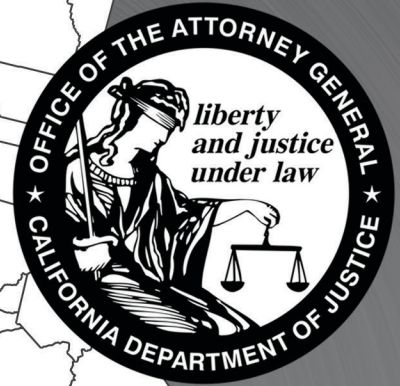


# Juvenile Justice

in California

2016

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General  
California Department Of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Bureau Of Criminal Information And Analysis  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center





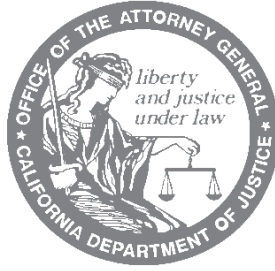
2016

# Juvenile Justice

in California

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General  
California Department Of Justice  
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Criminal Justice Statistics Center





## **The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:**

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Xavier Becerra, Attorney General**



# **C**ontents

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# *E*xecutive Summary

*Juvenile Justice in California, 2016* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California, 2016* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register, Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file, and the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS). Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system. Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 54 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Del Norte, Lassen, San Benito, and Sierra counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

*Juvenile Justice in California, 2016* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

### **Arrests**

The Arrests section provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2016.

- More than half of the juveniles (57.0 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Nearly a third (31.3 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (11.7 percent) were arrested for a status offense. (Table 1)
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (79.6 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments. (Table 1)

### **Referrals**

The Referrals section provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation departments in 2016.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (87.9 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies. (Table 8)
- Over one-fourth (27.4 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained. (Table 13)
- More than one-third (34.8 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken. (Table 13)
- In over half (52.3 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court. (Table 13)

### **Petitions**

The Petitions section provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded to the juvenile court for formal processing in 2016.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, nearly two-thirds (62.8 percent) were made wards of the court. (Table 21)
- One-sixth (17.2 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed. (Table 21)



## Adult Court Dispositions

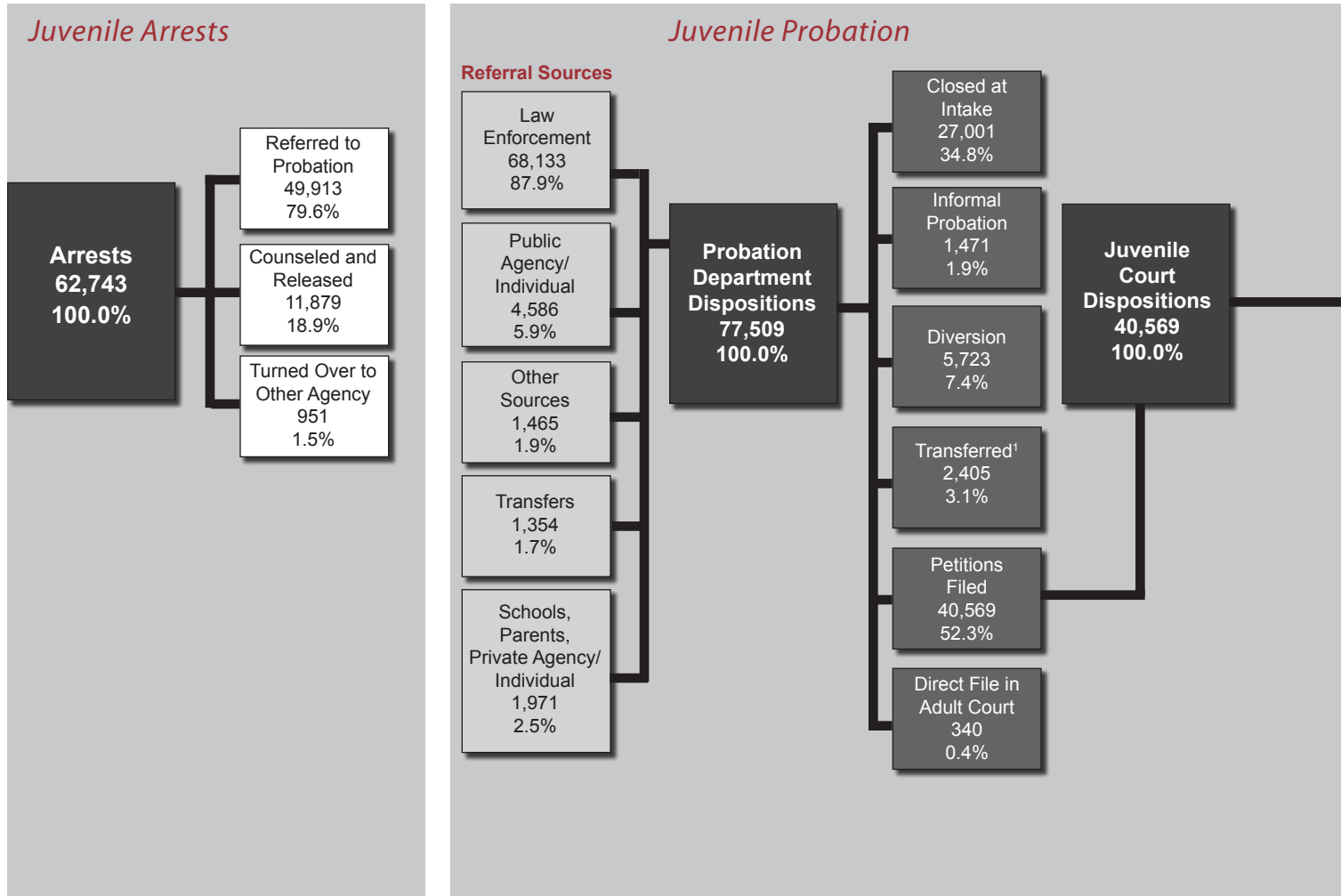
The Adult Court Dispositions section provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 77.1 percent were convicted. (Table 30)

**Note:**

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data will need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 does leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge which is the fitness hearing route DOJ has reported on for many years.

## Juvenile Justice System, 2016



Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 21, and 30.

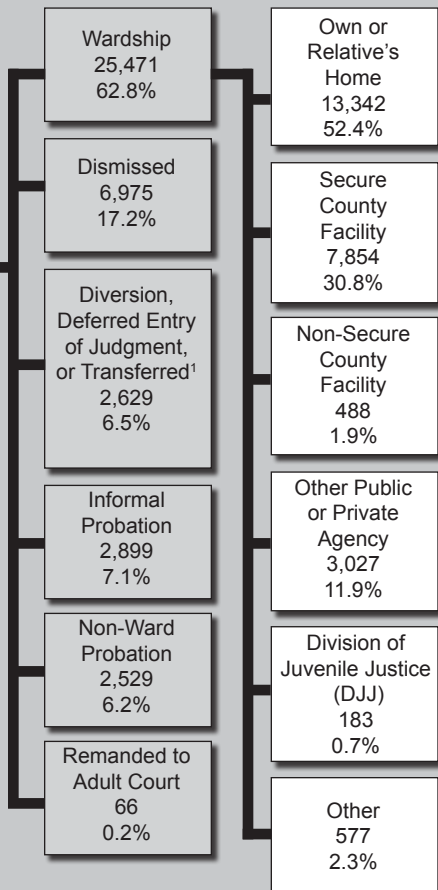
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

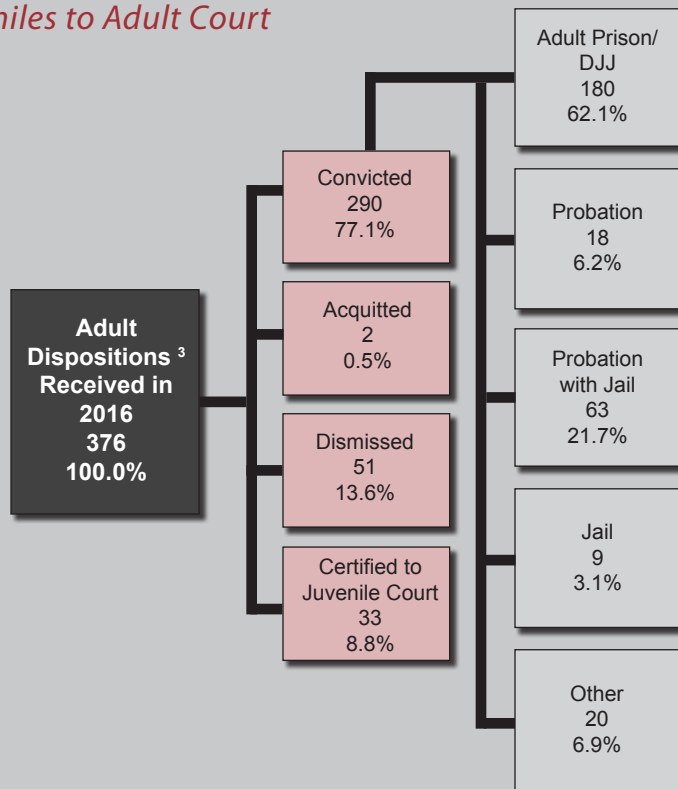
<sup>2</sup>In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

<sup>3</sup>In 2016, probation departments reported information on 406 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 376 dispositions received in 2016.

- Arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (87.9 percent). (Table 8)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (62.8 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (52.4 percent). (Table 21)
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if the district attorney files charges directly in adult court<sup>2</sup> or remands to adult court after the juvenile fails a fitness hearing. Approximately eight out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2016 resulted in a conviction (77.1 percent). (Table 30)



### Juveniles to Adult Court







# Data Analysis





# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 62,743 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2016. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR).

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

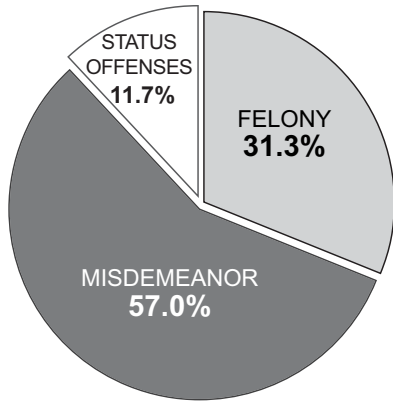
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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Level of Offense**

**Juvenile Arrests, 2016**  
By Level of Offense

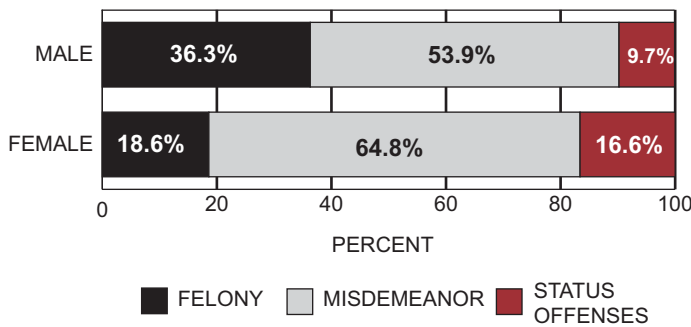


Source: Table 1.

**In 2016**, of the 62,743 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.3 percent (19,656).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 57.0 percent (35,756).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 11.7 percent (7,331).

**Juvenile Arrests, 2016**  
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

**In 2016**, of the 44,980 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 36.3 percent (16,344).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 53.9 percent (24,251).
- Status arrests accounted for 9.7 percent (4,385).

**In 2016**, of the 17,763 arrests of females:

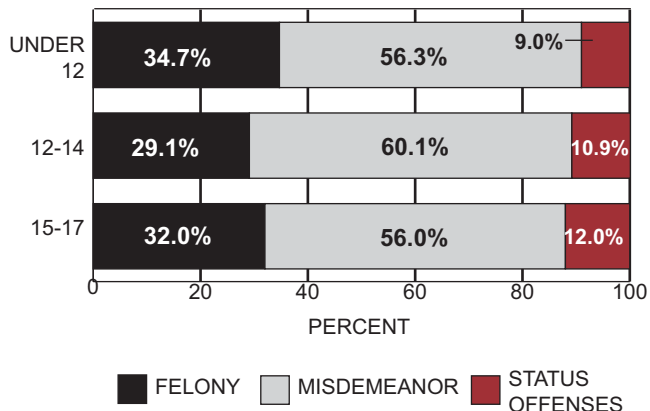
- Felony arrests accounted for 18.6 percent (3,312).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 64.8 percent (11,505).
- Status arrests accounted for 16.6 percent (2,946).



Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2016

Age Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



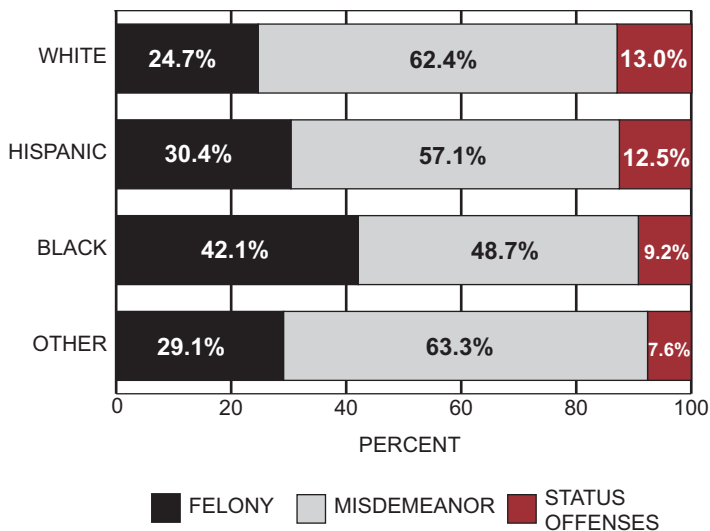
Source: Table 1.

In 2016:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Juvenile Arrests, 2016

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

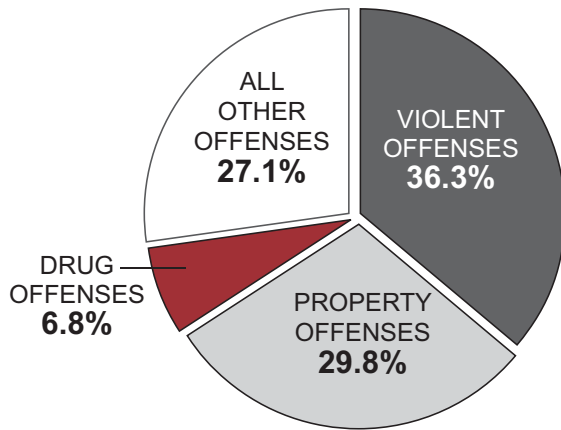
In 2016, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (62.4 percent) and status offenses (13.0 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (42.1 percent).

## Felony Arrests

### Felony Arrests, 2016

By Category



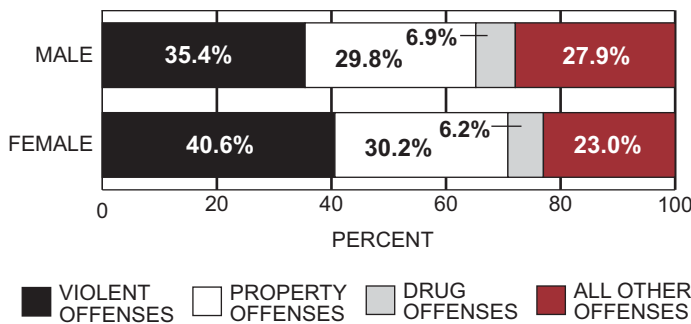
Source: Table 3.

In 2016, of the 19,656 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 36.3 percent (7,128) were for violent offenses.
- 29.8 percent (5,866) were for property offenses.
- 6.8 percent (1,333) were for drug offenses.
- 27.1 percent (5,329) were for all other felony offenses.

### Felony Arrests, 2016

Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

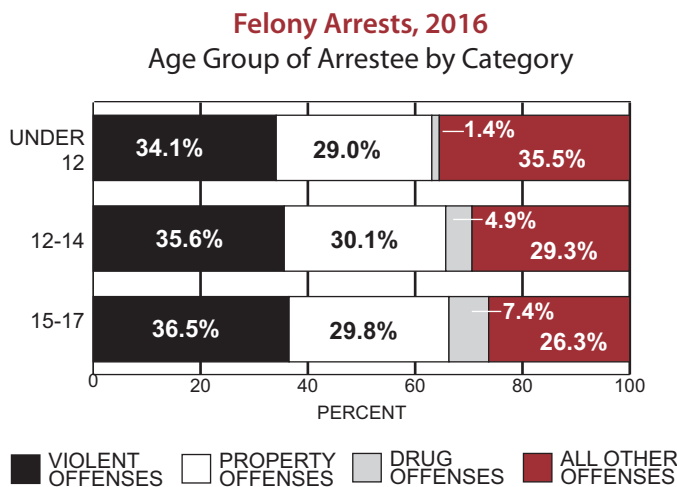
In 2016, of the 16,344 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 35.4 percent (5,783).
- Property offenses accounted for 29.8 percent (4,866).

In 2016, of the 3,312 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 40.6 percent (1,345).
- Property offenses accounted for 30.2 percent (1,000).

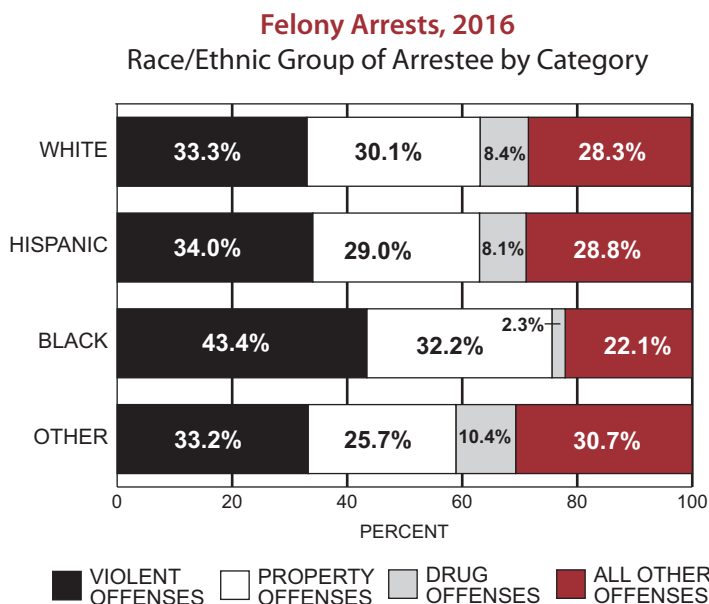
## Felony Arrests



**In 2016:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.

Source: Table 3.



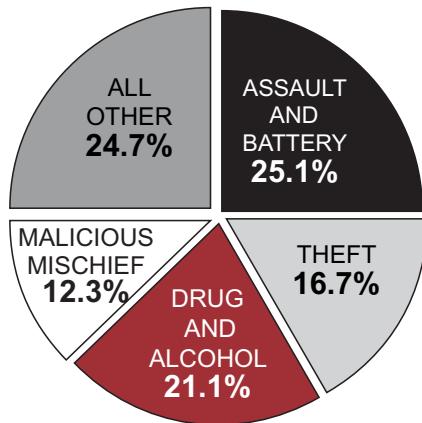
**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (43.4 percent) and a felony property offense (32.2 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2016**  
By Category

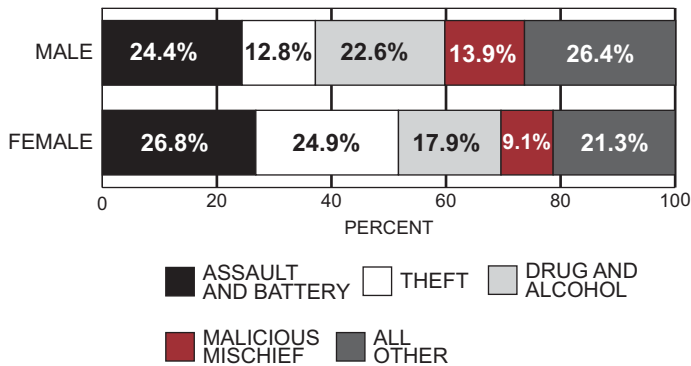


Source: Table 3.

**In 2016**, of the 35,756 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 25.1 percent (8,990) were for assault and battery.
- 16.7 percent (5,969) were for theft offenses.
- 21.1 percent (7,544) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.3 percent (4,408) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 24.7 percent (8,845) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2016**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

**In 2016:**

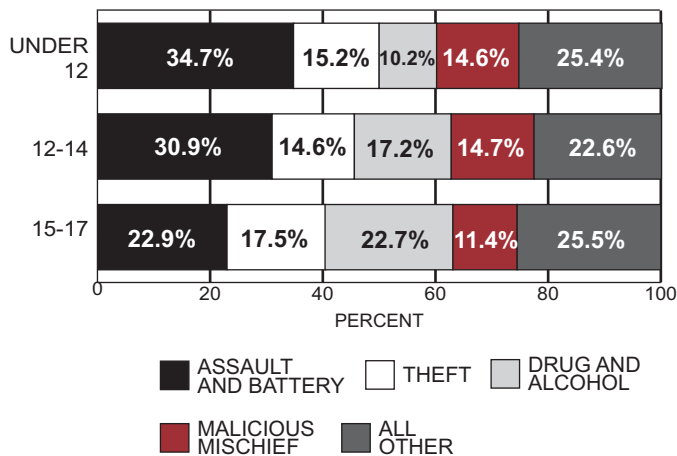
- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense than females (22.6 vs. 17.9 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (24.9 vs. 12.8 percent, respectively).



## Misdemeanor Arrests

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2016

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



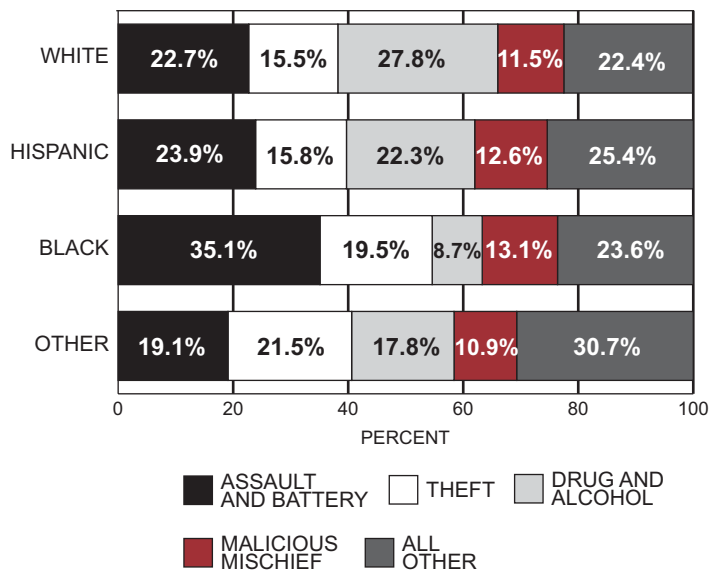
Source: Table 3.

### In 2016:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (34.7 percent) than any other age category.

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2016

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



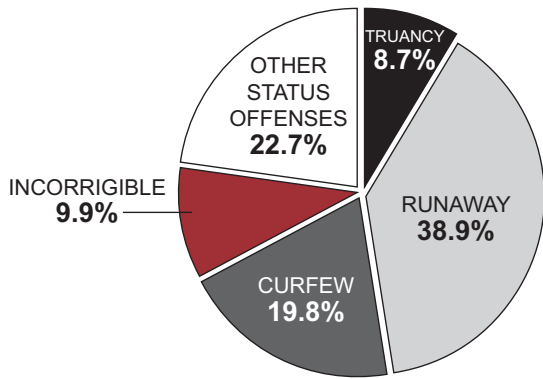
Source: Table 3.

### In 2016:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense (27.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (35.1 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Arrests

**Status Offense Arrests, 2016**  
By Category



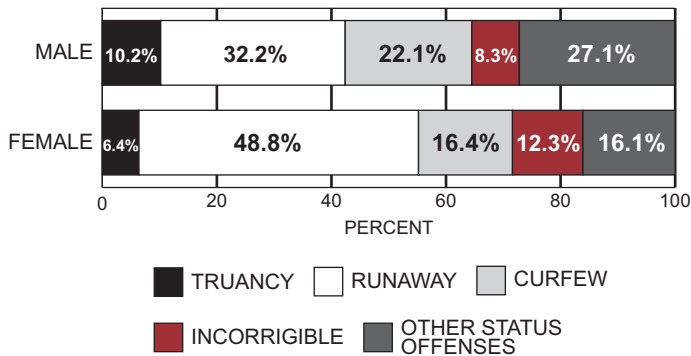
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2016, of the 7,331 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 8.7 percent (637).
- Runaways accounted for 38.9 percent (2,851).
- Curfew violations accounted for 19.8 percent (1,453).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 9.9 percent (725).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 22.7 percent (1,665).

**Status Offense Arrests, 2016**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



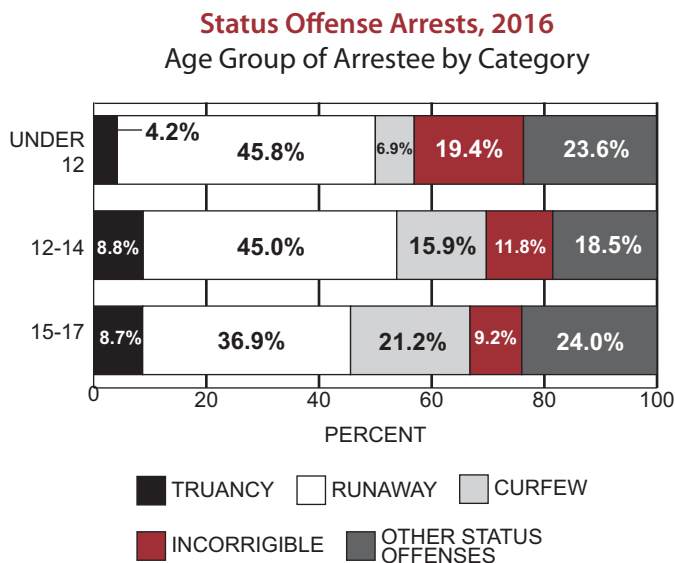
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2016:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (22.1 vs. 16.4 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (48.8 vs. 32.2 percent, respectively).

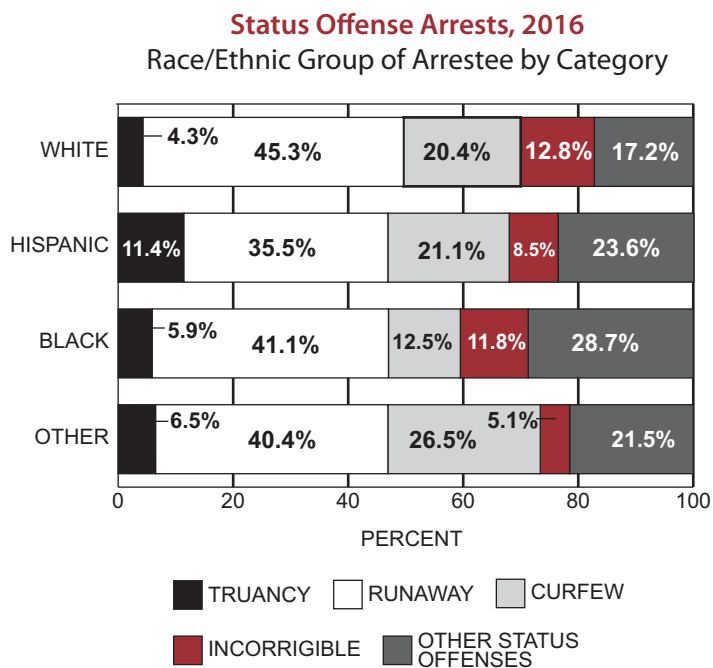
## Status Offense Arrests



**In 2016:**

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a curfew violation than any other age group (21.2 percent).

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



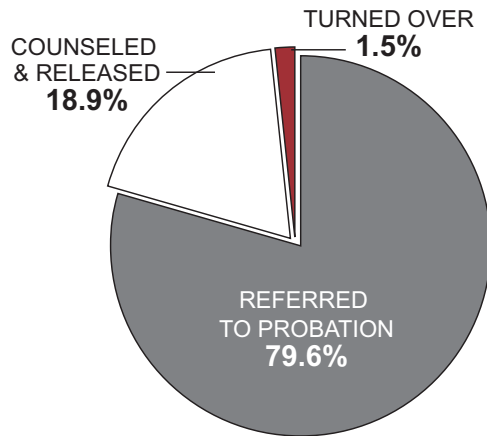
**In 2016:**

- White juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses more than any other race/ethnic group (45.3 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were arrested for truancy than any other race/ethnic group (11.4 percent).

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2016**  
By Type of Disposition



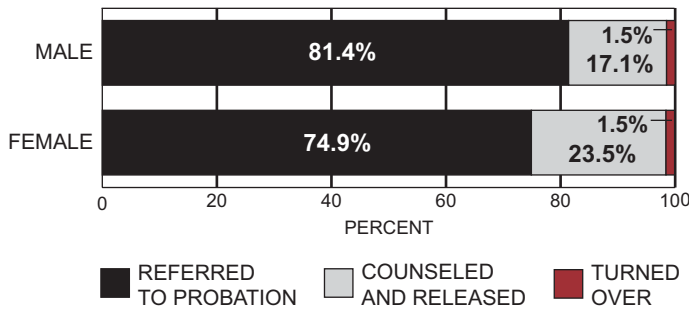
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

**In 2016**, of the 62,743 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 79.6 percent resulted in a referral to probation (49,913).
- 18.9 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (11,879).
- 1.5 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (951).

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2016**  
Gender by Disposition



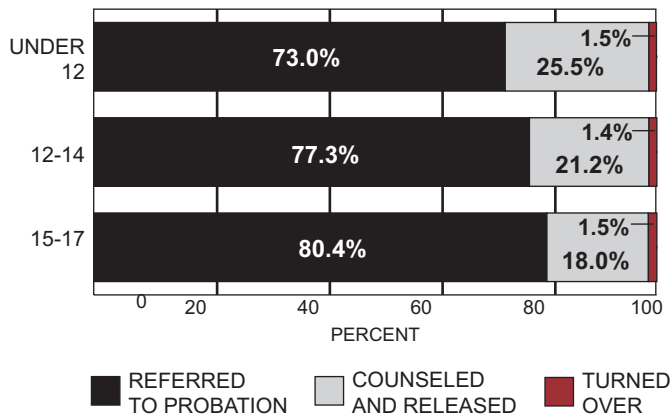
Source: Table 1.

**In 2016:**

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (81.4 vs. 74.9 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (23.5 vs. 17.1 percent, respectively).

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2016**  
Age Group by Disposition

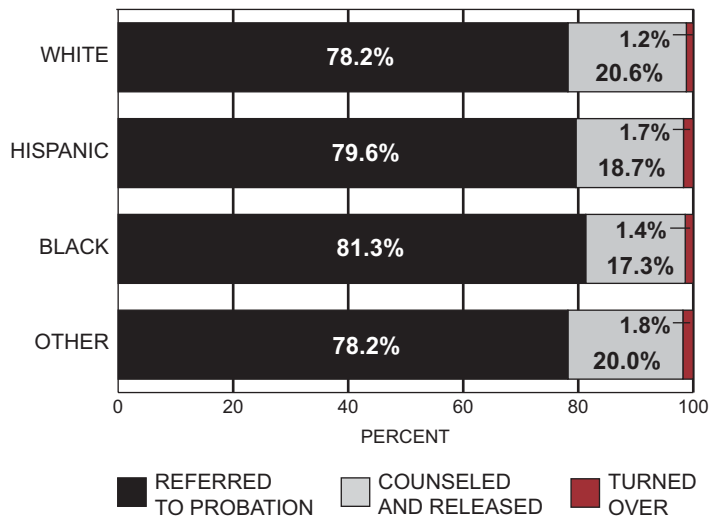


Source: Table 1.

**In 2016:**

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (25.5 percent).

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

**In 2016:**

- More than 78 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. Direct filing<sup>1</sup> into adult court occurs when a juvenile of a certain age commits an offense that is subject to mandatory filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 602(b)) or discretionary filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(d)). This process is separate from the fitness hearing process that is conducted in juvenile court and is highlighted in the Petitions section of this publication. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 54 participating county probation departments (Del Norte, Lassen, San Benito, and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

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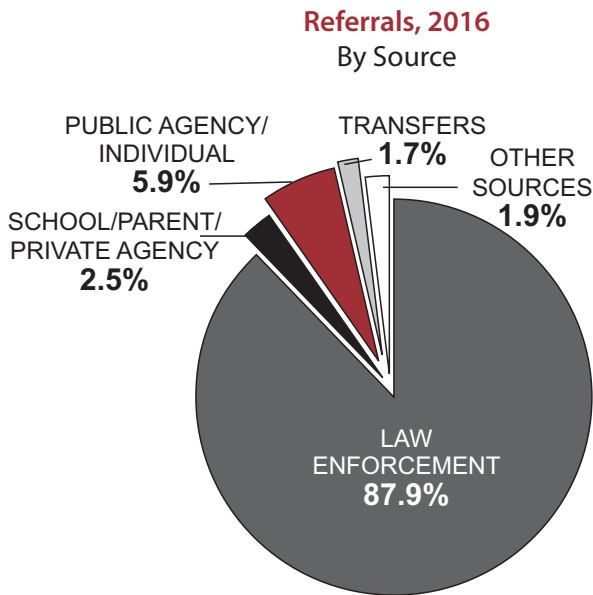
Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.



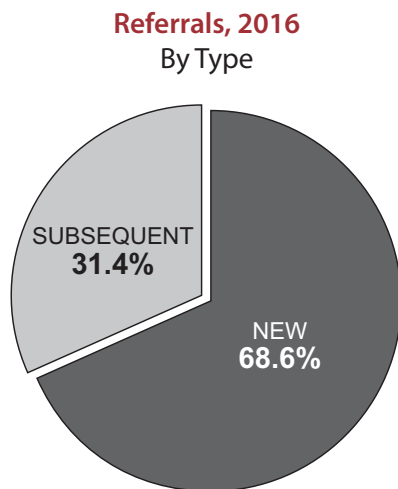
## Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 8.

**In 2016**, of the 77,509 referrals to probation reported:

- 87.9 percent (68,133) were from law enforcement.
- 2.5 percent (1,971) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 5.9 percent (4,586) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.7 percent (1,354) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.9 percent (1,465) were from other sources.



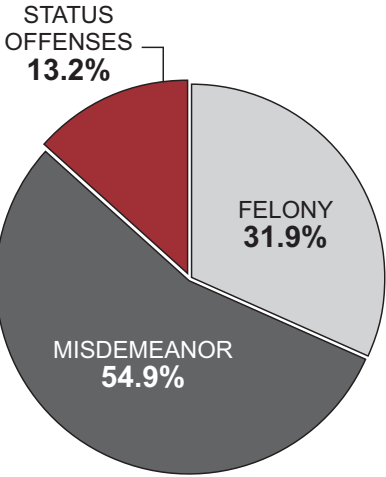
Source: Table 8.

**In 2016**, of the 77,509 referrals reported:

- 68.6 percent (53,199) were new referrals.
- 31.4 percent (24,310) were subsequent referrals.

**Offense Level**

**Referrals, 2016**  
By Offense Level



**In 2016**, of the 104,066 referral offenses reported:

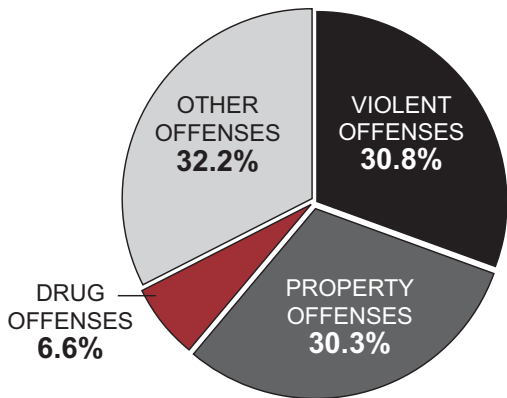
- 31.9 percent (33,218) were for felonies.
- 54.9 percent (57,108) were for misdemeanors.
- 13.2 percent (13,740) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 8.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

## Referrals for Felony Offenses

**Type of Referrals, 2016**  
By Category

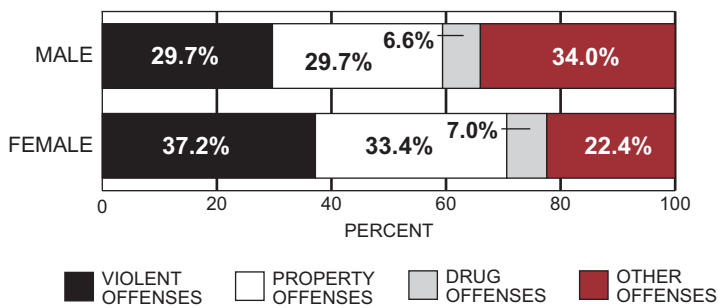


**In 2016**, of the 33,218 referrals for felony offenses:

- 30.8 percent (10,246) were for violent offenses.
- 30.3 percent (10,059) were for property offenses.
- 6.6 percent (2,208) were for drug offenses.
- 32.2 percent (10,705) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 9.

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2016**  
Gender by Category



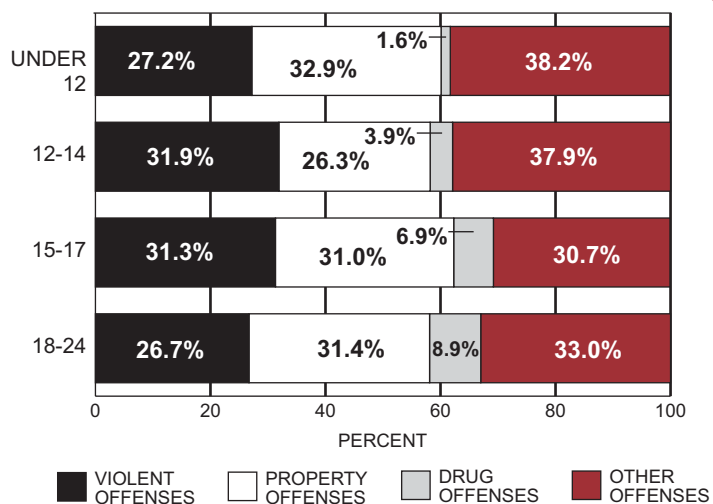
**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (37.2 vs. 29.7 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 9.

## Referrals for Felony Offenses

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2016**  
Age Group by Category

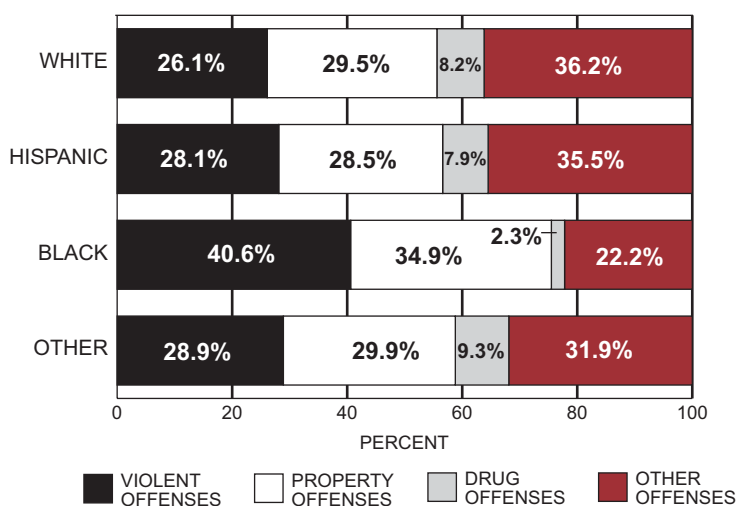


**In 2016:**

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.

Source: Table 9.

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



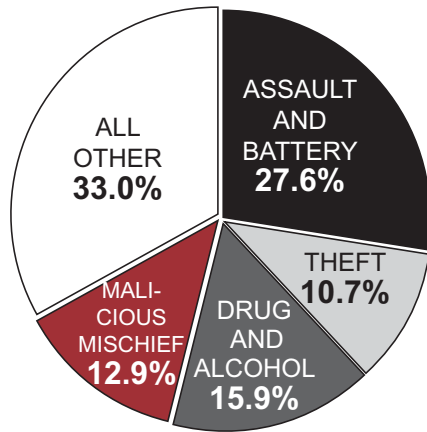
**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (40.6 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 9.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
By Category

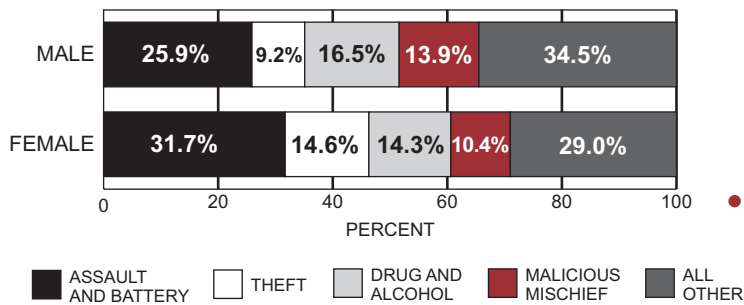


Source: Table 9.

In 2016, of the 57,108 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 27.6 percent (15,742) were for assault and battery.
- 10.7 percent (6,107) were for theft offenses.
- 15.9 percent (9,054) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.9 percent (7,369) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 33.0 percent (18,836) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
Gender by Category



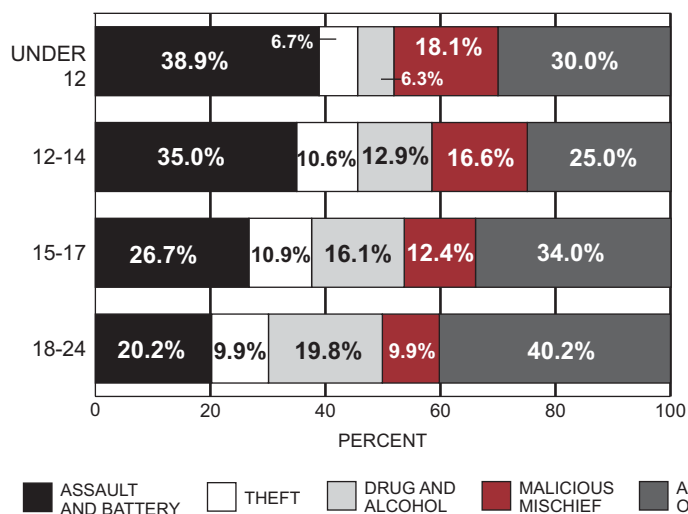
Source: Table 9.

In 2016:

- A greater percentage of males were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than females (16.5 and 13.9 percent vs. 14.3 and 10.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (31.7 and 14.6 percent vs. 25.9 and 9.2 percent, respectively).

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
Age Group by Category

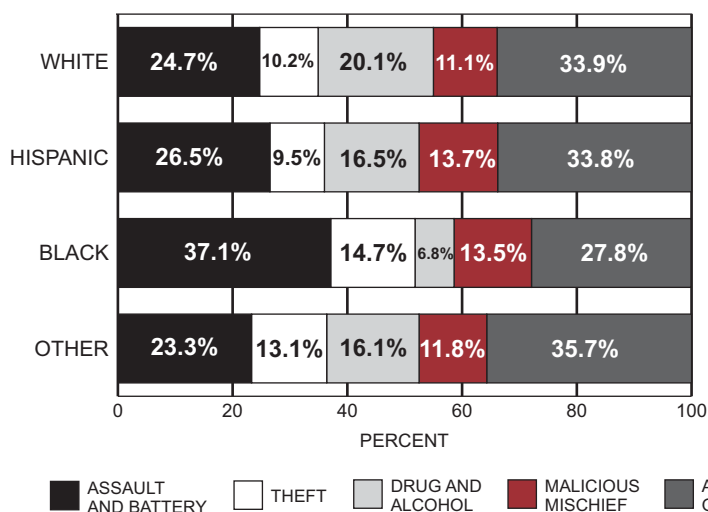


Source: Table 9.

**In 2016:**

- Juveniles under 12 years of age were nearly twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for assault and battery (38.9 vs. 20.2 percent, respectively).
- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreased with age.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.

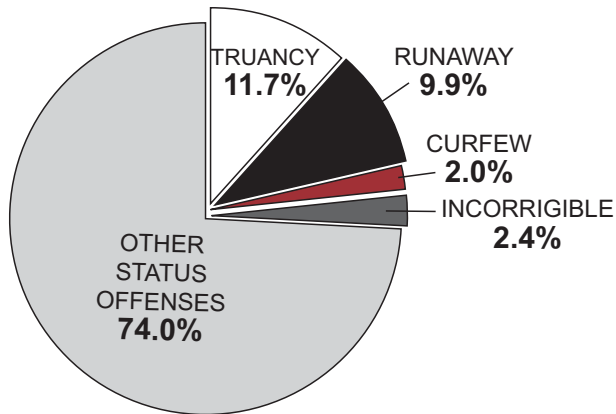
**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2016

By Category



Source: Table 9.

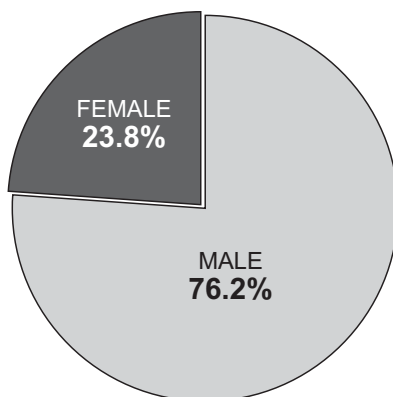
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2016, of the 13,740 referrals for status offenses:

- 11.7 percent (1,603) were for truancy.
- 9.9 percent (1,361) were for running away.
- 2.0 percent (271) were for violating curfew.
- 2.4 percent (331) were for incorrigibility.
- 74.0 percent (10,174) were for other status offenses.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2016

By Gender



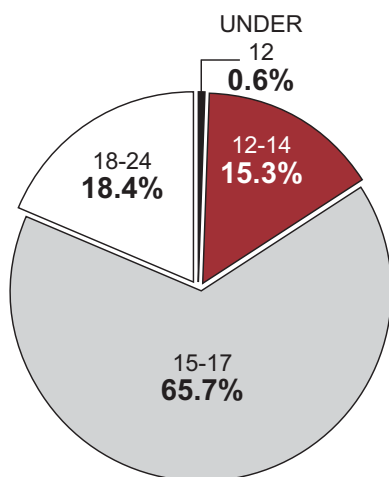
Source: Table 12.

In 2016, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 76.2 percent (10,464) were male, and 23.8 percent (3,276) were female.

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2016 By Age Group

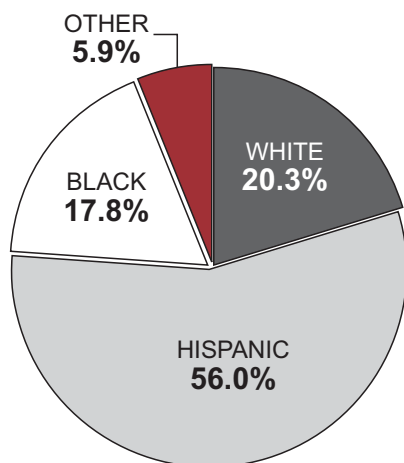


Source: Table 12.

In 2016, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.6 percent (83) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 15.3 percent (2,102) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 65.7 percent (9,029) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 18.4 percent (2,526) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2016 By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.

In 2016, of all referrals for status offenses:

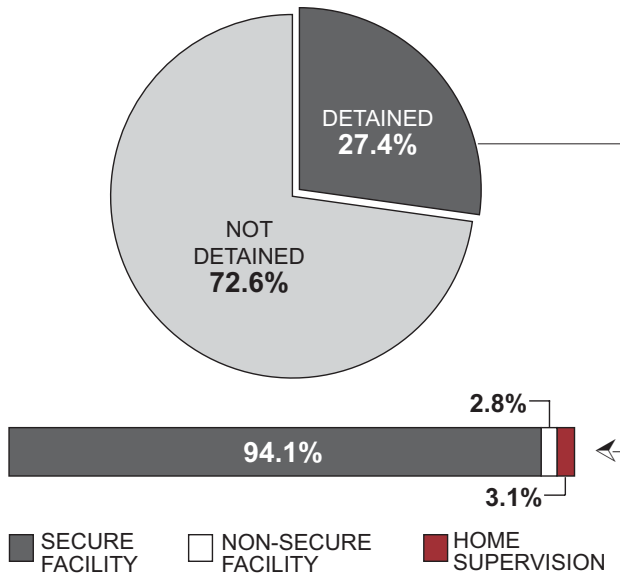
- 20.3 percent (2,784) were white.
- 56.0 percent (7,697) were Hispanic.
- 17.8 percent (2,442) were black.
- 5.9 percent (817) were from other race/ethnic groups.



## Detentions

### Detentions, 2016

By Type



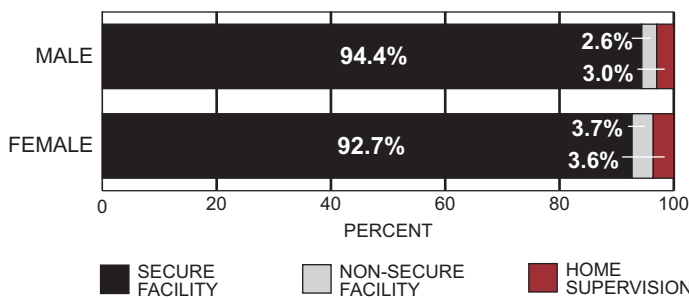
Source: Table 13.

**In 2016**, of the 71,466 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 72.6 percent (51,861) of juveniles were not detained.
- 94.1 percent (18,449) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

### Detentions, 2016

Gender by Detention Type



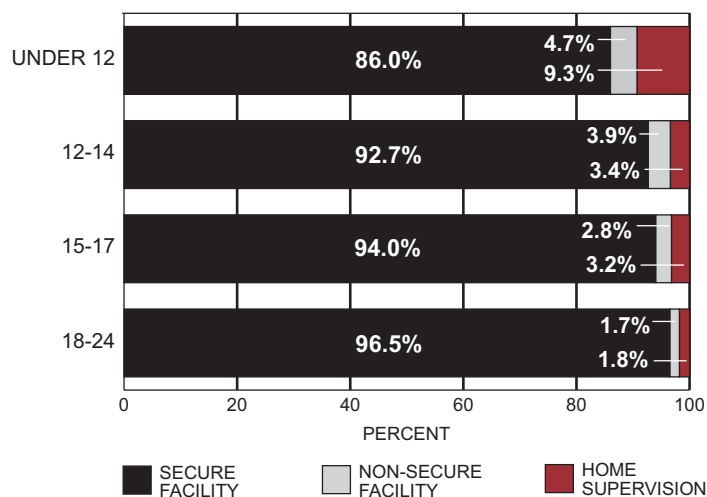
Source: Table 13.

**In 2016:**

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

## Detentions

**Detentions, 2016**  
Age Group by Detention Type

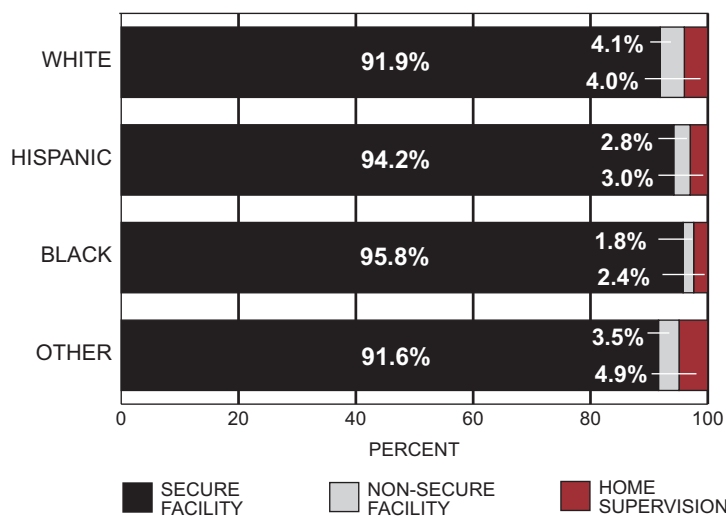


Source: Table 13.

**In 2016:**

- A least 86 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

**Detentions, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.

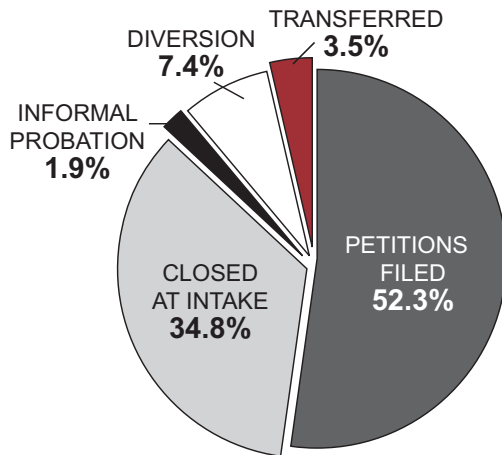
**In 2016:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

## Probation Department Dispositions

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2016

By Type



Source: Table 13.

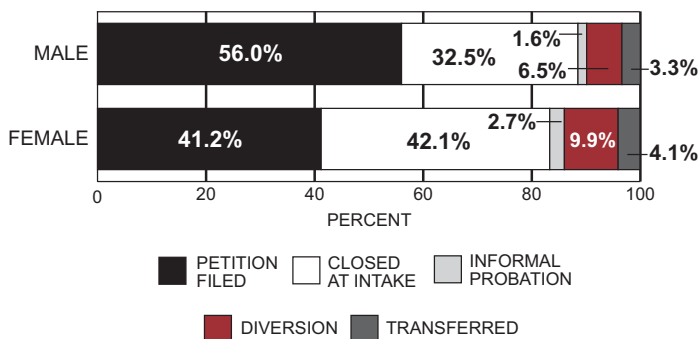
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2016, of the 77,509 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 52.3 percent (40,569) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 34.8 percent (27,001) were closed at intake.
- 1.9 percent (1,471) received informal probation.
- 7.4 percent (5,723) received diversion.
- 3.5 percent (2,745) were transferred.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2016

Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.

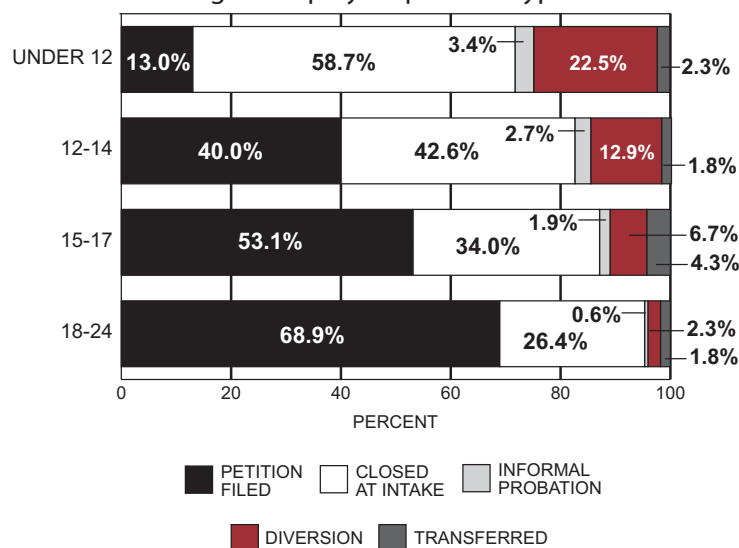
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2016:

- Males had petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court more than females (56.0 vs. 41.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion (9.9 vs. 6.5 percent, respectively) or were closed at intake (42.1 vs. 32.5 percent, respectively) than males.

## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2016**  
Age Group by Disposition Type

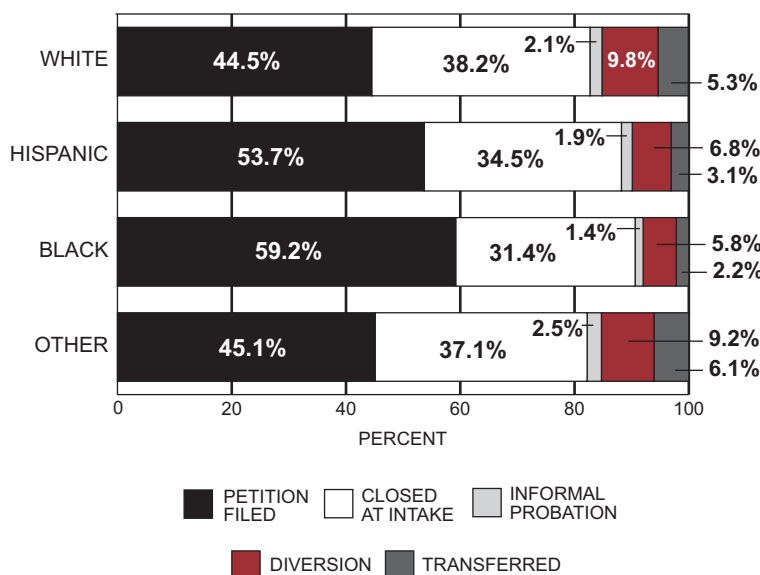


Source: Table 13.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

**In 2016:**

- More than one-half (53.1 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake or receiving informal probation decreased with age.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

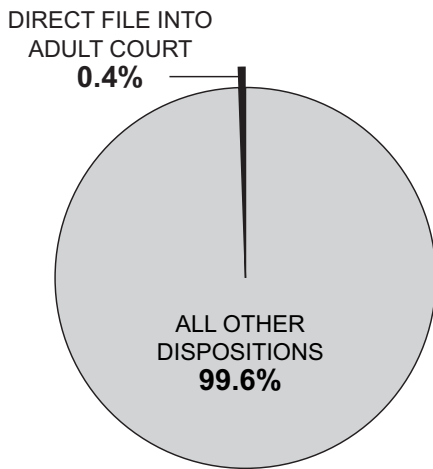
**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of whites received diversion than did any other race/ethnic group (9.8 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.
- Blacks and Hispanics had a greater percentage of petitions filed (59.2 and 53.7 percent, respectively) than whites and "other" (44.5 and 45.1 percent, respectively).
- Whites and "other" had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (38.2 and 37.1 percent, respectively) than Hispanics and blacks (34.5 and 31.4 percent, respectively).

## Direct File-Adult Court<sup>1</sup>

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2016

By Disposition Type



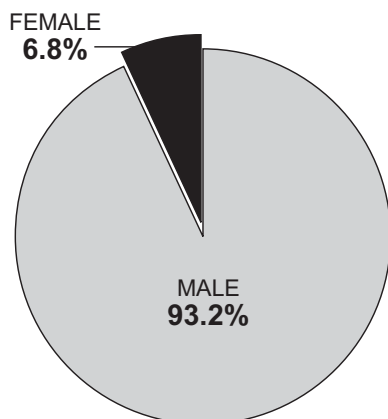
Source: Table 16.

In 2016, of the 77,509 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 0.4 percent (340) resulted in a direct file into adult court.
- 99.6 percent (77,169) resulted in a disposition other than direct file into adult court.

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2016

By Gender



Source: Table 16.

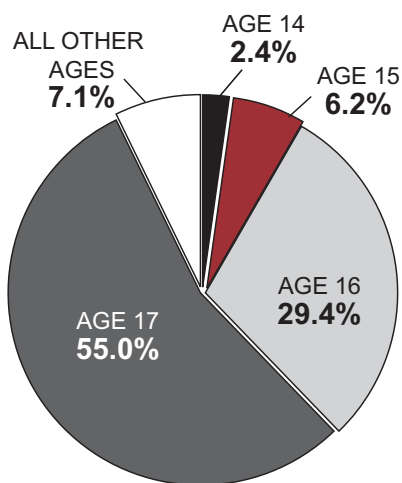
In 2016, of the 340 referrals resulting in a direct file disposition:

- 93.2 percent (317) were male.
- 6.8 percent (23) were female.

<sup>1</sup>In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

**Direct File-Adult Court**

**Direct File-Adult Court, 2016**  
By Age Group

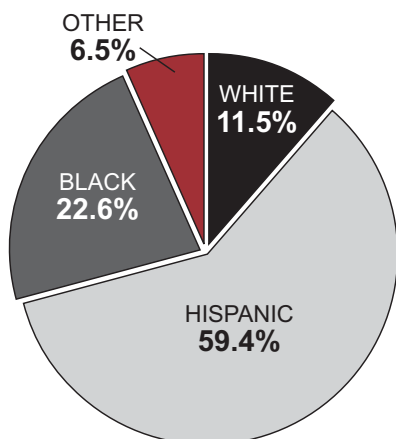


Source: Table 16.

**In 2016**, of the 340 direct files to adult court:

- 2.4 percent (8) were 14 years of age.
- 6.2 percent (21) were 15 years of age.
- 29.4 percent (100) were 16 years of age.
- 55.0 percent (187) were 17 years of age.
- 7.1 percent (24) were other ages.

**Direct File-Adult Court, 2016**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 16.

**In 2016**, of the 340 direct files to adult court:

- 11.5 percent (39) were white.
- 59.4 percent (202) were Hispanic.
- 22.6 percent (77) were black.
- 6.5 percent (22) were from other race/ethnic groups.



# *P*etitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 54 participating county probation departments (Del Norte, Lassen, San Benito, and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

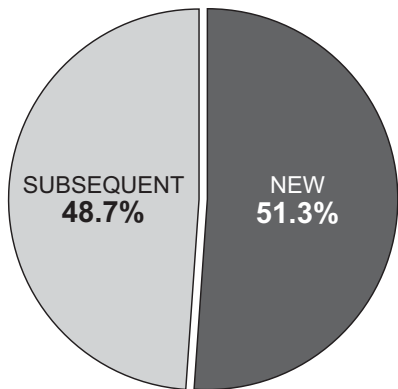
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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



## Petition Type

**Petitions Filed, 2016**  
By Type



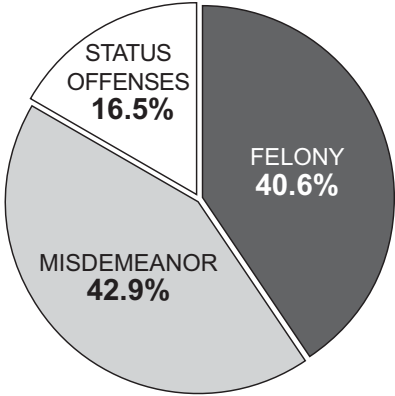
**In 2016**, of the 40,569 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 51.3 percent (20,811) were new petitions.
- 48.7 percent (19,758) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 18.

**Petition Level**

**Petitions Filed, 2016**  
By Offense Level



**In 2016**, of the 60,239 petitioned offenses filed:

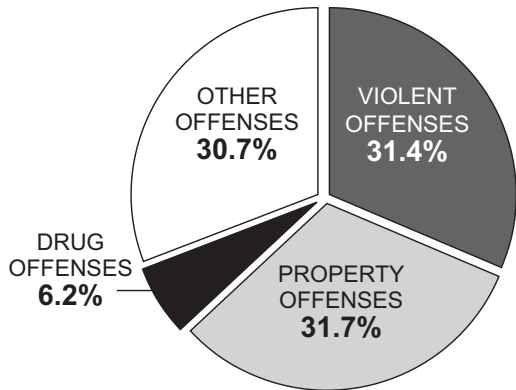
- 40.6 percent (24,453) were for felonies.
- 42.9 percent (25,855) were for misdemeanors.
- 16.5 percent (9,931) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 18.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2016**  
By Category

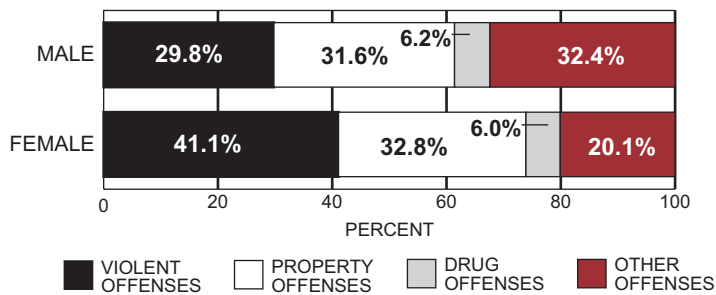


Source: Table 19.

In 2016, of the 24,453 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 31.4 percent (7,670) were for violent offenses.
- 31.7 percent (7,762) were for property offenses.
- 6.2 percent (1,505) were for drug offenses.
- 30.7 percent (7,516) were for other felony offenses.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2016**  
Gender by Category



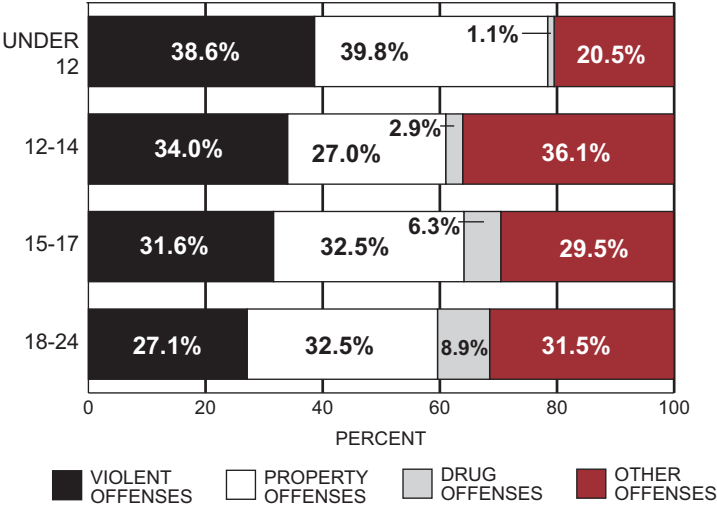
Source: Table 19.

In 2016:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (41.1 percent) than males (29.8 percent).

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2016**  
Age Group by Category

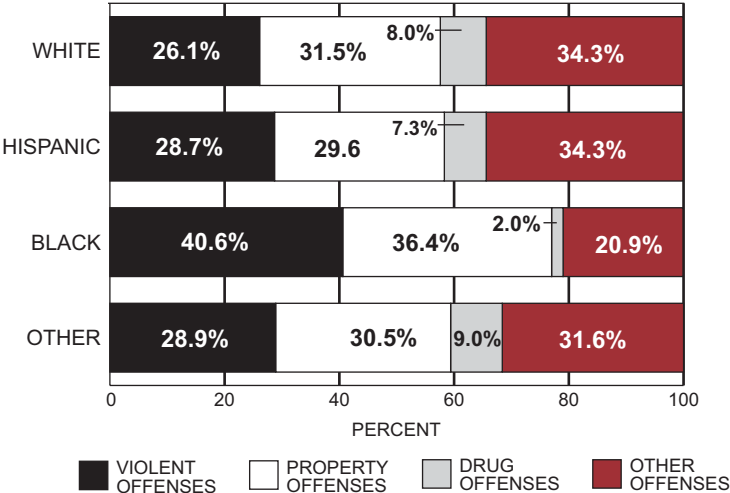


Source: Table 19.

**In 2016:**

- The proportion of petitions filed for felony drug offenses increased with age.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



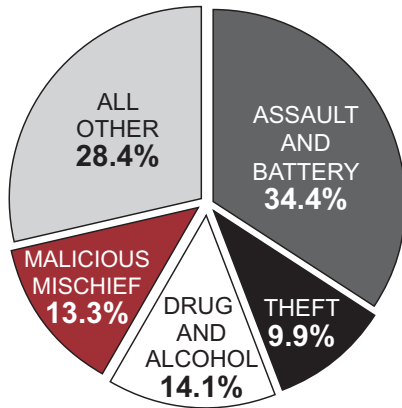
Source: Table 19.

**In 2016:**

- Blacks had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
By Category

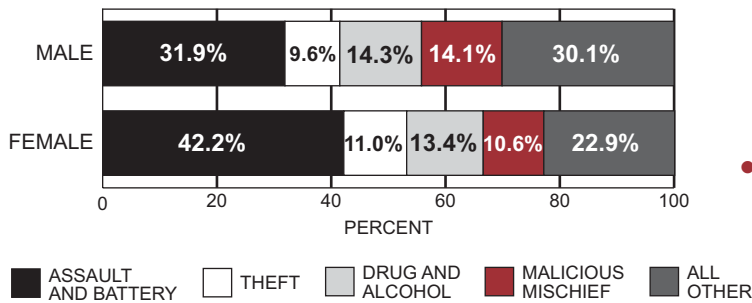


Source: Table 19.

In 2016, of the 25,855 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 34.4 percent (8,884) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.9 percent (2,566) were for theft offenses.
- 14.1 percent (3,634) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.3 percent (3,428) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 28.4 percent (7,343) were for other misdemeanors offenses.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
Gender by Category



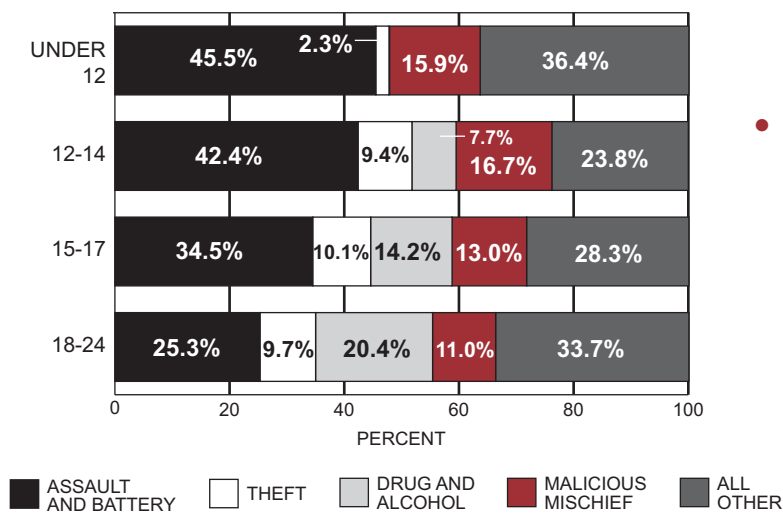
Source: Table 19.

In 2016:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (14.1 vs. 10.6 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (42.2 vs. 31.9 percent, respectively).

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
Age Group by Category

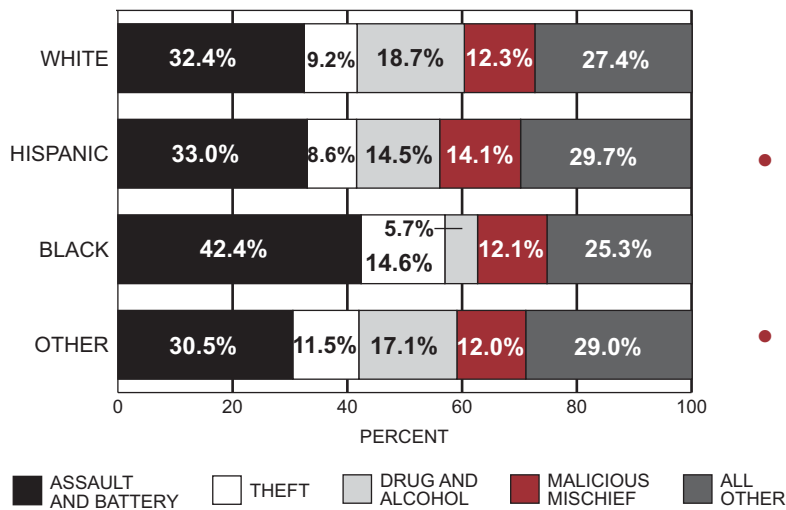


**In 2016:**

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 19.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



**In 2016:**

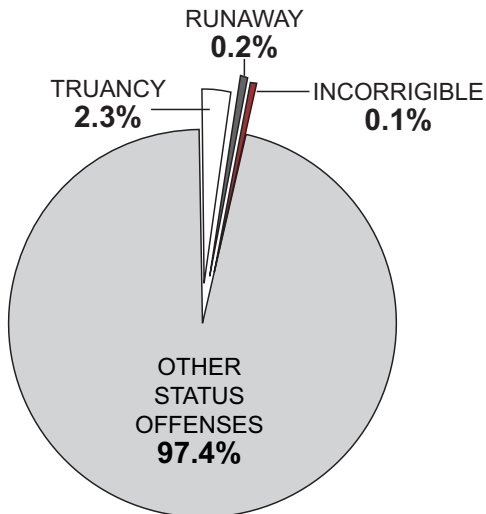
- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (18.7 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (14.1 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (42.4 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 19.

## Status Offense Petitions

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2016

By Category



Source: Table 19.

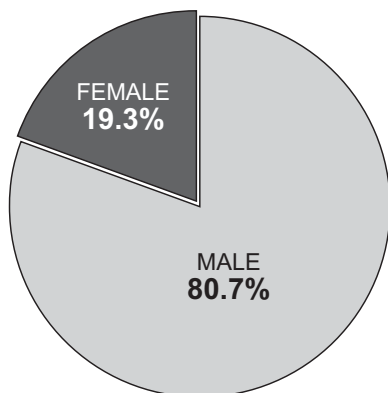
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2016, of the 9,931 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 2.3 percent (228) were for truancy.
- 0.2 percent (15) were for running away.
- 0.0 percent (4) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (14) were for incorrigibility.
- 97.4 percent (9,670) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2016

By Gender



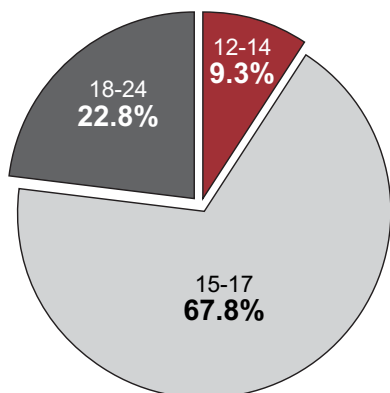
Source: Table 24.

In 2016:

- 80.7 percent (8,017) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 19.3 percent (1,914) of petitions for status offenses were female.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2016**  
By Age Group

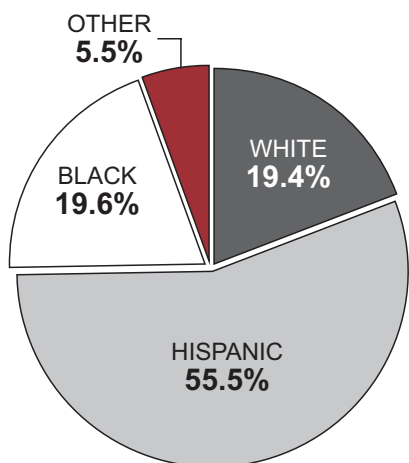


Source: Table 24.

**In 2016:**

- One petition for status offenses was filed for a juvenile under the age of 12.
- 9.3 percent (926) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 67.8 percent (6,737) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 22.8 percent (2,267) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2016**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 24.

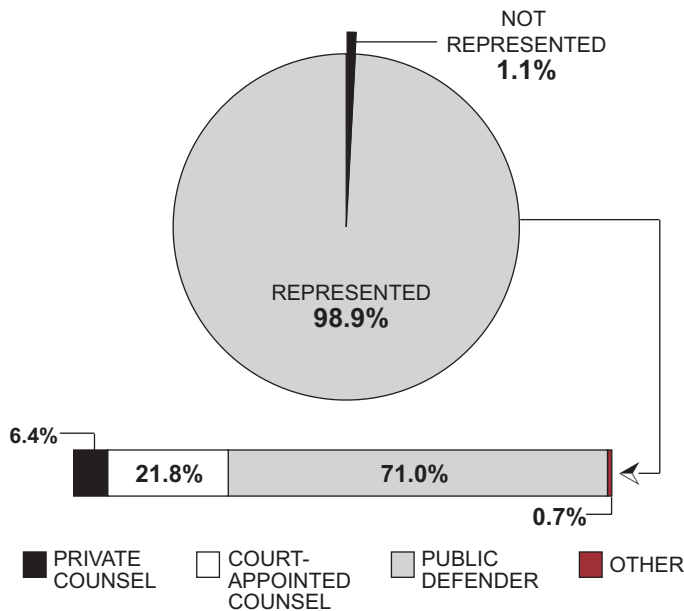
**In 2016:**

- 19.4 percent (1,929) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 55.5 percent (5,515) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 19.6 percent (1,945) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.5 percent (542) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.



## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2016**  
By Type

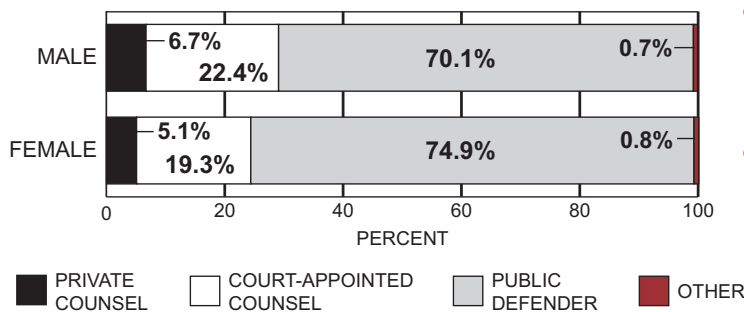


Source: Table 20.

**In 2016**, of the 32,547 known defense representations reported:

- 98.9 percent (32,176) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 1.1 percent (371) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

**Defense Representation, 2016**  
Gender by Type



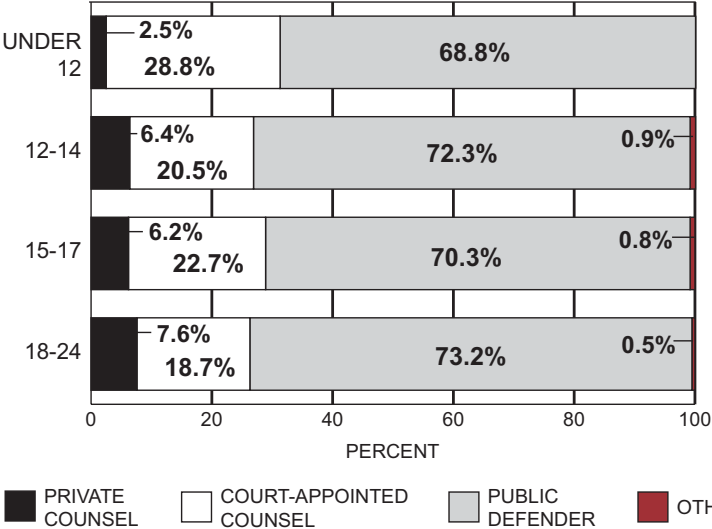
Source: Table 20.

**In 2016**, of the 32,176 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (6.7 vs. 5.1 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (74.9 vs. 70.1 percent, respectively).

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2016**  
Age Group by Type

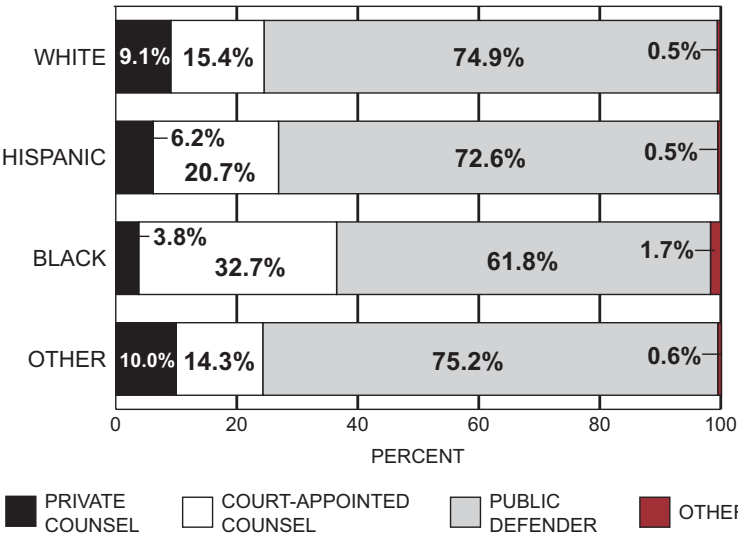


**In 2016:**

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar.

Source: Table 20.

**Defense Representation, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



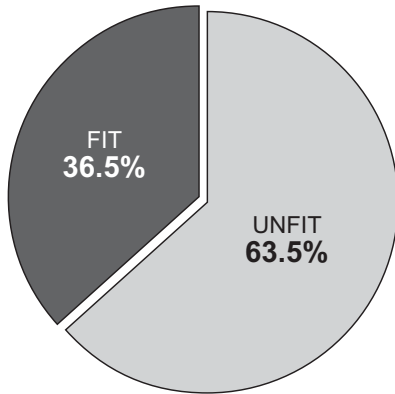
**In 2016:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 20.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2016**  
By Outcome

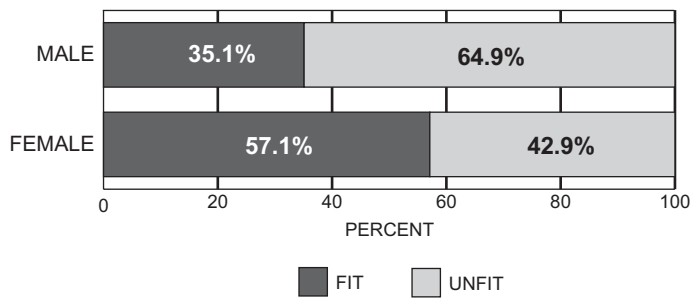


Source: Table 28.

**In 2016**, of the 104 fitness hearings reported:

- 63.5 percent (66) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 36.5 percent (38) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

**Fitness Hearings, 2016**  
Gender by Outcome



Source: Table 28.

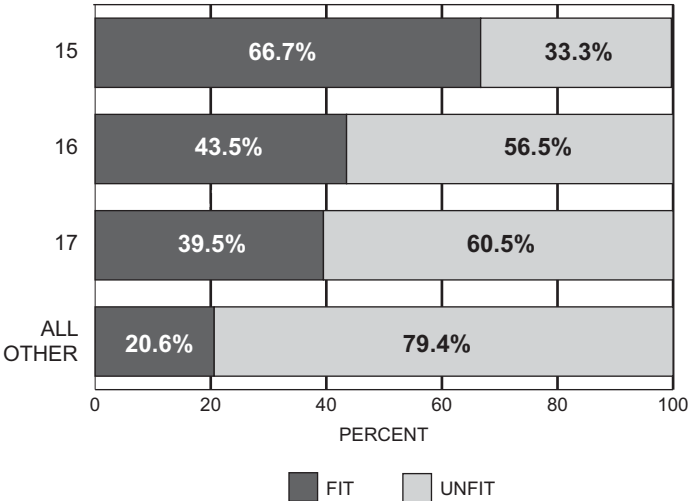
**In 2016:**

- 64.9 percent of males and 42.9 percent of females were found to be unfit to remain in the jurisdiction of juvenile court.

## Fitness Hearings

### Fitness Hearings, 2016

#### Age by Outcome



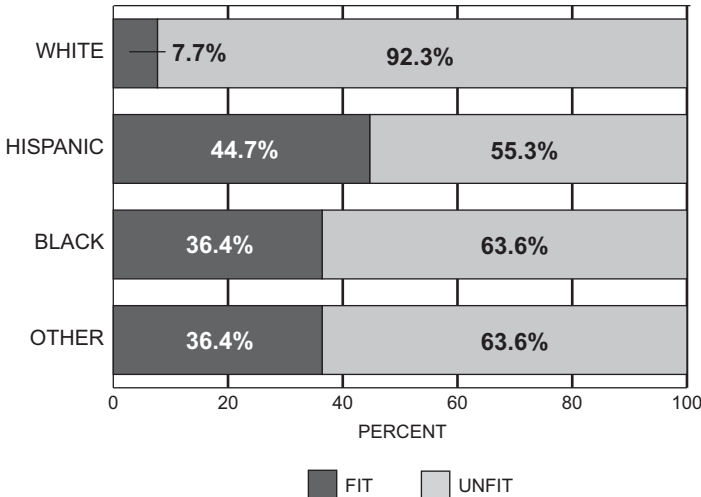
Source: Table 28.

### In 2016:

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

### Fitness Hearings, 2016

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 28.

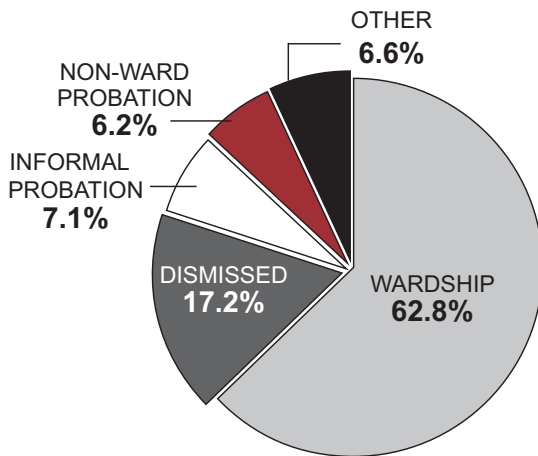
### In 2016:

- A greater percentage of whites were found to be unfit for juvenile court than Hispanic, black, and other juveniles (92.3 percent vs. 55.3, 63.6, and 63.6 percent, respectively).

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2016

By Type



Source: Table 21.

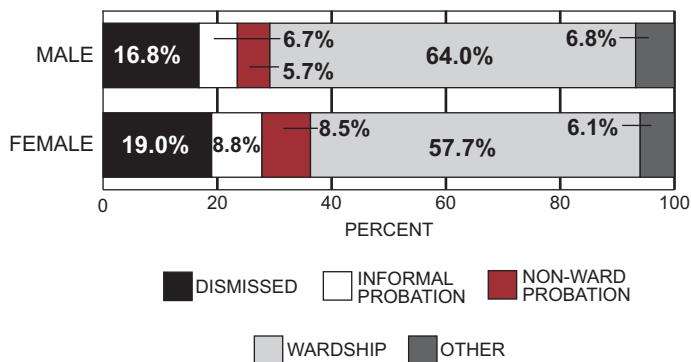
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2016, of the 40,569 juvenile court dispositions:

- 62.8 percent (25,471) resulted in wardship probation.
- 17.2 percent (6,975) were dismissed.
- 7.1 percent (2,899) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.2 percent (2,529) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 6.6 percent (2,695) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2016

Gender by Type



In 2016:

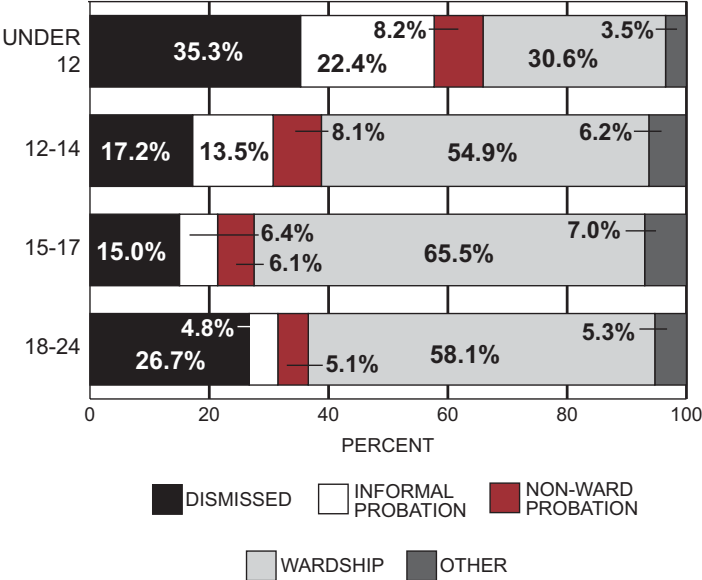
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (64.0 vs. 57.7 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2016**  
Age Group by Type

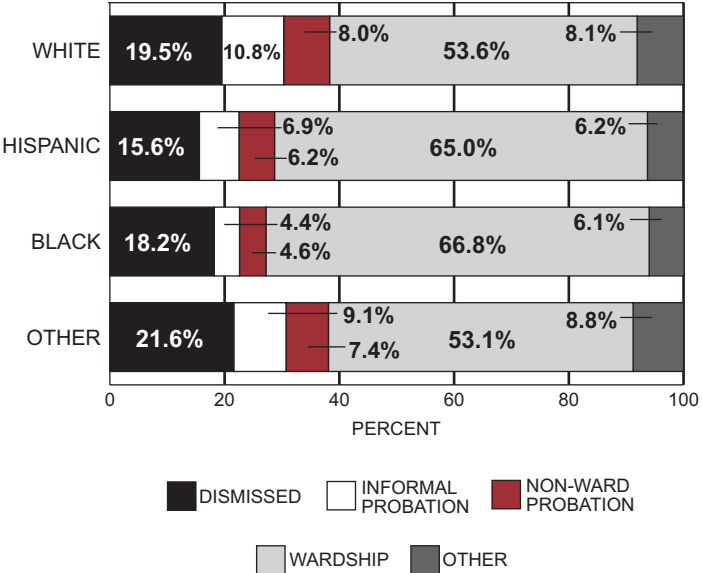


**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles under the age of 12 received informal probation or had their cases dismissed than juveniles in any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group received a wardship disposition more than juveniles in any other age group.

Source: Table 21.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



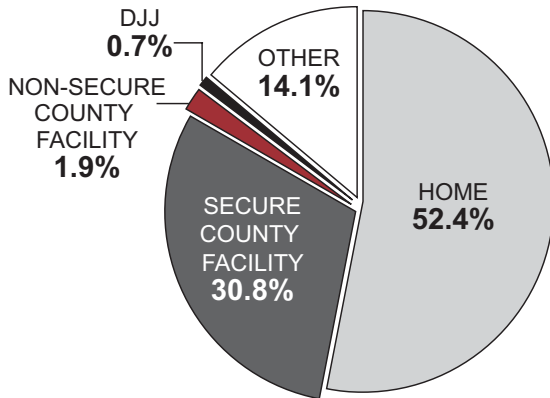
**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of whites received informal probation than any other race/ethnic group.
- Hispanics and blacks received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 21.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2016**  
By Placement Type

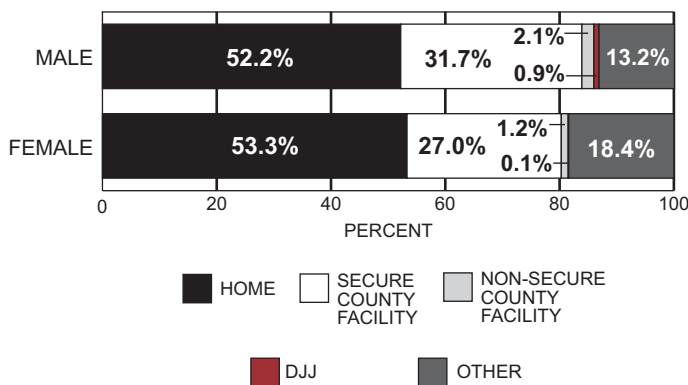


Source: Table 21.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2016**, of the 25,471 wardship probation placements:

- 52.4 percent (13,342) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 30.8 percent (7,854) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.9 percent (488) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.7 percent (183) were placed with the DJJ.
- 14.1 percent (3,604) were sent to "other" facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2016**  
Gender by Placement Type



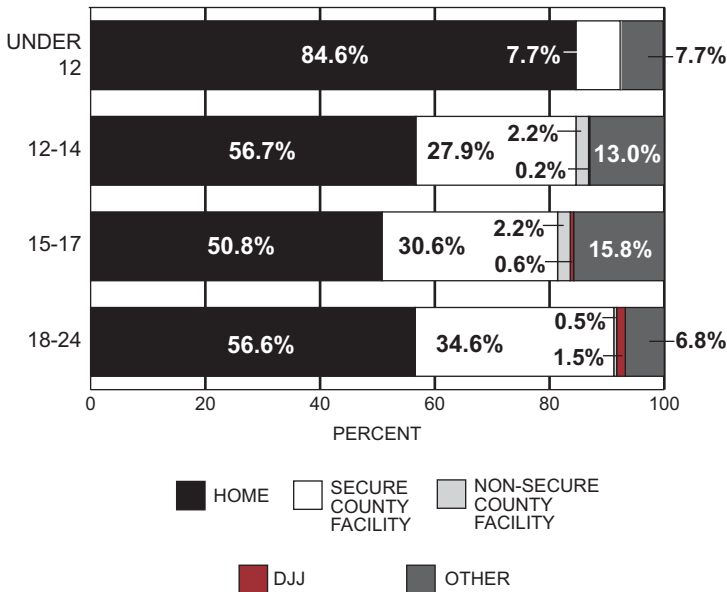
Source: Table 21.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2016:**

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (31.7 vs. 27.0 percent, respectively).

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2016**  
Age Group by Placement Type

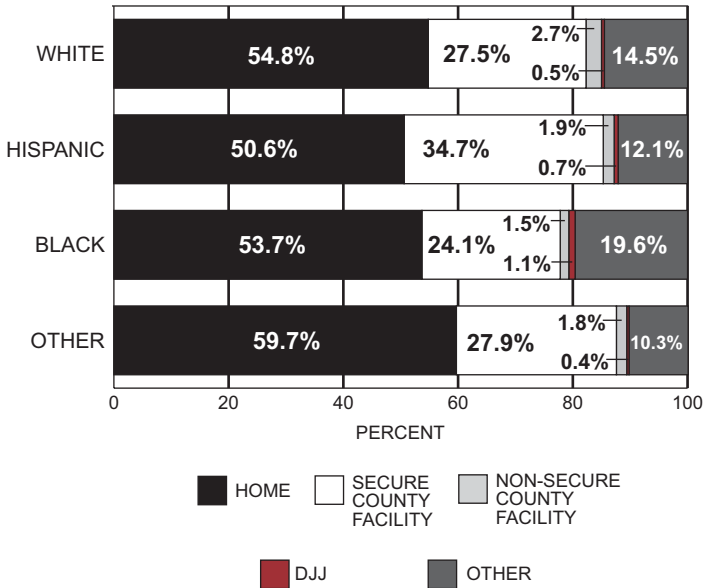


**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were returned to their own home or a relative’s home than any other age group.
- As the juveniles' age increased, so did the percentage of placements in secure county facilities.

Source: Table 21.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2016**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



**In 2016:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 21.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.





# **A** *Adult Court Dispositions*

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2016, probation departments reported 406 transfers to the adult system.

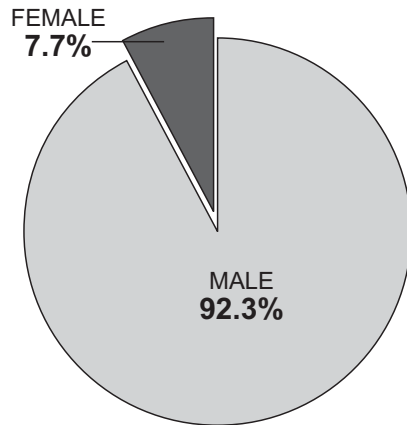
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 376 final dispositions received in 2016 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's OBTS. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2016**  
By Gender

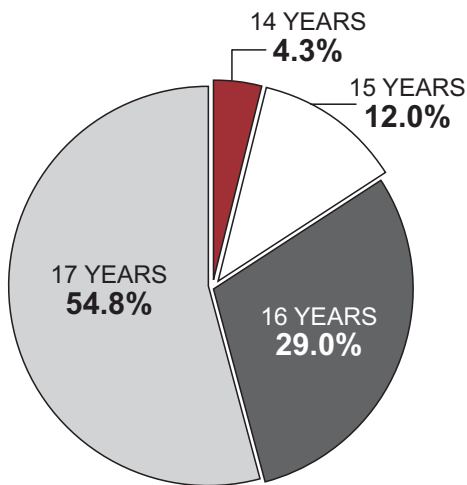


Source: Table 31.

**In 2016**, of the 376 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 92.3 percent (347) were male.
- 7.7 percent (29) were female.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2016**  
By Age



Source: Table 31.

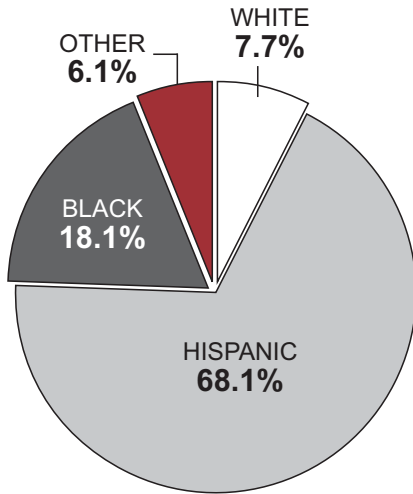
**In 2016**, of the 376 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 4.3 percent (16) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 12.0 percent (45) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 29.0 percent (109) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 54.8 percent (206) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2016

By Race/Ethnic Group



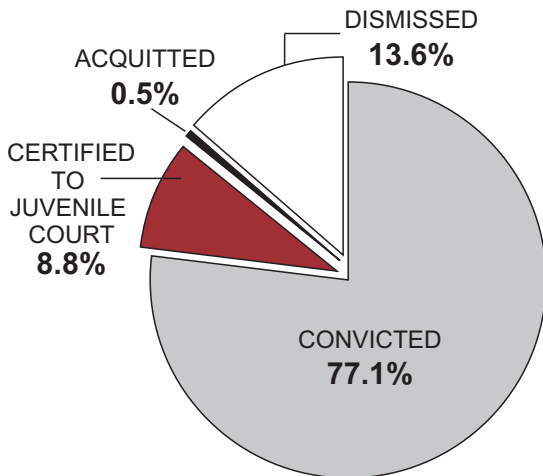
Source: Table 31.

**In 2016**, of the 376 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 7.7 percent (29) were white.
- 68.1 percent (256) were Hispanic.
- 18.1 percent (68) were black.
- 6.1 percent (23) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2016**  
By Type of Disposition

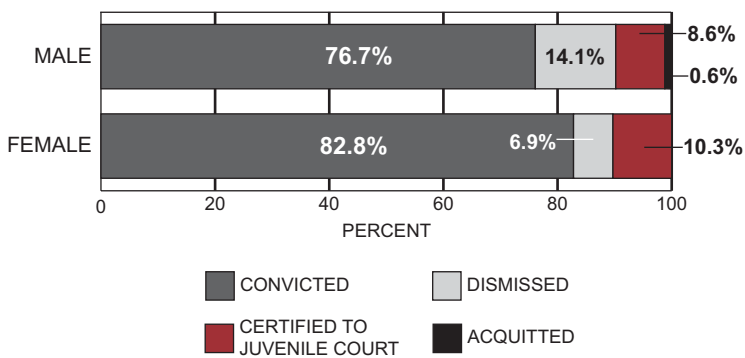


Source: Table 30.

In 2016, of the 376 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 77.1 percent (290) resulted in a conviction.
- 13.6 percent (51) were dismissed.
- 0.5 percent (2) were acquitted.
- 8.8 percent (33) were certified to juvenile court.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2016**  
Gender by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

In 2016:

- Regardless of gender, age, and race/ethnicity, juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

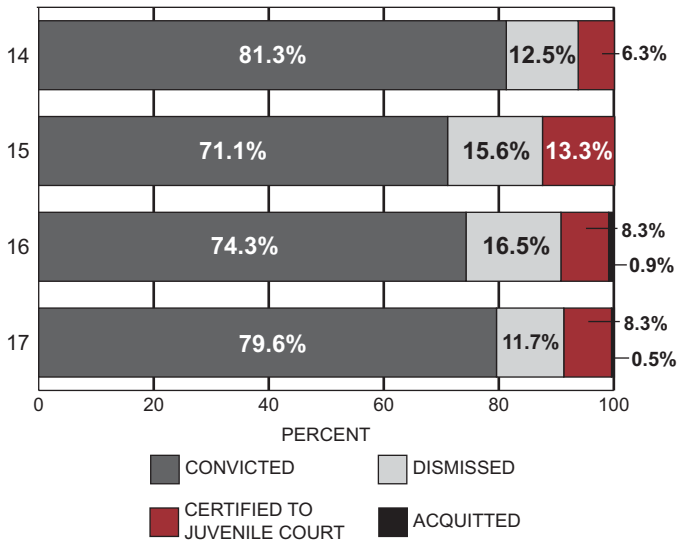
**Note:**

Several county probation departments have reported to DOJ that juveniles who were direct filed to adult court in 2016 were subsequently sent back to juvenile court by the adult court because of the passage of Proposition 57. Those juveniles will then have a fitness hearing to determine if they should be sent on to adult court. This practice resulted in an increase in the number of adult court dispositions with "certified to juvenile court" as the outcome in 2016.

**Adult Court Dispositions**

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2016**

Age by Type of Disposition



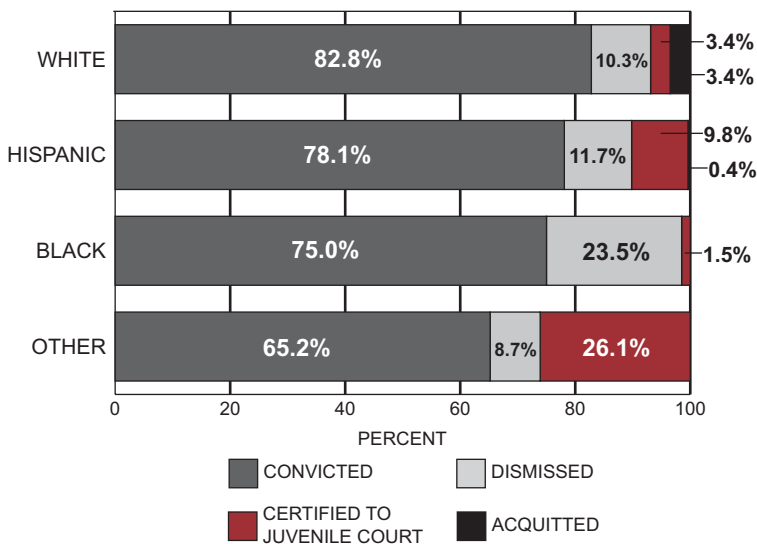
Source: Table 30.

**In 2016:**

- Regardless of age, juveniles were most likely to be convicted than any other disposition.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2016**

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



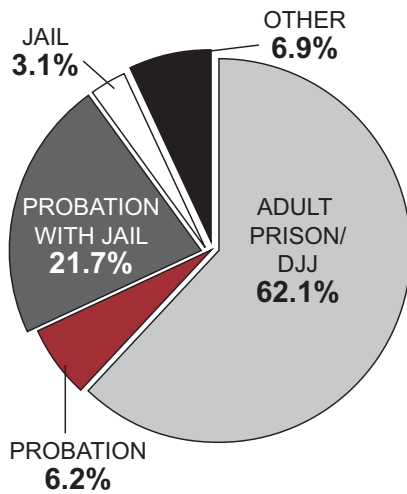
Source: Table 30.

**In 2016:**

- All juveniles sent to adult court had a high percentage of convictions regardless of their race/ethnic group.

## Convictions

**Adult Court Convictions, 2016**  
By Type of Sentence

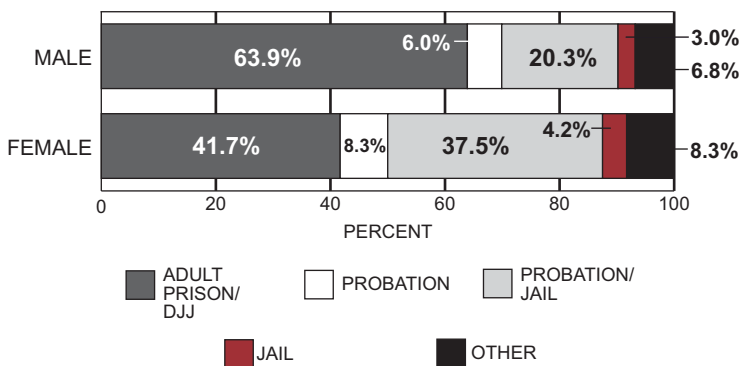


Source: Table 30.  
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.

In 2016, of the 290 convictions received:

- 62.1 percent (180) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 6.2 percent (18) received probation.
- 21.7 percent (63) received probation with jail.
- 3.1 percent (9) received jail.
- 6.9 percent (20) received another sentence.

**Adult Court Convictions, 2016**  
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.  
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.

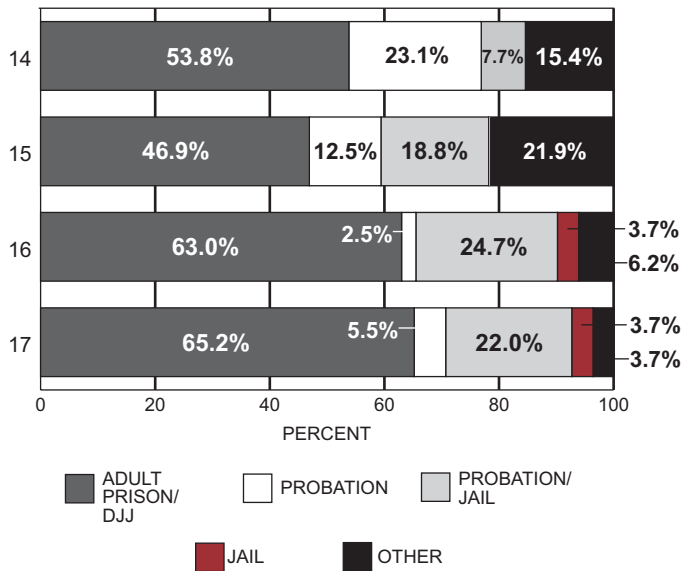
In 2016:

- A greater percentage of males than females were sent to adult prison or the DJJ (63.9 vs. 41.7 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were sentenced to probation/jail than males (37.5 vs. 20.3 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2016

Age by Type of Sentence



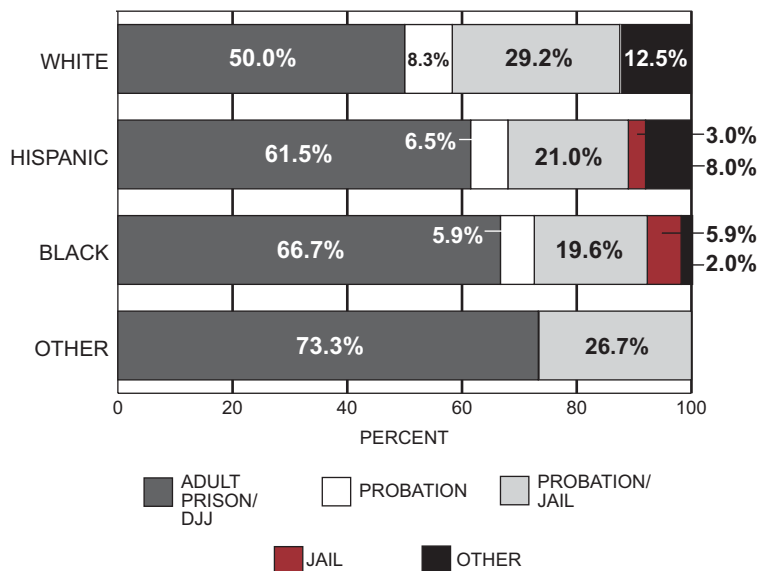
In 2016:

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.

Source: Table 30.  
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.

Adult Court Convictions, 2016

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



In 2016:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic, black, and "other" juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ than white juveniles.

Source: Table 30.  
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.





# Data Tables



Table 1  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	62,743	44,980	17,763	804	15,716	46,223	13,551	33,556	12,008	3,628	
Felony.....	19,656	16,344	3,312	279	4,571	14,806	3,341	10,200	5,059	1,056	
Misdemeanor.....	35,756	24,251	11,505	453	9,439	25,864	8,455	19,154	5,850	2,297	
Status offenses.....	7,331	4,385	2,946	72	1,706	5,553	1,755	4,202	1,099	275	
Law enforcement disposition....	62,743	44,980	17,763	804	15,716	46,223	13,551	33,556	12,008	3,628	
Referred to probation.....	49,913	36,606	13,307	587	12,156	37,170	10,601	26,713	9,763	2,836	
Counseled and released.....	11,879	7,697	4,182	205	3,334	8,340	2,788	6,286	2,079	726	
Turned over to other agency....	951	677	274	12	226	713	162	557	166	66	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	31.3	36.3	18.6	34.7	29.1	32.0	24.7	30.4	42.1	29.1	
Misdemeanor.....	57.0	53.9	64.8	56.3	60.1	56.0	62.4	57.1	48.7	63.3	
Status offenses.....	11.7	9.7	16.6	9.0	10.9	12.0	13.0	12.5	9.2	7.6	
Law enforcement disposition....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Referred to probation.....	79.6	81.4	74.9	73.0	77.3	80.4	78.2	79.6	81.3	78.2	
Counseled and released.....	18.9	17.1	23.5	25.5	21.2	18.0	20.6	18.7	17.3	20.0	
Turned over to other agency....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	62,743	44,980	17,763	804	15,716	46,223	13,551	33,556	12,008	3,628
Felony.....	19,656	16,344	3,312	279	4,571	14,806	3,341	10,200	5,059	1,056
Violent offenses.....	7,128	5,783	1,345	95	1,629	5,404	1,111	3,471	2,195	351
Property offenses.....	5,866	4,866	1,000	81	1,378	4,407	1,005	2,959	1,631	271
Drug offenses.....	1,333	1,128	205	4	226	1,103	280	829	114	110
All other offenses.....	5,329	4,567	762	99	1,338	3,892	945	2,941	1,119	324
Misdemeanor.....	35,756	24,251	11,505	453	9,439	25,864	8,455	19,154	5,850	2,297
Assault and battery.....	8,990	5,907	3,083	157	2,913	5,920	1,922	4,575	2,055	438
Theft.....	5,969	3,107	2,862	69	1,382	4,518	1,309	3,024	1,141	495
Drug and alcohol.....	7,544	5,480	2,064	46	1,627	5,871	2,353	4,272	511	408
Malicious mischief.....	4,408	3,365	1,043	66	1,385	2,957	975	2,419	764	250
All other.....	8,845	6,392	2,453	115	2,132	6,598	1,896	4,864	1,379	706
Status offenses.....	7,331	4,385	2,946	72	1,706	5,553	1,755	4,202	1,099	275
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	1.3	25.0	73.7	21.6	53.5	19.1	5.8
Felony.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	1.4	23.3	75.3	17.0	51.9	25.7	5.4
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	1.3	22.9	75.8	15.6	48.7	30.8	4.9
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.4	23.5	75.1	17.1	50.4	27.8	4.6
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.3	17.0	82.7	21.0	62.2	8.6	8.3
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	1.9	25.1	73.0	17.7	55.2	21.0	6.1
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	1.3	26.4	72.3	23.6	53.6	16.4	6.4
Assault and battery.....	100.0	65.7	34.3	1.7	32.4	65.9	21.4	50.9	22.9	4.9
Theft.....	100.0	52.1	47.9	1.2	23.2	75.7	21.9	50.7	19.1	8.3
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	72.6	27.4	0.6	21.6	77.8	31.2	56.6	6.8	5.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	1.5	31.4	67.1	22.1	54.9	17.3	5.7
All other.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.3	24.1	74.6	21.4	55.0	15.6	8.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	59.8	40.2	1.0	23.3	75.7	23.9	57.3	15.0	3.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	62,743	44,980	17,763	804	15,716	46,223	13,551	33,556	12,008	3,628	
Felony.....	19,656	16,344	3,312	279	4,571	14,806	3,341	10,200	5,059	1,056	
Violent offenses.....	7,128	5,783	1,345	95	1,629	5,404	1,111	3,471	2,195	351	
Property offenses.....	5,866	4,866	1,000	81	1,378	4,407	1,005	2,959	1,631	271	
Drug offenses.....	1,333	1,128	205	4	226	1,103	280	829	114	110	
All other offenses.....	5,329	4,567	762	99	1,338	3,892	945	2,941	1,119	324	
Misdemeanor.....	35,756	24,251	11,505	453	9,439	25,864	8,455	19,154	5,850	2,297	
Assault and battery.....	8,990	5,907	3,083	157	2,913	5,920	1,922	4,575	2,055	438	
Theft.....	5,969	3,107	2,862	69	1,382	4,518	1,309	3,024	1,141	495	
Drug and alcohol.....	7,544	5,480	2,064	46	1,627	5,871	2,353	4,272	511	408	
Malicious mischief.....	4,408	3,365	1,043	66	1,385	2,957	975	2,419	764	250	
All other.....	8,845	6,392	2,453	115	2,132	6,598	1,896	4,864	1,379	706	
Status offenses.....	7,331	4,385	2,946	72	1,706	5,553	1,755	4,202	1,099	275	
Truancy.....	637	448	189	3	150	484	76	478	65	18	
Runaway.....	2,851	1,414	1,437	33	767	2,051	795	1,493	452	111	
Curfew.....	1,453	971	482	5	271	1,177	358	885	137	73	
Incorrigible.....	725	362	363	14	202	509	225	356	130	14	
Other status offenses.....	1,665	1,190	475	17	316	1,332	301	990	315	59	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	36.3	35.4	40.6	34.1	35.6	36.5	33.3	34.0	43.4	33.2	
Property offenses.....	29.8	29.8	30.2	29.0	30.1	29.8	30.1	29.0	32.2	25.7	
Drug offenses.....	6.8	6.9	6.2	1.4	4.9	7.4	8.4	8.1	2.3	10.4	
All other offenses.....	27.1	27.9	23.0	35.5	29.3	26.3	28.3	28.8	22.1	30.7	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	25.1	24.4	26.8	34.7	30.9	22.9	22.7	23.9	35.1	19.1	
Theft.....	16.7	12.8	24.9	15.2	14.6	17.5	15.5	15.8	19.5	21.5	
Drug and alcohol.....	21.1	22.6	17.9	10.2	17.2	22.7	27.8	22.3	8.7	17.8	
Malicious mischief.....	12.3	13.9	9.1	14.6	14.7	11.4	11.5	12.6	13.1	10.9	
All other.....	24.7	26.4	21.3	25.4	22.6	25.5	22.4	25.4	23.6	30.7	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	8.7	10.2	6.4	4.2	8.8	8.7	4.3	11.4	5.9	6.5	
Runaway.....	38.9	32.2	48.8	45.8	45.0	36.9	45.3	35.5	41.1	40.4	
Curfew.....	19.8	22.1	16.4	6.9	15.9	21.2	20.4	21.1	12.5	26.5	
Incorrigible.....	9.9	8.3	12.3	19.4	11.8	9.2	12.8	8.5	11.8	5.1	
Other status offenses.....	22.7	27.1	16.1	23.6	18.5	24.0	17.2	23.6	28.7	21.5	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Number
Total.....	19,656	16,344	3,312	279	4,571	14,806	3,341	10,200	5,059	1,056	17,966	1,332	358	
Violent offenses.....	7,128	5,783	1,345	95	1,629	5,404	1,111	3,471	2,195	351	6,640	353	135	
Homicide.....	91	80	11	0	8	83	12	48	25	6	87	3	1	
Rape.....	273	259	14	3	73	197	58	133	65	17	255	14	4	
Robbery.....	2,604	2,195	409	23	481	2,100	211	1,100	1,168	125	2,444	119	41	
Assault.....	4,077	3,177	900	69	1,054	2,954	814	2,142	920	201	3,772	216	89	
Kidnapping.....	83	72	11	0	13	70	16	48	17	2	82	1	0	
Property offenses.....	5,866	4,866	1,000	81	1,378	4,407	1,005	2,959	1,631	271	5,346	426	94	
Burglary.....	2,801	2,520	281	52	686	2,063	492	1,334	841	134	2,563	182	56	
Theft.....	1,329	1,011	318	9	292	1,028	226	667	377	59	1,209	106	14	
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,460	1,110	350	3	292	1,165	212	843	348	57	1,351	94	15	
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	68	43	25	0	10	58	18	21	26	3	61	5	2	
Arson.....	208	182	26	17	98	93	57	94	39	18	162	39	7	
Drug offenses.....	1,333	1,128	205	4	226	1,103	280	829	114	110	1,142	158	33	
Narcotics.....	267	215	52	1	31	235	65	168	17	17	236	26	5	
Marijuana.....	695	603	92	2	150	543	144	418	75	58	576	104	15	
Dangerous drugs.....	365	304	61	1	45	319	71	238	21	35	325	27	13	
Other drug violations.....	6	6	0	0	0	6	0	5	1	0	5	1	0	
All other offenses.....	5,329	4,567	762	99	1,338	3,892	945	2,941	1,119	324	4,838	395	96	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	354	338	16	15	152	187	94	196	49	15	334	16	4	
Other sex.....	275	208	67	4	95	176	65	146	52	12	257	14	4	
Weapons.....	1,974	1,795	179	38	468	1,468	289	1,225	372	88	1,734	203	37	
Driving under the influence.....	34	25	9	0	0	34	12	19	0	3	30	3	1	
Hit-and-run.....	40	33	7	0	4	36	6	23	5	6	37	2	1	
Escape.....	7	6	1	0	2	5	0	6	1	0	7	0	0	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	2,642	2,160	482	42	617	1,983	479	1,323	640	200	2,436	157	49	

(continued)

Table 4 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	100.0	100.0	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and released	Turned over
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	83.2	16.8	1.4	23.3	75.3	17.0	51.9	25.7	5.4	91.4	6.8	1.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	100.0	81.1	18.9	1.3	22.9	75.8	15.6	48.7	30.8	4.9	93.2	5.0	1.9
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	8.8	91.2	13.2	52.7	27.5	6.6	95.6	3.3	1.1
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	94.9	5.1	1.1	26.7	72.2	21.2	48.7	23.8	6.2	93.4	5.1	1.5
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.9	18.5	80.6	8.1	42.2	44.9	4.8	93.9	4.6	1.6
Assault.....	100.0	100.0	77.9	22.1	1.7	25.9	72.5	20.0	52.5	22.6	4.9	92.5	5.3	2.2
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	15.7	84.3	19.3	57.8	20.5	2.4	98.8	1.2	0.0
Property offenses.....	100.0	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.4	23.5	75.1	17.1	50.4	27.8	4.6	91.1	7.3	1.6
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	90.0	10.0	1.9	24.5	73.7	17.6	47.6	30.0	4.8	91.5	6.5	2.0
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.7	22.0	77.4	17.0	50.2	28.4	4.4	91.0	8.0	1.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.2	20.0	79.8	14.5	57.7	23.8	3.9	92.5	6.4	1.0
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	100.0	63.2	36.8	0.0	14.7	85.3	26.5	30.9	38.2	4.4	89.7	7.4	2.9
Arson.....	100.0	100.0	87.5	12.5	8.2	47.1	44.7	27.4	45.2	18.8	8.7	77.9	18.8	3.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.3	17.0	82.7	21.0	62.2	8.6	8.3	85.7	11.9	2.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.4	11.6	88.0	24.3	62.9	6.4	6.4	88.4	9.7	1.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.3	21.6	78.1	20.7	60.1	10.8	8.3	82.9	15.0	2.2
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.3	12.3	87.4	19.5	65.2	5.8	9.6	89.0	7.4	3.6
Other drug violations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	100.0	85.7	14.3	1.9	25.1	73.0	17.7	55.2	21.0	6.1	90.8	7.4	1.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	95.5	4.5	4.2	42.9	52.8	26.6	55.4	13.8	4.2	94.4	4.5	1.1
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	75.6	24.4	1.5	34.5	64.0	23.6	53.1	18.9	4.4	93.5	5.1	1.5
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	90.9	9.1	1.9	23.7	74.4	14.6	62.1	18.8	4.5	87.8	10.3	1.9
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	35.3	55.9	0.0	8.8	88.2	8.8	2.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.0	10.0	90.0	15.0	57.5	12.5	15.0	92.5	5.0	2.5
Escape.....	100.0	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	28.6	71.4	0.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	81.8	18.2	1.6	23.4	75.1	18.1	50.1	24.2	7.6	92.2	5.9	1.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	Number	
														24,251	11,505
Total.....	35,756	24,251	11,505	453	9,439	25,864	8,455	19,154	5,850	2,297	28,129	7,113	514		
Assault and battery.....	8,990	5,907	3,083	157	2,913	5,920	1,922	4,575	2,055	438	7,529	1,317	144		
Theft.....	5,969	3,107	2,862	69	1,382	4,518	1,309	3,024	1,141	495	4,382	1,452	135		
Petty theft.....	5,632	2,862	2,770	67	1,299	4,266	1,242	2,868	1,042	480	4,106	1,392	134		
Other theft.....	337	245	92	2	83	252	67	156	99	15	276	60	1		
Drug and alcohol.....	7,544	5,480	2,064	46	1,627	5,871	2,353	4,272	511	408	5,813	1,650	81		
Marijuana.....	3,215	2,396	819	38	1,076	2,101	927	1,854	268	166	2,326	861	28		
Other drugs.....	1,764	1,279	485	3	217	1,544	555	1,014	108	87	1,456	275	33		
Drunk.....	884	601	283	0	149	735	255	530	43	56	684	190	10		
Liquor laws.....	1,219	837	382	5	177	1,037	457	615	73	74	950	262	7		
Driving under the influence.....	462	367	95	0	8	454	159	259	19	25	397	62	3		
Malicious mischief.....	4,408	3,365	1,043	66	1,385	2,957	975	2,419	764	250	3,495	877	36		
Disorderly conduct.....	101	80	21	0	23	78	25	53	14	9	78	21	2		
Disturbing the peace.....	1,260	797	463	20	471	769	200	640	347	73	885	368	7		
Vandalism.....	1,926	1,623	303	33	633	1,260	468	1,131	229	98	1,633	269	24		
Malicious mischief.....	52	50	2	0	4	48	11	32	6	3	49	3	0		
Trespassing.....	1,069	815	254	13	254	802	271	563	168	67	850	216	3		
All other offenses.....	8,845	6,392	2,453	115	2,132	6,598	1,896	4,864	1,379	706	6,910	1,817	118		
Manslaughter - misd.....	5	3	2	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	5	0	0		
Burglary.....	1,809	977	832	11	361	1,437	419	912	330	148	1,422	382	5		
Checks/access cards.....	46	37	9	0	12	34	15	18	12	1	38	8	0		
Indecent exposure.....	41	40	1	1	16	24	15	16	7	3	34	6	1		
Annoying children.....	98	61	37	0	31	67	16	62	13	7	82	16	0		
Obscene matter.....	71	47	24	2	34	35	21	32	9	9	53	15	3		
Lewd conduct.....	113	73	40	0	39	74	33	55	23	2	83	29	1		
Prostitution.....	102	4	98	0	10	92	12	13	74	3	83	17	2		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	66	31	35	0	21	45	26	34	0	6	55	11	0		
Glue sniffing.....	55	44	11	0	1	54	3	46	3	3	44	10	1		
Weapons.....	1,396	1,238	158	49	527	820	303	847	160	86	1,109	276	11		
Hit-and-run.....	222	163	59	2	16	204	49	137	21	15	203	17	2		
Selected traffic.....	253	243	10	0	7	246	90	124	12	27	219	31	3		
Joy riding.....	51	37	14	0	8	43	12	24	12	3	43	7	1		
Gambling.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	3	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	1,237	909	328	7	288	962	278	738	133	88	955	271	11		
FTA-non traffic.....	401	277	124	1	46	354	70	273	48	10	370	11	20		
Other misdemeanors.....	2,876	2,205	671	42	734	2,100	532	1,529	520	295	2,109	710	57		

(continued)



Table 5 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
	100.0	100.0	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	67.8	32.2	1.3	26.4	72.3	23.6	53.6	16.4	6.4	78.7	19.9	1.4
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	65.7	34.3	1.7	32.4	65.9	21.4	50.9	22.9	4.9	83.7	14.6	1.6
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	52.1	47.9	1.2	23.2	75.7	21.9	50.7	19.1	8.3	73.4	24.3	2.3
Petty theft.....	100.0	100.0	50.8	49.2	1.2	23.1	75.7	22.1	50.9	18.5	8.5	72.9	24.7	2.4
Other theft.....	100.0	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.6	24.6	74.8	19.9	46.3	29.4	4.5	81.9	17.8	0.3
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	100.0	72.6	27.4	0.6	21.6	77.8	31.2	56.6	6.8	5.4	77.1	21.9	1.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	74.5	25.5	1.2	33.5	65.3	28.8	57.7	8.3	5.2	72.3	26.8	0.9
Other drugs.....	100.0	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.2	12.3	87.5	31.5	57.5	6.1	4.9	82.5	15.6	1.9
Drunk.....	100.0	100.0	68.0	32.0	0.0	16.9	83.1	28.8	60.0	4.9	6.3	77.4	21.5	1.1
Liquor laws.....	100.0	100.0	68.7	31.3	0.4	14.5	85.1	37.5	50.5	6.0	6.1	77.9	21.5	0.6
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	1.7	98.3	34.4	56.1	4.1	5.4	85.9	13.4	0.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	100.0	76.3	23.7	1.5	31.4	67.1	22.1	54.9	17.3	5.7	79.3	19.9	0.8
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	22.8	77.2	24.8	52.5	13.9	8.9	77.2	20.8	2.0
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	100.0	63.3	36.7	1.6	37.4	61.0	15.9	50.8	27.5	5.8	70.2	29.2	0.6
Vandalism.....	100.0	100.0	84.3	15.7	1.7	32.9	65.4	24.3	58.7	11.9	5.1	84.8	14.0	1.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	100.0	96.2	3.8	0.0	7.7	92.3	21.2	61.5	11.5	5.8	94.2	5.8	0.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	100.0	76.2	23.8	1.2	23.8	75.0	25.4	52.7	15.7	6.3	79.5	20.2	0.3
All other offenses.....	100.0	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.3	24.1	74.6	21.4	55.0	15.6	8.0	78.1	20.5	1.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	54.0	46.0	0.6	20.0	79.4	23.2	50.4	18.2	8.2	78.6	21.1	0.3
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.0	26.1	73.9	32.6	39.1	26.1	2.2	82.6	17.4	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	97.6	2.4	2.4	39.0	58.5	36.6	39.0	17.1	7.3	82.9	14.6	2.4
Annoying children.....	100.0	100.0	62.2	37.8	0.0	31.6	68.4	16.3	63.3	13.3	7.1	83.7	16.3	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	100.0	66.2	33.8	2.8	47.9	49.3	29.6	45.1	12.7	12.7	74.6	21.1	4.2
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	100.0	64.6	35.4	0.0	34.5	65.5	29.2	48.7	20.4	1.8	73.5	25.7	0.9
Prostitution.....	100.0	100.0	3.9	96.1	0.0	9.8	90.2	11.8	12.7	72.5	2.9	81.4	16.7	2.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	100.0	47.0	53.0	0.0	31.8	68.2	39.4	51.5	0.0	9.1	83.3	16.7	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	1.8	98.2	5.5	83.6	5.5	5.5	80.0	18.2	1.8
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	88.7	11.3	3.5	37.8	58.7	21.7	60.7	11.5	6.2	79.4	19.8	0.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.9	7.2	91.9	22.1	61.7	9.5	6.8	91.4	7.7	0.9
Selected traffic.....	100.0	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	2.8	97.2	35.6	49.0	4.7	10.7	86.6	12.3	1.2
Joy riding.....	100.0	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.0	15.7	84.3	23.5	47.1	23.5	5.9	84.3	13.7	2.0
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.6	21.7	77.8	22.5	59.7	10.8	7.1	77.2	21.9	0.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	69.1	30.9	0.2	11.5	88.3	17.5	68.1	12.0	2.5	92.3	2.7	5.0
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	76.7	23.3	1.5	25.5	73.0	18.5	53.2	18.1	10.3	73.3	24.7	2.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2016**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and turned over	
													Number
											Percent		
Total.....	7,331	4,385	2,946	72	1,706	5,553	1,755	4,202	1,099	275	3,818	3,434	79
Truancy.....	637	448	189	3	150	484	76	478	65	18	490	146	1
Runaway.....	2,851	1,414	1,437	33	767	2,051	795	1,493	452	111	883	1,946	22
Curfew.....	1,453	971	482	5	271	1,177	358	885	137	73	749	693	11
Incorrigible.....	725	362	363	14	202	509	225	356	130	14	644	80	1
Other status offenses.....	1,665	1,190	475	17	316	1,332	301	990	315	59	1,052	569	44
											Percent		
Total.....	100.0	59.8	40.2	1.0	23.3	75.7	23.9	57.3	15.0	3.8	52.1	46.8	1.1
Truancy.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.5	23.5	76.0	11.9	75.0	10.2	2.8	76.9	22.9	0.2
Runaway.....	100.0	49.6	50.4	1.2	26.9	71.9	27.9	52.4	15.9	3.9	31.0	68.3	0.8
Curfew.....	100.0	66.8	33.2	0.3	18.7	81.0	24.6	60.9	9.4	5.0	51.5	47.7	0.8
Incorrigible.....	100.0	49.9	50.1	1.9	27.9	70.2	31.0	49.1	17.9	1.9	88.8	11.0	0.1
Other status offenses.....	100.0	71.5	28.5	1.0	19.0	80.0	18.1	59.5	18.9	3.5	63.2	34.2	2.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 8

### JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2016

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total		Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Gender		Age group					White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24						
					Number								
Referral source.....	77,509	58,288	19,221	652	13,968	53,561	9,328	16,379	41,695	15,094	4,341		
Law enforcement.....	68,133	51,279	16,854	568	12,546	47,256	7,763	14,290	37,242	12,999	3,602		
School.....	1,754	1,160	594	29	556	1,002	167	276	1,076	248	154		
Other public agency/individual.....	4,586	3,665	921	1	424	3,188	973	875	2,113	1,314	284		
Parent/guardian.....	213	144	69	17	93	102	1	35	117	36	25		
Private agency/individual.....	4	4	0	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0		
Transfer - other county/state.....	1,354	1,007	347	2	136	951	265	249	614	347	144		
Other.....	1,465	1,029	436	35	213	1,059	158	652	531	150	132		
Referral type.....	77,509	58,288	19,221	652	13,968	53,561	9,328	16,379	41,695	15,094	4,341		
New.....	53,199	38,419	14,780	627	11,322	36,191	5,059	12,472	27,713	9,679	3,335		
Subsequent.....	24,310	19,869	4,441	25	2,646	17,370	4,269	3,907	13,982	5,415	1,006		
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	104,066	79,823	24,243	776	17,749	72,789	12,752	22,662	55,960	19,583	5,861		
Felony.....	33,218	28,216	5,002	246	5,317	23,609	4,046	5,741	17,686	8,121	1,670		
Misdemeanor.....	57,108	41,143	15,965	447	10,330	40,151	6,180	14,137	30,577	9,020	3,374		
Status.....	13,740	10,464	3,276	83	2,102	9,029	2,526	2,784	7,697	2,442	817		
					Percent								
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Law enforcement.....	87.9	88.0	87.7	87.1	89.8	88.2	83.2	87.2	89.3	86.1	83.0		
School.....	2.3	2.0	3.1	4.4	4.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.6	3.5		
Other public agency/individual.....	5.9	6.3	4.8	0.2	3.0	6.0	10.4	5.3	5.1	8.7	6.5		
Parent/guardian.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6		
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.3		
Other.....	1.9	1.8	2.3	5.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	4.0	1.3	1.0	3.0		
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
New.....	68.6	65.9	76.9	96.2	81.1	67.6	54.2	76.1	66.5	64.1	76.8		
Subsequent.....	31.4	34.1	23.1	3.8	18.9	32.4	45.8	23.9	33.5	35.9	23.2		
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	31.9	35.3	20.6	31.7	30.0	32.4	31.7	25.3	31.6	41.5	28.5		
Misdemeanor.....	54.9	51.5	65.9	57.6	58.2	55.2	48.5	62.4	54.6	46.1	57.6		
Status.....	13.2	13.1	13.5	10.7	11.8	12.4	19.8	12.3	13.8	12.5	13.9		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 9  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	104,066	79,823	24,243	776	17,749	72,789	12,752	22,662	55,960	19,583	5,861
Felony.....	33,218	28,216	5,002	246	5,317	23,609	4,046	5,741	17,686	8,121	1,670
Violent offenses.....	10,246	8,387	1,859	67	1,698	7,400	1,081	1,500	4,966	3,297	483
Property offenses.....	10,059	8,387	1,672	81	1,397	7,312	1,269	1,692	5,036	2,832	499
Drug offenses.....	2,208	1,858	350	4	205	1,639	360	469	1,398	186	155
Other offenses.....	10,705	9,584	1,121	94	2,017	7,258	1,336	2,080	6,286	1,806	533
Misdemeanor.....	57,108	41,143	15,965	447	10,330	40,151	6,180	14,137	30,577	9,020	3,374
Assault and battery.....	15,742	10,674	5,068	174	3,616	10,701	1,251	3,493	8,112	3,350	787
Theft.....	6,107	3,777	2,330	30	1,092	4,373	612	1,445	2,890	1,330	442
Drug and alcohol.....	9,054	6,777	2,277	28	1,330	6,473	1,223	2,841	5,058	613	542
Malicious mischief.....	7,369	5,711	1,658	81	1,714	4,964	610	1,564	4,190	1,216	399
All other.....	18,836	14,204	4,632	134	2,578	13,640	2,484	4,794	10,327	2,511	1,204
Status offenses.....	13,740	10,464	3,276	83	2,102	9,029	2,526	2,784	7,697	2,442	817
Truancy.....	1,603	975	628	18	287	1,120	178	330	904	222	147
Runaway.....	1,361	883	478	54	650	644	13	322	812	136	91
Curfew.....	271	187	84	4	96	166	5	58	164	32	17
Incorrigible.....	331	159	172	6	123	201	1	109	173	32	17
Other status offenses.....	10,174	8,260	1,914	1	946	6,898	2,329	1,965	5,644	2,020	545
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	30.8	29.7	37.2	27.2	31.9	31.3	26.7	26.1	28.1	40.6	28.9
Property offenses.....	30.3	29.7	33.4	32.9	26.3	31.0	31.4	29.5	28.5	34.9	29.9
Drug offenses.....	6.6	6.6	7.0	1.6	3.9	6.9	8.9	8.2	7.9	2.3	9.3
Other offenses.....	32.2	34.0	22.4	38.2	37.9	30.7	33.0	36.2	35.5	22.2	31.9
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	27.6	25.9	31.7	38.9	35.0	26.7	20.2	24.7	26.5	37.1	23.3
Theft.....	10.7	9.2	14.6	6.7	10.6	10.9	9.9	10.2	9.5	14.7	13.1
Drug and alcohol.....	15.9	16.5	14.3	6.3	12.9	16.1	19.8	20.1	16.5	6.8	16.1
Malicious mischief.....	12.9	13.9	10.4	18.1	16.6	12.4	9.9	11.1	13.7	13.5	11.8
All other.....	33.0	34.5	29.0	30.0	25.0	34.0	40.2	33.9	33.8	27.8	35.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	11.7	9.3	19.2	21.7	13.7	12.4	7.0	11.9	11.7	9.1	18.0
Runaway.....	9.9	8.4	14.6	65.1	30.9	7.1	0.5	11.6	10.5	5.6	11.1
Curfew.....	2.0	1.8	2.6	4.8	4.6	1.8	0.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.1
Incorrigible.....	2.4	1.5	5.3	7.2	5.9	2.2	0.0	3.9	2.2	1.3	2.1
Other status offenses.....	74.0	78.9	58.4	1.2	45.0	76.4	92.2	70.6	73.3	82.7	66.7

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 10  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	33,218	28,216	5,002	246	5,317	23,609	4,046	5,741	17,686	8,121	1,670
Violent offenses.....	10,246	8,387	1,859	67	1,698	7,400	1,081	1,500	4,966	3,297	483
Homicide.....	248	217	31	0	14	191	43	18	148	70	12
Rape.....	250	246	4	1	30	161	58	70	124	44	12
Robbery.....	3,744	3,209	535	16	564	2,773	391	245	1,563	1,793	143
Assault.....	5,931	4,654	1,277	50	1,083	4,223	575	1,149	3,097	1,374	311
Kidnapping.....	73	61	12	0	7	52	14	18	34	16	5
Property offenses.....	10,059	8,387	1,672	81	1,397	7,312	1,269	1,692	5,036	2,832	499
Burglary.....	4,798	4,247	551	45	660	3,436	657	779	2,301	1,491	227
Theft.....	2,877	2,235	642	10	365	2,153	349	474	1,468	782	153
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,998	1,577	421	3	242	1,528	225	317	1,111	479	91
Forgery, checks, access cards..	74	51	23	0	6	55	13	18	29	26	1
Arson.....	312	277	35	23	124	140	25	104	127	54	27
Drug offenses.....	2,208	1,858	350	4	205	1,639	360	469	1,398	186	155
Narcotics.....	427	356	71	0	29	337	61	103	269	40	15
Marijuana.....	981	859	122	2	119	705	155	201	597	104	79
Dangerous drugs.....	770	620	150	1	56	575	138	159	513	38	60
Other drug violations.....	30	23	7	1	1	22	6	6	19	4	1
All other.....	10,705	9,584	1,121	94	2,017	7,258	1,336	2,080	6,286	1,806	533
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	12	9	3	0	0	7	5	6	6	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,288	1,246	42	29	376	649	234	401	685	151	51
Other sex.....	1,114	947	167	5	302	643	164	337	533	168	76
Weapons.....	3,618	3,355	263	20	565	2,622	411	416	2,362	678	162
Driving under the influence.....	106	85	21	0	1	75	30	28	63	7	8
Hit-and-run.....	105	87	18	0	5	79	21	17	56	22	10
Escape.....	14	7	7	0	0	13	1	8	5	1	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	4,448	3,848	600	40	768	3,170	470	867	2,576	779	226

(continued)

Table 10 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.7	16.0	71.1	12.2	17.3	53.2	24.4	5.0
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.7	16.6	72.2	10.6	14.6	48.5	32.2	4.7
Homicide.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	5.6	77.0	17.3	7.3	59.7	28.2	4.8
Rape.....	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.4	12.0	64.4	23.2	28.0	49.6	17.6	4.8
Robbery.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.4	15.1	74.1	10.4	6.5	41.7	47.9	3.8
Assault.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.8	18.3	71.2	9.7	19.4	52.2	23.2	5.2
Kidnapping.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.0	9.6	71.2	19.2	24.7	46.6	21.9	6.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.8	13.9	72.7	12.6	16.8	50.1	28.2	5.0
Burglary.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.9	13.8	71.6	13.7	16.2	48.0	31.1	4.7
Theft.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.3	12.7	74.8	12.1	16.5	51.0	27.2	5.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.2	12.1	76.5	11.3	15.9	56.6	24.0	4.6
Forgery, checks, access cards..	100.0	68.9	31.1	0.0	8.1	74.3	17.6	24.3	39.2	35.1	1.4
Arson.....	100.0	88.8	11.2	7.4	39.7	44.9	8.0	33.3	40.7	17.3	8.7
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.2	9.3	74.2	16.3	21.2	63.3	8.4	7.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.0	6.8	78.9	14.3	24.1	63.0	9.4	3.5
Marijuana.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	0.2	12.1	71.9	15.8	20.5	60.9	10.6	8.1
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.1	7.3	74.7	17.9	20.6	66.6	4.9	7.8
Other drug violations.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	3.3	3.3	73.3	20.0	20.0	63.3	13.3	3.3
All other.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	0.9	18.8	67.8	12.5	19.4	58.7	16.9	5.0
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	41.7	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.7	3.3	2.3	29.2	50.4	18.2	31.1	53.2	11.7	4.0
Other sex.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.4	27.1	57.7	14.7	30.3	47.8	15.1	6.8
Weapons.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	0.6	15.6	72.5	11.4	11.5	65.3	18.7	4.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.0	0.9	70.8	28.3	26.4	59.4	6.6	7.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	4.8	75.2	20.0	16.2	53.3	21.0	9.5
Escape.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	7.1	57.1	35.7	7.1	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.9	17.3	71.3	10.6	19.5	57.9	17.5	5.1

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 11

**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	
												Under 12	12-14
Total.....	57,108	41,143	15,965	447	10,330	40,151	6,180	14,137	30,577	9,020	3,374		
Assault and battery.....	15,742	10,674	5,068	174	3,616	10,701	1,251	3,493	8,112	3,350	787		
Theft.....	6,107	3,777	2,330	30	1,092	4,373	612	1,445	2,890	1,330	442		
Petty theft.....	5,296	3,126	2,170	29	974	3,775	518	1,277	2,502	1,121	396		
Other theft.....	811	651	160	1	118	598	94	168	388	209	46		
Drug and alcohol.....	9,054	6,777	2,277	28	1,330	6,473	1,223	2,841	5,058	613	542		
Marijuana.....	3,971	3,126	845	26	882	2,756	307	1,116	2,289	325	241		
Other drugs.....	2,170	1,584	586	2	191	1,637	340	705	1,184	158	123		
Drunk.....	697	490	207	0	88	552	57	198	435	32	32		
Liquor laws.....	1,483	1,014	469	0	165	1,101	217	563	764	76	80		
Driving under the influence.....	733	563	170	0	4	427	302	259	386	22	66		
Malicious mischief.....	7,369	5,711	1,658	81	1,714	4,964	610	1,564	4,190	1,216	399		
Disorderly conduct.....	186	161	25	0	26	133	27	49	99	21	17		
Disturbing the peace.....	1,858	1,205	653	11	558	1,192	97	290	1,046	432	90		
Vandalism.....	3,768	3,122	646	53	830	2,514	371	852	2,221	507	188		
Malicious mischief.....	149	135	14	0	22	109	18	30	75	15	29		
Trespassing.....	1,408	1,088	320	17	278	1,016	97	343	749	241	75		
All other offenses.....	18,836	14,204	4,632	134	2,578	13,640	2,484	4,794	10,327	2,511	1,204		
Manslaughter - misd.....	9	7	2	0	0	4	5	5	4	0	0		
Burglary.....	1,622	925	697	22	304	1,140	156	416	779	286	141		
Checks and access cards.....	76	56	20	0	15	49	12	22	32	20	2		
Indecent exposure.....	53	51	2	1	16	28	8	27	15	11	0		
Annoying children.....	308	221	87	5	67	199	37	86	179	31	12		
Obscene matter.....	119	84	35	0	36	69	14	43	60	6	10		
Lewd conduct.....	108	76	32	0	20	74	14	26	42	30	10		
Prostitution.....	171	9	162	0	12	135	24	12	28	125	6		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	93	63	30	1	25	59	8	36	47	7	3		
Glue sniffing.....	60	45	15	0	9	39	12	10	46	4	0		
Weapons.....	1,685	1,499	186	39	368	1,097	181	380	960	257	88		
Hit-and-run.....	477	368	109	1	14	342	120	123	258	57	39		
Selected traffic.....	289	270	19	0	5	199	85	113	127	19	30		
Joy riding.....	129	89	40	0	30	83	16	35	77	11	6		
Gambling.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1		
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	4,073	2,960	1,113	20	642	2,960	451	1,138	2,341	407	187		
FTA-non traffic.....	57	46	11	0	10	42	5	12	25	19	1		
Other misdemeanors.....	9,505	7,434	2,071	45	1,005	7,119	1,336	2,310	5,306	1,221	668		

(continued)



Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Percent	
												Percent	Percent
Total.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.8	18.1	70.3	10.8	24.8	53.5	15.8	5.9		
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	1.1	23.0	68.0	7.9	22.2	51.5	21.3	5.0		
Theft.....	100.0	61.8	38.2	0.5	17.9	71.6	10.0	23.7	47.3	21.8	7.2		
Petty theft.....	100.0	59.0	41.0	0.5	18.4	71.3	9.8	24.1	47.2	21.2	7.5		
Other theft.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.1	14.5	73.7	11.6	20.7	47.8	25.8	5.7		
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	0.3	14.7	71.5	13.5	31.4	55.9	6.8	6.0		
Marijuana.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.7	22.2	69.4	7.7	28.1	57.6	8.2	6.1		
Other drugs.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	0.1	8.8	75.4	15.7	32.5	54.6	7.3	5.7		
Drunk.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.0	12.6	79.2	8.2	28.4	62.4	4.6	4.6		
Liquor laws.....	100.0	68.4	31.6	0.0	11.1	74.2	14.6	38.0	51.5	5.1	5.4		
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.0	0.5	58.3	41.2	35.3	52.7	3.0	9.0		
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	1.1	23.3	67.4	8.3	21.2	56.9	16.5	5.4		
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.0	14.0	71.5	14.5	26.3	53.2	11.3	9.1		
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	0.6	30.0	64.2	5.2	15.6	56.3	23.3	4.8		
Vandalism.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	1.4	22.0	66.7	9.8	22.6	58.9	13.5	5.0		
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	90.6	9.4	0.0	14.8	73.2	12.1	20.1	50.3	10.1	19.5		
Trespassing.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	1.2	19.7	72.2	6.9	24.4	53.2	17.1	5.3		
All other offenses.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.7	13.7	72.4	13.2	25.5	54.8	13.3	6.4		
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	44.4	55.6	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0		
Burglary.....	100.0	57.0	43.0	1.4	18.7	70.3	9.6	25.6	48.0	17.6	8.7		
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	19.7	64.5	15.8	28.9	42.1	26.3	2.6		
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	1.9	30.2	52.8	15.1	50.9	28.3	20.8	0.0		
Annoying children.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	1.6	21.8	64.6	12.0	27.9	58.1	10.1	3.9		
Obscene matter.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	30.3	58.0	11.8	36.1	50.4	5.0	8.4		
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	0.0	18.5	68.5	13.0	24.1	38.9	27.8	9.3		
Prostitution.....	100.0	5.3	94.7	0.0	7.0	78.9	14.0	7.0	16.4	73.1	3.5		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	67.7	32.3	1.1	26.9	63.4	8.6	38.7	50.5	7.5	3.2		
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	15.0	65.0	20.0	16.7	76.7	6.7	0.0		
Weapons.....	100.0	89.0	11.0	2.3	21.8	65.1	10.7	22.6	57.0	15.3	5.2		
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.2	2.9	71.7	25.2	25.8	54.1	11.9	8.2		
Selected traffic.....	100.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	1.7	68.9	29.4	39.1	43.9	6.6	10.4		
Joy riding.....	100.0	69.0	31.0	0.0	23.3	64.3	12.4	27.1	59.7	8.5	4.7		
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0		
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.5	15.8	72.7	11.1	27.9	57.5	10.0	4.6		
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.0	17.5	73.7	8.8	21.1	43.9	33.3	1.8		
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.5	10.6	74.9	14.1	24.3	55.8	12.8	7.0		

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 12  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	13,740	10,464	3,276	83	2,102	9,029	2,526	2,784	7,697	2,442	817	
Truancy .....	1,603	975	628	18	287	1,120	178	330	904	222	147	
Runaway .....	1,361	883	478	54	650	644	13	322	812	136	91	
Curfew .....	271	187	84	4	96	166	5	58	164	32	17	
Incorrigible .....	331	159	172	6	123	201	1	109	173	32	17	
Other status offenses....	10,174	8,260	1,914	1	946	6,898	2,329	1,965	5,644	2,020	545	
					Percent							
Total.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.6	15.3	65.7	18.4	20.3	56.0	17.8	5.9	
Truancy .....	100.0	60.8	39.2	1.1	17.9	69.9	11.1	20.6	56.4	13.8	9.2	
Runaway .....	100.0	64.9	35.1	4.0	47.8	47.3	1.0	23.7	59.7	10.0	6.7	
Curfew .....	100.0	69.0	31.0	1.5	35.4	61.3	1.8	21.4	60.5	11.8	6.3	
Incorrigible .....	100.0	48.0	52.0	1.8	37.2	60.7	0.3	32.9	52.3	9.7	5.1	
Other status offenses....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	9.3	67.8	22.9	19.3	55.5	19.9	5.4	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total detentions.....	77,509	58,288	19,221	652	13,968	53,561	9,328	16,379	41,695	15,094	4,341
Unknown.....	6,043	4,384	1,659	38	1,014	4,111	880	1,149	2,698	1,767	429
Total known.....	71,466	53,904	17,562	614	12,954	49,450	8,448	15,230	38,997	13,327	3,912
Not detained.....	51,861	38,051	13,810	571	10,135	35,052	6,103	12,052	28,274	8,457	3,078
Detained.....	19,605	15,853	3,752	43	2,819	14,398	2,345	3,178	10,723	4,870	834
Detained.....	19,605	15,853	3,752	43	2,819	14,398	2,345	3,178	10,723	4,870	834
Secure facility.....	18,449	14,971	3,478	37	2,613	13,535	2,264	2,919	10,100	4,666	764
Non-secure facility.....	547	409	138	2	110	396	39	131	299	88	29
Home supervision.....	609	473	136	4	96	467	42	128	324	116	41
Total dispositions.....	77,509	58,288	19,221	652	13,968	53,561	9,328	16,379	41,695	15,094	4,341
Petitions filed.....	40,569	32,652	7,917	85	5,587	28,466	6,431	7,294	22,376	8,940	1,959
Closed at intake.....	27,001	18,915	8,086	383	5,951	18,203	2,464	6,262	14,390	4,740	1,609
Informal probation.....	1,471	957	514	22	383	1,012	54	346	805	212	108
Diversion.....	5,723	3,815	1,908	147	1,795	3,567	214	1,609	2,844	870	400
Transferred.....	611	381	230	5	85	493	28	186	238	133	54
Traffic court.....	1,788	1,246	542	10	157	1,508	113	642	835	122	189
Deported.....	6	5	1	0	2	4	0	1	5	0	0
Direct file in adult court.....	340	317	23	0	8	308	24	39	202	77	22
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	72.6	70.6	78.6	93.0	78.2	70.9	72.2	79.1	72.5	63.5	78.7
Detained.....	27.4	29.4	21.4	7.0	21.8	29.1	27.8	20.9	27.5	36.5	21.3
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	94.1	94.4	92.7	86.0	92.7	94.0	96.5	91.9	94.2	95.8	91.6
Non-secure facility.....	2.8	2.6	3.7	4.7	3.9	2.8	1.7	4.1	2.8	1.8	3.5
Home supervision.....	3.1	3.0	3.6	9.3	3.4	3.2	1.8	4.0	3.0	2.4	4.9
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	52.3	56.0	41.2	13.0	40.0	53.1	68.9	44.5	53.7	59.2	45.1
Closed at intake.....	34.8	32.5	42.1	58.7	42.6	34.0	26.4	38.2	34.5	31.4	37.1
Informal probation.....	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.9	0.6	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.5
Diversion.....	7.4	6.5	9.9	22.5	12.9	6.7	2.3	9.8	6.8	5.8	9.2
Transferred.....	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2
Traffic court.....	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.2	3.9	2.0	0.8	4.4
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2016**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	77,509	58,288	19,221	652	13,968	53,561	9,328	16,379	41,695	15,094	4,341
Unknown.....	6,043	4,384	1,659	38	1,014	4,111	880	1,149	2,698	1,767	429
Total known.....	71,466	53,904	17,562	614	12,954	49,450	8,448	15,230	38,997	13,327	3,912
Not detained.....	51,861	38,051	13,810	571	10,135	35,052	6,103	12,052	28,274	8,457	3,078
Detained.....	19,605	15,853	3,752	43	2,819	14,398	2,345	3,178	10,723	4,870	834
Detained.....	19,605	15,853	3,752	43	2,819	14,398	2,345	3,178	10,723	4,870	834
Secure facility.....	18,449	14,971	3,478	37	2,613	13,535	2,264	2,919	10,100	4,666	764
Non-secure facility....	547	409	138	2	110	396	39	131	299	88	29
Home supervision.....	609	473	136	4	96	467	42	128	324	116	41
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.8	18.0	69.1	12.0	21.1	53.8	19.5	5.6
Unknown.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.6	16.8	68.0	14.6	19.0	44.6	29.2	7.1
Total known.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.9	18.1	69.2	11.8	21.3	54.6	18.6	5.5
Not detained.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	1.1	19.5	67.6	11.8	23.2	54.5	16.3	5.9
Detained.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.2	14.4	73.4	12.0	16.2	54.7	24.8	4.3
Detained.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.2	14.4	73.4	12.0	16.2	54.7	24.8	4.3
Secure facility.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	14.2	73.4	12.3	15.8	54.7	25.3	4.1
Non-secure facility....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.4	20.1	72.4	7.1	23.9	54.7	16.1	5.3
Home supervision.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.7	15.8	76.7	6.9	21.0	53.2	19.0	6.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2016**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	77,509	58,288	19,221	652	13,968	53,561	9,328	16,379	41,695	15,094	4,341
Petitions filed.....	40,569	32,652	7,917	85	5,587	28,466	6,431	7,294	22,376	8,940	1,959
Closed at intake.....	27,001	18,915	8,086	383	5,951	18,203	2,464	6,262	14,390	4,740	1,609
Informal probation.....	1,471	957	514	22	383	1,012	54	346	805	212	108
Diversion.....	5,723	3,815	1,908	147	1,795	3,567	214	1,609	2,844	870	400
Transferred.....	611	381	230	5	85	493	28	186	238	133	54
Traffic court.....	1,788	1,246	542	10	157	1,508	113	642	835	122	189
Deported.....	6	5	1	0	2	4	0	1	5	0	0
Direct file in adult court.....	340	317	23	0	8	308	24	39	202	77	22
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.8	18.0	69.1	12.0	21.1	53.8	19.5	5.6
Petitions filed.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	13.8	70.2	15.9	18.0	55.2	22.0	4.8
Closed at intake.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	1.4	22.0	67.4	9.1	23.2	53.3	17.6	6.0
Informal probation.....	100.0	65.1	34.9	1.5	26.0	68.8	3.7	23.5	54.7	14.4	7.3
Diversion.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	2.6	31.4	62.3	3.7	28.1	49.7	15.2	7.0
Transferred.....	100.0	62.4	37.6	0.8	13.9	80.7	4.6	30.4	39.0	21.8	8.8
Traffic court.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.6	8.8	84.3	6.3	35.9	46.7	6.8	10.6
Deported.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	2.4	90.6	7.1	11.5	59.4	22.6	6.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16  
**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT, 2016**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number										
Total.....	77,509	58,288	19,221	8,331	13,446	18,127	21,988	15,617	16,379	41,695	15,094	4,341
Direct File - Adult Court.....	340	317	23	8	21	100	187	24	39	202	77	22
All other dispositions.....	77,169	57,971	19,198	8,323	13,425	18,027	21,801	15,593	16,340	41,493	15,017	4,319
Percent of gender, age, and race/ethnic group												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Direct File - Adult Court.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
All other dispositions.....	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5
Percent of dispositions												
Total.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	10.7	17.3	23.4	28.4	20.1	21.1	53.8	19.5	5.6
Direct File - Adult Court.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	2.4	6.2	29.4	55.0	7.1	11.5	59.4	22.6	6.5
All other dispositions.....	100.0	75.1	24.9	10.8	17.4	23.4	28.3	20.2	21.2	53.8	19.5	5.6

Table 17

**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	340	317	23	8	21	100	187	24	39	202	77	22
Felony offenses.....	328	307	21	8	21	99	181	19	37	197	74	20
Homicide.....	85	78	7	4	5	28	45	3	4	54	21	6
Rape.....	5	5	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	4	0	1
Robbery.....	120	115	5	1	6	34	74	5	14	69	32	5
Assault.....	70	63	7	2	7	23	34	4	7	43	15	5
Kidnapping.....	10	10	0	0	0	3	6	1	3	7	0	0
Burglary.....	5	4	1	0	0	1	1	3	1	1	3	0
Theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	5	5	0	0	1	0	2	2	2	3	0	0
Other sex.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Weapons.....	5	5	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	2	0	3
Other felonies.....	18	17	1	1	0	6	11	0	5	11	2	0
All other offenses.....	12	10	2	0	0	1	6	5	2	5	3	2

(continued)

Table 17 - continued  
**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
	100.0	Total	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	2.4	6.2	29.4	55.0	7.1	11.5	59.4	22.6	6.5	
Felony offenses.....	100.0	93.6	6.4	2.4	6.4	30.2	55.2	5.8	11.3	60.1	22.6	6.1	
Homicide.....	100.0	91.8	8.2	4.7	5.9	32.9	52.9	3.5	4.7	63.5	24.7	7.1	
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	
Robbery.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.8	5.0	28.3	61.7	4.2	11.7	57.5	26.7	4.2	
Assault.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	2.9	10.0	32.9	48.6	5.7	10.0	61.4	21.4	7.1	
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	60.0	10.0	30.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	
Burglary.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	0.0	
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arson.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Narcotics.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marijuana.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	60.0	
Other felonies.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	5.6	0.0	33.3	61.1	0.0	27.8	61.1	11.1	0.0	
All other offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	50.0	41.7	16.7	41.7	25.0	16.7	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.



Table 18  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
												Number	
Petition type.....	40,569	32,652	7,917	85	5,587	28,466	6,431	7,294	22,376	8,940	1,959		
New.....	20,811	16,375	4,436	72	3,670	14,374	2,695	4,292	10,906	4,421	1,192		
Subsequent.....	19,758	16,277	3,481	13	1,917	14,092	3,736	3,002	11,470	4,519	767		
Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	60,239	48,856	11,383	133	8,298	42,624	9,184	11,681	32,875	12,616	3,067		
Felony.....	24,453	21,083	3,370	88	3,617	17,420	3,328	4,087	12,920	6,264	1,182		
Misdemeanor.....	25,855	19,756	6,099	44	3,755	18,467	3,589	5,665	14,440	4,407	1,343		
Status.....	9,931	8,017	1,914	1	926	6,737	2,267	1,929	5,515	1,945	542		
				Percent									
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
New.....	51.3	50.2	56.0	84.7	65.7	50.5	41.9	58.8	48.7	49.5	60.8		
Subsequent.....	48.7	49.8	44.0	15.3	34.3	49.5	58.1	41.2	51.3	50.5	39.2		
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	40.6	43.2	29.6	66.2	43.6	40.9	36.2	35.0	39.3	49.7	38.5		
Misdemeanor.....	42.9	40.4	53.6	33.1	45.3	43.3	39.1	48.5	43.9	34.9	43.8		
Status.....	16.5	16.4	16.8	0.8	11.2	15.8	24.7	16.5	16.8	15.4	17.7		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 19  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	60,239	48,856	11,383	133	8,298	42,624	9,184	11,681	32,875	12,616	3,067
Felony.....	24,453	21,083	3,370	88	3,617	17,420	3,328	4,087	12,920	6,264	1,182
Violent offenses.....	7,670	6,285	1,385	34	1,231	5,502	903	1,068	3,714	2,546	342
Property offenses.....	7,762	6,655	1,107	35	975	5,670	1,082	1,289	3,830	2,283	360
Drug offenses.....	1,505	1,303	202	1	106	1,103	295	327	947	125	106
Other offenses.....	7,516	6,840	676	18	1,305	5,145	1,048	1,403	4,429	1,310	374
Misdemeanor.....	25,855	19,756	6,099	44	3,755	18,467	3,589	5,665	14,440	4,407	1,343
Assault and battery.....	8,884	6,312	2,572	20	1,591	6,365	908	1,835	4,772	1,868	409
Theft.....	2,566	1,898	668	1	353	1,865	347	524	1,246	642	154
Drug and alcohol.....	3,634	2,818	816	0	289	2,614	731	1,057	2,098	250	229
Malicious mischief.....	3,428	2,780	648	7	628	2,400	393	694	2,039	534	161
All other.....	7,343	5,948	1,395	16	894	5,223	1,210	1,555	4,285	1,113	390
Status offenses.....	9,931	8,017	1,914	1	926	6,737	2,267	1,929	5,515	1,945	542
Truancy.....	228	143	85	1	24	175	28	55	125	25	23
Runaway.....	15	10	5	0	6	9	0	11	1	0	3
Curfew.....	4	3	1	0	1	3	0	2	2	0	0
Incorrigible.....	14	10	4	0	4	10	0	3	6	2	3
Other status offenses.....	9,670	7,851	1,819	0	891	6,540	2,239	1,858	5,381	1,918	513
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	31.4	29.8	41.1	38.6	34.0	31.6	27.1	26.1	28.7	40.6	28.9
Property offenses.....	31.7	31.6	32.8	39.8	27.0	32.5	32.5	31.5	29.6	36.4	30.5
Drug offenses.....	6.2	6.2	6.0	1.1	2.9	6.3	8.9	8.0	7.3	2.0	9.0
Other offenses.....	30.7	32.4	20.1	20.5	36.1	29.5	31.5	34.3	34.3	20.9	31.6
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	34.4	31.9	42.2	45.5	42.4	34.5	25.3	32.4	33.0	42.4	30.5
Theft.....	9.9	9.6	11.0	2.3	9.4	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.6	14.6	11.5
Drug and alcohol.....	14.1	14.3	13.4	0.0	7.7	14.2	20.4	18.7	14.5	5.7	17.1
Malicious mischief.....	13.3	14.1	10.6	15.9	16.7	13.0	11.0	12.3	14.1	12.1	12.0
All other.....	28.4	30.1	22.9	36.4	23.8	28.3	33.7	27.4	29.7	25.3	29.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	2.3	1.8	4.4	100.0	2.6	2.6	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.3	4.2
Runaway.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Curfew.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
Other status offenses.....	97.4	97.9	95.0	0.0	96.2	97.1	98.8	96.3	97.6	98.6	94.6

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	40,569	32,652	7,917	85	5,587	28,466	6,431	7,294	22,376	8,940	1,959
Unknown.....	8,022	6,368	1,654	5	988	5,426	1,603	1,632	3,353	2,578	459
Total known.....	32,547	26,284	6,263	80	4,599	23,040	4,828	5,662	19,023	6,362	1,500
Not represented.....	371	315	56	0	33	254	84	47	179	130	15
Represented.....	32,176	25,969	6,207	80	4,566	22,786	4,744	5,615	18,844	6,232	1,485
Represented.....	32,176	25,969	6,207	80	4,566	22,786	4,744	5,615	18,844	6,232	1,485
Private counsel.....	2,064	1,749	315	2	290	1,411	361	511	1,167	238	148
Court-appointed counsel.....	7,023	5,827	1,196	23	935	5,177	888	866	3,910	2,035	212
Public defender.....	22,852	18,206	4,646	55	3,301	16,025	3,471	4,208	13,677	3,851	1,116
Other.....	237	187	50	0	40	173	24	30	90	108	9
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.0
Represented.....	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.3	99.2	99.1	98.0	99.0
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	6.4	6.7	5.1	2.5	6.4	6.2	7.6	9.1	6.2	3.8	10.0
Court-appointed counsel.....	21.8	22.4	19.3	28.8	20.5	22.7	18.7	15.4	20.7	32.7	14.3
Public defender.....	71.0	70.1	74.9	68.8	72.3	70.3	73.2	74.9	72.6	61.8	75.2
Other.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2016**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	40,569	32,652	7,917	85	5,587	28,466	6,431	7,294	22,376	8,940	1,959	
Dismissed.....	6,975	5,470	1,505	30	960	4,270	1,715	1,421	3,500	1,631	423	
Transferred.....	1,041	803	238	3	133	774	131	158	503	313	67	
Remanded to adult court.....	66	63	3	0	0	39	27	12	26	21	7	
Deported.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	
Informal probation.....	2,899	2,204	695	19	757	1,813	310	785	1,547	389	178	
Non-ward probation.....	2,529	1,859	670	7	453	1,738	331	586	1,392	407	144	
Diversion.....	86	61	25	0	10	71	5	19	58	1	8	
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,501	1,285	216	0	204	1,119	178	404	797	209	91	
Wardship probation.....	25,471	20,906	4,565	26	3,070	18,641	3,734	3,909	14,552	5,969	1,041	
Wardship probation.....	25,471	20,906	4,565	26	3,070	18,641	3,734	3,909	14,552	5,969	1,041	
Own/relative's home.....	13,342	10,911	2,431	22	1,741	9,466	2,113	2,144	7,370	3,207	621	
Secure county facility.....	7,854	6,622	1,232	2	855	5,705	1,292	1,074	5,053	1,437	290	
Non-secure county facility.....	488	432	56	0	68	401	19	104	274	91	19	
Other public facility.....	111	86	25	0	8	80	23	41	60	8	2	
Other private facility.....	2,916	2,221	695	2	344	2,453	117	400	1,523	926	67	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	183	179	4	0	6	120	57	19	95	65	4	
Other.....	577	455	122	0	48	416	113	127	177	235	38	
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Dismissed.....	17.2	16.8	19.0	35.3	17.2	15.0	26.7	19.5	15.6	18.2	21.6	
Transferred.....	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.4	
Remanded to adult court.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Informal probation.....	7.1	6.7	8.8	22.4	13.5	6.4	4.8	10.8	6.9	4.4	9.1	
Non-ward probation.....	6.2	5.7	8.5	8.2	8.1	6.1	5.1	8.0	6.2	4.6	7.4	
Diversion.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.7	3.9	2.7	0.0	3.7	3.9	2.8	5.5	3.6	2.3	4.6	
Wardship probation.....	62.8	64.0	57.7	30.6	54.9	65.5	58.1	53.6	65.0	66.8	53.1	
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Own/relative's home.....	52.4	52.2	53.3	84.6	56.7	50.8	56.6	54.8	50.6	53.7	59.7	
Secure county facility.....	30.8	31.7	27.0	7.7	27.9	30.6	34.6	27.5	34.7	24.1	27.9	
Non-secure county facility.....	1.9	2.1	1.2	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.5	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	
Other public facility.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	
Other private facility.....	11.4	10.6	15.2	7.7	11.2	13.2	3.1	10.2	10.5	15.5	6.4	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	
Other.....	2.3	2.2	2.7	0.0	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.2	1.2	3.9	3.7	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 22  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	24,453	21,083	3,370	88	3,617	17,420	3,328	4,087	12,920	6,264	1,182
Violent offenses.....	7,670	6,285	1,385	34	1,231	5,502	903	1,068	3,714	2,546	342
Homicide.....	101	91	10	0	5	61	35	6	58	36	1
Rape.....	119	119	0	0	14	81	24	37	59	20	3
Robbery.....	2,794	2,383	411	6	420	2,026	342	183	1,160	1,337	114
Assault.....	4,607	3,653	954	28	786	3,301	492	831	2,416	1,140	220
Kidnapping.....	49	39	10	0	6	33	10	11	21	13	4
Property offenses.....	7,762	6,655	1,107	35	975	5,670	1,082	1,289	3,830	2,283	360
Burglary.....	3,828	3,444	384	23	469	2,773	563	594	1,834	1,240	160
Theft.....	2,083	1,700	383	4	242	1,544	293	356	1,022	593	112
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,592	1,286	306	0	184	1,215	193	251	873	394	74
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	40	29	11	0	4	26	10	10	16	14	0
Arson.....	219	196	23	8	76	112	23	78	85	42	14
Drug offenses.....	1,505	1,303	202	1	106	1,103	295	327	947	125	106
Narcotics.....	269	229	40	0	12	202	55	68	171	23	7
Marijuana.....	684	625	59	1	63	493	127	145	413	73	53
Dangerous drugs.....	531	430	101	0	31	389	111	110	350	26	45
Other drug offenses.....	21	19	2	0	0	19	2	4	13	3	1
All other offenses.....	7,516	6,840	676	18	1,305	5,145	1,048	1,403	4,429	1,310	374
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	7	6	1	0	0	2	5	4	3	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	947	930	17	3	269	516	159	294	493	122	38
Other sex.....	556	517	39	0	147	309	100	160	256	108	32
Weapons.....	2,735	2,540	195	4	353	2,001	377	288	1,817	505	125
Driving under the influence.....	82	66	16	0	0	54	28	18	49	7	8
Hit-and-run.....	78	67	11	0	5	57	16	11	42	17	8
Escape.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,109	2,712	397	11	531	2,204	363	627	1,768	551	163

(continued)

Table 22 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.4	14.8	71.2	13.6	16.7	52.8	25.6	4.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.4	16.0	71.7	11.8	13.9	48.4	33.2	4.5
Homicide.....	100.0	90.1	9.9	0.0	5.0	60.4	34.7	5.9	57.4	35.6	1.0
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	68.1	20.2	31.1	49.6	16.8	2.5
Robbery.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.2	15.0	72.5	12.2	6.5	41.5	47.9	4.1
Assault.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.6	17.1	71.7	10.7	18.0	52.4	24.7	4.8
Kidnapping.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.0	12.2	67.3	20.4	22.4	42.9	26.5	8.2
Property offenses.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.5	12.6	73.0	13.9	16.6	49.3	29.4	4.6
Burglary.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.6	12.3	72.4	14.7	15.5	47.9	32.4	4.2
Theft.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	11.6	74.1	14.1	17.1	49.1	28.5	5.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.0	11.6	76.3	12.1	15.8	54.8	24.7	4.6
Forgery, checks, access cards....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.0	10.0	65.0	25.0	25.0	40.0	35.0	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	3.7	34.7	51.1	10.5	35.6	38.8	19.2	6.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.1	7.0	73.3	19.6	21.7	62.9	8.3	7.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	0.0	4.5	75.1	20.4	25.3	63.6	8.6	2.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	0.1	9.2	72.1	18.6	21.2	60.4	10.7	7.7
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	5.8	73.3	20.9	20.7	65.9	4.9	8.5
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	90.5	9.5	19.0	61.9	14.3	4.8
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.0	9.0	0.2	17.4	68.5	13.9	18.7	58.9	17.4	5.0
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6	71.4	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	98.2	1.8	0.3	28.4	54.5	16.8	31.0	52.1	12.9	4.0
Other sex.....	100.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	26.4	55.6	18.0	28.8	46.0	19.4	5.8
Weapons.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.1	12.9	73.2	13.8	10.5	66.4	18.5	4.6
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	0.0	65.9	34.1	22.0	59.8	8.5	9.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.0	6.4	73.1	20.5	14.1	53.8	21.8	10.3
Escape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	0.4	17.1	70.9	11.7	20.2	56.9	17.7	5.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 23  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	25,855	19,756	6,099	44	3,755	18,467	3,589	5,665	14,440	4,407	1,343
Assault and battery.....	8,884	6,312	2,572	20	1,591	6,365	908	1,835	4,772	1,868	409
Theft.....	2,566	1,898	668	1	353	1,865	347	524	1,246	642	154
Petty theft.....	2,005	1,430	575	0	283	1,446	276	426	961	492	126
Other theft.....	561	468	93	1	70	419	71	98	285	150	28
Drug and alcohol.....	3,634	2,818	816	0	289	2,614	731	1,057	2,098	250	229
Marijuana.....	1,062	895	167	0	146	789	127	238	653	113	58
Other drugs.....	1,206	900	306	0	66	912	228	403	648	85	70
Drunk.....	269	199	70	0	29	217	23	76	171	8	14
Liquor laws.....	475	352	123	0	44	339	92	117	298	29	31
Driving under the influence.....	622	472	150	0	4	357	261	223	328	15	56
Malicious mischief.....	3,428	2,780	648	7	628	2,400	393	694	2,039	534	161
Disorderly conduct.....	66	60	6	0	6	46	14	18	34	9	5
Disturbing the peace.....	541	396	145	0	125	376	40	94	296	123	28
Vandalism.....	2,277	1,876	401	4	408	1,590	275	467	1,416	302	92
Malicious mischief.....	93	86	7	0	15	64	14	21	40	6	26
Trespassing.....	451	362	89	3	74	324	50	94	253	94	10
Other offenses.....	7,343	5,948	1,395	16	894	5,223	1,210	1,555	4,285	1,113	390
Manslaughter - misd.....	7	5	2	0	0	2	5	4	3	0	0
Burglary.....	601	422	179	2	98	416	85	141	284	124	52
Checks and access cards.....	42	34	8	0	6	29	7	12	18	11	1
Indecent exposure.....	33	32	1	0	9	18	6	13	11	9	0
Annoying children.....	98	94	4	0	30	59	9	31	41	23	3
Obscene matter.....	52	45	7	0	9	34	9	20	26	2	4
Lewd conduct.....	49	39	10	0	7	35	7	9	25	12	3
Prostitution.....	104	4	100	0	5	86	13	5	16	82	1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	32	25	7	0	7	24	1	13	16	3	0
Glue sniffing.....	18	13	5	0	4	10	4	3	15	0	0
Weapons.....	1,143	1,014	129	10	209	771	153	231	679	178	55
Hit-and-run.....	330	268	62	0	9	231	90	83	175	46	26
Selected traffic.....	131	118	13	0	3	81	47	48	58	9	16
Joy riding.....	103	69	34	0	25	67	11	26	66	7	4
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,157	906	251	1	135	857	164	272	744	108	33
FTA-non traffic.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	3,442	2,860	582	3	338	2,502	599	644	2,107	499	192

(continued)

Table 23 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.2	14.5	71.4	13.9	21.9	55.8	17.0	5.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	71.0	29.0	0.2	17.9	71.6	10.2	20.7	53.7	21.0	4.6
Theft.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.0	13.8	72.7	13.5	20.4	48.6	25.0	6.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	71.3	28.7	0.0	14.1	72.1	13.8	21.2	47.9	24.5	6.3
Other theft.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.2	12.5	74.7	12.7	17.5	50.8	26.7	5.0
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	8.0	71.9	20.1	29.1	57.7	6.9	6.3
Marijuana.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.0	13.7	74.3	12.0	22.4	61.5	10.6	5.5
Other drugs.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	0.0	5.5	75.6	18.9	33.4	53.7	7.0	5.8
Drunk.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.0	10.8	80.7	8.6	28.3	63.6	3.0	5.2
Liquor laws.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.0	9.3	71.4	19.4	24.6	62.7	6.1	6.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.0	0.6	57.4	42.0	35.9	52.7	2.4	9.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	18.3	70.0	11.5	20.2	59.5	15.6	4.7
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	9.1	69.7	21.2	27.3	51.5	13.6	7.6
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.0	23.1	69.5	7.4	17.4	54.7	22.7	5.2
Vandalism.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.2	17.9	69.8	12.1	20.5	62.2	13.3	4.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	0.0	16.1	68.8	15.1	22.6	43.0	6.5	28.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.7	16.4	71.8	11.1	20.8	56.1	20.8	2.2
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.2	12.2	71.1	16.5	21.2	58.4	15.2	5.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	28.6	71.4	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	70.2	29.8	0.3	16.3	69.2	14.1	23.5	47.3	20.6	8.7
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	14.3	69.0	16.7	28.6	42.9	26.2	2.4
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	97.0	3.0	0.0	27.3	54.5	18.2	39.4	33.3	27.3	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	0.0	30.6	60.2	9.2	31.6	41.8	23.5	3.1
Obscene matter.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.0	17.3	65.4	17.3	38.5	50.0	3.8	7.7
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.0	14.3	71.4	14.3	18.4	51.0	24.5	6.1
Prostitution.....	100.0	3.8	96.2	0.0	4.8	82.7	12.5	4.8	15.4	78.8	1.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	21.9	75.0	3.1	40.6	50.0	9.4	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.0	22.2	55.6	22.2	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.9	18.3	67.5	13.4	20.2	59.4	15.6	4.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	2.7	70.0	27.3	25.2	53.0	13.9	7.9
Selected traffic.....	100.0	90.1	9.9	0.0	2.3	61.8	35.9	36.6	44.3	6.9	12.2
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.0	24.3	65.0	10.7	25.2	64.1	6.8	3.9
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.1	11.7	74.1	14.2	23.5	64.3	9.3	2.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	0.1	9.8	72.7	17.4	18.7	61.2	14.5	5.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.



Table 24  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	9,931	8,017	1,914	1	926	6,737	2,267	1,929	5,515	1,945	542	
Truancy.....	228	143	85	1	24	175	28	55	125	25	23	
Runaway.....	15	10	5	0	6	9	0	11	1	0	3	
Curfew.....	4	3	1	0	1	3	0	2	2	0	0	
Incorrigible.....	14	10	4	0	4	10	0	3	6	2	3	
Other status offenses.....	9,670	7,851	1,819	0	891	6,540	2,239	1,858	5,381	1,918	513	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.0	9.3	67.8	22.8	19.4	55.5	19.6	5.5	
Truancy.....	100.0	62.7	37.3	0.4	10.5	76.8	12.3	24.1	54.8	11.0	10.1	
Runaway.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	73.3	6.7	0.0	20.0	
Curfew.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	
Incorrigible.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	28.6	71.4	0.0	21.4	42.9	14.3	21.4	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	9.2	67.6	23.2	19.2	55.6	19.8	5.3	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2016**  
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	40,569	32,652	7,917	85	5,587	28,466	6,431	7,294	22,376	8,940	1,959
Unknown.....	8,022	6,368	1,654	5	988	5,426	1,603	1,632	3,353	2,578	459
Total known.....	32,547	26,284	6,263	80	4,599	23,040	4,828	5,662	19,023	6,362	1,500
Not represented.....	371	315	56	0	33	254	84	47	179	130	15
Represented.....	32,176	25,969	6,207	80	4,566	22,786	4,744	5,615	18,844	6,232	1,485
Represented.....	32,176	25,969	6,207	80	4,566	22,786	4,744	5,615	18,844	6,232	1,485
Private counsel.....	2,064	1,749	315	2	290	1,411	361	511	1,167	238	148
Court-appointed counsel.....	7,023	5,827	1,196	23	935	5,177	888	866	3,910	2,035	212
Public defender.....	22,852	18,206	4,646	55	3,301	16,025	3,471	4,208	13,677	3,851	1,116
Other.....	237	187	50	0	40	173	24	30	90	108	9
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	13.8	70.2	15.9	18.0	55.2	22.0	4.8
Unknown.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.1	12.3	67.6	20.0	20.3	41.8	32.1	5.7
Total known.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.2	14.1	70.8	14.8	17.4	58.4	19.5	4.6
Not represented.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.0	8.9	68.5	22.6	12.7	48.2	35.0	4.0
Represented.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.2	14.2	70.8	14.7	17.5	58.6	19.4	4.6
Represented.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.2	14.2	70.8	14.7	17.5	58.6	19.4	4.6
Private counsel.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.1	14.1	68.4	17.5	24.8	56.5	11.5	7.2
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.3	13.3	73.7	12.6	12.3	55.7	29.0	3.0
Public defender.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.2	14.4	70.1	15.2	18.4	59.9	16.9	4.9
Other.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.0	16.9	73.0	10.1	12.7	38.0	45.6	3.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 26

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2016**

Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	40,569	32,652	7,917	85	5,587	28,466	6,431	7,294	22,376	8,940	1,959	
Dismissed.....	6,975	5,470	1,505	30	960	4,270	1,715	1,421	3,500	1,631	423	
Transferred.....	1,041	803	238	3	133	774	131	158	503	313	67	
Remanded to adult court....	66	63	3	0	0	39	27	12	26	21	7	
Deported.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	
Informal probation.....	2,899	2,204	695	19	757	1,813	310	785	1,547	389	178	
Non-ward probation.....	2,529	1,859	670	7	453	1,738	331	586	1,392	407	144	
Wardship probation.....	25,471	20,906	4,565	26	3,070	18,641	3,734	3,909	14,552	5,969	1,041	
Diversion.....	86	61	25	0	10	71	5	19	58	1	8	
Deferred entry of judgment..	1,501	1,285	216	0	204	1,119	178	404	797	209	91	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	13.8	70.2	15.9	18.0	55.2	22.0	4.8	
Dismissed.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.4	13.8	61.2	24.6	20.4	50.2	23.4	6.1	
Transferred.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.3	12.8	74.4	12.6	15.2	48.3	30.1	6.4	
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	59.1	40.9	18.2	39.4	31.8	10.6	
Deported.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Informal probation.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.7	26.1	62.5	10.7	27.1	53.4	13.4	6.1	
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.3	17.9	68.7	13.1	23.2	55.0	16.1	5.7	
Wardship probation.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.1	12.1	73.2	14.7	15.3	57.1	23.4	4.1	
Diversion.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.0	11.6	82.6	5.8	22.1	67.4	1.2	9.3	
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	85.6	14.4	0.0	13.6	74.6	11.9	26.9	53.1	13.9	6.1	

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 27  
**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2016**  
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other				
												Number			
Total.....	25,471	20,906	4,565	26	3,070	18,641	3,734	3,909	14,552	5,969	1,041				
Own/relative's home.....	13,342	10,911	2,431	22	1,741	9,466	2,113	2,144	7,370	3,207	621				
Secure county facility.....	7,854	6,622	1,232	2	855	5,705	1,292	1,074	5,053	1,437	290				
Non-secure county facility.....	488	432	56	0	68	401	19	104	274	91	19				
Other public facility.....	111	86	25	0	8	80	23	41	60	8	2				
Other private facility.....	2,916	2,221	695	2	344	2,453	117	400	1,523	926	67				
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	183	179	4	0	6	120	57	19	95	65	4				
Other.....	577	455	122	0	48	416	113	127	177	235	38				
Total.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.1	12.1	73.2	14.7	15.3	57.1	23.4	4.1				
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.2	13.0	70.9	15.8	16.1	55.2	24.0	4.7				
Secure county facility.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.0	10.9	72.6	16.5	13.7	64.3	18.3	3.7				
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.0	13.9	82.2	3.9	21.3	56.1	18.6	3.9				
Other public facility.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	7.2	72.1	20.7	36.9	54.1	7.2	1.8				
Other private facility.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.1	11.8	84.1	4.0	13.7	52.2	31.8	2.3				
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	100.0	97.8	2.2	0.0	3.3	65.6	31.1	10.4	51.9	35.5	2.2				
Other.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.0	8.3	72.1	19.6	22.0	30.7	40.7	6.6				

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2016**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number										
Total.....	104	97	7	0	9	23	38	34	13	47	33	11
Fitness hearing outcome.....												
Fit.....	38	34	4	0	6	10	15	7	1	21	12	4
Unfit.....	66	63	3	0	3	13	23	27	12	26	21	7
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome.....												
Fit.....	36.5	35.1	57.1	-	66.7	43.5	39.5	20.6	7.7	44.7	36.4	36.4
Unfit.....	63.5	64.9	42.9	-	33.3	56.5	60.5	79.4	92.3	55.3	63.6	63.6

Table 29  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
													Number
Total.....	104	97	7	0	9	23	38	34	13	47	33	11	
Felony offenses.....	93	89	4	0	9	19	33	32	11	39	32	11	
Homicide.....	12	11	1	0	2	4	2	4	0	6	6	0	
Rape.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Robbery.....	22	22	0	0	4	7	9	2	4	9	6	3	
Assault.....	10	8	2	0	0	2	4	4	1	6	1	2	
Kidnapping.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Burglary.....	18	18	0	0	1	1	9	7	1	8	9	0	
Theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Narcotics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Marijuana.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Dangerous drugs.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	2	1	
Other sex.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	2	
Weapons.....	6	6	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	2	4	0	
Other felonies.....	11	11	0	0	0	3	3	5	2	3	3	3	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	6	6	0	0	0	3	2	1	2	4	0	0	
Assault and battery.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	
Petty theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Other theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
All other misdemeanors.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Status offenses.....	5	2	3	0	0	1	3	1	0	4	1	0	

(continued)

Table 29 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
	100.0	100.0	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total.....	100.0	100.0	93.3	6.7	0.0	8.7	22.1	36.5	32.7	12.5	45.2	31.7	10.6
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	95.7	4.3	0.0	9.7	20.4	35.5	34.4	11.8	41.9	34.4	11.8
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	16.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	31.8	40.9	9.1	18.2	40.9	27.3	13.6
Assault.....	100.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	10.0	60.0	10.0	20.0
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.6	50.0	38.9	5.6	44.4	50.0	0.0
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	83.3	33.3	16.7	33.3	16.7
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	50.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	16.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	27.3	45.5	18.2	27.3	27.3	27.3
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3	16.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.





Table 31  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2016**  
 Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	376	347	29	16	45	109	206	29	256	68	23	
Dismissed.....	51	49	2	2	7	18	24	3	30	16	2	
Certified to juvenile court.....	33	30	3	1	6	9	17	1	25	1	6	
Acquitted.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	
Convicted.....	290	266	24	13	32	81	164	24	200	51	15	
Convicted.....	290	266	24	13	32	81	164	24	200	51	15	
Prison/DJJ.....	180	170	10	7	15	51	107	12	123	34	11	
Probation.....	18	16	2	3	4	2	9	2	13	3	0	
Probation/jail.....	63	54	9	1	6	20	36	7	42	10	4	
Jail.....	9	8	1	0	0	3	6	0	6	3	0	
Other.....	20	18	2	2	7	5	6	3	16	1	0	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	4.3	12.0	29.0	54.8	7.7	68.1	18.1	6.1	
Dismissed.....	100.0	96.1	3.9	3.9	13.7	35.3	47.1	5.9	58.8	31.4	3.9	
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	3.0	18.2	27.3	51.5	3.0	75.8	3.0	18.2	
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	
Convicted.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	4.5	11.0	27.9	56.6	8.3	69.0	17.6	5.2	
Convicted.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	4.5	11.0	27.9	56.6	8.3	69.0	17.6	5.2	
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	3.9	8.3	28.3	59.4	6.7	68.3	18.9	6.1	
Probation.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	16.7	22.2	11.1	50.0	11.1	72.2	16.7	0.0	
Probation/jail.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	1.6	9.5	31.7	57.1	11.1	66.7	15.9	6.3	
Jail.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	
Other.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	10.0	35.0	25.0	30.0	15.0	80.0	5.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2016**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total		Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
	Total	Female	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
													Number
Total .....	376	29	347	29	16	45	109	206	29	256	68	23	
Felony .....	335	24	311	24	13	38	98	186	24	226	65	20	
Misdemeanor .....	41	5	36	5	3	7	11	20	5	30	3	3	
Felony offenses.....	335	24	311	24	13	38	98	186	24	226	65	20	
Violent offenses.....	276	19	257	19	10	33	83	150	16	194	50	16	
Property offenses.....	27	2	25	2	2	3	7	15	2	12	12	1	
Drug offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other offenses.....	32	3	29	3	1	2	8	21	6	20	3	3	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	41	5	36	5	3	7	11	20	5	30	3	3	
Assault and battery.....	11	0	11	0	1	3	4	3	4	7	0	0	
Theft.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	
Drug and alcohol.....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Other offenses.....	27	4	23	4	2	4	7	14	0	21	3	3	
					Percent								
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony .....	89.1	82.8	89.6	82.8	81.3	84.4	89.9	90.3	82.8	88.3	95.6	87.0	
Misdemeanor .....	10.9	17.2	10.4	17.2	18.8	15.6	10.1	9.7	17.2	11.7	4.4	13.0	
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	82.4	79.2	82.6	79.2	76.9	86.8	84.7	80.6	66.7	85.8	76.9	80.0	
Property offenses.....	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	15.4	7.9	7.1	8.1	8.3	5.3	18.5	5.0	
Drug offenses.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	9.6	12.5	9.3	12.5	7.7	5.3	8.2	11.3	25.0	8.8	4.6	15.0	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	26.8	0.0	30.6	0.0	33.3	42.9	36.4	15.0	80.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	
Theft.....	4.9	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	
Drug and alcohol.....	2.4	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	65.9	80.0	63.9	80.0	66.7	57.1	63.6	70.0	0.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	335	100.0	311	92.8	24	7.2	13	3.9	38	11.3	98	29.3	186	55.5	24	7.2	226	67.5	65	19.4	20	6.0
Violent offenses.....	276	100.0	257	93.1	19	6.9	10	3.6	33	12.0	83	30.1	150	54.3	16	5.8	194	70.3	50	18.1	16	5.8
Homicide.....	41	100.0	38	92.7	3	7.3	1	2.4	6	14.6	14	34.1	20	48.8	1	2.4	29	70.7	4	9.8	7	17.1
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	2	28.6	3	42.9	2	28.6	0	0.0	6	85.7	0	0.0	1	14.3
Dismissed.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	33.3	4	44.4	2	22.2	1	11.1	5	55.6	2	22.2	2	22.2
Convicted.....	24	100.0	22	91.7	2	8.3	1	4.2	7	29.2	15	62.5	15	62.5	0	0.0	17	70.8	2	8.3	5	20.8
Prison.....	22	100.0	20	90.9	2	9.1	1	4.5	1	4.5	7	31.8	13	59.1	0	0.0	15	68.2	2	9.1	5	22.7
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rape.....	16	100.0	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	12.5	5	31.3	9	56.3	3	18.8	8	50.0	3	18.8	2	12.5
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	40.0	6	60.0	3	30.0	3	30.0	2	20.0	2	20.0
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	42.9	4	57.1	1	14.3	3	42.9	2	28.6	1	14.3
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	99	100.0	91	91.9	8	8.1	4	4.0	7	7.1	27	27.3	61	61.6	5	5.1	62	62.6	29	29.3	3	3.0
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	15	100.0	15	100.0	0	0.0	1	6.7	2	13.3	2	13.3	10	66.7	0	0.0	7	46.7	7	46.7	1	6.7
Convicted.....	81	100.0	74	91.4	7	8.6	2	2.5	5	6.2	25	30.9	49	60.5	4	4.9	53	65.4	22	27.2	2	2.5
Prison.....	54	100.0	52	96.3	2	3.7	2	3.7	5	9.3	16	29.6	31	57.4	1	1.9	35	64.8	16	29.6	2	3.7
Probation/jail.....	22	100.0	17	77.3	5	22.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	36.4	14	63.6	3	13.6	14	63.6	5	22.7	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	117	100.0	110	94.0	7	6.0	5	4.3	18	15.4	36	30.8	58	49.6	7	6.0	92	78.6	14	12.0	4	3.4
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	42.9	4	57.1	0	0.0	5	71.4	1	14.3	1	14.3
Dismissed.....	18	100.0	17	94.4	1	5.6	1	5.6	2	11.1	8	44.4	7	38.9	1	5.6	14	77.8	3	16.7	0	0.0
Convicted.....	92	100.0	87	94.6	5	5.4	4	4.3	16	17.4	25	27.2	47	51.1	6	6.5	73	79.3	10	10.9	3	3.3
Prison.....	68	100.0	64	94.1	4	5.9	3	4.4	8	11.8	18	26.5	39	57.4	6	8.8	53	77.9	7	10.3	2	2.9
Probation/jail.....	16	100.0	15	93.8	1	6.3	0	0.0	4	25.0	6	37.5	6	37.5	0	0.0	13	81.3	2	12.5	1	6.3
Probation.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Other.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kidnapping.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group											
	Number Percent		Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	27	100.0	25	92.6	2	7.4	2	7.4	3	11.1	7	25.9	15	55.6	2	7.4	12	44.4	12	44.4	1	3.7
Burglary.....	20	100.0	19	95.0	1	5.0	2	10.0	3	15.0	2	10.0	13	65.0	2	10.0	6	30.0	11	55.0	1	5.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	17	100.0	16	94.1	1	5.9	2	11.8	3	17.6	1	5.9	11	64.7	2	11.8	6	35.3	8	47.1	1	5.9
Prison.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felony offenses.....	32	100.0	29	90.6	3	9.4	1	3.1	2	6.3	8	25.0	21	65.6	6	18.8	20	62.5	3	9.4	3	9.4
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	5	50.0	3	30.0	5	50.0	1	10.0	1	10.0
Convicted.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	5	50.0	3	30.0	5	50.0	1	10.0	1	10.0
Prison.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	1	16.7	2	33.3	2	33.3	3	50.0	2	33.3	1	16.7	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other sex law violations.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	17	100.0	15	88.2	2	11.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	29.4	12	70.6	2	11.8	12	70.6	1	5.9	2	11.8
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	0	0.0	4	66.7	0	0.0	2	33.3
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	9	100.0	7	77.8	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	8	88.9	1	11.1	7	77.8	1	11.1	0	0.0
Prison.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2016**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group									
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
					Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	41	100.0	36	87.8	5	12.2	3	7.3	11	26.8	20	48.8	5	12.2	30	73.2	3	7.3	3	7.3
Assault.....	11	100.0	11	100.0	0	0.0	1	9.1	4	36.4	3	27.3	4	36.4	7	63.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	11	100.0	11	100.0	0	0.0	1	9.1	4	36.4	3	27.3	4	36.4	7	63.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Burglary.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Theft.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other drug law violations.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	25	100.0	22	88.0	3	12.0	1	4.0	6	24.0	14	56.0	0	0.0	20	80.0	3	12.0	2	8.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	2	40.0
Convicted.....	20	100.0	17	85.0	3	15.0	1	5.0	5	25.0	12	60.0	0	0.0	17	85.0	3	15.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	6	75.0	0	0.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	5	100.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2016**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	14,019,613	3,917,946	7,044,708	792,071	2,264,888
0 - 9	5,081,374	1,306,882	2,662,185	250,040	862,267
10	521,837	138,466	274,263	27,260	81,848
11	516,233	138,244	268,009	27,115	82,865
12	512,177	139,816	263,311	27,197	81,853
13	508,540	139,415	260,952	27,542	80,631
14	503,928	139,505	258,416	28,168	77,839
15	539,035	152,830	268,279	31,284	86,642
16	539,698	155,179	267,493	31,963	85,063
17	534,558	155,258	263,860	32,540	82,900
18-25	4,762,233	1,452,351	2,257,940	308,962	742,980
Male	7,206,842	2,021,161	3,614,675	409,397	1,161,609
0 - 9	2,601,021	665,481	1,365,267	127,022	443,251
10	266,955	71,505	139,780	13,832	41,838
11	263,973	70,829	136,792	14,031	42,321
12	261,981	72,043	134,356	13,894	41,688
13	259,564	71,419	132,715	14,143	41,287
14	257,509	71,837	131,551	14,395	39,726
15	276,061	78,747	137,211	16,074	44,029
16	277,354	80,146	137,080	16,617	43,511
17	274,075	79,704	135,069	16,981	42,321
18-25	2,468,349	759,450	1,164,854	162,408	381,637
Female	6,812,771	1,896,785	3,430,033	382,674	1,103,279
0 - 9	2,480,353	641,401	1,296,918	123,018	419,016
10	254,882	66,961	134,483	13,428	40,010
11	252,260	67,415	131,217	13,084	40,544
12	250,196	67,773	128,955	13,303	40,165
13	248,976	67,996	128,237	13,399	39,344
14	246,419	67,668	126,865	13,773	38,113
15	262,974	74,083	131,068	15,210	42,613
16	262,344	75,033	130,413	15,346	41,552
17	260,483	75,554	128,791	15,559	40,579
18-25	2,293,884	692,901	1,093,086	146,554	361,343

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060 (Baseline 2016).



# Appendices







The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting

standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Del Norte and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

### **Arrests**

#### **MACR**

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47 which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.

### **Referrals and Petitions**

#### **JCPSS**

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:

- a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
  - The information presented in this report represents the data received from 54 counties. Del Norte, Lassen, San Benito, and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. These four counties did not provide DOJ with data in 2016.
  - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
  - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data will need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 does leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge which is the fitness hearing route DOJ has reported on for many years.

### ***Dispositions in Adult Court OBTS***

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982 to the present.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to 65 percent to 75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If multiple court dispositions exist, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These juveniles received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
- Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest who received an adult-level disposition in 2016. The number of adult dispositions received in 2016 that meet the above criteria will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred before 2016.

### ***Welfare and Institutions Code section 285***

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

### ***Penal Code section 13010***

It shall be the duty of the DOJ:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, an annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

### ***Penal Code section 13010.5***

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

**Penal Code section 13012**

"(a)The annual report of the department provided for in section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

....

(b)It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

(c)...."

**Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of section 13012, include the following statewide information:

- (1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.
- (2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

# Appendix 4

## FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2016 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

### FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

**Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(2)(b), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j)

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

**Assault** - 69\*, 71, 76(a)\*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 146e(b), 148(b)\*, 148(c), 148(d)\*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149\*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a)\*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI\*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)\*, 496a(a), 496c\*, 496d(a), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529(a)\*, 529(a)(1)\*, 529(a)(2)\*, 529(a)(3)\*, 529a\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642\*, 648\*, 650 BP, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS



**Motor Vehicle Theft** – 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC\*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)\*, 484f(a), 484f(b)\*, 484g\*, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(c)\*, 617, 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

**Drug Offenses**

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11358(d) HS, 11359 HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS\*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS\*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

**Sex Offenses**

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)\*, 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013(a)\*, 290.013(b), 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2)\*, 314.1\*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(e) VC\*, 23153(f) VC\*, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 18730, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22010\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22810(a)\*, 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(g)(1)\*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29610\*, 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30315\*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 30725(b), 31500\*, 32310\*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900\*, 33210, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

**All Other Felony Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2016 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

\*All Other Felony Offenses\* also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.



### MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d)

**Assault and Battery** – 69\*, 71\*, 76(a)\*, 140(a)\*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)\*, 148(d)\*, 148.1(a)\*, 148.10(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149\*, 151(a)(1), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(a)\*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 368(b)(1)\*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.4, 422(a)\*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI\*, 2652, 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 459.5\*, 460(b)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487c, 487f, 487i\*, 487j\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 642\*, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a), 484e(c), 484e(d)\*, 484f(b)\*, 484g, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484i(c)\*, 484j

#### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS\*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS\*, 11360(b) HS, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS\*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS\*, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b)(l) HS\*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS\*, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)\*, 288(c)(1)\*, 288a(b)(1), 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** – 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 311.1(a)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

**Malicious Mischief** - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)(1)\*, 594(a)(2)\*, 594(a)(3)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621\*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 634\*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 186.28(a)\*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18710(a)\*, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20150(a), 20155, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22010\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)\*, 22810(b), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)\*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26400(a), 26500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29010(a), 29610\*, 29650\*, 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)\*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315\*, 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 31500\*, 31615(a)(1), 31620, 32310\*, 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(e) VC\*, 23153(f) VC\*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*, 23573(i) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC\*

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC\*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC\*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

**All Other Misdemeanor Offenses**

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Notes: These codes are valid for 2016 data and may not be applicable for prior years.  
 "All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.  
 \*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI.

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services.

Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

**Incorrigible** – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

**Informal Probation (654 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

**Informal Probation (654.2 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor’s parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WI** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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