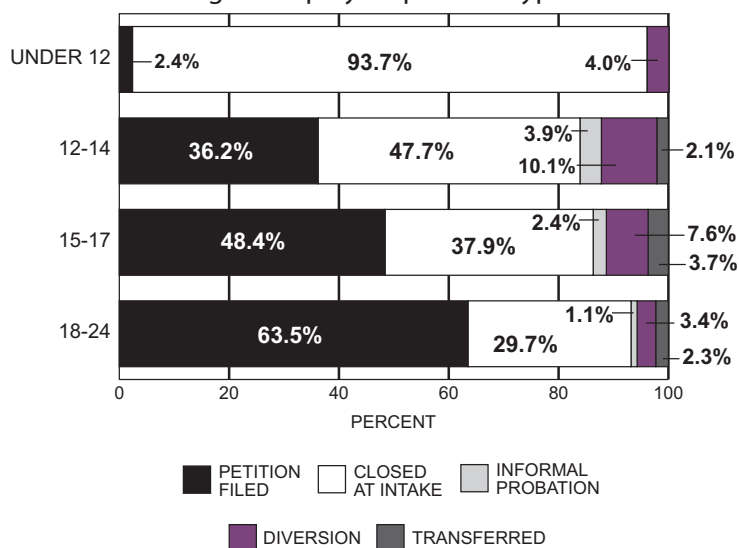
- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (51.3 vs. 37.5 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (10.6 and 44.4 vs. 6.5 and 37.1 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2022
Age Group by Disposition Type

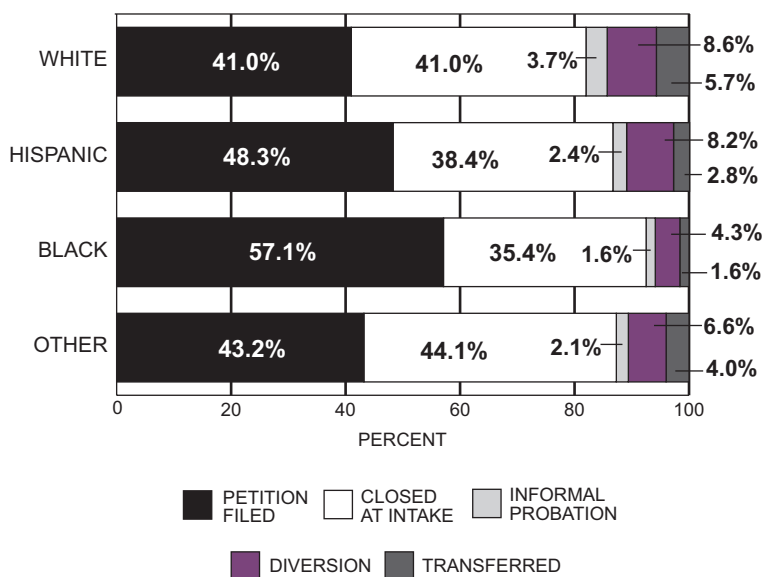


Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2022:

- More than one-half (63.5 percent) of juveniles in the 18-24 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake decreased with age.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2022:

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (57.1 and 48.3 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (41.0 and 43.2 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (41.0 and 44.1 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (38.4 and 35.4 percent, respectively).

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

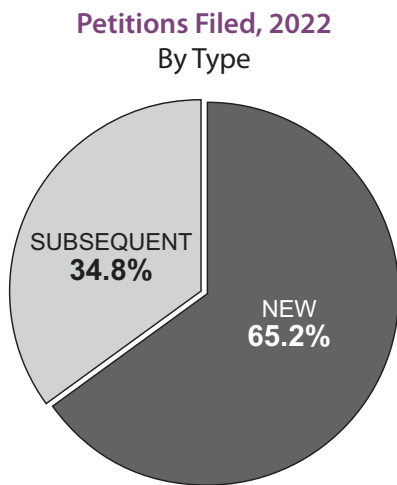
This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (*see Understanding the Data*).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2022. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Petition Type



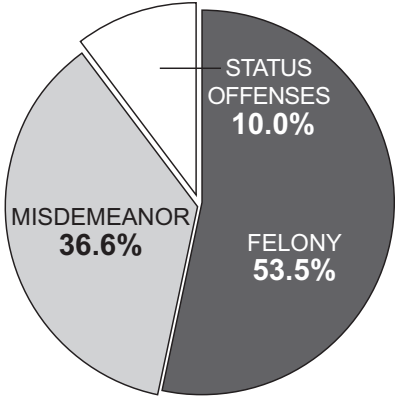
In 2022, of the 17,627 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 65.2 percent (11,489) were new petitions.
- 34.8 percent (6,138) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2022
By Offense Level



In 2022, of the 29,968 petitioned offenses filed:

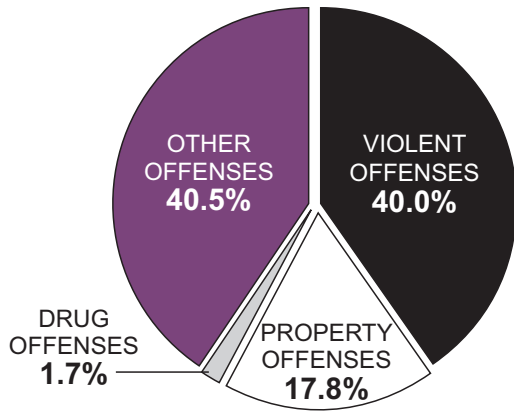
- 53.5 percent (16,024) were for felonies.
- 36.6 percent (10,961) were for misdemeanors.
- 10.0 percent (2,983) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petitioned offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022
By Category

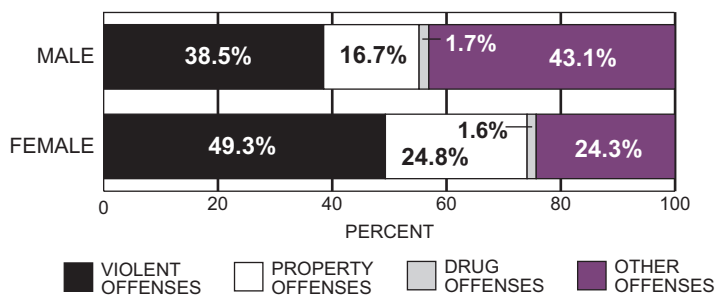


Source: Table 18.

In 2022, of the 16,024 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 40.0 percent (6,411) were for violent offenses.
- 17.8 percent (2,848) were for property offenses.
- 1.7 percent (270) were for drug offenses.
- 40.5 percent (6,495) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022
Gender by Category



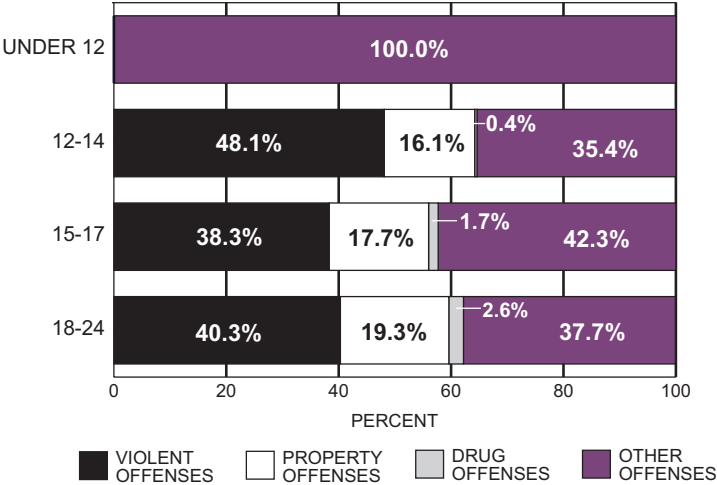
Source: Table 18.

In 2022:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (49.3 percent) than males (38.5 percent).

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022
Age Group by Category

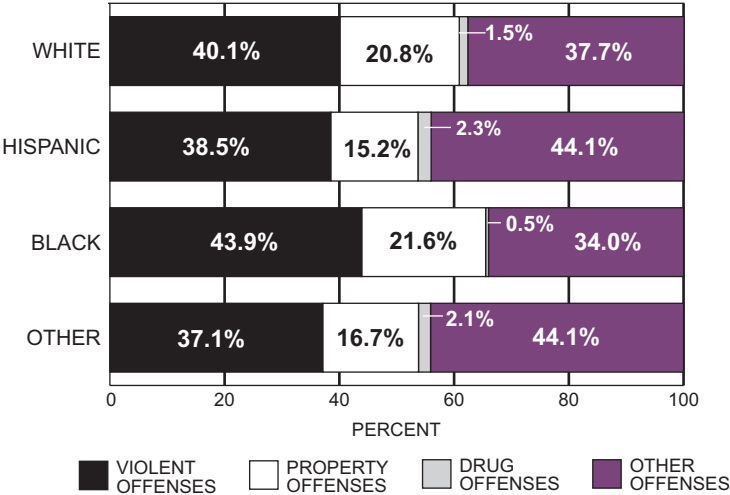


In 2022:

- The 12-14 age group had a greater percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses than any other age group.
- The 18-24 age group had a greater percentage of petitions filed for drug offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



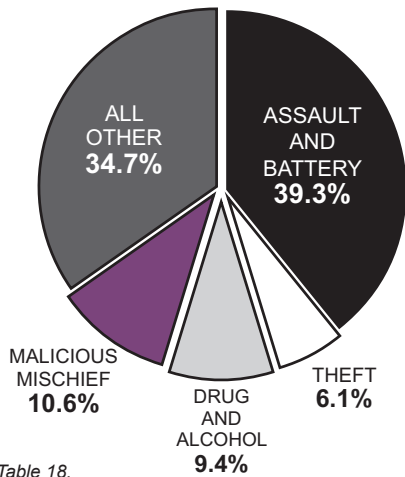
In 2022:

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
By Category

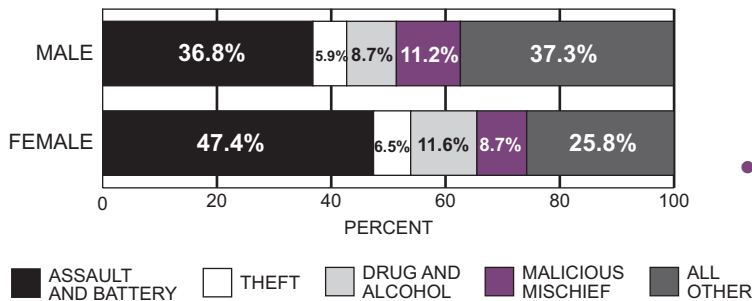


Source: Table 18.

In 2022, of the 10,961 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 39.3 percent (4,305) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 6.1 percent (665) were for theft offenses.
- 9.4 percent (1,031) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 10.6 percent (1,162) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 34.7 percent (3,798) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
Gender by Category



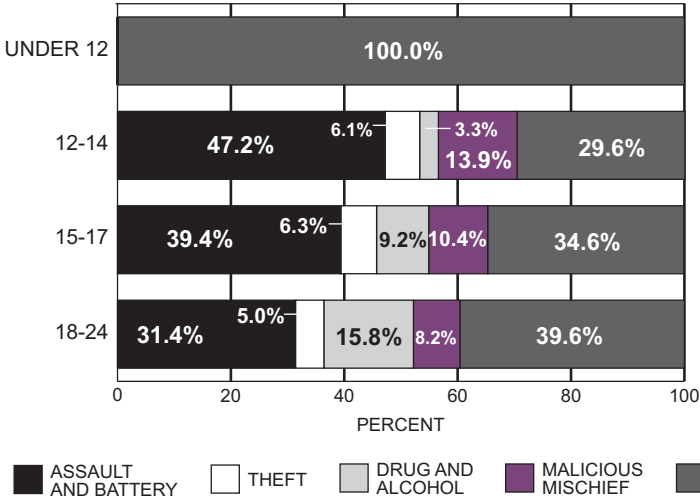
Source: Table 18.

In 2022:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (11.2 vs. 8.7 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (47.4 vs. 36.8 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
Age Group by Category

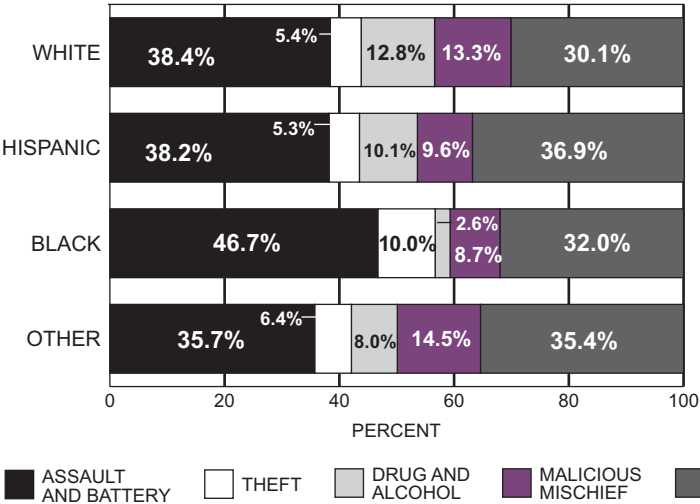


In 2022:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



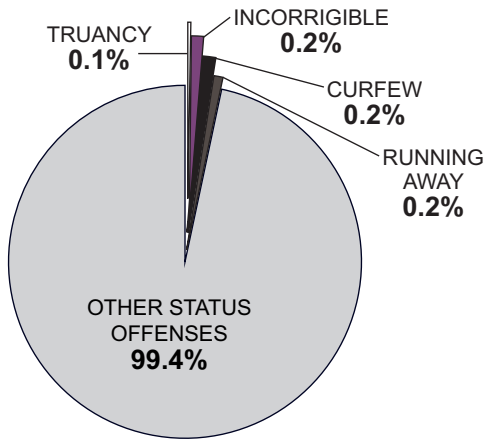
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (12.8 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (46.7 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022
By Category



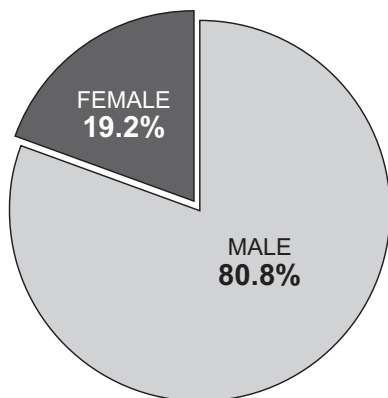
In 2022, of the 2,983 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 0.1 percent (2) were for truancy.
- 0.2 percent (5) were for running away.
- 0.2 percent (5) were for violating curfew.
- 0.2 percent (5) were for incorrigibility.
- 99.4 percent (2,966) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022
By Gender



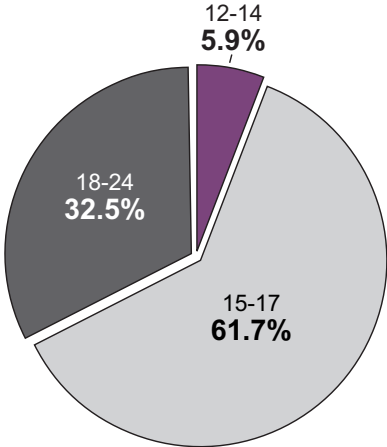
In 2022:

- 80.8 percent (2,411) of petitions for status offenses were for males.
- 19.2 percent (572) of petitions for status offenses were for females.

Source: Table 23.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022
By Age Group

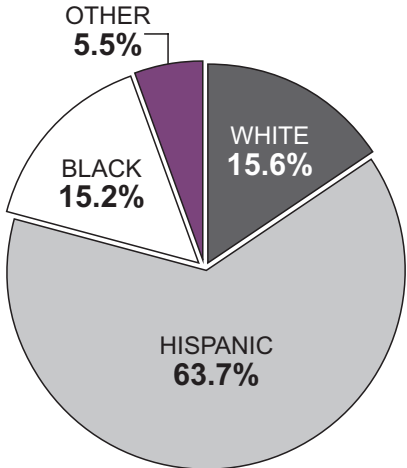


Source: Table 23.

In 2022:

- 5.9 percent (175) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 61.7 percent (1,840) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 32.5 percent (968) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022
By Race/Ethnic Group



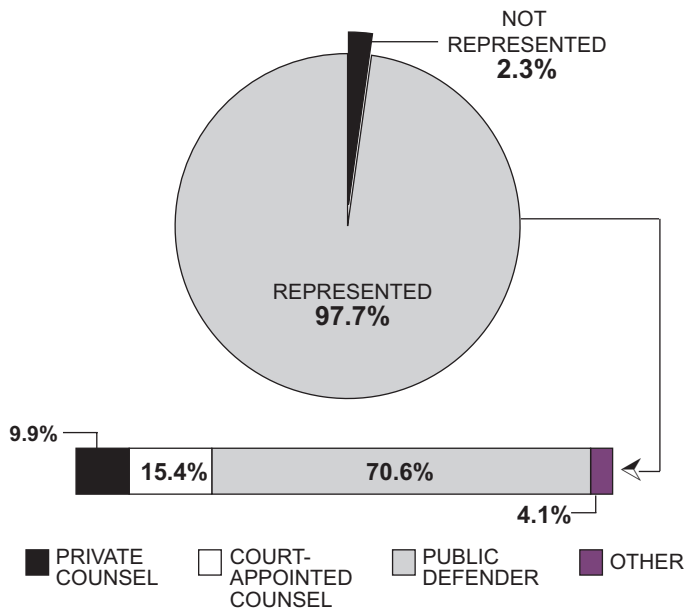
Source: Table 23.

In 2022:

- 15.6 percent (465) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 63.7 percent (1,900) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 15.2 percent (453) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.5 percent (165) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2022
By Type

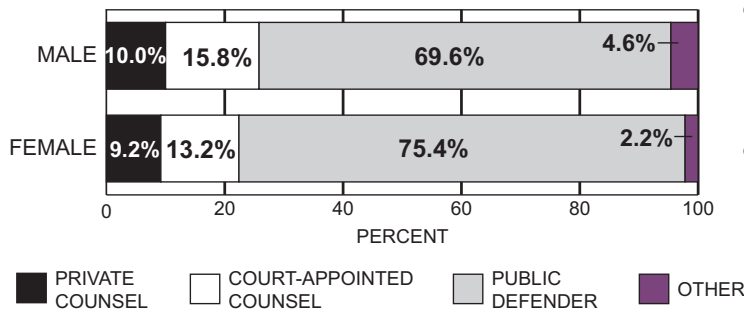


Source: Table 19.

In 2022, of the 12,923 known defense representations reported:

- 97.7 percent (12,631) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 70.6 percent (8,919) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2022
Gender by Type



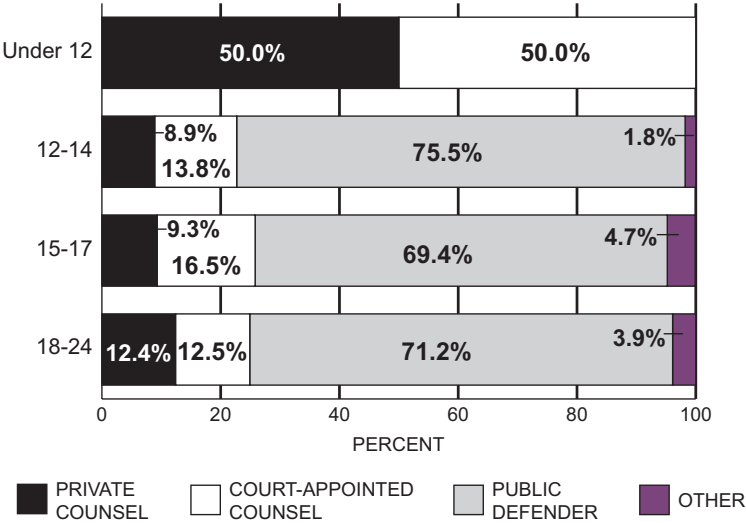
Source: Table 19.

In 2022, of the 12,631 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (10.0 vs. 9.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (75.4 vs. 69.6 percent, respectively).

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2022
Age Group by Type

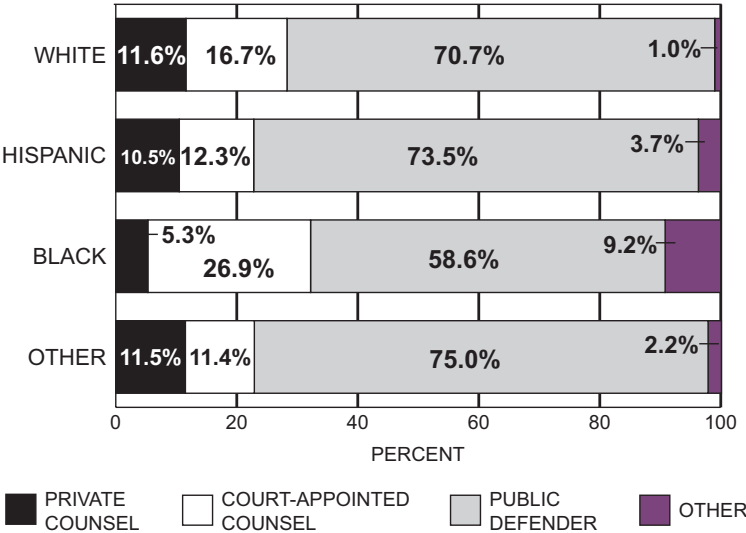


Source: Table 19.

In 2022:

- The 12-14 age group had the highest percentage of representation by a public defender (75.5%) of any group.

Defense Representation, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



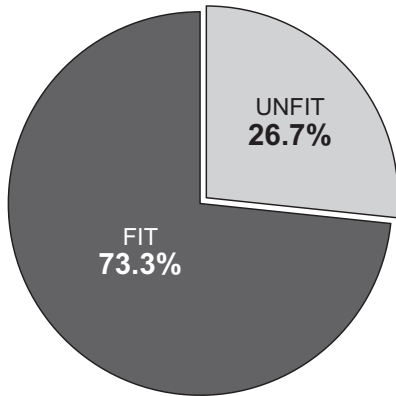
Source: Table 19.

In 2022:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2022
By Outcome

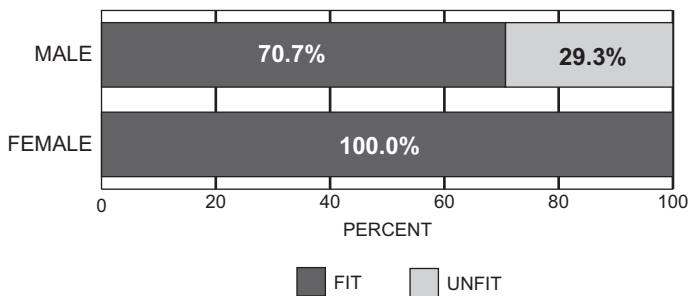


Source: Table 27.

In 2022, of the 45 fitness hearings reported:

- 26.7 percent (12) were determined the juvenile to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 73.3 percent (33) were determined the juvenile to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2022
Gender by Outcome



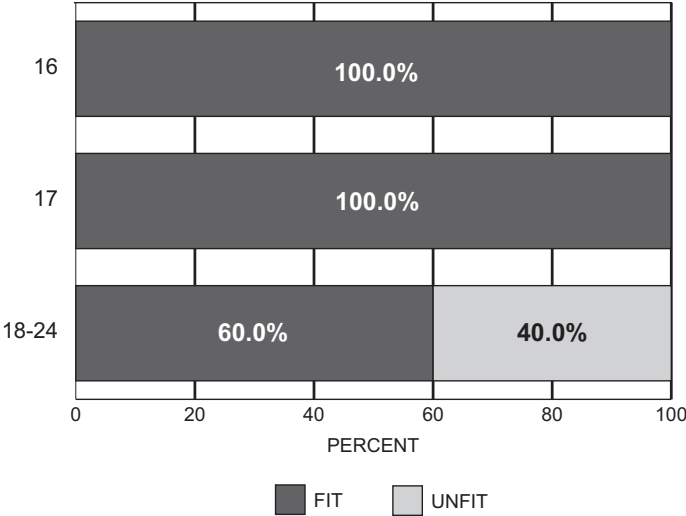
Source: Table 27.

In 2022:

- All females (4) were found to be fit with 100 percent remaining in juvenile court compared to 70.7 percent of males (29) being found fit to stay in juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2022
Age by Outcome

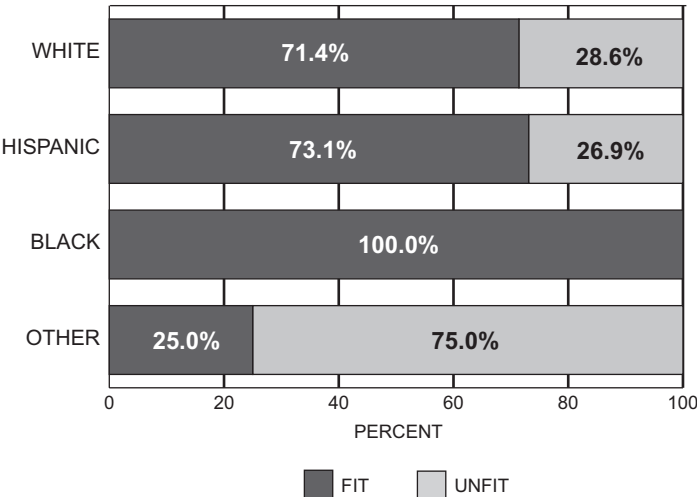


Source: Table 27.

In 2022:

- The 18-24 age group was the only age range of juveniles found unfit for juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

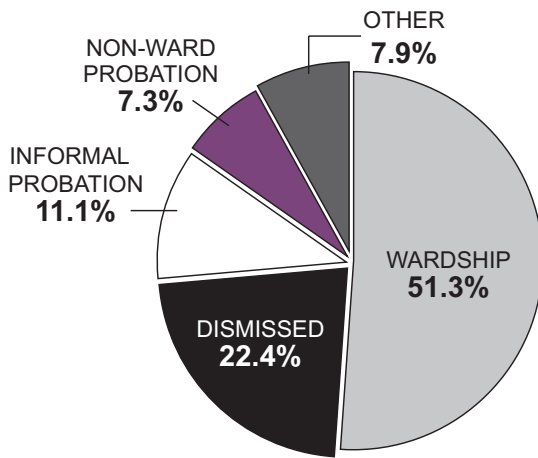
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the Other category (75.0 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022

By Type



Source: Table 20.

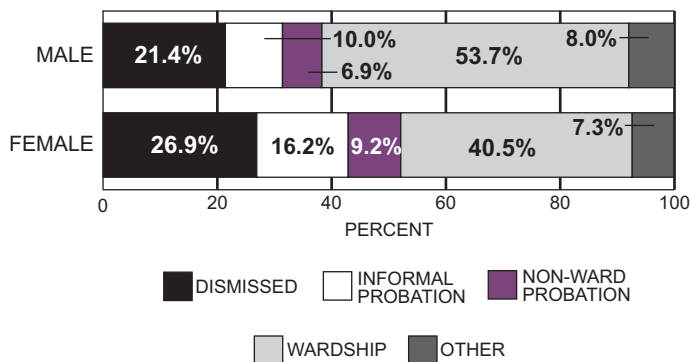
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2022, of the 17,627 juvenile court dispositions:

- 51.3 percent (9,044) resulted in wardship probation.
- 22.4 percent (3,947) were dismissed.
- 11.1 percent (1,965) resulted in informal probation.
- 7.3 percent (1,285) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.9 percent (1,386) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022

Gender by Type



In 2022:

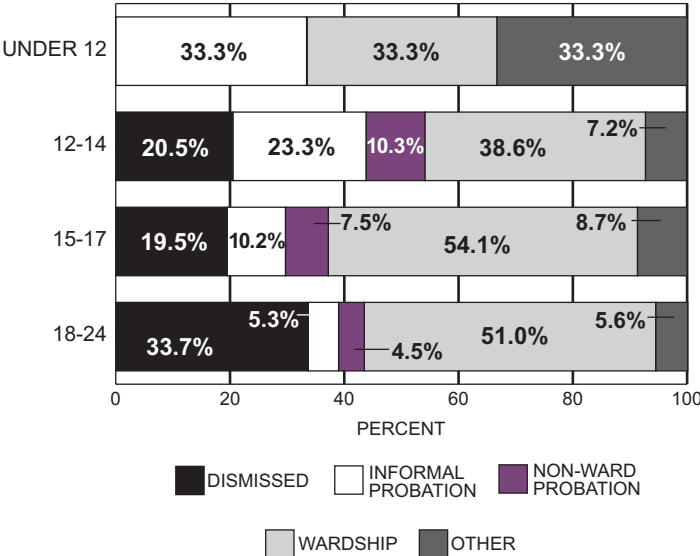
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (53.7 vs. 40.5 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022
Age Group by Type

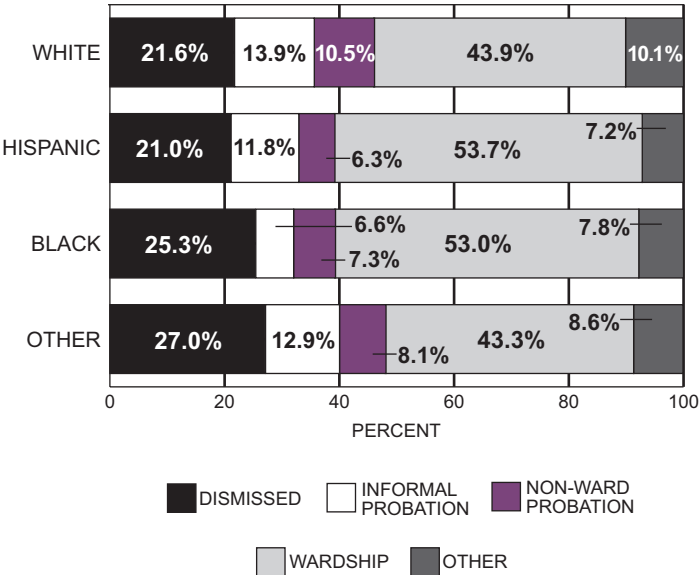


In 2022:

- For Juveniles 12 and over, the most common disposition was wardship probation.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



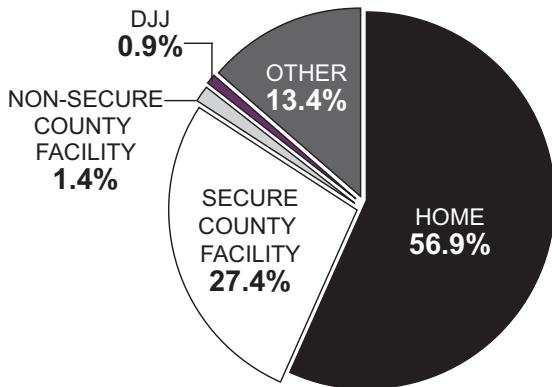
In 2022:

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than white juveniles or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2022
By Placement Type

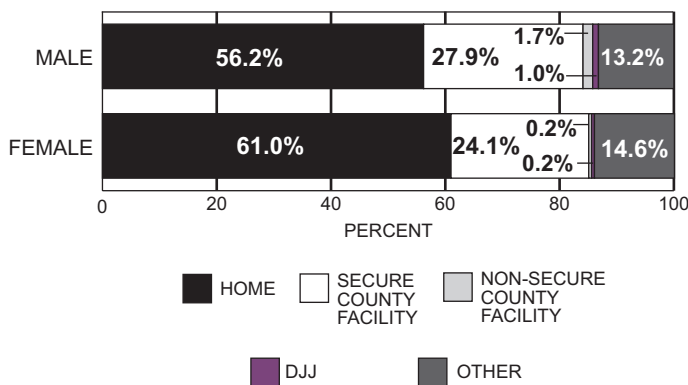


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2022, of the 9,044 wardship probation placements:

- 56.9 percent (5,143) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 27.4 percent (2,476) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.4 percent (131) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.9 percent (80) were placed with the DJJ.
- 13.4 percent (1,214) were sent to "other" facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2022
Gender by Placement Type



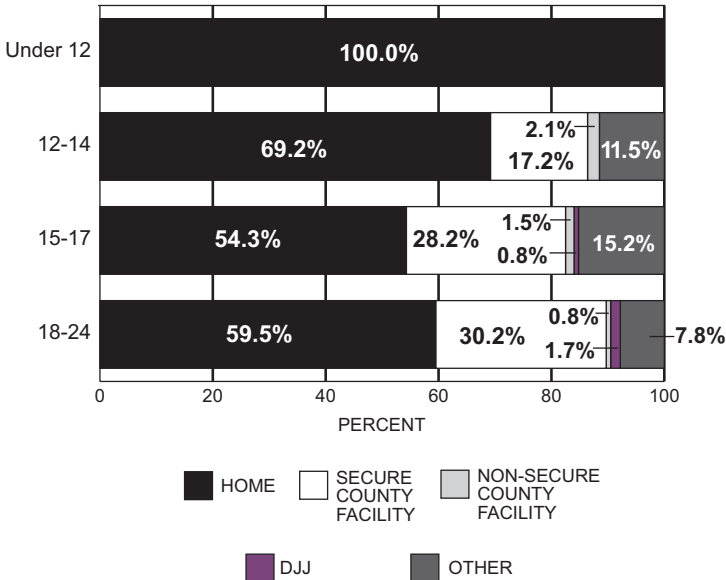
Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2022:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (27.9 vs. 24.1 percent, respectively).

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2022
Age Group by Placement Type

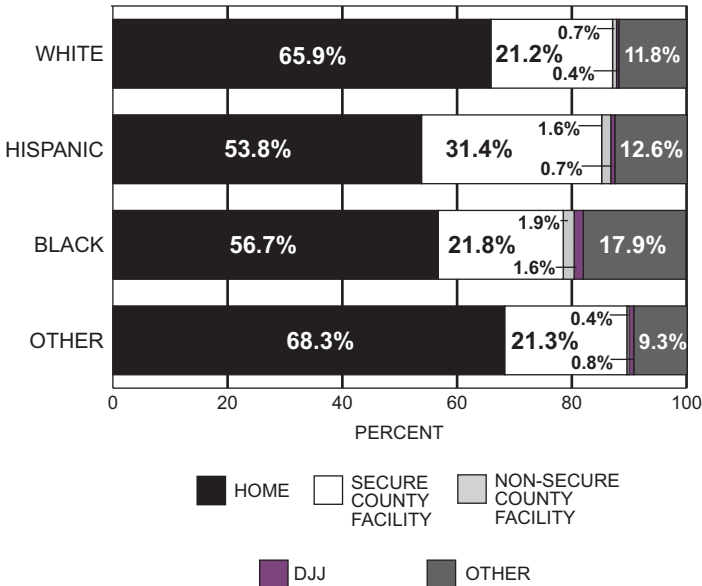


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2022:

- Regardless of age, at least half of all wardship placements were to the family home or a relative's home.

Wardship Probation, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2022:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Adult Court Dispositions

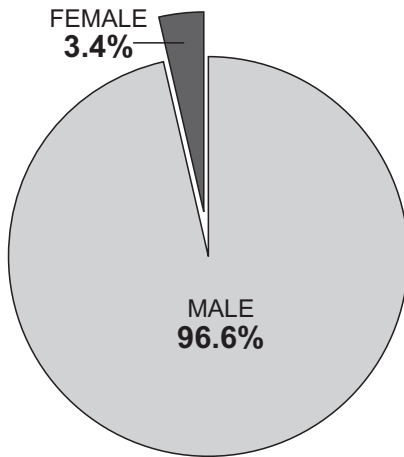
Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution only after a fitness hearing before a juvenile court judge. In 2022, probation departments reported that 12 juveniles were transferred to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 59 dispositions received in 2022 and examines adult-level dispositions for juvenile offenders by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see Understanding the Data).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022
By Gender

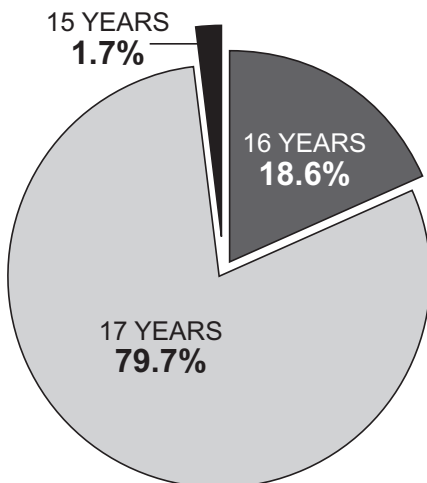


Source: Table 31.

In 2022, of the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 96.6 percent (57) were for males.
- 3.4 percent (2) were for females.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022
By Age



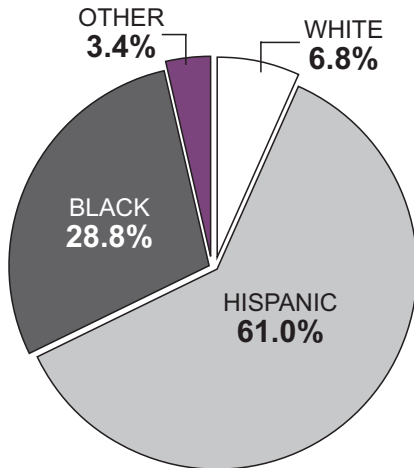
Source: Table 31.

In 2022, of the juveniles for the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- None were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 1.7 percent (1) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 18.6 percent (11) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 79.7 percent (47) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022
By Race/Ethnic Group



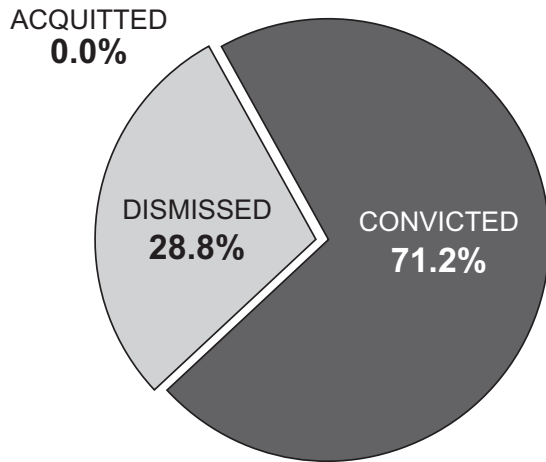
Source: Table 31.

In 2022, of the juveniles for the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 6.8 percent (4) were white.
- 61.0 percent (36) were Hispanic.
- 28.8 percent (17) were black.
- 3.4 percent (2) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022
By Type of Disposition

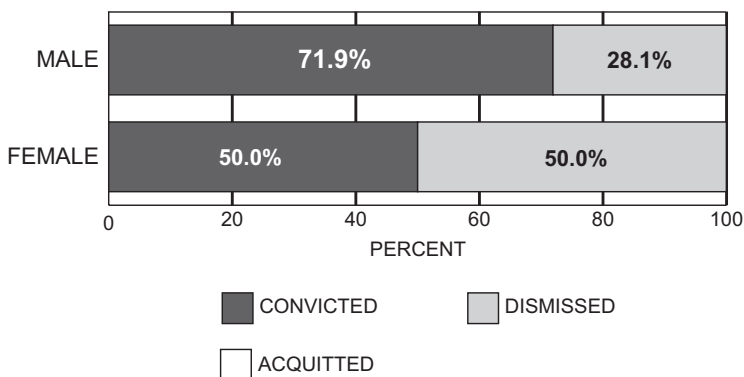


In 2022, of the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 71.2 percent (42) resulted in a conviction.
- 28.8 percent (17) were dismissed.
- 0.0 percent (0) were acquitted.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022
Gender by Type of Disposition



In 2022:

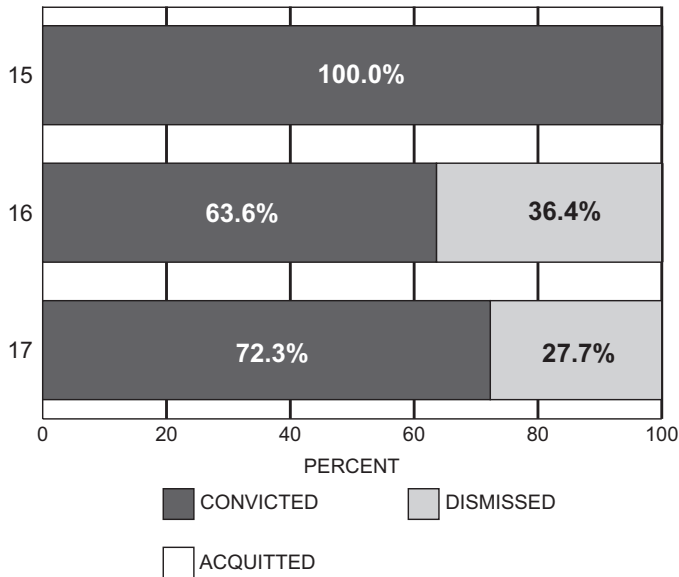
- For males the most common outcome was convicted. For females half were convicted and half dismissed.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022

Age by Type of Disposition



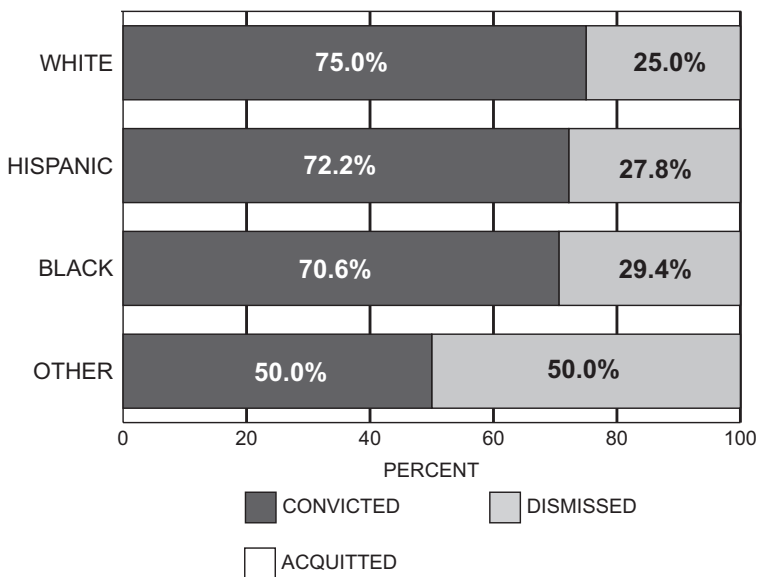
Source: Table 30.

In 2022:

- The most common outcome for adult court dispositions across all ages was a disposition of convicted.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



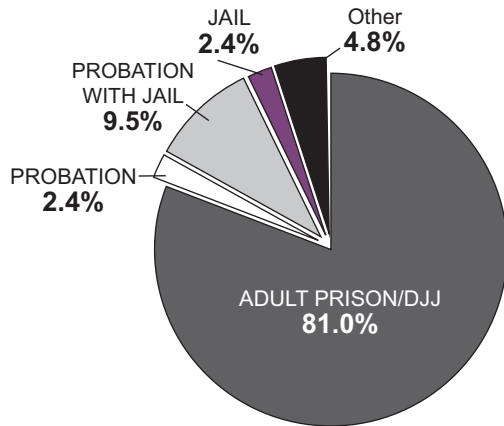
Source: Table 30.

In 2022:

- The majority of white, Hispanic, and black juveniles with adult-level court dispositions were convicted.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2022
By Type of Sentence

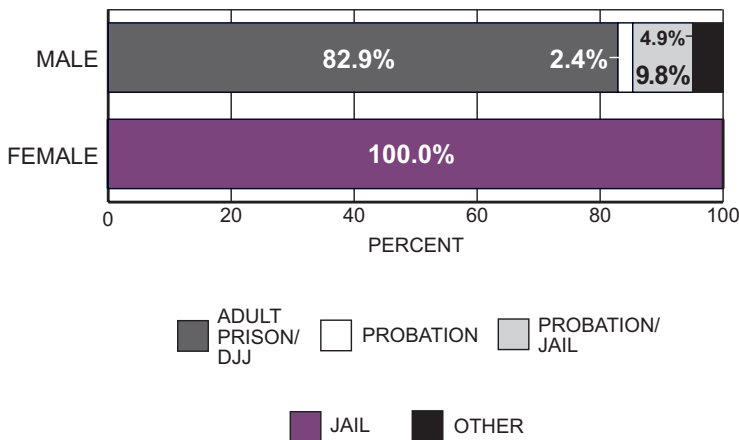


Source: Table 30.

In 2022, of the individuals who received convictions (42):

- 81.0 percent (34) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 2.4 percent (1) received probation.
- 9.5 percent (4) received probation with jail.
- 2.4 percent (1) received jail.
- 4.8 percent (2) received other

Adult Court Convictions, 2022
Gender by Type of Sentence



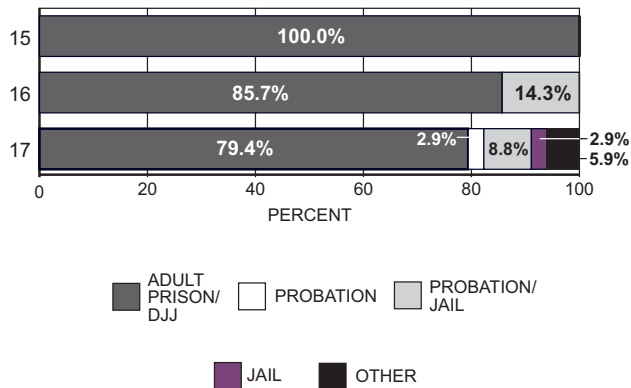
Source: Table 30.

In 2022:

- Convicted males were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ. The one convicted female was sentenced to jail.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2022
Age by Type of Sentence

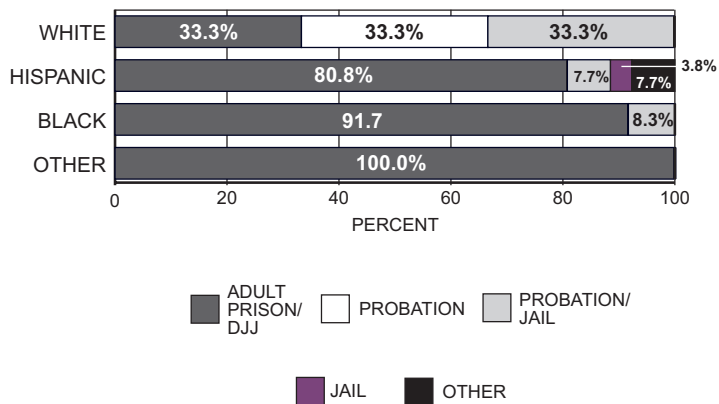


Source: Table 30.

In 2022:

- Regardless of age, over 79.0 percent of juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to prison or DJJ.

Adult Court Convictions, 2022
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2022:

- White juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or DJJ less than any other race/ethnic group.

DATA TABLES

Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	26,000	19,574	6,426	154	7,112	18,734	4,807	14,332	5,251	1,610
Felony.....	11,902	9,905	1,997	77	2,849	8,976	1,772	6,333	3,097	700
Misdemeanor.....	12,958	8,931	4,027	65	3,934	8,959	2,821	7,260	2,015	862
Status offenses.....	1,140	738	402	12	329	799	214	739	139	48
Law enforcement disposition.....	26,000	19,574	6,426	154	7,112	18,734	4,807	14,332	5,251	1,610
Referred to probation.....	16,252	12,261	3,991	87	4,337	11,828	2,849	8,898	3,403	1,102
Counseled and released.....	5,347	3,952	1,395	46	1,620	3,681	1,030	2,997	1,077	243
Turned over to other agency.....	4,401	3,361	1,040	21	1,155	3,225	928	2,437	771	265
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	45.8	50.6	31.1	50.0	40.1	47.9	36.9	44.2	59.0	43.5
Misdemeanor.....	49.8	45.6	62.7	42.2	55.3	47.8	58.7	50.7	38.4	53.5
Status offenses.....	4.4	3.8	6.3	7.8	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.2	2.6	3.0
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	62.5	62.6	62.1	56.5	61.0	63.1	59.3	62.1	64.8	68.4
Counseled and released.....	20.6	20.2	21.7	29.9	22.8	19.6	21.4	20.9	20.5	15.1
Turned over to other agency.....	16.9	17.2	16.2	13.6	16.2	17.2	19.3	17.0	14.7	16.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2022
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group					
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	26,000	19,574	6,426	154	7,112	18,734	4,807	14,332	5,251	1,610	
Felony.....	11,902	9,905	1,997	77	2,849	8,976	1,772	6,333	3,097	700	
Violent offenses.....	5,262	4,186	1,076	39	1,447	3,776	761	2,614	1,589	298	
Property offenses.....	2,312	1,825	487	12	497	1,803	397	1,093	693	129	
Drug offenses.....	276	253	23	0	23	253	33	160	27	56	
All other offenses.....	4,052	3,641	411	26	882	3,144	581	2,466	788	217	
Misdemeanor.....	12,958	8,931	4,027	65	3,934	8,959	2,821	7,260	2,015	862	
Assault and battery.....	5,399	3,420	1,979	29	1,920	3,450	1,065	3,005	1,060	269	
Theft.....	1,160	666	494	8	318	834	268	536	220	136	
Drug and alcohol.....	1,876	1,325	551	7	316	1,553	518	1,168	81	109	
Malicious mischief.....	1,601	1,253	348	5	566	1,030	386	878	245	92	
All other.....	2,922	2,267	655	16	814	2,092	584	1,673	409	256	
Status offenses.....	1,140	738	402	12	329	799	214	739	139	48	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.6	27.4	72.1	18.5	55.1	20.2	6.2	
Felony.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.6	23.9	75.4	14.9	53.2	26.0	5.9	
Violent offenses.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.7	27.5	71.8	14.5	49.7	30.2	5.7	
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.5	21.5	78.0	17.2	47.3	30.0	5.6	
Drug offenses.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	8.3	91.7	12.0	58.0	9.8	20.3	
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.6	21.8	77.6	14.3	60.9	19.4	5.4	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	0.5	30.4	69.1	21.8	56.0	15.6	6.7	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.3	36.7	0.5	35.6	63.9	19.7	55.7	19.6	5.0	
Theft.....	100.0	57.4	42.6	0.7	27.4	71.9	23.1	46.2	19.0	11.7	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.4	16.8	82.8	27.6	62.3	4.3	5.8	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.3	35.4	64.3	24.1	54.8	15.3	5.7	
All other.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.5	27.9	71.6	20.0	57.3	14.0	8.8	
Status offenses.....	100.0	64.7	35.3	1.1	28.9	70.1	18.8	64.8	12.2	4.2	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	26,000	19,574	6,426	154	7,112	18,734	4,807	14,332	5,251	1,610	
Felony.....	11,902	9,905	1,997	77	2,849	8,976	1,772	6,333	3,097	700	
Violent offenses.....	5,262	4,186	1,076	39	1,447	3,776	761	2,614	1,589	298	
Property offenses.....	2,312	1,825	487	12	497	1,803	397	1,093	693	129	
Drug offenses.....	276	253	23	0	23	253	33	160	27	56	
All other offenses.....	4,052	3,641	411	26	882	3,144	581	2,466	788	217	
Misdemeanor.....	12,958	8,931	4,027	65	3,934	8,959	2,821	7,260	2,015	862	
Assault and battery.....	5,399	3,420	1,979	29	1,920	3,450	1,065	3,005	1,060	269	
Theft.....	1,160	666	494	8	318	834	268	536	220	136	
Drug and alcohol.....	1,876	1,325	551	7	316	1,553	518	1,168	81	109	
Malicious mischief.....	1,601	1,253	348	5	566	1,030	386	878	245	92	
All other.....	2,922	2,267	655	16	814	2,092	584	1,673	409	256	
Status offenses.....	1,140	738	402	12	329	799	214	739	139	48	
Truancy.....	137	86	51	0	25	112	17	106	10	4	
Runaway.....	260	146	114	8	85	167	68	170	15	7	
Curfew.....	152	110	42	3	34	115	21	94	21	16	
Incorrigible.....	130	86	44	0	62	68	39	81	9	1	
Other status offenses.....	461	310	151	1	123	337	69	288	84	20	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	44.2	42.3	53.9	50.6	50.8	42.1	42.9	41.3	51.3	42.6	
Property offenses.....	19.4	18.4	24.4	15.6	17.4	20.1	22.4	17.3	22.4	18.4	
Drug offenses.....	2.3	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.9	2.5	0.9	8.0	
All other offenses.....	34.0	36.8	20.6	33.8	31.0	35.0	32.8	38.9	25.4	31.0	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	41.7	38.3	49.1	44.6	48.8	38.5	37.8	41.4	52.6	31.2	
Theft.....	9.0	7.5	12.3	12.3	8.1	9.3	9.5	7.4	10.9	15.8	
Drug and alcohol.....	14.5	14.8	13.7	10.8	8.0	17.3	18.4	16.1	4.0	12.6	
Malicious mischief.....	12.4	14.0	8.6	7.7	14.4	11.5	13.7	12.1	12.2	10.7	
All other.....	22.5	25.4	16.3	24.6	20.7	23.4	20.7	23.0	20.3	29.7	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	12.0	11.7	12.7	0.0	7.6	14.0	7.9	14.3	7.2	8.3	
Runaway.....	22.8	19.8	28.4	66.7	25.8	20.9	31.8	23.0	10.8	14.6	
Curfew.....	13.3	14.9	10.4	25.0	10.3	14.4	9.8	12.7	15.1	33.3	
Incorrigible.....	11.4	11.7	10.9	0.0	18.8	8.5	18.2	11.0	6.5	2.1	
Other status offenses.....	40.4	42.0	37.6	8.3	37.4	42.2	32.2	39.0	60.4	41.7	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over		
														Number	Number
Total.....	11,902	9,905	1,997	77	2,849	8,976	1,772	6,333	3,097	700	7,741	2,096	2,065		
Violent offenses.....	5,262	4,186	1,076	39	1,447	3,776	761	2,614	1,589	298	3,493	903	866		
Homicide.....	94	92	2	0	10	84	6	62	22	4	63	16	15		
Rape.....	147	142	5	3	31	113	33	78	24	12	109	8	30		
Robbery.....	1,846	1,542	304	8	460	1,378	159	814	774	99	1,137	390	319		
Assault.....	3,131	2,372	759	28	939	2,164	556	1,635	760	180	2,155	484	492		
Kidnapping.....	44	38	6	0	7	37	7	25	9	3	29	5	10		
Property offenses.....	2,312	1,825	487	12	497	1,803	397	1,093	693	129	1,377	457	478		
Burglary.....	681	570	111	5	186	490	141	321	188	31	395	131	155		
Theft.....	903	684	219	2	153	748	125	407	316	55	539	182	182		
Motor vehicle theft.....	625	490	135	3	111	511	104	308	178	35	386	119	120		
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	26	23	3	0	4	22	5	15	1	5	14	6	6		
Arson.....	77	58	19	2	43	32	22	42	10	3	43	19	15		
Drug offenses.....	276	253	23	0	23	253	33	160	27	56	182	49	45		
Narcotics.....	154	142	12	0	9	145	22	75	11	46	102	26	26		
Marijuana.....	24	20	4	0	8	16	4	18	2	0	18	4	2		
Dangerous drugs.....	96	89	7	0	6	90	7	67	13	9	60	19	17		
Other drug violations.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	0	0		
All other offenses.....	4,052	3,641	411	26	882	3,144	581	2,466	788	217	2,689	687	676		
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	2	0	1	1	3	0	1		
Lewd or lascivious.....	162	154	8	2	77	83	26	104	26	6	130	11	21		
Other sex.....	132	101	31	3	49	80	27	66	26	13	89	23	20		
Weapons.....	2,074	1,945	129	7	330	1,737	176	1,353	446	99	1,466	298	310		
Driving under the influence.....	40	32	8	0	1	39	13	24	0	3	7	9	24		
Hit-and-run.....	24	17	7	0	1	23	4	16	2	2	13	6	5		
Escape.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	1	1	2	0	3	1	0		
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other felonies.....	1,612	1,385	227	14	424	1,174	332	902	285	93	978	339	295	(continued)	

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Percent
Total.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.6	23.9	75.4	14.9	53.2	26.0	5.9	65.0	17.6	17.4	
Violent offenses.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.7	27.5	71.8	14.5	49.7	30.2	5.7	66.4	17.2	16.5	
Homicide.....	100.0	97.9	2.1	0.0	10.6	89.4	6.4	66.0	23.4	4.3	67.0	17.0	16.0	
Rape.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	2.0	21.1	76.9	22.4	53.1	16.3	8.2	74.1	5.4	20.4	
Robbery.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.4	24.9	74.6	8.6	44.1	41.9	5.4	61.6	21.1	17.3	
Assault.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	30.0	69.1	17.8	52.2	24.3	5.7	68.8	15.5	15.7	
Kidnapping.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	15.9	84.1	15.9	56.8	20.5	6.8	65.9	11.4	22.7	
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.5	21.5	78.0	17.2	47.3	30.0	5.6	59.6	19.8	20.7	
Burglary.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.7	27.3	72.0	20.7	47.1	27.6	4.6	58.0	19.2	22.8	
Theft.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.2	16.9	82.8	13.8	45.1	35.0	6.1	59.7	20.2	20.2	
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.5	17.8	81.8	16.6	49.3	28.5	5.6	61.8	19.0	19.2	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.0	15.4	84.6	19.2	57.7	3.8	19.2	53.8	23.1	23.1	
Arson.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	2.6	55.8	41.6	28.6	54.5	13.0	3.9	55.8	24.7	19.5	
Drug offenses.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	8.3	91.7	12.0	58.0	9.8	20.3	65.9	17.8	16.3	
Narcotics.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	0.0	5.8	94.2	14.3	48.7	7.1	29.9	66.2	16.9	16.9	
Marijuana.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	33.3	66.7	16.7	75.0	8.3	0.0	75.0	16.7	8.3	
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	0.0	6.3	93.8	7.3	69.8	13.5	9.4	62.5	19.8	17.7	
Other drug violations.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.6	21.8	77.6	14.3	60.9	19.4	5.4	66.4	17.0	16.7	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.1	4.9	1.2	47.5	51.2	16.0	64.2	16.0	3.7	80.2	6.8	13.0	
Other sex.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	2.3	37.1	60.6	20.5	50.0	19.7	9.8	67.4	17.4	15.2	
Weapons.....	100.0	93.8	6.2	0.3	15.9	83.8	8.5	65.2	21.5	4.8	70.7	14.4	14.9	
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	2.5	97.5	32.5	60.0	0.0	7.5	17.5	22.5	60.0	
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	70.8	29.2	0.0	4.2	95.8	16.7	66.7	8.3	8.3	54.2	25.0	20.8	
Escape.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other felonies.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.9	26.3	72.8	20.6	56.0	17.7	5.8	60.7	21.0	18.3	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 5

JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2022

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Female	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	12,958	4,027	8,931	4,027	65	3,934	8,959	2,821	7,260	2,015	862	7,760	2,917	2,281
Assault and battery.....	5,399	1,979	3,420	1,979	29	1,920	3,450	1,065	3,005	1,060	269	3,206	1,249	944
Theft.....	1,160	494	666	494	8	318	834	268	536	220	136	696	261	203
Petty theft.....	1,056	488	588	488	8	292	756	255	480	195	126	630	238	188
Other theft.....	104	26	78	26	0	26	78	13	56	25	10	66	23	15
Drug and alcohol.....	1,876	551	1,325	551	7	316	1,553	518	1,168	81	109	973	482	421
Marijuana.....	343	77	266	77	1	106	236	71	230	20	22	259	46	38
Other drugs.....	375	97	278	97	0	37	338	80	249	21	25	210	82	83
Drunk.....	266	105	161	105	0	50	216	81	158	11	16	114	114	38
Liquor laws.....	456	168	288	168	2	118	336	167	251	15	23	234	162	60
Driving under the influence.....	436	104	332	104	4	5	427	119	280	14	23	156	78	202
Malicious mischief.....	1,601	348	1,253	348	5	566	1,030	386	878	245	92	945	367	289
Disorderly conduct.....	34	5	29	5	0	7	27	10	14	8	2	22	3	9
Disturbing the peace.....	417	138	279	138	2	152	263	62	265	71	19	225	120	72
Vandalism.....	787	133	654	133	3	297	487	218	402	117	50	462	176	149
Malicious mischief.....	25	3	22	3	0	5	20	5	14	3	3	16	5	4
Trespassing.....	338	69	269	69	0	105	233	91	183	46	18	220	63	55
All other offenses.....	2,922	655	2,267	655	16	814	2,092	584	1,673	409	256	1,940	558	424
Manslaughter - misd.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Burglary.....	537	253	284	253	2	154	381	137	240	104	56	313	134	90
Checks and access cards.....	14	3	11	3	0	3	11	5	6	3	0	9	2	3
Indecent exposure.....	9	1	8	1	0	1	8	3	3	2	1	3	3	3
Annoying children.....	62	17	45	17	1	20	41	11	36	14	1	43	4	15
Obscene matter.....	34	7	27	7	0	21	13	12	21	0	1	16	13	5
Lewd conduct.....	44	4	40	4	0	26	18	6	31	4	3	29	11	4
Prostitution.....	10	5	5	5	0	0	10	0	4	5	1	6	4	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	10	2	8	2	0	7	3	2	6	2	0	4	1	5
Glue sniffing.....	101	22	79	22	0	8	93	10	87	1	3	55	18	28
Weapons.....	775	108	667	108	9	272	494	129	494	93	59	472	191	112
Hit-and-run.....	35	7	28	7	0	2	33	7	22	3	3	29	2	4
Selected traffic.....	138	6	132	6	1	8	129	49	59	8	22	126	9	3
Joy riding.....	22	3	19	3	0	4	18	3	8	5	6	13	3	6
Gambling.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	322	72	250	72	0	86	236	56	210	33	23	251	45	26
FTA-non traffic.....	172	48	124	48	1	28	143	16	71	54	31	136	22	14
Other misdemeanors.....	634	97	537	97	2	174	458	138	372	78	46	432	96	106

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Percent
Total.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	0.5	30.4	69.1	21.8	56.0	15.6	6.7	59.9	22.5	17.6	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.3	36.7	0.5	35.6	63.9	19.7	55.7	19.6	5.0	59.4	23.1	17.5	
Theft.....	100.0	57.4	42.6	0.7	27.4	71.9	23.1	46.2	19.0	11.7	60.0	22.5	17.5	
Petty theft.....	100.0	55.7	44.3	0.8	27.7	71.6	24.1	45.5	18.5	11.9	59.7	22.5	17.8	
Other theft.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	12.5	53.8	24.0	9.6	63.5	22.1	14.4	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.4	16.8	82.8	27.6	62.3	4.3	5.8	51.9	25.7	22.4	
Marijuana.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.3	30.9	68.8	20.7	67.1	5.8	6.4	75.5	13.4	11.1	
Other drugs.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.0	9.9	90.1	21.3	66.4	5.6	6.7	56.0	21.9	22.1	
Drunk.....	100.0	60.5	39.5	0.0	18.8	81.2	30.5	59.4	4.1	6.0	42.9	42.9	14.3	
Liquor laws.....	100.0	63.2	36.8	0.4	25.9	73.7	36.6	55.0	3.3	5.0	51.3	35.5	13.2	
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.9	1.1	97.9	27.3	64.2	3.2	5.3	35.8	17.9	46.3	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.3	35.4	64.3	24.1	54.8	15.3	5.7	59.0	22.9	18.1	
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.0	20.6	79.4	29.4	41.2	23.5	5.9	64.7	8.8	26.5	
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	66.9	33.1	0.5	36.5	63.1	14.9	63.5	17.0	4.6	54.0	28.8	17.3	
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	0.4	37.7	61.9	27.7	51.1	14.9	6.4	58.7	22.4	18.9	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	56.0	12.0	12.0	64.0	20.0	16.0	
Trespassing.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.0	31.1	68.9	26.9	54.1	13.6	5.3	65.1	18.6	16.3	
All other offenses.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.5	27.9	71.6	20.0	57.3	14.0	8.8	66.4	19.1	14.5	
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Burglary.....	100.0	52.9	47.1	0.4	28.7	70.9	25.5	44.7	19.4	10.4	58.3	25.0	16.8	
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	21.4	78.6	35.7	42.9	21.4	0.0	64.3	14.3	21.4	
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	11.1	88.9	33.3	33.3	22.2	11.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	
Annoying children.....	100.0	72.6	27.4	1.6	32.3	66.1	17.7	58.1	22.6	1.6	69.4	6.5	24.2	
Obscene matter.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	61.8	38.2	35.3	61.8	0.0	2.9	47.1	38.2	14.7	
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	59.1	40.9	13.6	70.5	9.1	6.8	65.9	25.0	9.1	
Prostitution.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	40.0	50.0	10.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	70.0	30.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	10.0	50.0	
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.0	7.9	92.1	9.9	86.1	1.0	3.0	54.5	17.8	27.7	
Weapons.....	100.0	86.1	13.9	1.2	35.1	63.7	16.6	63.7	12.0	7.6	60.9	24.6	14.5	
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	5.7	94.3	20.0	62.9	8.6	8.6	82.9	5.7	11.4	
Selected traffic.....	100.0	95.7	4.3	0.7	5.8	93.5	35.5	42.8	5.8	15.9	91.3	6.5	2.2	
Joy riding.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	18.2	81.8	13.6	36.4	22.7	27.3	59.1	13.6	27.3	
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.0	26.7	73.3	17.4	65.2	10.2	7.1	78.0	14.0	8.1	
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.6	16.3	83.1	9.3	41.3	31.4	18.0	79.1	12.8	8.1	
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.3	27.4	72.2	21.8	58.7	12.3	7.3	68.1	15.1	16.7	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2022
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Female	Male	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	1,140	402	738	12	329	799	214	739	139	48	751	334	55
Truancy.....	137	51	86	0	25	112	17	106	10	4	133	3	1
Runaway.....	260	114	146	8	85	167	68	170	15	7	41	210	9
Curfew.....	152	42	110	3	34	115	21	94	21	16	95	53	4
Incorrigible.....	130	44	86	0	62	68	39	81	9	1	98	24	8
Other status offenses.....	461	151	310	1	123	337	69	288	84	20	384	44	33
Total.....	100.0	35.3	64.7	1.1	28.9	70.1	18.8	64.8	12.2	4.2	65.9	29.3	4.8
Truancy.....	100.0	37.2	62.8	0.0	18.2	81.8	12.4	77.4	7.3	2.9	97.1	2.2	0.7
Runaway.....	100.0	43.8	56.2	3.1	32.7	64.2	26.2	65.4	5.8	2.7	15.8	80.8	3.5
Curfew.....	100.0	27.6	72.4	2.0	22.4	75.7	13.8	61.8	13.8	10.5	62.5	34.9	2.6
Incorrigible.....	100.0	33.8	66.2	0.0	47.7	52.3	30.0	62.3	6.9	0.8	75.4	18.5	6.2
Other status offenses.....	100.0	32.8	67.2	0.2	26.7	73.1	15.0	62.5	18.2	4.3	83.3	9.5	7.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	26,000	19,574	6,426	154	7,112	18,734	4,807	14,332	5,251	1,610	
Referred to probation.....	16,252	12,261	3,991	87	4,337	11,828	2,849	8,898	3,403	1,102	
Counseled and released.....	5,347	3,952	1,395	46	1,620	3,681	1,030	2,997	1,077	243	
Turned over to other agency....	4,401	3,361	1,040	21	1,155	3,225	928	2,437	771	265	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.6	27.4	72.1	18.5	55.1	20.2	6.2	
Referred to probation.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.5	26.7	72.8	17.5	54.8	20.9	6.8	
Counseled and released.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.9	30.3	68.8	19.3	56.1	20.1	4.5	
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.5	26.2	73.3	21.1	55.4	17.5	6.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017-2022
 Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2017-2022	2021-2022
Total.....	56,249	100.0	46,423	100.0	43,181	100.0	25,710	100.0	19,355	100.0	26,000	100.0	-53.8	34.3
Felony.....	19,373	34.4	17,265	37.2	16,288	37.7	11,332	44.1	9,132	47.2	11,902	45.8	-38.6	30.3
Violent offenses.....	7,291	13.0	7,320	15.8	7,129	16.5	4,715	18.3	3,981	20.6	5,262	20.2	-27.8	32.2
Property offenses.....	6,236	11.1	4,800	10.3	4,030	9.3	2,972	11.6	1,768	9.1	2,312	8.9	-62.9	30.8
Drug offenses.....	676	1.2	487	1.0	426	1.0	317	1.2	229	1.2	276	1.1	-59.2	20.5
All other offenses.....	5,170	9.2	4,658	10.0	4,703	10.9	3,328	12.9	3,154	16.3	4,052	15.6	-21.6	28.5
Misdemeanor.....	30,046	53.4	24,223	52.2	22,836	52.9	11,930	46.4	9,008	46.5	12,958	49.8	-56.9	43.8
Assault and battery.....	8,555	15.2	8,049	17.3	7,786	18.0	3,938	15.3	3,398	17.6	5,399	20.8	-36.9	58.9
Theft.....	4,394	7.8	2,789	6.0	2,750	6.4	1,129	4.4	576	3.0	1,160	4.5	-73.6	101.4
Drug and alcohol.....	5,463	9.7	4,393	9.5	3,898	9.0	2,004	7.8	1,487	7.7	1,876	7.2	-65.7	26.2
Malicious mischief.....	3,948	7.0	2,966	6.4	2,997	6.9	1,764	6.9	1,313	6.8	1,601	6.2	-59.4	21.9
All other.....	7,686	13.7	6,026	13.0	5,405	12.5	3,095	12.0	2,234	11.5	2,922	11.2	-62.0	30.8
Status offenses.....	6,830	12.1	4,935	10.6	4,057	9.4	2,448	9.5	1,215	6.3	1,140	4.4	-83.3	-6.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total		Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Number												
Referral source.....	36,640	28,106	8,534	126	6,914	24,270	5,330	6,757	20,655	6,418	2,810	
Law enforcement.....	34,623	26,526	8,097	125	6,694	22,924	4,880	6,391	19,707	5,918	2,607	
School.....	40	28	12	0	12	27	1	9	24	4	3	
Other public agency/individual.....	926	741	185	0	99	614	213	154	451	247	74	
Parent/guardian.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Private agency/individual.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	694	526	168	0	65	483	146	104	303	186	101	
Other.....	357	285	72	1	44	222	90	99	170	63	25	
Referral type.....	36,640	28,106	8,534	126	6,914	24,270	5,330	6,757	20,655	6,418	2,810	
New.....	28,812	21,534	7,278	125	6,198	18,976	3,513	5,699	15,623	4,998	2,492	
Subsequent.....	7,828	6,572	1,256	1	716	5,294	1,817	1,058	5,032	1,420	318	
Referral offense level ¹	54,106	42,329	11,777	155	9,400	36,079	8,472	10,010	29,838	9,951	4,307	
Felony.....	23,075	19,738	3,337	63	3,616	15,520	3,876	3,283	12,195	5,826	1,771	
Misdemeanor.....	27,543	19,876	7,667	89	5,466	18,403	3,585	6,139	15,441	3,627	2,336	
Status.....	3,488	2,715	773	3	318	2,156	1,011	588	2,202	498	200	
Percent												
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Law enforcement.....	94.5	94.4	94.9	99.2	96.8	94.5	91.6	94.6	95.4	92.2	92.8	
School.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other public agency/individual.....	2.5	2.6	2.2	0.0	1.4	2.5	4.0	2.3	2.2	3.8	2.6	
Parent/guardian.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.6	
Other.....	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	78.6	76.6	85.3	99.2	89.6	78.2	65.9	84.3	75.6	77.9	88.7	
Subsequent.....	21.4	23.4	14.7	0.8	10.4	21.8	34.1	15.7	24.4	22.1	11.3	
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	42.6	46.6	28.3	40.6	38.5	43.0	45.8	32.8	40.9	58.5	41.1	
Misdemeanor.....	50.9	47.0	65.1	57.4	58.1	51.0	42.3	61.3	51.7	36.4	54.2	
Status.....	6.4	6.4	6.6	1.9	3.4	6.0	11.9	5.9	7.4	5.0	4.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	54,106	42,329	11,777	155	9,400	36,079	8,472	10,010	29,838	9,951	4,307
Felony.....	23,075	19,738	3,337	63	3,616	15,520	3,876	3,283	12,195	5,826	1,771
Violent offenses.....	8,749	7,208	1,541	23	1,594	5,671	1,461	1,236	4,378	2,527	608
Property offenses.....	3,898	3,136	762	14	527	2,676	681	635	1,748	1,224	291
Drug offenses.....	487	422	65	0	20	340	127	47	359	40	41
Other offenses.....	9,941	8,972	969	26	1,475	6,833	1,607	1,365	5,710	2,035	831
Misdemeanor.....	27,543	19,876	7,667	89	5,466	18,403	3,585	6,139	15,441	3,627	2,336
Assault and battery.....	9,853	6,486	3,367	42	2,565	6,327	919	2,060	5,294	1,739	760
Theft.....	1,425	946	479	5	279	989	152	315	669	308	133
Drug and alcohol.....	2,717	1,934	783	0	337	1,852	528	826	1,582	101	208
Malicious mischief.....	3,093	2,368	725	29	857	1,938	269	775	1,637	383	298
All other.....	10,455	8,142	2,313	13	1,428	7,297	1,717	2,163	6,259	1,096	937
Status offenses.....	3,488	2,715	773	3	318	2,156	1,011	588	2,202	498	200
Truancy.....	101	59	42	0	19	79	3	18	67	4	12
Runaway.....	171	87	84	0	51	115	5	43	100	20	8
Curfew.....	54	41	13	1	18	34	1	11	39	1	3
Incorrigible.....	73	40	33	2	29	41	1	10	51	7	5
Other status offenses.....	3,089	2,488	601	0	201	1,887	1,001	506	1,945	466	172
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	37.9	36.5	46.2	36.5	44.1	36.5	37.7	37.6	35.9	43.4	34.3
Property offenses.....	16.9	15.9	22.8	22.2	14.6	17.2	17.6	19.3	14.3	21.0	16.4
Drug offenses.....	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.0	0.6	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.9	0.7	2.3
Other offenses.....	43.1	45.5	29.0	41.3	40.8	44.0	41.5	41.6	46.8	34.9	46.9
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	35.8	32.6	43.9	47.2	46.9	34.4	25.6	33.6	34.3	47.9	32.5
Theft.....	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.2	5.1	4.3	8.5	5.7
Drug and alcohol.....	9.9	9.7	10.2	0.0	6.2	10.1	14.7	13.5	10.2	2.8	8.9
Malicious mischief.....	11.2	11.9	9.5	32.6	15.7	10.5	7.5	12.6	10.6	10.6	12.8
All other.....	38.0	41.0	30.2	14.6	26.1	39.7	47.9	35.2	40.5	30.2	40.1
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	2.9	2.2	5.4	0.0	6.0	3.7	0.3	3.1	3.0	0.8	6.0
Runaway.....	4.9	3.2	10.9	0.0	16.0	5.3	0.5	7.3	4.5	4.0	4.0
Curfew.....	1.5	1.5	1.7	33.3	5.7	1.6	0.1	1.9	1.8	0.2	1.5
Incorrigible.....	2.1	1.5	4.3	66.7	9.1	1.9	0.1	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.5
Other status offenses.....	88.6	91.6	77.7	0.0	63.2	87.5	99.0	86.1	88.3	93.6	86.0

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	23,075	19,738	3,337	63	3,616	15,520	3,876	3,283	12,195	5,826	1,771
Violent offenses.....	8,749	7,208	1,541	23	1,594	5,671	1,461	1,236	4,378	2,527	608
Homicide.....	317	307	10	0	16	188	113	14	201	87	15
Rape.....	298	293	5	1	31	163	103	73	156	35	34
Robbery.....	2,661	2,319	342	5	438	1,767	451	174	1,167	1,179	141
Assault.....	5,400	4,227	1,173	17	1,107	3,498	778	972	2,808	1,204	416
Kidnapping.....	73	62	11	0	2	55	16	3	46	22	2
Property offenses.....	3,898	3,136	762	14	527	2,676	681	635	1,748	1,224	291
Burglary.....	1,273	1,093	180	6	176	811	280	254	574	363	82
Theft.....	1,499	1,147	352	1	203	1,049	246	192	608	558	141
Motor vehicle theft.....	947	756	191	1	102	718	126	132	475	288	52
Forgery, checks, access cards..	48	36	12	0	4	29	15	14	25	2	7
Arson.....	131	104	27	6	42	69	14	43	66	13	9
Drug offenses.....	487	422	65	0	20	340	127	47	359	40	41
Narcotics.....	229	203	26	0	4	164	61	21	170	16	22
Marijuana.....	52	43	9	0	8	38	6	4	36	5	7
Dangerous drugs.....	204	175	29	0	7	137	60	21	152	19	12
Other drug violations.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
All other offenses.....	9,941	8,972	969	26	1,475	6,833	1,607	1,365	5,710	2,035	831
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	15	12	3	0	0	6	9	3	8	3	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	872	824	48	6	184	373	309	188	528	77	79
Other sex.....	961	881	80	3	195	517	246	260	486	92	123
Weapons.....	4,650	4,384	266	9	512	3,615	514	280	2,719	1,290	361
Driving under the influence.....	109	82	27	0	0	63	46	31	69	3	6
Hit-and-run.....	61	45	16	0	3	38	20	13	34	10	4
Escape.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,270	2,741	529	8	581	2,220	461	589	1,865	559	257

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	85.5	14.5	0.3	15.7	67.3	16.8	14.2	52.8	25.2	7.7
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.3	18.2	64.8	16.7	14.1	50.0	28.9	6.9
Homicide.....	100.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	5.0	59.3	35.6	4.4	63.4	27.4	4.7
Rape.....	100.0	98.3	1.7	0.3	10.4	54.7	34.6	24.5	52.3	11.7	11.4
Robbery.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.2	16.5	66.4	16.9	6.5	43.9	44.3	5.3
Assault.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.3	20.5	64.8	14.4	18.0	52.0	22.3	7.7
Kidnapping.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.0	2.7	75.3	21.9	4.1	63.0	30.1	2.7
Property offenses.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.4	13.5	68.7	17.5	16.3	44.8	31.4	7.5
Burglary.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.5	13.8	63.7	22.0	20.0	45.1	28.5	6.4
Theft.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.1	13.5	70.0	16.4	12.8	40.6	37.2	9.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.1	10.8	75.8	13.3	13.9	50.2	30.4	5.5
Forgery, checks, access cards..	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	8.3	60.4	31.3	29.2	52.1	4.2	14.6
Arson.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	4.6	32.1	52.7	10.7	32.8	50.4	9.9	6.9
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	4.1	69.8	26.1	9.7	73.7	8.2	8.4
Narcotics.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	0.0	1.7	71.6	26.6	9.2	74.2	7.0	9.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.0	15.4	73.1	11.5	7.7	69.2	9.6	13.5
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.0	3.4	67.2	29.4	10.3	74.5	9.3	5.9
Other drug violations.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	0.3	14.8	68.7	16.2	13.7	57.4	20.5	8.4
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	20.0	53.3	20.0	6.7
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	94.5	5.5	0.7	21.1	42.8	35.4	21.6	60.6	8.8	9.1
Other sex.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.3	20.3	53.8	25.6	27.1	50.6	9.6	12.8
Weapons.....	100.0	94.3	5.7	0.2	11.0	77.7	11.1	6.0	58.5	27.7	7.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.0	0.0	57.8	42.2	28.4	63.3	2.8	5.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	73.8	26.2	0.0	4.9	62.3	32.8	21.3	55.7	16.4	6.6
Escape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.2	17.8	67.9	14.1	18.0	57.0	17.1	7.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	27,543	19,876	7,667	89	5,466	18,403	3,585	6,139	15,441	3,627	2,336
Assault and battery.....	9,853	6,486	3,367	42	2,565	6,327	919	2,060	5,294	1,739	760
Theft.....	1,425	946	479	5	279	989	152	315	669	308	133
Petty theft.....	1,185	755	430	5	237	817	126	280	542	252	111
Other theft.....	240	191	49	0	42	172	26	35	127	56	22
Drug and alcohol.....	2,717	1,934	783	0	337	1,852	528	826	1,582	101	208
Marijuana.....	803	636	167	0	187	559	57	206	496	40	61
Other drugs.....	566	367	199	0	50	413	103	152	343	33	38
Drunk.....	185	107	78	0	27	139	19	52	106	1	26
Liquor laws.....	563	370	193	0	70	408	85	236	278	8	41
Driving under the influence.....	600	454	146	0	3	333	264	180	359	19	42
Malicious mischief.....	3,093	2,368	725	29	857	1,938	269	775	1,637	383	298
Disorderly conduct.....	48	40	8	0	8	31	9	11	25	6	6
Disturbing the peace.....	805	540	265	8	263	488	46	169	441	104	91
Vandalism.....	1,596	1,300	296	21	428	1,008	139	418	837	189	152
Malicious mischief.....	71	66	5	0	6	55	10	7	51	6	7
Trespassing.....	573	422	151	0	152	356	65	170	283	78	42
All other offenses.....	10,455	8,142	2,313	13	1,428	7,297	1,717	2,163	6,259	1,096	937
Manslaughter - misd.....	9	4	5	0	0	3	6	2	6	0	1
Burglary.....	553	320	233	2	94	387	70	142	230	109	72
Checks and access cards.....	39	25	14	1	15	21	2	11	20	2	6
Indecent exposure.....	18	16	2	0	6	10	2	6	3	6	3
Annoying children.....	187	147	40	1	40	110	36	48	105	25	9
Obscene matter.....	103	80	23	0	36	58	9	22	64	8	9
Lewd conduct.....	88	73	15	0	33	49	6	17	47	7	17
Prostitution.....	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	45	31	14	0	14	24	7	23	16	2	4
Glue sniffing.....	65	51	14	0	4	44	17	6	48	2	9
Weapons.....	1,308	1,160	148	3	274	897	134	163	846	209	90
Hit-and-run.....	326	251	75	0	24	212	23	54	186	49	37
Selected traffic.....	314	284	30	0	12	233	69	101	171	14	28
Joy riding.....	100	63	37	0	16	66	18	18	45	25	12
Gambling.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0
Nonsupport.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,743	1,286	457	2	382	1,187	172	459	1,011	126	147
FTA-non traffic.....	18	12	6	0	0	16	2	1	5	9	3
Other misdemeanors.....	5,530	4,331	1,199	4	477	3,973	1,076	1,090	3,450	500	490

(continued)

Table 12 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.3	19.8	66.8	13.0	22.3	56.1	13.2	8.5
Assault and battery.....	100.0	65.8	34.2	0.4	26.0	64.2	9.3	20.9	53.7	17.6	7.7
Theft.....	100.0	66.4	33.6	0.4	19.6	69.4	10.7	22.1	46.9	21.6	9.3
Petty theft.....	100.0	63.7	36.3	0.4	20.0	68.9	10.6	23.6	45.7	21.3	9.4
Other theft.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.0	17.5	71.7	10.8	14.6	52.9	23.3	9.2
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.0	12.4	68.2	19.4	30.4	58.2	3.7	7.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	23.3	69.6	7.1	25.7	61.8	5.0	7.6
Other drugs.....	100.0	64.8	35.2	0.0	8.8	73.0	18.2	26.9	60.6	5.8	6.7
Drunk.....	100.0	57.8	42.2	0.0	14.6	75.1	10.3	28.1	57.3	0.5	14.1
Liquor laws.....	100.0	65.7	34.3	0.0	12.4	72.5	15.1	41.9	49.4	1.4	7.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.0	0.5	55.5	44.0	30.0	59.8	3.2	7.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	0.9	27.7	62.7	8.7	25.1	52.9	12.4	9.6
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	16.7	64.6	18.8	22.9	52.1	12.5	12.5
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	1.0	32.7	60.6	5.7	21.0	54.8	12.9	11.3
Vandalism.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	1.3	26.8	63.2	8.7	26.2	52.4	11.8	9.5
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	8.5	77.5	14.1	9.9	71.8	8.5	9.9
Trespassing.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.0	26.5	62.1	11.3	29.7	49.4	13.6	7.3
All other offenses.....	100.0	77.9	22.1	0.1	13.7	69.8	16.4	20.7	59.9	10.5	9.0
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	44.4	55.6	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	22.2	66.7	0.0	11.1
Burglary.....	100.0	57.9	42.1	0.4	17.0	70.0	12.7	25.7	41.6	19.7	13.0
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	64.1	35.9	2.6	38.5	53.8	5.1	28.2	51.3	5.1	15.4
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	33.3	55.6	11.1	33.3	16.7	33.3	16.7
Annoying children.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.5	21.4	58.8	19.3	25.7	56.1	13.4	4.8
Obscene matter.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.0	35.0	56.3	8.7	21.4	62.1	7.8	8.7
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.0	37.5	55.7	6.8	19.3	53.4	8.0	19.3
Prostitution.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	0.0	31.1	53.3	15.6	51.1	35.6	4.4	8.9
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.0	6.2	67.7	26.2	9.2	73.8	3.1	13.8
Weapons.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.2	20.9	68.6	10.2	12.5	64.7	16.0	6.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.0	7.4	65.0	27.6	16.6	57.1	15.0	11.3
Selected traffic.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.0	3.8	74.2	22.0	32.2	54.5	4.5	8.9
Joy riding.....	100.0	63.0	37.0	0.0	16.0	66.0	18.0	18.0	45.0	25.0	12.0
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	73.8	26.2	0.1	21.9	68.1	9.9	26.3	58.0	7.2	8.4
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	88.9	11.1	5.6	27.8	50.0	16.7
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.1	8.6	71.8	19.5	19.7	62.4	9.0	8.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2022
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	3,488	2,715	773	3	318	2,156	1,011	588	2,202	498	200
Truancy	101	59	42	0	19	79	3	18	67	4	12
Runaway	171	87	84	0	51	115	5	43	100	20	8
Curfew	54	41	13	1	18	34	1	11	39	1	3
Incorrigible	73	40	33	2	29	41	1	10	51	7	5
Other status offenses.....	3,089	2,488	601	0	201	1,887	1,001	506	1,945	466	172
Total.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.1	9.1	61.8	29.0	16.9	63.1	14.3	5.7
Truancy	100.0	58.4	41.6	0.0	18.8	78.2	3.0	17.8	66.3	4.0	11.9
Runaway	100.0	50.9	49.1	0.0	29.8	67.3	2.9	25.1	58.5	11.7	4.7
Curfew	100.0	75.9	24.1	1.9	33.3	63.0	1.9	20.4	72.2	1.9	5.6
Incorrigible	100.0	54.8	45.2	2.7	39.7	56.2	1.4	13.7	69.9	9.6	6.8
Other status offenses.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	6.5	61.1	32.4	16.4	63.0	15.1	5.6

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
				Number								
Total detentions.....	36,640	28,106	8,534	126	6,914	24,270	5,330	6,757	20,655	6,418	2,810	
Unknown.....	2,730	2,022	708	11	440	1,838	441	546	1,236	710	238	
Total known.....	33,910	26,084	7,826	115	6,474	22,432	4,889	6,211	19,419	5,708	2,572	
Not detained.....	24,525	18,120	6,405	112	5,261	15,808	3,344	4,956	14,018	3,510	2,041	
Detained.....	9,385	7,964	1,421	3	1,213	6,624	1,545	1,255	5,401	2,198	531	
Detained.....	9,385	7,964	1,421	3	1,213	6,624	1,545	1,255	5,401	2,198	531	
Secure facility.....	8,918	7,593	1,325	3	1,106	6,322	1,487	1,176	5,101	2,136	505	
Non-secure facility.....	210	171	39	0	54	127	29	38	135	26	11	
Home supervision.....	257	200	57	0	53	175	29	41	165	36	15	
Total dispositions.....	36,640	28,106	8,534	126	6,914	24,270	5,330	6,757	20,655	6,418	2,810	
Petitions filed.....	17,627	14,424	3,203	3	2,504	11,737	3,383	2,772	9,979	3,662	1,214	
Closed at intake.....	14,203	10,416	3,787	118	3,299	9,204	1,582	2,768	7,922	2,273	1,240	
Informal probation.....	903	626	277	0	271	573	59	247	497	100	59	
Diversion.....	2,739	1,832	907	5	698	1,853	183	582	1,693	279	185	
Transferred.....	277	164	113	0	59	196	22	83	94	66	34	
Traffic court.....	890	643	247	0	83	706	101	304	470	38	78	
Deported.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Percent based on total known												
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Not detained.....	72.3	69.5	81.8	97.4	81.3	70.5	68.4	79.8	72.2	61.5	79.4	
Detained.....	27.7	30.5	18.2	2.6	18.7	29.5	31.6	20.2	27.8	38.5	20.6	
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Secure facility.....	95.0	95.3	93.2	100.0	91.2	95.4	96.2	93.7	94.4	97.2	95.1	
Non-secure facility.....	2.2	2.1	2.7	0.0	4.5	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.1	
Home supervision.....	2.7	2.5	4.0	0.0	4.4	2.6	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.6	2.8	
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Petitions filed.....	48.1	51.3	37.5	2.4	36.2	48.4	63.5	41.0	48.3	57.1	43.2	
Closed at intake.....	38.8	37.1	44.4	93.7	47.7	37.9	29.7	41.0	38.4	35.4	44.1	
Informal probation.....	2.5	2.2	3.2	0.0	3.9	2.4	1.1	3.7	2.4	1.6	2.1	
Diversion.....	7.5	6.5	10.6	4.0	10.1	7.6	3.4	8.6	8.2	4.3	6.6	
Transferred.....	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	
Traffic court.....	2.4	2.3	2.9	0.0	1.2	2.9	1.9	4.5	2.3	0.6	2.8	
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2022
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	36,640	28,106	8,534	126	6,914	24,270	5,330	6,757	20,655	6,418	2,810	
Unknown.....	2,730	2,022	708	11	440	1,838	441	546	1,236	710	238	
Total known.....	33,910	26,084	7,826	115	6,474	22,432	4,889	6,211	19,419	5,708	2,572	
Not detained.....	24,525	18,120	6,405	112	5,261	15,808	3,344	4,956	14,018	3,510	2,041	
Detained.....	9,385	7,964	1,421	3	1,213	6,624	1,545	1,255	5,401	2,198	531	
Detained.....	9,385	7,964	1,421	3	1,213	6,624	1,545	1,255	5,401	2,198	531	
Secure facility.....	8,918	7,593	1,325	3	1,106	6,322	1,487	1,176	5,101	2,136	505	
Non-secure facility....	210	171	39	0	54	127	29	38	135	26	11	
Home supervision.....	257	200	57	0	53	175	29	41	165	36	15	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	0.3	18.9	66.2	14.5	18.4	56.4	17.5	7.7	
Unknown.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.4	16.1	67.3	16.2	20.0	45.3	26.0	8.7	
Total known.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.3	19.1	66.2	14.4	18.3	57.3	16.8	7.6	
Not detained.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.5	21.5	64.5	13.6	20.2	57.2	14.3	8.3	
Detained.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.0	12.9	70.6	16.5	13.4	57.5	23.4	5.7	
Detained.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.0	12.9	70.6	16.5	13.4	57.5	23.4	5.7	
Secure facility.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	0.0	12.4	70.9	16.7	13.2	57.2	24.0	5.7	
Non-secure facility....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.0	25.7	60.5	13.8	18.1	64.3	12.4	5.2	
Home supervision.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	20.6	68.1	11.3	16.0	64.2	14.0	5.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	36,640	28,106	8,534	126	6,914	24,270	5,330	6,757	20,655	6,418	2,810	
Petitions filed.....	17,627	14,424	3,203	3	2,504	11,737	3,383	2,772	9,979	3,662	1,214	
Closed at intake.....	14,203	10,416	3,787	118	3,299	9,204	1,582	2,768	7,922	2,273	1,240	
Informal probation.....	903	626	277	0	271	573	59	247	497	100	59	
Diversion.....	2,739	1,832	907	5	698	1,853	183	582	1,693	279	185	
Transferred.....	277	164	113	0	59	196	22	83	94	66	34	
Traffic court.....	890	643	247	0	83	706	101	304	470	38	78	
Deported.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	0.3	18.9	66.2	14.5	18.4	56.4	17.5	7.7	
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	14.2	66.6	19.2	15.7	56.6	20.8	6.9	
Closed at intake.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.8	23.2	64.8	11.1	19.5	55.8	16.0	8.7	
Informal probation.....	100.0	69.3	30.7	0.0	30.0	63.5	6.5	27.4	55.0	11.1	6.5	
Diversion.....	100.0	66.9	33.1	0.2	25.5	67.7	6.7	21.2	61.8	10.2	6.8	
Transferred.....	100.0	59.2	40.8	0.0	21.3	70.8	7.9	30.0	33.9	23.8	12.3	
Traffic court.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.0	9.3	79.3	11.3	34.2	52.8	4.3	8.8	
Deported.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Petition type.....	17,627	14,424	3,203	3	2,504	11,737	3,383	2,772	9,979	3,662	1,214
New.....	11,489	9,214	2,275	2	2,031	7,623	1,833	1,997	6,045	2,470	977
Subsequent.....	6,138	5,210	928	1	473	4,114	1,550	775	3,934	1,192	237
Petition offense level ¹	29,968	24,663	5,305	3	4,110	20,114	5,741	4,991	16,526	6,269	2,182
Felony.....	16,024	13,833	2,191	2	2,206	10,900	2,916	2,257	8,393	4,205	1,169
Misdemeanor.....	10,961	8,419	2,542	1	1,729	7,374	1,857	2,269	6,233	1,611	848
Status.....	2,983	2,411	572	0	175	1,840	968	465	1,900	453	165
Percent											
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	65.2	63.9	71.0	66.7	81.1	64.9	54.2	72.0	60.6	67.4	80.5
Subsequent.....	34.8	36.1	29.0	33.3	18.9	35.1	45.8	28.0	39.4	32.6	19.5
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	53.5	56.1	41.3	66.7	53.7	54.2	50.8	45.2	50.8	67.1	53.6
Misdemeanor.....	36.6	34.1	47.9	33.3	42.1	36.7	32.3	45.5	37.7	25.7	38.9
Status.....	10.0	9.8	10.8	0.0	4.3	9.1	16.9	9.3	11.5	7.2	7.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	29,968	24,663	5,305	3	4,110	20,114	5,741	4,991	16,526	6,269	2,182
Felony.....	16,024	13,833	2,191	2	2,206	10,900	2,916	2,257	8,393	4,205	1,169
Violent offenses.....	6,411	5,330	1,081	0	1,062	4,173	1,176	904	3,228	1,845	434
Property offenses.....	2,848	2,304	544	0	355	1,929	564	470	1,274	909	195
Drug offenses.....	270	236	34	0	9	185	76	33	189	23	25
Other offenses.....	6,495	5,963	532	2	780	4,613	1,100	850	3,702	1,428	515
Misdemeanor.....	10,961	8,419	2,542	1	1,729	7,374	1,857	2,269	6,233	1,611	848
Assault and battery.....	4,305	3,099	1,206	0	816	2,905	584	871	2,379	752	303
Theft.....	665	500	165	0	105	468	92	122	328	161	54
Drug and alcohol.....	1,031	735	296	0	57	680	294	291	630	42	68
Malicious mischief.....	1,162	942	220	0	240	770	152	301	598	140	123
All other.....	3,798	3,143	655	1	511	2,551	735	684	2,298	516	300
Status offenses.....	2,983	2,411	572	0	175	1,840	968	465	1,900	453	165
Truancy.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1
Runaway.....	5	3	2	0	0	4	1	0	4	1	0
Curfew.....	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	2	3	0	0
Incorrigible.....	5	2	3	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	0
Other status offenses.....	2,966	2,399	567	0	174	1,825	967	462	1,888	452	164
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	40.0	38.5	49.3	0.0	48.1	38.3	40.3	40.1	38.5	43.9	37.1
Property offenses.....	17.8	16.7	24.8	0.0	16.1	17.7	19.3	20.8	15.2	21.6	16.7
Drug offenses.....	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.3	0.5	2.1
Other offenses.....	40.5	43.1	24.3	100.0	35.4	42.3	37.7	37.7	44.1	34.0	44.1
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	39.3	36.8	47.4	0.0	47.2	39.4	31.4	38.4	38.2	46.7	35.7
Theft.....	6.1	5.9	6.5	0.0	6.1	6.3	5.0	5.4	5.3	10.0	6.4
Drug and alcohol.....	9.4	8.7	11.6	0.0	3.3	9.2	15.8	12.8	10.1	2.6	8.0
Malicious mischief.....	10.6	11.2	8.7	0.0	13.9	10.4	8.2	13.3	9.6	8.7	14.5
All other.....	34.7	37.3	25.8	100.0	29.6	34.6	39.6	30.1	36.9	32.0	35.4
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
Runaway.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Curfew.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	0.2	0.1	0.5	-	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other status offenses.....	99.4	99.5	99.1	-	99.4	99.2	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.4

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	17,627	14,424	3,203	3	2,504	11,737	3,383	2,772	9,979	3,662	1,214
Unknown.....	4,704	3,802	902	0	660	3,053	991	740	2,037	1,470	457
Total known.....	12,923	10,622	2,301	3	1,844	8,684	2,392	2,032	7,942	2,192	757
Not represented.....	292	220	72	1	55	190	46	104	120	42	26
Represented.....	12,631	10,402	2,229	2	1,789	8,494	2,346	1,928	7,822	2,150	731
Represented.....	12,631	10,402	2,229	2	1,789	8,494	2,346	1,928	7,822	2,150	731
Private counsel.....	1,247	1,042	205	1	160	794	292	223	825	115	84
Court-appointed counsel.....	1,942	1,647	295	1	247	1,401	293	322	959	578	83
Public defender.....	8,919	7,238	1,681	0	1,350	5,899	1,670	1,363	5,749	1,259	548
Other.....	523	475	48	0	32	400	91	20	289	198	16
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	2.3	2.1	3.1	33.3	3.0	2.2	1.9	5.1	1.5	1.9	3.4
Represented.....	97.7	97.9	96.9	66.7	97.0	97.8	98.1	94.9	98.5	98.1	96.6
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	9.9	10.0	9.2	50.0	8.9	9.3	12.4	11.6	10.5	5.3	11.5
Court-appointed counsel.....	15.4	15.8	13.2	50.0	13.8	16.5	12.5	16.7	12.3	26.9	11.4
Public defender.....	70.6	69.6	75.4	0.0	75.5	69.4	71.2	70.7	73.5	58.6	75.0
Other.....	4.1	4.6	2.2	0.0	1.8	4.7	3.9	1.0	3.7	9.2	2.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
												Number	
Total.....	17,627	14,424	3,203	3	2,504	11,737	3,383	2,772	9,979	3,662	1,214		
Dismissed.....	3,947	3,085	862	0	514	2,293	1,140	600	2,092	927	328		
Transferred.....	588	449	139	0	66	437	85	67	274	205	42		
Remanded to adult court.....	12	12	0	0	0	0	12	2	7	0	3		
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Informal probation.....	1,965	1,447	518	1	583	1,202	179	386	1,182	240	157		
Non-ward probation.....	1,285	991	294	0	259	875	151	290	631	266	98		
Diversion.....	36	23	13	1	11	21	3	30	1	3	2		
Deferred entry of judgment.....	750	669	81	0	104	558	88	181	432	79	58		
Wardship probation.....	9,044	7,748	1,296	1	967	6,351	1,725	1,216	5,360	1,942	526		
Wardship probation.....	9,044	7,748	1,296	1	967	6,351	1,725	1,216	5,360	1,942	526		
Own/relative's home.....	5,143	4,353	790	1	669	3,446	1,027	801	2,881	1,102	359		
Secure county facility.....	2,476	2,164	312	0	166	1,789	521	258	1,682	424	112		
Non-secure county facility.....	131	129	2	0	20	98	13	8	84	37	2		
Other public facility.....	52	37	15	0	7	37	8	17	25	9	1		
Other private facility.....	855	727	128	0	70	719	66	75	488	270	22		
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	80	77	3	0	0	51	29	5	39	32	4		
Other.....	307	261	46	0	35	211	61	52	161	68	26		
				Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Dismissed.....	22.4	21.4	26.9	0.0	20.5	19.5	33.7	21.6	21.0	25.3	27.0		
Transferred.....	3.3	3.1	4.3	0.0	2.6	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	5.6	3.5		
Remanded to adult court.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2		
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Informal probation.....	11.1	10.0	16.2	33.3	23.3	10.2	5.3	13.9	11.8	6.6	12.9		
Non-ward probation.....	7.3	6.9	9.2	0.0	10.3	7.5	4.5	10.5	6.3	7.3	8.1		
Diversion.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	33.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.2		
Deferred entry of judgment.....	4.3	4.6	2.5	0.0	4.2	4.8	2.6	6.5	4.3	2.2	4.8		
Wardship probation.....	51.3	53.7	40.5	33.3	38.6	54.1	51.0	43.9	53.7	53.0	43.3		
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Own/relative's home.....	56.9	56.2	61.0	100.0	69.2	54.3	59.5	65.9	53.8	56.7	68.3		
Secure county facility.....	27.4	27.9	24.1	0.0	17.2	28.2	30.2	21.2	31.4	21.8	21.3		
Non-secure county facility.....	1.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.9	0.4		
Other public facility.....	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2		
Other private facility.....	9.5	9.4	9.9	0.0	7.2	11.3	3.8	6.2	9.1	13.9	4.2		
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.8		
Other.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	0.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.0	3.5	4.9		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	16,024	13,833	2,191	2	2,206	10,900	2,916	2,257	8,393	4,205	1,169	
Violent offenses.....	6,411	5,330	1,081	0	1,062	4,173	1,176	904	3,228	1,845	434	
Homicide.....	255	247	8	0	12	143	100	12	165	64	14	
Rape.....	114	111	3	0	15	54	45	24	61	18	11	
Robbery.....	2,018	1,761	257	0	292	1,339	387	137	918	856	107	
Assault.....	3,972	3,167	805	0	742	2,600	630	729	2,053	889	301	
Kidnapping.....	52	44	8	0	1	37	14	2	31	18	1	
Property offenses.....	2,848	2,304	544	0	355	1,929	564	470	1,274	909	195	
Burglary.....	947	826	121	0	108	601	238	179	435	285	48	
Theft.....	1,108	842	266	0	153	757	198	151	429	423	105	
Motor vehicle theft.....	677	542	135	0	65	505	107	103	346	194	34	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	32	26	6	0	3	20	9	11	19	0	2	
Arson.....	84	68	16	0	26	46	12	26	45	7	6	
Drug offenses.....	270	236	34	0	9	185	76	33	189	23	25	
Narcotics.....	122	112	10	0	2	87	33	14	80	12	16	
Marijuana.....	11	11	0	0	0	10	1	1	7	2	1	
Dangerous drugs.....	135	112	23	0	6	87	42	17	101	9	8	
Other drug offenses.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	
All other offenses.....	6,495	5,963	532	2	780	4,613	1,100	850	3,702	1,428	515	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	15	12	3	0	0	6	9	3	8	3	1	
Lewd or lascivious.....	470	455	15	0	90	218	162	118	276	43	33	
Other sex.....	414	397	17	1	57	224	132	121	200	48	45	
Weapons.....	3,414	3,240	174	1	329	2,675	409	216	1,960	961	277	
Driving under the influence.....	85	63	22	0	0	49	36	25	53	3	4	
Hit-and-run.....	48	35	13	0	1	29	18	12	25	7	4	
Escape.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	2,047	1,759	288	0	303	1,412	332	354	1,179	363	151	

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	86.3	13.7	0.0	13.8	68.0	18.2	14.1	52.4	26.2	7.3
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	0.0	16.6	65.1	18.3	14.1	50.4	28.8	6.8
Homicide.....	100.0	96.9	3.1	0.0	4.7	56.1	39.2	4.7	64.7	25.1	5.5
Rape.....	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	13.2	47.4	39.5	21.1	53.5	15.8	9.6
Robbery.....	100.0	87.3	12.7	0.0	14.5	66.4	19.2	6.8	45.5	42.4	5.3
Assault.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	18.7	65.5	15.9	18.4	51.7	22.4	7.6
Kidnapping.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	1.9	71.2	26.9	3.8	59.6	34.6	1.9
Property offenses.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	12.5	67.7	19.8	16.5	44.7	31.9	6.8
Burglary.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	0.0	11.4	63.5	25.1	18.9	45.9	30.1	5.1
Theft.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.0	13.8	68.3	17.9	13.6	38.7	38.2	9.5
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.0	9.6	74.6	15.8	15.2	51.1	28.7	5.0
Forgery, checks, access cards....	100.0	81.3	18.8	0.0	9.4	62.5	28.1	34.4	59.4	0.0	6.3
Arson.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	31.0	54.8	14.3	31.0	53.6	8.3	7.1
Drug offenses.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	3.3	68.5	28.1	12.2	70.0	8.5	9.3
Narcotics.....	100.0	91.8	8.2	0.0	1.6	71.3	27.0	11.5	65.6	9.8	13.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	9.1	9.1	63.6	18.2	9.1
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.0	4.4	64.4	31.1	12.6	74.8	6.7	5.9
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.8	8.2	0.0	12.0	71.0	16.9	13.1	57.0	22.0	7.9
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	20.0	53.3	20.0	6.7
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	19.1	46.4	34.5	25.1	58.7	9.1	7.0
Other sex.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	0.2	13.8	54.1	31.9	29.2	48.3	11.6	10.9
Weapons.....	100.0	94.9	5.1	0.0	9.6	78.4	12.0	6.3	57.4	28.1	8.1
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.0	0.0	57.6	42.4	29.4	62.4	3.5	4.7
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.0	2.1	60.4	37.5	25.0	52.1	14.6	8.3
Escape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.0	14.8	69.0	16.2	17.3	57.6	17.7	7.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Race/ethnic group	
												White	Other
	Number												
Total.....	10,961	8,419	2,542	1	1,729	7,374	1,857	2,269	6,233	1,611	848		
Assault and battery.....	4,305	3,099	1,206	0	816	2,905	584	871	2,379	752	303		
Theft.....	665	500	165	0	105	468	92	122	328	161	54		
Petty theft.....	514	372	142	0	81	359	74	104	243	128	39		
Other theft.....	151	128	23	0	24	109	18	18	85	33	15		
Drug and alcohol.....	1,031	735	296	0	57	680	294	291	630	42	68		
Marijuana.....	125	102	23	0	16	97	12	29	83	8	5		
Other drugs.....	245	156	89	0	16	179	50	53	153	21	18		
Drunk.....	64	33	31	0	8	49	7	17	39	1	7		
Liquor laws.....	150	107	43	0	15	108	27	45	96	1	8		
Driving under the influence.....	447	337	110	0	2	247	198	147	259	11	30		
Malicious mischief.....	1,162	942	220	0	240	770	152	301	598	140	123		
Disorderly conduct.....	18	15	3	0	3	11	4	7	8	0	3		
Disturbing the peace.....	186	150	36	0	54	117	15	47	87	22	30		
Vandalism.....	783	632	151	0	150	537	96	199	412	94	78		
Malicious mischief.....	44	44	0	0	3	34	7	3	35	3	3		
Trespassing.....	131	101	30	0	30	71	30	45	56	21	9		
Other offenses.....	3,798	3,143	655	1	511	2,551	735	684	2,298	516	300		
Manslaughter - misd.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0		
Burglary.....	187	124	63	0	24	124	39	31	86	43	27		
Checks and access cards.....	20	16	4	0	5	14	1	3	14	2	1		
Indecent exposure.....	10	9	1	0	2	7	1	4	2	2	2		
Annoying children.....	51	46	5	0	11	29	11	13	26	12	0		
Obscene matter.....	47	44	3	0	11	31	5	11	28	4	4		
Lewd conduct.....	40	38	2	0	14	22	4	10	18	3	9		
Prostitution.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	20	13	7	0	8	7	5	10	7	0	3		
Glue sniffing.....	29	24	5	0	0	18	11	0	20	2	7		
Weapons.....	884	802	82	0	150	627	107	101	592	144	47		
Hit-and-run.....	202	161	41	0	17	122	63	32	123	26	21		
Selected traffic.....	91	80	11	0	4	61	26	27	52	5	7		
Joy riding.....	80	55	25	0	11	52	17	14	36	20	10		
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0		
City/county ordinances.....	558	433	125	0	94	398	66	146	336	37	39		
FTA-non traffic.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
All other misdemeanors.....	1,573	1,295	278	1	160	1,037	375	282	954	214	123		

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.0	15.8	67.3	16.9	20.7	56.9	14.7	7.7
Assault and battery.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.0	19.0	67.5	13.6	20.2	55.3	17.5	7.0
Theft.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.0	15.8	70.4	13.8	18.3	49.3	24.2	8.1
Petty theft.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.0	15.8	69.8	14.4	20.2	47.3	24.9	7.6
Other theft.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.0	15.9	72.2	11.9	11.9	56.3	21.9	9.9
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	71.3	28.7	0.0	5.5	66.0	28.5	28.2	61.1	4.1	6.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	12.8	77.6	9.6	23.2	66.4	6.4	4.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	63.7	36.3	0.0	6.5	73.1	20.4	21.6	62.4	8.6	7.3
Drunk.....	100.0	51.6	48.4	0.0	12.5	76.6	10.9	26.6	60.9	1.6	10.9
Liquor laws.....	100.0	71.3	28.7	0.0	10.0	72.0	18.0	30.0	64.0	0.7	5.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	0.4	55.3	44.3	32.9	57.9	2.5	6.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	20.7	66.3	13.1	25.9	51.5	12.0	10.6
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	16.7	61.1	22.2	38.9	44.4	0.0	16.7
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	29.0	62.9	8.1	25.3	46.8	11.8	16.1
Vandalism.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.0	19.2	68.6	12.3	25.4	52.6	12.0	10.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	77.3	15.9	6.8	79.5	6.8	6.8
Trespassing.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.0	22.9	54.2	22.9	34.4	42.7	16.0	6.9
Other offenses.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	13.5	67.2	19.4	18.0	60.5	13.6	7.9
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	0.0	12.8	66.3	20.9	16.6	46.0	23.0	14.4
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	25.0	70.0	5.0	15.0	70.0	10.0	5.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	20.0	70.0	10.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	90.2	9.8	0.0	21.6	56.9	21.6	25.5	51.0	23.5	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	93.6	6.4	0.0	23.4	66.0	10.6	23.4	59.6	8.5	8.5
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	35.0	55.0	10.0	25.0	45.0	7.5	22.5
Prostitution.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	65.0	35.0	0.0	40.0	35.0	25.0	50.0	35.0	0.0	15.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	0.0	62.1	37.9	0.0	69.0	6.9	24.1
Weapons.....	100.0	90.7	9.3	0.0	17.0	70.9	12.1	11.4	67.0	16.3	5.3
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	8.4	60.4	31.2	15.8	60.9	12.9	10.4
Selected traffic.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	4.4	67.0	28.6	29.7	57.1	5.5	7.7
Joy riding.....	100.0	68.8	31.3	0.0	13.8	65.0	21.3	17.5	45.0	25.0	12.5
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.0	16.8	71.3	11.8	26.2	60.2	6.6	7.0
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	10.2	65.9	23.8	17.9	60.6	13.6	7.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2022
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	2,983	2,411	572	0	175	1,840	968	465	1,900	453	165
Truancy.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1
Runaway.....	5	3	2	0	0	4	1	0	4	1	0
Curfew.....	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	2	3	0	0
Incorrigible.....	5	2	3	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	0
Other status offenses.....	2,966	2,399	567	0	174	1,825	967	462	1,888	452	164
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.0	5.9	61.7	32.5	15.6	63.7	15.2	5.5
Truancy.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Runaway.....	100.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0
Curfew.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	100.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	5.9	61.5	32.6	15.6	63.7	15.2	5.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2022
Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group													
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other										
												Number									
Total.....	17,627	14,424	3,203	3	2,504	11,737	3,383	2,772	9,979	3,662	1,214										
Unknown.....	4,704	3,802	902	0	660	3,053	991	740	2,037	1,470	457										
Total known.....	12,923	10,622	2,301	3	1,844	8,684	2,392	2,032	7,942	2,192	757										
Not represented.....	292	220	72	1	55	190	46	104	120	42	26										
Represented.....	12,631	10,402	2,229	2	1,789	8,494	2,346	1,928	7,822	2,150	731										
Represented.....	12,631	10,402	2,229	2	1,789	8,494	2,346	1,928	7,822	2,150	731										
Private counsel.....	1,247	1,042	205	1	160	794	292	223	825	115	84										
Court-appointed counsel.....	1,942	1,647	295	1	247	1,401	293	322	959	578	83										
Public defender.....	8,919	7,238	1,681	0	1,350	5,899	1,670	1,363	5,749	1,259	548										
Other.....	523	475	48	0	32	400	91	20	289	198	16										
		Percent																			
Total.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	14.2	66.6	19.2	15.7	56.6	20.8	6.9										
Unknown.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.0	14.0	64.9	21.1	15.7	43.3	31.3	9.7										
Total known.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.0	14.3	67.2	18.5	15.7	61.5	17.0	5.9										
Not represented.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.3	18.8	65.1	15.8	35.6	41.1	14.4	8.9										
Represented.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.0	14.2	67.2	18.6	15.3	61.9	17.0	5.8										
Represented.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.0	14.2	67.2	18.6	15.3	61.9	17.0	5.8										
Private counsel.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.1	12.8	63.7	23.4	17.9	66.2	9.2	6.7										
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.1	12.7	72.1	15.1	16.6	49.4	29.8	4.3										
Public defender.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	15.1	66.1	18.7	15.3	64.5	14.1	6.1										
Other.....	100.0	90.8	9.2	0.0	6.1	76.5	17.4	3.8	55.3	37.9	3.1										

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	17,627	14,424	3,203	3	2,504	11,737	3,383	2,772	9,979	3,662	1,214
Dismissed.....	3,947	3,085	862	0	514	2,293	1,140	600	2,092	927	328
Transferred.....	588	449	139	0	66	437	85	67	274	205	42
Remanded to adult court....	12	12	0	0	0	0	12	2	7	0	3
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	1,965	1,447	518	1	583	1,202	179	386	1,182	240	157
Non-ward probation.....	1,285	991	294	0	259	875	151	290	631	266	98
Diversion.....	36	23	13	1	11	21	3	30	1	3	2
Deferred entry of judgment..	750	669	81	0	104	558	88	181	432	79	58
Wardship probation.....	9,044	7,748	1,296	1	967	6,351	1,725	1,216	5,360	1,942	526

Court disposition	Percent										
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	14.2	66.6	19.2	15.7	56.6	20.8	6.9
Dismissed.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.0	13.0	58.1	28.9	15.2	53.0	23.5	8.3
Transferred.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.0	11.2	74.3	14.5	11.4	46.6	34.9	7.1
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.7	58.3	0.0	25.0
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.1	29.7	61.2	9.1	19.6	60.2	12.2	8.0
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.0	20.2	68.1	11.8	22.6	49.1	20.7	7.6
Diversion.....	100.0	63.9	36.1	2.8	30.6	58.3	8.3	83.3	2.8	8.3	5.6
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	89.2	10.8	0.0	13.9	74.4	11.7	24.1	57.6	10.5	7.7
Wardship probation.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	10.7	70.2	19.1	13.4	59.3	21.5	5.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26
WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2022
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	9,044	7,748	1,296	1	967	6,351	1,725	1,216	5,360	1,942	526	
Own/relative's home.....	5,143	4,353	790	1	669	3,446	1,027	801	2,881	1,102	359	
Secure county facility.....	2,476	2,164	312	0	166	1,789	521	258	1,682	424	112	
Non-secure county facility.....	131	129	2	0	20	98	13	8	84	37	2	
Other public facility.....	52	37	15	0	7	37	8	17	25	9	1	
Other private facility.....	855	727	128	0	70	719	66	75	488	270	22	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	80	77	3	0	0	51	29	5	39	32	4	
Other.....	307	261	46	0	35	211	61	52	161	68	26	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	10.7	70.2	19.1	13.4	59.3	21.5	5.8	
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	13.0	67.0	20.0	15.6	56.0	21.4	7.0	
Secure county facility.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	6.7	72.3	21.0	10.4	67.9	17.1	4.5	
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	15.3	74.8	9.9	6.1	64.1	28.2	1.5	
Other public facility.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.0	13.5	71.2	15.4	32.7	48.1	17.3	1.9	
Other private facility.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	8.2	84.1	7.7	8.8	57.1	31.6	2.6	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	100.0	96.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	63.8	36.3	6.3	48.8	40.0	5.0	
Other.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	11.4	68.7	19.9	16.9	52.4	22.1	8.5	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2022
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	45	41	4	3	12	30	7	26	8	4
Fitness hearing outcome.....										
Fit.....	33	29	4	3	12	18	5	19	8	1
Unfit.....	12	12	0	0	0	12	2	7	0	3
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome.....										
Fit.....	73.3	70.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	71.4	73.1	100.0	25.0
Unfit.....	26.7	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	28.6	26.9	0.0	75.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	45	41	4	3	12	30	6	27	8	4
Felony offenses.....	41	38	3	2	10	29	5	24	8	4
Homicide.....	14	14	0	0	3	11	0	11	3	0
Rape.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	3
Robbery.....	3	2	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
Assault.....	13	11	2	1	5	7	2	8	2	1
Theft.....	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Weapons.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	0
Other felonies.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0
Vandalism.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Status offenses.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0

(continued)

Table 28 - continued
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2022
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	6.7	26.7	66.7	13.3	60.0	17.8	8.9
Felony offenses.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	4.9	24.4	70.7	12.2	58.5	19.5	9.8
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	78.6	0.0	78.6	21.4	0.0
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0
Robbery.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Assault.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	7.7	38.5	53.8	15.4	61.5	15.4	7.7
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Vandalism.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29
JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2017-2022
 Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2017-2022	2021-2022
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements	71,791	100.0	65,020	100.0	59,371	100.0	42,539	100.0	31,370	100.0	36,640	100.0	-49.0	16.8
Referrals to probation.....	24,651	34.3	21,395	32.9	21,083	35.5	16,251	38.2	10,917	34.8	14,203	38.8	-42.4	30.1
Probation dispositions	683	1.0	593	0.9	573	1.0	380	0.9	289	0.9	278	0.8	-59.3	-3.8
Closed at intake.....	1,498	2.1	1,383	2.1	1,492	2.5	850	2.0	644	2.1	890	2.4	-40.6	38.2
Transferred ¹	1,210	1.7	1,135	1.7	1,049	1.8	633	1.5	501	1.6	903	2.5	-25.4	80.2
Traffic court.....	5,517	7.7	4,754	7.3	3,457	5.8	1,778	4.2	1,606	5.1	2,739	7.5	-50.4	70.5
Informal probation.....	38,232	53.3	35,760	55.0	31,717	53.4	22,647	53.2	17,413	55.5	17,627	48.1	-53.9	1.2
Diversion.....														
Petitions filed.....														
Juvenile court dispositions	6,762	9.4	6,468	9.9	5,831	9.8	5,005	11.8	4,257	13.6	3,947	10.8	-41.6	-7.3
Dismissed.....	930	1.3	1,032	1.6	992	1.7	726	1.7	579	1.8	588	1.6	-36.8	1.6
Transferred ¹	158	0.2	77	0.1	64	0.1	25	0.1	28	0.1	12	0.0	-92.4	-57.1
Remanded to adult court.....	2,860	4.0	2,678	4.1	2,426	4.1	1,753	4.1	1,177	3.8	1,965	5.4	-31.3	66.9
Informal probation.....	2,469	3.4	2,338	3.6	2,071	3.5	1,503	3.5	1,113	3.5	1,285	3.5	-48.0	15.5
Non-ward probation.....	69	0.1	25	0.0	42	0.1	4	0.0	5	0.0	36	0.1	-47.8	620.0
Diversion.....	1,295	1.8	1,384	2.1	1,075	1.8	862	2.0	631	2.0	750	2.0	-42.1	18.9
Deferred entry of judgment.....	23,689	33.0	21,758	33.5	19,216	32.4	12,769	30.0	9,623	30.7	9,044	24.7	-61.8	-6.0
Wardship probation/DJJ.....														
Wardship placements	12,536	17.5	11,673	18.0	9,833	16.6	6,860	16.1	5,351	17.1	5,143	14.0	-59.0	-3.9
Own/relative's home.....	7,094	9.9	6,437	9.9	5,355	9.0	3,301	7.8	2,491	7.9	2,476	6.8	-65.1	-0.6
Secure county facility.....	513	0.7	488	0.8	270	0.5	206	0.5	153	0.5	131	0.4	-74.5	-14.4
Non-secure county facility.....	90	0.1	53	0.1	59	0.1	38	0.1	38	0.1	52	0.1	-42.2	36.8
Other public facility.....	2,818	3.9	2,359	3.6	2,325	3.9	1,707	4.0	1,082	3.4	855	2.3	-69.7	-21.0
Other private facility.....	224	0.3	317	0.5	343	0.6	206	0.5	191	0.6	80	0.2	-64.3	-58.1
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	414	0.6	431	0.7	1,031	1.7	451	1.1	317	1.0	307	0.8	-25.8	-3.2
Other.....														

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2017-2018, and 57 counties in 2019-2022.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Transferred includes transferred and deported.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	59	57	2	0	1	11	47	4	36	17	2
Dismissed.....	17	16	1	0	0	4	13	1	10	5	1
Certified to juvenile court.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convicted.....	42	41	1	0	1	7	34	3	26	12	1
Convicted.....	42	41	1	0	1	7	34	3	26	12	1
Prison/DJJ.....	34	34	0	0	1	6	27	1	21	11	1
Probation.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Probation/jail.....	4	4	0	0	1	1	3	1	2	1	0
Jail.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	28.8	28.1	50.0	-	0.0	36.4	27.7	25.0	27.8	29.4	50.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquitted.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Convicted.....	71.2	71.9	50.0	-	100.0	63.6	72.3	75.0	72.2	70.6	50.0
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/DJJ.....	81.0	82.9	0.0	-	100.0	85.7	79.4	33.3	80.8	91.7	100.0
Probation.....	2.4	2.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	9.5	9.8	0.0	-	0.0	14.3	8.8	33.3	7.7	8.3	0.0
Jail.....	2.4	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Other.....	4.8	4.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	59	57	2	0	1	11	47	4	36	17	2
Dismissed.....	17	16	1	0	0	4	13	1	10	5	1
Certified to juvenile court.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convicted.....	42	41	1	0	1	7	34	3	26	12	1
Convicted.....	42	41	1	0	1	7	34	3	26	12	1
Prison/DJJ.....	34	34	0	0	1	6	27	1	21	11	1
Probation.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Probation/jail.....	4	4	0	0	1	1	3	1	2	1	0
Jail.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Total.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	1.7	18.6	79.7	6.8	61.0	28.8	3.4
Dismissed.....	100.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	23.5	76.5	5.9	58.8	29.4	5.9
Certified to juvenile court.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Convicted.....	100.0	97.6	2.4	0.0	2.4	16.7	81.0	7.1	61.9	28.6	2.4
Convicted.....	100.0	97.6	2.4	0.0	2.4	16.7	81.0	7.1	61.9	28.6	2.4
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	17.6	79.4	2.9	61.8	32.4	2.9
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0
Jail.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group													
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other									
												Number								
											Percent									
Total	59	57	2	0	1	11	47	4	36	17	2									
Felony.....	55	54	1	0	1	11	43	2	34	17	2									
Misdemeanor.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0									
Felony offenses.....	55	54	1	0	1	11	43	2	34	17	2									
Violent offenses.....	39	39	0	0	1	10	28	0	23	15	1									
Property offenses.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0									
Drug offenses.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0									
Other offenses.....	13	12	1	0	0	1	12	2	9	1	1									
Misdemeanor offenses.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0									
Assault and Battery.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0									
Theft.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0									
Joyriding.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0									
											Percent									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0									
Felony.....	93.2	94.7	50.0	-	100.0	100.0	91.5	50.0	94.4	100.0	100.0									
Misdemeanor.....	6.8	5.3	50.0	-	0.0	0.0	8.5	50.0	5.6	0.0	0.0									
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0									
Violent offenses.....	70.9	72.2	0.0	-	100.0	90.9	65.1	0.0	67.6	88.2	50.0									
Property offenses.....	3.6	3.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.9	5.9	0.0									
Drug offenses.....	1.8	1.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0									
Other offenses.....	23.6	22.2	100.0	-	0.0	9.1	27.9	100.0	26.5	5.9	50.0									
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-									
Assault and Battery.....	25.0	33.3	0.0	-	-	-	25.0	0.0	50.0	-	-									
Theft.....	50.0	33.3	100.0	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	50.0	-	-									
Joyriding.....	25.0	33.3	0.0	-	-	-	25.0	50.0	0.0	-	-									

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group				Other							
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total.....	55	100.0	54	98.2	1	1.8	0	0.0	1	1.8	11	20.0	43	78.2	2	3.6	34	61.8	17	30.9	2	3.6
Violent offenses.....	39	100.0	39	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6	10	25.6	28	71.8	0	0.0	23	59.0	15	38.5	1	2.6
Homicide.....	21	100.0	21	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.8	8	38.1	12	57.1	0	0.0	15	71.4	6	28.6	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	18	100.0	18	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.6	6	33.3	11	61.1	0	0.0	13	72.2	5	27.8	0	0.0
Prison.....	16	100.0	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.3	6	37.5	9	56.3	0	0.0	11	68.8	5	31.3	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	9	90.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	7	70.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	3	33.3	6	66.7	0	0.0
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	5	71.4	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	7	87.5	0	0.0	5	62.5	2	25.0	1	12.5
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Convicted.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group						
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number		Percent	
													Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Burglary.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Motor Vehicle Theft.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug offenses.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other Drug Offenses.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	13	100.0	12	92.3	0	0.0	1	7.7	2	15.4	9	69.2	1	7.7	1	7.7
Sex offenses.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2022
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault and Battery	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Joyriding	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2022
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	13,534,809	4,043,459	6,547,186	761,542	2,182,622
0 - 9	4,707,583	1,506,244	2,161,454	255,377	784,508
10	503,478	156,108	243,621	26,938	76,811
11	516,417	158,733	253,811	28,431	75,442
12	504,366	138,754	260,902	26,389	78,321
13	510,608	134,039	268,377	27,257	80,935
14	525,001	136,280	276,825	27,975	83,921
15	551,945	154,784	278,893	30,909	87,359
16	539,314	150,697	272,900	30,383	85,334
17	535,044	150,119	270,309	30,211	84,405
18-25	4,641,053	1,357,701	2,260,094	277,672	745,586
Male	6,963,186	2,088,297	3,359,278	396,546	1,119,065
0 - 9	2,404,516	769,573	1,103,434	130,971	400,538
10	258,698	80,452	124,677	13,889	39,680
11	265,736	81,666	130,102	14,656	39,312
12	258,705	71,368	133,435	13,527	40,375
13	262,197	68,954	137,664	13,890	41,689
14	269,544	70,147	141,973	14,284	43,140
15	284,111	80,054	143,259	15,870	44,928
16	277,261	77,933	140,096	15,539	43,693
17	274,935	77,161	138,753	15,625	43,396
18-25	2,407,483	710,989	1,165,885	148,295	382,314
Female	6,571,623	1,955,162	3,187,908	364,996	1,063,557
0 - 9	2,303,067	736,671	1,058,020	124,406	383,970
10	244,780	75,656	118,944	13,049	37,131
11	250,681	77,067	123,709	13,775	36,130
12	245,661	67,386	127,467	12,862	37,946
13	248,411	65,085	130,713	13,367	39,246
14	255,457	66,133	134,852	13,691	40,781
15	267,834	74,730	135,634	15,039	42,431
16	262,053	72,764	132,804	14,844	41,641
17	260,109	72,958	131,556	14,586	41,009
18-25	2,233,570	646,712	1,094,209	129,377	363,272

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track referrals within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on its progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. The information collected links court and probation activities for a single referral.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In

January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders.

Chapter 337, Statutes of 2020 (Senate Bill 823) includes language that made the DOJ responsible for developing a JCSPSS Replacement Plan. The Penal Code statute reads: 13015. (a) The Department of Justice shall submit a plan for the replacement of the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) with a modern database and reporting system. The plan shall be submitted to the Assembly and Senate budget subcommittees on public safety, and the Assembly and Senate Public Safety Committees by January 1, 2023. (b) In devising the plan, department shall convene a working group consisting of key stakeholders and experts, including, but not limited to, representatives from the Juvenile Justice Data Working Group established within the Board of State and Community Corrections pursuant to Section 6032, agencies that are responsible for the collection and submission of juvenile justice data to the department, advocates with experience in the collection, analysis, and utilization of juvenile justice data in California, academic institutions or research organizations with experience in collecting, analyzing, or using juvenile justice data in California, and people directly impacted by the justice system.

Appendix 2

California Code Sections

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 3

Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2022 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code
CC - Corporations Code
CI - Civil Code
EC - Education Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code
FC - Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code
GC - Government Code
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code
HS - Health and Safety Code
IC - Insurance Code
LC - Labor Code

MV - Military and Veterans Code
PR - Public Resources Code
RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
SH - Streets and Highways Code
UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
VC - Vehicle Code
WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 264(c)(1), 262.1(a), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h)*, 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69(a)*, 71(a)(1)*, 71(a)(2), 76(a)*, 95.1, 136.7(a)*, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a)*, 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401(a), 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501(a), 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 459.5(a)*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 72.5(a)*, 72.5(b)*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4)*, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)(1)*, 368(e)(1), 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(f)*, 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 487k, 487m(a)*, 490.2*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500(a), 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502(c)(8)*, 502(c)(10)*, 502(c)(11)*, 502(c)(12)*, 502(c)(13)*, 502(c)(14)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 529.5(b), 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 532f(a)(2)*, 532f(a)(3)*, 532f(a)(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(a) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(b) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(c) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(d) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(e) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(f) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(g) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a)*, 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a)*, 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455(a)

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS*, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a)*, 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314(1), 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171c(a)(1)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 4574(a), 4574(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)*, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(2), 28250(b)(3), 29610(a), 29610(b), 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)*, 29805(a)(1)*, 29805(a)(2)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30720(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 32310(a)*, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1)*, 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550(a), 4550(b), 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337i, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2022 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 4

Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69(a)*, 71(a)(1)*, 76(a)*, 95.1, 136.7(a)*, 139(a), 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)*, 148.2(1), 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a)*, 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2)(a), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 422.7(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 423.2(g), 423.2(h), 594.39(a), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5(a)*, 460(b)*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)(1)*, 368(e)(2), 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 487m(a)*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(c), 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a)*, 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11357.5(b) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314(1), 314(2)

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b), 647(b)(1), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.22(a), 653.22(a)(1), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172(a), 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(a), 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.8(a)(4), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 653y(b)(1), 653y(b)(2), 653y(c), 727, 6311.5 LC, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

Malicious Mischief - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605(1), 605(2), 605(3), 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622.5, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a)(1), 369i(b)(1), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(t)(2), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4(a), 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c(a)(1)*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(b), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2)*, 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 18735(a)*, 19405, 19910, 19915(a), 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a)(1), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 27575(a), 27585(a), 28050(a), 28050(b), 28050(c), 28100(a), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(c), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29525, 29610(a)*, 29610(b)*, 29650*, 29805(a)*, 29805(a)(1)*, 29805(a)(2)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 30720(a)*, 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620(b), 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310(a), 32310(a)*, 32311(a), 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 11362.3(a)(7) HS, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a(a), 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1(a), 330.4, 331, 335.336, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)*, 337j(a)(3)*, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2022 data and may not be applicable for prior years.
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.
"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.
Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 5

Juvenile Justice Glossary

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (Welfare and Institution Code (WIC) Sections (§§) 654 or 654.2), non-ward probation (WIC § 725(a)), or deferred entry of judgment (WIC § 790), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (WIC § 790).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (WIC § 793).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to WIC §§ 602(b) or 707(d). (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintained responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (WIC § 707).

Incorrigible – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

Informal Probation (WIC § 654) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under WIC § 654.

Informal Probation (WIC § 654.2) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor’s parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (WIC § 725(a)).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under WIC §§ 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WIC – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

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