

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

URSUS

USE OF FORCE INCIDENT REPORTING

2017

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
California Department Of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau Of Criminal Identification And Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

URSUS

USE OF FORCE INCIDENT REPORTING



The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

URSUS

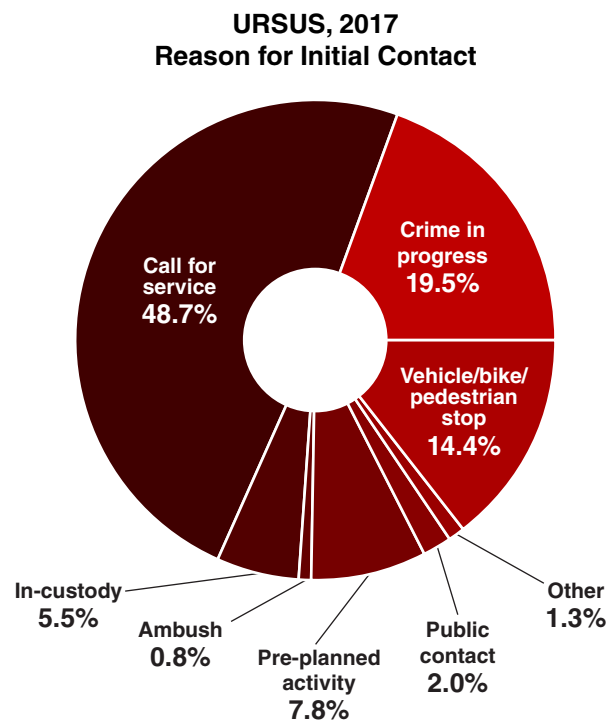
Use of Force Incident Reporting 2017

XAVIER BECERRA, ATTORNEY GENERAL
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

URSUS 2017 presents a summary overview of use of force and discharge of firearm incidents as defined in Government Code (GC) section 12525.2. This report focuses on data reported by California law enforcement agencies in 2017. Due to the narrow definition of this statute, the data contained in this report only represent incidents where use of force resulted in serious bodily injury or death or the discharge of a firearm. Caution should be used in making comparisons or generalizations with this data set as it does not contain the full spectrum of use of force incidents that occurred in California.

INCIDENTS

- In 2017, there were 707 incidents that involved use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death of a civilian or officer; or the discharge of a firearm. (Table 1)
- Of the 707 incidents, 353 reported a discharge of a firearm. (Table 8A)
- Of the 707 incidents, 48.7 percent (344) occurred during a call for service, 14.4 percent (102) resulted from a vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop, and 19.5 percent (138) occurred while either a crime was in progress or while officers were investigating suspicious persons or circumstances. (Tables 2A and 2B)
- Of the 707 incidents, 71.4 percent (505) resulted in an arrest. (Tables 2A and 2B)



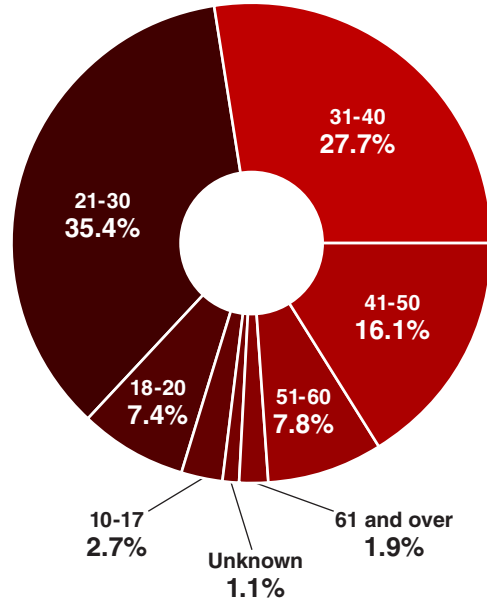
Source: Table 2A

Note: 'Other' includes civil assembly, civil disorder, and welfare check.

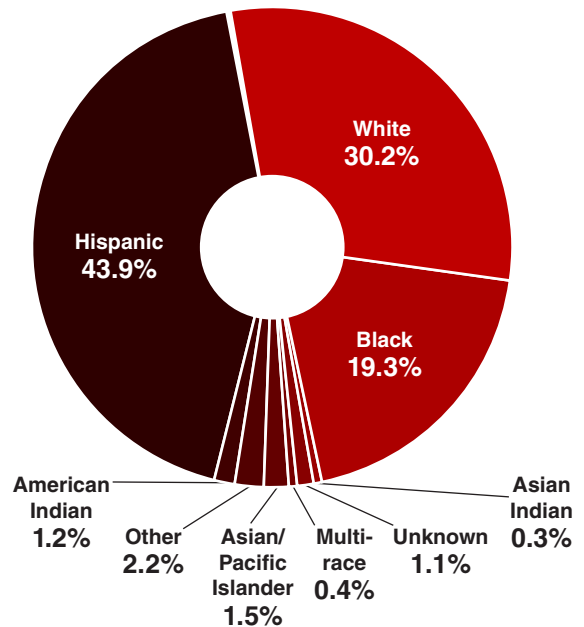
CIVILIANS

- In 2017, 741 civilians were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death. (Table 6A)
- Of the 741 civilians, 91.6 percent (679) were male, 7.2 percent (53) were female, 0.1 percent (1) was transgender, and 1.1 percent (8) fled the scene and their gender was unknown. (Table 7)
- Of the 741 civilians, 43.9 percent (325) were Hispanic, 30.2 percent (224) were white, and 19.3 percent (143) were black. (Table 7)
- Of the 741 civilians, 35.8 percent (265) were hit by the discharge of a firearm, 12.3 (91) and 10.3 percent (76) received force by other control hold/takedown tactics and discharge of firearm (miss), respectively. (Table 8B)
- Of the 741 civilians, 59.5 percent (441) were injured, 16.2 percent (120) were not injured, and 23.2 percent (172) died. (Table 21)
- Of the 741 civilians, officers perceived that 454 civilians were armed. Of the 741 civilians, 349 were confirmed to be armed. (Tables 15 and 16)

URSUS, 2017
Age Group of Civilian



URSUS, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian



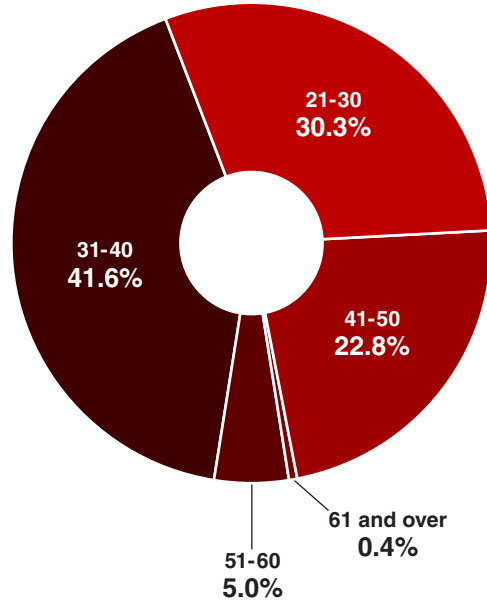
Source: Table 7

Notes: Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officer's inability to identify their age or race/ethnic group. Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

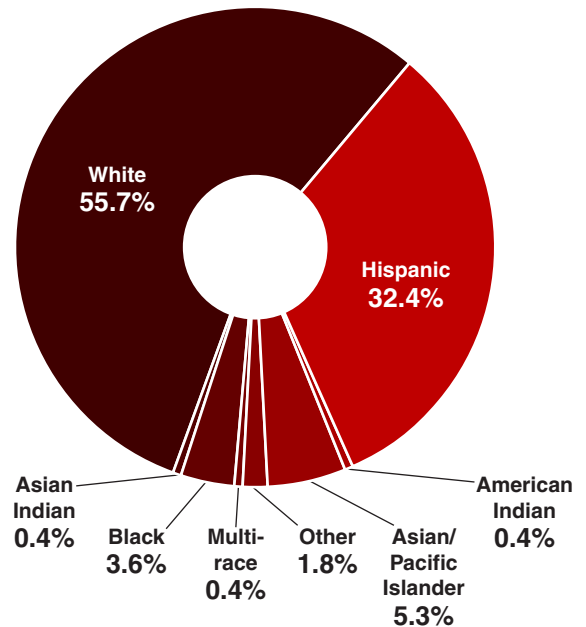
OFFICERS

- In 2017, 1,687 officers were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death. (Table 6A)
- Of the 1,687 officers, 94.1 percent (1,588) were male and 5.9 percent (99) were female. (Table 7)
- Of the 1,687 officers, 55.7 percent (940) were white, 32.4 percent (546) were Hispanic, 5.3 percent (90) were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 3.6 percent (60) were black. (Table 7)
- Of the 1,687 officers, 39.3 percent (663) did not receive force, 22.3 percent (377) received force during physical contact with a civilian, and 15.1 percent (254) received force by the discharge of a firearm. (Table 8B)
- Of the 1,687 officers, 14.9 percent (252) were injured, 84.9 percent (1,433) were not injured, and 0.1 percent (2) died. (Table 32)
- Of the 1,687 officers, 1,503 reported use of force to affect arrest/take into custody (797), to overcome resistance (448), defense of a 3rd party (236), or to prevent escape (22). (Table 29)

URSUS, 2017
Age Group of Officer



URSUS, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group of Officer



Source: Table 7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

History of URSUS

In late 2015, the California legislature passed Assembly Bill (AB) 71, adding GC section 12525.2. This new statute mandates law enforcement agencies (LEAs) in California to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death or involve the discharge of a firearm. Effective January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting data on use of force incidents for submittal to the Department of Justice (DOJ) beginning January 1, 2017.

THE SYSTEM

The DOJ consulted with LEAs and stakeholders throughout the state in a series of regional meetings. This collaboration resulted in the development of use of force incident data elements and definitions, as well as a web-based data collection system through which LEAs may enter and submit use of force data to the DOJ. This online platform is named URSUS, a tribute to the California state animal. All agencies employing peace officers have the requirement to report even if they have no use of force incidents (zero-reporting).

DATA LIMITATIONS

The data contained in URSUS is narrowly defined and does not represent the totality of use of force incidents that occur in California. LEAs are only required to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death of either the civilian or the officer and all incidents where there is a discharge of a firearm. As such, caution must be used when using the data for comparisons or in calculating rates.

2016 represented the first year of data collection and reporting. While every effort was made to provide access to all LEAs in the state, not all agencies reported. There could be inconsistencies in reporting for a few years as training and outreach efforts are ongoing.

FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Each year of collection provides an opportunity to refine data elements and add useful contextual information. The DOJ will continue to work with stakeholders to provide a platform for improved data collection over time.

DEFINITIONS

Serious bodily injury is defined in GC section 12525.2. Please see the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

Discharge of a firearm - Includes any discharge of a firearm during an interaction between a civilian and an officer, regardless of whether any person was injured. A firearm is defined as a weapon that fires a shot by the force of an explosion, e.g., a handgun, rifle, shotgun, and other such device commonly referred to as a firearm. Not included in this definition are electronic control devices; stun guns; BB, pellet, air, or gas-powered guns; or weapons that discharge rubber bullets or bean bags.

Injury severity - Severity levels below “serious bodily injury” are included in the system due to the fact that reporting is required for any discharge of a firearm.

LEGISLATION

Effective January 1, 2016, Chapter 462, Statutes of 2015 (AB 71) added GC section 12525.2 pertaining to the collection and reporting of use of force incidents resulting in serious bodily injury, as defined, discharge of firearm, or death. As such, on January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting use of force incidents for submittal to the DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 12525.2

- (a) Beginning January 1, 2017, each law enforcement agency shall annually furnish to the Department of Justice, in a manner defined and prescribed by the Attorney General, a report of all instances when a peace officer employed by that agency is involved in any of the following:
 - (1) An incident involving the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer.
 - (2) An incident involving the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian.
 - (3) An incident in which the use of force by a peace officer against a civilian results in serious bodily injury or death.
 - (4) An incident in which use of force by a civilian against a peace officer results in serious bodily injury or death.
- (b) For each incident reported under subdivision (a), the information reported to the Department of Justice shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
 - (1) The gender, race, and age of each individual who was shot, injured, or killed.
 - (2) The date, time, and location of the incident.
 - (3) Whether the civilian was armed, and, if so, the type of weapon.
 - (4) The type of force used against the officer, the civilian, or both, including the types of weapons used.
 - (5) The number of officers involved in the incident.
 - (6) The number of civilians involved in the incident.
 - (7) A brief description regarding the circumstances surrounding the incident, which may include the nature of injuries to officers and civilians and perceptions on behavior or mental disorders.
- (c) Each year, the Department of Justice shall include a summary of information contained in the reports received pursuant to subdivision (a) in its annual crime report issued by the department pursuant to Section 13010 of the Penal Code. This information shall be classified according to the reporting law enforcement jurisdiction. In cases involving a peace officer who is injured or killed, the report shall list the officer's employing jurisdiction and the jurisdiction where the injury or death occurred, if they are not the same. This subdivision does not authorize the release to the public of the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved.
- (d) For purposes of this section, "serious bodily injury" means a bodily injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

LIST OF DATA TABLES

INCIDENTS

Table 1	Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact	9
Table 2A	Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident	10
Table 2B	Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident - Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact	10
Table 3	Reason for Initial Contact by County.....	11
Table 4	Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident.....	13

COMBINED CIVILIAN AND OFFICER

Table 5	Multiple Locations or on a K-12 Campus.....	14
Table 6A	Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction.....	14
Table 6B	Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction.....	15
Table 6C	Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction.....	22
Table 7	Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	25
Table 8A	Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident.....	25
Table 8B	Type of Force Received	26
Table 9	Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received.....	27

CIVILIAN

Table 10	By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian	28
Table 11	Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian	29
Table 12	Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian	30
Table 13	Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian	31
Table 14	Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact.....	32
Table 15	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer.....	33

Table 16	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type	34
Table 17	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance	35
Table 18	Civilian’s Mental Status by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group.....	36
Table 19	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Signs of Mental Status.....	37
Table 20	Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian	38
Table 21	Civilian Injury by Type	38
Table 22	Civilian Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	39
Table 23	Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	40
Table 24	Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	44

OFFICER

Table 25	By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer	48
Table 26	Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer	49
Table 27	Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer.....	50
Table 28	Type of Force Received by Age of Officer	51
Table 29	Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force.....	52
Table 30	Officer’s Designated Dress During Incident	52
Table 31	Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer	53
Table 32	Officer Injury by Type	53
Table 33	Officer Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	54
Table 34	Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	56
Table 35	Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	59

OTHER

Table 36	Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents.....	60
Table 37	Population Estimates and Sworn Law Enforcement Personnel by County.....	64

Table 1
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact

County	Number	Percent	County	Number	Percent
Statewide.....	707	100.0			
Alameda.....	37	5.2	Placer.....	7	1.0
Alpine.....	0	0.0	Plumas.....	1	0.1
Amador.....	0	0.0	Riverside.....	40	5.7
Butte.....	3	0.4	Sacramento.....	25	3.5
Calaveras.....	1	0.1	San Benito.....	0	0.0
Colusa.....	0	0.0	San Bernardino.....	62	8.8
Contra Costa.....	23	3.3	San Diego.....	66	9.3
Del Norte.....	2	0.3	San Francisco.....	8	1.1
El Dorado.....	0	0.0	San Joaquin.....	21	3.0
Fresno.....	13	1.8	San Luis Obispo.....	3	0.4
Glenn.....	3	0.4	San Mateo.....	11	1.6
Humboldt.....	3	0.4	Santa Barbara.....	8	1.1
Imperial.....	0	0.0	Santa Clara.....	26	3.7
Inyo.....	0	0.0	Santa Cruz.....	3	0.4
Kern.....	38	5.4	Shasta.....	3	0.4
Kings.....	3	0.4	Sierra.....	0	0.0
Lake.....	2	0.3	Siskiyou.....	1	0.1
Lassen.....	1	0.1	Solano.....	13	1.8
Los Angeles.....	193	27.3	Sonoma.....	8	1.1
Madera.....	2	0.3	Stanislaus.....	3	0.4
Marin.....	1	0.1	Sutter.....	2	0.3
Mariposa.....	1	0.1	Tehama.....	3	0.4
Mendocino.....	2	0.3	Trinity.....	1	0.1
Merced.....	6	0.8	Tulare.....	7	1.0
Modoc.....	0	0.0	Tuolumne.....	1	0.1
Mono.....	0	0.0	Ventura.....	4	0.6
Monterey.....	5	0.7	Yolo.....	2	0.3
Napa.....	3	0.4	Yuba.....	5	0.7
Nevada.....	0	0.0			
Orange.....	31	4.4			

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 2A

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	707	100.0	505	100.0	202	100.0
Ambush - no warning.....	6	0.8	4	0.8	2	1.0
Call for service.....	344	48.7	252	49.9	92	45.5
Civil assembly.....	1	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.0
Civil disorder.....	1	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.0
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down.....	14	2.0	13	2.6	1	0.5
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances.....	138	19.5	97	19.2	41	20.3
In-custody event.....	39	5.5	6	1.2	33	16.3
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search).....	55	7.8	46	9.1	9	4.5
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop.....	102	14.4	80	15.8	22	10.9
Welfare check.....	7	1.0	5	1.0	2	1.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2B

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident
Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	707	100.0	505	71.4	202	28.6
Ambush - no warning.....	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3
Call for service.....	344	100.0	252	73.3	92	26.7
Civil assembly.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Civil disorder.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down.....	14	100.0	13	92.9	1	7.1
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances.....	138	100.0	97	70.3	41	29.7
In-custody event.....	39	100.0	6	15.4	33	84.6
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search).....	55	100.0	46	83.6	9	16.4
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop.....	102	100.0	80	78.4	22	21.6
Welfare check.....	7	100.0	5	71.4	2	28.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	Welfare check
Total	707	6	344	1	1	14	138	39	55	102	7
Alameda.....	37	0	10	0	0	1	13	7	3	2	1
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Calaveras.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	23	0	11	1	0	0	4	1	3	3	0
Del Norte.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
El Dorado.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno.....	13	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	1	1	1
Glenn.....	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Humboldt.....	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	38	0	25	0	0	0	3	0	6	4	0
Kings.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lassen.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	193	4	101	0	0	4	43	6	13	22	0
Madera.....	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Marin.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mariposa.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mendocino.....	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Merced.....	6	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	5	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
Napa.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	31	0	14	0	0	1	7	2	4	3	0

(continued)

Table 3 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact										Welfare check	
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop			
Placer.....	7	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	0
Plumas.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Riverside.....	40	0	16	0	0	1	8	3	0	4	10	1	0
Sacramento.....	25	0	12	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	6	0	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	62	1	34	0	0	0	7	0	4	2	13	1	0
San Diego.....	66	1	33	0	0	1	3	14	2	4	10	0	0
San Francisco.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin.....	21	0	13	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	4	0	0
San Luis Obispo.....	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
San Mateo.....	11	0	2	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1	0
Santa Barbara.....	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara.....	26	0	11	0	0	1	7	1	1	3	3	0	0
Santa Cruz.....	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Shasta.....	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano.....	13	0	6	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	4	0	0
Sonoma.....	8	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Stanislaus.....	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sutter.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tehama.....	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Trinity.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	7	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tuolumne.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Yolo.....	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba.....	5	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 4
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident

Number of involved officers	Total	Number of involved civilians				
		1	2	3	4	5
Total.....	707	674	32	1	0	0
1.....	288	279	9	0	0	0
2.....	220	208	12	0	0	0
3.....	74	70	4	0	0	0
4.....	56	53	3	0	0	0
5.....	32	29	3	0	0	0
6.....	13	13	0	0	0	0
7.....	9	8	1	0	0	0
8+.....	15	14	0	1	0	0

Table 5
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Multiple Locations or on a K-12 Campus

Yes/No	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Multiple locations			
Total.....	707	741	1,687
Yes.....	19	20	45
No.....	688	721	1,642
K-12 campus			
Total.....	707	741	1,687
Yes.....	6	6	13
No.....	701	735	1,674

Table 6A
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	707	741	1,687
Single agency incidents.....	692	724	1,582
Multiple agency incidents.....	15	17	105

Table 6B

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	692	724	1,582
Alameda County.....	34	40	94
Sheriff's Dept.....	17	19	53
Bay Area Rapid Transit.....	1	2	2
East Bay Regional Park.....	2	4	6
Fremont.....	5	6	13
Hayward.....	3	3	5
Livermore.....	2	2	7
Oakland.....	2	2	5
Pleasanton.....	1	1	1
San Leandro.....	1	1	2
Alpine County.....	0	0	0
Amador County.....	0	0	0
Butte County.....	3	3	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Chico.....	2	2	4
Calaveras County.....	1	1	4
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	4
Colusa County.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County.....	23	24	32
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2
Antioch.....	4	5	4
Brentwood.....	1	1	1
Oakley.....	1	1	1
Pleasant Hill.....	1	1	2
Richmond	11	11	11
Bay Area Rapid Transit ¹	1	1	2
Vallejo ¹	2	2	9
Del Norte County.....	0	0	0
El Dorado County.....	0	0	0
Fresno County.....	13	13	27
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	5
Clovis.....	2	2	6
Fresno.....	6	6	11
Huron.....	1	1	1
Selma.....	1	1	4

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Glenn County.....	3	4	6
Orland.....	3	4	6
Humboldt County.....	2	2	4
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	4
Imperial County.....	0	0	0
Inyo County.....	0	0	0
Kern County.....	36	37	69
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
County Probation.....	3	3	9
Bakersfield.....	29	29	53
Delano.....	1	2	2
Shafter.....	1	1	1
Tehachapi.....	1	1	2
Kings County.....	2	2	3
Avenal.....	1	1	1
Lemoore.....	1	1	2
Lake County.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Lassen County.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles County.....	188	193	528
Sheriff's Dept.....	48	50	136
Alhambra.....	2	2	3
Azusa.....	1	1	1
Baldwin Park.....	1	1	2
Beverly Hills.....	1	1	1
Downey.....	1	1	1
El Monte.....	1	1	1
El Segundo.....	1	1	4
Gardena.....	4	5	6
Hawthorne.....	2	2	3
La Verne.....	1	1	2
Long Beach.....	18	18	50
Los Angeles.....	85	87	260
Los Angeles Unified School.....	1	1	2
Manhattan Beach.....	1	1	3

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Los Angeles County continued			
Montebello.....	2	2	4
Pasadena.....	2	2	4
Pomona.....	2	2	4
San Fernando.....	2	2	6
Santa Monica.....	1	1	2
South Gate.....	4	4	10
Torrance.....	1	1	5
West Covina.....	4	4	12
Whittier.....	2	2	6
Madera County.....	0	0	0
Marin County.....	1	1	2
Central Marin.....	1	1	2
Mariposa County.....	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	3
Mendocino County.....	2	2	4
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Ukiah.....	1	1	3
Merced County.....	4	4	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Los Banos.....	1	1	2
Merced.....	2	2	2
Modoc County.....	0	0	0
Mono County.....	0	0	0
Monterey County.....	4	4	10
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Monterey.....	1	1	3
Salinas.....	2	2	5
Napa County.....	3	3	16
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Napa.....	2	2	14
Nevada County.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Orange County.....	31	33	56
Sheriff's Dept.....	5	5	13
Anaheim.....	1	1	1
Brea.....	1	1	1
County Probation.....	2	2	4
Fountain Valley.....	1	1	3
Huntington Beach.....	6	6	8
La Habra.....	2	2	6
Newport Beach.....	3	3	6
Orange.....	1	1	2
Santa Ana.....	4	5	7
Seal Beach.....	2	2	2
Tustin.....	1	1	1
Los Angeles ¹	2	3	2
Placer County.....	6	7	15
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	4	8
Rocklin.....	2	2	4
Roseville.....	1	1	3
Plumas County.....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Riverside County.....	39	40	68
Sheriff's Dept.....	15	15	17
Banning.....	1	1	4
Beaumont.....	1	1	2
Corona.....	2	3	6
Desert Hot Springs.....	1	1	2
Hemet.....	3	3	4
Murrieta.....	3	3	12
Riverside.....	11	11	19
San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept. ¹	2	2	2
Sacramento County.....	23	24	43
Sheriff's Dept.....	8	8	10
Citrus Heights.....	4	4	5
Elk Grove.....	1	2	1
Folsom.....	1	1	1
Sacramento.....	9	9	26
San Benito County.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Bernardino County.....	59	62	116
Sheriff's Dept.....	30	32	57
Colton.....	2	2	2
Fontana.....	6	6	15
Ontario.....	4	4	11
Rialto.....	1	1	4
San Bernardino.....	13	13	21
Upland.....	2	2	5
Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept. ¹	1	2	1
San Diego County.....	64	66	167
Sheriff's Dept.....	43	45	132
Chula Vista.....	1	1	2
El Cajon.....	4	4	7
Escondido.....	1	1	1
La Mesa.....	3	3	4
Oceanside.....	3	3	8
San Diego.....	8	8	12
Anaheim ¹	1	1	1
San Francisco County.....	8	9	15
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	5
San Francisco.....	6	7	10
San Joaquin County.....	20	20	30
Sheriff's Dept.....	13	13	16
Lodi.....	1	1	2
Manteca.....	1	1	2
Stockton.....	5	5	10
San Luis Obispo County.....	3	3	4
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	3
Grover Beach.....	1	1	1
San Mateo County.....	9	9	17
Sheriff's Dept.....	6	6	8
Foster City.....	1	1	3
Redwood City.....	1	1	1
South San Francisco.....	1	1	5
Santa Barbara County.....	8	8	24
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	7
Lompoc.....	4	4	12
Santa Barbara.....	1	1	5

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Santa Clara County.....	25	25	48
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Morgan Hill.....	3	3	4
San Jose.....	16	16	36
Santa Clara.....	3	3	4
Sunnyvale.....	2	2	2
Santa Cruz County.....	2	2	10
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Dept. of Fish and Game ¹	1	1	9
Shasta County.....	3	3	6
Anderson.....	1	1	4
Redding.....	2	2	2
Sierra County.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.....	1	1	1
Yreka.....	1	1	1
Solano County.....	13	14	26
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	4
Benicia.....	1	1	1
Rio Vista.....	1	1	1
Vacaville.....	8	9	18
Vallejo.....	2	2	2
Sonoma County.....	8	8	15
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	6
Cloverdale.....	1	1	2
Rohnert Park.....	1	1	1
Santa Rosa.....	3	3	5
CSU Sonoma.....	1	1	1
Stanislaus County.....	3	4	5
Ceres.....	1	2	2
Modesto.....	2	2	3
Sutter County.....	1	1	4
Yuba City.....	1	1	4
Tehama County.....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Trinity County.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Tulare County.....	6	7	10
Dinuba.....	1	2	2
Porterville.....	1	1	1
Tulare.....	1	1	3
Visalia.....	3	3	4
Tuolumne County.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Ventura County.....	4	4	11
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Oxnard.....	1	1	2
Santa Paula.....	2	2	8
Yolo County.....	2	2	9
Winters.....	1	1	1
Woodland.....	1	1	8
Yuba County.....	4	4	6
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	4	6
CHP.....	25	29	57
Alameda.....	2	2	3
Del Norte.....	2	2	3
Kern.....	1	1	4
Lake.....	1	1	1
Lassen.....	1	1	1
Los Angeles.....	3	3	13
Madera.....	1	1	1
Merced.....	1	1	1
Monterey.....	1	1	3
Placer.....	1	1	2
Riverside.....	1	1	3
San Bernardino.....	3	5	8
San Diego.....	1	2	2
San Joaquin.....	1	1	1
San Mateo.....	1	1	3
Santa Clara.....	1	1	2
Santa Cruz.....	1	1	2
Tehama.....	1	2	2
Yuba.....	1	1	2

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 6C

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	15	17	105
Alameda County.....	1	1	13
Richmond.....	1	1	7
Fairfield ¹	-	-	6
Alpine County.....	0	0	0
Amador County.....	0	0	0
Butte County.....	0	0	0
Calaveras County.....	0	0	0
Colusa County.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County.....	0	0	0
Del Norte County.....	0	0	0
El Dorado County.....	0	0	0
Fresno County.....	0	0	0
Glenn County.....	0	0	0
Humboldt County.....	1	1	2
Arcata.....	1	1	1
CSU Humboldt.....	-	-	1
Imperial County.....	0	0	0
Inyo County.....	0	0	0
Kern County.....	1	1	8
Ridgecrest.....	1	1	7
Taft.....	-	-	1
Kings County.....	1	1	2
Avenal.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	1
Lake County.....	0	0	0
Lassen County.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles County.....	2	3	18
Glendale.....	1	2	1
Dept. of Corrections and Rehab ¹	-	-	8
Pasadena.....	-	-	2
Los Angeles.....	1	1	4
Hawthorne.....	-	-	3

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Madera County.....	1	1	5
Chowchilla.....	1	1	4
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	1
Marin County.....	0	0	0
Mariposa County.....	0	0	0
Mendocino County.....	0	0	0
Merced County.....	1	1	6
Merced.....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	3
Turlock ¹	-	-	1
Modoc County.....	0	0	0
Mono County.....	0	0	0
Monterey County.....	0	0	0
Napa County.....	0	0	0
Nevada County.....	0	0	0
Orange County.....	0	0	0
Placer County.....	0	0	0
Plumas County.....	0	0	0
Riverside County.....	0	0	0
Sacramento County.....	2	2	14
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	8
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Sacramento.....	-	-	3
San Benito County.....	0	0	0
San Bernardino County.....	0	0	0
San Diego County.....	1	2	3
La Mesa.....	1	2	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	1
San Francisco County.....	0	0	0
San Joaquin County.....	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Mateo County.....	1	1	8
Redwood City.....	1	1	7
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	1
Santa Barbara County.....	0	0	0
Santa Clara County.....	0	0	0
Santa Cruz County.....	0	0	0
Shasta County.....	0	0	0
Sierra County.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.....	0	0	0
Solano County.....	0	0	0
Sonoma County.....	0	0	0
Stanislaus County.....	0	0	0
Sutter County.....	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Yuba City.....	-	-	1
Tehama County.....	1	1	21
Corning.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	20
Trinity County.....	0	0	0
Tulare County.....	1	1	2
Exeter.....	1	1	1
Woodlake.....	-	-	1
Tuolumne County.....	0	0	0
Ventura County.....	0	0	0
Yolo County.....	0	0	0
Yuba County.....	0	0	0

Note: Dash indicates incidents and civilians are accounted for in the primary agency listing.

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 7
USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Civilians		Officers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender total.....	741	100.0	1,687	100.0
Male.....	679	91.6	1,588	94.1
Female.....	53	7.2	99	5.9
Transgender.....	1	0.1	0	0.0
Unknown ¹	8	1.1	-	-
Age total.....	741	100.0	1,687	100.0
10-17.....	20	2.7	0	0.0
18-20.....	55	7.4	0	0.0
21-30.....	262	35.4	511	30.3
31-40.....	205	27.7	702	41.6
41-50.....	119	16.1	384	22.8
51-60.....	58	7.8	84	5.0
61 and over.....	14	1.9	6	0.4
Unknown ¹	8	1.1	-	-
Race/ethnic group total.....	741	100.0	1,687	100.0
American Indian.....	9	1.2	7	0.4
Asian Indian.....	2	0.3	7	0.4
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	11	1.5	90	5.3
Black.....	143	19.3	60	3.6
Hispanic.....	325	43.9	546	32.4
White.....	224	30.2	940	55.7
Multi-race.....	3	0.4	7	0.4
Other.....	16	2.2	30	1.8
Unknown ¹	8	1.1	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 8A
USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident

Type of incident	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	707	741	1,687
Discharge of a firearm.....	353	374	827
Use of force.....	354	367	860

Notes: While 827 officers were involved in 353 incidents, only 254 officers were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

While 374 civilians were involved in 353 incidents, only 341 civilians were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

Table 8B
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force Received

Type of force	Number	Percent
Received by civilian		
Total.....	741	100.0
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	7.0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	5.4
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	2.2
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	35.8
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	10.3
Electronic control device.....	52	7.0
Impact projectile.....	7	0.9
K-9 contact.....	64	8.6
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0.0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0.1
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	12.3
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	45	6.1
Threat of firearm.....	3	0.4
No force received.....	29	3.9
Received by officer		
Total.....	1,687	100.0
Animal.....	4	0.2
Blunt impact weapon.....	19	1.1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	0.2
Civilian physical contact.....	377	22.3
Civilian vehicle contact.....	48	2.8
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	28	1.7
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	226	13.4
Impact projectile.....	4	0.2
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	90	5.3
Other dangerous weapon.....	60	3.6
Threat of firearm.....	165	9.8
No force received.....	663	39.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in civilian table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: Electronic control device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 9
USE OF FORCE, 2017

Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received

Type of medical aid received	Civilian		Officer	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	741	100.0	1,687	100.0
Admitted to hospital - critical injuries.....	121	16.3	23	1.4
Admitted to hospital - other circumstance.....	24	3.2	7	0.4
Admitted to hospital - precautionary measure only.....	20	2.7	3	0.2
Died on scene or in transit.....	116	15.7	2	0.1
Medical assistance - treated at facility and released.....	251	33.9	139	8.2
Medical assistance - treated on scene.....	65	8.8	25	1.5
No medical assistance or refused assistance.....	16	2.2	55	3.3
No injury.....	120	16.2	1,433	84.9
Unknown ¹	8	1.1	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to know if medical assistance was sought.

Table 10
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender			Age												
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown ¹	10-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61 and over	Unknown ¹
		741	679	53	1	8	20	55	134	128	115	90	70	49	32	26	14
American Indian.....	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	11	9	2	0	0	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Black.....	143	133	10	0	3	10	34	24	18	13	21	6	9	4	1	0	0
Hispanic.....	325	307	18	0	15	36	59	63	60	36	22	15	9	6	4	0	0
White.....	224	203	20	1	2	6	32	34	31	35	22	25	12	16	9	0	0
Multi-race.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	16	15	1	0	0	1	6	3	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unknown ¹	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 11
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Gender			
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown ¹
Total.....	741	679	53	1	8
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	51	1	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	40	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	16	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	252	13	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	67	2	0	7
Electronic control device.....	52	47	5	0	0
Impact projectile.....	7	6	1	0	0
K-9 contact.....	64	61	3	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0	0	1	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	78	13	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	45	35	10	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	2	1	0	0
No force received.....	29	24	4	0	1

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender.

Table 12
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian

Type of force	Arrest made		Race/ethnic group							Unknown ¹		
	Total	Yes	No	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White		Multi-race	Other
Total.....	741	531	210	9	2	11	143	325	224	3	16	8
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	50	2	0	0	0	8	31	13	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	26	14	0	0	1	10	13	16	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	9	7	0	0	0	6	4	6	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	134	131	3	1	3	42	117	92	2	5	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	63	13	1	0	4	14	31	13	1	5	7
Electronic control device.....	52	42	10	1	0	1	14	22	12	0	2	0
Impact projectile.....	7	5	2	0	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0
K-9 contact.....	64	63	1	1	0	0	8	34	21	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	71	20	0	0	1	29	30	29	0	2	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	45	39	6	2	0	1	6	24	12	0	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
No force received.....	29	25	4	1	0	0	3	15	7	0	2	1

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their race.

Table 13
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Age													Unknown ¹
		10-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65	66-70	71-75	
Total.....	741	20	55	134	128	115	90	70	49	32	26	9	3	1	8
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	0	3	11	6	9	10	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	0	2	9	5	9	8	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	0	0	0	1	4	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	9	22	44	46	39	32	31	16	12	10	3	0	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	3	6	15	16	12	5	3	5	2	2	0	0	0	7
Electronic control device.....	52	0	6	9	11	6	4	5	6	2	3	0	0	0	0
Impact projectile.....	7	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
K-9 contact.....	64	0	3	11	15	12	8	6	2	2	5	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	4	8	18	17	9	10	8	6	5	3	2	0	0	1
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	45	2	3	7	5	8	7	2	7	3	0	0	1	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	29	2	2	8	4	5	1	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	1

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their age.

Table 14
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact

Type of force	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	Welfare check
Total.....	741	7	347	1	1	16	149	44	59	109	8
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	0	27	0	0	0	8	0	1	15	1
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	0	16	0	0	1	5	12	2	4	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	0	8	0	0	0	1	4	0	3	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	2	129	0	1	5	67	0	23	35	3
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	2	26	0	0	4	20	0	9	15	0
Electronic control device.....	52	0	30	0	0	1	6	3	4	5	3
Impact projectile.....	7	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
K-9 contact.....	64	0	32	0	0	0	9	0	10	13	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	0	47	1	0	4	17	15	4	2	1
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	45	0	24	0	0	1	5	8	3	4	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
No force received.....	29	3	4	0	0	0	10	1	0	11	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 15
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer

Type of force	Total	Perceived armed by officer		Perceived weapon ¹			
		No	Yes	Firearm	Knife, blade or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Unknown
Total.....	741	287	454	262	92	64	56
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	29	23	8	9	4	3
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	35	5	1	1	3	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	10	6	2	2	1	2
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	20	245	162	54	27	13
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	19	57	38	5	10	8
Electronic control device.....	52	30	22	5	6	5	6
Impact projectile.....	7	0	7	3	2	1	1
K-9 contact.....	64	22	42	16	8	8	12
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	74	17	3	2	4	8
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)....	45	38	7	3	2	1	1
Threat of firearm.....	3	1	2	1	0	0	1
No force received.....	29	9	20	20	1	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as perceived. Consequently, the number of perceived weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for perceived armed.

Table 16
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type

Type of force	Civilian confirmed armed											
	Confirmed armed		Confirmed weapon ¹				Confirmed firearm type					
	Yes	No	Fled	Firearm	Firearm replica	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other Dangerous Weapon	Handgun	Handgun and rifle	Handgun and shotgun	Rifle	Shotgun
Total.....	349	384	8	187	21	97	57	154	5	1	14	13
Blunt impact weapon.....	16	36	0	6	0	8	3	6	0	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	6	34	0	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	5	11	0	3	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	219	46	0	127	14	59	26	103	3	1	10	10
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	40	29	7	24	5	6	8	20	1	0	1	2
Electronic control device.....	11	41	0	2	1	4	4	2	0	0	0	0
Impact projectile.....	5	2	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
K-9 contact.....	17	47	0	3	0	10	4	3	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	9	82	0	1	1	4	4	1	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	4	41	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	16	12	1	16	0	0	0	12	1	0	2	1

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as confirmed. Consequently, the number of confirmed weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for confirmed armed.

Table 17
USE OF FORCE, 2017

Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance

Type of force	Total	Civilian resisted	
		Yes	No
Total.....	741	713	28
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	52	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	40	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	15	1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	252	13
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	72	4
Electronic control device.....	52	52	0
Impact projectile.....	7	7	0
K-9 contact.....	64	64	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	87	4
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	45	45	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	3	0
No force received.....	29	23	6

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 18
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Civilian's Mental Status by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Total	Mental status						
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
Gender total.....	733	820	341	96	141	157	84	1
Male.....	679	757	322	87	133	145	69	1
Female.....	53	62	19	9	7	12	15	0
Transgender.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Age group total.....	733	820	341	96	141	157	84	1
Under 18.....	20	21	15	1	0	3	2	0
18-25.....	189	207	94	24	32	39	18	0
26-35.....	243	268	128	21	43	54	21	1
36-45.....	160	183	65	22	34	41	21	0
46-55.....	81	94	26	19	24	14	11	0
56 and over.....	40	47	13	9	8	6	11	0
Race/ethnic group total.....	733	820	341	96	141	157	84	1
American Indian.....	9	9	3	1	2	3	0	0
Asian Indian.....	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	11	13	2	2	4	2	3	0
Black.....	143	157	73	16	31	22	15	0
Hispanic.....	325	362	162	40	53	78	29	0
White.....	224	257	91	36	46	48	35	1
Multi-race.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Other.....	16	17	9	1	3	2	2	0

Notes: More than one sign of mental status can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of mental status observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.

Civilians who fled the scene are not included.

Table 19
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Signs of Mental Status

Type of force	Total	Mental status						
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
Total.....	733	820	341	96	141	157	84	1
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	61	23	9	12	13	4	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	47	16	10	4	13	4	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	19	4	5	1	4	5	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	258	306	120	30	70	51	34	1
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	72	44	3	13	7	5	0
Electronic control device.....	52	64	12	8	12	25	7	0
Impact projectile.....	7	8	2	0	1	2	3	0
K-9 contact.....	64	65	45	3	4	10	3	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	96	37	16	12	19	12	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)....	45	49	16	9	9	10	5	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	3	2	0	1	0	0	0
No force received.....	28	29	20	3	1	3	2	0

Notes: More than one sign of mental status can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of mental status observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.
 Civilians who fled the scene are not included.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 20
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury		Unknown ¹
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total.....	741	120	100.0	613	100.0	8
Blunt impact weapon.....	52	2	1.7	50	8.2	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	40	2	1.7	38	6.2	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	16	1	0.8	15	2.4	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	265	0	0.0	265	43.2	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	76	49	40.8	20	3.3	7
Electronic control device.....	52	5	4.2	47	7.7	0
Impact projectile.....	7	0	0.0	7	1.1	0
K-9 contact.....	64	0	0.0	64	10.4	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	91	23	19.2	68	11.1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	45	9	7.5	36	5.9	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	2	1.7	1	0.2	0
No force received.....	29	27	22.5	1	0.2	1

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to determine if civilian sustained injury.

Table 21
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Civilian Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total.....	741	100.0
Death.....	172	23.2
Injury.....	51	6.9
Serious bodily injury.....	390	52.6
No injury.....	120	16.2
Unknown ¹	8	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their injury type.

Table 22
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Civilian Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian/ Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-Race	Other
		51	47	3	1	0	16	16	8	7	4	1	0	0	12	24	11	1
Alameda County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
East Bay Regional Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bakersfield	4	4	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0
Los Angeles County	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Sheriff's Dept	17	14	3	0	7	7	0	1	2	0	0	0	5	10	2	0	0	0
Gardena	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside County	8	8	0	0	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	0
Murrieta	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Stockton	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Lompoc	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Jose	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Solano County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Vacaville	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
California Highway Patrol																		

Table 23
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
	Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multirace	Other
	Total																
Total.....	358	32	0	9	93	135	87	45	21	3	1	3	70	177	129	1	6
Alameda County	14	3	0	0	4	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	7	1	6	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Fremont.....	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Hayward.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Livermore.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Leandro.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Bay Area Rapid Transit.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Antioch.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Brentwood.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Richmond.....	10	0	0	0	2	5	2	0	1	0	0	0	3	5	2	0	0
Fresno County	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Fresno.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Huron.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Glenn County	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Orland.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Humboldt County	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	26	1	0	0	3	12	7	1	3	0	0	0	1	16	9	0	0
Kern County	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Bakersfield.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tehachapi.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kings County	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Lemoore.....	24	6	0	1	6	11	3	1	2	0	0	2	7	13	2	0	0
Los Angeles County	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alhambra.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Baldwin Park.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Beverly Hills.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Downey.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
El Monte.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gardena.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hawthorne.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
La Verne.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Long Beach.....	10	0	0	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0
Los Angeles.....	38	2	0	2	7	17	7	3	2	0	0	0	8	22	8	0	0
Los Angeles Unified School.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pasadena.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pomona.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Fernando.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Monica.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
West Covina.....	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Whittier.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-Race	Other
Marin County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Central Marin.....																		
Mendocino County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ukiah.....																		
Merced County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Merced.....																		
Monterey County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Monterey.....																		
Salinas.....																		
Orange County	5	5	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Probation.....																		
Anaheim.....																		
Huntington Beach.....																		
La Habra.....																		
Newport Beach.....																		
Santa Ana.....																		
Seal Beach.....																		
Placer County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Rocklin.....																		
Roseville.....																		
Riverside County	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Banning.....																		
Hemet.....																		
Murrieta.....																		
Riverside.....																		
Sacramento County	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Citrus Heights.....																		
Elk Grove.....																		
Sacramento.....																		
San Bernardino County	15	15	0	0	5	3	3	4	0	0	0	0	4	5	5	0	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Fontana.....																		
Ontario.....																		
San Bernardino.....																		
Upland.....																		
San Diego County	35	32	3	0	9	11	8	6	1	1	0	0	7	12	15	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
El Cajon.....																		
La Mesa.....																		
Oceanside.....																		
San Diego.....																		

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Francisco County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County Sheriff's Dept.	12	10	2	0	4	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	5	0	0
Stockton	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Mateo County Sheriff's Dept.	6	6	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Morgan Hill	11	11	0	0	1	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	0	0	0
San Jose	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sunnyvale	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Cruz County Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Shasta County Redding	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Siskiyou County Yreka	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Solano County Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vacaville	6	5	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	0
Vallejo	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sonoma County Sheriff's Dept.	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
CSU Sonoma	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Rosa	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Stanislaus County Modesto	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tehama County Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Porterville	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Visalia	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ventura County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oxnard	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Paula	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Yolo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Winters	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yuba County Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
California Dept of Fish and Game.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol.....	11	9	2	0	0	2	3	4	1	1	1	0	2	4	3	0	1
Multiple Agencies ¹																	
Los Angeles County																	
Glendale/Dept of Corrections and Rehab/Pasadena.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles/Hawthorne.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Merced County																	
Merced/Sheriff's Dept/Turlock.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sacramento County																	
Sheriff's Dept/California Highway Patrol.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sutter County																	
Sheriff's Dept/Yuba City.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County																	
Exeter/Woodlake.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 24
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian/ Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
Total.....	172	5	167	0	5	39	56	43	17	12	2	1	4	26	81	55	1	2	
Alameda County	3	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Fremont.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Livermore.....	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oakland.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pleasanton.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Butte County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Chico.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Antioch.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fresno County	3	0	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Fresno.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Selma.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kern County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Bakersfield.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Delano.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kings County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Avenal.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	11	0	11	0	1	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Alhambra.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Azusa.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
El Segundo.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Gardena.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	4	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	18	0	18	0	0	6	3	4	1	1	0	0	0	1	11	6	0	0	0
Montebello.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Pomona.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Fernando.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Gate.....	4	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Torrance.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Whittier.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Merced County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Los Banos.....																		
Monterey County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Salinas.....																		
Napa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Napa.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Orange County	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Huntington Beach.....																		
Newport Beach.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Orange.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Ana.....	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Tustin.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Placer County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Rocklin.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Riverside County	6	6	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Beaumont.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Corona.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Desert Hot Springs.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Riverside.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sacramento County	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Sacramento.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
San Bernardino County	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Colton.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Ontario.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Rialto.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
San Diego County	7	7	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Chula Vista.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Escondido.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Oceanside.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
San Diego.....	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
San Francisco County	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	
San Francisco.....																		
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lodi.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Manteca.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Stockton.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Luis Obispo County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Grover Beach.....																		
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Redwood City.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
South San Francisco.....																		
Santa Barbara County	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Lompoc.....																		
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
San Jose.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Clara.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Shasta County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Anderson.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Redding.....																		
Solano County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Vacaville.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Vallejo.....																		
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Cloverdale.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Rohnert Park.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Rosa.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Ceres.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Modesto.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sutter County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Yuba City.....																		
Trinity County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Dinuba.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Tulare.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Visalia.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Paula.....																		
Yolo County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Woodland.....																		
Yuba County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	7	7	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	
California Highway Patrol.....																		

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Multiple Agencies ¹																		
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Richmond/Fairfield.....																		
Humboldt County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arcata/CSU Humboldt.....																		
Kern County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ridgecrest/Taft.....																		
Kings County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avenal/Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Los Angeles County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Glendale/Dept of Corrections and Rehab/Pasadena.....																		
Madera County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chowchilla/California Highway Patrol.....																		
Sacramento County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept/California Highway Patrol.....																		
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
La Mesa/Sheriff's Dept.....																		
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Redwood City/Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Tehama County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Corning/Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Corning/Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 25
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender		Age										
		Male	Female	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-75		
		1,588	99	114	397	399	303	233	151	64	20	6		
American Indian.....	7	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Asian Indian.....	7	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	90	4	0	19	25	17	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	
Black.....	60	2	3	12	11	14	6	4	1	1	0	0	0	
Hispanic.....	546	43	51	148	119	108	35	16	2	1	1	2	1	
White.....	940	47	56	208	226	156	98	38	16	4	4	16	4	
Multi-race.....	7	1	0	0	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Other.....	30	1	2	6	11	5	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	

Table 26
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer

Type of force	Total	Gender	
		Male	Female
Total.....	1,687	1,588	99
Animal.....	4	4	0
Blunt impact weapon.....	19	18	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	3	0
Civilian physical contact.....	376	349	27
Civilian vehicle contact.....	48	47	1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	28	27	1
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	226	216	10
Impact projectile.....	4	4	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	90	84	6
Other dangerous weapon.....	60	52	8
Threat of firearm.....	166	161	5
No force received.....	663	623	40

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Electronic control device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 27
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer

Type of force	Total	Race/ethnic group							
		American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total.....	1,687	7	7	90	60	546	940	7	30
Animal.....	4	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
Blunt impact weapon.....	19	0	0	0	0	6	12	0	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Civilian physical contact.....	376	2	1	21	14	134	192	4	8
Civilian vehicle contact.....	48	0	0	2	1	17	26	1	1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	28	1	1	2	0	5	19	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	226	1	2	22	8	67	125	0	1
Impact projectile.....	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	90	0	0	6	3	27	53	0	1
Other dangerous weapon.....	60	0	0	3	1	26	30	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	166	0	0	7	6	67	84	0	2
No force received.....	663	3	3	26	27	193	393	2	16

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Electronic control device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 28

USE OF FORCE, 2017

Type of Force Received by Age of Officer

Type of force	Total	Age									
		21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-75	
Total.....	1,687	114	397	399	303	233	151	64	20	6	
Animal.....	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Blunt impact weapon.....	19	0	6	5	1	2	2	2	1	0	
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Civilian physical contact.....	376	34	87	103	68	31	32	13	5	3	
Civilian vehicle contact.....	48	4	11	10	13	3	4	2	1	0	
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	28	1	6	6	5	5	2	3	0	0	
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	226	5	34	45	46	49	35	7	4	1	
Impact projectile.....	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	90	8	30	20	11	15	2	4	0	0	
Other dangerous weapon.....	60	6	10	11	10	9	7	6	1	0	
Threat of firearm.....	166	9	35	41	42	19	12	4	4	0	
No force received.....	663	47	175	154	107	96	55	23	4	2	

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Electronic control device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 29
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force

Race/ethnic group of officer	Total	No force used	Officer use of force reason				
			Total	Defense of 3rd party	To affect arrest or take into custody	To overcome resistance	To prevent escape
Total.....	1,687	184	1,503	236	797	448	22
American Indian.....	7	0	7	1	1	5	0
Asian Indian.....	7	1	6	3	2	1	0
Asian/Pacific Islander....	90	13	77	16	30	30	1
Black.....	60	3	57	11	28	18	0
Hispanic.....	546	48	498	61	274	159	4
White.....	940	112	828	142	438	231	17
Multi-race.....	7	2	5	0	4	1	0
Other.....	30	5	25	2	20	3	0

Table 30
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Officer's Designated Dress During Incident

Officer dress	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,687	100.0
Patrol uniform.....	1,477	87.6
Plain clothes.....	73	4.3
Tactical.....	89	5.3
Utility.....	48	2.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,687	1,433	100.0	254	100.0
Animal.....	4	0	0.0	4	1.6
Blunt impact weapon.....	19	11	0.8	8	3.1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	2	0.1	1	0.4
Civilian physical contact.....	376	217	15.1	159	62.6
Civilian vehicle contact.....	48	38	2.7	10	3.9
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	28	3	0.2	25	9.8
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	226	223	15.6	3	1.2
Impact projectile.....	4	3	0.2	1	0.4
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	90	84	5.9	6	2.4
Other dangerous weapon.....	60	45	3.1	15	5.9
Threat of firearm.....	166	162	11.3	4	1.6
No force received.....	663	645	45.0	18	7.1

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table:
 Electronic control device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Officer Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,687	100.0
Death.....	2	0.1
Injury.....	130	7.7
Serious bodily injury.....	122	7.2
No injury.....	1,433	84.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Officer Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	130	120	10	17	65	34	11	3	0	0	5	5	51	66	2	1
Alameda County																
Sheriff's Dept	6	6	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
Fremont	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Fresno County																
Fresno	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Probation Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Bakersfield	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Kings County																
Avenal	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles County																
Sheriff's Dept	13	11	2	1	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	2	0	0
Long Beach	4	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Los Angeles	23	21	2	4	10	6	2	1	0	0	1	0	14	8	0	0
Manhattan Beach	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pasadena	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Fernando	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Merced County																
Merced	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Napa County																
Napa	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Placer County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County																
Murrieta	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sacramento County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sacramento	4	4	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
San Bernardino County																
Sheriff's Dept	7	7	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0
Fontana	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ontario	4	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
San Bernardino	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Upland	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
San Diego County																
Sheriff's Dept	10	8	2	3	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	0	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Officer Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Francisco County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Francisco																
San Joaquin County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
South San Francisco	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Morgan Hill	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
San Jose	8	7	1	1	4	2	0	1	0	0	2	1	2	3	0	0
Solano County	5	4	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
Vacaville	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vallejo																
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rohnert Park																
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Modesto																
Tehama County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oxnard																
Yolo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Woodland																
California Highway Patrol	6	6	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0

Table 34
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group							
	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	109	13	5	66	31	18	2	2	0	8	4	33	70	1	4
Alameda County															
Sheriff's Dept	4	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Bay Area Rapid Transit	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
East Bay Regional Parks	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Fremont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Butte County															
Chico	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Calaveras															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Contra Costa County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oakley	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pleasant Hill	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno County															
Clovis	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Humboldt															
Sheriff's Dept	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CSU Humboldt	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kern County															
Probation Dept	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Bakersfield	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Kings County															
Avenal	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lake County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles County															
Sheriff's Dept	5	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
Gardena	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hawthorne	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
La Verne	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Long Beach	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Los Angeles	16	3	0	9	5	2	0	0	0	2	2	5	6	0	0
Manhattan Beach	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pasadena	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Whittier	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

(continued)

Table 34 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Merced County	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Los Banos																
Orange County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fountain Valley																
Newport Beach																
Placer County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Plumas County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Riverside County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Riverside																
Sacramento County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Folsom																
Sacramento																
San Bernardino County	10	7	3	4	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	0	1
Sheriff's Dept																
Fontana																
Ontario																
San Bernardino																
Upland																
San Diego County	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Chula Vista																
El Cajon																
Oceanside																
San Francisco County	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
San Francisco																
San Joaquin County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Stockton																
Stockton																

(continued)

Table 34 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Foster City																
Santa Barbara County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Lompoc	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara																
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	4	3	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
San Jose																
Shasta County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Anderson																
Solano County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Benicia	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rio Vista																
Sutter County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yuba City																
Tuolumne County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																
Yuba County	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol																

Table 35
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Los Angeles County Whittier	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 36
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
Alameda County	Hercules	Calexico
Probation Department	Martinez	El Centro
Alameda	Moraga	Imperial
Albany	Pinole	
Berkeley	Pittsburg	Inyo County
CSU East Bay		Sheriff's Department
	San Pablo	Probation Department
Emeryville	San Ramon	Bishop
Newark	Walnut Creek	
Oakland Housing Authority		Kern County
Piedmont	Del Norte County	District Attorney's Office
Union City	Probation Department	Arvin
	Crescent City	Bear Valley
Alpine County		California City
Sheriff's Department	El Dorado County	Stallion Springs
	Sheriff's Department	
Amador County	District Attorney's Office	Kings County
Sheriff's Department	Probation Department	Probation Department
District Attorney's Office	Placerville	Concoran
Probation Department	South Lake Tahoe	Hanford
Ione		
Jackson	Fresno County	Lake County
	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Butte County	Probation Department	Clearlake
District Attorney's Office	Coalinga	Lakeport
Probation Department	CSU Fresno	
Butte Comm. College	Firebaugh	Lassen County
CSU Chico		Sheriff's Department
Gridley-Biggs	Fowler	District Attorney's Office
	Kerman	Probation Department
Oroville	Kingsburg	Susanville
Paradise	Mendota	
	Orange Cove	Los Angeles County
Calaveras County		District Attorney's Office
District Attorney's Office	Parlier	Arcadia
Probation Department	Reedley	Bell
Angels Camp	Sanger	Bell Gardens
		Burbank
Colusa County	Glenn County	
Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department	Cal Poly - Pomona
District Attorney's Office	Probation Department	Claremont
Probation Department		Covina
Colusa	Humboldt County	CSU Dominguez Hills
Williams	Probation Department	CSU Long Beach
	Eureka	
Contra Costa County	Ferndale	CSU Los Angeles
Probation Department		CSU Northridge
Clayton	Imperial County	Culver City
Concord	Sheriff's Department	El Camino College
Contra Costa Comm. College	Probation Department	Glendale Comm. College
El Cerrito	Brawley	

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
Glendora	Merced County	Cypress
Hermosa Beach	District Attorney's Office	Fullerton
Huntington Park	Probation Department	
Inglewood	Dos Palos	Garden Grove
Irwindale	Gustine	Irvine
	Livingston	La Palma
Long Beach Fire Dept. - Invest.		Laguna Beach
Los Angeles Harbor-Port	Modoc County	Los Alamitos
Los Angeles World Airport	Sheriff's Department	
Monrovia	Probation Department	Placentia
Monterey Park	Alturas	UC Irvine
		Westminster
Palos Verdes Estates	Mono County	
Pasadena Comm. College	Sheriff's Department	Placer County
Redondo Beach	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
San Gabriel	Mammoth Lakes	Probation Department
Santa Monica College		Auburn
	Monterey County	Lincoln
Sierra Madre	Probation Department	
Signal Hill	Carmel	Plumas County
South Pasadena	CSU Monterey Bay	District Attorney's Office
UC Los Angeles	Gonzalez	Probation Department
Vernon	King City	
		Riverside County
Madera County	Marina	District Attorney's Office
Sheriff's Department	Pacific Grove	Probation Department
Probation Department	Sand City	Blythe
Madera	Seaside	Cathedral City
	Soledad	Indio
Marin County		
Sheriff's Department	Napa County	Palm Springs
District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office	Riverside Comm. College
Probation Department	Probation Department	UC Riverside
Belvedere	Calistoga	
Fairfax	Napa Valley College	Sacramento County
	St. Helena	District Attorney's Office
Mill Valley		Probation Department
Novato	Nevada County	Welfare Department
Ross	Sheriff's Department	CSU Sacramento
San Rafael	Probation Department	Galt
Sausalito	Grass Valley	
	Nevada City	San Benito County
Mariposa County	Truckee	Sheriff's Department
Probation Department		Probation Department
	Orange County	Hollister
Mendocino County	District Attorney's Office	
District Attorney's Office	Buena Park	San Bernardino County
Probation Department	Costa Mesa	Probation Department
Fort Bragg		Chaffey Comm. College
Willits		Chino

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
CSU Bernardino	Broadmoor	Siskiyou County
Fontana Unified School Dist.	Burlingame	Sheriff's Department
	Colma	District Attorney's Office
Montclair	Daly City	Probation Department
Redlands Fire Dept. - Arson	Hillsborough	Lake Shastina
Redlands		Mt. Shasta
	Menlo Park	
San Diego County	Pacifica	Tulelake
Probation Department	San Bruno	Weed
Carlsbad	San Mateo	
Coronado		Solano County
CSU San Diego	Santa Barbara County	District Attorney's Office
CSU San Marcos	District Attorney's Office	Cal Maritime
	Probation Department	Dixon
MiraCosta College	Guadalupe	Suisun
National City	Santa Maria	
Palomar Comm. College		Sonoma County
	Santa Clara County	District Attorney's Office
San Francisco County	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Adult Probation Department	Probation Department	Cotati
Juvenile Probation Department	Campbell	Healdsburg
San Francisco Comm. College	Foothill De Anza Comm. College	Petaluma
San Francisco State University	Gilroy	
		Sebastopol
San Joaquin County	Los Altos	
District Attorney's Office	Los Gatos	Stanislaus County
Probation Department	Milpitas	Sheriff's Department
Escalon	Monte Sereno	District Attorney's Office
Ripon	Mountain View	Probation Department
Stockton Unified School Dist.		Oakdale
	Palo Alto	
Tracy	San Jose State University	Sutter County
		District Attorney's Office
San Luis Obispo County	Santa Cruz County	Probation Department
Probation Department	Probation Department	
Arroyo Grande	Capitola	Tehama County
Atascadero	Santa Cruz	Probation Department
Cal Poly - San Luis Obispo	Scotts Valley	Red Bluff
Morro Bay	UC Santa Cruz	
		Trinity County
Paso Robles	Watsonville	Probation Department
Pismo Beach		
San Luis Obispo	Shasta County	Tulare County
	Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department
San Mateo County	District Attorney's Office	Farmersville
District Attorney's Office	Probation Department	Lindsay
Probation Department	Marshal's Office	Porterville Developmental Ctr.
Atherton		Sequoias Comm. College
Belmont	Sierra County	
Brisbane	Sheriff's Department	

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2017
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
Tuolumne County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Sonora	Yolo County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Probation Department Davis UC Davis	California State Departments Alcoholic Beverage Control Motor Vehicles Forestry and Fire Protection Franchise Tax Board Insurance
Ventura County District Attorney's Office CSU Channel Islands Port Hueneme Simi Valley Ventura Comm. College	West Sacramento Yuba County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Marysville Wheatland	Justice Parks & Recreation Secretary of State State Fair
Ventura		

Table 37
POPULATION ESTIMATES AND SWORN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, 2017
 By County

County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel	County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel
Statewide.....	39,613,045	78,715			
Alameda.....	1,650,818	2,955	Placer.....	381,675	465
Alpine.....	1,141	12	Plumas.....	19,481	34
Amador.....	37,050	66	Riverside.....	2,389,723	2,868
Butte.....	226,470	254	Sacramento.....	1,519,381	2,298
Calaveras.....	44,609	58	San Benito.....	58,416	56
Colusa.....	22,580	59	San Bernardino.....	2,163,680	3,276
Contra Costa.....	1,138,039	1,595	San Diego.....	3,320,108	5,573
Del Norte.....	26,858	33	San Francisco.....	880,418	3,271
El Dorado.....	186,123	215	San Joaquin.....	749,092	1,015
Fresno.....	999,929	1,779	San Luis Obispo...	278,532	648
Glenn.....	29,210	37	San Mateo.....	772,900	1,060
Humboldt.....	136,113	290	Santa Barbara.....	450,216	809
Imperial.....	188,650	312	Santa Clara.....	1,945,465	3,082
Inyo.....	18,592	48	Santa Cruz.....	276,452	364
Kern.....	898,825	1,382	Shasta.....	178,501	272
Kings.....	150,587	193	Sierra.....	3,133	8
Lake.....	64,979	76	Siskiyou.....	44,239	115
Lassen.....	30,652	78	Solano.....	437,309	532
Los Angeles.....	10,271,792	24,003	Sonoma.....	503,883	598
Madera.....	157,472	156	Stanislaus.....	551,557	867
Marin.....	262,545	432	Sutter.....	98,720	161
Mariposa.....	17,996	60	Tehama.....	64,294	120
Mendocino.....	89,124	185	Trinity.....	13,455	35
Merced.....	276,275	307	Tulare.....	472,748	910
Modoc.....	9,521	27	Tuolumne.....	54,036	73
Mono.....	13,798	32	Ventura.....	856,111	1,339
Monterey.....	442,808	682	Yolo.....	219,468	336
Napa.....	141,624	311	Yuba.....	76,691	143
Nevada.....	98,433	120			
Orange.....	3,200,748	4,440			

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not include in this table).

Note: Statewide law enforcement personnel numbers include personnel from the California Highway Patrol, California Department of Parks & Recreation, California Department of Developmental Services, and the Bay Area Rapid Transit.

APPENDIX

For each incident described in this publication, there could be a single use of force type or multiple use of force types reported. For statistical purposes, if multiple use of force types occurred in a single incident, a hierarchy of severity was applied to identify the most severe use of force type. The following tables display the hierarchy used in identifying the most severe use of force type. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the use of force type.

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY CITIZENS

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	K-9 contact
6	Officer vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Carotid restraint control hold
11	Other dangerous weapon
12	Other control hold/takedown
13	Other physical contact (use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)
14	Threat of firearm

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY OFFICERS

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	Animal
6	Civilian vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Other dangerous weapon
11	Civilian physical contact
12	Threat of firearm

When a use of force incident is reported, a reason for an officer’s use of force must also be reported; one or more reasons that led up to the application of force can be reported per officer. For statistical purposes, if multiple reasons are reported, a hierarchy of severity is used to identify the most severe reason. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the reason.

OFFICER’S USE OF FORCE REASON

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Defense of 3 rd party
2	To affect arrest or take into custody
3	To overcome resistance
4	To prevent escape

