

Juvenile Justice

in California

2017

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
California Department Of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau Of Criminal Identification And Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



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The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

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Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California 2017 provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the Department of Justice (DOJ) on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California DOJ is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2017* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests. Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system. Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Lassen and Sierra counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

Juvenile Justice in California 2017 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

Arrests

The Arrests section provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2017.

- More than half of the juveniles (53.4 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Nearly a third (34.4 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (12.1 percent) were arrested for a status offense. (Table 1)
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (80.1 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments. (Table 1)

Referrals

The Referrals section provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation departments in 2017.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (87.5 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies. (Table 9)
- Nearly three out of ten (29.3 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained. (Table 14)
- More than one-third (34.3 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken. (Table 14)
- In over half (53.3 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court. (Table 14)

Petitions

The Petitions section provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded to the juvenile court for formal processing in 2017.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, six out of ten (62.0 percent) were made wards of the court. (Table 20)
- One-sixth (17.7 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed. (Table 20)

Adult Court Dispositions

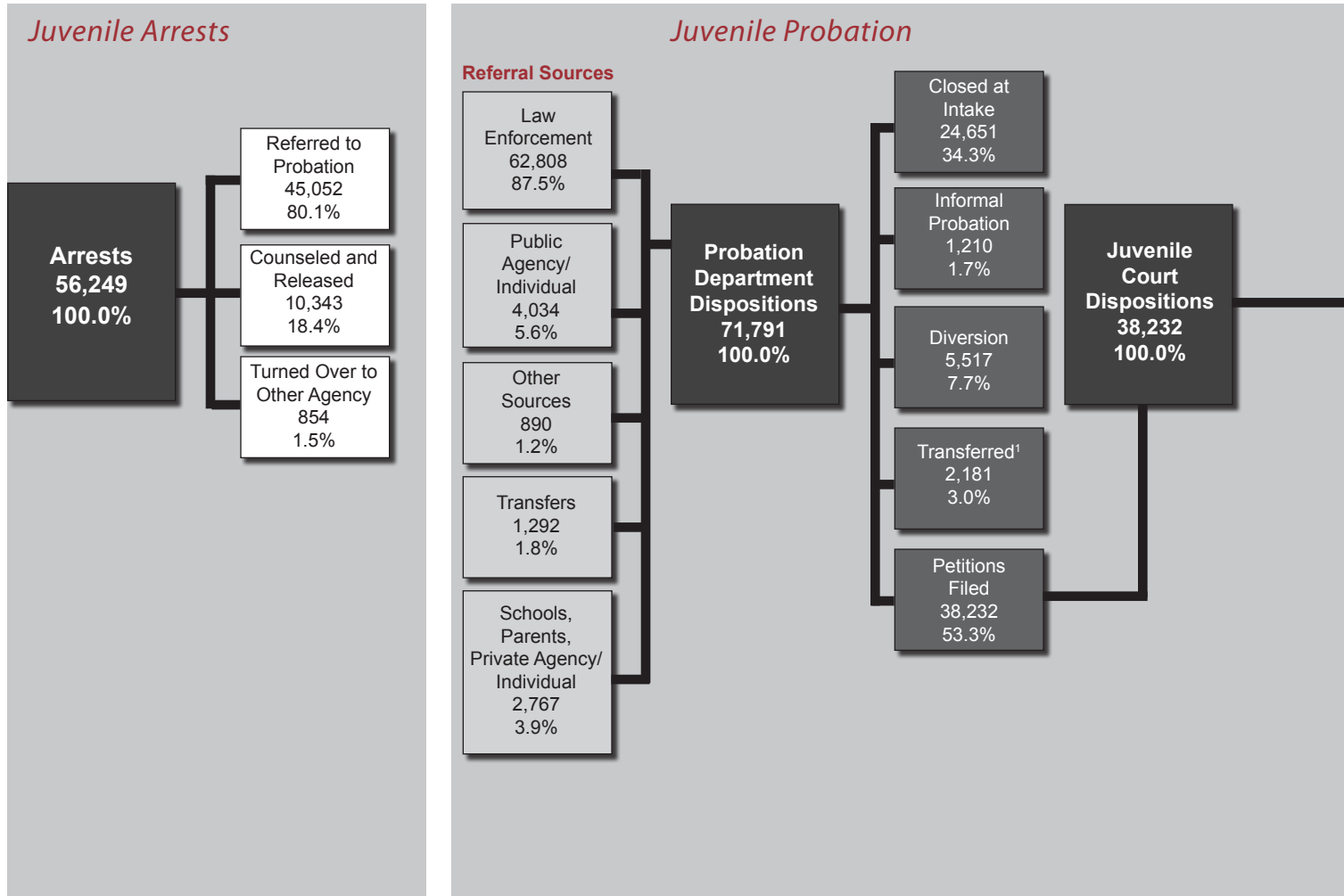
The Adult Court Dispositions section provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 61.1 percent were convicted. (Table 30)

Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

Juvenile Justice System, 2017



Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

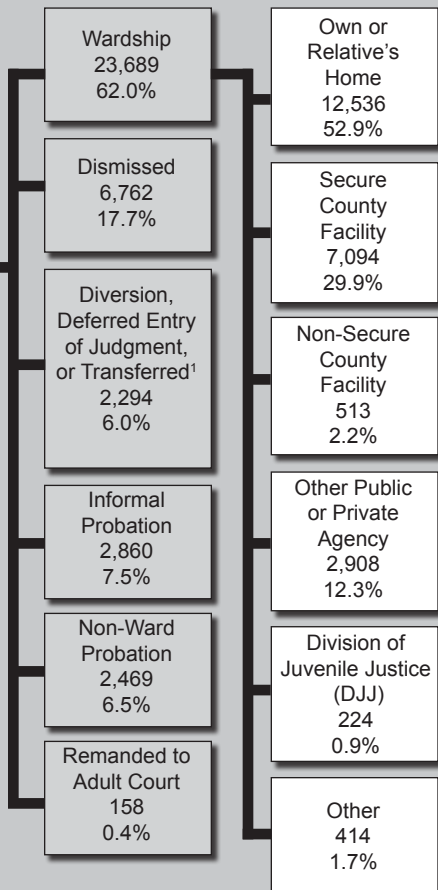
Notes: In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

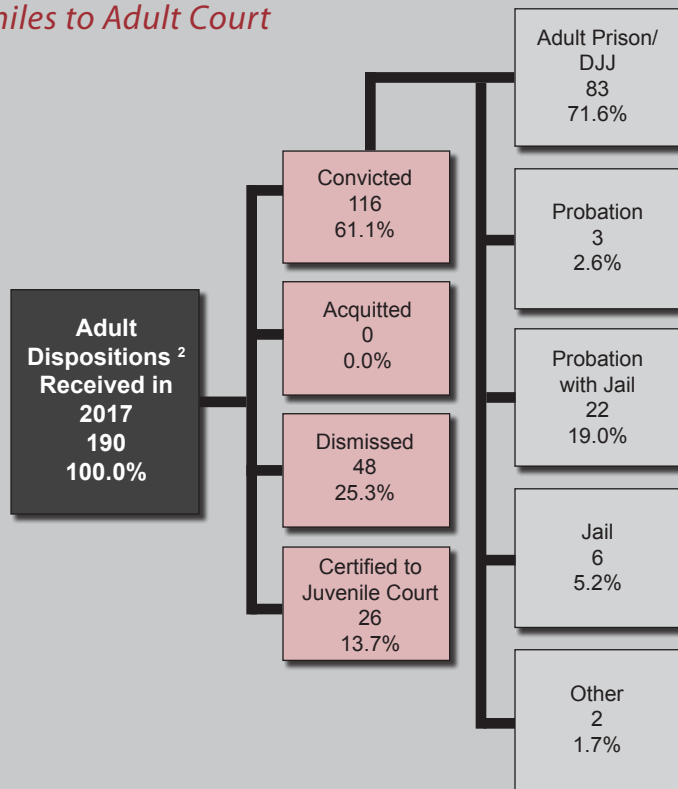
¹Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

²In 2017, probation departments reported information on 158 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 190 dispositions received in 2017.

- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (87.5 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (62.0 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (52.9 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Approximately six out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2017 resulted in a conviction (61.1 percent). (Table 30)



Juveniles to Adult Court



Data Analysis



Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 56,249 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2017. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

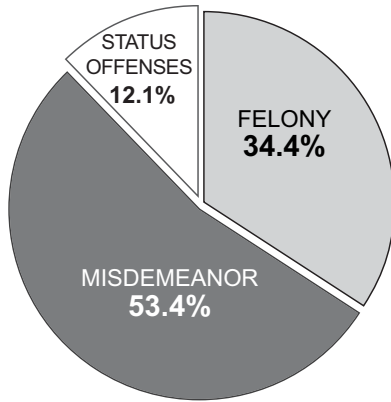
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2017
By Level of Offense

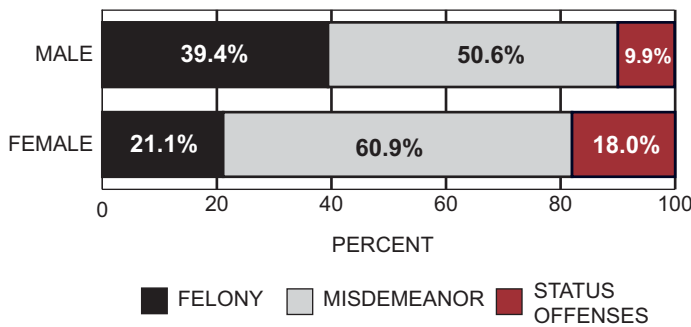


Source: Table 1.

In 2017, of the 56,249 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 34.4 percent (19,373).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 53.4 percent (30,046).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 12.1 percent (6,830).

Juvenile Arrests, 2017
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2017, of the 41,017 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 39.4 percent (16,166).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 50.6 percent (20,770).
- Status arrests accounted for 9.9 percent (4,081).

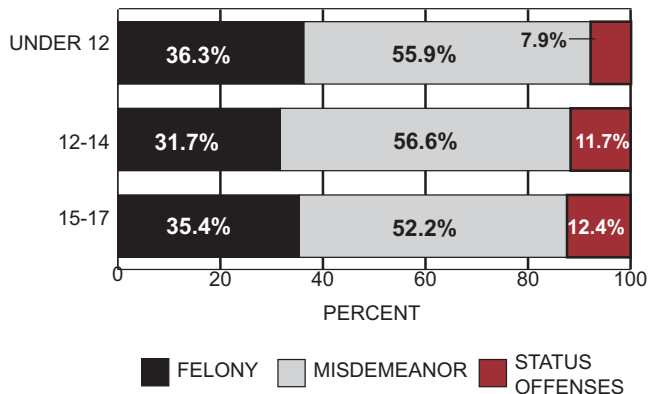
In 2017, of the 15,232 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 21.1 percent (3,207).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 60.9 percent (9,276).
- Status arrests accounted for 18.0 percent (2,749).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2017

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



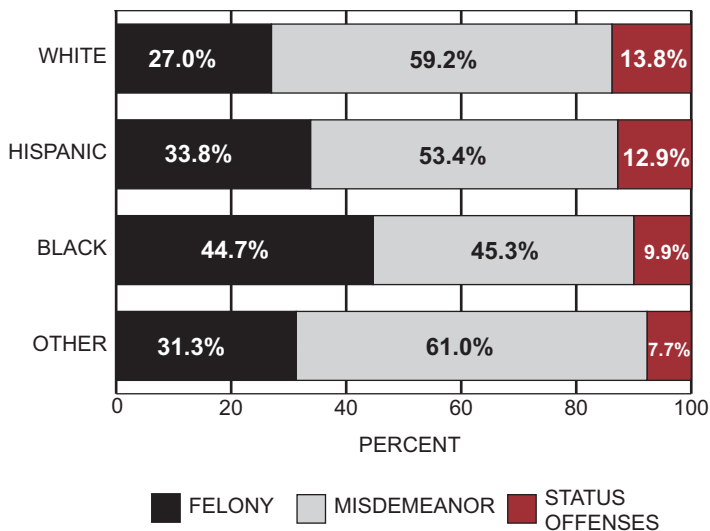
In 2017:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



In 2017, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

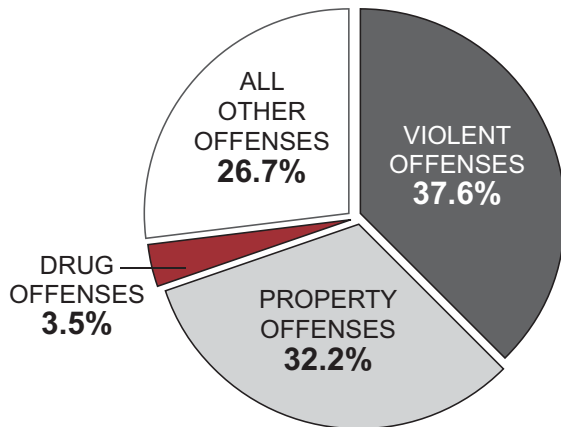
- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (59.2 percent) or a status offense (13.8 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (44.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2017

By Category



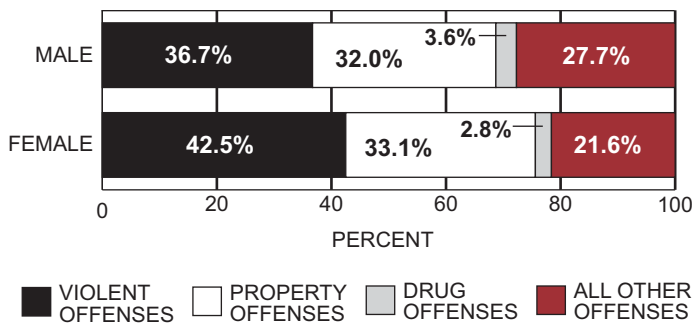
Source: Table 3.

In 2017, of the 19,373 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 37.6 percent (7,291) were for violent offenses.
- 32.2 percent (6,236) were for property offenses.
- 3.5 percent (676) were for drug offenses.
- 26.7 percent (5,170) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2017

Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

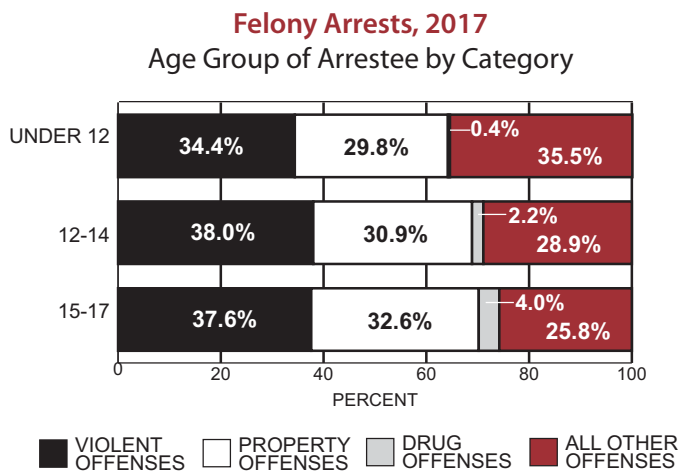
In 2017, of the 16,166 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 36.7 percent (5,927).
- Property offenses accounted for 32.0 percent (5,175).

In 2017, of the 3,207 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 42.5 percent (1,364).
- Property offenses accounted for 33.1 percent (1,061).

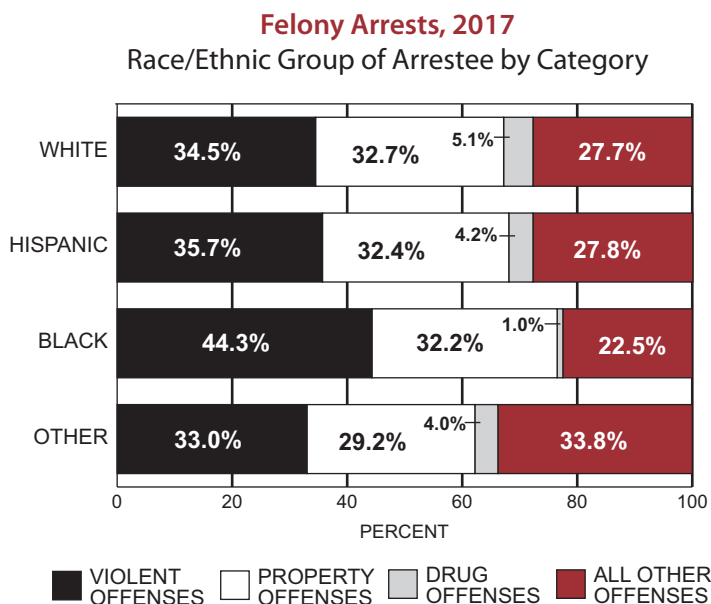
Felony Arrests



In 2017:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.

Source: Table 3.



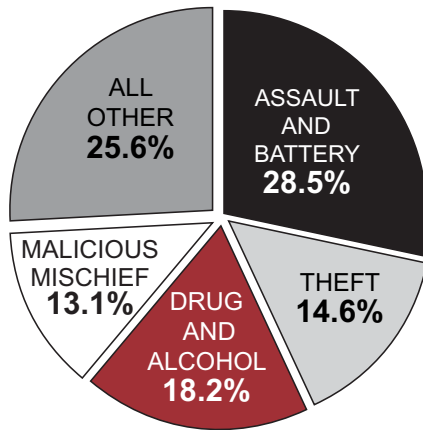
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (44.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017
By Category

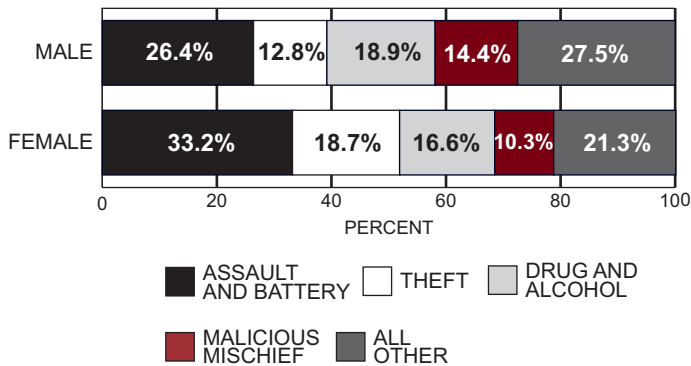


Source: Table 3.

In 2017, of the 30,046 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 28.5 percent (8,555) were for assault and battery.
- 14.6 percent (4,394) were for theft offenses.
- 18.2 percent (5,463) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.1 percent (3,948) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 25.6 percent (7,686) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017
Gender of Arrestee by Category



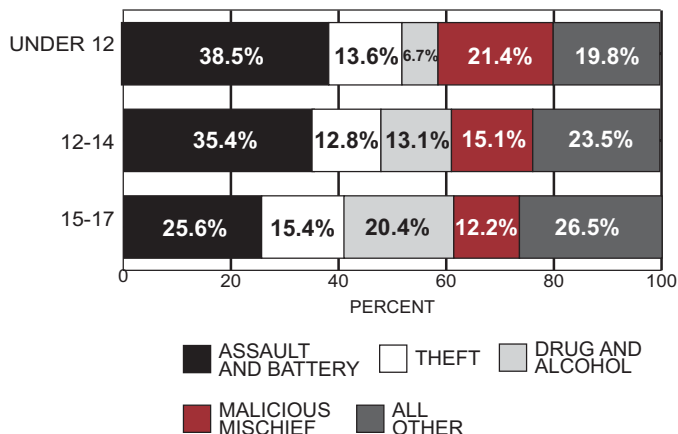
Source: Table 3.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense than females (18.9 vs. 16.6 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (18.7 vs. 12.8 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

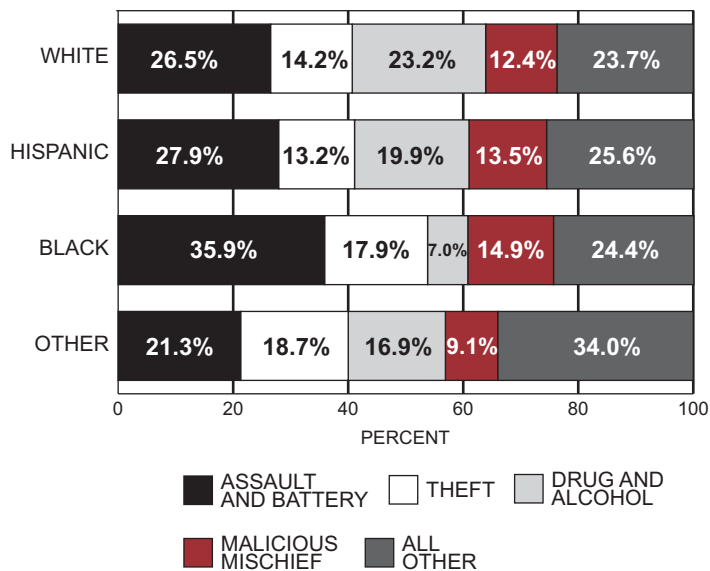


In 2017:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (38.5 percent) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



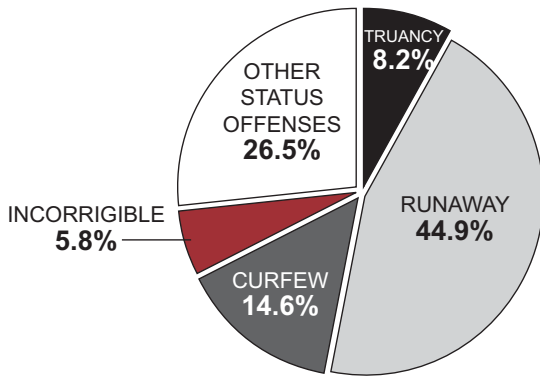
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense (23.2 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (35.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 3.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2017
By Category

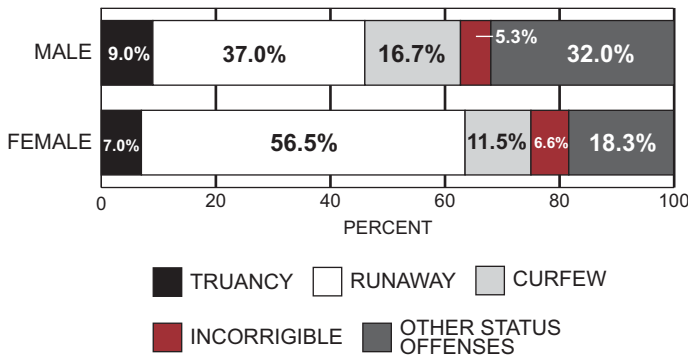


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017, of the 6,830 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 8.2 percent (558).
- Runaways accounted for 44.9 percent (3,064).
- Curfew violations accounted for 14.6 percent (999).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 5.8 percent (399).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 26.5 percent (1,810).

Status Offense Arrests, 2017
Gender of Arrestee by Category

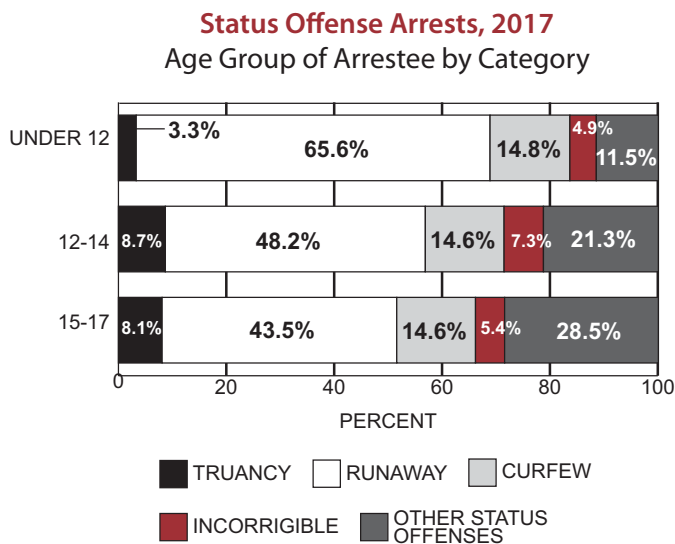


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (16.7 vs. 11.5 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (56.5 vs. 37.0 percent, respectively).

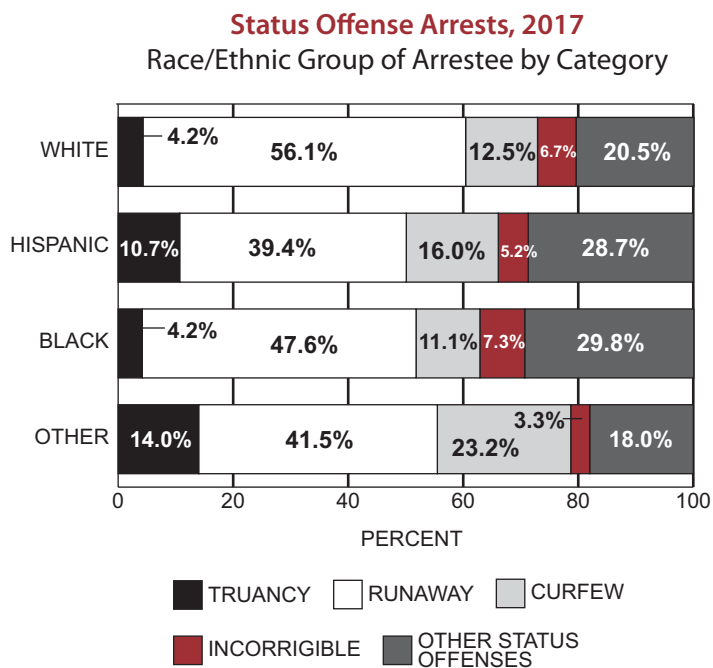
Status Offense Arrests



In 2017:

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



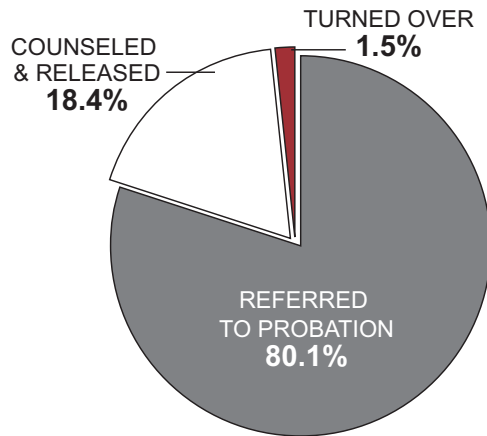
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (56.1 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were arrested for curfew than any other defined race/ethnic group (16.0 percent).

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
By Type of Disposition



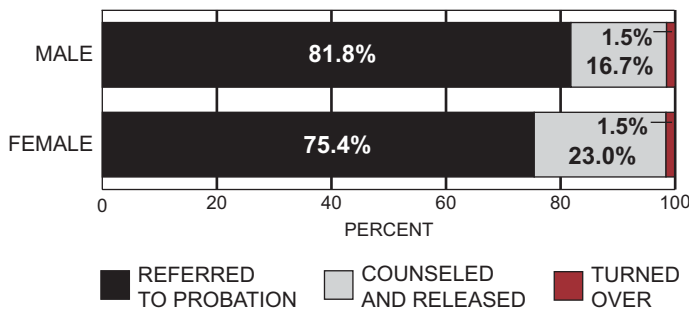
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2017, of the 56,249 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 80.1 percent resulted in a referral to probation (45,052).
- 18.4 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (10,343).
- 1.5 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (854).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
Gender by Disposition



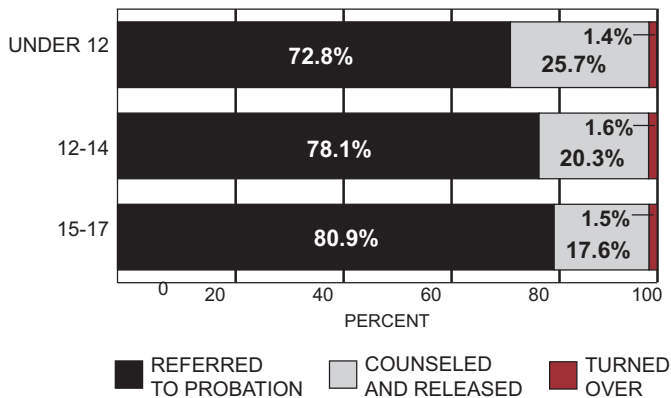
Source: Table 1.

In 2017:

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (81.8 vs. 75.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (23.0 vs. 16.7 percent, respectively).

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
Age Group by Disposition

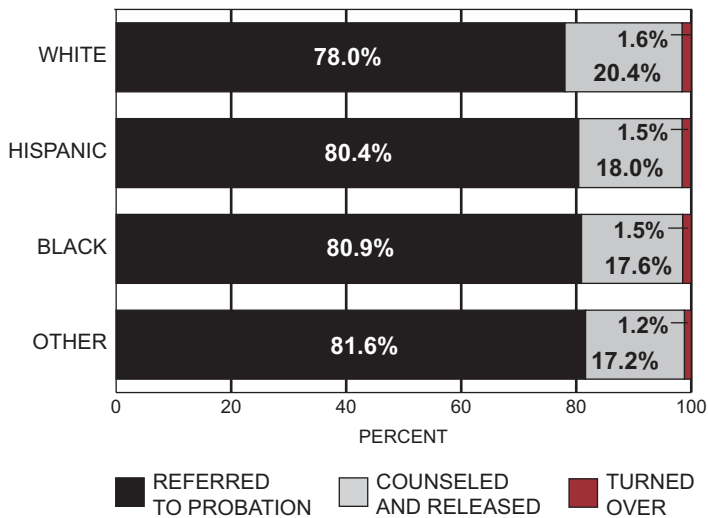


In 2017:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (25.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



In 2017:

- More than three quarters of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

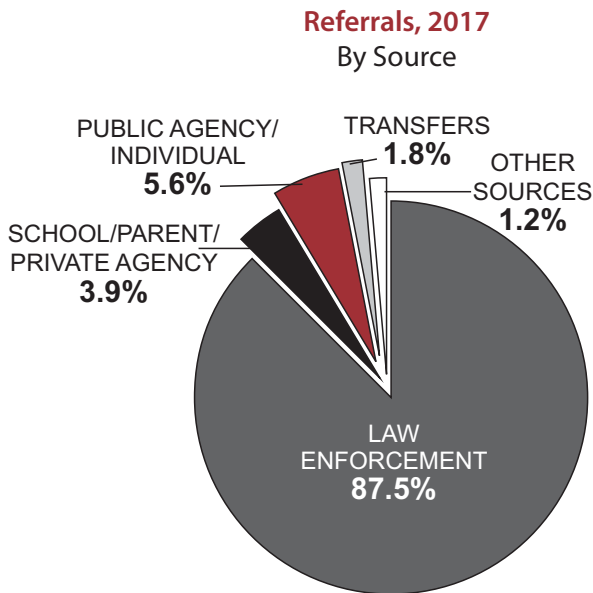
Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments.

Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

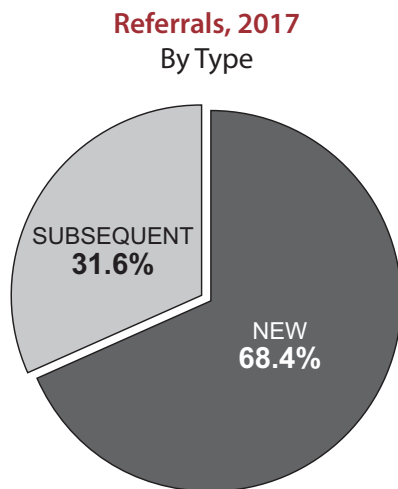
Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 9.

In 2017, of the 71,791 referrals to probation reported:

- 87.5 percent (62,808) were from law enforcement.
- 3.9 percent (2,767) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 5.6 percent (4,034) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8 percent (1,292) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.2 percent (890) were from other sources.



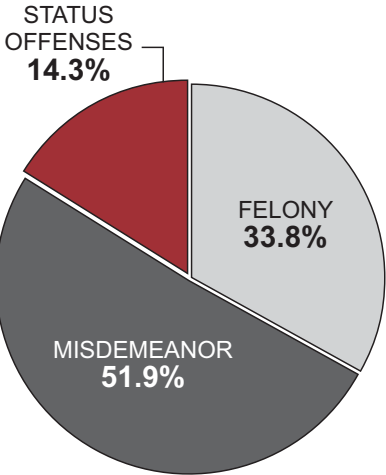
Source: Table 9.

In 2017, of the 71,791 referrals reported:

- 68.4 percent (49,125) were new referrals.
- 31.6 percent (22,666) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2017
By Offense Level



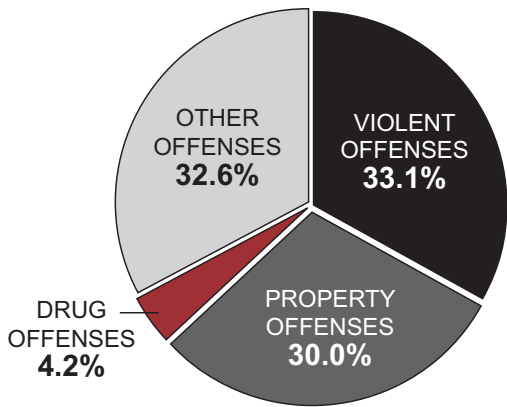
- In 2017**, of the 97,079 referral offenses reported:
- 33.8 percent (32,853) were for felonies.
 - 51.9 percent (50,365) were for misdemeanors.
 - 14.3 percent (13,861) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2017
By Category

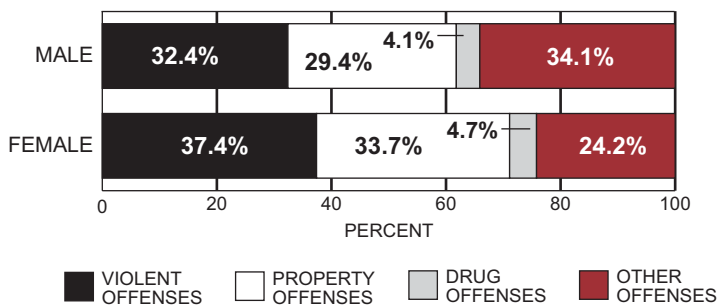


In 2017, of the 32,853 referrals for felony offenses:

- 33.1 percent (10,885) were for violent offenses.
- 30.0 percent (9,867) were for property offenses.
- 4.2 percent (1,382) were for drug offenses.
- 32.6 percent (10,719) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category

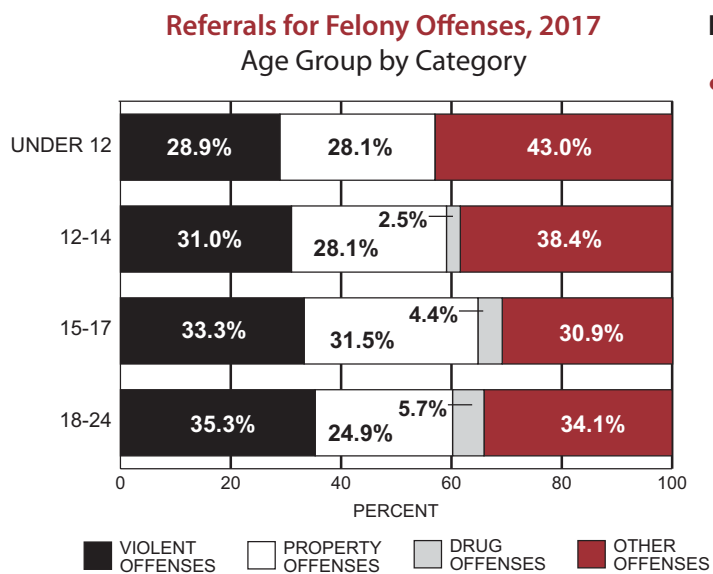


In 2017:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (37.4 vs. 32.4 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 10.

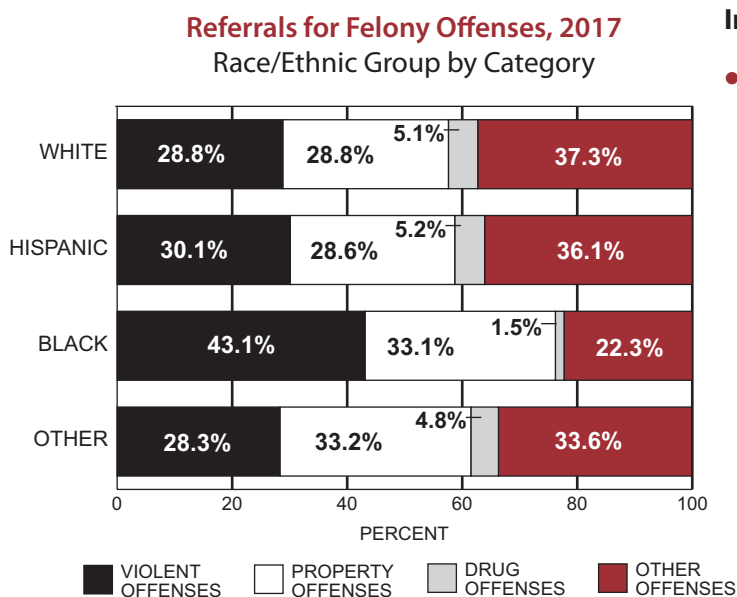
Referrals for Felony Offenses



In 2017:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.

Source: Table 10.



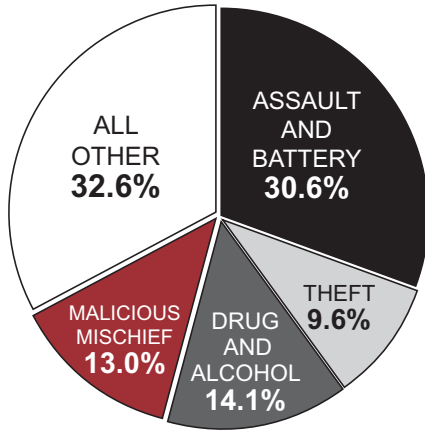
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (43.1 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
By Category

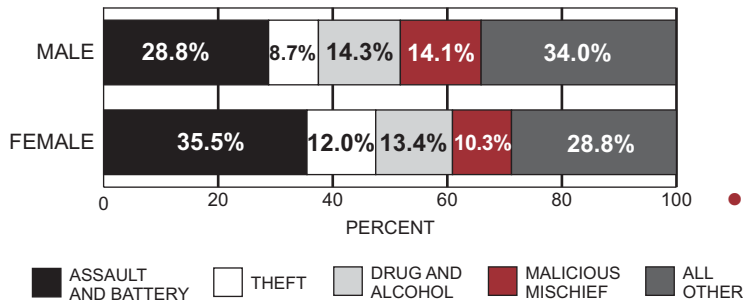


Source: Table 10.

In 2017, of the 50,365 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 30.6 percent (15,427) were for assault and battery.
- 9.6 percent (4,849) were for theft offenses.
- 14.1 percent (7,093) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.0 percent (6,572) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 32.6 percent (16,424) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category



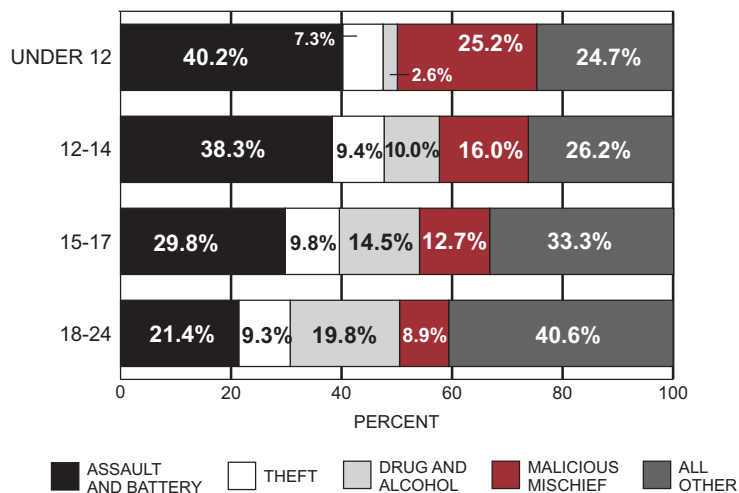
Source: Table 10.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than females (14.3 and 14.1 percent vs. 13.4 and 10.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (35.5 and 12.0 percent vs. 28.8 and 8.7 percent, respectively).

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Age Group by Category

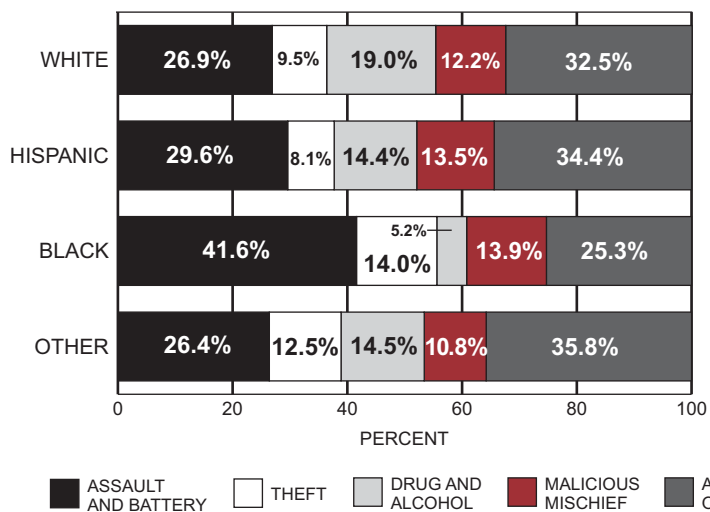


Source: Table 10.

In 2017:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreased with age.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 10.

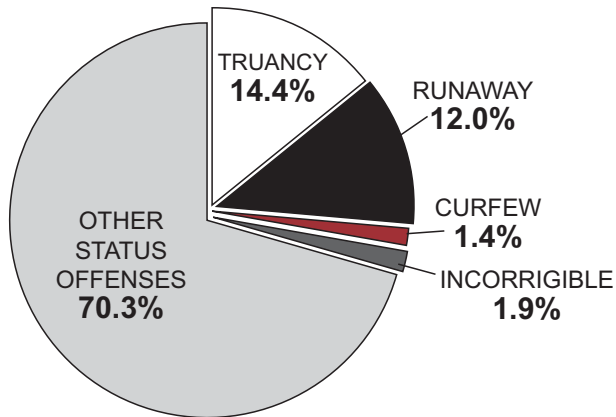
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017

By Category



Source: Table 10.

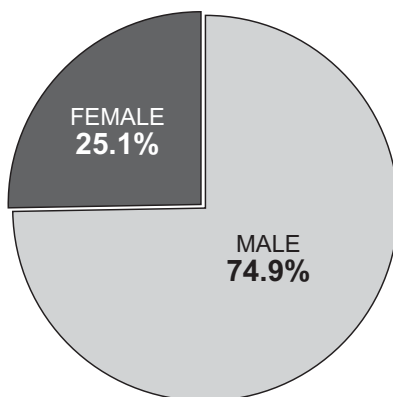
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017, of the 13,861 referrals for status offenses:

- 14.4 percent (1,999) were for truancy.
- 12.0 percent (1,659) were for running away.
- 1.4 percent (195) were for violating curfew.
- 1.9 percent (259) were for incorrigibility.
- 70.3 percent (9,749) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017

By Gender



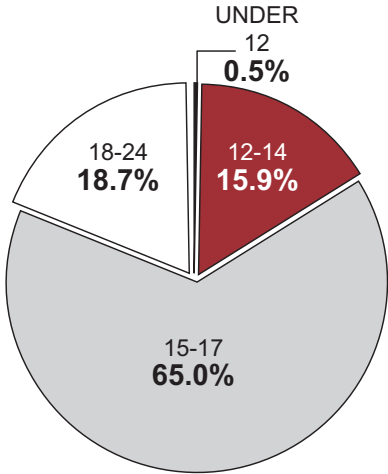
Source: Table 13.

In 2017, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 74.9 percent (10,385) were male, and 25.1 percent (3,476) were female.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017
By Age Group

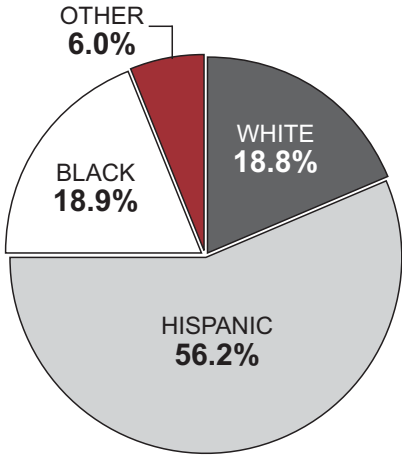


Source: Table 13.

In 2017, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.5 percent (71) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 15.9 percent (2,197) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 65.0 percent (9,005) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 18.7 percent (2,588) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13.

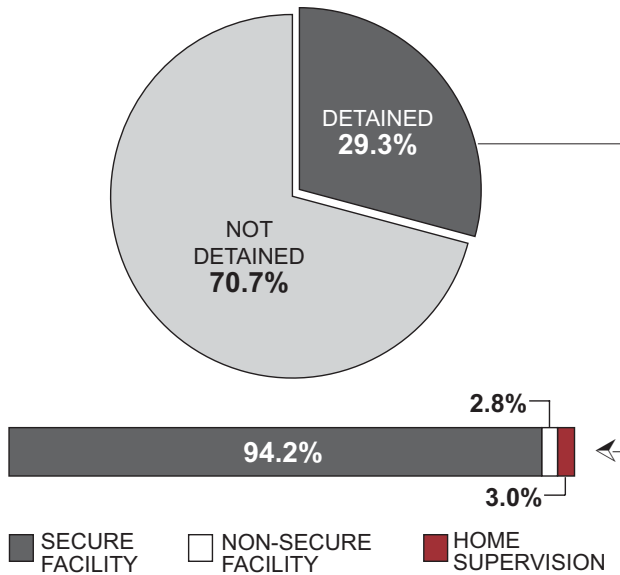
In 2017, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 18.8 percent (2,609) were white.
- 56.2 percent (7,793) were Hispanic.
- 18.9 percent (2,626) were black.
- 6.0 percent (833) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions

Detentions, 2017

By Type



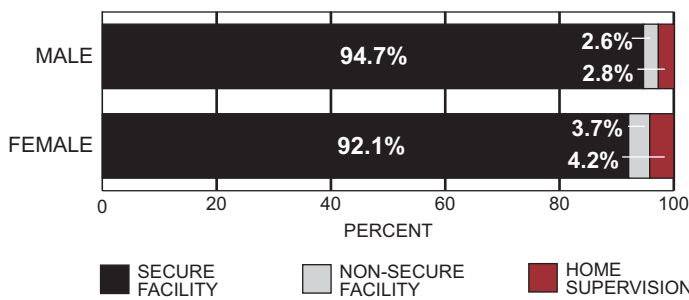
Source: Table 14.

In 2017, of the 65,252 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 70.7 percent (46,109) of juveniles were not detained.
- 94.2 percent (18,033) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2017

Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

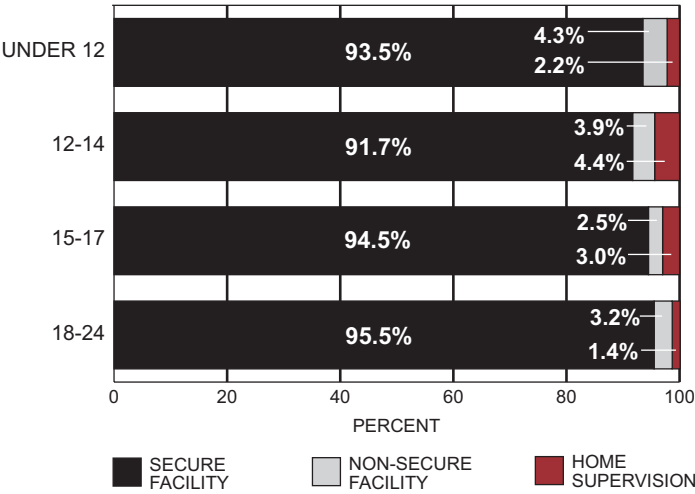
In 2017:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

Detentions

Detentions, 2017

Age Group by Detention Type



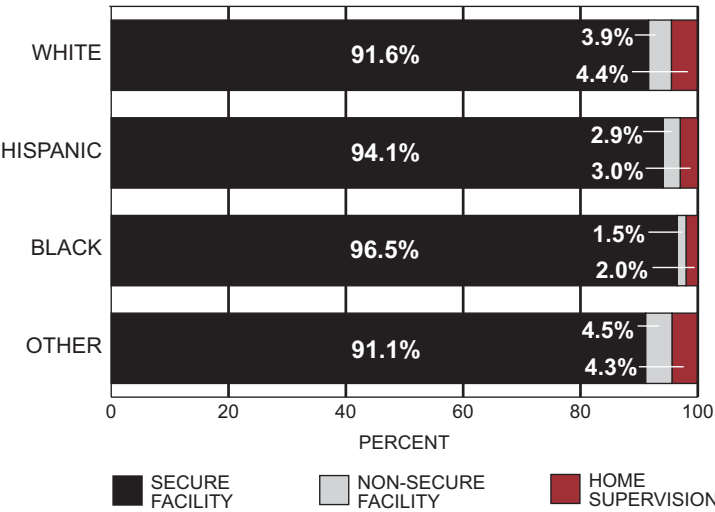
In 2017:

- A least 91 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Detentions, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



In 2017:

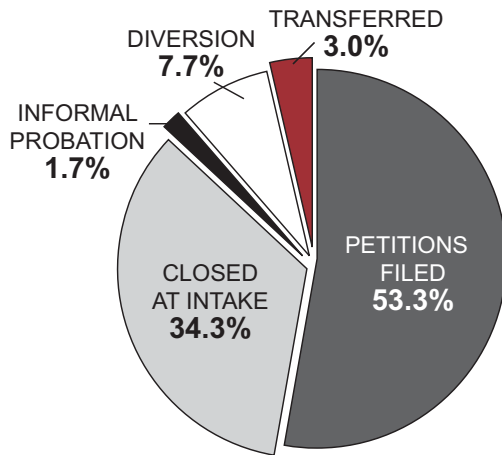
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017

By Type



Source: Table 14.

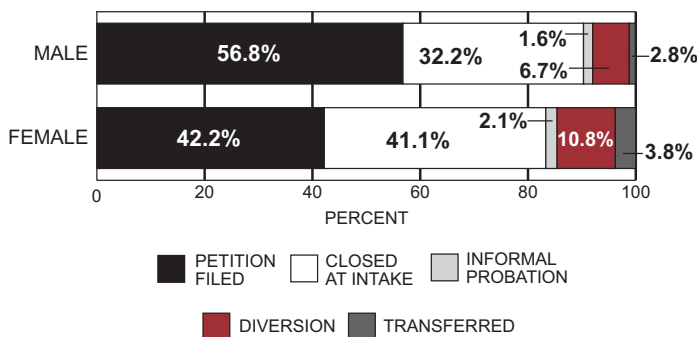
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2017, of the 71,791 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 53.3 percent (38,232) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 34.3 percent (24,651) were closed at intake.
- 1.7 percent (1,210) received informal probation.
- 7.7 percent (5,517) received diversion.
- 3.0 percent (2,181) were transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017

Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.

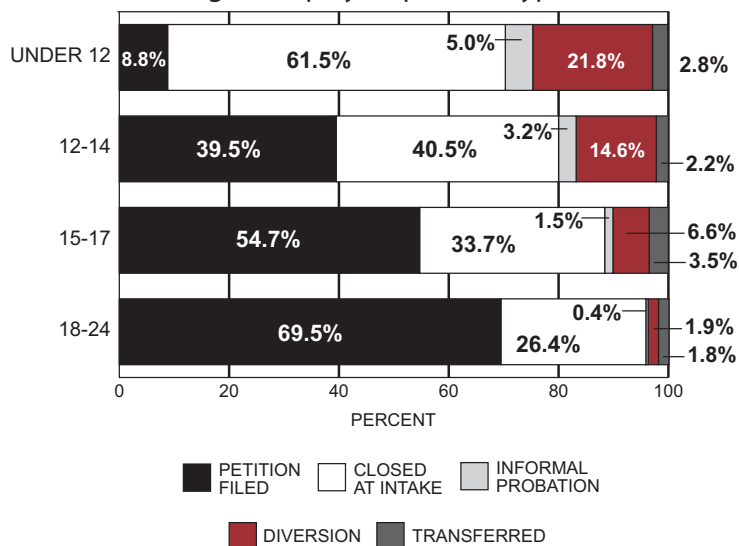
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (56.8 vs. 42.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (10.8 and 41.1 vs. 6.7 and 32.2 percent, respectively).

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017
Age Group by Disposition Type

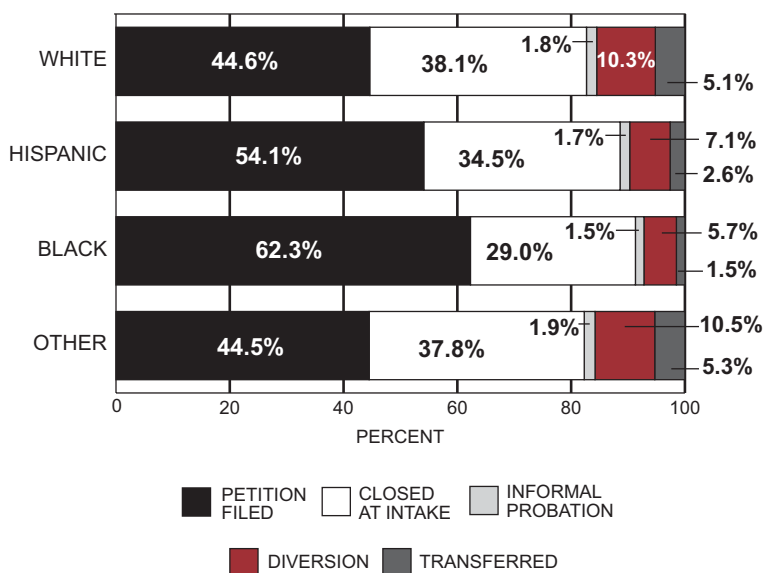


Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2017:

- More than one-half (54.7 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake, receiving informal probation, and diversion decreased with age.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2017:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.
- Blacks and Hispanics had a greater percentage of petitions filed (62.3 and 54.1 percent, respectively) than whites and "other" (44.6 and 44.5 percent, respectively).
- Whites and "other" had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (38.1 and 37.8 percent, respectively) than Hispanics and blacks (34.5 and 29.0 percent, respectively).

*P*etitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

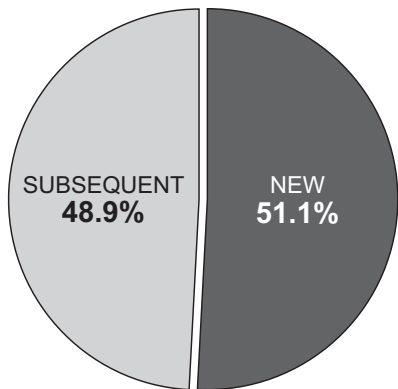
This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Petition Type

Petitions Filed, 2017
By Type



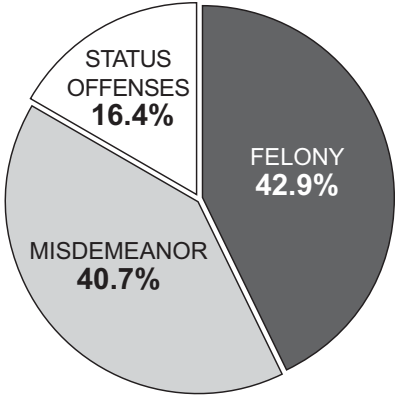
In 2017, of the 38,232 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 51.1 percent (19,530) were new petitions.
- 48.9 percent (18,702) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2017
By Offense Level



In 2017, of the 57,527 petitioned offenses filed:

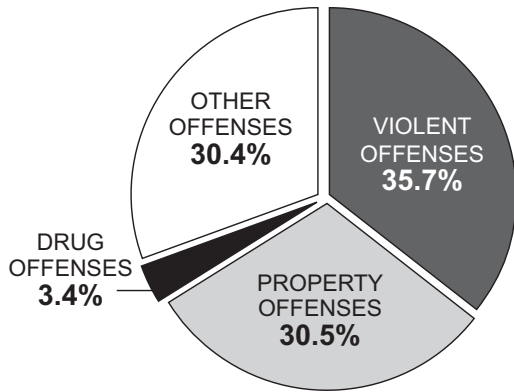
- 42.9 percent (24,697) were for felonies.
- 40.7 percent (23,388) were for misdemeanors.
- 16.4 percent (9,442) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
By Category

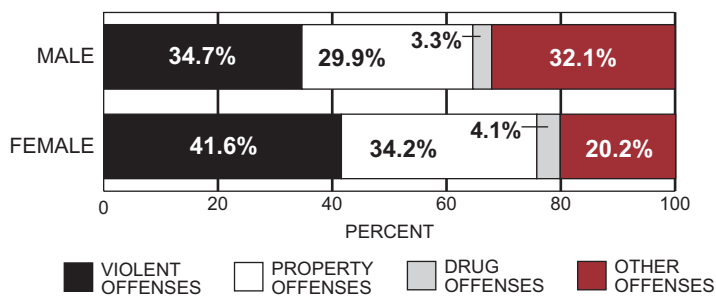


Source: Table 18.

In 2017, of the 24,697 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 35.7 percent (8,808) were for violent offenses.
- 30.5 percent (7,522) were for property offenses.
- 3.4 percent (847) were for drug offenses.
- 30.4 percent (7,520) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category



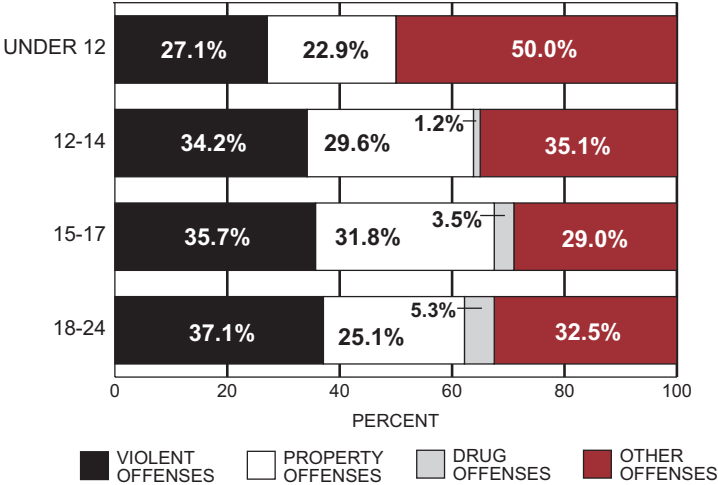
Source: Table 18.

In 2017:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (41.6 percent) than males (34.7 percent).

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
Age Group by Category

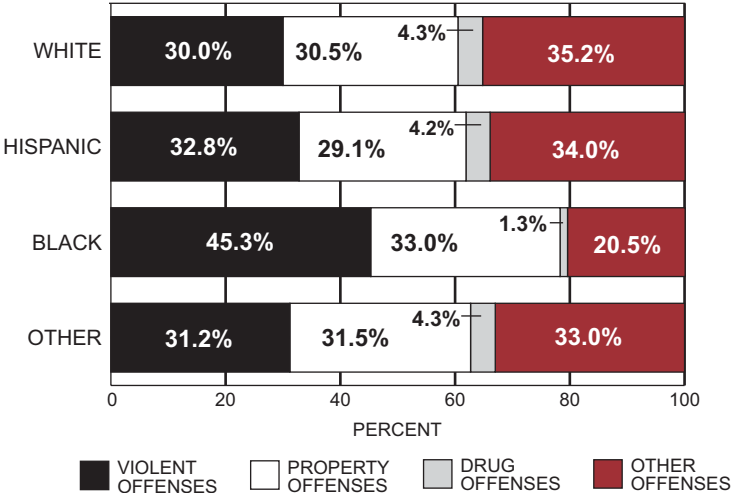


Source: Table 18.

In 2017:

- The proportion of petitions filed for felony violent and drug offenses increased with age.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



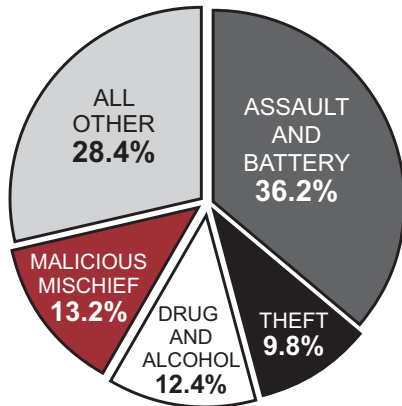
Source: Table 18.

In 2017:

- Blacks had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
By Category

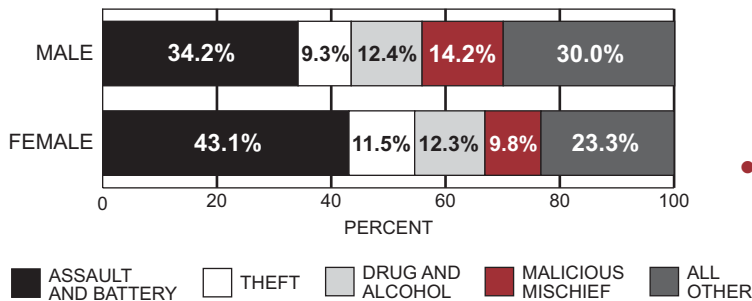


Source: Table 18.

In 2017, of the 23,388 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 36.2 percent (8,474) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.8 percent (2,291) were for theft offenses.
- 12.4 percent (2,898) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.2 percent (3,079) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 28.4 percent (6,646) were for other misdemeanors offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category



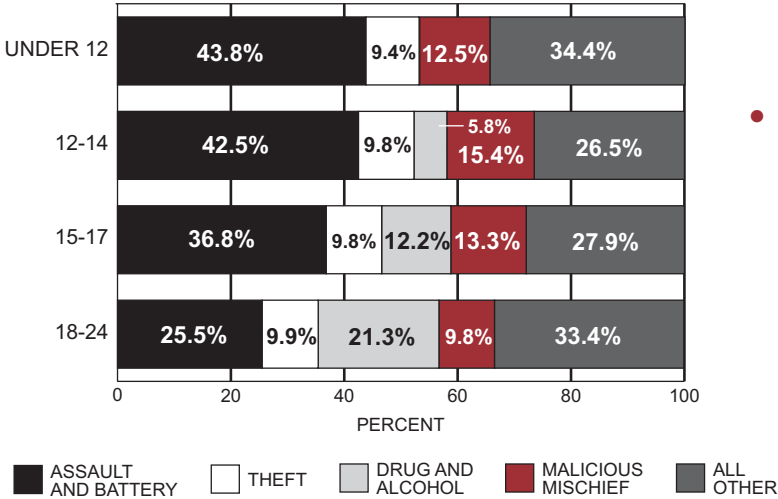
Source: Table 18.

In 2017:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (14.2 vs. 9.8 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (43.1 vs. 34.2 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Age Group by Category

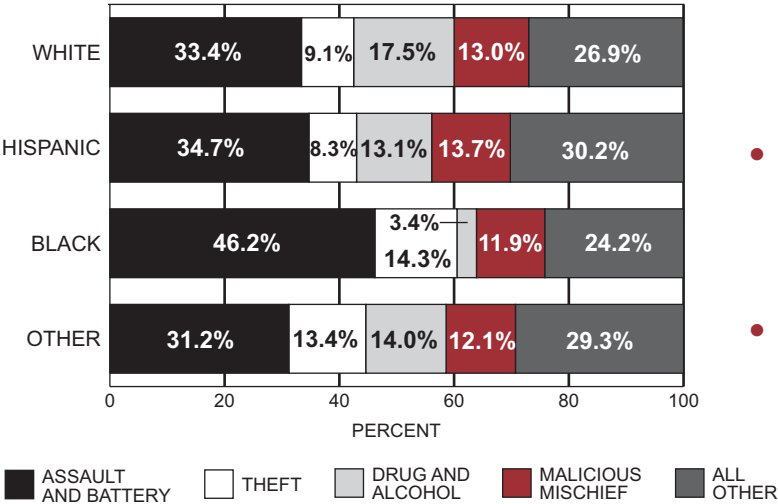


In 2017:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



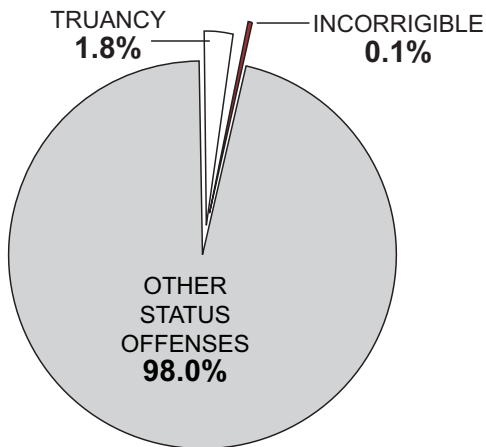
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (17.5 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (13.7 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (46.2 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Category

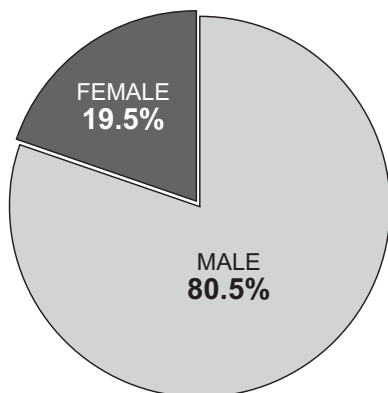


Source: Table 18.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017, of the 9,442 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 1.8 percent (171) were for truancy.
- 0.0 percent (4) were for running away.
- 0.0 percent (4) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (13) were for incorrigibility.
- 98.0 percent (9,250) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Gender



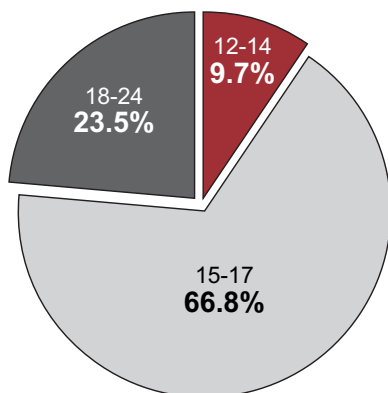
Source: Table 23.

In 2017:

- 80.5 percent (7,604) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 19.5 percent (1,838) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Age Group

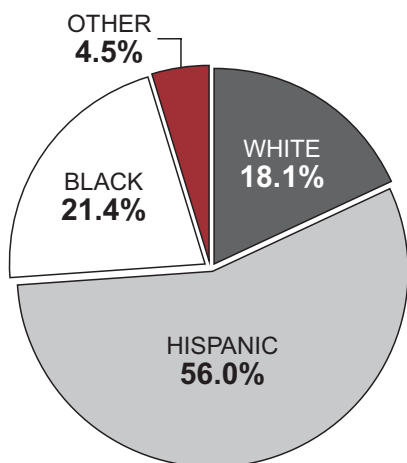


Source: Table 23.

In 2017:

- One petition for status offenses was filed for a juvenile under the age of 12.
- 9.7 percent (914) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 66.8 percent (6,306) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 23.5 percent (2,221) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 23.

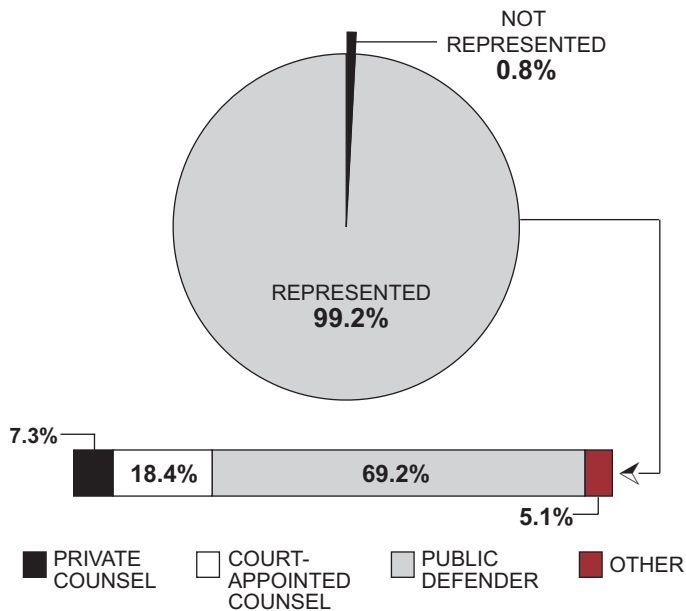
In 2017:

- 18.1 percent (1,712) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 56.0 percent (5,286) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 21.4 percent (2,017) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 4.5 percent (427) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2017

By Type



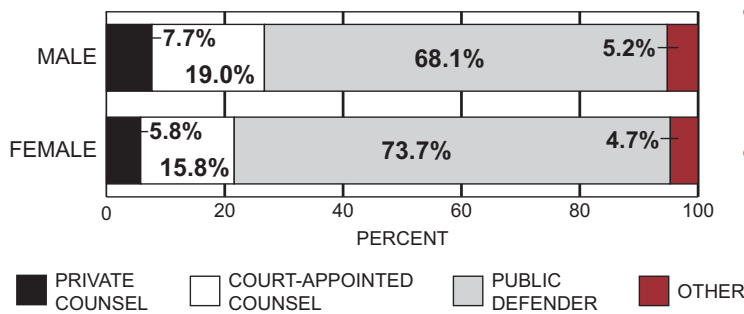
Source: Table 19.

In 2017, of the 30,285 known defense representations reported:

- 99.2 percent (30,032) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 69.2 percent (20,770) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2017

Gender by Type



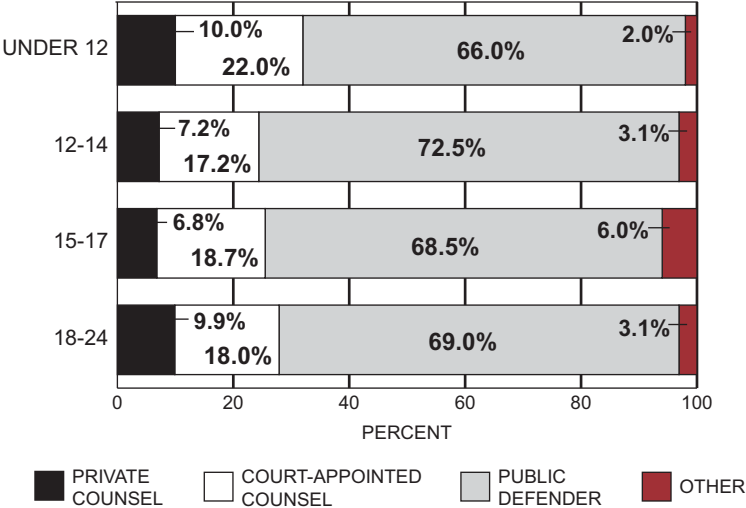
Source: Table 19.

In 2017, of the 30,032 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (7.7 vs. 5.8 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (73.7 vs. 68.1 percent, respectively).

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2017
Age Group by Type

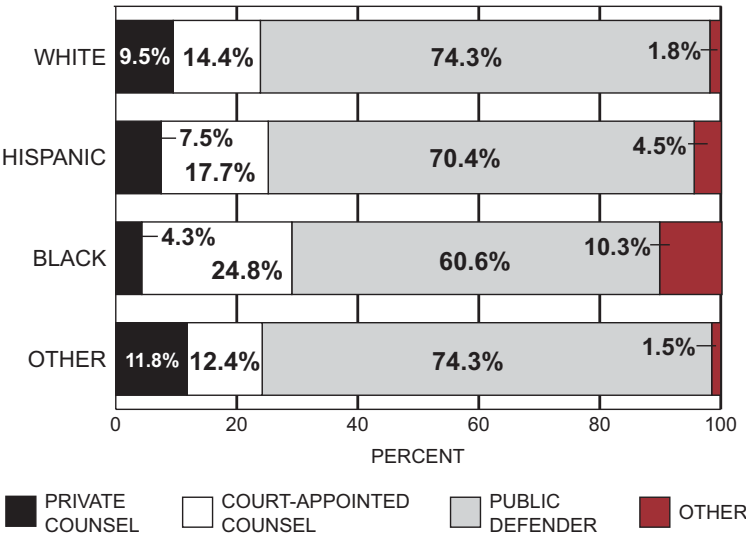


In 2017:

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar.

Source: Table 19.

Defense Representation, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



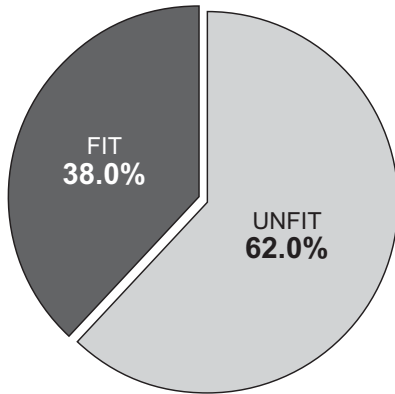
In 2017:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 19.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2017
By Outcome

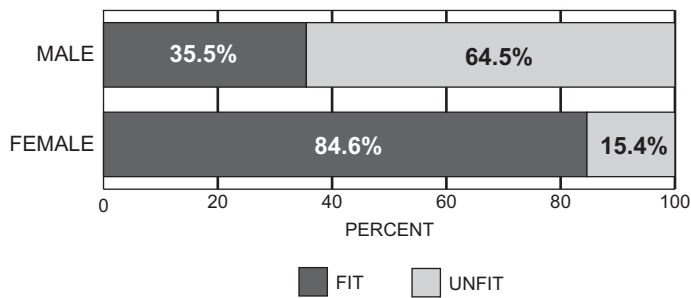


Source: Table 27.

In 2017, of the 255 fitness hearings reported:

- 62.0 percent (158) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 38.0 percent (97) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2017
Gender by Outcome



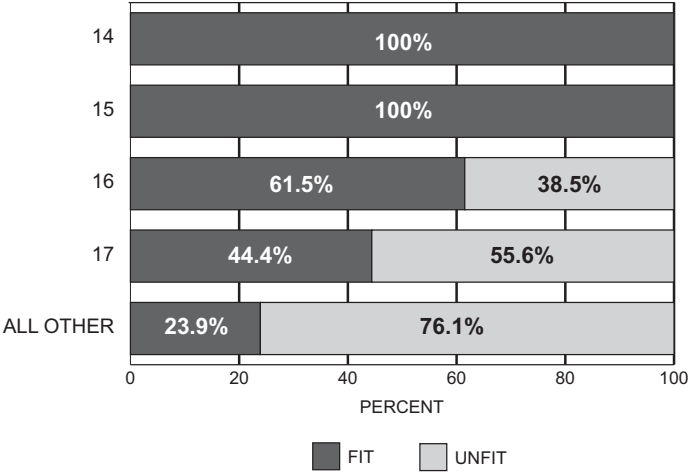
Source: Table 27.

In 2017:

- 64.5 percent of males and 15.4 percent of females were found to be unfit to remain in the jurisdiction of juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2017
Age by Outcome

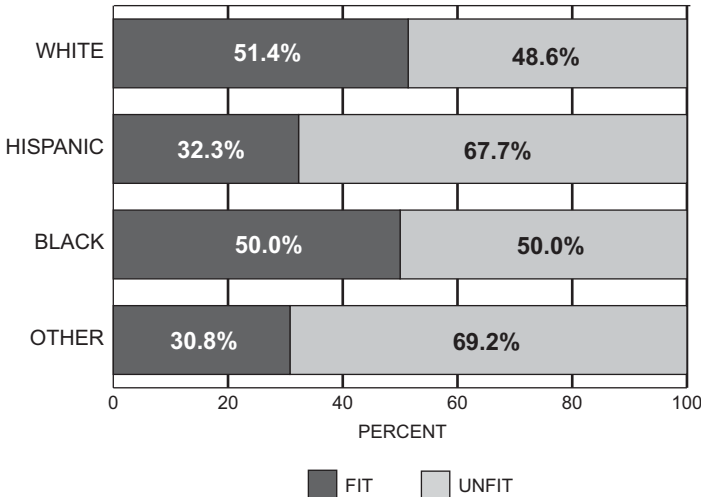


In 2017:

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Source: Table 27.

Fitness Hearings, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



In 2017:

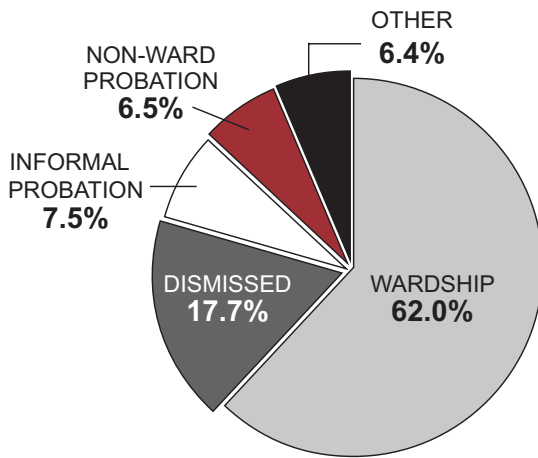
- A greater percentage of Hispanics and juveniles of other race/ethnic groups (67.7 percent and 69.2 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court than white or black, (48.6 percent and 50.0 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 27.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017

By Type



Source: Table 20.

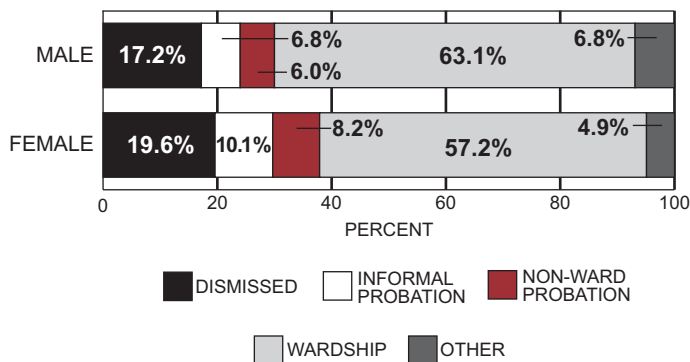
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2017, of the 38,232 juvenile court dispositions:

- 62.0 percent (23,689) resulted in wardship probation.
- 17.7 percent (6,762) were dismissed.
- 7.5 percent (2,860) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.5 percent (2,469) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 6.4 percent (2,452) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017

Gender by Type



In 2017:

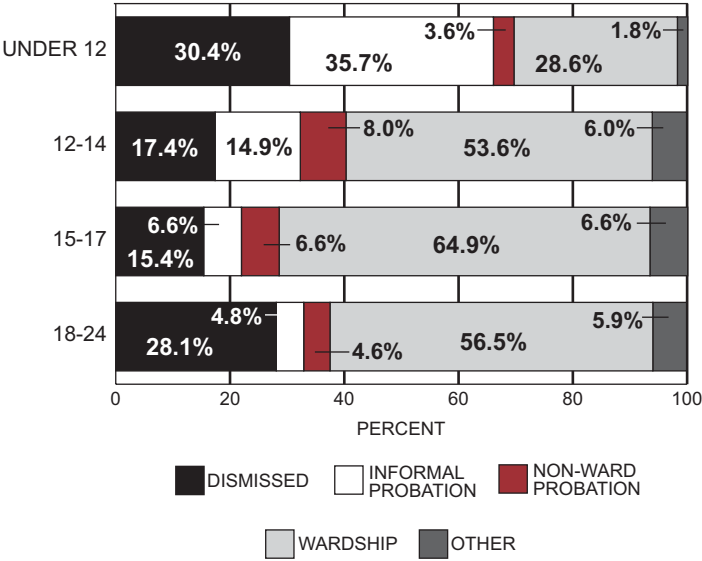
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (63.1 vs. 57.2 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017
Age Group by Type

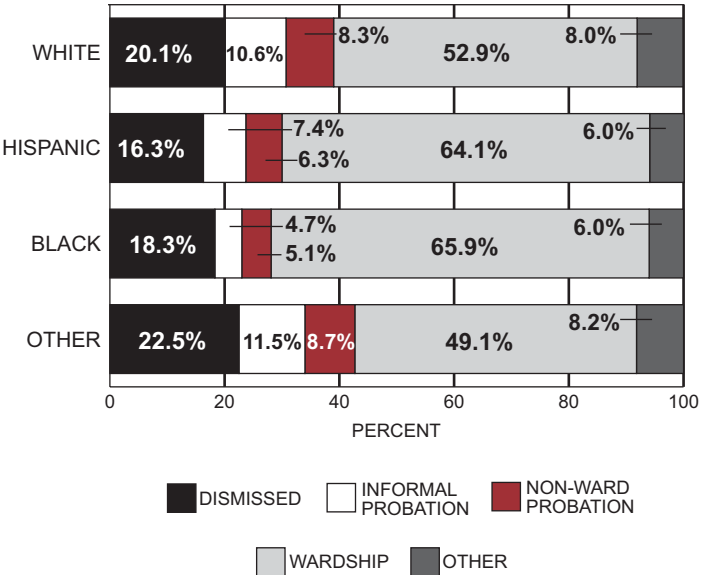


In 2017:

- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group received a wardship disposition more than juveniles in any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



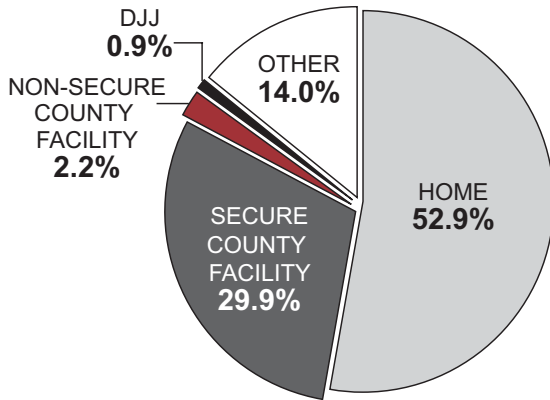
In 2017:

- Hispanics and blacks received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2017
By Placement Type

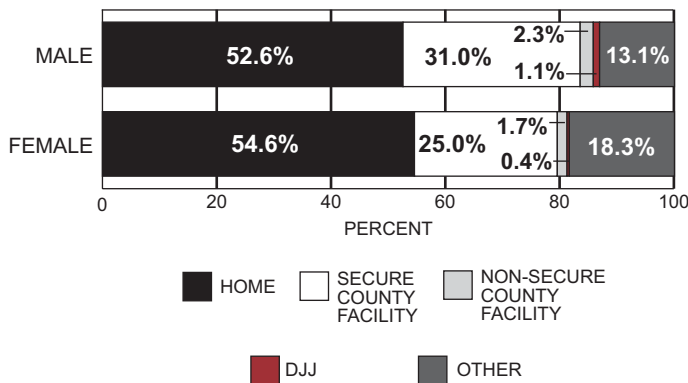


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2017, of the 23,689 wardship probation placements:

- 52.9 percent (12,536) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 29.9 percent (7,094) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 2.2 percent (513) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.9 percent (224) were placed with the DJJ.
- 14.0 percent (3,322) were sent to "other" facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2017
Gender by Placement Type



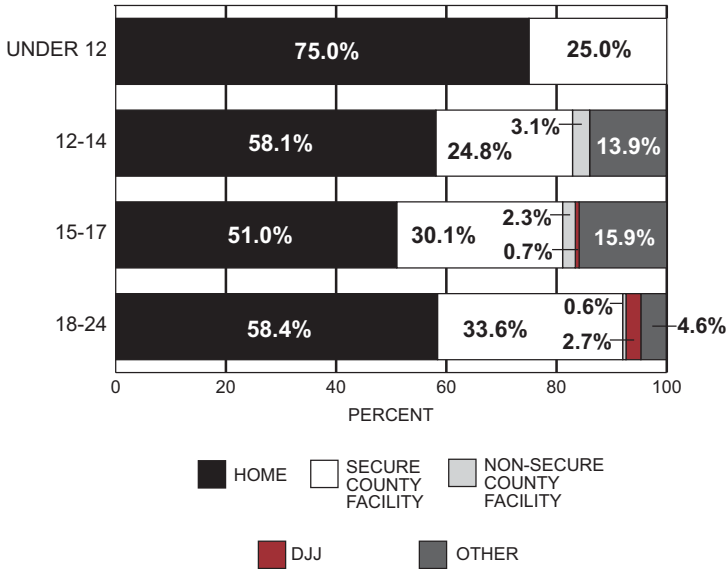
Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2017:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (31.0 vs. 25.0 percent, respectively).

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2017
Age Group by Placement Type

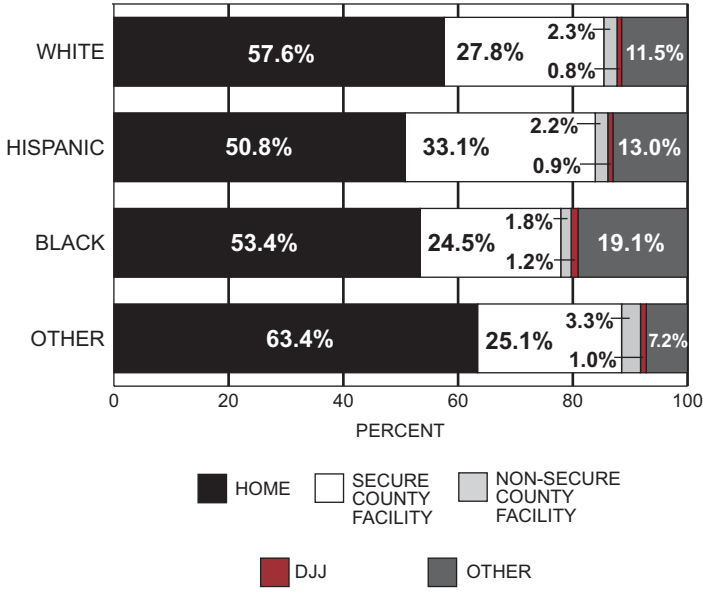


In 2017:

- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were returned to their own home or a relative’s home than any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: “Other” includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



In 2017:

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: “Other” includes other public and private facilities.

A *Adult Court Dispositions*

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2017, probation departments reported 158 transfers to the adult system.

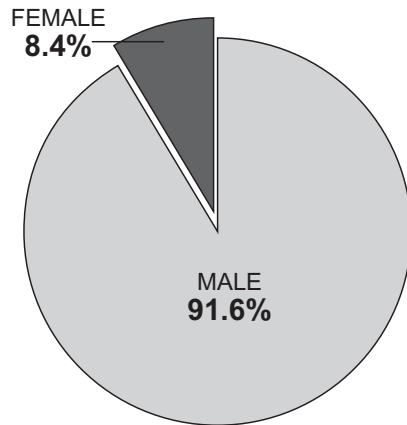
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 190 final dispositions received in 2017 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

By Gender



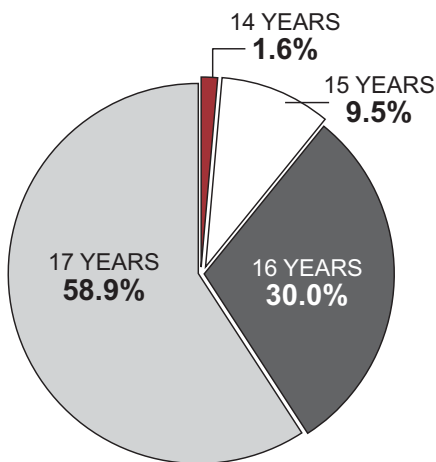
Source: Table 31.

In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 91.6 percent (174) were male.
- 8.4 percent (16) were female.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

By Age



Source: Table 31.

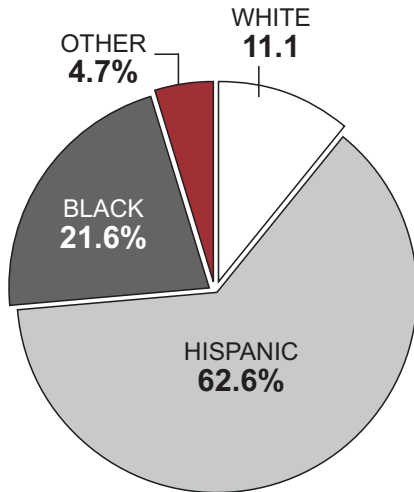
In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 1.6 percent (3) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 9.5 percent (18) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 30.0 percent (57) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 58.9 percent (112) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

By Race/Ethnic Group



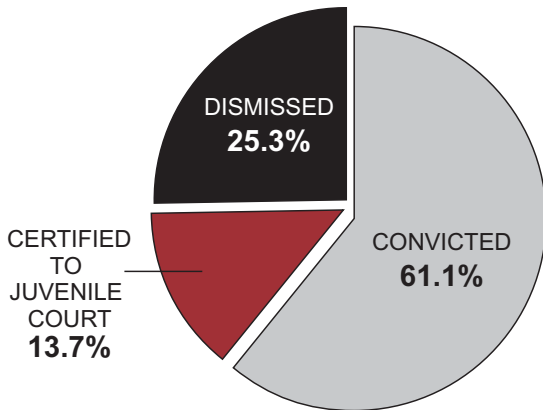
Source: Table 31.

In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 11.1 percent (21) were white.
- 62.6 percent (119) were Hispanic.
- 21.6 percent (41) were black.
- 4.7 percent (9) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017
By Type of Disposition

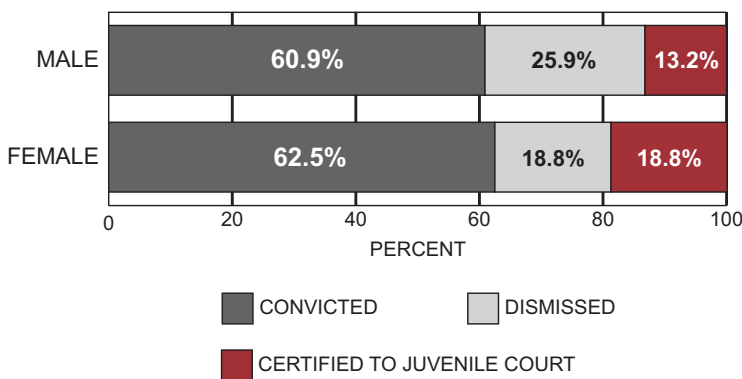


Source: Table 30.

In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 61.1 percent (116) resulted in a conviction.
- 25.3 percent (48) were dismissed.
- 13.7 percent (26) were certified to juvenile court.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017
Gender by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- Regardless of gender, juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

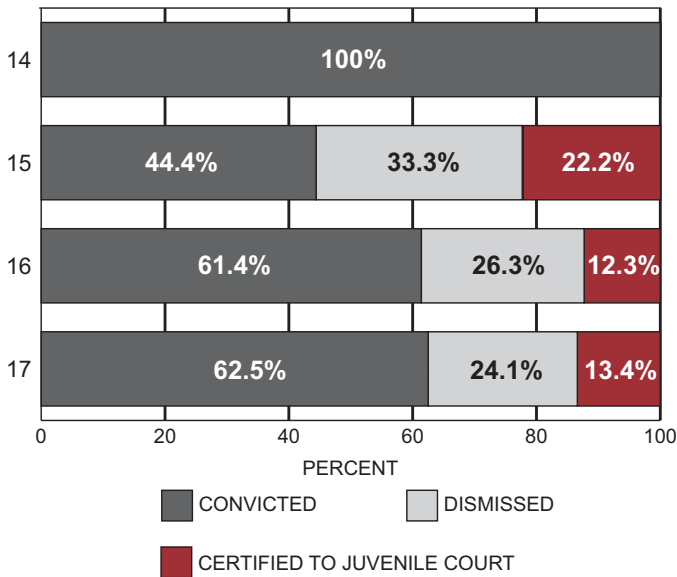
Note:

Several county probation departments have reported to DOJ that juveniles who were direct filed to adult court in 2016 were subsequently sent back to juvenile court by the adult court because of the passage of Proposition 57. Those juveniles then had a fitness hearing to determine if they should be sent on to adult court. This practice resulted in an increase in the number of adult court dispositions with “certified to juvenile court” as the outcome in 2017.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

Age by Type of Disposition



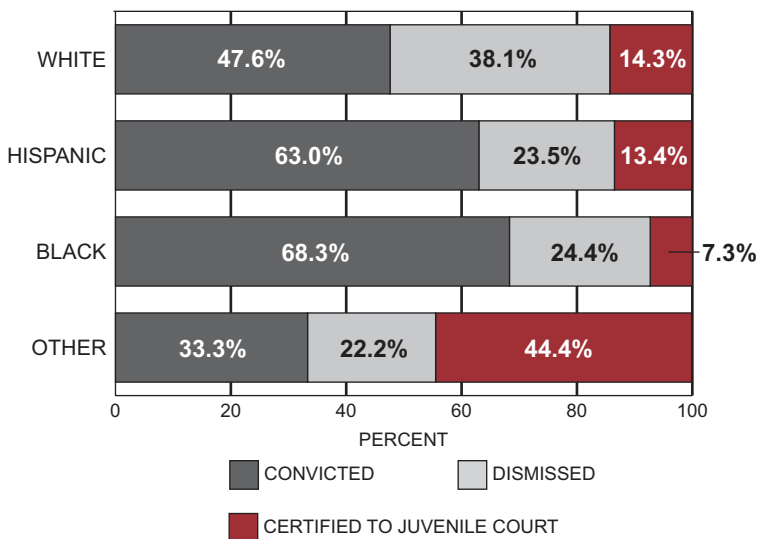
Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- Regardless of age, juveniles were most likely to be convicted than any other disposition.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



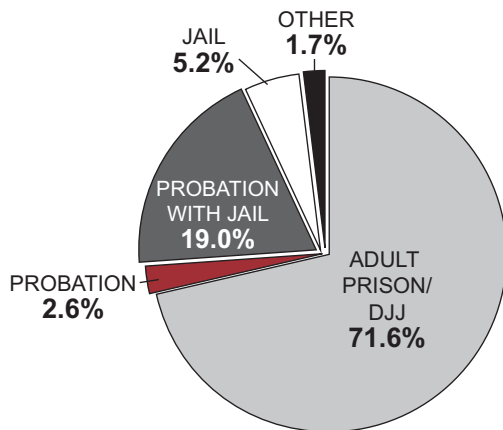
Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of black and Hispanic juveniles received convictions in adult court (68.3 and 63.0 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2017
By Type of Sentence

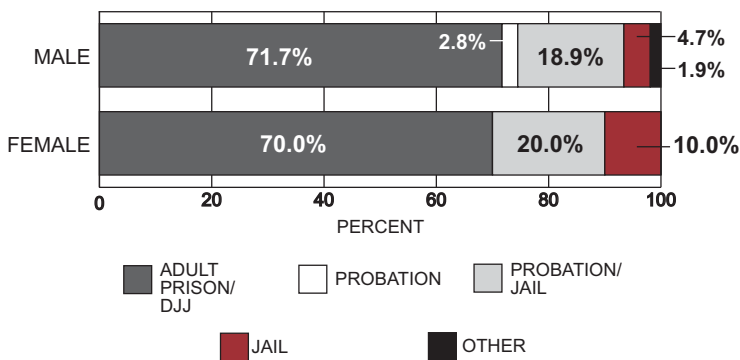


Source: Table 30.

In 2017, of the 116 convictions received:

- 71.6 percent (83) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 2.6 percent (3) received probation.
- 19.0 percent (22) received probation with jail.
- 5.2 percent (6) received jail.
- 1.7 percent (2) received another sentence.

Adult Court Convictions, 2017
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

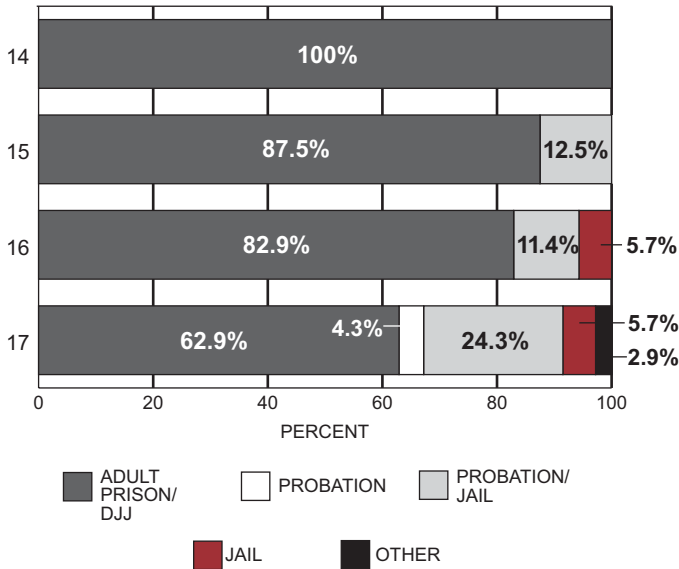
In 2017:

- The percentage of males and females sent to adult prison or the DJJ were nearly the same (71.7 vs. 70.0) respectively.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2017

Age by Type of Sentence

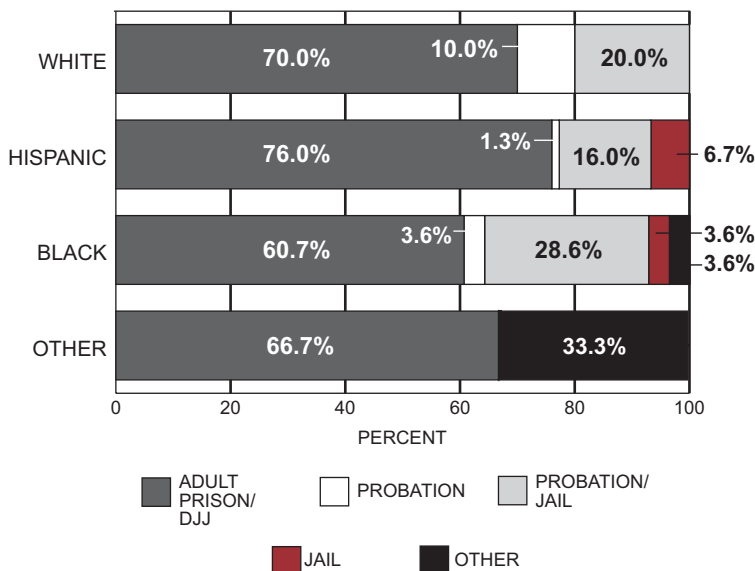


Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.

Adult Court Convictions, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic, white, and "other" juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ than black juveniles.

Data Tables



Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539	
Felony.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108	
Misdemeanor.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159	
Status offenses.....	6,830	4,081	2,749	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272	
Law enforcement disposition.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539	
Referred to probation.....	45,052	33,561	11,491	566	11,436	33,050	9,215	23,591	9,357	2,889	
Counseled and released.....	10,343	6,836	3,507	200	2,973	7,170	2,404	5,293	2,037	609	
Turned over to other agency.....	854	620	234	11	228	615	191	450	172	41	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	34.4	39.4	21.1	36.3	31.7	35.4	27.0	33.8	44.7	31.3	
Misdemeanor.....	53.4	50.6	60.9	55.9	56.6	52.2	59.2	53.4	45.3	61.0	
Status offenses.....	12.1	9.9	18.0	7.9	11.7	12.4	13.8	12.9	9.9	7.7	
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Referred to probation.....	80.1	81.8	75.4	72.8	78.1	80.9	78.0	80.4	80.9	81.6	
Counseled and released.....	18.4	16.7	23.0	25.7	20.3	17.6	20.4	18.0	17.6	17.2	
Turned over to other agency.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539
Felony.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108
Violent offenses.....	7,291	5,927	1,364	97	1,762	5,432	1,099	3,535	2,291	366
Property offenses.....	6,236	5,175	1,061	84	1,435	4,717	1,042	3,204	1,667	323
Drug offenses.....	676	587	89	1	102	573	164	414	54	44
All other offenses.....	5,170	4,477	693	100	1,339	3,731	882	2,750	1,163	375
Misdemeanor.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159
Assault and battery.....	8,555	5,477	3,078	167	2,939	5,449	1,852	4,363	1,881	459
Theft.....	4,394	2,663	1,731	59	1,062	3,273	990	2,062	938	404
Drug and alcohol.....	5,463	3,925	1,538	29	1,089	4,345	1,624	3,110	365	364
Malicious mischief.....	3,948	2,997	951	93	1,249	2,606	865	2,107	779	197
All other.....	7,686	5,708	1,978	86	1,952	5,648	1,657	4,016	1,278	735
Status offenses.....	6,830	4,081	2,749	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	1.4	26.0	72.6	21.0	52.2	20.6	6.3
Felony.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	1.5	23.9	74.6	16.5	51.1	26.7	5.7
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.3	24.2	74.5	15.1	48.5	31.4	5.0
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.3	23.0	75.6	16.7	51.4	26.7	5.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.1	15.1	84.8	24.3	61.2	8.0	6.5
All other offenses.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	1.9	25.9	72.2	17.1	53.2	22.5	7.3
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	1.4	27.6	71.0	23.3	52.1	17.4	7.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	2.0	34.4	63.7	21.6	51.0	22.0	5.4
Theft.....	100.0	60.6	39.4	1.3	24.2	74.5	22.5	46.9	21.3	9.2
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.5	19.9	79.5	29.7	56.9	6.7	6.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	2.4	31.6	66.0	21.9	53.4	19.7	5.0
All other.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	1.1	25.4	73.5	21.6	52.3	16.6	9.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	59.8	40.2	0.9	25.0	74.1	23.9	55.2	16.8	4.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539	
Felony.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108	
Violent offenses.....	7,291	5,927	1,364	97	1,762	5,432	1,099	3,535	2,291	366	
Property offenses.....	6,236	5,175	1,061	84	1,435	4,717	1,042	3,204	1,667	323	
Drug offenses.....	676	587	89	1	102	573	164	414	54	44	
All other offenses.....	5,170	4,477	693	100	1,339	3,731	882	2,750	1,163	375	
Misdemeanor.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159	
Assault and battery.....	8,555	5,477	3,078	167	2,939	5,449	1,852	4,363	1,881	459	
Theft.....	4,394	2,663	1,731	59	1,062	3,273	990	2,062	938	404	
Drug and alcohol.....	5,463	3,925	1,538	29	1,089	4,345	1,624	3,110	365	364	
Malicious mischief.....	3,948	2,997	951	93	1,249	2,606	865	2,107	779	197	
All other.....	7,686	5,708	1,978	86	1,952	5,648	1,657	4,016	1,278	735	
Status offenses.....	6,830	4,081	2,749	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272	
Truancy.....	558	366	192	2	148	408	69	403	48	38	
Runaway.....	3,064	1,510	1,554	40	823	2,201	918	1,486	547	113	
Curfew.....	999	682	317	9	250	740	204	604	128	63	
Incorrigible.....	399	217	182	3	124	272	109	197	84	9	
Other status offenses.....	1,810	1,306	504	7	363	1,440	335	1,083	343	49	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	37.6	36.7	42.5	34.4	38.0	37.6	34.5	35.7	44.3	33.0	
Property offenses.....	32.2	32.0	33.1	29.8	30.9	32.6	32.7	32.4	32.2	29.2	
Drug offenses.....	3.5	3.6	2.8	0.4	2.2	4.0	5.1	4.2	1.0	4.0	
All other offenses.....	26.7	27.7	21.6	35.5	28.9	25.8	27.7	27.8	22.5	33.8	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	28.5	26.4	33.2	38.5	35.4	25.6	26.5	27.9	35.9	21.3	
Theft.....	14.6	12.8	18.7	13.6	12.8	15.4	14.2	13.2	17.9	18.7	
Drug and alcohol.....	18.2	18.9	16.6	6.7	13.1	20.4	23.2	19.9	7.0	16.9	
Malicious mischief.....	13.1	14.4	10.3	21.4	15.1	12.2	12.4	13.5	14.9	9.1	
All other.....	25.6	27.5	21.3	19.8	23.5	26.5	23.7	25.6	24.4	34.0	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	8.2	9.0	7.0	3.3	8.7	8.1	4.2	10.7	4.2	14.0	
Runaway.....	44.9	37.0	56.5	65.6	48.2	43.5	56.1	39.4	47.6	41.5	
Curfew.....	14.6	16.7	11.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	12.5	16.0	11.1	23.2	
Incorrigible.....	5.8	5.3	6.6	4.9	7.3	5.4	6.7	5.2	7.3	3.3	
Other status offenses.....	26.5	32.0	18.3	11.5	21.3	28.5	20.5	28.7	29.8	18.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Number
Total.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108	17,548	1,484	341	
Violent offenses.....	7,291	5,927	1,364	97	1,762	5,432	1,099	3,535	2,291	366	6,725	425	141	
Homicide.....	98	92	6	0	8	90	12	62	20	4	90	3	5	
Rape.....	290	279	11	8	85	197	63	141	70	16	273	13	4	
Robbery.....	2,963	2,529	434	17	617	2,329	248	1,291	1,309	115	2,765	163	35	
Assault.....	3,858	2,961	897	71	1,035	2,752	765	1,995	871	227	3,519	244	95	
Kidnapping.....	82	66	16	1	17	64	11	46	21	4	78	2	2	
Property offenses.....	6,236	5,175	1,061	84	1,435	4,717	1,042	3,204	1,667	323	5,629	528	79	
Burglary.....	2,671	2,355	316	47	681	1,943	491	1,309	743	128	2,439	187	45	
Theft.....	1,588	1,247	341	9	307	1,272	252	756	474	106	1,431	145	12	
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,722	1,356	366	7	340	1,375	210	1,028	409	75	1,551	152	19	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	55	38	17	0	7	48	17	22	11	5	51	4	0	
Arson.....	200	179	21	21	100	79	72	89	30	9	157	40	3	
Drug offenses.....	676	587	89	1	102	573	164	414	54	44	600	61	15	
Narcotics.....	246	212	34	1	33	212	71	145	14	16	222	19	5	
Marijuana.....	179	161	18	0	33	146	48	97	21	13	152	21	6	
Dangerous drugs.....	240	203	37	0	32	208	40	167	18	15	216	20	4	
Other drug violations.....	11	11	0	0	4	7	5	5	1	0	10	1	0	
All other offenses.....	5,170	4,477	693	100	1,339	3,731	882	2,750	1,163	375	4,594	470	106	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	309	289	20	12	128	169	70	175	46	18	297	8	4	
Other sex.....	314	256	58	9	128	177	79	154	61	20	284	27	3	
Weapons.....	1,810	1,646	164	25	457	1,328	249	1,116	358	87	1,545	225	40	
Driving under the influence.....	34	27	7	0	1	33	8	20	3	3	31	3	0	
Hit-and-run.....	40	34	6	0	1	39	4	27	7	2	33	7	0	
Escape.....	7	4	3	0	1	6	0	6	1	0	7	0	0	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	2,653	2,219	434	54	623	1,976	472	1,250	686	245	2,394	200	59	

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
		Percent											
Total.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	1.5	23.9	74.6	16.5	51.1	26.7	5.7	90.6	7.7	1.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.3	24.2	74.5	15.1	48.5	31.4	5.0	92.2	5.8	1.9
Homicide.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	0.0	8.2	91.8	12.2	63.3	20.4	4.1	91.8	3.1	5.1
Rape.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	2.8	29.3	67.9	21.7	48.6	24.1	5.5	94.1	4.5	1.4
Robbery.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.6	20.8	78.6	8.4	43.6	44.2	3.9	93.3	5.5	1.2
Assault.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	1.8	26.8	71.3	19.8	51.7	22.6	5.9	91.2	6.3	2.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	1.2	20.7	78.0	13.4	56.1	25.6	4.9	95.1	2.4	2.4
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.3	23.0	75.6	16.7	51.4	26.7	5.2	90.3	8.5	1.3
Burglary.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	1.8	25.5	72.7	18.4	49.0	27.8	4.8	91.3	7.0	1.7
Theft.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.6	19.3	80.1	15.9	47.6	29.8	6.7	90.1	9.1	0.8
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.4	19.7	79.8	12.2	59.7	23.8	4.4	90.1	8.8	1.1
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	0.0	12.7	87.3	30.9	40.0	20.0	9.1	92.7	7.3	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	10.5	50.0	39.5	36.0	44.5	15.0	4.5	78.5	20.0	1.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.1	15.1	84.8	24.3	61.2	8.0	6.5	88.8	9.0	2.2
Narcotics.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.4	13.4	86.2	28.9	58.9	5.7	6.5	90.2	7.7	2.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.0	18.4	81.6	26.8	54.2	11.7	7.3	84.9	11.7	3.4
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	13.3	86.7	16.7	69.6	7.5	6.3	90.0	8.3	1.7
Other drug violations.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	63.6	45.5	45.5	9.1	0.0	90.9	9.1	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	1.9	25.9	72.2	17.1	53.2	22.5	7.3	88.9	9.1	2.1
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	93.5	6.5	3.9	41.4	54.7	22.7	56.6	14.9	5.8	96.1	2.6	1.3
Other sex.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	2.9	40.8	56.4	25.2	49.0	19.4	6.4	90.4	8.6	1.0
Weapons.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	1.4	25.2	73.4	13.8	61.7	19.8	4.8	85.4	12.4	2.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	2.9	97.1	23.5	58.8	8.8	8.8	91.2	8.8	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	2.5	97.5	10.0	67.5	17.5	5.0	82.5	17.5	0.0
Escape.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	14.3	85.7	0.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	2.0	23.5	74.5	17.8	47.1	25.9	9.2	90.2	7.5	2.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5

JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2017

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159	24,077	5,535	434
Assault and battery.....	8,555	5,477	3,078	167	2,939	5,449	1,852	4,363	1,881	459	7,062	1,313	180
Theft.....	4,394	2,663	1,731	59	1,062	3,273	990	2,062	938	404	3,384	976	34
Petty theft.....	4,040	2,396	1,644	55	974	3,011	916	1,877	869	378	3,099	910	31
Other theft.....	354	267	87	4	88	262	74	185	69	26	285	66	3
Drug and alcohol.....	5,463	3,925	1,538	29	1,089	4,345	1,624	3,110	365	364	4,353	1,050	60
Marijuana.....	1,785	1,333	452	20	589	1,176	467	984	186	148	1,396	364	25
Other drugs.....	1,406	1,017	389	1	190	1,215	382	855	84	85	1,206	182	18
Drunk.....	705	481	224	1	115	589	232	413	19	41	512	186	7
Liquor laws.....	1,140	762	378	7	190	943	398	622	56	64	884	251	5
Driving under the influence.....	427	332	95	0	5	422	145	236	20	26	355	67	5
Malicious mischief.....	3,948	2,997	951	93	1,249	2,606	865	2,107	779	197	3,153	751	44
Disorderly conduct.....	107	94	13	0	27	80	26	55	19	7	94	12	1
Disturbing the peace.....	1,198	739	459	28	430	740	198	615	325	60	838	351	9
Vandalism.....	1,575	1,301	274	49	496	1,030	382	884	247	62	1,314	230	31
Malicious mischief.....	80	76	4	2	25	53	23	26	26	5	74	6	0
Trespassing.....	988	787	201	14	271	703	236	527	162	63	833	152	3
All other offenses.....	7,686	5,708	1,978	86	1,952	5,648	1,657	4,016	1,278	735	6,125	1,445	116
Manslaughter - misd.....	3	3	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	2	0	1
Burglary.....	1,407	836	571	18	317	1,072	328	679	264	136	1,113	287	7
Checks and access cards.....	42	25	17	0	12	30	10	18	10	4	36	6	0
Indecent exposure.....	42	40	2	0	16	26	11	19	5	7	33	7	2
Annoying children.....	83	54	29	0	23	60	22	43	9	9	64	16	3
Obscene matter.....	83	57	26	0	44	39	14	51	7	11	68	12	3
Lewd conduct.....	113	85	28	0	41	72	30	54	24	5	86	20	7
Prostitution.....	14	2	12	0	3	11	4	3	7	0	13	1	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	47	32	15	0	20	27	19	19	5	4	41	6	0
Glue sniffing.....	30	22	8	0	0	30	5	18	3	4	27	3	0
Weapons.....	1,276	1,100	176	32	467	777	308	769	115	84	971	279	26
Hit-and-run.....	212	155	57	0	16	196	43	127	17	25	181	31	0
Selected traffic.....	294	274	20	1	6	287	89	146	9	50	256	33	5
Joy riding.....	42	30	12	0	10	32	8	22	10	2	37	5	0
Gambling.....	11	10	1	0	2	9	3	1	6	1	9	2	0
Non-support.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,097	813	284	11	257	829	231	649	141	76	872	222	3
FTA-non traffic.....	373	250	123	1	61	311	67	233	56	17	349	8	16
Other misdemeanors.....	2,517	1,920	597	23	657	1,837	464	1,163	590	300	1,967	507	43

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
		Percent											
Total.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	1.4	27.6	71.0	23.3	52.1	17.4	7.2	80.1	18.4	1.4
Assault and battery.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	2.0	34.4	63.7	21.6	51.0	22.0	5.4	82.5	15.3	2.1
Theft.....	100.0	60.6	39.4	1.3	24.2	74.5	22.5	46.9	21.3	9.2	77.0	22.2	0.8
Petty theft.....	100.0	59.3	40.7	1.4	24.1	74.5	22.7	46.5	21.5	9.4	76.7	22.5	0.8
Other theft.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	1.1	24.9	74.0	20.9	52.3	19.5	7.3	80.5	18.6	0.8
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.5	19.9	79.5	29.7	56.9	6.7	6.7	79.7	19.2	1.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	1.1	33.0	65.9	26.2	55.1	10.4	8.3	78.2	20.4	1.4
Other drugs.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	0.1	13.5	86.4	27.2	60.8	6.0	6.0	85.8	12.9	1.3
Drunk.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	0.1	16.3	83.5	32.9	58.6	2.7	5.8	72.6	26.4	1.0
Liquor laws.....	100.0	66.8	33.2	0.6	16.7	82.7	34.9	54.6	4.9	5.6	77.5	22.0	0.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	1.2	98.8	34.0	55.3	4.7	6.1	83.1	15.7	1.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	2.4	31.6	66.0	21.9	53.4	19.7	5.0	79.9	19.0	1.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	25.2	74.8	24.3	51.4	17.8	6.5	87.9	11.2	0.9
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	61.7	38.3	2.3	35.9	61.8	16.5	51.3	27.1	5.0	69.9	29.3	0.8
Vandalism.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	3.1	31.5	65.4	24.3	56.1	15.7	3.9	83.4	14.6	2.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	2.5	31.3	66.3	28.8	32.5	32.5	6.3	92.5	7.5	0.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	1.4	27.4	71.2	23.9	53.3	16.4	6.4	84.3	15.4	0.3
All other offenses.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	1.1	25.4	73.5	21.6	52.3	16.6	9.6	79.7	18.8	1.5
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3
Burglary.....	100.0	59.4	40.6	1.3	22.5	76.2	23.3	48.3	18.8	9.7	79.1	20.4	0.5
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	59.5	40.5	0.0	28.6	71.4	23.8	42.9	23.8	9.5	85.7	14.3	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	95.2	4.8	0.0	38.1	61.9	26.2	45.2	11.9	16.7	78.6	16.7	4.8
Annoying children.....	100.0	65.1	34.9	0.0	27.7	72.3	26.5	51.8	10.8	10.8	77.1	19.3	3.6
Obscene matter.....	100.0	68.7	31.3	0.0	53.0	47.0	16.9	61.4	8.4	13.3	81.9	14.5	3.6
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.0	36.3	63.7	26.5	47.8	21.2	4.4	76.1	17.7	6.2
Prostitution.....	100.0	14.3	85.7	0.0	21.4	78.6	28.6	21.4	50.0	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	68.1	31.9	0.0	42.6	57.4	40.4	40.4	10.6	8.5	87.2	12.8	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.7	60.0	10.0	13.3	90.0	10.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	2.5	36.6	60.9	24.1	60.3	9.0	6.6	76.1	21.9	2.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	0.0	7.5	92.5	20.3	59.9	8.0	11.8	85.4	14.6	0.0
Selected traffic.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	0.3	2.0	97.6	30.3	49.7	3.1	17.0	87.1	11.2	1.7
Joy riding.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	23.8	76.2	19.0	52.4	23.8	4.8	88.1	11.9	0.0
Gambling.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	18.2	81.8	27.3	9.1	54.5	9.1	81.8	18.2	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	1.0	23.4	75.6	21.1	59.2	12.9	6.9	79.5	20.2	0.3
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.3	16.4	83.4	18.0	62.5	15.0	4.6	93.6	2.1	4.3
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	0.9	26.1	73.0	18.4	46.2	23.4	11.9	78.1	20.1	1.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2017
Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
	Total	Female	Male	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Number
Total.....	6,830	2,749	4,081	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272	3,427	3,324	79	
Truancy.....	558	192	366	2	148	408	69	403	48	38	333	219	6	
Runaway.....	3,064	1,554	1,510	40	823	2,201	918	1,486	547	113	1,099	1,952	13	
Curfew.....	999	317	682	9	250	740	204	604	128	63	541	448	10	
Incorrigible.....	399	182	217	3	124	272	109	197	84	9	338	55	6	
Other status offenses.....	1,810	504	1,306	7	363	1,440	335	1,083	343	49	1,116	650	44	
					Percent									
Total.....	100.0	40.2	59.8	0.9	25.0	74.1	23.9	55.2	16.8	4.0	50.2	48.7	1.2	
Truancy.....	100.0	34.4	65.6	0.4	26.5	73.1	12.4	72.2	8.6	6.8	59.7	39.2	1.1	
Runaway.....	100.0	50.7	49.3	1.3	26.9	71.8	30.0	48.5	17.9	3.7	35.9	63.7	0.4	
Curfew.....	100.0	31.7	68.3	0.9	25.0	74.1	20.4	60.5	12.8	6.3	54.2	44.8	1.0	
Incorrigible.....	100.0	45.6	54.4	0.8	31.1	68.2	27.3	49.4	21.1	2.3	84.7	13.8	1.5	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	27.8	72.2	0.4	20.1	79.6	18.5	59.8	19.0	2.7	61.7	35.9	2.4	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539	
Referred to probation.....	45,052	33,561	11,491	566	11,436	33,050	9,215	23,591	9,357	2,889	
Counseled and released.....	10,343	6,836	3,507	200	2,973	7,170	2,404	5,293	2,037	609	
Turned over to other agency....	854	620	234	11	228	615	191	450	172	41	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	1.4	26.0	72.6	21.0	52.2	20.6	6.3	
Referred to probation.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	1.3	25.4	73.4	20.5	52.4	20.8	6.4	
Counseled and released.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	1.9	28.7	69.3	23.2	51.2	19.7	5.9	
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	72.6	27.4	1.3	26.7	72.0	22.4	52.7	20.1	4.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2012-2017
 Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2017	2016-2017
Total.....	120,720	100.0	96,937	100.0	86,823	100.0	71,923	100.0	62,743	100.0	56,249	100.0	-53.4	-10.4
Felony.....	36,368	30.1	30,812	31.8	27,651	31.8	21,381	29.7	19,656	31.3	19,373	34.4	-46.7	-1.4
Violent offenses.....	9,437	7.8	8,303	8.6	8,024	9.2	7,341	10.2	7,128	11.4	7,291	13.0	-22.7	2.3
Property offenses.....	14,355	11.9	11,794	12.2	10,134	11.7	6,685	9.3	5,866	9.3	6,236	11.1	-56.6	6.3
Drug offenses.....	3,645	3.0	3,398	3.5	3,058	3.5	1,533	2.1	1,333	2.1	676	1.2	-81.5	-49.3
All other offenses.....	8,931	7.4	7,317	7.5	6,435	7.4	5,822	8.1	5,329	8.5	5,170	9.2	-42.1	-3.0
Misdemeanor.....	67,960	56.3	54,315	56.0	48,291	55.6	41,848	58.2	35,756	57.0	30,046	53.4	-55.8	-16.0
Assault and battery.....	13,169	10.9	11,209	11.6	10,343	11.9	9,753	13.6	8,990	14.3	8,555	15.2	-35.0	-4.8
Theft.....	15,489	12.8	11,787	12.2	10,103	11.6	7,733	10.8	5,969	9.5	4,394	7.8	-71.6	-26.4
Drug and alcohol.....	12,849	10.6	10,451	10.8	9,676	11.1	8,436	11.7	7,544	12.0	5,463	9.7	-57.5	-27.6
Malicious mischief.....	11,968	9.9	9,043	9.3	7,235	8.3	5,629	7.8	4,408	7.0	3,948	7.0	-67.0	-10.4
All other.....	14,485	12.0	11,825	12.2	10,934	12.6	10,297	14.3	8,845	14.1	7,686	13.7	-46.9	-13.1
Status offenses.....	16,392	13.6	11,810	12.2	10,881	12.5	8,694	12.1	7,331	11.7	6,830	12.1	-58.3	-6.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Referral source.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302
Law enforcement.....	62,808	47,834	14,974	557	11,832	43,167	7,252	12,430	34,837	11,956	3,585
School.....	2,494	1,583	911	35	686	1,529	244	403	1,466	343	282
Other public agency/individual.....	4,034	3,210	824	2	438	2,767	827	662	1,860	1,312	200
Parent/guardian.....	271	195	76	22	138	109	2	40	172	35	24
Private agency/individual.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Transfer - other county/state.....	1,292	982	310	1	153	935	203	254	539	367	132
Other.....	890	624	266	20	139	640	91	282	397	132	79
Referral type.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302
New.....	49,125	35,837	13,288	604	10,876	32,958	4,687	10,771	26,210	8,744	3,400
Subsequent.....	22,666	18,593	4,073	33	2,510	16,190	3,933	3,301	13,061	5,402	902
Referral offense level ¹	97,079	74,932	22,147	787	17,089	66,992	12,211	19,765	52,604	18,809	5,901
Felony.....	32,853	27,944	4,909	263	5,264	23,022	4,304	5,231	17,439	8,367	1,816
Misdemeanor.....	50,365	36,603	13,762	453	9,628	34,965	5,319	11,925	27,372	7,816	3,252
Status.....	13,861	10,385	3,476	71	2,197	9,005	2,588	2,609	7,793	2,626	833
Percent											
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	87.5	87.9	86.3	87.4	88.4	87.8	84.1	88.3	88.7	84.5	83.3
School.....	3.5	2.9	5.2	5.5	5.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.4	6.6
Other public agency/individual.....	5.6	5.9	4.7	0.3	3.3	5.6	9.6	4.7	4.7	9.3	4.6
Parent/guardian.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.4	2.6	3.1
Other.....	1.2	1.1	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.8
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	68.4	65.8	76.5	94.8	81.2	67.1	54.4	76.5	66.7	61.8	79.0
Subsequent.....	31.6	34.2	23.5	5.2	18.8	32.9	45.6	23.5	33.3	38.2	21.0
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	33.8	37.3	22.2	33.4	30.8	34.4	35.2	26.5	33.2	44.5	30.8
Misdemeanor.....	51.9	48.8	62.1	57.6	56.3	52.2	43.6	60.3	52.0	41.6	55.1
Status.....	14.3	13.9	15.7	9.0	12.9	13.4	21.2	13.2	14.8	14.0	14.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	97,079	74,932	22,147	787	17,089	66,992	12,211	19,765	52,604	18,809	5,901
Felony.....	32,853	27,944	4,909	263	5,264	23,022	4,304	5,231	17,439	8,367	1,816
Violent offenses.....	10,885	9,050	1,835	76	1,633	7,656	1,520	1,508	5,257	3,606	514
Property offenses.....	9,867	8,214	1,653	74	1,480	7,241	1,072	1,505	4,986	2,773	603
Drug offenses.....	1,382	1,151	231	0	131	1,006	245	267	905	122	88
Other offenses.....	10,719	9,529	1,190	113	2,020	7,119	1,467	1,951	6,291	1,866	611
Misdemeanor.....	50,365	36,603	13,762	453	9,628	34,965	5,319	11,925	27,372	7,816	3,252
Assault and battery.....	15,427	10,544	4,883	182	3,690	10,418	1,137	3,204	8,108	3,255	860
Theft.....	4,849	3,192	1,657	33	907	3,412	497	1,131	2,213	1,097	408
Drug and alcohol.....	7,093	5,251	1,842	12	960	5,070	1,051	2,269	3,949	405	470
Malicious mischief.....	6,572	5,155	1,417	114	1,544	4,438	476	1,449	3,689	1,084	350
All other.....	16,424	12,461	3,963	112	2,527	11,627	2,158	3,872	9,413	1,975	1,164
Status offenses.....	13,861	10,385	3,476	71	2,197	9,005	2,588	2,609	7,793	2,626	833
Truancy.....	1,999	1,186	813	11	278	1,447	263	389	1,059	306	245
Runaway.....	1,659	1,055	604	55	797	786	21	333	1,033	180	113
Curfew.....	195	133	62	1	54	132	8	46	117	14	18
Incorrigible.....	259	125	134	2	102	150	5	50	172	24	13
Other status offenses.....	9,749	7,886	1,863	2	966	6,490	2,291	1,791	5,412	2,102	444
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	33.1	32.4	37.4	28.9	31.0	33.3	35.3	28.8	30.1	43.1	28.3
Property offenses.....	30.0	29.4	33.7	28.1	28.1	31.5	24.9	28.8	28.6	33.1	33.2
Drug offenses.....	4.2	4.1	4.7	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	1.5	4.8
Other offenses.....	32.6	34.1	24.2	43.0	38.4	30.9	34.1	37.3	36.1	22.3	33.6
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	30.6	28.8	35.5	40.2	38.3	29.8	21.4	26.9	29.6	41.6	26.4
Theft.....	9.6	8.7	12.0	7.3	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.1	14.0	12.5
Drug and alcohol.....	14.1	14.3	13.4	2.6	10.0	14.5	19.8	19.0	14.4	5.2	14.5
Malicious mischief.....	13.0	14.1	10.3	25.2	16.0	12.7	8.9	12.2	13.5	13.9	10.8
All other.....	32.6	34.0	28.8	24.7	26.2	33.3	40.6	32.5	34.4	25.3	35.8
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	14.4	11.4	23.4	15.5	12.7	16.1	10.2	14.9	13.6	11.7	29.4
Runaway.....	12.0	10.2	17.4	77.5	36.3	8.7	0.8	12.8	13.3	6.9	13.6
Curfew.....	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.5	2.2
Incorrigible.....	1.9	1.2	3.9	2.8	4.6	1.7	0.2	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.6
Other status offenses.....	70.3	75.9	53.6	2.8	44.0	72.1	88.5	68.6	69.4	80.0	53.3

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
			Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
	Number											
Total.....	32,853	27,944	4,909	263	5,264	23,022	4,304	5,231	17,439	8,367	1,816	
Violent offenses.....	10,885	9,050	1,835	76	1,633	7,656	1,520	1,508	5,257	3,606	514	
Homicide.....	244	223	21	0	10	110	124	21	166	49	8	
Rape.....	323	320	3	1	36	189	97	93	162	43	25	
Robbery.....	4,271	3,704	567	10	575	3,113	573	291	1,814	2,021	145	
Assault.....	5,958	4,729	1,229	64	1,005	4,192	697	1,098	3,066	1,464	330	
Kidnapping.....	89	74	15	1	7	52	29	5	49	29	6	
Property offenses.....	9,867	8,214	1,653	74	1,480	7,241	1,072	1,505	4,986	2,773	603	
Burglary.....	4,422	3,933	489	40	706	3,126	550	650	2,139	1,367	266	
Theft.....	2,898	2,231	667	8	356	2,236	298	432	1,456	831	179	
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,153	1,707	446	4	315	1,637	197	308	1,217	518	110	
Forgery, checks, access cards..	72	56	16	0	3	57	12	16	30	15	11	
Arson.....	322	287	35	22	100	185	15	99	144	42	37	
Drug offenses.....	1,382	1,151	231	0	131	1,006	245	267	905	122	88	
Narcotics.....	386	323	63	0	39	292	55	91	235	34	26	
Marijuana.....	332	308	24	0	40	213	79	67	199	46	20	
Dangerous drugs.....	645	503	142	0	48	491	106	106	459	39	41	
Other drug violations.....	19	17	2	0	4	10	5	3	12	3	1	
All other.....	10,719	9,529	1,190	113	2,020	7,119	1,467	1,951	6,291	1,866	611	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	15	11	4	0	0	6	9	7	4	2	2	
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,177	1,122	55	27	335	573	242	381	597	136	63	
Other sex.....	1,239	1,066	173	16	308	717	198	332	615	189	103	
Weapons.....	3,529	3,232	297	26	579	2,556	368	375	2,327	671	156	
Driving under the influence.....	97	75	22	0	1	57	39	28	56	8	5	
Hit-and-run.....	60	45	15	0	1	41	18	10	31	11	8	
Escape.....	14	11	3	0	3	9	2	4	6	2	2	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	4,588	3,967	621	44	793	3,160	591	814	2,655	847	272	

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	0.8	16.0	70.1	13.1	15.9	53.1	25.5	5.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	0.7	15.0	70.3	14.0	13.9	48.3	33.1	4.7
Homicide.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	0.0	4.1	45.1	50.8	8.6	68.0	20.1	3.3
Rape.....	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.3	11.1	58.5	30.0	28.8	50.2	13.3	7.7
Robbery.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.2	13.5	72.9	13.4	6.8	42.5	47.3	3.4
Assault.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	1.1	16.9	70.4	11.7	18.4	51.5	24.6	5.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	1.1	7.9	58.4	32.6	5.6	55.1	32.6	6.7
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.7	15.0	73.4	10.9	15.3	50.5	28.1	6.1
Burglary.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.9	16.0	70.7	12.4	14.7	48.4	30.9	6.0
Theft.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.3	12.3	77.2	10.3	14.9	50.2	28.7	6.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.2	14.6	76.0	9.2	14.3	56.5	24.1	5.1
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	4.2	79.2	16.7	22.2	41.7	20.8	15.3
Arson.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	6.8	31.1	57.5	4.7	30.7	44.7	13.0	11.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	9.5	72.8	17.7	19.3	65.5	8.8	6.4
Narcotics.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	10.1	75.6	14.2	23.6	60.9	8.8	6.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.0	12.0	64.2	23.8	20.2	59.9	13.9	6.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	0.0	7.4	76.1	16.4	16.4	71.2	6.0	6.4
Other drug violations.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	0.0	21.1	52.6	26.3	15.8	63.2	15.8	5.3
All other.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	1.1	18.8	66.4	13.7	18.2	58.7	17.4	5.7
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	46.7	26.7	13.3	13.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	2.3	28.5	48.7	20.6	32.4	50.7	11.6	5.4
Other sex.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	1.3	24.9	57.9	16.0	26.8	49.6	15.3	8.3
Weapons.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.7	16.4	72.4	10.4	10.6	65.9	19.0	4.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	1.0	58.8	40.2	28.9	57.7	8.2	5.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	1.7	68.3	30.0	16.7	51.7	18.3	13.3
Escape.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	21.4	64.3	14.3	28.6	42.9	14.3	14.3
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	1.0	17.3	68.9	12.9	17.7	57.9	18.5	5.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 12
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	50,365	36,603	13,762	453	9,628	34,965	5,319	11,925	27,372	7,816	3,252
Assault and battery.....	15,427	10,544	4,883	182	3,690	10,418	1,137	3,204	8,108	3,255	860
Theft.....	4,849	3,192	1,657	33	907	3,412	497	1,131	2,213	1,097	408
Petty theft.....	4,072	2,563	1,509	23	773	2,864	412	994	1,816	917	345
Other theft.....	777	629	148	10	134	548	85	137	397	180	63
Drug and alcohol.....	7,093	5,251	1,842	12	960	5,070	1,051	2,269	3,949	405	470
Marijuana.....	2,570	2,045	525	12	533	1,761	264	772	1,413	224	161
Other drugs.....	1,905	1,351	554	0	165	1,448	292	603	1,086	97	119
Drunk.....	641	447	194	0	76	498	67	160	423	16	42
Liquor laws.....	1,307	876	431	0	185	955	167	506	645	55	101
Driving under the influence.....	670	532	138	0	1	408	261	228	382	13	47
Malicious mischief.....	6,572	5,155	1,417	114	1,544	4,438	476	1,449	3,689	1,084	350
Disorderly conduct.....	181	152	29	0	38	131	12	50	101	24	6
Disturbing the peace.....	1,566	1,016	550	23	432	1,023	88	243	893	343	87
Vandalism.....	3,353	2,808	545	69	710	2,285	289	762	1,968	476	147
Malicious mischief.....	192	182	10	1	53	131	7	37	91	20	44
Trespassing.....	1,280	997	283	21	311	868	80	357	636	221	66
All other offenses.....	16,424	12,461	3,963	112	2,527	11,627	2,158	3,872	9,413	1,975	1,164
Manslaughter - misd.....	9	5	4	0	0	5	4	6	3	0	0
Burglary.....	1,585	991	594	18	310	1,107	150	398	710	322	155
Checks and access cards.....	85	62	23	0	10	59	16	35	27	14	9
Indecent exposure.....	51	51	0	2	13	30	6	17	17	13	4
Annoying children.....	259	185	74	4	66	168	21	73	135	38	13
Obscene matter.....	162	110	52	1	59	92	10	43	96	13	10
Lewd conduct.....	128	100	28	0	34	88	6	35	69	13	11
Prostitution.....	29	4	25	0	0	20	9	1	4	23	1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	98	60	38	0	21	63	14	40	47	2	9
Glue sniffing.....	22	18	4	0	1	18	3	8	8	2	4
Weapons.....	1,627	1,410	217	28	380	1,044	175	367	931	221	108
Hit-and-run.....	443	323	120	1	23	298	121	99	256	46	42
Selected traffic.....	271	244	27	0	3	196	72	74	158	8	31
Joy riding.....	209	140	69	1	36	151	21	45	123	36	5
Gambling.....	6	6	0	0	1	5	0	1	1	4	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	3,683	2,728	955	16	653	2,638	376	1,004	2,237	279	163
FTA-non traffic.....	60	39	21	0	11	46	3	9	32	17	2
Other misdemeanors.....	7,697	5,985	1,712	41	906	5,599	1,151	1,617	4,559	924	597

(continued)

Table 12 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	100.0	100.0	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.9	19.1	69.4	10.6	23.7	54.3	15.5	6.5	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	1.2	23.9	67.5	7.4	20.8	52.6	21.1	5.6	
Theft.....	100.0	65.8	34.2	0.7	18.7	70.4	10.2	23.3	45.6	22.6	8.4	
Petty theft.....	100.0	62.9	37.1	0.6	19.0	70.3	10.1	24.4	44.6	22.5	8.5	
Other theft.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	1.3	17.2	70.5	10.9	17.6	51.1	23.2	8.1	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.2	13.5	71.5	14.8	32.0	55.7	5.7	6.6	
Marijuana.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.5	20.7	68.5	10.3	30.0	55.0	8.7	6.3	
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.0	8.7	76.0	15.3	31.7	57.0	5.1	6.2	
Drunk.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.0	11.9	77.7	10.5	25.0	66.0	2.5	6.6	
Liquor laws.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.0	14.2	73.1	12.8	38.7	49.3	4.2	7.7	
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	0.1	60.9	39.0	34.0	57.0	1.9	7.0	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	1.7	23.5	67.5	7.2	22.0	56.1	16.5	5.3	
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	21.0	72.4	6.6	27.6	55.8	13.3	3.3	
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	1.5	27.6	65.3	5.6	15.5	57.0	21.9	5.6	
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	2.1	21.2	68.1	8.6	22.7	58.7	14.2	4.4	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.5	27.6	68.2	3.6	19.3	47.4	10.4	22.9	
Trespassing.....	100.0	77.9	22.1	1.6	24.3	67.8	6.3	27.9	49.7	17.3	5.2	
All other offenses.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.7	15.4	70.8	13.1	23.6	57.3	12.0	7.1	
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	55.6	44.4	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	
Burglary.....	100.0	62.5	37.5	1.1	19.6	69.8	9.5	25.1	44.8	20.3	9.8	
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.0	11.8	69.4	18.8	41.2	31.8	16.5	10.6	
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	3.9	25.5	58.8	11.8	33.3	33.3	25.5	7.8	
Annoying children.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	1.5	25.5	64.9	8.1	28.2	52.1	14.7	5.0	
Obscene matter.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.6	36.4	56.8	6.2	26.5	59.3	8.0	6.2	
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	26.6	68.8	4.7	27.3	53.9	10.2	8.6	
Prostitution.....	100.0	13.8	86.2	0.0	0.0	69.0	31.0	3.4	13.8	79.3	3.4	
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	61.2	38.8	0.0	21.4	64.3	14.3	40.8	48.0	2.0	9.2	
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	4.5	81.8	13.6	36.4	36.4	9.1	18.2	
Weapons.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	1.7	23.4	64.2	10.8	22.6	57.2	13.6	6.6	
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.2	5.2	67.3	27.3	22.3	57.8	10.4	9.5	
Selected traffic.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	1.1	72.3	26.6	27.3	58.3	3.0	11.4	
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.5	17.2	72.2	10.0	21.5	58.9	17.2	2.4	
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	16.7	16.7	66.7	0.0	
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.4	17.7	71.6	10.2	27.3	60.7	7.6	4.4	
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	65.0	35.0	0.0	18.3	76.7	5.0	15.0	53.3	28.3	3.3	
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.5	11.8	72.7	15.0	21.0	59.2	12.0	7.8	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	13,861	10,385	3,476	71	2,197	9,005	2,588	2,609	7,793	2,626	833
Truancy	1,999	1,186	813	11	278	1,447	263	389	1,059	306	245
Runaway	1,659	1,055	604	55	797	786	21	333	1,033	180	113
Curfew	195	133	62	1	54	132	8	46	117	14	18
Incorrigible	259	125	134	2	102	150	5	50	172	24	13
Other status offenses.....	9,749	7,886	1,863	2	966	6,490	2,291	1,791	5,412	2,102	444
Total.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	0.5	15.9	65.0	18.7	18.8	56.2	18.9	6.0
Truancy	100.0	59.3	40.7	0.6	13.9	72.4	13.2	19.5	53.0	15.3	12.3
Runaway	100.0	63.6	36.4	3.3	48.0	47.4	1.3	20.1	62.3	10.8	6.8
Curfew	100.0	68.2	31.8	0.5	27.7	67.7	4.1	23.6	60.0	7.2	9.2
Incorrigible	100.0	48.3	51.7	0.8	39.4	57.9	1.9	19.3	66.4	9.3	5.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	9.9	66.6	23.5	18.4	55.5	21.6	4.6

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total detentions.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302
Unknown.....	6,539	4,684	1,855	47	977	4,519	996	1,231	3,039	1,763	506
Total known.....	65,252	49,746	15,506	590	12,409	44,629	7,624	12,841	36,232	12,383	3,796
Not detained.....	46,109	34,132	11,977	544	9,663	30,658	5,244	9,896	25,770	7,527	2,916
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880
Secure facility.....	18,033	14,784	3,249	43	2,517	13,201	2,272	2,699	9,846	4,686	802
Non-secure facility.....	532	400	132	2	108	347	75	116	303	73	40
Home supervision.....	578	430	148	1	121	423	33	130	313	97	38
Total dispositions.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302
Petitions filed.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Closed at intake.....	24,651	17,522	7,129	392	5,422	16,558	2,279	5,360	13,557	4,107	1,627
Informal probation.....	1,210	845	365	32	426	716	36	258	665	207	80
Diversion.....	5,517	3,648	1,869	139	1,951	3,266	161	1,455	2,801	808	453
Transferred.....	683	434	249	6	112	525	40	233	234	131	85
Traffic court.....	1,498	1,084	414	12	184	1,185	117	489	780	87	142
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct file in adult court ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	70.7	68.6	77.2	92.2	77.9	68.7	68.8	77.1	71.1	60.8	76.8
Detained.....	29.3	31.4	22.8	7.8	22.1	31.3	31.2	22.9	28.9	39.2	23.2
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	94.2	94.7	92.1	93.5	91.7	94.5	95.5	91.6	94.1	96.5	91.1
Non-secure facility.....	2.8	2.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	2.5	3.2	3.9	2.9	1.5	4.5
Home supervision.....	3.0	2.8	4.2	2.2	4.4	3.0	1.4	4.4	3.0	2.0	4.3
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	53.3	56.8	42.2	8.8	39.5	54.7	69.5	44.6	54.1	62.3	44.5
Closed at intake.....	34.3	32.2	41.1	61.5	40.5	33.7	26.4	38.1	34.5	29.0	37.8
Informal probation.....	1.7	1.6	2.1	5.0	3.2	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9
Diversion.....	7.7	6.7	10.8	21.8	14.6	6.6	1.9	10.3	7.1	5.7	10.5
Transferred.....	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.9	2.0
Traffic court.....	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.4	3.5	2.0	0.6	3.3
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2, Data Limitations.

Table 15
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2017
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302	
Unknown.....	6,539	4,684	1,855	47	977	4,519	996	1,231	3,039	1,763	506	
Total known.....	65,252	49,746	15,506	590	12,409	44,629	7,624	12,841	36,232	12,383	3,796	
Not detained.....	46,109	34,132	11,977	544	9,663	30,658	5,244	9,896	25,770	7,527	2,916	
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880	
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880	
Secure facility.....	18,033	14,784	3,249	43	2,517	13,201	2,272	2,699	9,846	4,686	802	
Non-secure facility....	532	400	132	2	108	347	75	116	303	73	40	
Home supervision.....	578	430	148	1	121	423	33	130	313	97	38	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	18.6	68.5	12.0	19.6	54.7	19.7	6.0	
Unknown.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.7	14.9	69.1	15.2	18.8	46.5	27.0	7.7	
Total known.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.9	19.0	68.4	11.7	19.7	55.5	19.0	5.8	
Not detained.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	1.2	21.0	66.5	11.4	21.5	55.9	16.3	6.3	
Detained.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	14.3	73.0	12.4	15.4	54.7	25.4	4.6	
Detained.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	14.3	73.0	12.4	15.4	54.7	25.4	4.6	
Secure facility.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.2	14.0	73.2	12.6	15.0	54.6	26.0	4.4	
Non-secure facility....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.4	20.3	65.2	14.1	21.8	57.0	13.7	7.5	
Home supervision.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.2	20.9	73.2	5.7	22.5	54.2	16.8	6.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other			
												Number		
Total.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302			
Petitions filed.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915			
Closed at intake.....	24,651	17,522	7,129	392	5,422	16,558	2,279	5,360	13,557	4,107	1,627			
Informal probation.....	1,210	845	365	32	426	716	36	258	665	207	80			
Diversion.....	5,517	3,648	1,869	139	1,951	3,266	161	1,455	2,801	808	453			
Transferred.....	683	434	249	6	112	525	40	233	234	131	85			
Traffic court.....	1,498	1,084	414	12	184	1,185	117	489	780	87	142			
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
				Percent										
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	18.6	68.5	12.0	19.6	54.7	19.7	6.0			
Petitions filed.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	13.8	70.4	15.7	16.4	55.5	23.0	5.0			
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	1.6	22.0	67.2	9.2	21.7	55.0	16.7	6.6			
Informal probation.....	100.0	69.8	30.2	2.6	35.2	59.2	3.0	21.3	55.0	17.1	6.6			
Diversion.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	2.5	35.4	59.2	2.9	26.4	50.8	14.6	8.2			
Transferred.....	100.0	63.5	36.5	0.9	16.4	76.9	5.9	34.1	34.3	19.2	12.4			
Traffic court.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.8	12.3	79.1	7.8	32.6	52.1	5.8	9.5			
Deported.....	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Petition type.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915	
New.....	19,530	15,426	4,104	50	3,455	13,520	2,505	3,722	10,363	4,202	1,243	
Subsequent.....	18,702	15,471	3,231	6	1,836	13,378	3,482	2,555	10,871	4,604	672	
Petition offense level ¹	57,527	46,834	10,693	103	7,953	40,568	8,903	10,369	31,325	12,754	3,079	
Felony.....	24,697	21,262	3,435	70	3,448	17,550	3,629	3,727	12,993	6,709	1,268	
Misdemeanor.....	23,388	17,968	5,420	32	3,591	16,712	3,053	4,930	13,046	4,028	1,384	
Status.....	9,442	7,604	1,838	1	914	6,306	2,221	1,712	5,286	2,017	427	
				Percent								
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	51.1	49.9	56.0	89.3	65.3	50.3	41.8	59.3	48.8	47.7	64.9	
Subsequent.....	48.9	50.1	44.0	10.7	34.7	49.7	58.2	40.7	51.2	52.3	35.1	
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	42.9	45.4	32.1	68.0	43.4	43.3	40.8	35.9	41.5	52.6	41.2	
Misdemeanor.....	40.7	38.4	50.7	31.1	45.2	41.2	34.3	47.5	41.6	31.6	44.9	
Status.....	16.4	16.2	17.2	1.0	11.5	15.5	24.9	16.5	16.9	15.8	13.9	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	57,527	46,834	10,693	103	7,953	40,568	8,903	10,369	31,325	12,754	3,079
Felony.....	24,697	21,262	3,435	70	3,448	17,550	3,629	3,727	12,993	6,709	1,268
Violent offenses.....	8,808	7,380	1,428	19	1,178	6,264	1,347	1,117	4,256	3,040	395
Property offenses.....	7,522	6,348	1,174	16	1,021	5,575	910	1,136	3,775	2,211	400
Drug offenses.....	847	707	140	0	40	613	194	161	547	84	55
Other offenses.....	7,520	6,827	693	35	1,209	5,098	1,178	1,313	4,415	1,374	418
Misdemeanor.....	23,388	17,968	5,420	32	3,591	16,712	3,053	4,930	13,046	4,028	1,384
Assault and battery.....	8,474	6,138	2,336	14	1,527	6,153	780	1,647	4,533	1,862	432
Theft.....	2,291	1,670	621	3	352	1,634	302	450	1,080	576	185
Drug and alcohol.....	2,898	2,230	668	0	207	2,041	650	864	1,703	137	194
Malicious mischief.....	3,079	2,546	533	4	554	2,221	300	643	1,790	479	167
All other.....	6,646	5,384	1,262	11	951	4,663	1,021	1,326	3,940	974	406
Status offenses.....	9,442	7,604	1,838	1	914	6,306	2,221	1,712	5,286	2,017	427
Truancy.....	171	98	73	0	10	139	22	31	104	21	15
Runaway.....	4	2	2	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	0
Curfew.....	4	3	1	0	1	2	1	1	3	0	0
Incorrigible.....	13	7	6	0	1	12	0	4	9	0	0
Other status offenses.....	9,250	7,494	1,756	1	901	6,150	2,198	1,673	5,169	1,996	412
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	35.7	34.7	41.6	27.1	34.2	35.7	37.1	30.0	32.8	45.3	31.2
Property offenses.....	30.5	29.9	34.2	22.9	29.6	31.8	25.1	30.5	29.1	33.0	31.5
Drug offenses.....	3.4	3.3	4.1	0.0	1.2	3.5	5.3	4.3	4.2	1.3	4.3
Other offenses.....	30.4	32.1	20.2	50.0	35.1	29.0	32.5	35.2	34.0	20.5	33.0
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	36.2	34.2	43.1	43.8	42.5	36.8	25.5	33.4	34.7	46.2	31.2
Theft.....	9.8	9.3	11.5	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.3	14.3	13.4
Drug and alcohol.....	12.4	12.4	12.3	0.0	5.8	12.2	21.3	17.5	13.1	3.4	14.0
Malicious mischief.....	13.2	14.2	9.8	12.5	15.4	13.3	9.8	13.0	13.7	11.9	12.1
All other.....	28.4	30.0	23.3	34.4	26.5	27.9	33.4	26.9	30.2	24.2	29.3
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	1.8	1.3	4.0	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	3.5
Runaway.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other status offenses.....	98.0	98.6	95.5	100.0	98.6	97.5	99.0	97.7	97.8	99.0	96.5

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Unknown.....	7,947	6,356	1,591	6	1,024	5,522	1,395	1,454	3,480	2,533	480
Total known.....	30,285	24,541	5,744	50	4,267	21,376	4,592	4,823	17,754	6,273	1,435
Not represented.....	253	189	64	0	24	176	53	44	121	79	9
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426
Private counsel.....	2,203	1,872	331	5	304	1,444	450	453	1,318	264	168
Court-appointed counsel.....	5,518	4,622	896	11	729	3,962	816	689	3,114	1,538	177
Public defender.....	20,770	16,582	4,188	33	3,077	14,526	3,134	3,551	12,405	3,755	1,059
Other.....	1,541	1,276	265	1	133	1,268	139	86	796	637	22
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6
Represented.....	99.2	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.4
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	7.3	7.7	5.8	10.0	7.2	6.8	9.9	9.5	7.5	4.3	11.8
Court-appointed counsel.....	18.4	19.0	15.8	22.0	17.2	18.7	18.0	14.4	17.7	24.8	12.4
Public defender.....	69.2	68.1	73.7	66.0	72.5	68.5	69.0	74.3	70.4	60.6	74.3
Other.....	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.0	3.1	6.0	3.1	1.8	4.5	10.3	1.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	Age group			White	Hispanic	Black	Other
					12-14	15-17	18-24				
Number											
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Dismissed.....	6,762	5,325	1,437	17	922	4,138	1,685	1,264	3,456	1,611	431
Transferred.....	930	739	191	0	118	730	82	144	393	354	39
Remanded to adult court.....	158	156	2	0	0	50	108	18	109	22	9
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,860	2,116	744	20	787	1,767	286	666	1,563	410	221
Non-ward probation.....	2,469	1,866	603	2	425	1,766	276	523	1,328	452	166
Diversion.....	69	56	13	1	11	54	3	16	51	1	1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,295	1,145	150	0	190	943	162	325	713	149	108
Wardship probation.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940
Wardship probation.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940
Own/relative's home.....	12,536	10,247	2,289	12	1,649	8,897	1,978	1,914	6,925	3,101	596
Secure county facility.....	7,094	6,045	1,049	4	704	5,250	1,136	924	4,509	1,425	236
Non-secure county facility.....	513	443	70	0	89	402	22	77	299	106	31
Other public facility.....	90	75	15	0	9	73	8	32	44	11	3
Other private facility.....	2,818	2,146	672	0	346	2,392	80	274	1,572	916	56
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	224	206	18	0	1	130	93	25	123	67	9
Other.....	414	332	82	0	40	306	68	75	149	181	9
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	17.7	17.2	19.6	30.4	17.4	15.4	28.1	20.1	16.3	18.3	22.5
Transferred.....	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.9	4.0	2.0
Remanded to adult court.....	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	7.5	6.8	10.1	35.7	14.9	6.6	4.8	10.6	7.4	4.7	11.5
Non-ward probation.....	6.5	6.0	8.2	3.6	8.0	6.6	4.6	8.3	6.3	5.1	8.7
Diversion.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.4	3.7	2.0	0.0	3.6	3.5	2.7	5.2	3.4	1.7	5.6
Wardship probation.....	62.0	63.1	57.2	28.6	53.6	64.9	56.5	52.9	64.1	65.9	49.1
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	52.9	52.6	54.6	75.0	58.1	51.0	58.4	57.6	50.8	53.4	63.4
Secure county facility.....	29.9	31.0	25.0	25.0	24.8	30.1	33.6	27.8	33.1	24.5	25.1
Non-secure county facility.....	2.2	2.3	1.7	0.0	3.1	2.3	0.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.3
Other public facility.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other private facility.....	11.9	11.0	16.0	0.0	12.2	13.7	2.4	8.3	11.5	15.8	6.0
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0
Other.....	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.1	3.1	1.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	
												Under 12	12-14
Total.....	24,697	21,262	3,435	70	3,448	17,550	3,629	3,727	12,993	6,709	1,268		
Violent offenses.....	8,808	7,380	1,428	19	1,178	6,264	1,347	1,117	4,256	3,040	395		
Homicide.....	204	187	17	0	7	81	116	18	135	45	6		
Rape.....	138	137	1	0	18	68	52	39	62	26	11		
Robbery.....	3,667	3,186	481	2	460	2,667	538	245	1,563	1,734	125		
Assault.....	4,728	3,812	916	17	688	3,410	613	810	2,454	1,215	249		
Kidnapping.....	71	58	13	0	5	38	28	5	42	20	4		
Property offenses.....	7,522	6,348	1,174	16	1,021	5,575	910	1,136	3,775	2,211	400		
Burglary.....	3,465	3,130	335	10	510	2,476	469	496	1,660	1,137	172		
Theft.....	2,110	1,653	457	1	226	1,631	252	309	1,042	634	125		
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,685	1,334	351	2	229	1,286	168	256	961	392	76		
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	45	32	13	0	2	36	7	8	18	12	7		
Arson.....	217	199	18	3	54	146	14	67	94	36	20		
Drug offenses.....	847	707	140	0	40	613	194	161	547	84	55		
Narcotics.....	236	197	39	0	12	177	47	56	135	26	19		
Marijuana.....	163	157	6	0	4	102	57	30	92	30	11		
Dangerous drugs.....	436	343	93	0	23	328	85	74	311	26	25		
Other drug offenses.....	12	10	2	0	1	6	5	1	9	2	0		
All other offenses.....	7,520	6,827	693	35	1,209	5,098	1,178	1,313	4,415	1,374	418		
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	15	11	4	0	0	6	9	7	4	2	2		
Lewd or lascivious.....	835	815	20	10	217	447	161	282	417	97	39		
Other sex.....	631	600	31	6	133	369	123	162	312	102	55		
Weapons.....	2,663	2,464	199	7	353	1,964	339	272	1,733	544	114		
Driving under the influence.....	74	53	21	0	1	44	29	24	37	8	5		
Hit-and-run.....	45	33	12	0	0	30	15	7	22	10	6		
Escape.....	11	9	2	0	2	8	1	3	5	2	1		
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other felonies.....	3,246	2,842	404	12	503	2,230	501	556	1,885	609	196		

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	86.1	13.9	0.3	14.0	71.1	14.7	15.1	52.6	27.2	5.1
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.2	13.4	71.1	15.3	12.7	48.3	34.5	4.5
Homicide.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	3.4	39.7	56.9	8.8	66.2	22.1	2.9
Rape.....	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	13.0	49.3	37.7	28.3	44.9	18.8	8.0
Robbery.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.1	12.5	72.7	14.7	6.7	42.6	47.3	3.4
Assault.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.4	14.6	72.1	13.0	17.1	51.9	25.7	5.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.0	7.0	53.5	39.4	7.0	59.2	28.2	5.6
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.2	13.6	74.1	12.1	15.1	50.2	29.4	5.3
Burglary.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	0.3	14.7	71.5	13.5	14.3	47.9	32.8	5.0
Theft.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.0	10.7	77.3	11.9	14.6	49.4	30.0	5.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.1	13.6	76.3	10.0	15.2	57.0	23.3	4.5
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.0	4.4	80.0	15.6	17.8	40.0	26.7	15.6
Arson.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	1.4	24.9	67.3	6.5	30.9	43.3	16.6	9.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	4.7	72.4	22.9	19.0	64.6	9.9	6.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	5.1	75.0	19.9	23.7	57.2	11.0	8.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	96.3	3.7	0.0	2.5	62.6	35.0	18.4	56.4	18.4	6.7
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.0	5.3	75.2	19.5	17.0	71.3	6.0	5.7
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	8.3	50.0	41.7	8.3	75.0	16.7	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.8	9.2	0.5	16.1	67.8	15.7	17.5	58.7	18.3	5.6
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	46.7	26.7	13.3	13.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	97.6	2.4	1.2	26.0	53.5	19.3	33.8	49.9	11.6	4.7
Other sex.....	100.0	95.1	4.9	1.0	21.1	58.5	19.5	25.7	49.4	16.2	8.7
Weapons.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	0.3	13.3	73.8	12.7	10.2	65.1	20.4	4.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.0	1.4	59.5	39.2	32.4	50.0	10.8	6.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	15.6	48.9	22.2	13.3
Escape.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	18.2	72.7	9.1	27.3	45.5	18.2	9.1
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	0.4	15.5	68.7	15.4	17.1	58.1	18.8	6.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	
												Under 12	12-14
Total.....	23,388	17,968	5,420	32	3,591	16,712	3,053	4,930	13,046	4,028	1,384		
Assault and battery.....	8,474	6,138	2,336	14	1,527	6,153	780	1,647	4,533	1,862	432		
Theft.....	2,291	1,670	621	3	352	1,634	302	450	1,080	576	185		
Petty theft.....	1,759	1,233	526	1	272	1,251	235	362	809	449	139		
Other theft.....	532	437	95	2	80	383	67	88	271	127	46		
Drug and alcohol.....	2,898	2,230	668	0	207	2,041	650	864	1,703	137	194		
Marijuana.....	645	560	85	0	87	451	107	163	389	54	39		
Other drugs.....	1,103	779	324	0	69	827	207	364	621	52	66		
Drunk.....	197	144	53	0	10	156	31	36	144	6	11		
Liquor laws.....	358	277	81	0	40	251	67	93	216	13	36		
Driving under the influence.....	595	470	125	0	1	356	238	208	333	12	42		
Malicious mischief.....	3,079	2,546	533	4	554	2,221	300	643	1,790	479	167		
Disorderly conduct.....	80	67	13	0	12	60	8	23	44	10	3		
Disturbing the peace.....	480	369	111	2	92	347	39	80	267	111	22		
Vandalism.....	1,960	1,641	319	0	316	1,435	209	407	1,192	274	87		
Malicious mischief.....	150	144	6	1	46	99	4	22	73	14	41		
Trespassing.....	409	325	84	1	88	280	40	111	214	70	14		
Other offenses.....	6,646	5,384	1,262	11	951	4,663	1,021	1,326	3,940	974	406		
Manslaughter - misd.....	7	4	3	0	0	4	3	4	3	0	0		
Burglary.....	631	466	165	1	102	460	68	134	290	161	46		
Checks and access cards.....	50	40	10	0	6	35	9	20	19	7	4		
Indecent exposure.....	28	28	0	0	4	20	4	9	9	9	1		
Annoying children.....	85	72	13	0	23	53	9	28	39	15	3		
Obscene matter.....	48	39	9	0	16	25	7	15	27	3	3		
Lewd conduct.....	63	54	9	0	15	45	3	19	31	5	8		
Prostitution.....	20	1	19	0	0	13	7	1	2	16	1		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	24	18	6	0	2	17	5	10	12	0	2		
Glue sniffing.....	12	11	1	0	1	9	2	5	5	0	2		
Weapons.....	1,140	1,003	137	2	227	765	146	226	683	155	76		
Hit-and-run.....	309	231	78	1	14	210	84	63	187	35	24		
Selected traffic.....	103	90	13	0	0	64	39	25	64	4	10		
Joy riding.....	164	116	48	1	27	115	21	35	101	25	3		
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	967	766	201	1	134	691	141	226	635	78	28		
FTA-non traffic.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
All other misdemeanors.....	2,994	2,444	550	5	380	2,136	473	506	1,832	461	195		

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.1	15.4	71.5	13.1	21.1	55.8	17.2	5.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.2	18.0	72.6	9.2	19.4	53.5	22.0	5.1
Theft.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.1	15.4	71.3	13.2	19.6	47.1	25.1	8.1
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.1	15.5	71.1	13.4	20.6	46.0	25.5	7.9
Other theft.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.4	15.0	72.0	12.6	16.5	50.9	23.9	8.6
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	7.1	70.4	22.4	29.8	58.8	4.7	6.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.0	13.5	69.9	16.6	25.3	60.3	8.4	6.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	6.3	75.0	18.8	33.0	56.3	4.7	6.0
Drunk.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	0.0	5.1	79.2	15.7	18.3	73.1	3.0	5.6
Liquor laws.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.0	11.2	70.1	18.7	26.0	60.3	3.6	10.1
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.0	0.2	59.8	40.0	35.0	56.0	2.0	7.1
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.1	18.0	72.1	9.7	20.9	58.1	15.6	5.4
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	83.8	16.3	0.0	15.0	75.0	10.0	28.8	55.0	12.5	3.8
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.4	19.2	72.3	8.1	16.7	55.6	23.1	4.6
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	16.1	73.2	10.7	20.8	60.8	14.0	4.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.7	30.7	66.0	2.7	14.7	48.7	9.3	27.3
Trespassing.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.2	21.5	68.5	9.8	27.1	52.3	17.1	3.4
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.2	14.3	70.2	15.4	20.0	59.3	14.7	6.1
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	57.1	42.9	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.2	16.2	72.9	10.8	21.2	46.0	25.5	7.3
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	12.0	70.0	18.0	40.0	38.0	14.0	8.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	71.4	14.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	3.6
Annoying children.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.0	27.1	62.4	10.6	32.9	45.9	17.6	3.5
Obscene matter.....	100.0	81.3	18.8	0.0	33.3	52.1	14.6	31.3	56.3	6.3	6.3
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	23.8	71.4	4.8	30.2	49.2	7.9	12.7
Prostitution.....	100.0	5.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	35.0	5.0	10.0	80.0	5.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	8.3	70.8	20.8	41.7	50.0	0.0	8.3
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	8.3	75.0	16.7	41.7	41.7	0.0	16.7
Weapons.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.2	19.9	67.1	12.8	19.8	59.9	13.6	6.7
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.3	4.5	68.0	27.2	20.4	60.5	11.3	7.8
Selected traffic.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	0.0	62.1	37.9	24.3	62.1	3.9	9.7
Joy riding.....	100.0	70.7	29.3	0.6	16.5	70.1	12.8	21.3	61.6	15.2	1.8
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.1	13.9	71.5	14.6	23.4	65.7	8.1	2.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	12.7	71.3	15.8	16.9	61.2	15.4	6.5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	9,442	7,604	1,838	1	914	6,306	2,221	1,712	5,286	2,017	427	
Truancy.....	171	98	73	0	10	139	22	31	104	21	15	
Runaway.....	4	2	2	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	0	
Curfew.....	4	3	1	0	1	2	1	1	3	0	0	
Incorrigible.....	13	7	6	0	1	12	0	4	9	0	0	
Other status offenses.....	9,250	7,494	1,756	1	901	6,150	2,198	1,673	5,169	1,996	412	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	9.7	66.8	23.5	18.1	56.0	21.4	4.5	
Truancy.....	100.0	57.3	42.7	0.0	5.8	81.3	12.9	18.1	60.8	12.3	8.8	
Runaway.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	
Curfew.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	
Incorrigible.....	100.0	53.8	46.2	0.0	7.7	92.3	0.0	30.8	69.2	0.0	0.0	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	9.7	66.5	23.8	18.1	55.9	21.6	4.5	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2017
Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group								
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other					
												Number				
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915					
Unknown.....	7,947	6,356	1,591	6	1,024	5,522	1,395	1,454	3,480	2,533	480					
Total known.....	30,285	24,541	5,744	50	4,267	21,376	4,592	4,823	17,754	6,273	1,435					
Not represented.....	253	189	64	0	24	176	53	44	121	79	9					
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426					
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426					
Private counsel.....	2,203	1,872	331	5	304	1,444	450	453	1,318	264	168					
Court-appointed counsel.....	5,518	4,622	896	11	729	3,962	816	689	3,114	1,538	177					
Public defender.....	20,770	16,582	4,188	33	3,077	14,526	3,134	3,551	12,405	3,755	1,059					
Other.....	1,541	1,276	265	1	133	1,268	139	86	796	637	22					
Percent																
Total.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	13.8	70.4	15.7	16.4	55.5	23.0	5.0					
Unknown.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.1	12.9	69.5	17.6	18.3	43.8	31.9	6.0					
Total known.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.2	14.1	70.6	15.2	15.9	58.6	20.7	4.7					
Not represented.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.0	9.5	69.6	20.9	17.4	47.8	31.2	3.6					
Represented.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	14.1	70.6	15.1	15.9	58.7	20.6	4.7					
Represented.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	14.1	70.6	15.1	15.9	58.7	20.6	4.7					
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.2	13.8	65.5	20.4	20.6	59.8	12.0	7.6					
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.2	13.2	71.8	14.8	12.5	56.4	27.9	3.2					
Public defender.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.2	14.8	69.9	15.1	17.1	59.7	18.1	5.1					
Other.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.1	8.6	82.3	9.0	5.6	51.7	41.3	1.4					

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Dismissed.....	6,762	5,325	1,437	17	922	4,138	1,685	1,264	3,456	1,611	431
Transferred.....	930	739	191	0	118	730	82	144	393	354	39
Remanded to adult court.....	158	156	2	0	0	50	108	18	109	22	9
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,860	2,116	744	20	787	1,767	286	666	1,563	410	221
Non-ward probation.....	2,469	1,866	603	2	425	1,766	276	523	1,328	452	166
Wardship probation.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940
Diversion.....	69	56	13	1	11	54	3	16	51	1	1
Deferred entry of judgment..	1,295	1,145	150	0	190	943	162	325	713	149	108
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	13.8	70.4	15.7	16.4	55.5	23.0	5.0
Dismissed.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.3	13.6	61.2	24.9	18.7	51.1	23.8	6.4
Transferred.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.0	12.7	78.5	8.8	15.5	42.3	38.1	4.2
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	31.6	68.4	11.4	69.0	13.9	5.7
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Informal probation.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.7	27.5	61.8	10.0	23.3	54.7	14.3	7.7
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.1	17.2	71.5	11.2	21.2	53.8	18.3	6.7
Wardship probation.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	12.0	73.7	14.3	14.0	57.5	24.5	4.0
Diversion.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	1.4	15.9	78.3	4.3	23.2	73.9	1.4	1.4
Deferred entry of judgment...	100.0	88.4	11.6	0.0	14.7	72.8	12.5	25.1	55.1	11.5	8.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 26
WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2017
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940	
Own/relative's home.....	12,536	10,247	2,289	12	1,649	8,897	1,978	1,914	6,925	3,101	596	
Secure county facility.....	7,094	6,045	1,049	4	704	5,250	1,136	924	4,509	1,425	236	
Non-secure county facility.....	513	443	70	0	89	402	22	77	299	106	31	
Other public facility.....	90	75	15	0	9	73	8	32	44	11	3	
Other private facility.....	2,818	2,146	672	0	346	2,392	80	274	1,572	916	56	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	224	206	18	0	1	130	93	25	123	67	9	
Other.....	414	332	82	0	40	306	68	75	149	181	9	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	12.0	73.7	14.3	14.0	57.5	24.5	4.0	
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.1	13.2	71.0	15.8	15.3	55.2	24.7	4.8	
Secure county facility.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.1	9.9	74.0	16.0	13.0	63.6	20.1	3.3	
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	17.3	78.4	4.3	15.0	58.3	20.7	6.0	
Other public facility.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	10.0	81.1	8.9	35.6	48.9	12.2	3.3	
Other private facility.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.0	12.3	84.9	2.8	9.7	55.8	32.5	2.0	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.4	58.0	41.5	11.2	54.9	29.9	4.0	
Other.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.0	9.7	73.9	16.4	18.1	36.0	43.7	2.2	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2017
 Outcome by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number											
Total.....	255	242	13	2	13	26	72	142	37	161	44	13	
Fitness hearing outcome.....	97	86	11	2	13	16	32	34	19	52	22	4	
Fit.....	158	156	2	0	0	10	40	108	18	109	22	9	
				Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Fitness hearing outcome.....	38.0	35.5	84.6	100.0	100.0	61.5	44.4	23.9	51.4	32.3	50.0	30.8	
Fit.....	62.0	64.5	15.4	0.0	0.0	38.5	55.6	76.1	48.6	67.7	50.0	69.2	

Table 28

FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2017

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
													Number	
Total.....	255	242	13	2	13	26	72	142	37	161	44	13		
Felony offenses.....	241	230	11	2	11	24	69	135	34	152	42	13		
Homicide.....	65	61	4	0	2	2	13	48	8	48	6	3		
Rape.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
Robbery.....	56	52	4	0	4	8	19	25	8	23	21	4		
Assault.....	58	57	1	1	4	6	16	31	4	45	7	2		
Kidnapping.....	6	5	1	0	0	1	1	4	0	3	3	0		
Burglary.....	9	9	0	1	0	0	5	3	4	4	0	1		
Theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0		
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0		
Narcotics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Marijuana.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Dangerous drugs.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Lewd or lascivious.....	7	7	0	0	1	0	1	5	3	3	1	0		
Other sex.....	8	8	0	0	0	1	1	6	2	4	1	1		
Weapons.....	7	7	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	5	0	1		
Other felonies.....	18	17	1	0	0	4	5	9	1	15	1	1		
Misdemeanor offenses.....	7	6	1	0	2	0	2	3	2	4	1	0		
Assault and battery.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0		
Petty theft.....	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	0		
Other drugs.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		
Other misdemeanors.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Status offenses.....	7	6	1	0	0	2	1	4	1	5	1	0		

(continued)

Table 28 - continued
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	94.9	5.1	0.8	5.1	10.2	28.2	55.7	14.5	63.1	17.3	5.1
Felony offenses.....	100.0	95.4	4.6	0.8	4.6	10.0	28.6	56.0	14.1	63.1	17.4	5.4
Homicide.....	100.0	93.8	6.2	0.0	3.1	3.1	20.0	73.8	12.3	73.8	9.2	4.6
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	7.1	14.3	33.9	44.6	14.3	41.1	37.5	7.1
Assault.....	100.0	98.3	1.7	1.7	6.9	10.3	27.6	53.4	6.9	77.6	12.1	3.4
Kidnapping.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	16.7	66.7	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	55.6	33.3	44.4	44.4	0.0	11.1
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.3	71.4	42.9	42.9	14.3	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	75.0	25.0	50.0	12.5	12.5
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	28.6	14.3	71.4	0.0	14.3
Other felonies.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	22.2	27.8	50.0	5.6	83.3	5.6	5.6
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	28.6	0.0	28.6	42.9	28.6	57.1	14.3	0.0
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6	14.3	57.1	14.3	71.4	14.3	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 29
JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2012-2017
 Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2017	2016-2017
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements	125,474	100.0	111,988	100.0	101,531	100.0	86,539	100.0	77,509	100.0	71,791	100.0	-42.8	-7.4
Referrals to probation.....	46,441	37.0	41,175	36.8	36,396	35.8	31,830	36.8	27,001	34.8	24,651	34.3	-46.9	-8.7
Probation dispositions	1,431	1.1	1,160	1.0	869	0.9	639	0.7	617	0.8	683	1.0	-52.3	10.7
Closed.....	2,327	1.9	2,175	1.9	1,851	1.8	1,706	2.0	1,788	2.3	1,498	2.1	-35.6	-16.2
Transferred ¹	604	0.5	633	0.6	474	0.5	492	0.6	340	0.4	0	0.0	-	-
Traffic court.....	2,456	2.0	2,957	2.6	2,733	2.7	2,165	2.5	1,471	1.9	1,210	1.7	-50.7	-17.7
Direct file - adult court ²	7,352	5.9	5,887	5.3	7,563	7.4	5,600	6.5	5,723	7.4	5,517	7.7	-25.0	-3.6
Informal probation.....	64,863	51.7	58,001	51.8	51,645	50.9	44,107	51.0	40,569	52.3	38,232	53.3	-41.1	-5.8
Diversion.....														
Petitions filed.....														
Juvenile court dispositions	9,753	7.8	8,612	7.7	7,717	7.6	7,359	8.5	6,975	9.0	6,762	9.4	-30.7	-3.1
Dismissed.....	1,546	1.2	1,449	1.3	1,198	1.2	1,082	1.3	1,042	1.3	930	1.3	-39.8	-10.7
Transferred ¹	146	0.1	122	0.1	123	0.1	74	0.1	66	0.1	158	0.2	8.2	139.4
Remanded to adult court.....	4,223	3.4	3,887	3.5	3,956	3.9	2,940	3.4	2,899	3.7	2,860	4.0	-32.3	-1.3
Informal probation.....	4,075	3.2	3,482	3.1	2,717	2.7	2,404	2.8	2,529	3.3	2,469	3.4	-39.4	-2.4
Non-ward probation.....	118	0.1	126	0.1	114	0.1	151	0.2	86	0.1	69	0.1	-41.5	-19.8
Diversion.....	3,247	2.6	2,708	2.4	2,394	2.4	1,650	1.9	1,501	1.9	1,295	1.8	-60.1	-13.7
Deferred entry of judgment.....	41,755	33.3	37,615	33.6	33,426	32.9	28,447	32.9	25,471	32.9	23,689	33.0	-43.3	-7.0
Wardship probation/DJJ.....														
Wardship placements	22,124	17.6	19,543	17.5	17,545	17.3	15,175	17.5	13,342	17.2	12,536	17.5	-43.3	-6.0
Own/relative's home.....	13,491	10.8	12,158	10.9	10,394	10.2	8,580	9.9	7,854	10.1	7,094	9.9	-47.4	-9.7
Secure county facility.....	981	0.8	738	0.7	551	0.5	587	0.7	488	0.6	513	0.7	-47.7	5.1
Non-secure county facility.....	151	0.1	120	0.1	148	0.1	113	0.1	111	0.1	90	0.1	-40.4	-18.9
Other public facility.....	4,152	3.3	4,156	3.7	3,951	3.9	3,272	3.8	2,916	3.8	2,818	3.9	-32.1	-3.4
Other private facility.....	157	0.1	224	0.2	241	0.2	216	0.2	183	0.2	224	0.3	42.7	22.4
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	699	0.6	676	0.6	596	0.6	504	0.6	577	0.7	414	0.6	-40.8	-28.2
Other.....														

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2012-2014, 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016 and 56 counties in 2017.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

¹ Transferred includes transferred and deported.

² In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2, Data Limitations.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
												Number	
Total.....	190	174	16	3	18	57	112	21	119	41	9		
Dismissed.....	48	45	3	0	6	15	27	8	28	10	2		
Certified to juvenile court.....	26	23	3	0	4	7	15	3	16	3	4		
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3		
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3		
Prison/DJJ.....	83	76	7	3	7	29	44	7	57	17	2		
Probation.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0		
Probation/jail.....	22	20	2	0	1	4	17	2	12	8	0		
Jail.....	6	5	1	0	0	2	4	0	5	1	0		
Other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1		
		Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	25.3	25.9	18.8	0.0	33.3	26.3	24.1	38.1	23.5	24.4	22.2		
Certified to juvenile court.....	13.7	13.2	18.8	0.0	22.2	12.3	13.4	14.3	13.4	7.3	44.4		
Acquitted.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Convicted.....	61.1	60.9	62.5	100.0	44.4	61.4	62.5	47.6	63.0	68.3	33.3		
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Prison/DJJ.....	71.6	71.7	70.0	100.0	87.5	82.9	62.9	70.0	76.0	60.7	66.7		
Probation.....	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.0	1.3	3.6	0.0		
Probation/jail.....	19.0	18.9	20.0	0.0	12.5	11.4	24.3	20.0	16.0	28.6	0.0		
Jail.....	5.2	4.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.7	0.0	6.7	3.6	0.0		
Other.....	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	33.3		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other			
												Number		
											Percent			
Total.....	190	174	16	3	18	57	112	21	119	41	9			
Dismissed.....	48	45	3	0	6	15	27	8	28	10	2			
Certified to juvenile court.....	26	23	3	0	4	7	15	3	16	3	4			
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3			
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3			
Prison/DJJ.....	83	76	7	3	7	29	44	7	57	17	2			
Probation.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0			
Probation/jail.....	22	20	2	0	1	4	17	2	12	8	0			
Jail.....	6	5	1	0	0	2	4	0	5	1	0			
Other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1			
											Percent			
Total.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	1.6	9.5	30.0	58.9	11.1	62.6	21.6	4.7			
Dismissed.....	100.0	93.8	6.3	0.0	12.5	31.3	56.3	16.7	58.3	20.8	4.2			
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.0	15.4	26.9	57.7	11.5	61.5	11.5	15.4			
Acquitted.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Convicted.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	2.6	6.9	30.2	60.3	8.6	64.7	24.1	2.6			
Convicted.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	2.6	6.9	30.2	60.3	8.6	64.7	24.1	2.6			
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	3.6	8.4	34.9	53.0	8.4	68.7	20.5	2.4			
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0			
Probation/jail.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	4.5	18.2	77.3	9.1	54.5	36.4	0.0			
Jail.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0			
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0			

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total	190	174	16	3	18	57	112	21	119	41	9
Felony.....	171	158	13	2	16	53	100	18	108	37	8
Misdemeanor.....	19	16	3	1	2	4	12	3	11	4	1
Felony offenses.....	171	158	13	2	16	53	100	18	108	37	8
Violent offenses.....	139	129	10	1	14	43	81	15	88	29	7
Property offenses.....	11	10	1	0	0	1	10	2	5	4	0
Drug offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other offenses.....	21	19	2	1	2	9	9	1	15	4	1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	19	16	3	1	2	4	12	3	11	4	1
Assault and battery.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
Theft.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	0
Drug and alcohol.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Other offenses.....	12	10	2	1	2	2	7	2	7	2	1
Percent											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	90.0	90.8	81.3	66.7	88.9	93.0	89.3	85.7	90.8	90.2	88.9
Misdemeanor.....	10.0	9.2	18.8	33.3	11.1	7.0	10.7	14.3	9.2	9.8	11.1
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	81.3	81.6	76.9	50.0	87.5	81.1	81.0	83.3	81.5	78.4	87.5
Property offenses.....	6.4	6.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.0	11.1	4.6	10.8	0.0
Drug offenses.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	12.3	12.0	15.4	50.0	12.5	17.0	9.0	5.6	13.9	10.8	12.5
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	10.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8.3	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0
Theft.....	15.8	12.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	9.1	50.0	0.0
Drug and alcohol.....	10.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8.3	33.3	9.1	0.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	63.2	62.5	66.7	100.0	100.0	50.0	58.3	66.7	63.6	50.0	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			Other									
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Number	Percent	Number	Percent							
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
Total.....	170	100.0	157	92.4	13	7.6	2	1.2	16	9.4	52	30.6	100	58.8	18	10.6	107	62.9	37	21.8	8	4.7
Violent offenses.....	139	100.0	129	92.8	10	7.2	1	0.7	14	10.1	43	30.9	81	58.3	15	10.8	88	63.3	29	20.9	7	5.0
Homicide.....	34	100.0	30	88.2	4	11.8	0	0.0	5	14.7	12	35.3	17	50.0	3	8.8	24	70.6	5	14.7	2	5.9
Certified to juvenile court.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	7	70.0	1	10.0	7	70.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7	0	0.0
Convicted.....	18	100.0	14	77.8	4	22.2	0	0.0	2	11.1	8	44.4	8	44.4	1	5.6	13	72.2	4	22.2	0	0.0
Prison.....	17	100.0	13	76.5	4	23.5	0	0.0	2	11.8	7	41.2	8	47.1	1	5.9	12	70.6	4	23.5	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rape.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	39	100.0	37	94.9	2	5.1	0	0.0	3	7.7	11	28.2	25	64.1	4	10.3	20	51.3	13	33.3	2	5.1
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Dismissed.....	12	100.0	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3	4	33.3	7	58.3	1	8.3	6	50.0	3	25.0	3	16.7
Convicted.....	25	100.0	24	96.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	2	8.0	7	28.0	16	64.0	3	12.0	13	52.0	9	36.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	21	100.0	20	95.2	1	4.8	0	0.0	2	9.5	7	33.3	12	57.1	3	14.3	12	57.1	6	28.6	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	61	100.0	57	93.4	4	6.6	1	1.6	5	8.2	19	31.1	36	59.0	8	13.1	39	63.9	11	18.0	3	4.9
Certified to juvenile court.....	9	100.0	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	2	22.2	4	44.4	3	33.3	2	22.2	3	33.3	2	22.2	2	22.2
Dismissed.....	14	100.0	12	85.7	2	14.3	0	0.0	1	7.1	2	14.3	11	78.6	3	21.4	6	42.9	5	35.7	0	0.0
Convicted.....	38	100.0	37	97.4	1	2.6	1	2.6	2	5.3	13	34.2	22	57.9	3	7.9	30	78.9	4	10.5	1	2.6
Prison.....	29	100.0	28	96.6	1	3.4	1	3.4	2	6.9	11	37.9	15	51.7	2	6.9	25	86.2	1	3.4	1	3.4
DJJ.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	4	66.7	0	0.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kidnapping.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	0	0.0	2	18.2	4	36.4
Burglary.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	50.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Theft.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	20	100.0	18	90.0	2	10.0	8	40.0	1	5.0	4	20.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hit and Run.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	0	0.0	2	25.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	9	100.0	7	77.8	2	22.2	1	11.1	0	0.0	2	22.2
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	7	100.0	5	71.4	2	28.6	1	14.3	0	0.0	2	28.6
Prison.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group														
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14	15	16	17	White		Hispanic		Black		Other					
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total.....	19	100.0	16	84.2	3	15.8	1	5.3	2	10.5	4	21.1	12	63.2	3	15.8	11	57.9	4	21.1	1	5.3
Assault.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Drug law violations.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sex law violations.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	11	100.0	9	81.8	2	18.2	1	9.1	2	18.2	2	18.2	6	54.5	2	18.2	6	54.5	2	18.2	1	9.1
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	1	14.3	1	14.3	1	14.3	4	57.1	1	14.3	4	57.1	1	14.3	1	14.3
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2017
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	14,044,108	3,880,657	7,092,138	790,088	2,281,225
0 - 9	5,054,802	1,352,834	2,629,481	258,594	813,893
10	532,766	131,891	288,631	28,521	83,723
11	523,721	132,907	280,506	27,731	82,577
12	518,111	132,821	273,907	27,245	84,138
13	513,948	135,241	268,092	27,216	83,399
14	510,140	134,337	265,929	27,632	82,242
15	529,450	141,002	274,284	29,557	84,607
16	536,596	144,110	275,683	29,823	86,980
17	541,082	147,144	276,065	31,336	86,537
18-25	4,783,492	1,428,370	2,259,560	302,433	793,129
Male	7,224,123	2,008,748	3,635,862	409,318	1,170,195
0 - 9	2,593,717	696,258	1,346,337	131,264	419,858
10	272,878	67,828	147,641	14,636	42,773
11	267,944	68,587	143,246	14,042	42,069
12	264,984	68,349	139,875	13,961	42,799
13	262,879	69,655	136,811	13,967	42,446
14	260,407	68,926	135,514	14,148	41,819
15	270,944	72,863	139,743	15,211	43,127
16	274,816	74,349	140,621	15,190	44,656
17	277,913	75,812	141,501	16,297	44,303
18-25	2,477,641	746,121	1,164,573	160,602	406,345
Female	6,819,985	1,871,909	3,456,276	380,770	1,111,030
0 - 9	2,461,085	656,576	1,283,144	127,330	394,035
10	259,888	64,063	140,990	13,885	40,950
11	255,777	64,320	137,260	13,689	40,508
12	253,127	64,472	134,032	13,284	41,339
13	251,069	65,586	131,281	13,249	40,953
14	249,733	65,411	130,415	13,484	40,423
15	258,506	68,139	134,541	14,346	41,480
16	261,780	69,761	135,062	14,633	42,324
17	263,169	71,332	134,564	15,039	42,234
18-25	2,305,851	682,249	1,094,987	141,831	386,784

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060 (Baseline 2017).

Appendices



The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting

standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan. As communicated during the deliberations, the DOJ agrees with the recommendation made by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report to the Legislature that "[t]he Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC) should have primary responsibility for developing the JCPSS replacement plan. The Legislature and the Governor should be advised of the need to identify and set aside the resources that will be needed both to plan and fund the replacement data system ... BSCC should work in concert with probation, courts, information technology experts, legislative committees, the [DOJ] and other stakeholders to produce a replacement plan ... " The DOJ stands ready to work with BSCC and other stakeholders on this endeavor.

Arrests

MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.

Referrals and Petitions

JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:

- a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
 - The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. These two counties did not provide DOJ with data in 2017.
 - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
 - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California Department of Justice Criminal History System. The data statistically captures the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the DOJ:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Citizen complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Citizen complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Citizen complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, such as based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported under this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it

may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 4

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2017 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(2)(b), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69*, 71, 76(a)*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 490.2*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11358(d) HS, 11359 HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28210(a)(1)*, 29610*, 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32310*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2017 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

All Other Felony Offenses also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69*, 71*, 76(a)*, 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487f, 487i*, 487j*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11360(b) HS, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288a(b)(1), 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26400(a), 26500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)*, 29010(a), 29610*, 29650*, 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315*, 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31620, 32310*, 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2017 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI. (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services.

Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

Incorrigible – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

Informal Probation (654 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor’s parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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