

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

URSUS

USE OF FORCE INCIDENT REPORTING



2016

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE



USE OF FORCE INCIDENT REPORTING



The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

URSUS

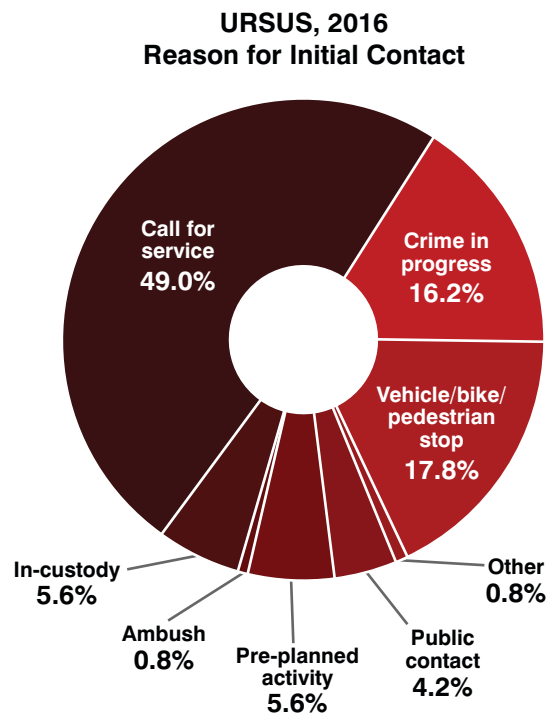
Use of Force Incident Reporting 2016

**XAVIER BECERRA, ATTORNEY GENERAL
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**

URSUS, 2016 presents a summary overview of use of force and discharge of firearm incidents as defined in Government Code section 12525.2. Due to the narrow definition of this statute, the data contained in this report only represent incidents where use of force resulted in serious bodily injury or death or the discharge of a firearm. Caution should be used in making comparisons or generalizations with this data set as it does not contain the full spectrum of use of force incidents that occurred in California.

INCIDENTS

- In 2016, there were 782 incidents that involved use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death of a civilian or officer; or the discharge of a firearm. (Table 1)
- Of the 782 incidents, 328 reported a discharge of a firearm. (Table 8A)
- Of the 782 incidents, 49.0 percent (383) occurred during a call for service, 17.8 percent (139) resulted from a vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop, and 16.2 percent (127) occurred while either a crime was in progress or while officers were investigating suspicious persons or circumstances. (Tables 2A and 2B)
- Of the 782 incidents, 75.7 percent (592) resulted in an arrest. (Tables 2A and 2B)



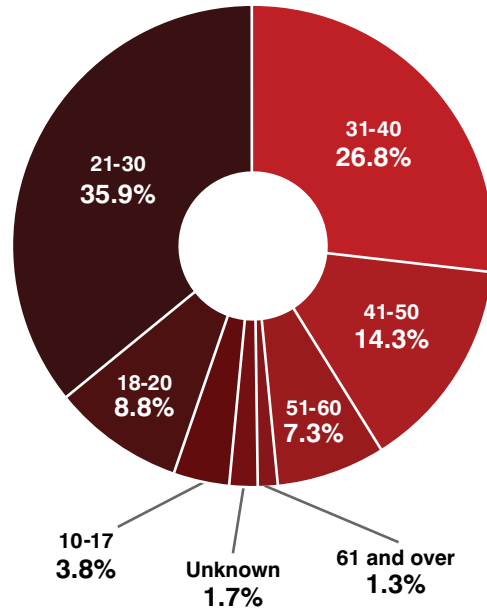
Source: Table 2A

Note: 'Other' includes civil assembly and welfare check.

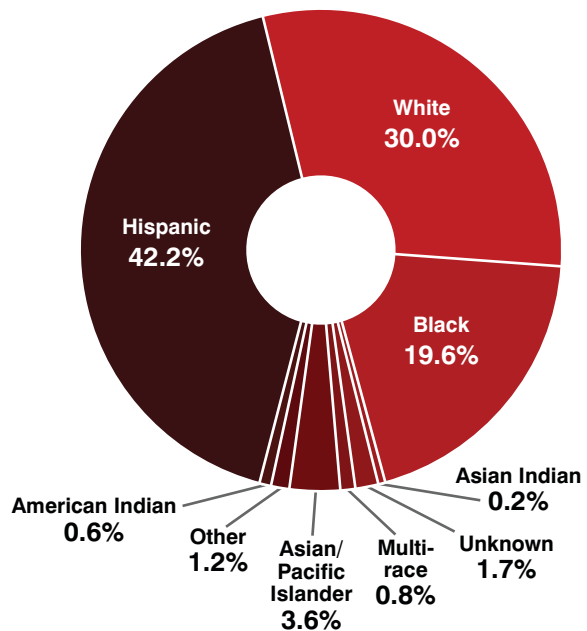
CIVILIANS

- In 2016, 832 civilians were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death. (Table 6)
- Of the 832 civilians, 92.3 percent (768) were male, 6.0 percent (50) were female, and 1.7 percent (14) fled the scene and their gender was unknown. (Table 7)
- Of the 832 civilians, 42.2 percent (351) were Hispanic, 30.0 percent (250) were white, and 19.6 percent (163) were black. (Table 7)
- Of the 832 civilians, 30.9 percent (257) were hit by the discharge of a firearm, 16.7 (139) and 13.7 percent (114) received force by control hold/takedown tactics and electronic control device deployment, respectively. (Table 8B)
- Of the 832 civilians, 63.8 percent (531) were injured, 15.6 percent (130) were not injured, and 18.9 percent (157) died. (Table 21)
- Of the 832 civilians, 476 were perceived armed and 354 were confirmed armed. (Tables 15 and 16)

**URSUS, 2016
Age Group of Civilian**



**URSUS, 2016
Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian**



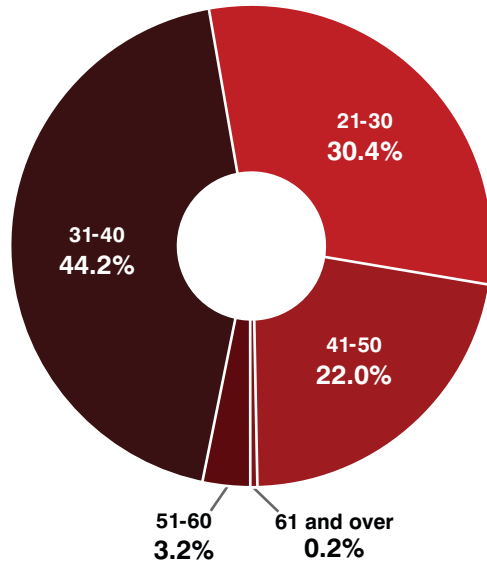
Source: Table 7

Notes: Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officer's inability to identify their age or race/ethnic group. Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

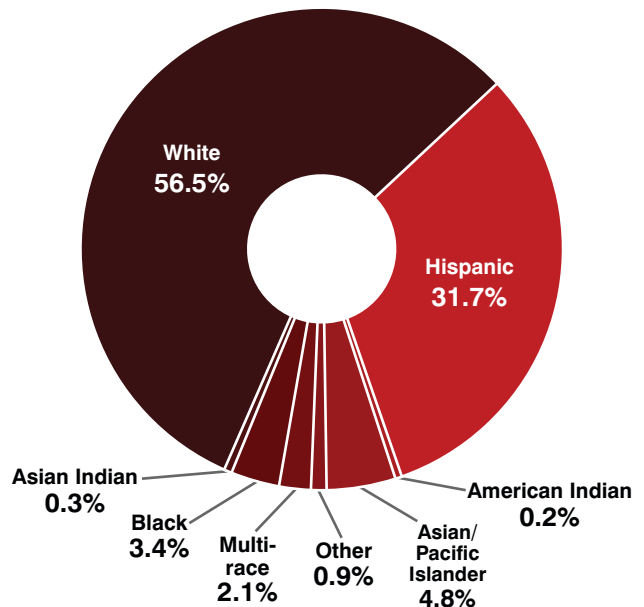
OFFICERS

- In 2016, 1,729 officers were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death. (Table 6)
- Of the 1,729 officers, 95.0 percent (1,642) were male and 5.0 percent (87) were female. (Table 7)
- Of the 1,729 officers, 56.5 percent (977) were white, 31.7 percent (548) were Hispanic, 4.8 percent (83) were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 3.4 percent (59) were black. (Table 7)
- Of the 1,729 officers, 43.7 percent (755) did not receive force, 24.2 percent (419) received force during physical contact with a civilian, and 9.8 percent (169) received force by the discharge of a firearm. (Table 8B)
- Of the 1,729 officers, 20.2 percent (349) were injured, 79.5 percent (1,374) were not injured, and 0.3 percent (6) died. (Table 32)
- Of the 1,729 officers, 1,603 reported use of force to affect arrest/take into custody (1,209), to overcome resistance (381), or to prevent escape (13). (Table 29)

**URSUS, 2016
Age Group of Officer**



**URSUS, 2016
Race/Ethnic Group of Officer**



Source: Table 7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

History of URSUS

In late 2015, the California legislature passed Assembly Bill (AB) 71, adding Government Code (GC) section 12525.2. This new statute mandates law enforcement agencies (LEA) in California to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death or involved the discharge of a firearm. Effective January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting data on use of force incidents for submittal to the Department of Justice (DOJ) beginning January 1, 2017.

THE SYSTEM

The DOJ consulted with LEAs and stakeholders throughout the state in a series of regional meetings. This collaboration resulted in the development of use of force incident data elements and definitions, as well as a web-based data collection system through which LEAs may enter and submit use of force data to the DOJ. This online platform is named URSUS, a tribute to the California state animal. All agencies employing peace officers have the requirement to report even if they have no use of force incidents (zero-reporting).

DATA LIMITATIONS

The data contained in URSUS is narrowly defined and does not represent the totality of use of force incidents that occur in California. LEAs are only required to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death of either the civilian or the officer and all incidents where there is a discharge of a firearm. As such, caution must be used when using the data for comparisons or in calculating rates.

2016 represents the first year of data collection and reporting. While every effort was made to provide access to all LEAs in the state, not all agencies reported. Additionally, there could be inconsistencies in reporting during the first year as training and outreach efforts are ongoing.

FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Each year of collection provides an opportunity to refine data elements and add useful contextual information. The DOJ will continue to work with stakeholders to provide a platform for improved data collection over time.

DEFINITIONS

Use of force and **serious bodily injury** are defined in GC section 12525.2. Please see the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

Discharge of a firearm - Includes any discharge of a firearm during an interaction between a civilian and an officer, regardless of whether any person was injured. A firearm is defined as a weapon that fires a shot by the force of an explosion, e.g., a handgun, rifle, shotgun, and other such device commonly referred to as a firearm. Not included in this definition are electronic control devices; stun guns; BB, pellet, air, or gas-powered guns; or weapons that discharge rubber bullets or bean bags.

Injury severity - Severity levels below “serious bodily injury” are included in the system due to the fact that reporting is required for any discharge of a firearm.

LEGISLATION

Effective January 1, 2016, Chapter 462, Statutes of 2015 (AB 71) added GC section 12525.2 pertaining to the collection and reporting of use of force incidents resulting in serious bodily injury, as defined, discharge of firearm, or death. As such, on January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting use of force incidents for submittal to the DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 12525.2.

- (a) Beginning January 1, 2017, each law enforcement agency shall annually furnish to the Department of Justice, in a manner defined and prescribed by the Attorney General, a report of all instances when a peace officer employed by that agency is involved in any of the following:
 - (1) An incident involving the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer.
 - (2) An incident involving the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian.
 - (3) An incident in which the use of force by a peace officer against a civilian results in serious bodily injury or death.
 - (4) An incident in which use of force by a civilian against a peace officer results in serious bodily injury or death.
- (b) For each incident reported under subdivision (a), the information reported to the Department of Justice shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
 - (1) The gender, race, and age of each individual who was shot, injured, or killed.
 - (2) The date, time, and location of the incident.
 - (3) Whether the civilian was armed, and, if so, the type of weapon.
 - (4) The type of force used against the officer, the civilian, or both, including the types of weapons used.
 - (5) The number of officers involved in the incident.
 - (6) The number of civilians involved in the incident.
 - (7) A brief description regarding the circumstances surrounding the incident, which may include the nature of injuries to officers and civilians and perceptions on behavior or mental disorders.
- (c) Each year, the Department of Justice shall include a summary of information contained in the reports received pursuant to subdivision (a) in its annual crime report issued by the department pursuant to Section 13010 of the Penal Code. This information shall be classified according to the reporting law enforcement jurisdiction. In cases involving a peace officer who is injured or killed, the report shall list the officer's employing jurisdiction and the jurisdiction where the injury or death occurred, if they are not the same. This subdivision does not authorize the release to the public of the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved.
- (d) For purposes of this section, "serious bodily injury" means a bodily injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

LIST OF DATA TABLES

INCIDENTS

Table 1	Number of Use of Force Incidents by County.....	9
Table 2A	Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident	10
Table 2B	Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident - Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact.....	10
Table 3	Reason for Initial Contact by County.....	11
Table 4	Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident.....	13

COMBINED CIVILIAN AND OFFICER

Table 5	Multiple Locations or on a K-12 Campus.....	13
Table 6	Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction.....	14
Table 7	Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group.....	21
Table 8A	Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident.....	21
Table 8B	Type of Force Received.....	22
Table 9	Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received.....	23

CIVILIAN

Table 10	By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian.....	24
Table 11	Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian	25
Table 12	Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian	26
Table 13	Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian	27
Table 14	Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact.....	28
Table 15	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer.....	29
Table 16	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type	30

Table 17	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance	31
Table 18	Civilian’s Mental Status by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group.....	32
Table 19	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Signs of Mental Status.....	33
Table 20	Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian	34
Table 21	Civilian Injury by Type	34
Table 22	Civilian Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	35
Table 23	Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group.....	37
Table 24	Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	42

OFFICER

Table 25	By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer	45
Table 26	Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer	46
Table 27	Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer.....	47
Table 28	Type of Force Received by Age of Officer	48
Table 29	Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force.....	49
Table 30	Officer’s Designated Dress During Incident	49
Table 31	Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer	50
Table 32	Officer Injury by Type	50
Table 33	Officer Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	51
Table 34	Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group.....	54
Table 35	Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group.....	57

OTHER

Table 36	Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents.....	58
Table 37	Population Estimates and Sworn Law Enforcement Personnel by County.....	61

Table 1
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Number of Use of Force Incidents by County

County	Number	Percent	County	Number	Percent
Statewide.....	782	100.0			
Alameda.....	20	2.6	Placer.....	6	0.8
Alpine.....	0	0.0	Plumas.....	1	0.1
Amador.....	0	0.0	Riverside.....	60	7.7
Butte.....	4	0.5	Sacramento.....	20	2.6
Calaveras.....	2	0.3	San Benito.....	1	0.1
Colusa.....	0	0.0	San Bernardino.....	71	9.1
Contra Costa.....	27	3.5	San Diego.....	49	6.3
Del Norte.....	1	0.1	San Francisco.....	6	0.8
El Dorado.....	1	0.1	San Joaquin.....	23	2.9
Fresno.....	26	3.3	San Luis Obispo.....	2	0.3
Glenn.....	2	0.3	San Mateo.....	15	1.9
Humboldt.....	6	0.8	Santa Barbara.....	15	1.9
Imperial.....	2	0.3	Santa Clara.....	24	3.1
Inyo.....	1	0.1	Santa Cruz.....	4	0.5
Kern.....	36	4.6	Shasta.....	3	0.4
Kings.....	3	0.4	Sierra.....	0	0.0
Lake.....	1	0.1	Siskiyou.....	2	0.3
Lassen.....	1	0.1	Solano.....	9	1.2
Los Angeles.....	212	27.1	Sonoma.....	6	0.8
Madera.....	3	0.4	Stanislaus.....	11	1.4
Marin.....	0	0.0	Sutter.....	2	0.3
Mariposa.....	1	0.1	Tehama.....	2	0.3
Mendocino.....	2	0.3	Trinity.....	0	0.0
Merced.....	2	0.3	Tulare.....	14	1.8
Modoc.....	2	0.3	Tuolumne.....	0	0.0
Mono.....	0	0.0	Ventura.....	7	0.9
Monterey.....	2	0.3	Yolo.....	1	0.1
Napa.....	4	0.5	Yuba.....	5	0.6
Nevada.....	1	0.1			
Orange.....	61	7.8			

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 2A
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	782	100.0	592	100.0	190	100.0
Ambush - no warning.....	6	0.8	4	0.7	2	1.1
Call for service.....	383	49.0	291	49.2	92	48.4
Civil assembly.....	1	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.0
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down.....	33	4.2	27	4.6	6	3.2
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances.....	127	16.2	104	17.6	23	12.1
In-custody event.....	44	5.6	19	3.2	25	13.2
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search).....	44	5.6	37	6.3	7	3.7
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop.....	139	17.8	108	18.2	31	16.3
Welfare check.....	5	0.6	1	0.2	4	2.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2B
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident
 Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	782	100.0	592	75.7	190	24.3
Ambush - no warning.....	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3
Call for service.....	383	100.0	291	76.0	92	24.0
Civil assembly.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down.....	33	100.0	27	81.8	6	18.2
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances.....	127	100.0	104	81.9	23	18.1
In-custody event.....	44	100.0	19	43.2	25	56.8
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search).....	44	100.0	37	84.1	7	15.9
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop.....	139	100.0	108	77.7	31	22.3
Welfare check.....	5	100.0	1	20.0	4	80.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
USE OF FORCE, 2016
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact								Welfare check
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Consensual encounter / public contact / flag down	Crime in progress / investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest / search warrant / parole / probation search)	Vehicle / bike / pedestrian stop	
Total	782	6	383	1	33	127	44	44	139	5
Alameda.....	20	0	11	0	1	4	1	1	2	0
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	4	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Calaveras.....	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	27	0	11	0	3	8	1	1	3	0
Del Norte.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno.....	26	0	14	0	1	6	0	2	3	0
Glenn.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Inyo.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	36	0	20	0	0	2	2	4	8	0
Kings.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	212	3	91	0	5	34	4	17	58	0
Madera.....	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Marin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Merced.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc.....	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Napa.....	4	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	61	1	26	0	0	7	14	3	10	0

(continued)

Table 3 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact								Welfare check	
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Consensual encounter / public contact / flag down	Crime in progress / investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest / search warrant, parole / probation search)	Vehicle / bike / pedestrian stop		
Placer.....	6	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Plumas.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside.....	60	0	33	0	5	9	0	0	0	12	1
Sacramento.....	20	0	14	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
San Benito.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	71	1	37	0	4	10	0	5	3	11	0
San Diego.....	49	0	20	0	2	9	0	9	3	5	1
San Francisco.....	6	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
San Joaquin.....	23	0	9	0	0	8	0	0	2	4	0
San Luis Obispo.....	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo.....	15	0	4	0	2	4	0	0	0	4	1
Santa Barbara.....	15	0	10	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara.....	24	0	8	0	0	7	0	2	2	4	1
Santa Cruz.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shasta.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano.....	9	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Sonoma.....	6	0	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	11	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0
Sutter.....	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.....	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	14	0	9	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	7	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yolo.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba.....	5	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 4
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident

Number of involved officers	Total	Number of involved civilians				
		1	2	3	4	5
Total.....	782	745	28	6	2	1
1.....	320	305	10	4	1	0
2.....	242	230	9	2	1	0
3.....	103	99	4	0	0	0
4.....	55	53	2	0	0	0
5.....	26	25	1	0	0	0
6.....	16	14	1	0	0	1
7.....	10	10	0	0	0	0
8+.....	10	9	1	0	0	0

Table 5
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Multiple Locations or on a K-12 Campus

Yes/No	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Multiple locations			
Total.....	782	832	1,729
Yes.....	41	44	105
No.....	741	788	1,624
K-12 campus			
Total.....	782	832	1,729
Yes.....	6	7	12
No.....	776	825	1,717

Table 6
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	782	832	1,729
Alameda County	20	20	34
Sheriff's Dept.	8	8	13
Albany	1	1	1
Bay Area Rapid Transit	1	1	1
East Bay Regional Park	1	1	1
Fremont	2	2	5
Hayward	3	3	7
Newark	2	2	3
Union City	1	1	2
Richmond ¹	1	1	1
Alpine County	0	0	0
Amador County	0	0	0
Butte County	4	4	7
Chico	2	2	3
Paradise	2	2	4
Calaveras County	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept.	2	2	3
Colusa County	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	26	29	40
Sheriff's Dept.	6	6	10
Antioch	4	4	7
Concord	1	1	2
Pittsburg	2	4	3
Pleasant Hill	3	3	7
Richmond	9	10	10
Walnut Creek	1	1	1
Del Norte County	1	1	1
County Probation	1	1	1
El Dorado County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	1
Fresno County	25	26	35
Sheriff's Dept.	3	3	3
Clovis	3	3	4
Fresno	17	18	26
Huron	1	1	1
Parlier	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2016

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Glenn County	2	2	5
Orland	2	2	5
Humboldt County	6	6	10
Sheriff's Dept.	2	2	2
Arcata	1	1	2
Eureka	1	1	4
Mendocino Sheriff's Dept. ¹	1	1	1
Ukiah ¹	1	1	1
Imperial County	2	2	4
Brawley	2	2	4
Inyo County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	1
Kern County	35	36	78
Sheriff's Dept.	2	2	3
County Probation	1	1	1
Bakersfield	29	29	67
Delano	1	1	3
Shafter	1	1	1
Taft	1	2	3
Kings County	3	3	6
Sheriff's Dept.	3	3	6
Lake County	1	1	1
Clearlake	1	1	1
Lassen County	1	1	3
Susanville	1	1	3
Los Angeles County	210	230	537
Sheriff's Dept.	56	60	161
Alhambra	1	1	1
Azusa	1	1	5
Bell	1	1	3
Beverly Hills	2	2	3
Burbank	2	2	5
Culver City	1	1	2
Downey	1	1	3
El Monte	1	1	3
Gardena	1	1	2
Glendale	1	1	1
Glendora	4	4	6
Hawthorne	1	1	2
Hermosa Beach	2	2	3
Huntington Park	2	2	4

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Los Angeles County continued			
Inglewood	1	2	5
Long Beach	21	22	61
Los Angeles	81	95	205
Manhattan Beach	2	2	3
Monterey Park	1	1	1
Pasadena	1	1	1
Pomona	1	1	3
Redondo Beach	3	3	6
San Fernando	1	1	2
San Gabriel	1	1	1
Santa Monica	3	3	7
South Gate	1	1	1
South Pasadena	1	1	1
Torrance	2	2	6
West Covina	7	7	14
Whittier	6	6	16
Madera County	3	3	4
Madera	3	3	4
Marin County	0	0	0
Mariposa County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	1
Mendocino County	1	1	2
Willits	1	1	2
Merced County	2	2	5
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	2
Los Banos	1	1	3
Modoc County	2	2	4
Sheriff's Dept.	2	2	4
Mono County	0	0	0
Monterey County	2	2	6
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	3
Soledad	1	1	3
Napa County	4	5	5
Calistoga	1	2	1
Napa	3	3	4
Nevada County	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	2

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Orange County	58	60	131
Sheriff's Dept.	28	28	76
Anaheim	6	6	11
County Probation	1	1	2
Cypress	1	1	3
Fullerton	4	4	6
Garden Grove	2	2	4
Huntington Beach	2	2	3
La Habra	2	2	5
Newport Beach	3	3	10
Orange	1	2	1
Santa Ana	7	8	9
Westminster	1	1	1
Placer County	6	6	8
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	3
Auburn	1	1	1
County Probation	1	1	1
Lincoln	1	1	1
Roseville	2	2	2
Plumas County	1	1	4
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	4
Riverside County	59	65	121
Sheriff's Dept.	10	12	16
Banning	2	2	4
Beaumont	1	1	3
Corona	3	3	5
Desert Hot Springs	1	1	2
Hemet	13	13	18
Indio	3	3	5
Palm Springs	2	2	10
Riverside	18	19	39
Murrieta	5	6	18
Los Angeles ¹	1	3	1
Sacramento County	16	18	29
Sheriff's Dept.	7	9	11
Citrus Heights	2	2	4
Elk Grove	1	1	1
Sacramento	6	6	13
San Benito County	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	2

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2016

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Bernardino County	71	74	146
Sheriff's Dept.	32	32	62
Chino	2	2	4
Colton	2	3	3
Fontana	4	4	17
Fontana Unified School District	2	2	7
Ontario	1	1	4
Redlands	1	2	9
San Bernardino	24	25	33
Hemet ¹	1	1	2
Riverside ¹	1	1	1
West Covina ¹	1	1	4
San Diego County	49	50	142
Sheriff's Dept.	31	31	98
El Cajon	3	4	5
Oceanside	1	1	2
San Diego	14	14	37
San Francisco County	4	4	10
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	5
San Francisco	3	3	5
San Joaquin County	22	24	47
Sheriff's Dept.	4	4	8
Lodi	2	2	4
Manteca	1	1	1
Stockton	13	15	32
Stockton Unified School District	2	2	2
San Luis Obispo County	2	2	4
Arroyo Grande	1	1	1
Atascadero	1	1	3
San Mateo County	14	14	18
Sheriff's Dept.	5	5	5
Daly City	1	1	1
Pacifica	1	1	2
Redwood City	1	1	2
San Bruno	1	1	1
San Mateo	1	1	1
South San Francisco	4	4	6
Santa Barbara County	15	15	46
Sheriff's Dept.	5	5	17
Lompoc	5	5	13
Santa Barbara	3	3	8
Santa Maria	2	2	8

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2016

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Santa Clara County	24	29	48
Sheriff's Dept.	3	7	6
Gilroy	2	3	3
Los Altos	1	1	3
Milpitas	2	2	2
Morgan Hill	1	1	1
San Jose	6	6	19
San Jose State University	1	1	4
Santa Clara	2	2	4
Sunnyvale.....	5	5	5
San Mateo Sheriff's Dept. ¹	1	1	1
Santa Cruz County	4	4	7
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	1
Santa Cruz	1	1	4
Watsonville	1	1	1
Scotts Valley	1	1	1
Shasta County	3	3	19
Redding	3	3	19
Sierra County	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	2
Solano County	9	10	16
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	4
Fairfield	1	1	1
Suisun City	1	1	3
Vacaville	4	4	4
Vallejo	2	3	4
Sonoma County	5	5	12
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	2
Santa Rosa	4	4	10
Stanislaus County	11	11	24
Sheriff's Dept.	5	5	8
Ceres	1	1	2
Modesto	4	4	13
Oakdale	1	1	1
Sutter County	2	2	3
Yuba City	2	2	3

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Tehama County	2	3	2
Corning	1	2	1
Red Bluff	1	1	1
Trinity County	0	0	0
Tulare County	14	14	24
Sheriff's Dept.	6	6	9
Porterville	1	1	2
Tulare	2	2	8
Visalia	5	5	5
Tuolumne County	0	0	0
Ventura County	7	7	13
Oxnard	3	3	4
Port Hueneme	1	1	4
Simi Valley	2	2	4
Ventura	1	1	1
Yolo County	1	1	11
West Sacramento	1	1	11
Yuba County	5	5	10
Sheriff's Dept.	4	4	8
Marysville	1	1	2
CHP	20	21	35
Contra Costa	1	1	1
Fresno	1	1	1
Kern	1	1	2
Los Angeles	2	2	5
Mendocino	1	1	3
Orange	3	4	5
Riverside	1	1	1
Sacramento	4	4	9
San Francisco	2	2	3
San Joaquin	1	1	1
San Mateo	1	1	2
Siskiyou	1	1	1
Sonoma	1	1	1

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 7
USE OF FORCE, 2016

Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Civilians		Officers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender total.....	832	100.0	1,729	100.0
Male.....	768	92.3	1,642	95.0
Female.....	50	6.0	87	5.0
Unknown ¹	14	1.7	-	-
Age total.....	832	100.0	1,729	100.0
10-17.....	32	3.8	0	0.0
18-20.....	73	8.8	0	0.0
21-30.....	299	35.9	526	30.4
31-40.....	223	26.8	764	44.2
41-50.....	119	14.3	381	22.0
51-60.....	61	7.3	55	3.2
61+.....	11	1.3	3	0.2
Unknown ¹	14	1.7	-	-
Race/ethnic group total.....	832	100.0	1,729	100.0
American Indian.....	5	0.6	4	0.2
Asian Indian.....	2	0.2	5	0.3
Asian / Pacific Islander.....	30	3.6	83	4.8
Black.....	163	19.6	59	3.4
Hispanic.....	351	42.2	548	31.7
White.....	250	30.0	977	56.5
Multi-race.....	7	0.8	37	2.1
Other.....	10	1.2	16	0.9
Unknown ¹	14	1.7	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 8A
USE OF FORCE, 2016

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident

Type of incident	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	782	832	1,729
Discharge of a firearm.....	328	366	666
Use of force.....	454	466	1,063

Notes: While 666 officers were involved in 328 incidents, only 169 officers were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

While 366 civilians were involved in 328 incidents, only 332 civilians were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

Table 8B
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received

Type of force	Number	Percent
Received by civilian		
Total.....	832	100.0
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	4.3
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	4.6
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	0.4
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	30.9
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	9.0
Electronic control device.....	114	13.7
Impact projectile.....	7	0.8
K-9 contact.....	71	8.5
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0.0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	0.4
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	16.7
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	0.1
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	44	5.3
No force received.....	44	5.3
Received by officer		
Total.....	1,729	100.0
Animal.....	0	0.0
Blunt impact weapon.....	29	1.7
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	1	0.1
Civilian physical contact.....	419	24.2
Civilian vehicle contact.....	50	2.9
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	24	1.4
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	145	8.4
Electronic control device.....	1	0.1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	95	5.5
Other dangerous weapon.....	55	3.2
Threat of firearm.....	155	9.0
No force received.....	755	43.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in civilian table: Threat of firearm.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: Impact projectile. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 9
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received

Type of medical aid received	Civilian		Officer	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	832	100.0	1,729	100.0
Admitted to hospital.....	1	0.1	0	0.0
Admitted to hospital - critical injuries.....	131	15.7	23	1.3
Admitted to hospital - other circumstance.....	66	7.9	12	0.7
Admitted to hospital - precautionary measure only.....	34	4.1	11	0.6
Medical assistance - treated at facility and released.....	319	38.3	171	9.9
Medical assistance - treated on scene.....	108	13.0	42	2.4
No medical assistance or refused assistance.....	28	3.4	96	5.6
No injury ¹	131	15.7	1,374	79.5
Unknown ²	14	1.7	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ 'No Injury' includes one civilian who died at the scene of the incident.

² Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to know if medical assistance was sought.

Table 10
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian

Race/ethnic group	Total		Gender		Age											
	Total	Unknown ¹	Male	Female	10-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61 and over	Unknown ¹
Total.....	832	14	768	50	32	73	138	161	121	102	65	54	36	25	11	14
American Indian.....	5	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian.....	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	30	0	26	4	1	0	6	6	7	2	4	1	1	2	0	0
Black.....	163	0	156	7	11	18	26	32	28	22	10	5	8	3	0	0
Hispanic.....	351	0	340	11	16	41	78	73	46	45	23	10	12	3	4	0
White.....	250	0	223	27	4	7	26	49	32	32	27	36	14	16	7	0
Multi-race.....	7	0	7	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Other.....	10	0	9	1	0	1	2	0	4	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Unknown ¹	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 11
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Gender		
		Male	Female	Unknown ¹
Total.....	832	768	50	14
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	34	2	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	38	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	2	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	250	7	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	64	4	7
Electronic control device.....	114	110	3	1
Impact projectile.....	7	7	0	0
K-9 contact.....	71	66	5	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	3	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	121	18	0
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	0	1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	44	38	6	0
No force received.....	44	35	3	6

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm.
 For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender.

Table 12
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian

Type of force	Arrest made		Race/ethnic group							Other	Unknown ¹	
	Total	Yes	No	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White			Multi-race
Total.....	832	630	202	5	2	30	163	351	250	7	10	14
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	34	2	0	0	1	7	16	11	1	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	33	5	0	0	1	7	16	11	1	2	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	121	136	2	0	9	45	107	87	2	5	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	64	11	2	0	4	19	28	13	1	1	7
Electronic control device.....	114	107	7	0	0	7	26	45	35	0	0	1
Impact projectile.....	7	6	1	0	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
K-9 contact.....	71	70	1	1	1	1	10	38	18	2	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	115	24	0	0	6	24	57	52	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	44	36	8	0	0	1	6	25	11	0	1	0
No force received.....	44	37	7	0	0	0	14	14	9	0	1	6

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their race.

Table 13
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Age													Unknown ¹	
		10-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65	66-70	71-75		86-90
Total.....	832	32	73	138	161	121	102	65	54	36	25	3	2	5	1	14
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	1	1	5	6	4	4	7	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	1	2	10	5	9	3	4	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	11	25	32	49	42	34	15	19	12	13	1	0	3	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	1	15	9	13	11	11	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	7
Electronic control device.....	114	1	2	23	21	18	12	17	12	5	1	0	1	0	0	1
Impact projectile.....	7	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K-9 contact.....	71	0	8	14	21	7	11	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	9	11	23	29	19	13	9	8	10	5	1	1	1	0	0
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)....	44	4	1	11	7	6	7	3	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
No force received.....	44	4	5	8	8	3	5	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	6

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their age.

Table 14
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact

Type of force	Total	Reason for initial contact								
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Consensual encounter / public contact / flag down	Crime in progress / investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest / search warrant / parole / probation search)	Vehicle / bike / pedestrian stop	Welfare check
Total.....	832	6	394	1	36	146	48	47	149	5
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	0	19	0	1	4	1	4	7	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	0	19	0	4	9	4	1	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	4	129	1	7	40	0	16	56	4
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	0	25	0	4	19	0	6	21	0
Electronic control device.....	114	0	73	0	4	14	5	3	15	0
Impact projectile.....	7	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
K-9 contact.....	71	0	31	0	2	18	0	6	14	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	0	59	0	9	17	30	7	17	0
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	44	0	22	0	3	5	7	1	5	1
No force received.....	44	1	10	0	2	18	1	2	10	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 15
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer

Type of force	Total	Perceived armed by officer		Perceived weapon ¹			
		No	Yes	Firearm	Knife, blade or stabbing Instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Unknown
Total.....	832	356	476	270	102	65	63
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	17	19	2	7	4	7
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	31	7	0	2	1	4
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	22	235	157	56	26	8
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	10	65	51	2	10	3
Electronic control device.....	114	72	42	11	14	9	13
Impact projectile.....	7	1	6	0	4	2	0
K-9 contact.....	71	33	38	20	7	5	11
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	111	28	2	8	6	12
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)...	44	35	9	4	1	0	4
No force received.....	44	21	23	20	1	1	1

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as perceived. Consequently, the number of perceived weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for perceived armed.

Table 16
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type

Type of force	Civilian confirmed armed												
	Confirmed armed			Confirmed weapon ¹			Confirmed firearm type						
	Yes	No	Fled	Firearm	Firearm replica	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other Dangerous Weapon	Handgun	Handgun and rifle	Handgun, rifle, and shotgun	Rifle	Rifle and shotgun	Shotgun
Total.....	354	464	14	183	17	100	63	150	2	2	21	2	6
Blunt impact weapon.....	9	27	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	2	36	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	205	52	0	110	14	61	24	87	2	1	13	2	5
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	51	17	7	36	1	2	13	32	0	0	3	0	1
Electronic control device.....	26	87	1	6	2	14	7	4	0	0	2	0	0
Impact projectile.....	6	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
K-9 contact.....	17	54	0	12	0	5	1	10	0	1	1	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	13	126	0	0	0	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	4	40	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	17	21	6	14	0	0	3	12	0	0	2	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
¹ More than one weapon can be reported as confirmed. Consequently, the number of confirmed weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for confirmed armed.

Table 17
USE OF FORCE, 2016

Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance

Type of force	Total	Civilian resisted	
		Yes	No
Total.....	832	810	22
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	35	1
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	38	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	3	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	253	4
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	71	4
Electronic control device.....	114	114	0
Impact projectile.....	7	7	0
K-9 contact.....	71	71	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	3	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	139	0
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)....	44	44	0
No force received.....	44	31	13

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 18
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilian's Mental Status by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Total	Mental status						
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
Gender total.....	818	902	488	116	3	194	100	1
Male.....	768	845	459	108	3	184	91	0
Female.....	50	57	29	8	0	10	9	1
Age group total.....	818	902	488	116	3	194	100	1
Under 18.....	32	34	28	1	0	2	3	0
18-25.....	211	227	137	27	2	45	16	0
26-35.....	282	307	171	31	0	80	25	0
36-45.....	167	189	91	30	0	45	23	0
46-55.....	90	104	46	20	1	17	19	1
56 and over.....	36	41	15	7	0	5	14	0
Race/ethnic group total.....	818	902	488	116	3	194	100	1
American Indian.....	5	6	2	1	0	2	1	0
Asian Indian.....	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	30	31	17	1	0	7	6	0
Black.....	163	173	115	13	0	32	13	0
Hispanic.....	351	377	226	46	1	78	26	0
White.....	250	290	118	52	2	67	50	1
Multi-race.....	7	10	3	2	0	4	1	0
Other.....	10	13	5	1	0	4	3	0

Notes: More than one sign of mental status can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of mental status observations is higher than the number of involved civilians. Civilians who fled the scene are not included.

Table 19
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Signs of Mental Status

Type of force	Total	Mental status						Signs of physical disability
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of mental disability	
Total.....	818	902	488	116	3	194	100	1
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	41	20	7	0	9	5	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	44	12	10	0	18	4	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	291	162	34	1	49	45	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	68	71	50	1	0	13	7	0
Electronic control device.....	113	128	49	14	1	51	13	0
Impact projectile.....	7	9	4	1	0	1	3	0
K-9 contact.....	71	75	57	6	0	10	2	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	149	70	30	1	31	16	1
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)....	38	47	28	8	0	8	3	0
No force received.....	44	40	31	4	0	3	2	0

Notes: More than one sign of mental status can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of mental status observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.
 Civilians who fled the scene are not included.
 Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 20
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury		Unknown ¹
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total.....	832	130	100.0	688	100.0	14
Blunt impact weapon.....	36	0	0.0	36	5.2	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	38	0	0.0	38	5.5	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	3	1	0.8	2	0.3	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	257	2	1.5	255	37.1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	75	55	42.3	13	1.9	7
Electronic control device.....	114	8	6.2	105	15.3	1
Impact projectile.....	7	0	0.0	7	1.0	0
K-9 contact.....	71	0	0.0	71	10.3	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	3	0	0.0	3	0.4	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	139	26	20.0	113	16.4	0
Other dangerous weapon.....	1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	44	7	5.4	37	5.4	0
No force received.....	44	31	23.8	7	1.0	6

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to determine if civilian sustained injury.

Table 21
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilian Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total.....	832	100.0
Death.....	157	18.9
Injury.....	92	11.1
Serious bodily injury.....	439	52.8
No injury.....	130	15.6
Unknown ¹	14	1.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their injury type.

Table 22
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilian Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	92	89	3	1	28	35	17	10	1	1	0	3	16	39	32	0	1
Alameda County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Butte County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paradise																	
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Walnut Creek																	
Fresno County	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Fresno																	
Glenn County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orland																	
Imperial County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Brawley																	
Kern County	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Bakersfield																	
Taft																	
Kings County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Los Angeles County	5	5	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Alhambra																	
Burbank																	
Hermosa Beach																	
Los Angeles																	
Manhattan Beach																	
Redondo Beach																	
Santa Monica																	
South Pasadena																	
Torrance																	
West Covina																	
Napa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Calistoga																	

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilian Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Orange County	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Cypress	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Garden Grove	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
La Habra	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Newport Beach	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Ana	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside County	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Riverside	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Murrieta	6	6	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
San Bernardino County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fontana	4	3	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Daly City	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pacifica	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South San Francisco ..	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Lompoc	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Gilroy	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CSU San Jose	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Vallejo	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oakdale	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sutter County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Yuba City	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Marysville	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 23

USE OF FORCE, 2016

Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group						
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
Total	439	409	30	17	111	146	89	57	19	2	2	14	86	194	134	3	4	
Alameda County	7	6	1	0	1	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Albany	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fremont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hayward	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bay Area Rapid Transit	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Butte County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Chico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Paradise	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Calaveras County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Contra Costa County	4	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Antioch	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Pittsburg	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Pleasant Hill	10	10	0	1	4	2	1	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	
Richmond	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
El Dorado County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fresno County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Clovis	9	8	1	0	4	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	
Fresno	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Huron	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pattler	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Glenn County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Orland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Humboldt County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Arcata	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eureka	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Inyo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kern County	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Probation Dept	21	21	0	0	4	8	8	1	0	0	0	5	9	6	1	0	0	
Bakersfield	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Shafter	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Taft	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Kings County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
		Female														
Lassen County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Susanville																
Los Angeles County	30	27	1	8	14	2	5	0	0	0	0	8	17	5	0	0
Sheriff's Dept			0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Beverly Hills			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Burbank			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Downey			0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gardena			0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Glendora	3	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Hawthorne	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Huntington Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Long Beach	16	15	1	8	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	7	4	4	0	1
Los Angeles	29	29	4	8	10	6	1	0	0	2	2	12	13	0	0	2
Manhattan Beach	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Monterey Park	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pasadena	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pomona	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Redondo Beach	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Monica	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
West Covina	6	6	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
Whittier	4	3	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Madera County																
Madera	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Mariposa County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Merced County																
Los Banos	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Modoc County																
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Monterey County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soledad	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Napa County																
Napa	3	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Orange County																
Sheriff's Dept	21	19	2	4	6	4	4	2	0	0	3	2	7	8	0	1
Anaheim	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Fullerton	4	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
La Habra	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Newport Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Ana	3	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group							
	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
	Total																
Placer County																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Auburn	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Roseville	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Riverside County																	
Banning	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Desert Hot Springs	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hemet	13	0	0	4	2	5	2	0	1	0	0	3	3	6	0	0	0
Riverside	15	14	1	6	3	2	1	2	0	0	1	3	7	4	0	0	0
Corona	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Murrieta	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sacramento County																	
Sacramento	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Elk Grove	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Benito County																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County																	
Sheriff's Dept	22	1	1	6	7	5	3	0	0	0	0	5	7	10	0	0	0
Colton	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fontana	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Ontario	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Redlands	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino	16	0	1	3	6	5	0	1	0	0	1	3	11	1	0	0	0
San Diego County																	
Sheriff's Dept	22	2	0	4	5	4	9	0	0	0	0	3	10	9	0	0	0
El Cajon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oceanside	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego	5	4	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
San Joaquin County																	
Sheriff's Dept	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Lodi	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Stockton	9	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	2	0	0	0
Stockton Unified Sch. Dist. ...	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County																	
Arroyo Grande	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Atascadero	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Mateo County	6	6	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
South San Francisco	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Maria	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Gilroy	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Altos	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Milpitas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morgan Hill	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Jose	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Santa Clara	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sunnyvale	5	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0
Santa Cruz County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Watsonville	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scotts Valley	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shasta County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Redding	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fairfield	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Suisun City	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vacaville	4	3	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
Vallejo	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	4	3	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Santa Rosa	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Modesto	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutter County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Yuba City	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Red Bluff	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Tulare County	5	5	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Porterville	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare	4	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Visalia																	
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oxnard	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Hueneme	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Simi Valley																	
California Highway Patrol	9	9	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	2	0	0	0

Table 24
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total.....	157	152	5	6	27	56	35	18	15	1	0	6	21	68	56	3	2
Alameda County																	
Fremont	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Newark	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Contra Costa County																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Antioch	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Concord	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pittsburg	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fresno County																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Clovis	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fresno	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Humboldt County																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Imperial County																	
Brawley	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County																	
Bakersfield	4	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Lake County																	
Clearlake	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles County																	
Sheriff's Dept	19	19	0	0	3	8	4	3	1	0	0	1	2	11	5	0	0
Azusa	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bell	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
El Monte	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Huntington Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Inglewood	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	4	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
Los Angeles	21	21	0	3	9	6	2	1	0	0	1	5	14	1	1	0	0
San Fernando	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South Gate	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Torrance	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
West Covina	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Whittier	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Merced County.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Nevada County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Orange County.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Anaheim	4	4	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Ana	4	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Placer County.....																	
Lincoln	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County.....																	
Sheriff's Dept	6	6	0	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0
Beaumont	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hemet	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indio	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Palm Springs	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Murrieta	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sacramento County																	
Sheriff's Dept	5	5	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Sacramento	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus Heights	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino County.....																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Chino	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Colton	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Redlands	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino	4	4	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0
San Diego County.....																	
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
El Cajon	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
San Diego	4	4	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
San Francisco County.....																	
San Francisco	3	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
San Joaquin County.....																	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Manteca	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Stockton	5	5	0	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Lompoc	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Maria	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Jose	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Cruz County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Cruz	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Shasta County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Redding																	
Siskiyou County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ceres	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Modesto	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Visalia	7	7	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	0
California Highway Patrol....																	

Table 25
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender		Age										
		Male	Female	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65		
		1,642	87	141	385	480	284	224	157	40	15	3		
American Indian.....	4	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Asian Indian.....	5	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	83	4	5	6	20	17	8	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Black.....	59	8	7	12	10	5	9	3	3	3	0	0	0	
Hispanic.....	548	30	50	125	94	73	41	13	1	1	1	1	1	
White.....	977	42	72	228	148	123	93	22	10	10	2	2	2	
Multi-race.....	37	2	4	8	7	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Other.....	16	0	1	5	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 26
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer

Type of force	Total	Gender	
		Male	Female
Total.....	1,729	1,642	87
Animal.....	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon.....	29	26	3
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	1	1	0
Civilian physical contact.....	419	393	26
Civilian vehicle contact.....	50	49	1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	24	23	1
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	145	137	8
Electronic control device.....	1	1	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	95	88	7
Other dangerous weapon.....	55	54	1
Threat of firearm.....	155	149	6
No force received.....	755	721	34

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Impact projectile. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 27
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer

Type of force	Total	Race/ethnic group							
		American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total.....	1,729	4	5	83	59	548	977	37	16
Animal.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon.....	29	0	0	2	2	9	15	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Civilian physical contact.....	419	1	1	20	17	140	227	8	5
Civilian vehicle contact.....	50	0	0	4	1	14	31	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	24	0	0	1	1	6	15	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	145	0	0	3	6	50	80	3	3
Electronic control device.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	95	0	1	3	4	30	52	4	1
Other dangerous weapon.....	55	0	0	5	4	17	28	1	0
Threat of firearm.....	155	1	3	4	7	58	78	3	1
No force received.....	755	2	0	41	17	223	450	16	6

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Impact projectile. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 28
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force Received by Age of Officer

Type of force	Total	Age									
		21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65	
Total.....	1,729	141	385	480	284	224	157	40	15	3	
Animal.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Blunt impact weapon.....	29	1	8	5	9	1	4	1	0	0	
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Civilian physical contact.....	419	46	110	114	59	51	25	12	2	0	
Civilian vehicle contact.....	50	4	13	14	10	8	0	1	0	0	
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	24	2	5	10	1	3	1	1	0	1	
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	145	10	36	26	20	24	23	4	2	0	
Electronic control device.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	95	5	18	22	15	17	15	2	1	0	
Other dangerous weapon.....	55	4	10	19	8	5	5	2	2	0	
Threat of firearm.....	155	6	32	43	32	16	20	3	1	2	
No force received.....	755	63	152	226	130	99	64	14	7	0	

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Impact projectile. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 29

USE OF FORCE, 2016

Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force

Race/ethnic group of officer	Total	No force used	Officer use of force reason			
			Total	To affect arrest or take into custody	To overcome resistance	To prevent escape
Total.....	1,729	126	1,603	1,209	381	13
American Indian.....	4	0	4	2	2	0
Asian Indian.....	5	0	5	3	2	0
Asian/Pacific Islander....	83	4	79	59	17	3
Black.....	59	7	52	45	6	1
Hispanic.....	548	35	513	412	100	1
White.....	977	79	898	656	234	8
Multi-race.....	37	1	36	24	12	0
Other.....	16	0	16	8	8	0

Table 30

USE OF FORCE, 2016

Officer's Designated Dress During Incident

Officer dress	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,729	100.0
Patrol uniform.....	1,489	86.1
Plain clothes.....	63	3.6
Tactical.....	94	5.4
Utility.....	83	4.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,729	1,374	100.0	355	100.0
Animal.....	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Blunt impact weapon.....	29	13	0.9	16	4.5
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Civilian physical contact.....	419	204	14.8	215	60.6
Civilian vehicle contact.....	50	28	2.0	22	6.2
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	24	2	0.1	22	6.2
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	145	135	9.8	10	2.8
Electronic control device.....	1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	95	86	6.3	9	2.5
Other dangerous weapon.....	55	44	3.2	11	3.1
Threat of firearm.....	155	154	11.2	1	0.3
No force received.....	755	706	51.4	49	13.8

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Impact projectile. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Officer Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,729	100.0
Death.....	6	0.3
Injury.....	216	12.5
Serious bodily injury.....	133	7.7
No injury.....	1,374	79.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Officer Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group										
		Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other			
Total	216	204	12	0	27	120	52	16	1	0	0	0	0	10	9	76	113	7	1	
Alameda County	3	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Hayward	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Butte County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Paradise	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Calaveras County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pittsburg	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Clovis	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Fresno	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orland	6	6	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0
Kern County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bakersfield	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Taft	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Clearlake	15	14	1	0	0	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	10	2	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Beverly Hills	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hawthorne	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Huntington Park	15	14	1	0	2	9	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	7	4	0	0	0
Long Beach	24	21	3	0	13	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	17	4	0	0	0
Los Angeles	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Manhattan Beach	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Pomona	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Monica	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
West Covina	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Whittier	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Modoc County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soledad																				

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Officer Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							Multi-race	Other
	Total	Male	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White			
															Female		
Napa County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Calistoga	3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	
Napa	8	8	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7	0	0	
Orange County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Cypress	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Fullerton	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Garden Grove	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	
La Habra	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Newport Beach	5	5	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	
Santa Ana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Riverside County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Banning	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Desert Hot Springs	5	5	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Hemet	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	
Palms Springs	5	5	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	
Riverside	7	7	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	
Murrieta	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sacramento County	3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sacramento	12	12	0	2	7	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	
Elk Grove	3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	
San Bernardino County	4	4	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	8	7	1	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	
Fontana	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
San Bernardino	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
San Diego County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Oceanside	5	5	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	
San Diego	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Lodi	5	5	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	
Stockton	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Pacifica	3	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Santa Barbara County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	4	3	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	
Lompoc	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	
Santa Barbara	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Santa Maria	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
Officer Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group						
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
Santa Clara County	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	
Los Altos																		
Solano County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Vacaville	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Vallejo	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Modesto	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Tulare	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Ventura County	3	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	
Port Hueneme																		
Yolo County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
West Sacramento																		
Yuba County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Marysville																		
California Highway Patrol	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	

Table 34
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	133	123	10	0	11	64	41	16	1	1	0	9	10	38	69	3	3
Alameda County	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Fremont	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
East Bay Regional Parks ...	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Butte County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paradise	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antioch	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pleasant Hill	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Walnut Creek	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Del Norte County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Clovis	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Fresno	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Imperial County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Brawley	4	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Kern County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Bakersfield	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delano	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kings County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Susanville	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Los Angeles County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beverly Hills	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culver City	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Glendora	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawthorne	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Hermosa Beach	19	19	0	0	2	9	7	1	0	0	0	1	1	12	5	0	0
Los Angeles	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manhattan Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Monica	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Covina	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Whittier	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 34 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group						
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
Merced County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Monterey County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Soledad																		
Orange County	5	4	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Probation Dept	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Cypress	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
La Habra	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Newport Beach	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	
Placer County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Probation Dept																		
Plumas County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Riverside County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Riverside																		
Murrieta	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	
Sacramento County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
San Bernardino County	6	6	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Fontana	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Fontana Unified Sch. Dist.	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
San Diego County	7	6	1	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
San Diego	5	4	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	
San Francisco County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Lodi	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	

(continued)

Table 34 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Bruno	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South San Francisco																	
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0
Lompoc	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Maria	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Milpitas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CSU San Jose	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																	
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Porterville																	
Yolo County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
West Sacramento																	
Yuba County	3	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Marysville																	
California Highway Patrol	6	6	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0

Table 35
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	6	5	1	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Modoc County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County Palm Springs	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
San Diego County San Diego	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 36
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
Alameda County	Del Norte County	Kings County
Probation Department	Crescent City	Probation Department
Alameda		Hanford
Emeryville	El Dorado County	Lemoore
Livermore	District Attorney	
Oakland	Probation Department	Lake County
	Placerville	Sheriff's Department
Pleasanton	South Lake Tahoe	Probation Department
San Leandro		
CSU Hayward	Fresno County	Lassen County
Oakland Housing Authority	District Attorney	Sheriff's Department
	Probation Department	Probation Department
Amador County	Coalinga	
Sheriff's Department	CSU Fresno	Los Angeles County
District Attorney	Firebaugh	Arcadia
Probation Department		Baldwin Park
	Fowler	Bell Garden
Butte County	Kerman	Cal Poly - Pomona
Sheriff's Department	Kingsburg	Claremont
District Attorney	Mendota	
Probation Department	Orange Cove	Covina
Butte Comm. College		CSU Dominguez Hills
CSU Chico	Reedley	CSU Long Beach
	Sanger	CSU Northridge
Gridley-Biggs	Selma	El Camino College
Oroville		
	Glenn County	El Segundo
Calaveras County	Probation Department	Glendale Comm. College
Sheriff's Department		Irwindale
District Attorney	Humboldt County	La Verne
Probation Department	Probation Department	Long Beach Fire Dept. - Invest.
Angels Camp	Ferndale	
	CSU Humboldt	Los Angeles Harbor-Port
Colusa County		Los Angeles Unified Sch. Dist.
District Attorney	Imperial County	Los Angeles World Airport
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	Monrovia
Colusa	Probation Department	Montebello
Williams	El Centro	
	Imperial	Pasadena Comm. College
Contra Costa County		Santa Monica College
Sheriffs Department	Inyo County	Sierra Madre
Probation Department	Probation Department	Signal Hill
Brentwood	Bishop	UC Los Angeles
Contra Costa Comm. College		
El Cerrito	Kern County	Vernon
Hercules	District Attorney	
Martinez	Bear Valley	Madera County
Moraga	Ridgecrest	Sheriff's Department
Oakley	Stallion Springs	Probation Department
Pinole	Tehachapi	Chowchilla
San Ramon		

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
Marin County District Attorney Probation Department Belvedere Fairfax Mill Valley	Napa County Sheriff's Office District Attorney Probation Department Napa Valley College St. Helena	San Benito County Probation Department Hollister
Ross Sausalito	Nevada County Probation Department Grass Valley Nevada City Truckee	San Bernardino County Probation Department CSU San Bernardino Montclair
Mariposa County Probation Department		San Diego County Probation Department Carlsbad Chula Vista Coronado CSU San Diego
Mendocino County District Attorney Probation Department Fort Bragg	Orange County District Attorney Brea Buena Park Costa Mesa Fountain Valley	CSU San Marcos Escondido La Mesa Palomar Comm. College
Merced County District Attorney Probation Department Dos Palos Gustine Livingston	Irvine La Palma Laguna Beach Seal Beach Tustin	San Francisco County Adult Probation Department Juvenile Probation Department San Francisco Comm. College San Francisco State University
Merced	UC Irvine	
Modoc County Probation Department Alturas	Placer County District Attorney Rocklin	San Joaquin County District Attorney Probation Department Escalon Tracy
Mono County Sheriff's Department Probation Department Mammoth Lakes	Plumas County District Attorney Probation Department	San Luis Obispo County Sheriff's Department Probation Department Cal Poly - San Luis Obispo Morro Bay Paso Robles
Mendocino County Carmel	Riverside County District Attorney Probation Department Cathedral City UC Riverside	Pismo Beach San Luis Obispo
Monterey County Probation Department CSU Monterey Bay Gonzales King City Marina	Sacramento County District Attorney Probation Department Welfare Dept. CSU Sacramento	
Monterey Pacific Grove Salinas Sand City		

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2016
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
San Mateo County	Solano County	Tuolumne County
District Attorney	District Attorney	District Attorney
Probation Department	Benicia	Probation Department
Atherton	Rio Vista	Sonora
Belmont		
Brisbane	Sonoma County	Ventura County
	District Attorney	Sheriff's Department
Broadmoor	Probation Department	District Attorney
Burlingame	Cloverdale	CSU Channel Islands
Colma	Cotati	
Hillsborough	CSU Sonoma	Yolo County
		Sheriff's Department
Santa Barbara County	Healdsburg	District Attorney
District Attorney	Petaluma	Probation Department
Probation Department	Rohnert Park	Davis
	Santa Rosa Jr College	Winters
	Sebastopol	
Santa Clara County		Woodland
District Attorney		
Probation Department	Stanislaus County	Yuba County
Foothill De Anza Comm. College	District Attorney	District Attorney
Los Gatos	Probation Department	Probation Department
Monte Sereno	Turlock	Wheatland
Palo Alto	Sutter County	California State Departments
	Sheriff's Department	Alcoholic Beverage Control
Santa Cruz County	District Attorney	Corrections and Rehabilitation
Probation Department		Fish and Wildlife
Capitola	Tehama County	Forestry and Fire Protection
UC Santa Cruz	Probation Department	Franchise Tax Board
		Insurance
Shasta County	Trinity County	Justice
Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department	Parks & Recreation
District Attorney	Probation Department	Secretary of State
Probation Department		State Fair
Marshall's Office	Tulare County	
Anderson	Exeter	
	Farmersville	
Sierra County	Lindsay	
Sheriff's Department	Porterville Developmental Ctr.	
	Woodlake	
Siskiyou County		
District Attorney		
Mt Shasta		
Tulelake		
Weed		
Yreka		

Table 37
POPULATION ESTIMATES AND SWORN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, 2016
 By County

County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel	County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel
Statewide.....	39,354,432	77,824			
Alameda.....	1,637,712	2,983	Placer.....	376,092	464
Alpine.....	1,148	13	Plumas.....	19,494	33
Amador.....	37,191	65	Riverside.....	2,360,727	3,021
Butte.....	225,125	253	Sacramento.....	1,506,677	2,266
Calaveras.....	44,791	55	San Benito.....	58,014	53
Colusa.....	22,408	48	San Bernardino.....	2,147,933	3,128
Contra Costa.....	1,129,894	1,599	San Diego.....	3,300,891	5,600
Del Norte.....	27,040	33	San Francisco.....	871,185	3,203
El Dorado.....	184,180	209	San Joaquin.....	738,873	962
Fresno.....	989,183	1,714	San Luis Obispo....	278,917	640
Glenn.....	29,073	42	San Mateo.....	768,122	1,063
Humboldt.....	136,086	290	Santa Barbara.....	448,353	803
Imperial.....	187,157	323	Santa Clara.....	1,930,215	3,058
Inyo.....	18,649	45	Santa Cruz.....	276,249	360
Kern.....	888,994	1,428	Shasta.....	178,208	287
Kings.....	149,407	191	Sierra.....	3,140	11
Lake.....	65,128	88	Siskiyou.....	44,372	124
Lassen.....	30,645	76	Solano.....	434,102	532
Los Angeles.....	10,229,245	23,734	Sonoma.....	503,953	604
Madera.....	155,693	155	Stanislaus.....	545,008	839
Marin.....	263,257	435	Sutter.....	98,191	157
Mariposa.....	18,055	56	Tehama.....	64,098	115
Mendocino.....	88,995	181	Trinity.....	13,482	35
Merced.....	272,610	287	Tulare.....	468,235	892
Modoc.....	9,469	26	Tuolumne.....	54,282	72
Mono.....	13,785	31	Ventura.....	854,383	1,312
Monterey.....	441,129	658	Yolo.....	216,866	336
Napa.....	142,269	308	Yuba.....	76,129	144
Nevada.....	98,552	116			
Orange.....	3,181,371	4,307			

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not include in this table).

Note: Statewide law enforcement personnel numbers include personnel from the California Highway Patrol, California Department of Parks & Recreation, California Department of Developmental Services, and the Bay Area Rapid Transit.

APPENDIX

For each incident described in this publication, there could be a single use of force type or multiple use of force types reported. For statistical purposes, if multiple use of force types occurred in a single incident, a hierarchy of severity was applied to identify the most severe use of force type. The following tables display the hierarchy used in identifying the most severe use of force type. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the use of force type.

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY CITIZENS

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	K-9 contact
6	Officer vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Carotid restraint control hold
11	Other dangerous weapon
12	Other control hold/takedown
13	Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)
14	Threat of firearm

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY OFFICERS

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	Animal
6	Civilian vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Other dangerous weapon
11	Civilian physical contact
12	Threat of firearm

When a use of force incident is reported, a reason for an officer’s use of force must also be reported; one or more reasons that led up to the application of force can be reported per officer. For statistical purposes, if multiple reasons are reported, a hierarchy of severity is used to identify the most severe reason. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the reason.

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED REASON

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	To affect arrest or take into custody
2	To overcome resistance
3	To prevent escape

