

Juvenile Justice

in California

2015

Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General
California Department Of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau Of Criminal Information And Analysis
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



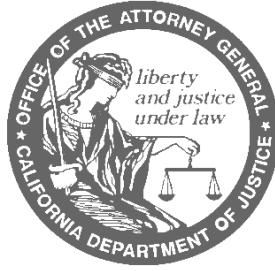
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The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General

Contents

Executive Summary	i
Juvenile Justice System at-a-Glance	iv
Data Analysis	vii
Arrests	1
Referrals	13
Petitions.....	29
Adult Court Dispositions	47
Data Tables.....	55
Appendices	101
1 Background	103
2 Data Limitations.....	104
3 California Code Sections	106
4 Felony-Level Offense Codes	108
5 Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes.....	110
6 Juvenile Justice Glossary.....	112

Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California, 2015 provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information on the number of arrests. Probation departments and Superior Courts provide information on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California, 2015* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register, Offender-Based Transaction Statistics file, and the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System. (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system.) Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System by 55 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Del Norte, Nevada, and Sierra counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

Juvenile Justice in California, 2015 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and law enforcement referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number of juveniles tried in adult court, the characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

Arrests

The Arrests section (pages 1–11) provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2015.

- More than half of the juveniles (58.2 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Nearly a third (29.7 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (12.1 percent) were arrested for a status offense. (Table 1)
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (80.7 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments. (Table 1)

Referrals

The Referrals section (pages 13–27) provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation department in 2015.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (88.1 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies. (Table 8)
- Over one-fourth (27.7 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained. (Table 13)
- More than one-third (36.8 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken. (Table 13)
- In half (51.0 percent) of the referrals to the probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court. (Table 13)

Petitions

The Petitions section (pages 29–45) provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded to the juvenile court [for formal processing] in 2015.

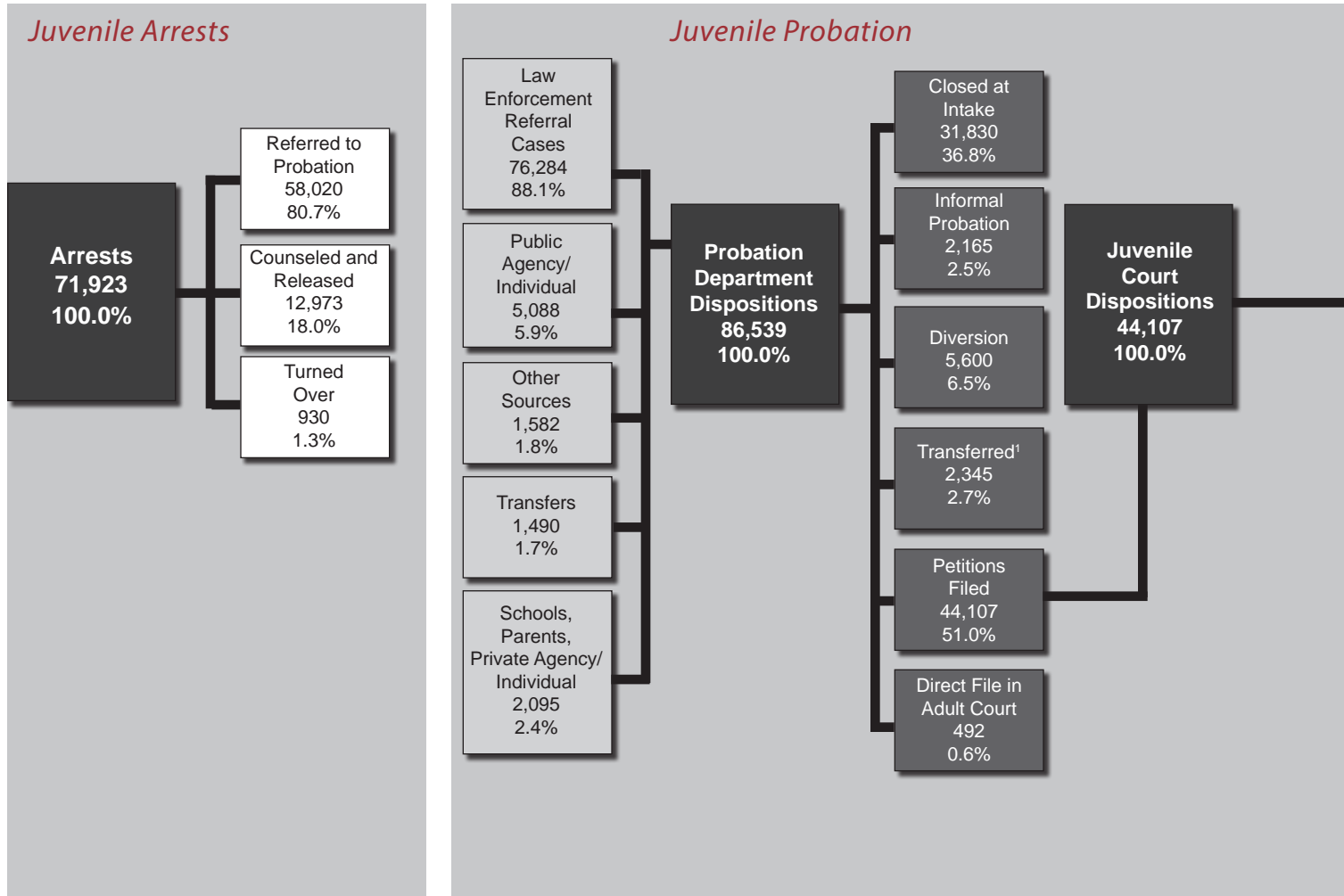
- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, nearly two-thirds (64.5 percent) were made wards of the court. (Table 21)
- One-sixth (16.7 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed. (Table 21)

Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section (pages 47–53) provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 88.0 percent were convicted. (Table 30)

Juvenile Justice System, 2015



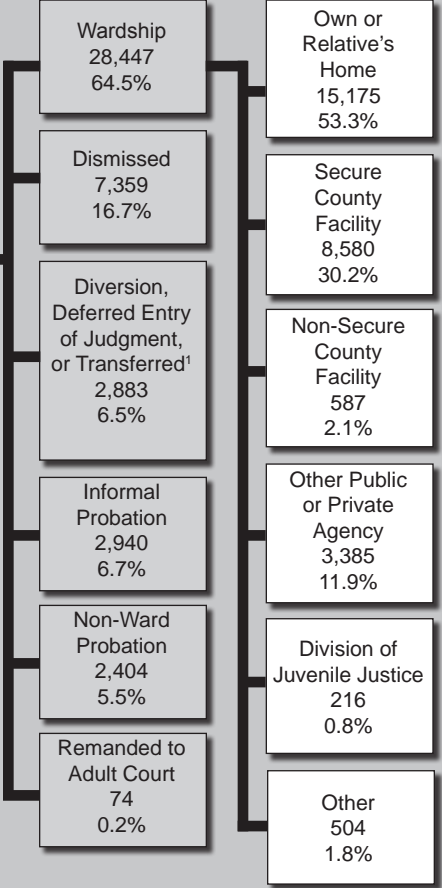
Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 21, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

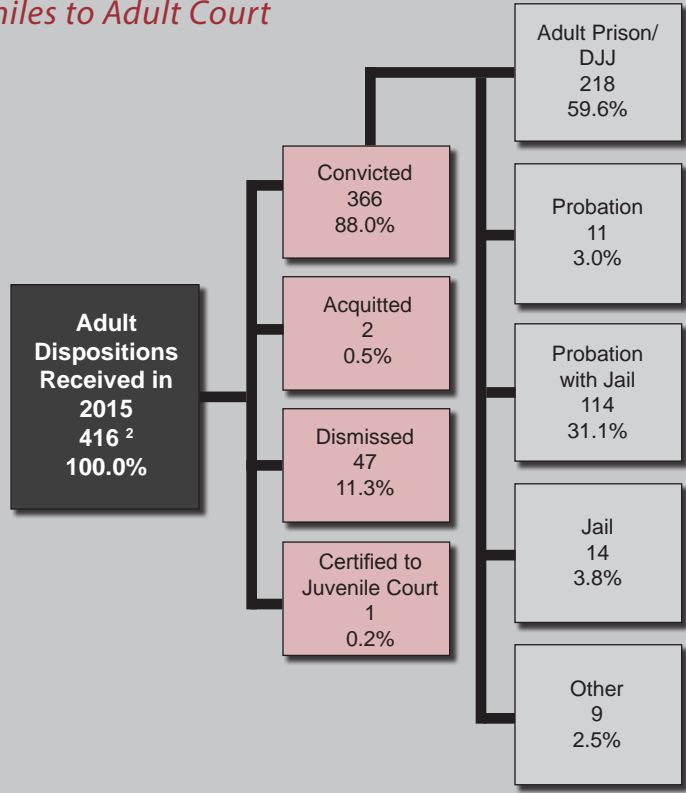
¹Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

²In 2015, probation departments reported information on 566 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 416 dispositions received in 2015.

- Arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile’s county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff’s departments (88.1 percent). (Table 8)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (64.5 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (53.3 percent). (Table 21)
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if the district attorney files charges directly in adult court or remands to adult court after the juvenile fails a fitness hearing. Approximately nine out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2015 resulted in a conviction (88.0 percent). (Table 30)



Juveniles to Adult Court



Data Analysis



Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 71,923 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2015. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 participating counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

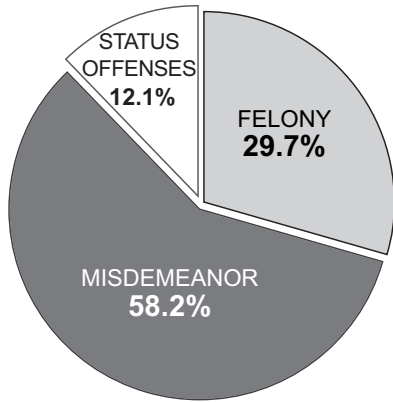
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2015
By Level of Offense

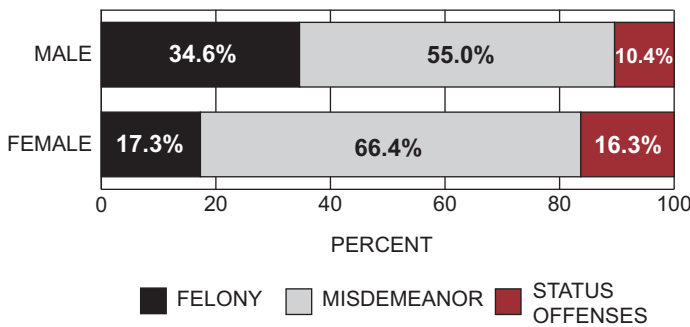


Source: Table 1.

In 2015, of the 71,923 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.7 percent (21,381).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 58.2 percent (41,848).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 12.1 percent (8,694).

Juvenile Arrests, 2015
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2015, of the 51,693 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 34.6 percent (17,879).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 55.0 percent (28,420).
- Status arrests accounted for 10.4 percent (5,394).

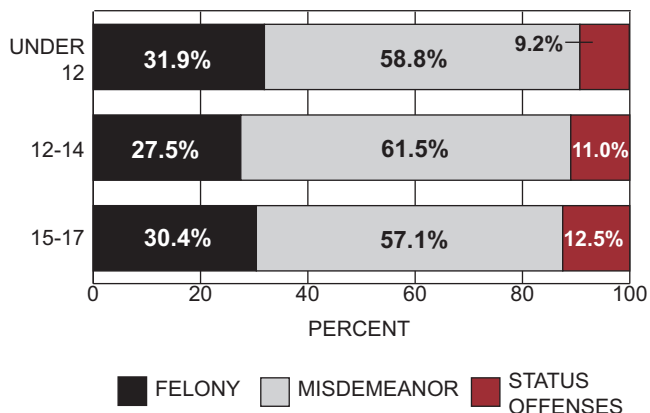
In 2015, of the 20,230 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 17.3 percent (3,502).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 66.4 percent (13,428).
- Status arrests accounted for 16.3 percent (3,300).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2015

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



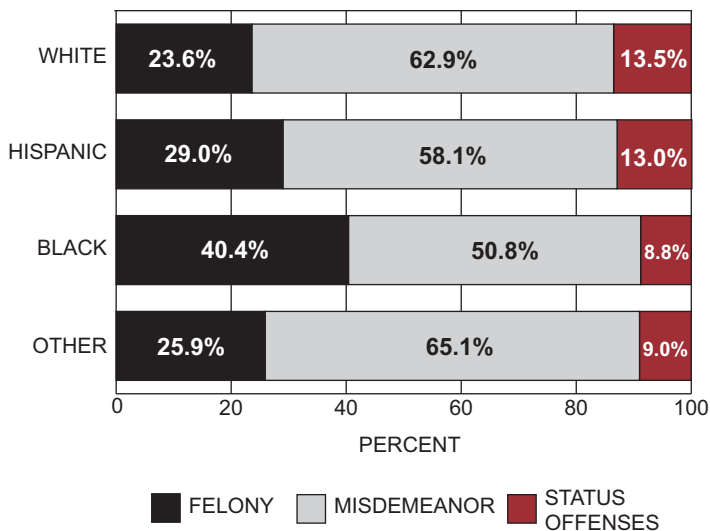
Source: Table 1.

In 2015:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Juvenile Arrests, 2015

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

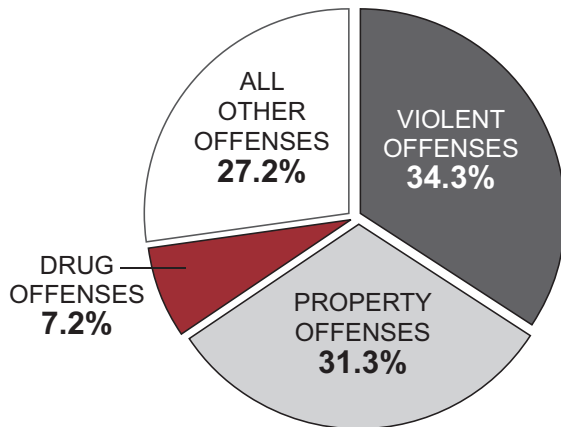
In 2015, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (62.9 percent) and status offenses (13.5 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (40.4 percent).

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2015

By Category



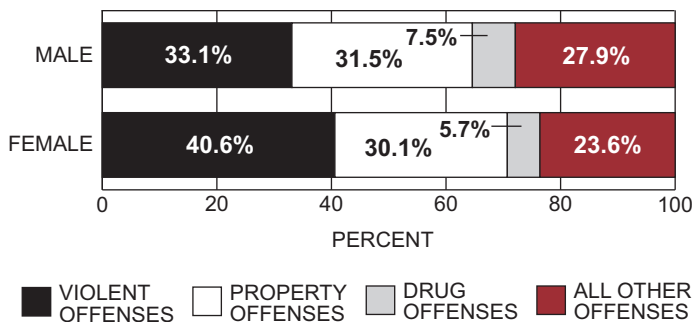
Source: Table 3.

In 2015, of the 21,381 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 34.3 percent (7,341) were for violent offenses.
- 31.3 percent (6,685) were for property offenses.
- 7.2 percent (1,533) were for drug offenses.
- 27.2 percent (5,822) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2015

Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

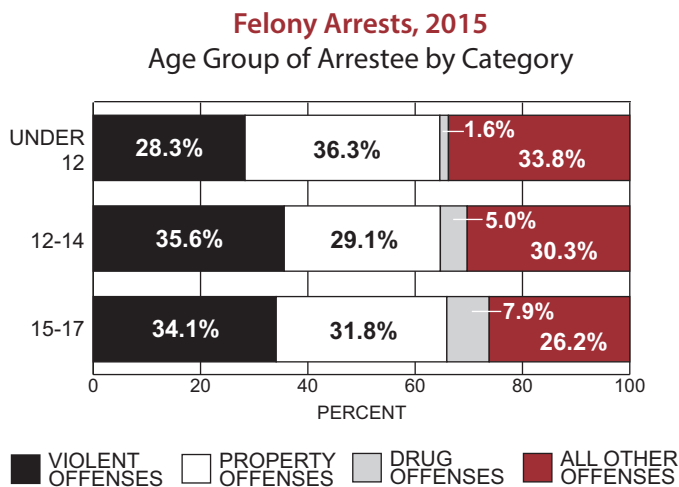
In 2015, of the 17,879 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 33.1 percent (5,918).
- Property offenses accounted for 31.5 percent (5,631).

In 2015, of the 3,502 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 40.6 percent (1,423).
- Property offenses accounted for 30.1 percent (1,054).

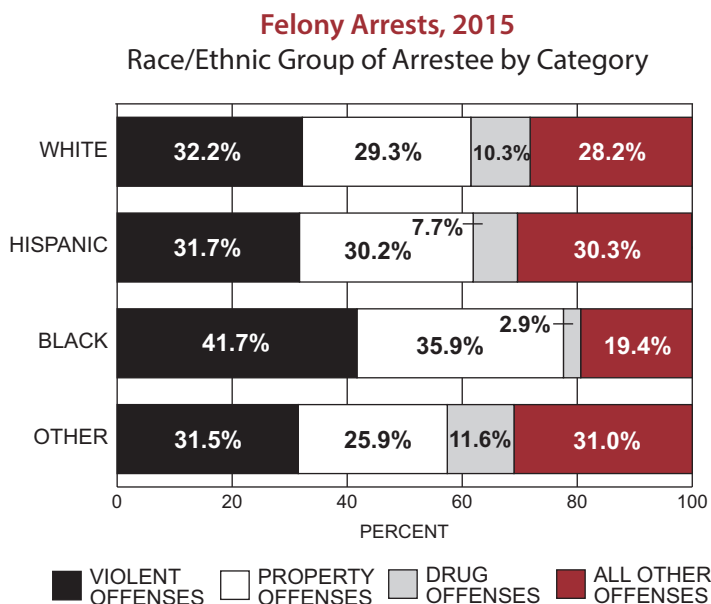
Felony Arrests



Source: Table 3.

In 2015:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than juveniles in any other age group (7.9 percent).



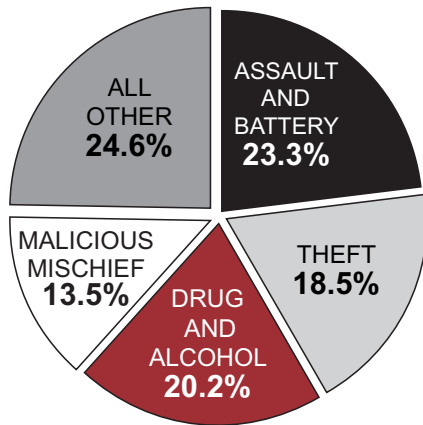
Source: Table 3.

In 2015:

- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (41.7 percent) and a felony property offense (35.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2015
By Category

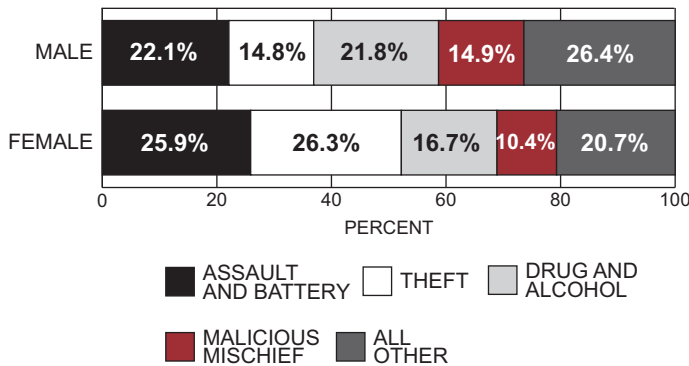


Source: Table 3.

In 2015, of the 41,848 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 23.3 percent (9,753) were for assault and battery.
- 18.5 percent (7,733) were for theft offenses.
- 20.2 percent (8,436) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.5 percent (5,629) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 24.6 percent (10,297) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2015
Gender of Arrestee by Category



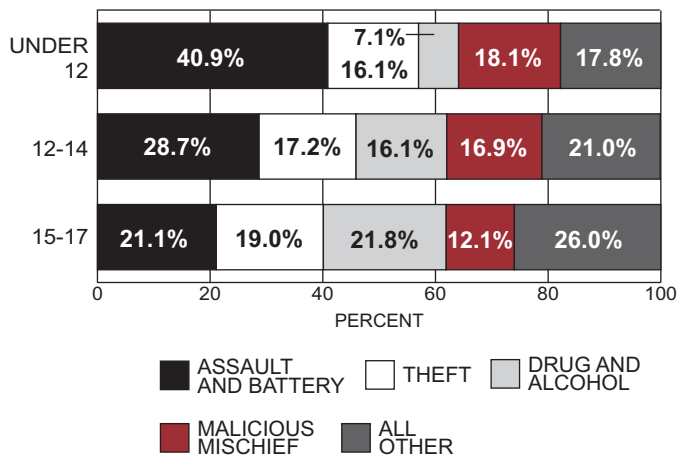
Source: Table 3.

In 2015:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense than females (21.8 vs. 16.7 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (26.3 vs. 14.8 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2015
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

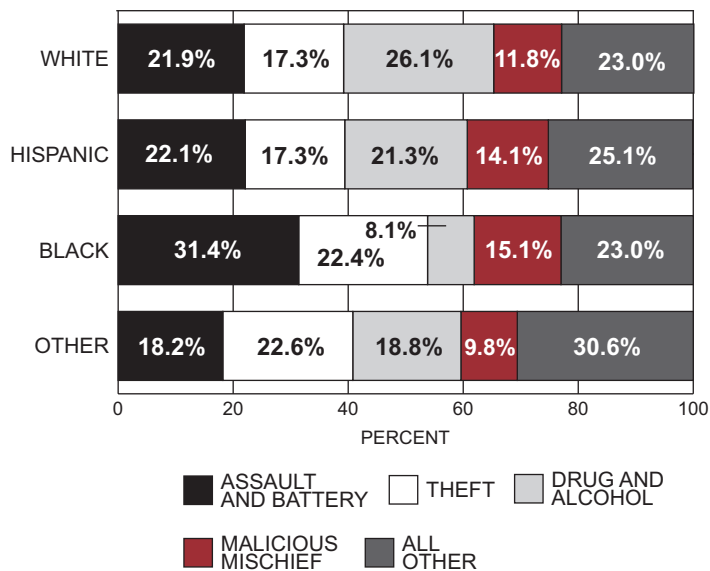


Source: Table 3.

In 2015:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (40.9 percent) and malicious mischief (18.1 percent) than any other age category.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

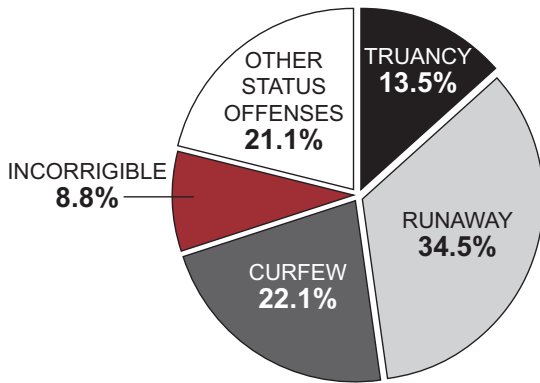
In 2015:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense (26.1 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (31.4 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2015

By Category



Source: Table 3.

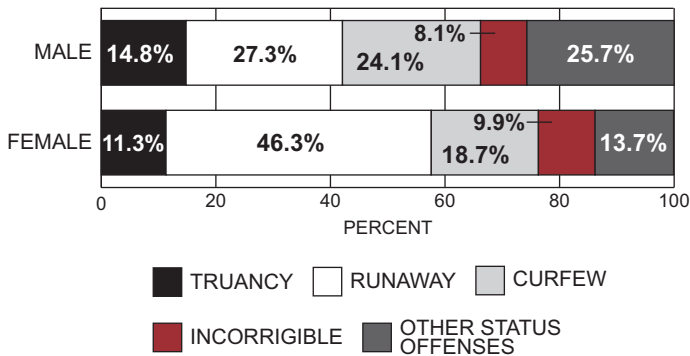
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2015, of the 8,694 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 13.5 percent (1,174).
- Runaways accounted for 34.5 percent (2,998).
- Curfew violations accounted for 22.1 percent (1,918).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 8.8 percent (767).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 21.1 percent (1,837).

Status Offense Arrests, 2015

Gender of Arrestee by Category



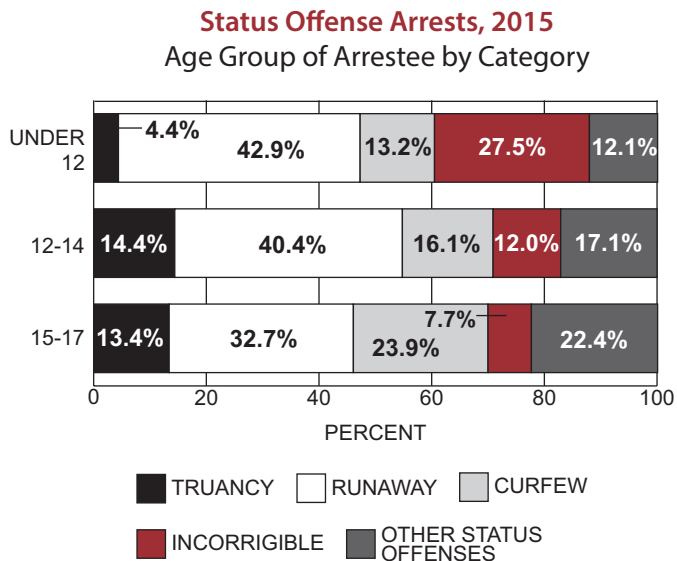
In 2015:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (24.1 vs. 18.7 percent).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (46.3 vs. 27.3 percent).

Source: Table 3.

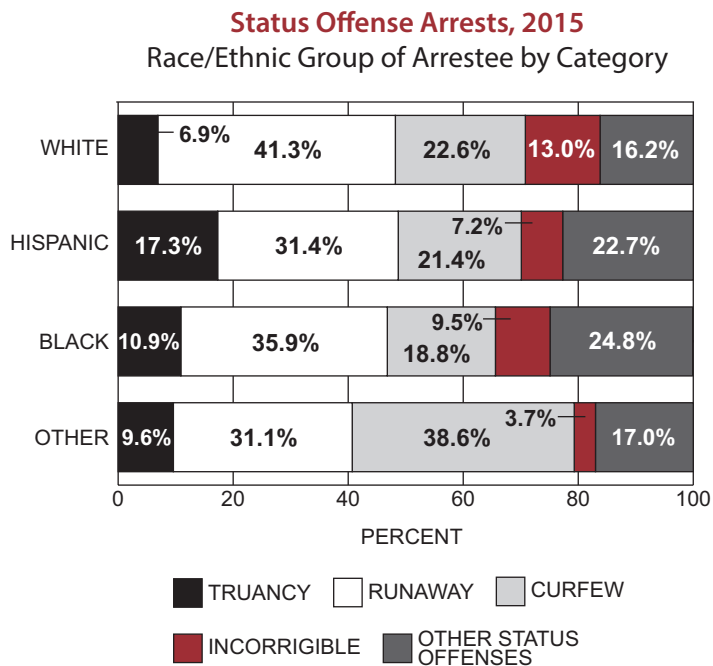
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Status Offense Arrests



- In 2015:**
- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.
 - A greater percentage of truancy arrests were in the 12–14 age group than any other group (14.4 percent).
 - Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a curfew violation than any other age group (23.9 percent).

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

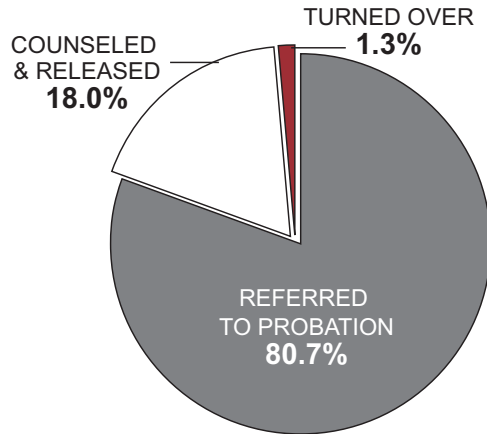


- In 2015:**
- White juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses more than any other race/ethnic group (41.3 percent).

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2015
By Type of Disposition



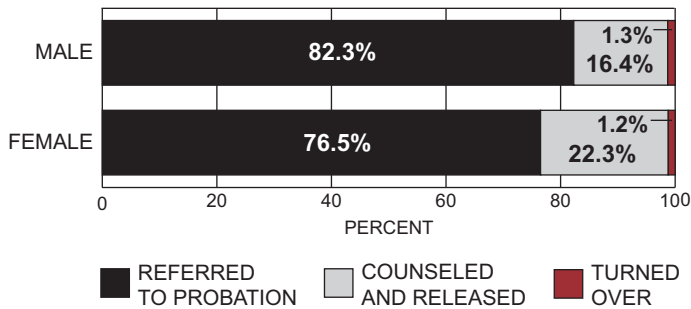
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2015, of the 71,923 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 80.7 percent resulted in a referral to probation (58,020).
- 18.0 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (12,973).
- 1.3 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (930).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2015
Gender by Disposition



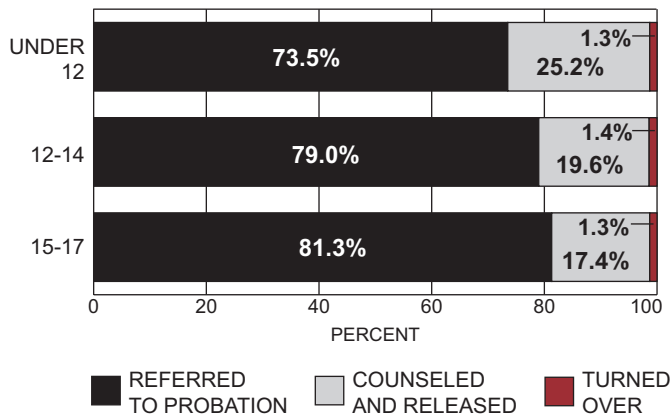
Source: Table 1.

In 2015:

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (82.3 vs. 76.5 percent).
- Females were counseled and released more than males (22.3 vs. 16.4 percent).

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2015
Age Group by Disposition

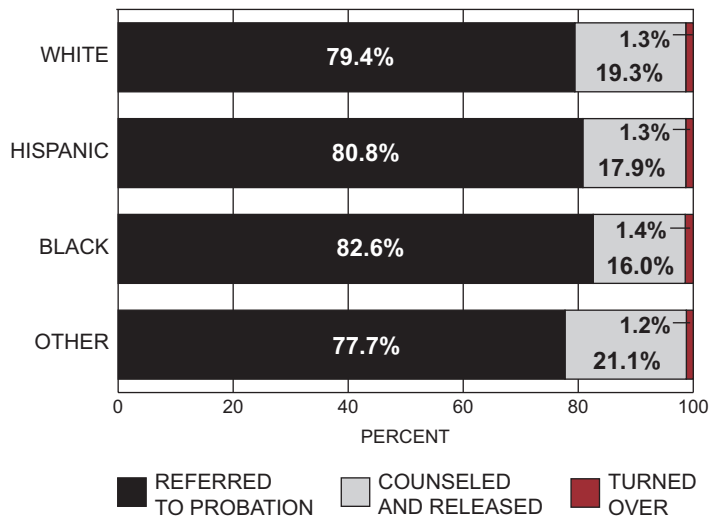


Source: Table 1.

In 2015:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- Juveniles under 12 were counseled and released more than any other age group (25.2 percent).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

In 2015:

- More than 77 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public or private agencies, individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

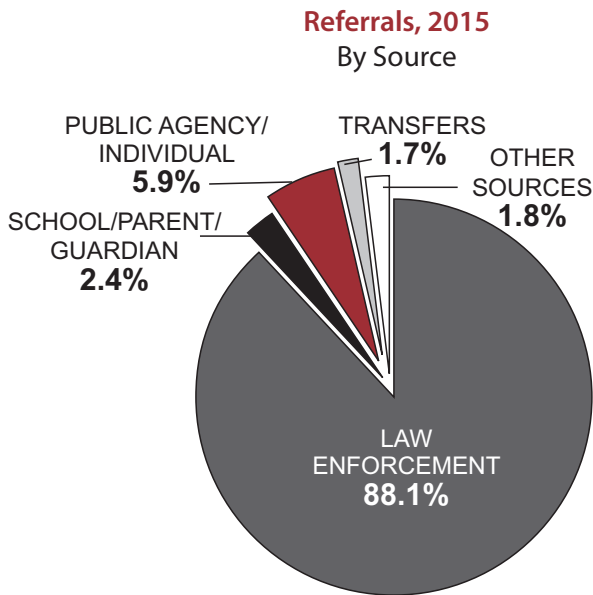
This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. Direct filing into adult court occurs when a juvenile of a certain age commits an offense that is subject to mandatory filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 602(b)) or discretionary filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(d)). This process is separate from the fitness hearing process that is conducted in juvenile court and is highlighted in the Petitions section of this publication. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 55 participating county probation departments (Del Norte, Nevada, and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

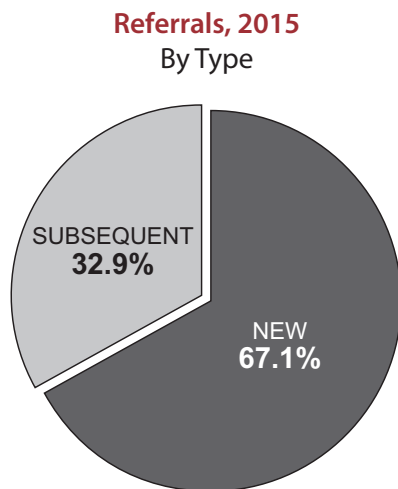
Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 8.

In 2015, of the 86,539 referrals to probation reported:

- 88.1 percent (76,284) were from law enforcement.
- 2.4 percent (2,095) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.
- 5.9 percent (5,088) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.7 percent (1,490) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.8 percent (1,582) were from other sources.



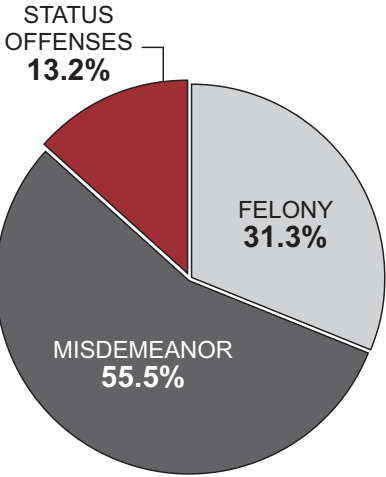
Source: Table 8.

In 2015, of the 86,539 referrals reported:

- 67.1 percent (58,044) were new referrals.
- 32.9 percent (28,495) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2015
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 8.

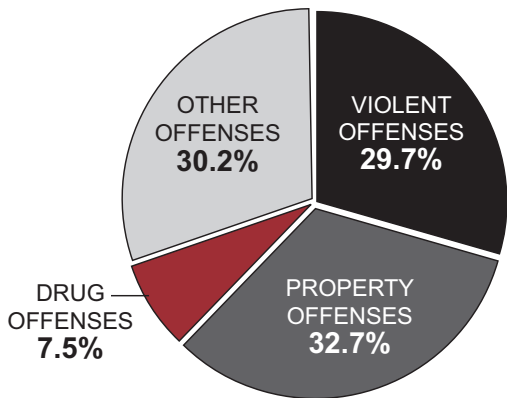
In 2015, of the 115,668 referral offenses reported:

- 31.3 percent (36,225) were for felonies.
- 55.5 percent (64,182) were for misdemeanors.
- 13.2 percent (15,261) were for status offenses.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2015
By Category

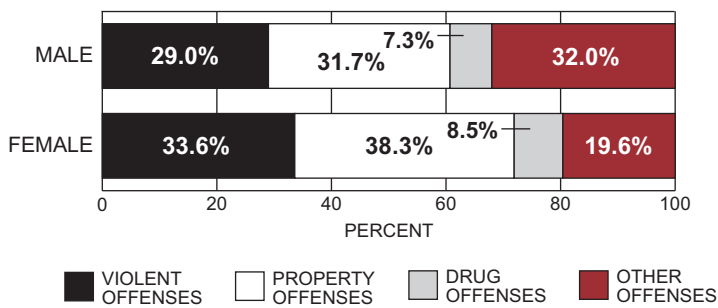


Source: Table 9.

In 2015, of the 36,225 referrals for felony offenses:

- 29.7 percent (10,742) were for violent offenses.
- 32.7 percent (11,843) were for property offenses.
- 7.5 percent (2,707) were for drug offenses.
- 30.2 percent (10,933) were for other felony offenses.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2015
Gender by Category

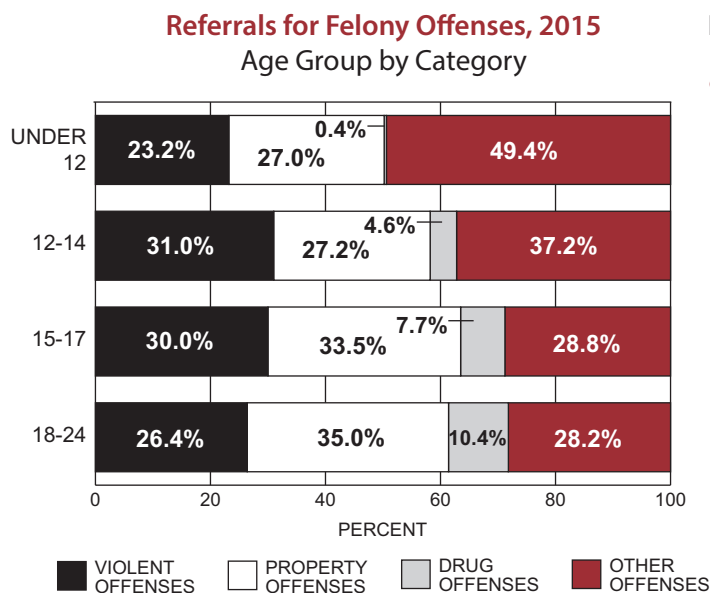


Source: Table 9.

In 2015:

- Females were referred to the probation department for felony property offenses more than males (38.3 vs. 31.7 percent).

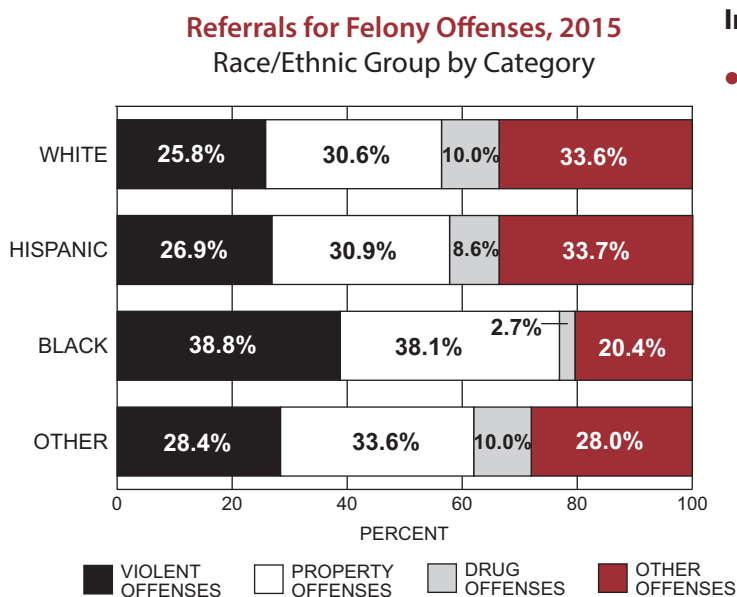
Referrals for Felony Offenses



Source: Table 9.

In 2015:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.



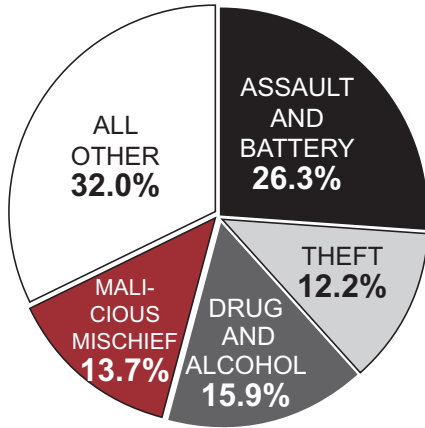
Source: Table 9.

In 2015:

- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (38.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015
By Category

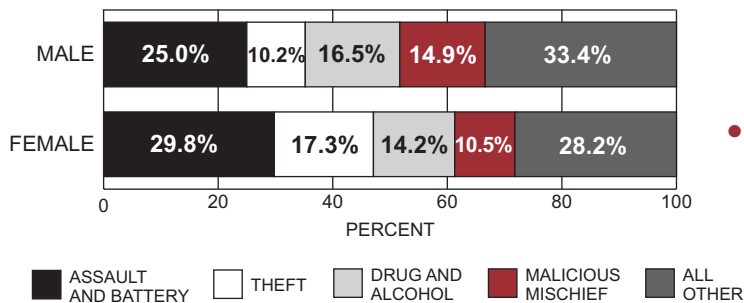


Source: Table 9.

In 2015, of the 64,182 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 26.3 percent (16,904) were for assault and battery.
- 12.2 percent (7,804) were for theft offenses.
- 15.9 percent (10,184) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.7 percent (8,780) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 32.0 percent (20,510) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015
Gender by Category



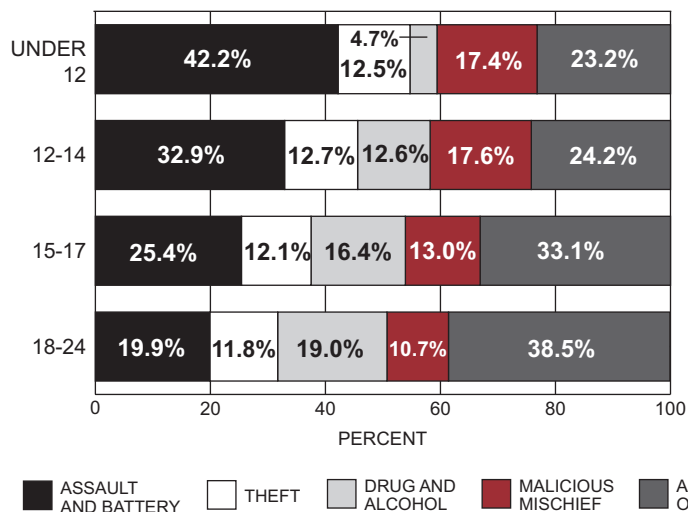
Source: Table 9.

In 2015:

- Males were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses more than females.
- Females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses more than males.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015
Age Group by Category

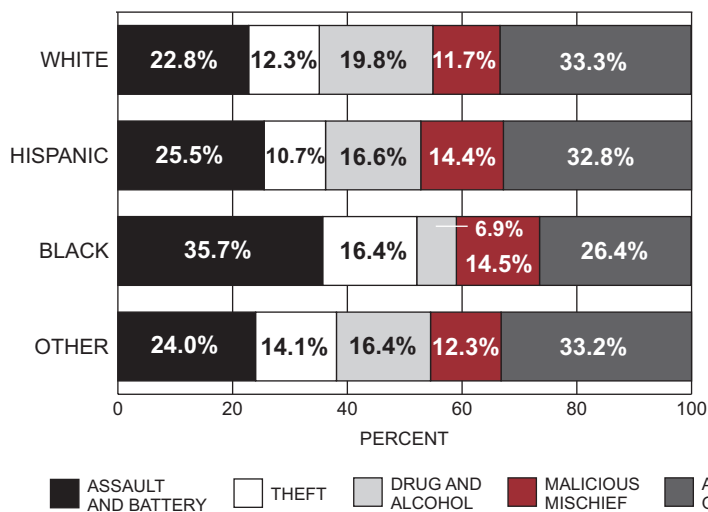


Source: Table 9.

In 2015:

- Juveniles under 12 years of age were more than twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for assault and battery (42.2 vs. 19.9 percent).
- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreased with age.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.

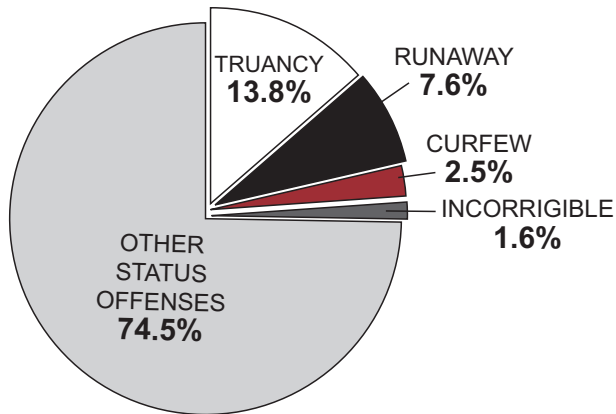
In 2015:

- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2015

By Category



Source: Table 9.

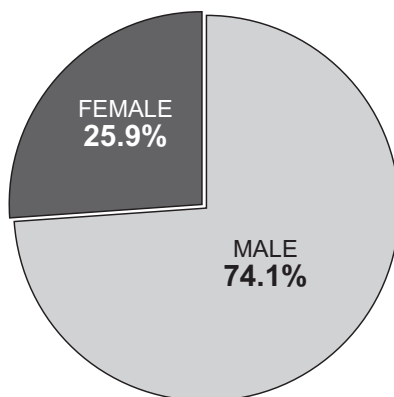
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2015, of the 15,261 referrals for status offenses:

- 13.8 percent (2,107) were for truancy.
- 7.6 percent (1,162) were for running away.
- 2.5 percent (383) were for violating curfew.
- 1.6 percent (247) were for incorrigibility.
- 74.5 percent (11,362) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2015

By Gender



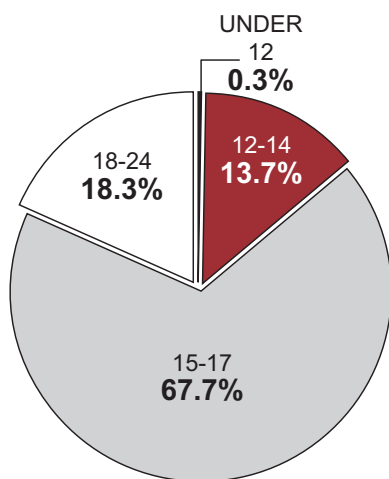
Source: Table 12.

In 2015, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 74.1 percent (11,308) were male, and 25.9 percent (3,953) were female.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2015 By Age Group

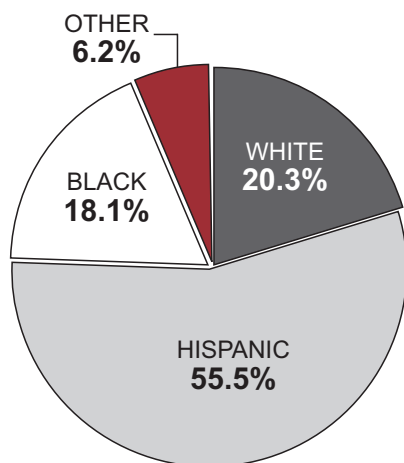


Source: Table 12.

In 2015, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.3 percent (44) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 13.7 percent (2,092) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 67.7 percent (10,328) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 18.3 percent (2,797) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2015 By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.

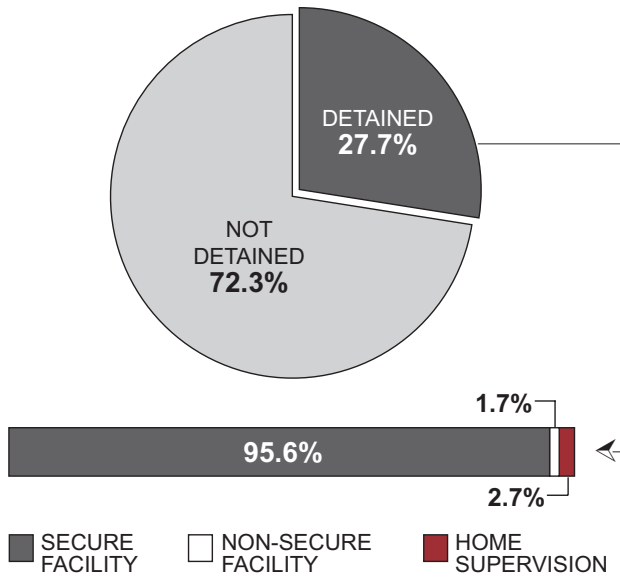
In 2015, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 20.3 percent (3,092) were white.
- 55.5 percent (8,467) were Hispanic.
- 18.1 percent (2,762) were black.
- 6.2 percent (940) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions

Detentions, 2015

By Type



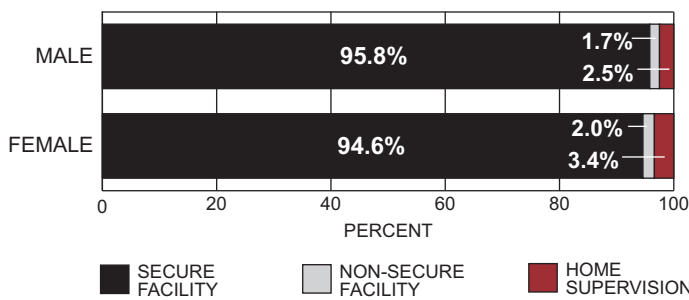
Source: Table 13.

In 2015, of the 79,098 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 72.3 percent (57,226) of juveniles were not detained.
- 95.6 percent (20,904) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2015

Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.

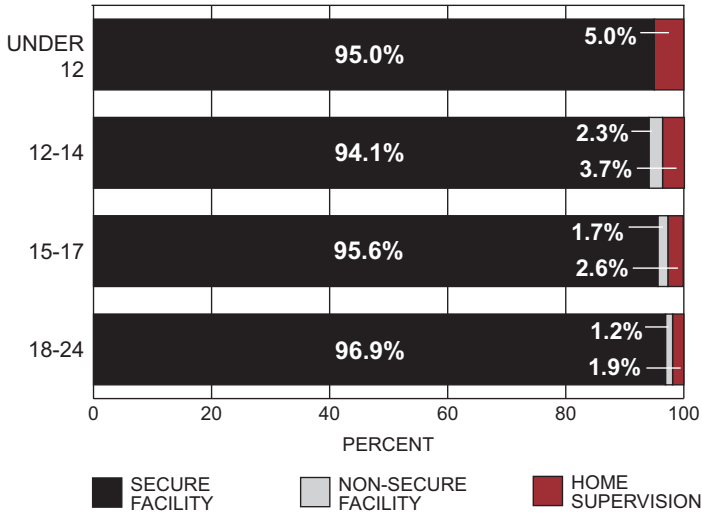
In 2015:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.
- Females received home supervision more than males (3.4 vs. 2.5 percent).

Detentions

Detentions, 2015

Age Group by Detention Type



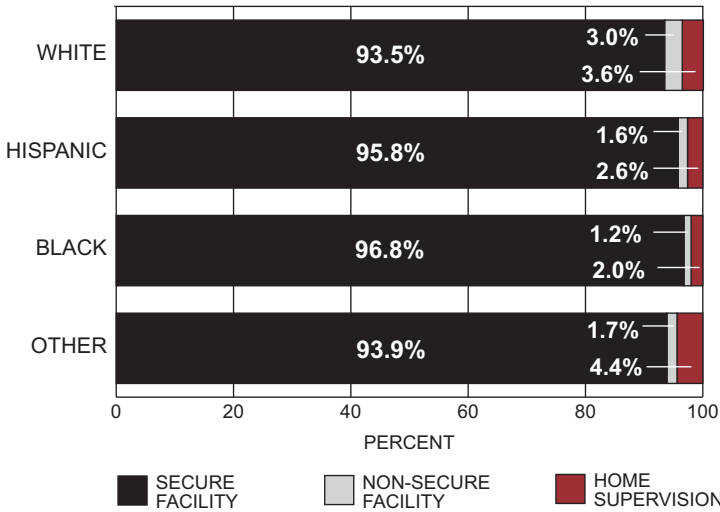
In 2015:

- Over 94 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 13.

Detentions, 2015

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



In 2015:

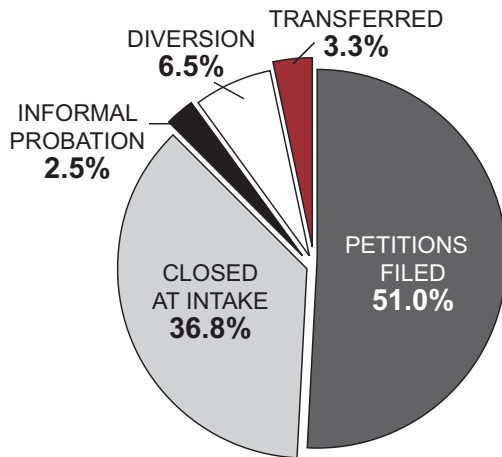
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 13.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2015

By Type



Source: Table 13.

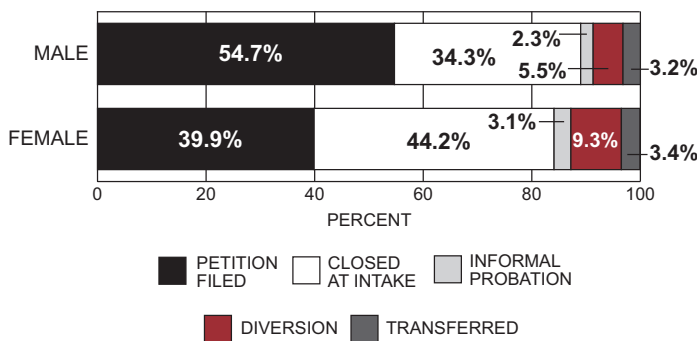
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2015, of the 86,539 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 51.0 percent (44,107) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 36.8 percent (31,830) were closed at intake.
- 2.5 percent (2,165) received informal probation.
- 6.5 percent (5,600) received diversion.
- 3.3 percent (2,837) were transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2015

Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.

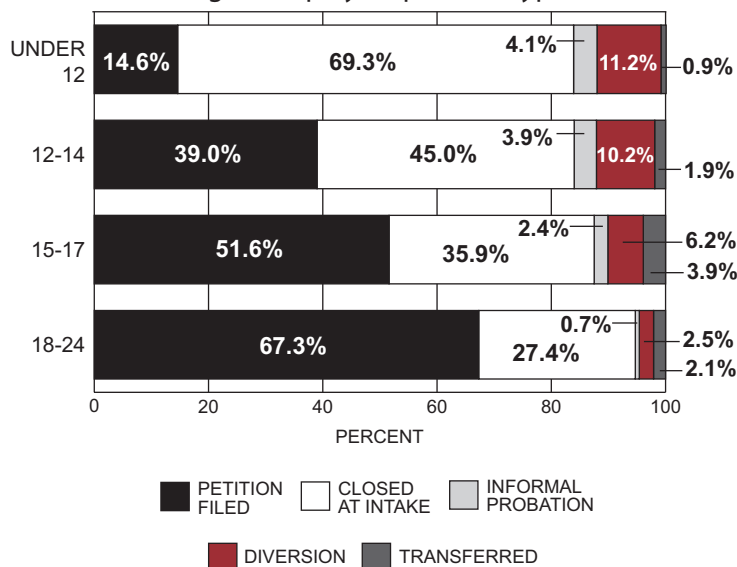
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2015:

- Males had petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court more than females (54.7 vs. 39.9 percent).
- More females than males received diversion (9.3 vs. 5.5 percent) or were closed at intake (44.2 vs. 34.3 percent).

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2015
Age Group by Disposition Type

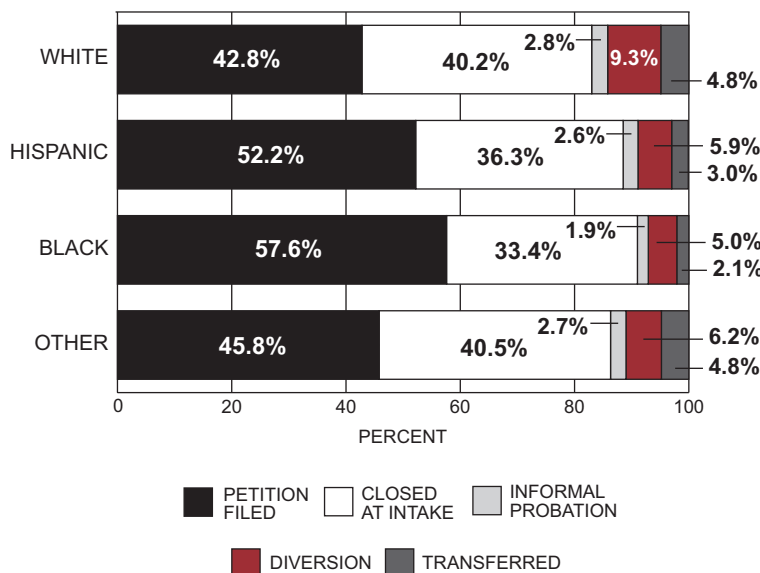


In 2015:

- More than one-half (51.6 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake or receiving informal probation decreased with age.

Source: Table 13.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



In 2015:

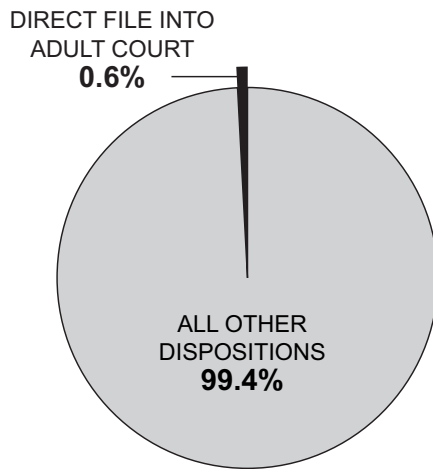
- A greater percentage of whites received diversion than did any other race/ethnic group (9.3 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.
- Blacks and Hispanics had a greater percentage of petitions filed (57.6 and 52.2 percent, respectively) than whites and "other" (42.8 and 45.8 percent, respectively).
- Whites and "other" had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (40.2 and 40.5 percent, respectively) than blacks and Hispanics (33.4 and 36.3 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 13.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

Direct File-Adult Court

Direct File-Adult Court, 2015

By Disposition Type



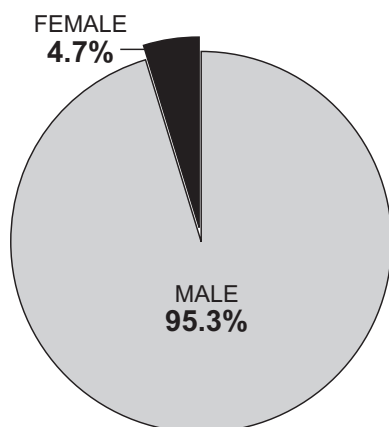
Source: Table 16.

In 2015, of the 86,539 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 0.6 percent (492) resulted in a direct file into adult court.
- 99.4 percent (86,047) resulted in a disposition other than direct file into adult court.

Direct File-Adult Court, 2015

By Gender



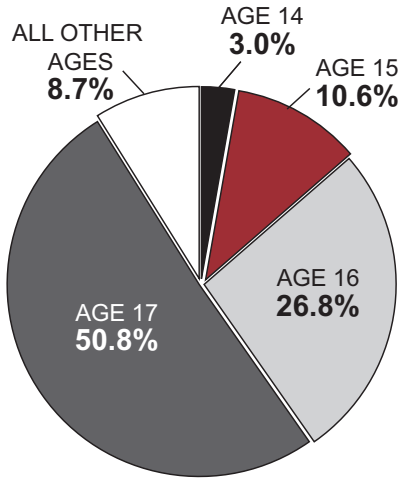
Source: Table 16.

In 2015, of the 492 referrals resulting in a direct file disposition:

- 95.3 percent (469) were male.
- 4.7 percent (23) were female.

Direct File-Adult Court

Direct File-Adult Court, 2015
By Age Group

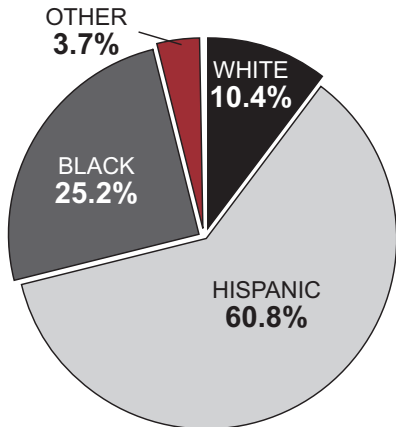


Source: Table 16.

In 2015, of the 492 direct files to adult court:

- 3.0 percent (15) were 14 years of age.
- 10.6 percent (52) were 15 years of age.
- 26.8 percent (132) were 16 years of age.
- 50.8 percent (250) were 17 years of age.
- 8.7 percent (43) were other ages.

Direct File-Adult Court, 2015
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 16.

In 2015, of the 492 direct files to adult court:

- 10.4 percent (51) were white.
- 60.8 percent (299) were Hispanic.
- 25.2 percent (124) were black.
- 3.7 percent (18) were from other race/ethnic groups.

*P*etitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

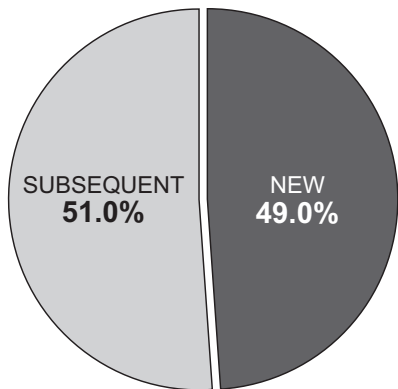
This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 55 participating county probation departments (Del Norte, Nevada, and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Petition Type

Petitions Filed, 2015
By Type



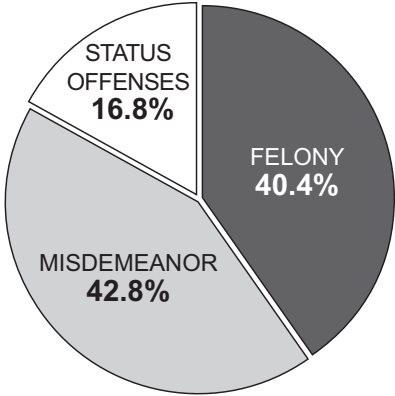
In 2015, of the 44,107 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 49.0 percent (21,621) were new petitions.
- 51.0 percent (22,486) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 18.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2015
By Level of Offense



In 2015, of the 65,701 petitioned offenses filed:

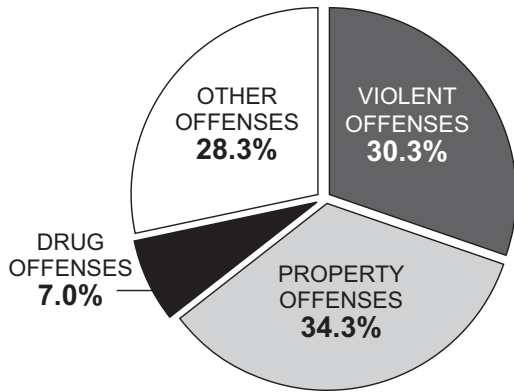
- 40.4 percent (26,541) were for felonies.
- 42.8 percent (28,106) were for misdemeanors.
- 16.8 percent (11,054) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 18.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2015
By Category

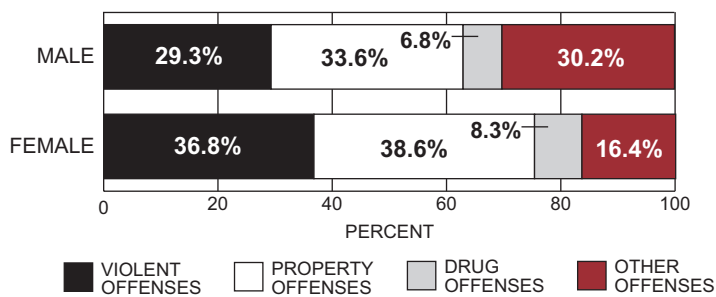


Source: Table 19.

In 2015, of the 26,541 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 30.3 percent (8,048) were for violent offenses.
- 34.3 percent (9,104) were for property offenses.
- 7.0 percent (1,867) were for drug offenses.
- 28.3 percent (7,522) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2015
Gender by Category



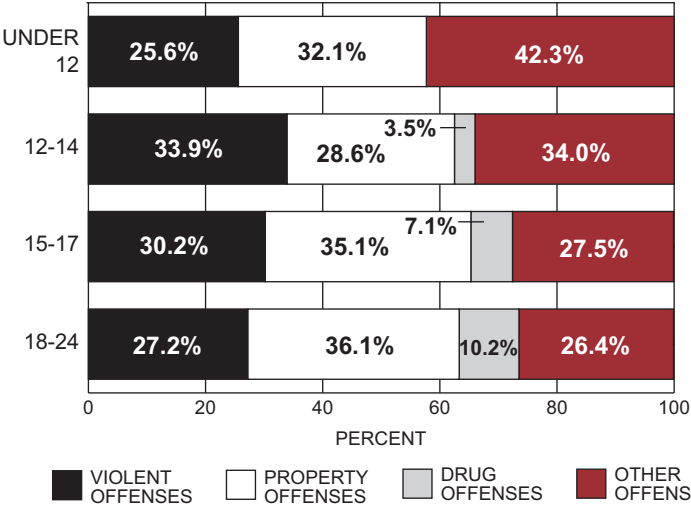
Source: Table 19.

In 2015:

- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of felony petitions were filed for property offenses.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2015
Age Group by Category

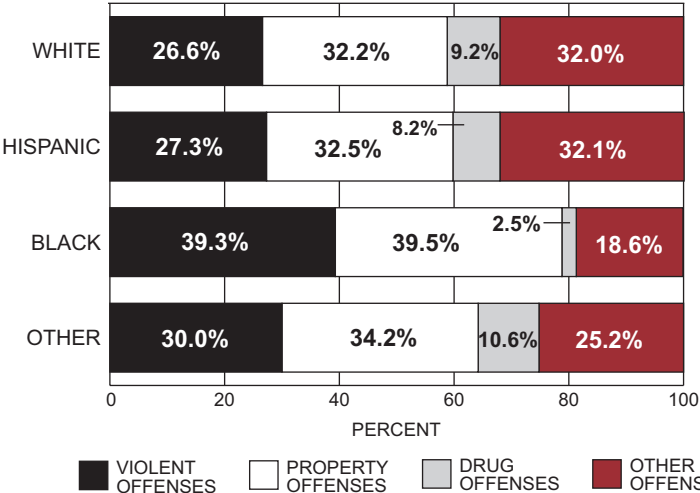


Source: Table 19.

In 2015:

- The proportion of petitions filed for felony drug offenses increased with age.
- The proportion of petitions for other offenses decreased with age.
- The 12-14 age group had the largest percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (33.9 percent).

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 19.

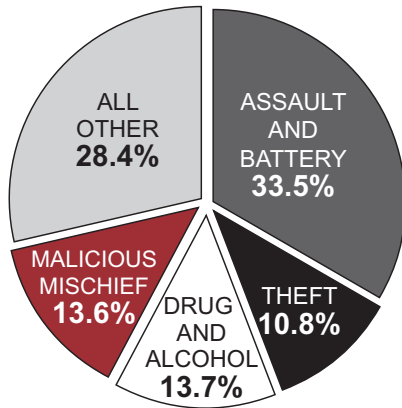
In 2015:

- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for felony violent offenses and the least petitions filed for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race, property offenses comprised the largest percentage of felony petitions.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015

By Category



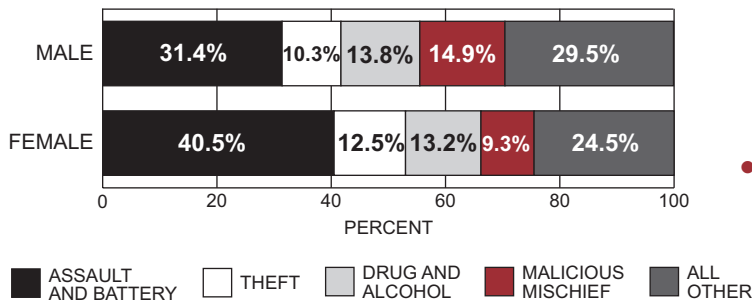
Source: Table 19.

In 2015, of the 28,106 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 33.5 percent (9,413) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 10.8 percent (3,043) were for theft offenses.
- 13.7 percent (3,848) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.6 percent (3,825) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 28.4 percent (7,977) were for other misdemeanors.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015

Gender by Category



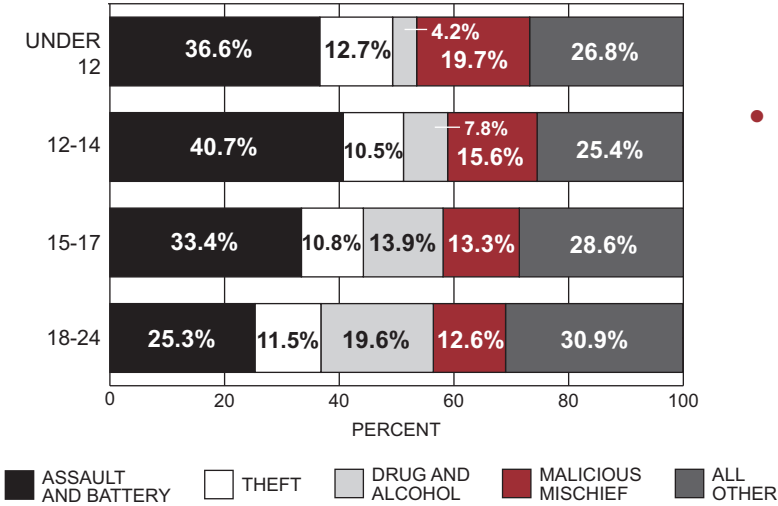
Source: Table 19.

In 2015:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (14.9 vs. 9.3 percent).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (40.5 vs. 31.4 percent).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015
Age Group by Category

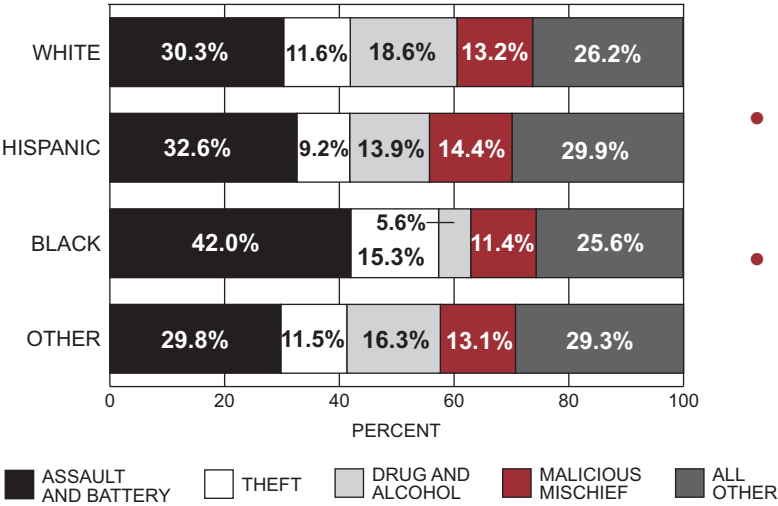


In 2015:

- The proportions of petitions filed for malicious mischief offenses decreased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 19.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



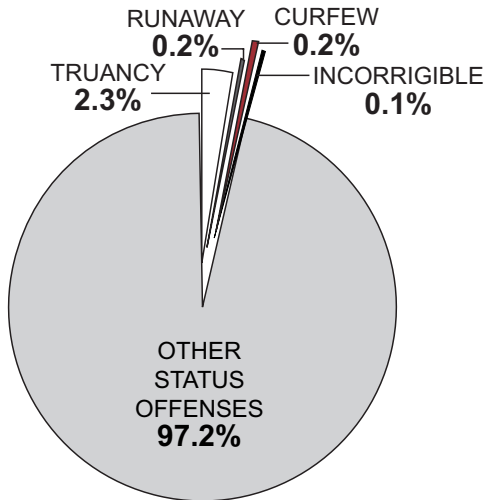
In 2015:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (18.6 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanics had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (14.4 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (42.0 percent).

Source: Table 19.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2015
By Category



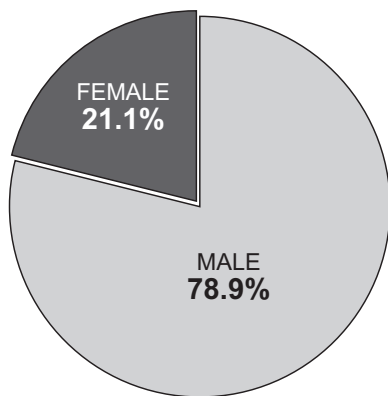
Source: Table 19.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2015, of the 11,054 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 2.3 percent (251) were for truancy.
- 0.2 percent (19) were for running away.
- 0.2 percent (26) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (9) were for incurrigibility.
- 97.2 percent (10,749) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2015
By Gender



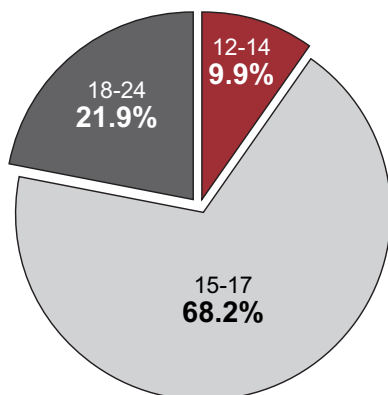
Source: Table 24.

In 2015:

- 78.9 percent (8,719) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 21.1 percent (2,335) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2015
By Age Group

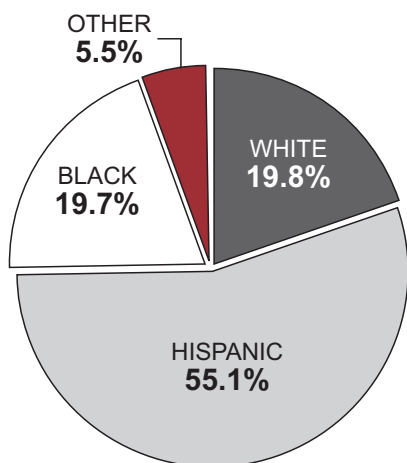


Source: Table 24.

In 2015:

- Two petitions for status offenses were filed for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 9.9 percent (1,091) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 68.2 percent (7,536) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 21.9 percent (2,425) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2015
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 24.

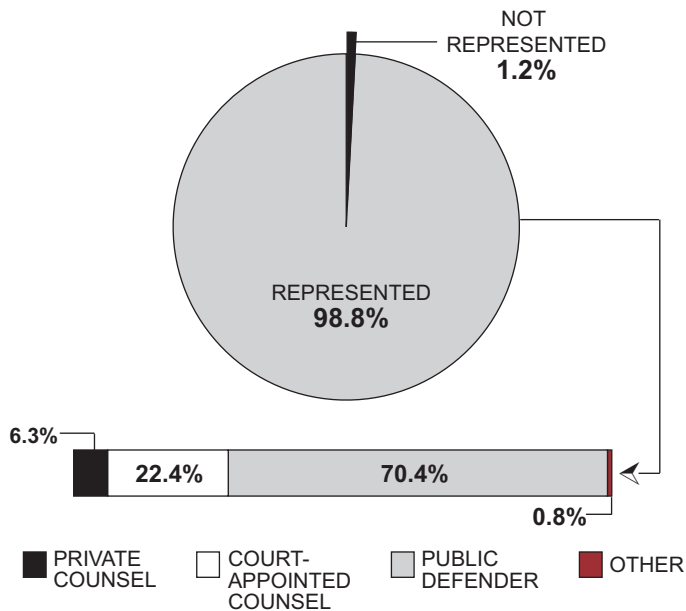
In 2015:

- 19.8 percent (2,186) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 55.1 percent (6,090) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 19.7 percent (2,174) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.5 percent (604) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2015

By Type



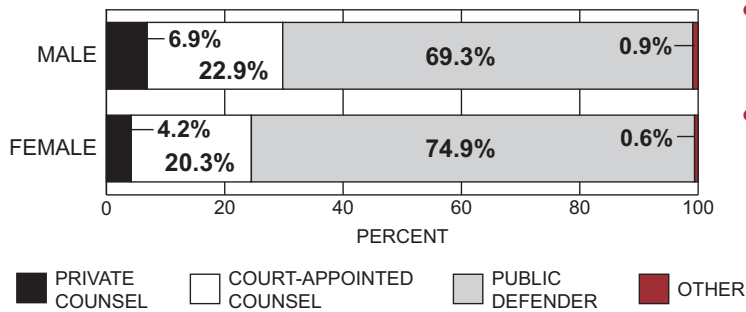
Source: Table 20.

In 2015, of the 36,008 known defense representations reported:

- 98.8 percent (35,576) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 1.2 percent (432) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

Defense Representation, 2015

Gender by Type



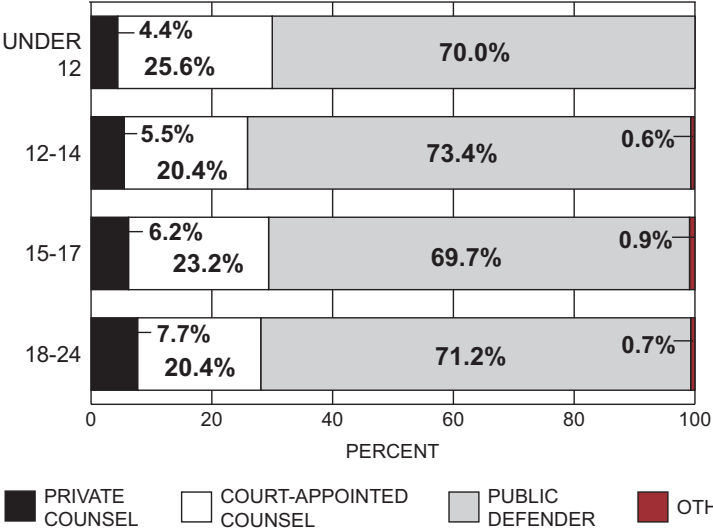
Source: Table 20.

In 2015, of the 35,576 juveniles represented by counsel:

- Males were represented by private counsel more than females (6.9 vs. 4.2 percent).
- Females were represented by a public defender more than males (74.9 vs. 69.3 percent).

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2015
Age Group by Type

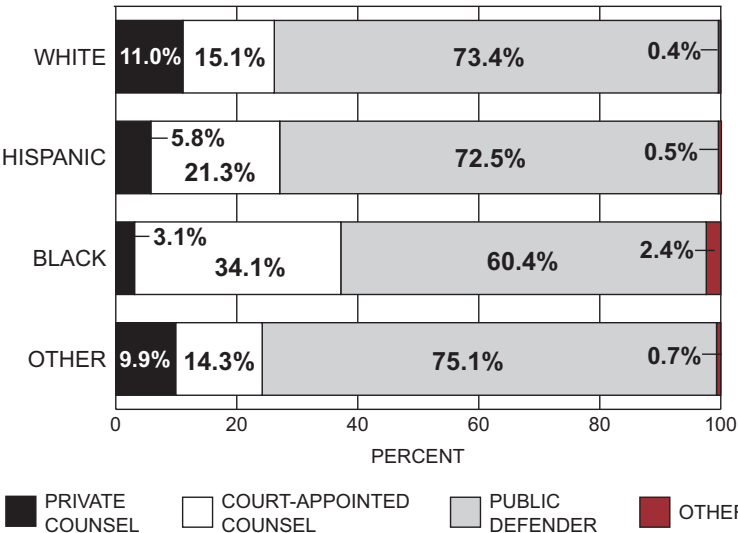


In 2015:

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar.

Source: Table 20.

Defense Representation, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



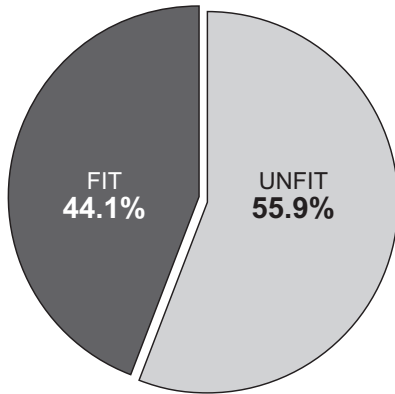
In 2015:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 20.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2015
By Outcome

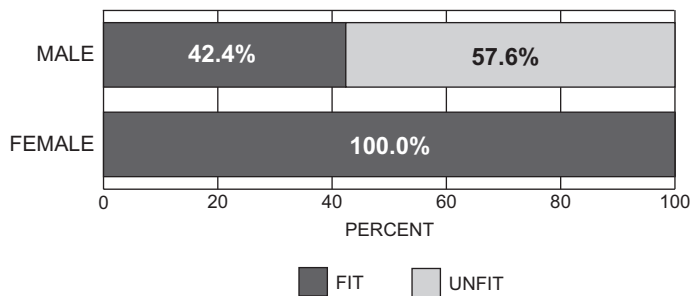


Source: Table 28.

In 2015, of the 136 fitness hearings reported:

- 55.9 percent (76) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 44.1 percent (60) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2015
Gender by Outcome



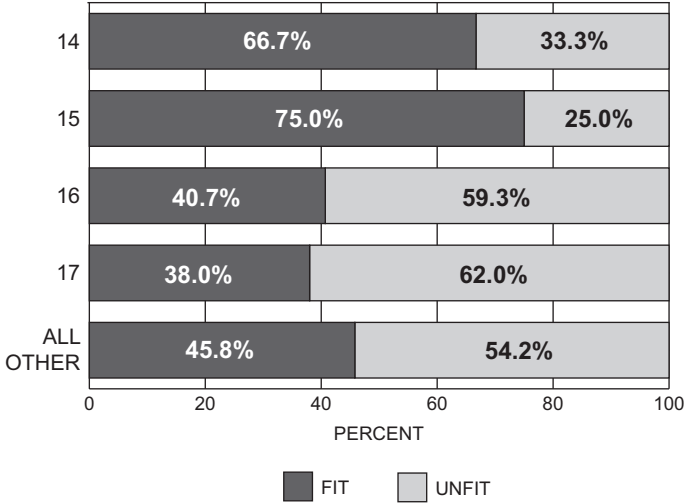
Source: Table 28.

In 2015:

- All four females that participated in fitness hearings were found to be fit.
- 57.6 percent of males were found unfit.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2015
Age by Outcome

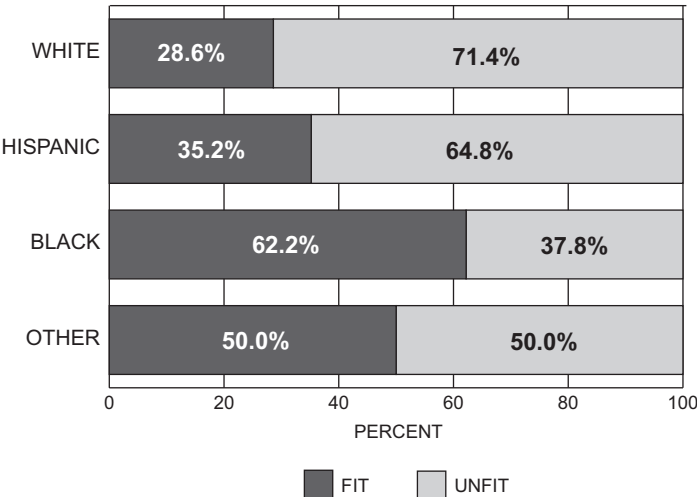


In 2015:

- Juveniles aged 14 and 15 were found to be fit to remain in the juvenile justice system at a higher percentage than all other age groups.

Source: Table 28.

Fitness Hearings, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



In 2015:

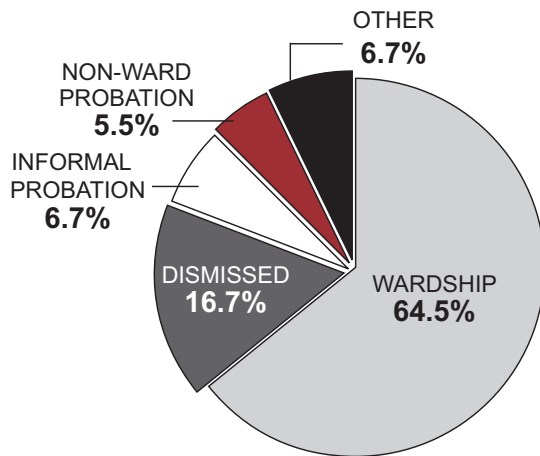
- A smaller percentage of whites were found to be fit to remain in the juvenile system compared to the percentage of Hispanic and black juveniles (28.6 vs. 35.2 and 62.2 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 28.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2015

By Type



Source: Table 21.

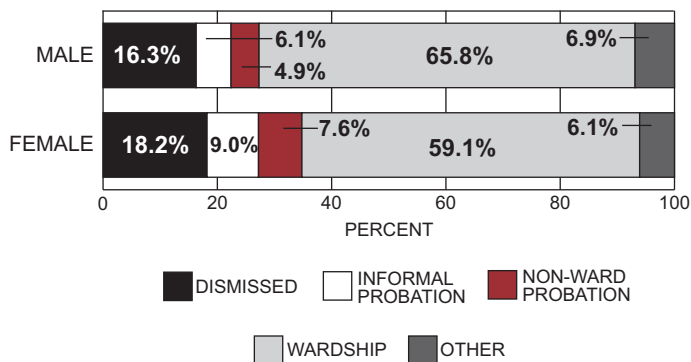
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2015, of the 44,107 juvenile court dispositions:

- 64.5 percent (28,447) resulted in wardship probation.
- 16.7 percent (7,359) were dismissed.
- 6.7 percent (2,940) resulted in informal probation.
- 5.5 percent (2,404) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 6.7 percent (2,957) resulted in dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2015

Gender by Type



In 2015:

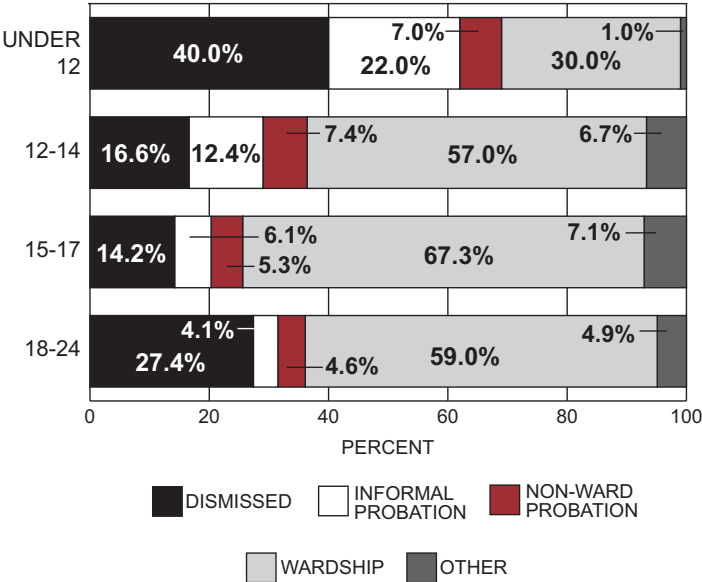
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (65.8 vs. 59.1 percent).

Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2015
Age Group by Type

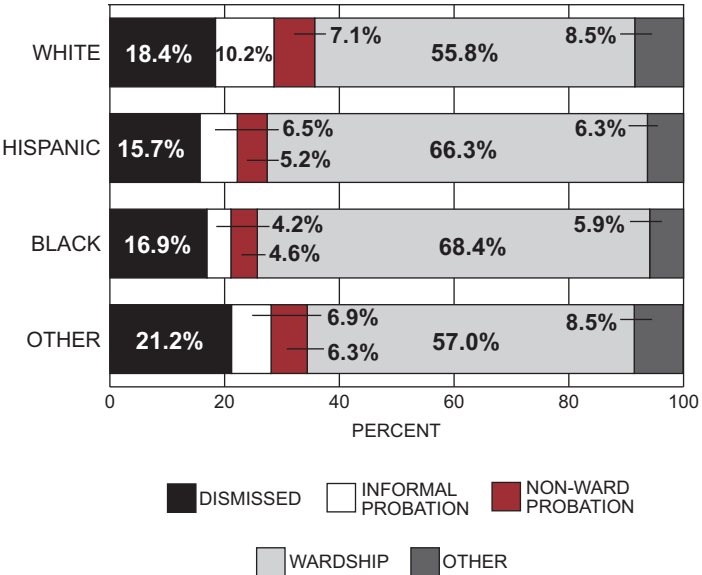


Source: Table 21.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2015:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 received informal probation or had their cases dismissed more than juveniles in any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group received a wardship disposition more than juveniles in any other age group.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



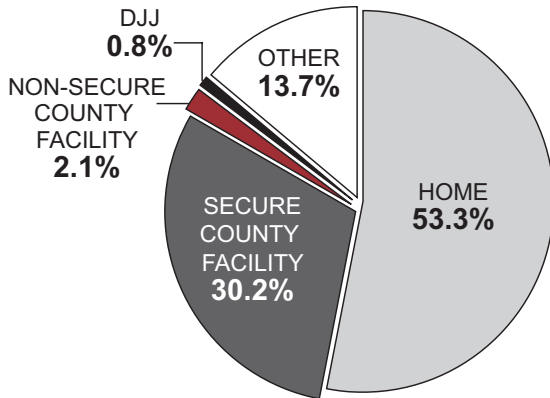
Source: Table 21.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2015:

- Whites received informal probation more than any other race/ethnic group.
- Hispanics and blacks received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2015
By Placement Type

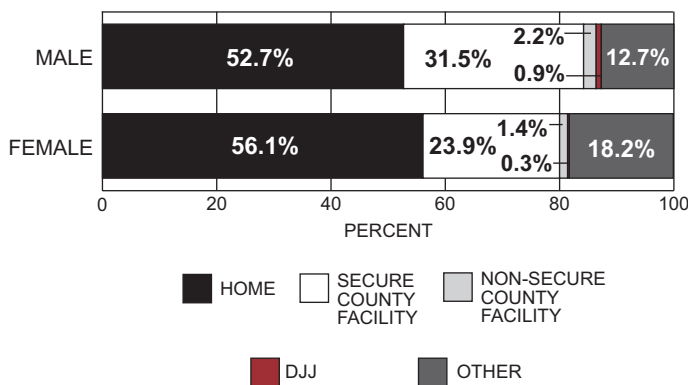


Source: Table 21.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2015, of the 28,447 wardship probation placements:

- 53.3 percent (15,175) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 30.2 percent (8,580) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 2.1 percent (587) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.8 percent (216) were placed with the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).
- 13.7 percent (3,889) were sent to "other" facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2015
Gender by Placement Type



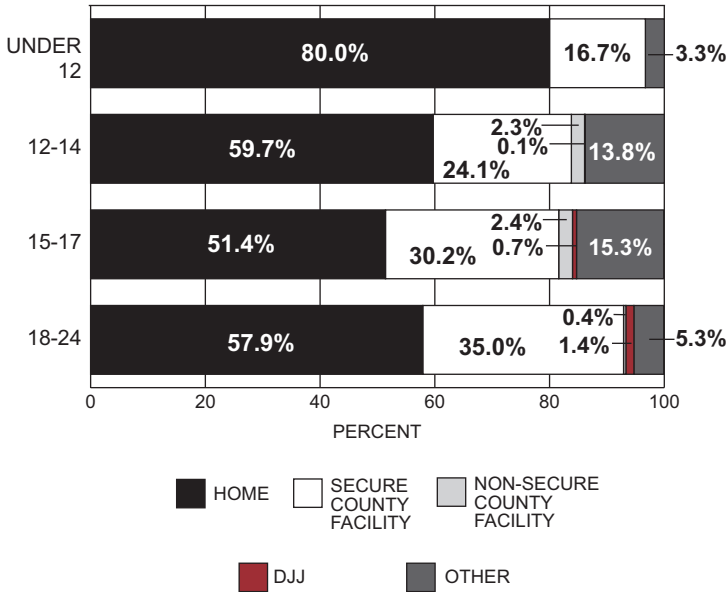
Source: Table 21.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2015:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (31.5 vs. 23.9 percent).
- Females were returned to their own home or a relative's home more than males (56.1 vs. 52.7 percent).

Wardship Probation

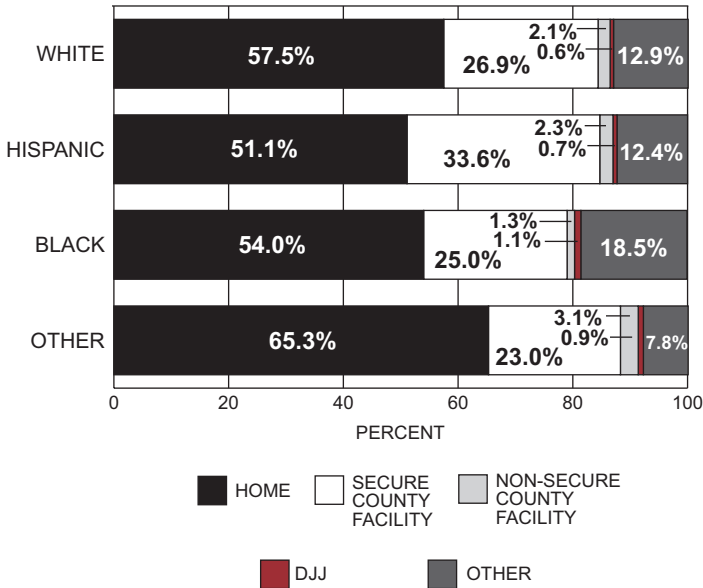
Wardship Probation, 2015
Age Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 21.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

- In 2015:**
- Juveniles under 12 were returned to their own home or a relative's home more than any other age group.
 - As the juveniles' age increased, so did the percentage of placements in secure county facilities.
 - Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely placed with the DJJ.

Wardship Probation, 2015
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 21.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

- In 2015:**
- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

A *Adult Court Dispositions*

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2015, probation departments reported 566 transfers to the adult system.

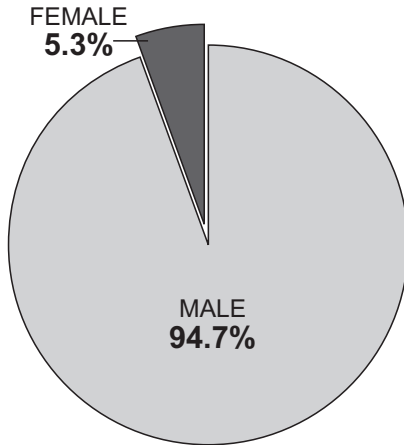
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 416 final dispositions received in 2015 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2015

By Gender



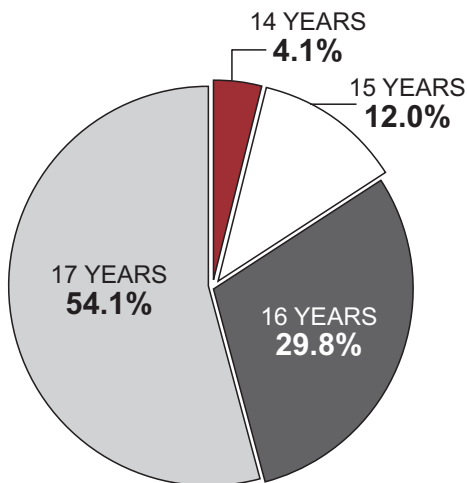
Source: Table 31.

In 2015, of the 416 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 94.7 percent (394) were male.
- 5.3 percent (22) were female.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2015

By Age



Source: Table 31.

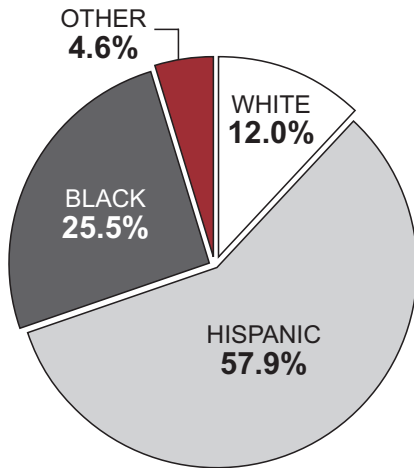
In 2015, of the 416 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 4.1 percent (17) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 12.0 percent (50) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 29.8 percent (124) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 54.1 percent (225) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2015

By Race/Ethnic Group



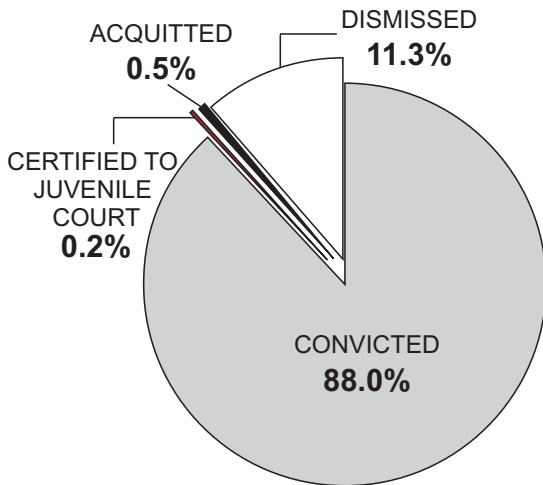
Source: Table 31.

In 2015, of the 416 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 12.0 percent (50) were white.
- 57.9 percent (241) were Hispanic.
- 25.5 percent (106) were black.
- 4.6 percent (19) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2015
By Type of Disposition

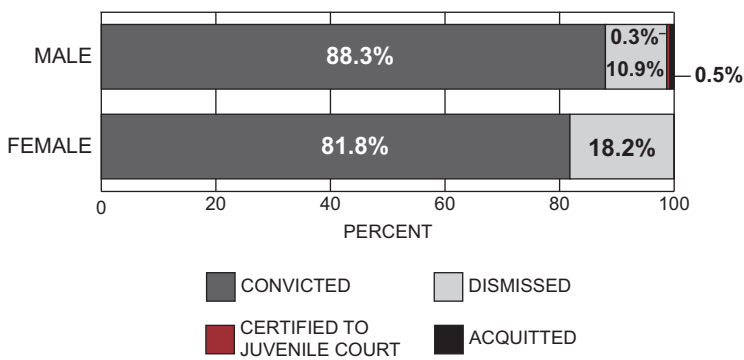


Source: Table 30.

In 2015, of the 416 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 88.0 percent (366) resulted in a conviction.
- 11.3 percent (47) were dismissed.
- 0.5 percent (2) were acquitted.
- 0.2 percent (1) were certified to juvenile court.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2015
Gender by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

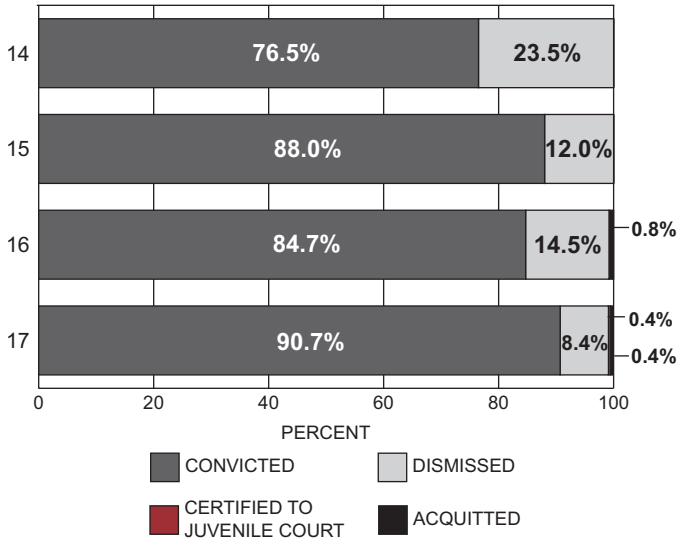
In 2015:

- Regardless of gender, age, and race/ethnicity juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2015

Age by Type of Disposition



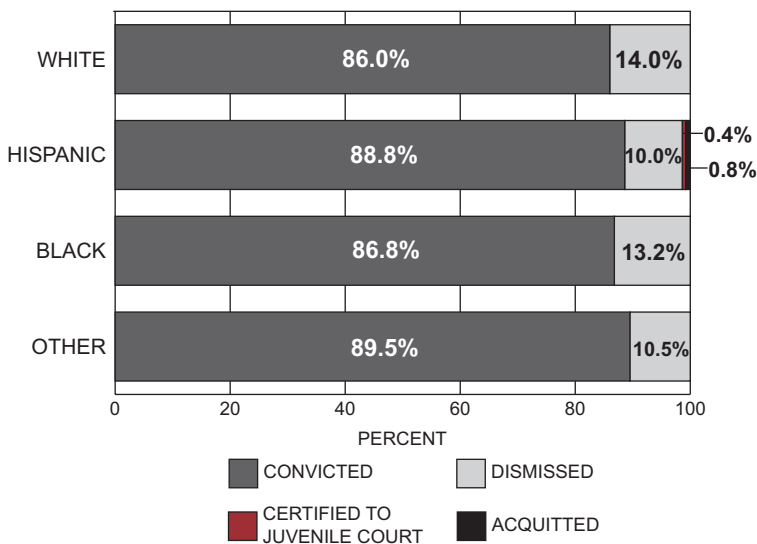
Source: Table 30.

In 2015:

- 88.0 percent of juveniles between the ages of 14-17 were convicted.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2015

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



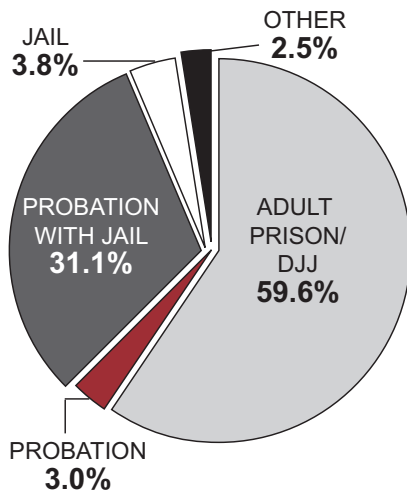
Source: Table 30.

In 2015:

- All juveniles sent to adult court had a high percentage of convictions regardless of their race/ethnic group.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2015
By Type of Sentence

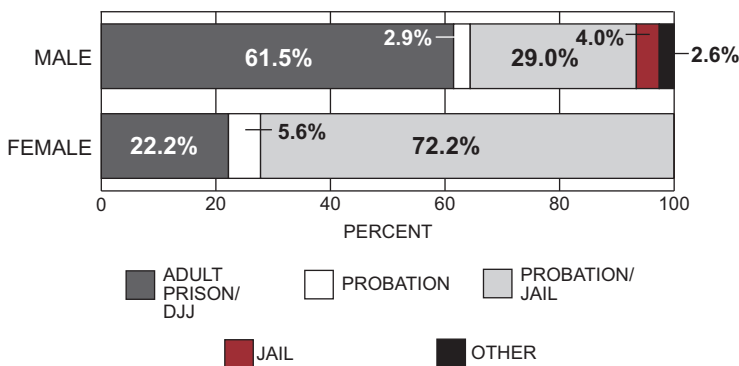


Source: Table 30.
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.

In 2015, of the 366 convictions received:

- 59.6 percent (218) were sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).
- 3.0 percent (11) received probation.
- 31.1 percent (114) received probation with jail.
- 3.8 percent (14) received jail.
- 2.5 percent (9) received another sentence.

Adult Court Convictions, 2015
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.

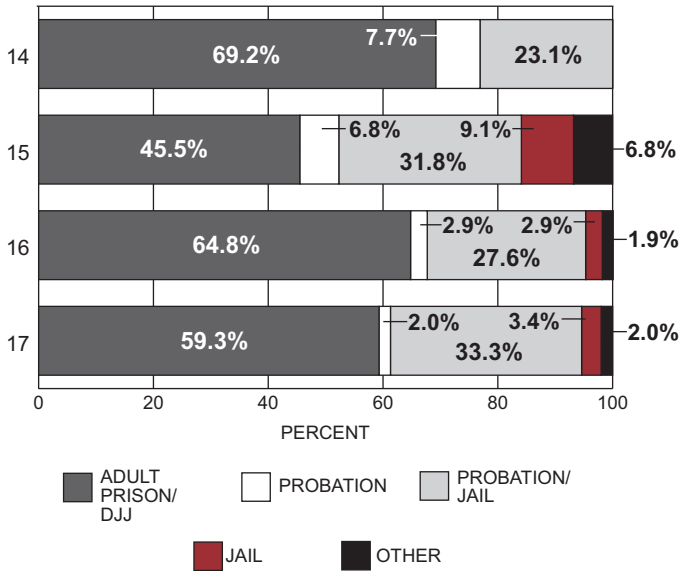
In 2015:

- More males than females were sent to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (61.5 vs. 22.2 percent).
- Females were sentenced to probation/jail more than males (72.2 vs. 29.0 percent).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2015

Age by Type of Sentence



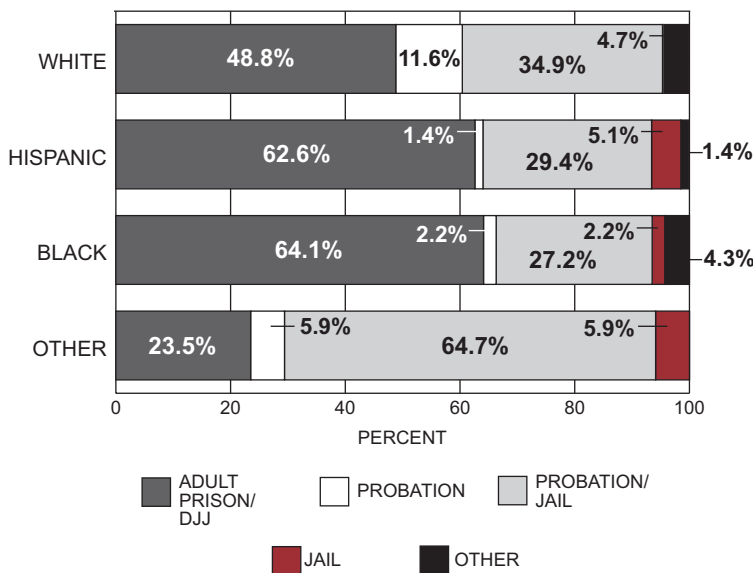
Source: Table 30.
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.

In 2015:

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice.

Adult Court Convictions, 2015

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.
Note: "Other" includes other and fines.

In 2015:

- Hispanic and black race/ethnic groups were sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice more than white and "other" race/ethnic groups.

Data Tables



Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Total.....	71,923	51,693	20,230	984	17,459	53,480	15,929	38,379	13,434	4,181	
Felony.....	21,381	17,879	3,502	314	4,808	16,259	3,756	11,113	5,429	1,083	
Misdemeanor.....	41,848	28,420	13,428	579	10,736	30,533	10,017	22,284	6,825	2,722	
Status offenses.....	8,694	5,394	3,300	91	1,915	6,688	2,156	4,982	1,180	376	
Law enforcement disposition.....	71,923	51,693	20,230	984	17,459	53,480	15,929	38,379	13,434	4,181	
Referred to probation.....	58,020	42,545	15,475	723	13,793	43,504	12,640	31,029	11,102	3,249	
Counseled and released.....	12,973	8,469	4,504	248	3,419	9,306	3,075	6,867	2,148	883	
Turned over to other agency...	930	679	251	13	247	670	214	483	184	49	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	29.7	34.6	17.3	31.9	27.5	30.4	23.6	29.0	40.4	25.9	
Misdemeanor.....	58.2	55.0	66.4	58.8	61.5	57.1	62.9	58.1	50.8	65.1	
Status offenses.....	12.1	10.4	16.3	9.2	11.0	12.5	13.5	13.0	8.8	9.0	
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Referred to probation.....	80.7	82.3	76.5	73.5	79.0	81.3	79.4	80.8	82.6	77.7	
Counseled and released.....	18.0	16.4	22.3	25.2	19.6	17.4	19.3	17.9	16.0	21.1	
Turned over to other agency...	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2015
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	71,923	51,693	20,230	984	17,459	53,480	15,929	38,379	13,434	4,181
Felony.....	21,381	17,879	3,502	314	4,808	16,259	3,756	11,113	5,429	1,083
Violent offenses.....	7,341	5,918	1,423	89	1,713	5,539	1,208	3,527	2,265	341
Property offenses.....	6,685	5,631	1,054	114	1,397	5,174	1,101	3,353	1,951	280
Drug offenses.....	1,533	1,334	199	5	239	1,289	386	861	160	126
All other offenses.....	5,822	4,996	826	106	1,459	4,257	1,061	3,372	1,053	336
Misdemeanor.....	41,848	28,420	13,428	579	10,736	30,533	10,017	22,284	6,825	2,722
Assault and battery.....	9,753	6,275	3,478	237	3,085	6,431	2,191	4,926	2,141	495
Theft.....	7,733	4,205	3,528	93	1,851	5,789	1,729	3,858	1,531	615
Drug and alcohol.....	8,436	6,188	2,248	41	1,733	6,662	2,614	4,756	555	511
Malicious mischief.....	5,629	4,235	1,394	105	1,816	3,708	1,178	3,153	1,031	267
All other.....	10,297	7,517	2,780	103	2,251	7,943	2,305	5,591	1,567	834
Status offenses.....	8,694	5,394	3,300	91	1,915	6,688	2,156	4,982	1,180	376
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	1.4	24.3	74.4	22.1	53.4	18.7	5.8
Felony.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	1.5	22.5	76.0	17.6	52.0	25.4	5.1
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.2	23.3	75.5	16.5	48.0	30.9	4.6
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	1.7	20.9	77.4	16.5	50.2	29.2	4.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	0.3	15.6	84.1	25.2	56.2	10.4	8.2
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	1.8	25.1	73.1	18.2	57.9	18.1	5.8
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	1.4	25.7	73.0	23.9	53.2	16.3	6.5
Assault and battery.....	100.0	64.3	35.7	2.4	31.6	65.9	22.5	50.5	22.0	5.1
Theft.....	100.0	54.4	45.6	1.2	23.9	74.9	22.4	49.9	19.8	8.0
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.5	20.5	79.0	31.0	56.4	6.6	6.1
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	1.9	32.3	65.9	20.9	56.0	18.3	4.7
All other.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	1.0	21.9	77.1	22.4	54.3	15.2	8.1
Status offenses.....	100.0	62.0	38.0	1.0	22.0	76.9	24.8	57.3	13.6	4.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group					
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	71,923	51,693	20,230	984	17,459	53,480	15,929	38,379	13,434	4,181	
Felony.....	21,381	17,879	3,502	314	4,808	16,259	3,756	11,113	5,429	1,083	
Violent offenses.....	7,341	5,918	1,423	89	1,713	5,539	1,208	3,527	2,265	341	
Property offenses.....	6,685	5,631	1,054	114	1,397	5,174	1,101	3,353	1,951	280	
Drug offenses.....	1,533	1,334	199	5	239	1,289	386	861	160	126	
All other offenses.....	5,822	4,996	826	106	1,459	4,257	1,061	3,372	1,053	336	
Misdemeanor.....	41,848	28,420	13,428	579	10,736	30,533	10,017	22,284	6,825	2,722	
Assault and battery.....	9,753	6,275	3,478	237	3,085	6,431	2,191	4,926	2,141	495	
Theft.....	7,733	4,205	3,528	93	1,851	5,789	1,729	3,858	1,531	615	
Drug and alcohol.....	8,436	6,188	2,248	41	1,733	6,662	2,614	4,756	555	511	
Malicious mischief.....	5,629	4,235	1,394	105	1,816	3,708	1,178	3,153	1,031	267	
All other.....	10,297	7,517	2,780	103	2,251	7,943	2,305	5,591	1,567	834	
Status offenses.....	8,694	5,394	3,300	91	1,915	6,688	2,156	4,982	1,180	376	
Truancy.....	1,174	800	374	4	276	894	149	860	129	36	
Runaway.....	2,998	1,470	1,528	39	773	2,186	891	1,566	424	117	
Curfew.....	1,918	1,300	618	12	309	1,597	487	1,064	222	145	
Incorrigible.....	767	439	328	25	229	513	280	361	112	14	
Other status offenses.....	1,837	1,385	452	11	328	1,498	349	1,131	293	64	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	34.3	33.1	40.6	28.3	35.6	34.1	32.2	31.7	41.7	31.5	
Property offenses.....	31.3	31.5	30.1	36.3	29.1	31.8	29.3	30.2	35.9	25.9	
Drug offenses.....	7.2	7.5	5.7	1.6	5.0	7.9	10.3	7.7	2.9	11.6	
All other offenses.....	27.2	27.9	23.6	33.8	30.3	26.2	28.2	30.3	19.4	31.0	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	23.3	22.1	25.9	40.9	28.7	21.1	21.9	22.1	31.4	18.2	
Theft.....	18.5	14.8	26.3	16.1	17.2	19.0	17.3	17.3	22.4	22.6	
Drug and alcohol.....	20.2	21.8	16.7	7.1	16.1	21.8	26.1	21.3	8.1	18.8	
Malicious mischief.....	13.5	14.9	10.4	18.1	16.9	12.1	11.8	14.1	15.1	9.8	
All other.....	24.6	26.4	20.7	17.8	21.0	26.0	23.0	25.1	23.0	30.6	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	13.5	14.8	11.3	4.4	14.4	13.4	6.9	17.3	10.9	9.6	
Runaway.....	34.5	27.3	46.3	42.9	40.4	32.7	41.3	31.4	35.9	31.1	
Curfew.....	22.1	24.1	18.7	13.2	16.1	23.9	22.6	21.4	18.8	38.6	
Incorrigible.....	8.8	8.1	9.9	27.5	12.0	7.7	13.0	7.2	9.5	3.7	
Other status offenses.....	21.1	25.7	13.7	12.1	17.1	22.4	16.2	22.7	24.8	17.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	21,381	17,879	3,502	314	4,808	16,259	3,756	11,113	5,429	1,083	19,702	1,349	330
Violent offenses.....	7,341	5,918	1,423	89	1,713	5,539	1,208	3,527	2,265	341	6,868	372	101
Homicide.....	88	85	3	0	7	81	9	51	25	3	82	6	0
Rape.....	250	242	8	1	70	179	62	120	56	12	235	13	2
Robbery.....	2,597	2,230	367	13	473	2,111	228	1,076	1,189	104	2,460	103	34
Assault.....	4,329	3,296	1,033	70	1,144	3,115	894	2,241	974	220	4,014	250	65
Kidnapping.....	77	65	12	5	19	53	15	39	21	2	77	0	0
Property offenses.....	6,685	5,631	1,054	114	1,397	5,174	1,101	3,353	1,951	280	6,167	408	110
Burglary.....	3,506	3,148	358	77	795	2,634	547	1,659	1,173	127	3,261	166	79
Theft.....	1,426	1,114	312	6	251	1,169	218	740	393	75	1,303	107	16
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,485	1,149	336	8	246	1,231	241	839	343	62	1,377	96	12
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	80	58	22	0	16	64	28	30	21	1	70	9	1
Arson.....	188	162	26	23	89	76	67	85	21	15	156	30	2
Drug offenses.....	1,533	1,334	199	5	239	1,289	386	861	160	126	1,354	158	21
Narcotics.....	279	246	33	1	41	237	90	140	30	19	253	21	5
Marijuana.....	879	788	91	3	161	715	204	493	100	82	753	111	15
Dangerous drugs.....	351	284	67	0	35	316	86	211	29	25	326	24	1
Other drug violations.....	24	16	8	1	2	21	6	17	1	0	22	2	0
All other offenses.....	5,822	4,996	826	106	1,459	4,257	1,061	3,372	1,053	336	5,313	411	98
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	370	352	18	16	162	192	93	206	57	14	347	18	5
Other sex.....	296	224	72	5	104	187	76	159	40	21	258	27	11
Weapons.....	2,173	1,955	218	37	553	1,583	323	1,374	370	106	1,930	215	28
Driving under the influence.....	29	25	4	0	0	29	8	18	0	3	26	1	2
Hit-and-run.....	36	32	4	0	1	35	6	22	6	2	35	0	1
Escape.....	13	9	4	0	3	10	3	8	2	0	12	0	1
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	2,904	2,399	505	48	636	2,220	552	1,584	578	190	2,704	150	50

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
													Percent	
Total.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	1.5	22.5	76.0	17.6	52.0	25.4	5.1	92.1	6.3	1.5	
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.2	23.3	75.5	16.5	48.0	30.9	4.6	93.6	5.1	1.4	
Homicide.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	8.0	92.0	10.2	58.0	28.4	3.4	93.2	6.8	0.0	
Rape.....	100.0	96.8	3.2	0.4	28.0	71.6	24.8	48.0	22.4	4.8	94.0	5.2	0.8	
Robbery.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.5	18.2	81.3	8.8	41.4	45.8	4.0	94.7	4.0	1.3	
Assault.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	1.6	26.4	72.0	20.7	51.8	22.5	5.1	92.7	5.8	1.5	
Kidnapping.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	6.5	24.7	68.8	19.5	50.6	27.3	2.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	1.7	20.9	77.4	16.5	50.2	29.2	4.2	92.3	6.1	1.6	
Burglary.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	2.2	22.7	75.1	15.6	47.3	33.5	3.6	93.0	4.7	2.3	
Theft.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.4	17.6	82.0	15.3	51.9	27.6	5.3	91.4	7.5	1.1	
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.5	16.6	82.9	16.2	56.5	23.1	4.2	92.7	6.5	0.8	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.0	20.0	80.0	35.0	37.5	26.3	1.3	87.5	11.3	1.3	
Arson.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	12.2	47.3	40.4	35.6	45.2	11.2	8.0	83.0	16.0	1.1	
Drug offenses.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	0.3	15.6	84.1	25.2	56.2	10.4	8.2	88.3	10.3	1.4	
Narcotics.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.4	14.7	84.9	32.3	50.2	10.8	6.8	90.7	7.5	1.8	
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.6	10.4	0.3	18.3	81.3	23.2	56.1	11.4	9.3	85.7	12.6	1.7	
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	10.0	90.0	24.5	60.1	8.3	7.1	92.9	6.8	0.3	
Other drug violations.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	4.2	8.3	87.5	25.0	70.8	4.2	0.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	1.8	25.1	73.1	18.2	57.9	18.1	5.8	91.3	7.1	1.7	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.1	4.9	4.3	43.8	51.9	25.1	55.7	15.4	3.8	93.8	4.9	1.4	
Other sex.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	1.7	35.1	63.2	25.7	53.7	13.5	7.1	87.2	9.1	3.7	
Weapons.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	1.7	25.4	72.8	14.9	63.2	17.0	4.9	88.8	9.9	1.3	
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	27.6	62.1	0.0	10.3	89.7	3.4	6.9	
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	2.8	97.2	16.7	61.1	16.7	5.6	97.2	0.0	2.8	
Escape.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	23.1	76.9	23.1	61.5	15.4	0.0	92.3	0.0	7.7	
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other felonies.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	1.7	21.9	76.4	19.0	54.5	19.9	6.5	93.1	5.2	1.7	

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Total.....	41,848	28,420	13,428	579	10,736	30,533	10,017	22,284	6,825	2,722	33,226	8,094	528
Assault and battery.....	9,753	6,275	3,478	237	3,085	6,431	2,191	4,926	2,141	495	8,225	1,388	140
Theft.....	7,733	4,205	3,528	93	1,851	5,789	1,729	3,858	1,531	615	5,829	1,793	111
Petty theft.....	7,265	3,837	3,428	89	1,725	5,451	1,617	3,634	1,425	589	5,439	1,723	103
Other theft.....	468	368	100	4	126	338	112	224	106	26	390	70	8
Drug and alcohol.....	8,436	6,188	2,248	41	1,733	6,662	2,614	4,756	555	511	6,671	1,678	87
Marijuana.....	3,378	2,580	798	37	1,056	2,285	948	1,927	311	192	2,571	782	25
Other drugs.....	1,801	1,304	497	2	252	1,547	543	1,040	104	114	1,531	246	24
Drunk.....	1,110	792	318	0	198	912	337	666	47	60	853	240	17
Liquor laws.....	1,659	1,132	527	1	222	1,436	617	856	80	106	1,294	353	12
Driving under the influence.....	488	380	108	1	5	482	169	267	13	39	422	57	9
Malicious mischief.....	5,629	4,235	1,394	105	1,816	3,708	1,178	3,153	1,031	267	4,374	1,196	59
Disorderly conduct.....	125	104	21	1	24	100	48	49	26	2	97	28	0
Disturbing the peace.....	1,927	1,187	740	31	790	1,106	318	1,032	474	103	1,412	506	9
Vandalism.....	2,245	1,898	347	48	687	1,510	515	1,328	312	90	1,870	348	27
Malicious mischief.....	89	81	8	1	16	72	24	35	24	6	68	8	1
Trespassing.....	1,243	965	278	24	299	920	273	709	195	66	927	294	22
All other offenses.....	10,297	7,517	2,780	103	2,251	7,943	2,305	5,591	1,567	834	8,127	2,039	131
Manslaughter - misd.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	1	2	0	1	3	1	0
Burglary.....	2,059	1,125	934	22	435	1,602	433	1,097	349	180	1,631	410	18
Checks and access cards.....	46	36	10	1	20	25	13	15	16	2	38	8	0
Indecent exposure.....	41	41	0	1	15	25	13	19	8	1	33	8	0
Annoying children.....	133	88	45	0	43	90	33	68	21	11	116	14	3
Obscene matter.....	71	43	28	0	40	31	17	38	11	5	52	18	1
Lewd conduct.....	86	57	29	0	17	69	22	41	18	5	64	21	1
Prostitution.....	141	6	135	0	14	127	11	22	102	6	127	12	2
Contributing delinquency minor.....	57	41	16	1	18	38	23	22	9	3	46	11	0
Glue sniffing.....	57	47	10	0	6	51	4	52	0	1	45	12	0
Weapons.....	1,324	1,171	153	36	465	823	278	793	156	97	1,080	221	23
Hit-and-run.....	206	153	53	0	12	194	56	113	19	18	164	38	4
Selected traffic.....	254	239	15	0	6	248	96	122	8	28	215	39	0
Joy riding.....	29	20	9	1	6	22	6	20	2	1	26	3	0
Gambling.....	20	19	1	0	5	15	0	8	9	3	16	4	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,615	1,209	406	8	316	1,291	429	846	188	152	1,314	292	9
FTA-non traffic.....	483	341	142	0	54	429	93	322	51	17	443	10	30
Other misdemeanors.....	3,671	2,878	793	33	779	2,859	777	1,991	600	303	2,714	917	40

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Turned over	
					Percent								
Total.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	1.4	25.7	73.0	23.9	53.2	16.3	6.5	79.4	19.3	1.3
Assault and battery.....	100.0	64.3	35.7	2.4	31.6	65.9	22.5	50.5	22.0	5.1	84.3	14.2	1.4
Theft.....	100.0	54.4	45.6	1.2	23.9	74.9	22.4	49.9	19.8	8.0	75.4	23.2	1.4
Petty theft.....	100.0	52.8	47.2	1.2	23.7	75.0	22.3	50.0	19.6	8.1	74.9	23.7	1.4
Other theft.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.9	26.9	72.2	23.9	47.9	22.6	5.6	83.3	15.0	1.7
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.5	20.5	79.0	31.0	56.4	6.6	6.1	79.1	19.9	1.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	1.1	31.3	67.6	28.1	57.0	9.2	5.7	76.1	23.1	0.7
Other drugs.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.1	14.0	85.9	30.1	57.7	5.8	6.3	85.0	13.7	1.3
Drunk.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	17.8	82.2	30.4	60.0	4.2	5.4	76.8	21.6	1.5
Liquor laws.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	0.1	13.4	86.6	37.2	51.6	4.8	6.4	78.0	21.3	0.7
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.9	22.1	0.2	1.0	98.8	34.6	54.7	2.7	8.0	86.5	11.7	1.8
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	1.9	32.3	65.9	20.9	56.0	18.3	4.7	77.7	21.2	1.0
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.8	19.2	80.0	38.4	39.2	20.8	1.6	77.6	22.4	0.0
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	61.6	38.4	1.6	41.0	57.4	16.5	53.6	24.6	5.3	73.3	26.3	0.5
Vandalism.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	2.1	30.6	67.3	22.9	59.2	13.9	4.0	83.3	15.5	1.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	91.0	9.0	1.1	18.0	80.9	27.0	39.3	27.0	6.7	76.4	22.5	1.1
Trespassing.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	1.9	24.1	74.0	22.0	57.0	15.7	5.3	74.6	23.7	1.8
All other offenses.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	1.0	21.9	77.1	22.4	54.3	15.2	8.1	78.9	19.8	1.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	54.6	45.4	1.1	21.1	77.8	21.0	53.3	16.9	8.7	79.2	19.9	0.9
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	2.2	43.5	54.3	28.3	32.6	34.8	4.3	82.6	17.4	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	2.4	36.6	61.0	31.7	46.3	19.5	2.4	80.5	19.5	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	66.2	33.8	0.0	32.3	67.7	24.8	51.1	15.8	8.3	87.2	10.5	2.3
Obscene matter.....	100.0	60.6	39.4	0.0	56.3	43.7	23.9	53.5	15.5	7.0	73.2	25.4	1.4
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	0.0	19.8	80.2	25.6	47.7	20.9	5.8	74.4	24.4	1.2
Prostitution.....	100.0	4.3	95.7	0.0	9.9	90.1	7.8	15.6	72.3	4.3	90.1	8.5	1.4
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	1.8	31.6	66.7	40.4	38.6	15.8	5.3	80.7	19.3	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.0	10.5	89.5	7.0	91.2	0.0	1.8	78.9	21.1	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	2.7	35.1	62.2	21.0	59.9	11.8	7.3	81.6	16.7	1.7
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.0	5.8	94.2	27.2	54.9	9.2	8.7	79.6	18.4	1.9
Selected traffic.....	100.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	2.4	97.6	37.8	48.0	3.1	11.0	84.6	15.4	0.0
Joy riding.....	100.0	69.0	31.0	3.4	20.7	75.9	20.7	69.0	6.9	3.4	89.7	10.3	0.0
Gambling.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	40.0	45.0	15.0	80.0	20.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	0.5	19.6	79.9	26.6	52.4	11.6	9.4	81.4	18.1	0.6
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	11.2	88.8	19.3	66.7	10.6	3.5	91.7	2.1	6.2
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.9	21.2	77.9	21.2	54.2	16.3	8.3	73.9	25.0	1.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2015
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and turned over	
		Number											
Total.....	8,694	5,394	3,300	91	1,915	6,688	2,156	4,982	1,180	376	5,092	3,530	72
Truancy.....	1,174	800	374	4	276	894	149	860	129	36	799	374	1
Runaway.....	2,998	1,470	1,528	39	773	2,186	891	1,566	424	117	1,340	1,636	22
Curfew.....	1,918	1,300	618	12	309	1,597	487	1,064	222	145	878	1,038	2
Incorrigible.....	767	439	328	25	229	513	280	361	112	14	685	77	5
Other status offenses.....	1,837	1,385	452	11	328	1,498	349	1,131	293	64	1,390	405	42
		Percent											
Total.....	100.0	62.0	38.0	1.0	22.0	76.9	24.8	57.3	13.6	4.3	58.6	40.6	0.8
Truancy.....	100.0	68.1	31.9	0.3	23.5	76.1	12.7	73.3	11.0	3.1	68.1	31.9	0.1
Runaway.....	100.0	49.0	51.0	1.3	25.8	72.9	29.7	52.2	14.1	3.9	44.7	54.6	0.7
Curfew.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	0.6	16.1	83.3	25.4	55.5	11.6	7.6	45.8	54.1	0.1
Incorrigible.....	100.0	57.2	42.8	3.3	29.9	66.9	36.5	47.1	14.6	1.8	89.3	10.0	0.7
Other status offenses.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.6	17.9	81.5	19.0	61.6	15.9	3.5	75.7	22.0	2.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2015
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	71,923	51,693	20,230	984	17,459	53,480	15,929	38,379	13,434	4,181	
Referred to probation.....	58,020	42,545	15,475	723	13,793	43,504	12,640	31,029	11,102	3,249	
Counseled and released.....	12,973	8,469	4,504	248	3,419	9,306	3,075	6,867	2,148	883	
Turned over to other agency.....	930	679	251	13	247	670	214	483	184	49	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	1.4	24.3	74.4	22.1	53.4	18.7	5.8	
Referred to probation.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	1.2	23.8	75.0	21.8	53.5	19.1	5.6	
Counseled and released.....	100.0	65.3	34.7	1.9	26.4	71.7	23.7	52.9	16.6	6.8	
Turned over to other agency.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	1.4	26.6	72.0	23.0	51.9	19.8	5.3	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Referral source.....	86,539	64,942	21,597	687	15,259	60,238	10,355	17,999	47,340	16,572	4,628	
Law enforcement.....	76,284	57,422	18,862	638	13,846	53,143	8,657	15,776	42,457	14,166	3,885	
School.....	2,002	1,238	764	12	457	1,332	201	303	1,102	391	206	
Other public agency/individual.....	5,088	3,937	1,151	7	493	3,537	1,051	913	2,490	1,405	280	
Parent/guardian.....	92	58	34	1	44	46	1	17	47	19	9	
Private agency/individual.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	1,490	1,151	339	4	167	1,052	267	311	626	420	133	
Other.....	1,582	1,135	447	25	252	1,128	177	679	618	170	115	
Referral type.....	86,539	64,942	21,597	687	15,259	60,238	10,355	17,999	47,340	16,572	4,628	
New.....	58,044	41,793	16,251	637	12,185	39,702	5,520	13,088	30,788	10,721	3,447	
Subsequent.....	28,495	23,149	5,346	50	3,074	20,536	4,835	4,911	16,552	5,851	1,181	
Referral offense level ¹	115,668	88,578	27,090	819	19,598	81,212	14,039	24,768	63,182	21,382	6,336	
Felony.....	36,225	30,920	5,305	263	5,571	25,940	4,451	6,003	19,677	8,724	1,821	
Misdemeanor.....	64,182	46,350	17,832	512	11,935	44,944	6,791	15,673	35,038	9,896	3,575	
Status.....	15,261	11,308	3,953	44	2,092	10,328	2,797	3,092	8,467	2,762	940	
		Percent										
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Law enforcement.....	88.1	88.4	87.3	92.9	90.7	88.2	83.6	87.6	89.7	85.5	83.9	
School.....	2.3	1.9	3.5	1.7	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	4.5	
Other public agency/individual.....	5.9	6.1	5.3	1.0	3.2	5.9	10.1	5.1	5.3	8.5	6.1	
Parent/guardian.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.9	
Other.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.8	1.3	1.0	2.5	
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	67.1	64.4	75.2	92.7	79.9	65.9	53.3	72.7	65.0	64.7	74.5	
Subsequent.....	32.9	35.6	24.8	7.3	20.1	34.1	46.7	27.3	35.0	35.3	25.5	
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	31.3	34.9	19.6	32.1	28.4	31.9	31.7	24.2	31.1	40.8	28.7	
Misdemeanor.....	55.5	52.3	65.8	62.5	60.9	55.3	48.4	63.3	55.5	46.3	56.4	
Status.....	13.2	12.8	14.6	5.4	10.7	12.7	19.9	12.5	13.4	12.9	14.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 9
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	115,668	88,578	27,090	819	19,598	81,212	14,039	24,768	63,182	21,382	6,336
Felony.....	36,225	30,920	5,305	263	5,571	25,940	4,451	6,003	19,677	8,724	1,821
Violent offenses.....	10,742	8,960	1,782	61	1,725	7,782	1,174	1,546	5,294	3,384	518
Property offenses.....	11,843	9,813	2,030	71	1,516	8,697	1,559	1,839	6,071	3,321	612
Drug offenses.....	2,707	2,254	453	1	256	1,989	461	599	1,687	239	182
Other offenses.....	10,933	9,893	1,040	130	2,074	7,472	1,257	2,019	6,625	1,780	509
Misdemeanor.....	64,182	46,350	17,832	512	11,935	44,944	6,791	15,673	35,038	9,896	3,575
Assault and battery.....	16,904	11,598	5,306	216	3,930	11,407	1,351	3,575	8,934	3,537	858
Theft.....	7,804	4,711	3,093	64	1,512	5,425	803	1,932	3,741	1,626	505
Drug and alcohol.....	10,184	7,652	2,532	24	1,508	7,359	1,293	3,108	5,804	687	585
Malicious mischief.....	8,780	6,913	1,867	89	2,097	5,864	730	1,840	5,062	1,438	440
All other.....	20,510	15,476	5,034	119	2,888	14,889	2,614	5,218	11,497	2,608	1,187
Status offenses.....	15,261	11,308	3,953	44	2,092	10,328	2,797	3,092	8,467	2,762	940
Truancy.....	2,107	1,232	875	10	348	1,528	221	415	1,134	352	206
Runaway.....	1,162	639	523	23	443	679	17	325	665	96	76
Curfew.....	383	272	111	4	104	262	13	79	248	38	18
Incorrigible.....	247	130	117	6	85	153	3	70	135	23	19
Other status offenses.....	11,362	9,035	2,327	1	1,112	7,706	2,543	2,203	6,285	2,253	621
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	29.7	29.0	33.6	23.2	31.0	30.0	26.4	25.8	26.9	38.8	28.4
Property offenses.....	32.7	31.7	38.3	27.0	27.2	33.5	35.0	30.6	30.9	38.1	33.6
Drug offenses.....	7.5	7.3	8.5	0.4	4.6	7.7	10.4	10.0	8.6	2.7	10.0
Other offenses.....	30.2	32.0	19.6	49.4	37.2	28.8	28.2	33.6	33.7	20.4	28.0
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	26.3	25.0	29.8	42.2	32.9	25.4	19.9	22.8	25.5	35.7	24.0
Theft.....	12.2	10.2	17.3	12.5	12.7	12.1	11.8	12.3	10.7	16.4	14.1
Drug and alcohol.....	15.9	16.5	14.2	4.7	12.6	16.4	19.0	19.8	16.6	6.9	16.4
Malicious mischief.....	13.7	14.9	10.5	17.4	17.6	13.0	10.7	11.7	14.4	14.5	12.3
All other.....	32.0	33.4	28.2	23.2	24.2	33.1	38.5	33.3	32.8	26.4	33.2
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	13.8	10.9	22.1	22.7	16.6	14.8	7.9	13.4	13.4	12.7	21.9
Runaway.....	7.6	5.7	13.2	52.3	21.2	6.6	0.6	10.5	7.9	3.5	8.1
Curfew.....	2.5	2.4	2.8	9.1	5.0	2.5	0.5	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.9
Incorrigible.....	1.6	1.1	3.0	13.6	4.1	1.5	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.0
Other status offenses.....	74.5	79.9	58.9	2.3	53.2	74.6	90.9	71.2	74.2	81.6	66.1

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 10
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	36,225	30,920	5,305	263	5,571	25,940	4,451	6,003	19,677	8,724	1,821
Violent offenses.....	10,742	8,960	1,782	61	1,725	7,782	1,174	1,546	5,294	3,384	518
Homicide.....	305	271	34	0	23	230	52	28	175	84	18
Rape.....	270	266	4	1	20	188	61	80	132	46	12
Robbery.....	3,793	3,285	508	5	489	2,860	439	248	1,654	1,751	140
Assault.....	6,284	5,056	1,228	55	1,184	4,439	606	1,183	3,286	1,474	341
Kidnapping.....	90	82	8	0	9	65	16	7	47	29	7
Property offenses.....	11,843	9,813	2,030	71	1,516	8,697	1,559	1,839	6,071	3,321	612
Burglary.....	6,160	5,330	830	46	832	4,422	860	934	3,027	1,925	274
Theft.....	3,159	2,499	660	11	363	2,359	426	437	1,646	864	212
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,115	1,652	463	0	215	1,663	237	336	1,210	476	93
Forgery, checks, access cards..	82	57	25	0	7	59	16	22	35	16	9
Arson.....	327	275	52	14	99	194	20	110	153	40	24
Drug offenses.....	2,707	2,254	453	1	256	1,989	461	599	1,687	239	182
Narcotics.....	436	359	77	0	39	313	84	114	263	42	17
Marijuana.....	1,284	1,148	136	1	157	935	191	286	748	142	108
Dangerous drugs.....	945	713	232	0	57	707	181	183	654	54	54
Other drug violations.....	42	34	8	0	3	34	5	16	22	1	3
All other.....	10,933	9,893	1,040	130	2,074	7,472	1,257	2,019	6,625	1,780	509
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	16	14	2	0	0	11	5	4	6	4	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,279	1,230	49	44	399	611	225	372	661	175	71
Other sex.....	967	850	117	8	261	560	138	263	463	167	74
Weapons.....	3,699	3,409	290	39	607	2,699	354	440	2,435	692	132
Driving under the influence.....	93	71	22	0	0	70	23	33	55	2	3
Hit-and-run.....	60	55	5	0	1	44	15	8	40	9	3
Escape.....	19	16	3	0	3	13	3	2	12	5	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	4,800	4,248	552	39	803	3,464	494	897	2,953	726	224

(continued)

Table 10 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.7	15.4	71.6	12.3	16.6	54.3	24.1	5.0
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.6	16.1	72.4	10.9	14.4	49.3	31.5	4.8
Homicide.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	7.5	75.4	17.0	9.2	57.4	27.5	5.9
Rape.....	100.0	98.5	1.5	0.4	7.4	69.6	22.6	29.6	48.9	17.0	4.4
Robbery.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.1	12.9	75.4	11.6	6.5	43.6	46.2	3.7
Assault.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.9	18.8	70.6	9.6	18.8	52.3	23.5	5.4
Kidnapping.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	10.0	72.2	17.8	7.8	52.2	32.2	7.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.6	12.8	73.4	13.2	15.5	51.3	28.0	5.2
Burglary.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.7	13.5	71.8	14.0	15.2	49.1	31.3	4.4
Theft.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.3	11.5	74.7	13.5	13.8	52.1	27.4	6.7
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	10.2	78.6	11.2	15.9	57.2	22.5	4.4
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.0	8.5	72.0	19.5	26.8	42.7	19.5	11.0
Arson.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	4.3	30.3	59.3	6.1	33.6	46.8	12.2	7.3
Drug offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	9.5	73.5	17.0	22.1	62.3	8.8	6.7
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.0	8.9	71.8	19.3	26.1	60.3	9.6	3.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.4	10.6	0.1	12.2	72.8	14.9	22.3	58.3	11.1	8.4
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	6.0	74.8	19.2	19.4	69.2	5.7	5.7
Other drug violations.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	7.1	81.0	11.9	38.1	52.4	2.4	7.1
All other.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	1.2	19.0	68.3	11.5	18.5	60.6	16.3	4.7
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	68.8	31.3	25.0	37.5	25.0	12.5
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	3.4	31.2	47.8	17.6	29.1	51.7	13.7	5.6
Other sex.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.8	27.0	57.9	14.3	27.2	47.9	17.3	7.7
Weapons.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	1.1	16.4	73.0	9.6	11.9	65.8	18.7	3.6
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	0.0	0.0	75.3	24.7	35.5	59.1	2.2	3.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	1.7	73.3	25.0	13.3	66.7	15.0	5.0
Escape.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.0	15.8	68.4	15.8	10.5	63.2	26.3	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.8	16.7	72.2	10.3	18.7	61.5	15.1	4.7

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 11
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	64,182	46,350	17,832	512	11,935	44,944	6,791	15,673	35,038	9,896	3,575
Assault and battery.....	16,904	11,598	5,306	216	3,930	11,407	1,351	3,575	8,934	3,537	858
Theft.....	7,804	4,711	3,093	64	1,512	5,425	803	1,932	3,741	1,626	505
Petty theft.....	6,964	4,040	2,924	58	1,364	4,837	705	1,741	3,330	1,443	450
Other theft.....	840	671	169	6	148	588	98	191	411	183	55
Drug and alcohol.....	10,184	7,652	2,532	24	1,508	7,359	1,293	3,108	5,804	687	585
Marijuana.....	4,623	3,691	932	20	968	3,257	378	1,264	2,688	426	245
Other drugs.....	2,306	1,662	644	3	225	1,735	343	756	1,304	116	130
Drunk.....	919	662	257	0	141	693	85	215	625	34	45
Liquor laws.....	1,652	1,128	524	1	169	1,246	236	631	826	92	103
Driving under the influence.....	684	509	175	0	5	428	251	242	361	19	62
Malicious mischief.....	8,780	6,913	1,867	89	2,097	5,864	730	1,840	5,062	1,438	440
Disorderly conduct.....	240	206	34	1	41	186	12	62	122	42	14
Disturbing the peace.....	2,385	1,519	866	8	733	1,523	121	364	1,317	559	145
Vandalism.....	4,395	3,784	611	61	934	2,958	442	993	2,669	548	185
Malicious mischief.....	126	116	10	1	16	98	11	25	62	26	13
Trespassing.....	1,634	1,288	346	18	373	1,099	144	396	892	263	83
All other offenses.....	20,510	15,476	5,034	119	2,888	14,889	2,614	5,218	11,497	2,608	1,187
Manslaughter - misd.....	10	9	1	0	0	4	6	5	2	1	2
Burglary.....	1,661	969	692	25	313	1,166	157	418	773	333	137
Checks and access cards.....	94	67	27	0	17	69	8	33	31	25	5
Indecent exposure.....	53	51	2	1	13	38	1	24	19	6	4
Annoying children.....	317	232	85	4	69	201	43	68	197	28	24
Obscene matter.....	150	115	35	0	55	73	22	40	67	16	27
Lewd conduct.....	113	86	27	1	22	78	12	30	49	24	10
Prostitution.....	169	16	153	0	10	143	16	26	29	107	7
Contributing delinquency minor.....	108	70	38	2	25	67	14	43	53	10	2
Glue sniffing.....	57	52	5	0	1	43	13	2	53	1	1
Weapons.....	1,576	1,394	182	24	371	1,026	155	360	908	239	69
Hit-and-run.....	443	339	104	0	16	315	112	103	255	44	41
Selected traffic.....	249	230	19	0	3	177	69	90	123	13	23
Joy riding.....	134	98	36	0	18	101	15	43	65	24	2
Gambling.....	11	11	0	0	1	10	0	0	4	7	0
Nonsupport.....	3	0	3	0	1	2	0	0	2	1	0
City/county ordinances.....	5,292	3,805	1,487	15	823	3,876	578	1,383	3,083	574	252
FTA-non traffic.....	100	72	28	0	10	87	3	19	41	37	3
Other misdemeanors.....	9,970	7,860	2,110	47	1,120	7,413	1,390	2,531	5,743	1,118	578

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.8	18.6	70.0	10.6	24.4	54.6	15.4	5.6
Assault and battery.....	100.0	68.6	31.4	1.3	23.2	67.5	8.0	21.1	52.9	20.9	5.1
Theft.....	100.0	60.4	39.6	0.8	19.4	69.5	10.3	24.8	47.9	20.8	6.5
Petty theft.....	100.0	58.0	42.0	0.8	19.6	69.5	10.1	25.0	47.8	20.7	6.5
Other theft.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.7	17.6	70.0	11.7	22.7	48.9	21.8	6.5
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	75.1	24.9	0.2	14.8	72.3	12.7	30.5	57.0	6.7	5.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.4	20.9	70.5	8.2	27.3	58.1	9.2	5.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.1	9.8	75.2	14.9	32.8	56.5	5.0	5.6
Drunk.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.0	15.3	75.4	9.2	23.4	68.0	3.7	4.9
Liquor laws.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.1	10.2	75.4	14.3	38.2	50.0	5.6	6.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.0	0.7	62.6	36.7	35.4	52.8	2.8	9.1
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	1.0	23.9	66.8	8.3	21.0	57.7	16.4	5.0
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.4	17.1	77.5	5.0	25.8	50.8	17.5	5.8
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	63.7	36.3	0.3	30.7	63.9	5.1	15.3	55.2	23.4	6.1
Vandalism.....	100.0	86.1	13.9	1.4	21.3	67.3	10.1	22.6	60.7	12.5	4.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.8	12.7	77.8	8.7	19.8	49.2	20.6	10.3
Trespassing.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	1.1	22.8	67.3	8.8	24.2	54.6	16.1	5.1
All other offenses.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	0.6	14.1	72.6	12.7	25.4	56.1	12.7	5.8
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	50.0	20.0	10.0	20.0
Burglary.....	100.0	58.3	41.7	1.5	18.8	70.2	9.5	25.2	46.5	20.0	8.2
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	71.3	28.7	0.0	18.1	73.4	8.5	35.1	33.0	26.6	5.3
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	1.9	24.5	71.7	1.9	45.3	35.8	11.3	7.5
Annoying children.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	1.3	21.8	63.4	13.6	21.5	62.1	8.8	7.6
Obscene matter.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	0.0	36.7	48.7	14.7	26.7	44.7	10.7	18.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.9	19.5	69.0	10.6	26.5	43.4	21.2	8.8
Prostitution.....	100.0	9.5	90.5	0.0	5.9	84.6	9.5	15.4	17.2	63.3	4.1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	64.8	35.2	1.9	23.1	62.0	13.0	39.8	49.1	9.3	1.9
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	1.8	75.4	22.8	3.5	93.0	1.8	1.8
Weapons.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	1.5	23.5	65.1	9.8	22.8	57.6	15.2	4.4
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.0	3.6	71.1	25.3	23.3	57.6	9.9	9.3
Selected traffic.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	1.2	71.1	27.7	36.1	49.4	5.2	9.2
Joy riding.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	0.0	13.4	75.4	11.2	32.1	48.5	17.9	1.5
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	0.0	36.4	63.6	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.3	15.6	73.2	10.9	26.1	58.3	10.8	4.8
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.0	10.0	87.0	3.0	19.0	41.0	37.0	3.0
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.5	11.2	74.4	13.9	25.4	57.6	11.2	5.8

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 12
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2015
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	15,261	11,308	3,953	44	2,092	10,328	2,797	3,092	8,467	2,762	940	
Truancy	2,107	1,232	875	10	348	1,528	221	415	1,134	352	206	
Runaway	1,162	639	523	23	443	679	17	325	665	96	76	
Curfew	383	272	111	4	104	262	13	79	248	38	18	
Incorrigible	247	130	117	6	85	153	3	70	135	23	19	
Other status offenses....	11,362	9,035	2,327	1	1,112	7,706	2,543	2,203	6,285	2,253	621	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.3	13.7	67.7	18.3	20.3	55.5	18.1	6.2	
Truancy	100.0	58.5	41.5	0.5	16.5	72.5	10.5	19.7	53.8	16.7	9.8	
Runaway	100.0	55.0	45.0	2.0	38.1	58.4	1.5	28.0	57.2	8.3	6.5	
Curfew	100.0	71.0	29.0	1.0	27.2	68.4	3.4	20.6	64.8	9.9	4.7	
Incorrigible	100.0	52.6	47.4	2.4	34.4	61.9	1.2	28.3	54.7	9.3	7.7	
Other status offenses....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.0	9.8	67.8	22.4	19.4	55.3	19.8	5.5	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Total detentions.....	86,539	64,942	21,597	687	15,259	60,238	10,355	17,999	47,340	16,572	4,628	
Unknown.....	7,441	5,250	2,191	78	1,275	5,104	984	1,343	3,362	2,231	505	
Total known.....	79,098	59,692	19,406	609	13,984	55,134	9,371	16,656	43,978	14,341	4,123	
Not detained.....	57,226	41,962	15,264	569	10,976	39,086	6,595	13,072	31,835	9,140	3,179	
Detained.....	21,872	17,730	4,142	40	3,008	16,048	2,776	3,584	12,143	5,201	944	
Detained.....	21,872	17,730	4,142	40	3,008	16,048	2,776	3,584	12,143	5,201	944	
Secure facility.....	20,904	16,984	3,920	38	2,830	15,345	2,691	3,350	11,635	5,033	886	
Nonsecure facility.....	379	296	83	0	68	278	33	106	195	62	16	
Home supervision.....	589	450	139	2	110	425	52	128	313	106	42	
Total dispositions.....	86,539	64,942	21,597	687	15,259	60,238	10,355	17,999	47,340	16,572	4,628	
Petitions filed.....	44,107	35,497	8,610	100	5,947	31,091	6,969	7,707	24,729	9,551	2,120	
Closed at intake.....	31,830	22,274	9,556	476	6,859	21,655	2,840	7,239	17,181	5,535	1,875	
Informal probation.....	2,165	1,490	675	28	598	1,467	72	505	1,223	312	125	
Diversion.....	5,600	3,582	2,018	77	1,562	3,705	256	1,677	2,806	832	285	
Transferred.....	634	412	222	2	81	514	37	198	245	126	65	
Traffic court.....	1,706	1,215	491	4	196	1,369	137	622	853	92	139	
Deported.....	5	3	2	0	1	3	1	0	4	0	1	
Direct file in adult court.....	492	469	23	0	15	434	43	51	299	124	18	
Percent based on total known												
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Not detained.....	72.3	70.3	78.7	93.4	78.5	70.9	70.4	78.5	72.4	63.7	77.1	
Detained.....	27.7	29.7	21.3	6.6	21.5	29.1	29.6	21.5	27.6	36.3	22.9	
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Secure facility.....	95.6	95.8	94.6	95.0	94.1	95.6	96.9	93.5	95.8	96.8	93.9	
Nonsecure facility.....	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	
Home supervision.....	2.7	2.5	3.4	5.0	3.7	2.6	1.9	3.6	2.6	2.0	4.4	
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Petitions filed.....	51.0	54.7	39.9	14.6	39.0	51.6	67.3	42.8	52.2	57.6	45.8	
Closed at intake.....	36.8	34.3	44.2	69.3	45.0	35.9	27.4	40.2	36.3	33.4	40.5	
Informal probation.....	2.5	2.3	3.1	4.1	3.9	2.4	0.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.7	
Diversion.....	6.5	5.5	9.3	11.2	10.2	6.2	2.5	9.3	5.9	5.0	6.2	
Transferred.....	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.4	
Traffic court.....	2.0	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.3	3.5	1.8	0.6	3.0	
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Direct file in adult court.....	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2015
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	86,539	64,942	21,597	687	15,259	60,238	10,355	17,999	47,340	16,572	4,628
Unknown.....	7,441	5,250	2,191	78	1,275	5,104	984	1,343	3,362	2,231	505
Total known.....	79,098	59,692	19,406	609	13,984	55,134	9,371	16,656	43,978	14,341	4,123
Not detained.....	57,226	41,962	15,264	569	10,976	39,086	6,595	13,072	31,835	9,140	3,179
Detained.....	21,872	17,730	4,142	40	3,008	16,048	2,776	3,584	12,143	5,201	944
Detained.....	21,872	17,730	4,142	40	3,008	16,048	2,776	3,584	12,143	5,201	944
Secure facility.....	20,904	16,984	3,920	38	2,830	15,345	2,691	3,350	11,635	5,033	886
Nonsecure facility.....	379	296	83	0	68	278	33	106	195	62	16
Home supervision.....	589	450	139	2	110	425	52	128	313	106	42
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.8	17.6	69.6	12.0	20.8	54.7	19.1	5.3
Unknown.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	1.0	17.1	68.6	13.2	18.0	45.2	30.0	6.8
Total known.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	0.8	17.7	69.7	11.8	21.1	55.6	18.1	5.2
Not detained.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	1.0	19.2	68.3	11.5	22.8	55.6	16.0	5.6
Detained.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	13.8	73.4	12.7	16.4	55.5	23.8	4.3
Detained.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	13.8	73.4	12.7	16.4	55.5	23.8	4.3
Secure facility.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.2	13.5	73.4	12.9	16.0	55.7	24.1	4.2
Nonsecure facility.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	17.9	73.4	8.7	28.0	51.5	16.4	4.2
Home supervision.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.3	18.7	72.2	8.8	21.7	53.1	18.0	7.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2015
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	86,539	64,942	21,597	687	15,259	60,238	10,355	17,999	47,340	16,572	4,628	
Petitions filed.....	44,107	35,497	8,610	100	5,947	31,091	6,969	7,707	24,729	9,551	2,120	
Closed at intake.....	31,830	22,274	9,556	476	6,859	21,655	2,840	7,239	17,181	5,535	1,875	
Informal probation.....	2,165	1,490	675	28	598	1,467	72	505	1,223	312	125	
Diversion.....	5,600	3,582	2,018	77	1,562	3,705	256	1,677	2,806	832	285	
Transferred.....	634	412	222	2	81	514	37	198	245	126	65	
Traffic court.....	1,706	1,215	491	4	196	1,369	137	622	853	92	139	
Deported.....	5	3	2	0	1	3	1	0	4	0	1	
Direct file in adult court.....	492	469	23	0	15	434	43	51	299	124	18	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.8	17.6	69.6	12.0	20.8	54.7	19.1	5.3	
Petitions filed.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	13.5	70.5	15.8	17.5	56.1	21.7	4.8	
Closed at intake.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	1.5	21.5	68.0	8.9	22.7	54.0	17.4	5.9	
Informal probation.....	100.0	68.8	31.2	1.3	27.6	67.8	3.3	23.3	56.5	14.4	5.8	
Diversion.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	1.4	27.9	66.2	4.6	29.9	50.1	14.9	5.1	
Transferred.....	100.0	65.0	35.0	0.3	12.8	81.1	5.8	31.2	38.6	19.9	10.3	
Traffic court.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.2	11.5	80.2	8.0	36.5	50.0	5.4	8.1	
Deported.....	100.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	
Direct file in adult court.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	3.0	88.2	8.7	10.4	60.8	25.2	3.7	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT, 2015
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	86,539	64,942	21,597	9,286	15,234	20,528	24,476	17,015	17,999	47,340	16,572	4,628
Direct File - Adult Court.....	492	469	23	15	52	132	250	43	51	299	124	18
All other dispositions.....	86,047	64,473	21,574	9,271	15,182	20,396	24,226	16,972	17,948	47,041	16,448	4,610
Percent of gender, age, and race/ethnic group												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Direct File - Adult Court.....	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
All other dispositions.....	99.4	99.3	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.6
Percent of dispositions												
Total.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	10.7	17.6	23.7	28.3	19.7	20.8	54.7	19.1	5.3
Direct File - Adult Court.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	3.0	10.6	26.8	50.8	8.7	10.4	60.8	25.2	3.7
All other dispositions.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	10.8	17.6	23.7	28.2	19.7	20.9	54.7	19.1	5.4

Table 17
DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	492	469	23	15	52	132	250	43	51	299	124	18
Felony offenses.....	480	458	22	15	52	129	243	41	48	291	123	18
Homicide.....	113	107	6	6	14	40	50	3	11	74	22	6
Rape.....	13	12	1	0	0	5	7	1	2	6	5	0
Robbery.....	181	172	9	2	23	46	100	10	14	98	62	7
Assault.....	88	86	2	1	8	23	51	5	9	59	17	3
Kidnapping.....	10	10	0	0	0	2	7	1	1	5	4	0
Burglary.....	13	12	1	3	1	2	3	4	2	4	7	0
Theft.....	7	7	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	7	0	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Arson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Marijuana.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	6	6	0	1	0	0	3	2	2	3	0	1
Other sex.....	9	9	0	0	1	2	4	2	4	4	0	1
Weapons.....	8	8	0	0	0	2	5	1	0	6	2	0
Other felonies.....	28	25	3	2	5	6	13	2	2	22	4	0
All other offenses.....	12	11	1	0	0	3	7	2	3	8	1	0

(continued)

Table 17 - continued
DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	3.0	10.6	26.8	50.8	8.7	10.4	60.8	25.2	3.7
Felony offenses.....	100.0	95.4	4.6	3.1	10.8	26.9	50.6	8.5	10.0	60.6	25.6	3.8
Homicide.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	5.3	12.4	35.4	44.2	2.7	9.7	65.5	19.5	5.3
Rape.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	38.5	53.8	7.7	15.4	46.2	38.5	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	1.1	12.7	25.4	55.2	5.5	7.7	54.1	34.3	3.9
Assault.....	100.0	97.7	2.3	1.1	9.1	26.1	58.0	5.7	10.2	67.0	19.3	3.4
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	70.0	10.0	10.0	50.0	40.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	23.1	7.7	15.4	23.1	30.8	15.4	30.8	53.8	0.0
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	85.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3	33.3	50.0	0.0	16.7
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.2	44.4	22.2	44.4	44.4	0.0	11.1
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	62.5	12.5	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	89.3	10.7	7.1	17.9	21.4	46.4	7.1	7.1	78.6	14.3	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	25.0	58.3	16.7	25.0	66.7	8.3	0.0

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Petition type.....	44,107	35,497	8,610	100	5,947	31,091	6,969	7,707	24,729	9,551	2,120	
New.....	21,621	17,001	4,620	84	3,765	14,958	2,814	4,320	11,413	4,655	1,233	
Subsequent.....	22,486	18,496	3,990	16	2,182	16,133	4,155	3,387	13,316	4,896	887	
Petition offense level ¹	65,701	53,277	12,424	151	9,143	46,554	9,853	12,433	36,445	13,422	3,401	
Felony.....	26,541	22,916	3,625	78	3,730	19,027	3,706	4,281	14,252	6,646	1,362	
Misdemeanor.....	28,106	21,642	6,464	71	4,322	19,991	3,722	5,966	16,103	4,602	1,435	
Status.....	11,054	8,719	2,335	2	1,091	7,536	2,425	2,186	6,090	2,174	604	
				Percent								
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	49.0	47.9	53.7	84.0	63.3	48.1	40.4	56.1	46.2	48.7	58.2	
Subsequent.....	51.0	52.1	46.3	16.0	36.7	51.9	59.6	43.9	53.8	51.3	41.8	
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	40.4	43.0	29.2	51.7	40.8	40.9	37.6	34.4	39.1	49.5	40.0	
Misdemeanor.....	42.8	40.6	52.0	47.0	47.3	42.9	37.8	48.0	44.2	34.3	42.2	
Status.....	16.8	16.4	18.8	1.3	11.9	16.2	24.6	17.6	16.7	16.2	17.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 19
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	65,701	53,277	12,424	151	9,143	46,554	9,853	12,433	36,445	13,422	3,401	
Felony.....	26,541	22,916	3,625	78	3,730	19,027	3,706	4,281	14,252	6,646	1,362	
Violent offenses.....	8,048	6,715	1,333	20	1,264	5,755	1,009	1,140	3,885	2,615	408	
Property offenses.....	9,104	7,705	1,399	25	1,067	6,673	1,339	1,380	4,633	2,625	466	
Drug offenses.....	1,867	1,567	300	0	130	1,358	379	392	1,162	168	145	
Other offenses.....	7,522	6,929	593	33	1,269	5,241	979	1,369	4,572	1,238	343	
Misdemeanor.....	28,106	21,642	6,464	71	4,322	19,991	3,722	5,966	16,103	4,602	1,435	
Assault and battery.....	9,413	6,798	2,615	26	1,759	6,685	943	1,807	5,243	1,935	428	
Theft.....	3,043	2,233	810	9	455	2,150	429	693	1,482	703	165	
Drug and alcohol.....	3,848	2,994	854	3	335	2,779	731	1,111	2,244	259	234	
Malicious mischief.....	3,825	3,223	602	14	676	2,667	468	790	2,322	525	188	
All other.....	7,977	6,394	1,583	19	1,097	5,710	1,151	1,565	4,812	1,180	420	
Status offenses.....	11,054	8,719	2,335	2	1,091	7,536	2,425	2,186	6,090	2,174	604	
Truancy.....	251	147	104	1	36	188	26	64	144	26	17	
Runaway.....	19	12	7	0	0	18	1	10	7	2	0	
Curfew.....	26	19	7	0	10	14	2	6	19	0	1	
Incorrigible.....	9	5	4	0	0	9	0	7	2	0	0	
Other status offenses.....	10,749	8,536	2,213	1	1,045	7,307	2,396	2,099	5,918	2,146	586	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	30.3	29.3	36.8	25.6	33.9	30.2	27.2	26.6	27.3	39.3	30.0	
Property offenses.....	34.3	33.6	38.6	32.1	28.6	35.1	36.1	32.2	32.5	39.5	34.2	
Drug offenses.....	7.0	6.8	8.3	0.0	3.5	7.1	10.2	9.2	8.2	2.5	10.6	
Other offenses.....	28.3	30.2	16.4	42.3	34.0	27.5	26.4	32.0	32.1	18.6	25.2	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	33.5	31.4	40.5	36.6	40.7	33.4	25.3	30.3	32.6	42.0	29.8	
Theft.....	10.8	10.3	12.5	12.7	10.5	10.8	11.5	11.6	9.2	15.3	11.5	
Drug and alcohol.....	13.7	13.8	13.2	4.2	7.8	13.9	19.6	18.6	13.9	5.6	16.3	
Malicious mischief.....	13.6	14.9	9.3	19.7	15.6	13.3	12.6	13.2	14.4	11.4	13.1	
All other.....	28.4	29.5	24.5	26.8	25.4	28.6	30.9	26.2	29.9	25.6	29.3	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	2.3	1.7	4.5	50.0	3.3	2.5	1.1	2.9	2.4	1.2	2.8	
Runaway.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Curfew.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other status offenses.....	97.2	97.9	94.8	50.0	95.8	97.0	98.8	96.0	97.2	98.7	97.0	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	44,107	35,497	8,610	100	5,947	31,091	6,969	7,707	24,729	9,551	2,120
Unknown.....	8,099	6,526	1,573	10	944	5,418	1,727	1,524	3,448	2,592	535
Total known.....	36,008	28,971	7,037	90	5,003	25,673	5,242	6,183	21,281	6,959	1,585
Not represented.....	432	345	87	0	41	277	114	86	224	109	13
Represented.....	35,576	28,626	6,950	90	4,962	25,396	5,128	6,097	21,057	6,850	1,572
Represented.....	35,576	28,626	6,950	90	4,962	25,396	5,128	6,097	21,057	6,850	1,572
Private counsel.....	2,258	1,966	292	4	274	1,587	393	673	1,216	213	156
Court-appointed counsel....	7,967	6,558	1,409	23	1,014	5,883	1,047	920	4,485	2,337	225
Public defender.....	25,054	19,847	5,207	63	3,642	17,699	3,650	4,478	15,258	4,138	1,180
Other.....	297	255	42	0	32	227	38	26	98	162	11
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.8
Represented.....	98.8	98.8	98.8	100.0	99.2	98.9	97.8	98.6	98.9	98.4	99.2
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	6.3	6.9	4.2	4.4	5.5	6.2	7.7	11.0	5.8	3.1	9.9
Court-appointed counsel....	22.4	22.9	20.3	25.6	20.4	23.2	20.4	15.1	21.3	34.1	14.3
Public defender.....	70.4	69.3	74.9	70.0	73.4	69.7	71.2	73.4	72.5	60.4	75.1
Other.....	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.4	0.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2015
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court disposition	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	
												Number	Percent
Total.....	44,107	35,497	8,610	100	5,947	31,091	6,969	7,707	24,729	9,551	2,120		
Dismissed.....	7,359	5,793	1,566	40	985	4,423	1,911	1,419	3,873	1,618	449		
Transferred.....	1,082	842	240	1	141	819	121	171	526	331	54		
Remanded to adult court.....	74	74	0	0	1	47	26	10	45	17	2		
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Informal probation.....	2,940	2,161	779	22	738	1,892	288	786	1,604	403	147		
Non-ward probation.....	2,404	1,750	654	7	440	1,638	319	546	1,287	437	134		
Diversion.....	151	87	64	0	31	115	5	38	111	1	1		
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,650	1,430	220	0	224	1,236	190	438	878	210	124		
Wardship probation.....	28,447	23,360	5,087	30	3,387	20,921	4,109	4,299	16,405	6,534	1,209		
Wardship probation.....	28,447	23,360	5,087	30	3,387	20,921	4,109	4,299	16,405	6,534	1,209		
Own/relative's home.....	15,175	12,319	2,856	24	2,021	10,750	2,380	2,472	8,385	3,529	789		
Secure county facility.....	8,580	7,364	1,216	5	817	6,321	1,437	1,156	5,512	1,634	278		
Non-secure county facility.....	587	514	73	0	79	493	15	91	372	87	37		
Other public facility.....	113	94	19	0	11	92	10	41	57	6	9		
Other private facility.....	3,272	2,467	805	1	410	2,728	133	408	1,789	1,016	59		
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	216	202	14	0	2	155	59	24	108	73	11		
Other.....	504	400	104	0	47	382	75	107	182	189	26		
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Dismissed.....	16.7	16.3	18.2	40.0	16.6	14.2	27.4	18.4	15.7	16.9	21.2		
Transferred.....	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.0	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.5	2.5		
Remanded to adult court.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1		
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Informal probation.....	6.7	6.1	9.0	22.0	12.4	6.1	4.1	10.2	6.5	4.2	6.9		
Non-ward probation.....	5.5	4.9	7.6	7.0	7.4	5.3	4.6	7.1	5.2	4.6	6.3		
Diversion.....	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0		
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.7	4.0	2.6	0.0	3.8	4.0	2.7	5.7	3.6	2.2	5.8		
Wardship probation.....	64.5	65.8	59.1	30.0	57.0	67.3	59.0	55.8	66.3	68.4	57.0		
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Own/relative's home.....	53.3	52.7	56.1	80.0	59.7	51.4	57.9	57.5	51.1	54.0	65.3		
Secure county facility.....	30.2	31.5	23.9	16.7	24.1	30.2	35.0	26.9	33.6	25.0	23.0		
Non-secure county facility.....	2.1	2.2	1.4	0.0	2.3	2.4	0.4	2.1	2.3	1.3	3.1		
Other public facility.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7		
Other private facility.....	11.5	10.6	15.8	3.3	12.1	13.0	3.2	9.5	10.9	15.5	4.9		
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9		
Other.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.9	2.2		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	26,541	22,916	3,625	78	3,730	19,027	3,706	4,281	14,252	6,646	1,362
Violent offenses.....	8,048	6,715	1,333	20	1,264	5,755	1,009	1,140	3,885	2,615	408
Homicide.....	123	102	21	0	13	69	41	8	65	41	9
Rape.....	129	128	1	0	10	88	31	38	63	25	3
Robbery.....	2,949	2,547	402	1	390	2,166	392	199	1,265	1,379	106
Assault.....	4,788	3,882	906	19	844	3,393	532	891	2,461	1,151	285
Kidnapping.....	59	56	3	0	7	39	13	4	31	19	5
Property offenses.....	9,104	7,705	1,399	25	1,067	6,673	1,339	1,380	4,633	2,625	466
Burglary.....	4,827	4,240	587	17	596	3,482	732	696	2,375	1,553	203
Theft.....	2,311	1,894	417	6	237	1,704	364	329	1,153	660	169
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,668	1,323	345	0	165	1,294	209	262	964	372	70
Forgery, checks, access cards....	52	40	12	0	5	32	15	9	27	11	5
Arson.....	246	208	38	2	64	161	19	84	114	29	19
Drug offenses.....	1,867	1,567	300	0	130	1,358	379	392	1,162	168	145
Narcotics.....	271	228	43	0	15	185	71	70	162	29	10
Marijuana.....	906	821	85	0	88	666	152	187	529	100	90
Dangerous drugs.....	663	494	169	0	26	485	152	125	457	38	43
Other drug offenses.....	27	24	3	0	1	22	4	10	14	1	2
All other offenses.....	7,522	6,929	593	33	1,269	5,241	979	1,369	4,572	1,238	343
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	15	13	2	0	0	10	5	4	5	4	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	865	847	18	8	265	461	131	261	447	117	40
Other sex.....	481	462	19	0	111	279	91	123	223	98	37
Weapons.....	2,732	2,548	184	13	359	2,049	311	307	1,782	543	100
Driving under the influence.....	79	59	20	0	0	57	22	30	45	2	2
Hit-and-run.....	46	42	4	0	1	30	15	8	29	8	1
Escape.....	13	10	3	0	0	11	2	2	9	2	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,291	2,948	343	12	533	2,344	402	634	2,032	464	161

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	86.3	13.7	0.3	14.1	71.7	14.0	16.1	53.7	25.0	5.1
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.2	15.7	71.5	12.5	14.2	48.3	32.5	5.1
Homicide.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	10.6	56.1	33.3	6.5	52.8	33.3	7.3
Rape.....	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	7.8	68.2	24.0	29.5	48.8	19.4	2.3
Robbery.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	13.2	73.4	13.3	6.7	42.9	46.8	3.6
Assault.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.4	17.6	70.9	11.1	18.6	51.4	24.0	6.0
Kidnapping.....	100.0	94.9	5.1	0.0	11.9	66.1	22.0	6.8	52.5	32.2	8.5
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.3	11.7	73.3	14.7	15.2	50.9	28.8	5.1
Burglary.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.4	12.3	72.1	15.2	14.4	49.2	32.2	4.2
Theft.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.3	10.3	73.7	15.8	14.2	49.9	28.6	7.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.0	9.9	77.6	12.5	15.7	57.8	22.3	4.2
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	9.6	61.5	28.8	17.3	51.9	21.2	9.6
Arson.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.8	26.0	65.4	7.7	34.1	46.3	11.8	7.7
Drug offenses.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.0	7.0	72.7	20.3	21.0	62.2	9.0	7.8
Narcotics.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.0	5.5	68.3	26.2	25.8	59.8	10.7	3.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	90.6	9.4	0.0	9.7	73.5	16.8	20.6	58.4	11.0	9.9
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	0.0	3.9	73.2	22.9	18.9	68.9	5.7	6.5
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	3.7	81.5	14.8	37.0	51.9	3.7	7.4
All other offenses.....	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.4	16.9	69.7	13.0	18.2	60.8	16.5	4.6
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	26.7	33.3	26.7	13.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	97.9	2.1	0.9	30.6	53.3	15.1	30.2	51.7	13.5	4.6
Other sex.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	23.1	58.0	18.9	25.6	46.4	20.4	7.7
Weapons.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	0.5	13.1	75.0	11.4	11.2	65.2	19.9	3.7
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.0	0.0	72.2	27.8	38.0	57.0	2.5	2.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	0.0	2.2	65.2	32.6	17.4	63.0	17.4	2.2
Escape.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	0.0	84.6	15.4	15.4	69.2	15.4	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	89.6	10.4	0.4	16.2	71.2	12.2	19.3	61.7	14.1	4.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	28,106	21,642	6,464	71	4,322	19,991	3,722	5,966	16,103	4,602	1,435	
Assault and battery.....	9,413	6,798	2,615	26	1,759	6,685	943	1,807	5,243	1,935	428	
Theft.....	3,043	2,233	810	9	455	2,150	429	693	1,482	703	165	
Petty theft.....	2,513	1,782	731	4	377	1,781	351	569	1,226	586	132	
Other theft.....	530	451	79	5	78	369	78	124	256	117	33	
Drug and alcohol.....	3,848	2,994	854	3	335	2,779	731	1,111	2,244	259	234	
Marijuana.....	1,230	1,056	174	3	152	903	172	295	730	135	70	
Other drugs.....	1,207	898	309	0	77	908	222	420	653	63	71	
Drunk.....	354	264	90	0	54	265	35	60	262	14	18	
Liquor laws.....	487	359	128	0	48	358	81	129	302	30	26	
Driving under the influence.....	570	417	153	0	4	345	221	207	297	17	49	
Malicious mischief.....	3,825	3,223	602	14	676	2,667	468	790	2,322	525	188	
Disorderly conduct.....	103	94	9	0	8	88	7	18	61	19	5	
Disturbing the peace.....	567	421	146	0	124	389	54	102	336	93	36	
Vandalism.....	2,581	2,232	349	12	447	1,794	328	541	1,617	313	110	
Malicious mischief.....	81	75	6	0	9	61	11	13	42	15	11	
Trespassing.....	493	401	92	2	88	335	68	116	266	85	26	
Other offenses.....	7,977	6,394	1,583	19	1,097	5,710	1,151	1,565	4,812	1,180	420	
Manslaughter - misd.....	8	7	1	0	0	3	5	3	2	1	2	
Burglary.....	645	439	206	4	99	450	92	134	315	150	46	
Checks and access cards.....	59	42	17	0	11	42	6	21	22	12	4	
Indecent exposure.....	39	38	1	0	10	29	0	19	16	2	2	
Annoying children.....	92	85	7	0	22	57	13	21	58	7	6	
Obscene matter.....	57	50	7	0	11	29	17	10	19	8	20	
Lewd conduct.....	65	51	14	0	9	47	9	18	30	15	2	
Prostitution.....	117	10	107	0	7	99	11	20	17	75	5	
Contributing delinquency minor.....	39	27	12	0	8	27	4	14	23	2	0	
Glue sniffing.....	33	30	3	0	0	21	12	2	31	0	0	
Weapons.....	1,048	926	122	8	221	707	112	196	636	172	44	
Hit-and-run.....	295	228	67	0	10	203	82	64	169	34	28	
Selected traffic.....	93	86	7	0	1	67	25	28	53	6	6	
Joy riding.....	107	77	30	0	14	82	11	36	53	16	2	
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
City/county ordinances.....	1,657	1,315	342	3	264	1,191	199	322	1,113	162	60	
FTA-non traffic.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
All other misdemeanors.....	3,621	2,982	639	4	410	2,655	552	657	2,254	517	193	

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.3	15.4	71.1	13.2	21.2	57.3	16.4	5.1
Assault and battery.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.3	18.7	71.0	10.0	19.2	55.7	20.6	4.5
Theft.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.3	15.0	70.7	14.1	22.8	48.7	23.1	5.4
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.2	15.0	70.9	14.0	22.6	48.8	23.3	5.3
Other theft.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	0.9	14.7	69.6	14.7	23.4	48.3	22.1	6.2
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.1	8.7	72.2	19.0	28.9	58.3	6.7	6.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.2	12.4	73.4	14.0	24.0	59.3	11.0	5.7
Other drugs.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.0	6.4	75.2	18.4	34.8	54.1	5.2	5.9
Drunk.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	0.0	15.3	74.9	9.9	16.9	74.0	4.0	5.1
Liquor laws.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	9.9	73.5	16.6	26.5	62.0	6.2	5.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.0	0.7	60.5	38.8	36.3	52.1	3.0	8.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.4	17.7	69.7	12.2	20.7	60.7	13.7	4.9
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	0.0	7.8	85.4	6.8	17.5	59.2	18.4	4.9
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.0	21.9	68.6	9.5	18.0	59.3	16.4	6.3
Vandalism.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.5	17.3	69.5	12.7	21.0	62.7	12.1	4.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.6	7.4	0.0	11.1	75.3	13.6	16.0	51.9	18.5	13.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	0.4	17.8	68.0	13.8	23.5	54.0	17.2	5.3
Other offenses.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.2	13.8	71.6	14.4	19.6	60.3	14.8	5.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	37.5	25.0	12.5	25.0
Burglary.....	100.0	68.1	31.9	0.6	15.3	69.8	14.3	20.8	48.8	23.3	7.1
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.0	18.6	71.2	10.2	35.6	37.3	20.3	6.8
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	25.6	74.4	0.0	48.7	41.0	5.1	5.1
Annoying children.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	23.9	62.0	14.1	22.8	63.0	7.6	6.5
Obscene matter.....	100.0	87.7	12.3	0.0	19.3	50.9	29.8	17.5	33.3	14.0	35.1
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.0	13.8	72.3	13.8	27.7	46.2	23.1	3.1
Prostitution.....	100.0	8.5	91.5	0.0	6.0	84.6	9.4	17.1	14.5	64.1	4.3
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	20.5	69.2	10.3	35.9	59.0	5.1	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	63.6	36.4	6.1	93.9	0.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	0.8	21.1	67.5	10.7	18.7	60.7	16.4	4.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	3.4	68.8	27.8	21.7	57.3	11.5	9.5
Selected traffic.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	0.0	1.1	72.0	26.9	30.1	57.0	6.5	6.5
Joy riding.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.0	13.1	76.6	10.3	33.6	49.5	15.0	1.9
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.2	15.9	71.9	12.0	19.4	67.2	9.8	3.6
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.1	11.3	73.3	15.2	18.1	62.2	14.3	5.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 24
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2015
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	11,054	8,719	2,335	2	1,091	7,536	2,425	2,186	6,090	2,174	604	
Truancy.....	251	147	104	1	36	188	26	64	144	26	17	
Runaway.....	19	12	7	0	0	18	1	10	7	2	0	
Curfew.....	26	19	7	0	10	14	2	6	19	0	1	
Incorrigible.....	9	5	4	0	0	9	0	7	2	0	0	
Other status offenses.....	10,749	8,536	2,213	1	1,045	7,307	2,396	2,099	5,918	2,146	586	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.0	9.9	68.2	21.9	19.8	55.1	19.7	5.5	
Truancy.....	100.0	58.6	41.4	0.4	14.3	74.9	10.4	25.5	57.4	10.4	6.8	
Runaway.....	100.0	63.2	36.8	0.0	0.0	94.7	5.3	52.6	36.8	10.5	0.0	
Curfew.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	0.0	38.5	53.8	7.7	23.1	73.1	0.0	3.8	
Incorrigible.....	100.0	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	9.7	68.0	22.3	19.5	55.1	20.0	5.5	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2015
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	44,107	35,497	8,610	100	5,947	31,091	6,969	7,707	24,729	9,551	2,120
Unknown.....	8,099	6,526	1,573	10	944	5,418	1,727	1,524	3,448	2,592	535
Total known.....	36,008	28,971	7,037	90	5,003	25,673	5,242	6,183	21,281	6,959	1,585
Not represented.....	432	345	87	0	41	277	114	86	224	109	13
Represented.....	35,576	28,626	6,950	90	4,962	25,396	5,128	6,097	21,057	6,850	1,572
Represented.....	35,576	28,626	6,950	90	4,962	25,396	5,128	6,097	21,057	6,850	1,572
Private counsel.....	2,258	1,966	292	4	274	1,587	393	673	1,216	213	156
Court-appointed counsel.....	7,967	6,558	1,409	23	1,014	5,883	1,047	920	4,485	2,337	225
Public defender.....	25,054	19,847	5,207	63	3,642	17,699	3,650	4,478	15,258	4,138	1,180
Other.....	297	255	42	0	32	227	38	26	98	162	11
Total.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	13.5	70.5	15.8	17.5	56.1	21.7	4.8
Unknown.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.1	11.7	66.9	21.3	18.8	42.6	32.0	6.6
Total known.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	13.9	71.3	14.6	17.2	59.1	19.3	4.4
Not represented.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.0	9.5	64.1	26.4	19.9	51.9	25.2	3.0
Represented.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.3	13.9	71.4	14.4	17.1	59.2	19.3	4.4
Represented.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.3	13.9	71.4	14.4	17.1	59.2	19.3	4.4
Private counsel.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.2	12.1	70.3	17.4	29.8	53.9	9.4	6.9
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.3	12.7	73.8	13.1	11.5	56.3	29.3	2.8
Public defender.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.3	14.5	70.6	14.6	17.9	60.9	16.5	4.7
Other.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.0	10.8	76.4	12.8	8.8	33.0	54.5	3.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 26

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2015

Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	44,107	35,497	8,610	100	5,947	31,091	6,969	7,707	24,729	9,551	2,120	
Dismissed.....	7,359	5,793	1,566	40	985	4,423	1,911	1,419	3,873	1,618	449	
Transferred.....	1,082	842	240	1	141	819	121	171	526	331	54	
Remanded to adult court....	74	74	0	0	1	47	26	10	45	17	2	
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Informal probation.....	2,940	2,161	779	22	738	1,892	288	786	1,604	403	147	
Non-ward probation.....	2,404	1,750	654	7	440	1,638	319	546	1,287	437	134	
Wardship probation.....	28,447	23,360	5,087	30	3,387	20,921	4,109	4,299	16,405	6,534	1,209	
Diversion.....	151	87	64	0	31	115	5	38	111	1	1	
Deferred entry of judgment..	1,650	1,430	220	0	224	1,236	190	438	878	210	124	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	13.5	70.5	15.8	17.5	56.1	21.7	4.8	
Dismissed.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.5	13.4	60.1	26.0	19.3	52.6	22.0	6.1	
Transferred.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.1	13.0	75.7	11.2	15.8	48.6	30.6	5.0	
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	63.5	35.1	13.5	60.8	23.0	2.7	
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.7	25.1	64.4	9.8	26.7	54.6	13.7	5.0	
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	72.8	27.2	0.3	18.3	68.1	13.3	22.7	53.5	18.2	5.6	
Wardship probation.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.1	11.9	73.5	14.4	15.1	57.7	23.0	4.3	
Diversion.....	100.0	57.6	42.4	0.0	20.5	76.2	3.3	25.2	73.5	0.7	0.7	
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	13.6	74.9	11.5	26.5	53.2	12.7	7.5	

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 27
WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2015
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	28,447	23,360	5,087	30	3,387	20,921	4,109	4,299	16,405	6,534	1,209
Own/relative's home.....	15,175	12,319	2,856	24	2,021	10,750	2,380	2,472	8,385	3,529	789
Non-secure county facility.....	587	514	73	0	79	493	15	91	372	87	37
Secure county facility.....	8,580	7,364	1,216	5	817	6,321	1,437	1,156	5,512	1,634	278
Other public facility.....	113	94	19	0	11	92	10	41	57	6	9
Other private facility.....	3,272	2,467	805	1	410	2,728	133	408	1,789	1,016	59
Division of Juvenile Justice...	216	202	14	0	2	155	59	24	108	73	11
Other.....	504	400	104	0	47	382	75	107	182	189	26
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.1	11.9	73.5	14.4	15.1	57.7	23.0	4.3
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.2	13.3	70.8	15.7	16.3	55.3	23.3	5.2
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	0.0	13.5	84.0	2.6	15.5	63.4	14.8	6.3
Secure county facility.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.1	9.5	73.7	16.7	13.5	64.2	19.0	3.2
Other public facility.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.0	9.7	81.4	8.8	36.3	50.4	5.3	8.0
Other private facility.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	12.5	83.4	4.1	12.5	54.7	31.1	1.8
Division of Juvenile Justice...	100.0	93.5	6.5	0.0	0.9	71.8	27.3	11.1	50.0	33.8	5.1
Other.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	9.3	75.8	14.9	21.2	36.1	37.5	5.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28

FITNESS HEARINGS, 2015

Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number												
Total.....	136	132	4	3	8	27	50	48	14	71	45	6
Fitness hearing outcome.....												
Fit.....	60	56	4	2	6	11	19	22	4	25	28	3
Unfit.....	76	76	0	1	2	16	31	26	10	46	17	3
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome.....												
Fit.....	44.1	42.4	100.0	66.7	75.0	40.7	38.0	45.8	28.6	35.2	62.2	50.0
Unfit.....	55.9	57.6	0.0	33.3	25.0	59.3	62.0	54.2	71.4	64.8	37.8	50.0

Table 29

FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2015

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	136	132	4	3	8	27	50	48	14	71	45	6
Felony offenses.....	120	119	1	2	6	24	46	42	13	60	41	6
Homicide.....	19	19	0	0	0	6	7	6	1	15	3	0
Rape.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Robbery.....	27	27	0	0	1	8	12	6	2	12	12	1
Assault.....	16	15	1	0	3	3	7	3	3	6	4	3
Kidnapping.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Burglary.....	22	22	0	0	0	0	3	19	0	8	13	1
Theft.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Narcotics.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Marijuana.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	5	5	0	1	1	0	0	3	1	2	2	0
Other sex.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0
Weapons.....	5	5	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	3	0
Other felonies.....	13	13	0	0	0	5	7	1	1	9	2	1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	9	7	2	1	0	2	4	2	1	6	2	0
Assault and battery.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	1	0
Vandalism.....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Weapons.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	0
Status offenses.....	7	6	1	0	2	1	0	4	0	5	2	0

(continued)

Table 29 - continued
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2015
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	97.1	2.9	2.2	5.9	19.9	36.8	35.3	10.3	52.2	33.1	4.4
Felony offenses.....	100.0	99.2	0.8	1.7	5.0	20.0	38.3	35.0	10.8	50.0	34.2	5.0
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	36.8	31.6	5.3	78.9	15.8	0.0
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	29.6	44.4	22.2	7.4	44.4	44.4	3.7
Assault.....	100.0	93.8	6.3	0.0	18.8	18.8	43.8	18.8	18.8	37.5	25.0	18.8
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	86.4	0.0	36.4	59.1	4.5
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	53.8	7.7	7.7	69.2	15.4	7.7
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	11.1	0.0	22.2	44.4	22.2	11.1	66.7	22.2	0.0
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Vandalism.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	28.6	14.3	0.0	57.1	0.0	71.4	28.6	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2015
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Number	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Total.....	416	17	394	22	17	50	124	225	50	241	106	19	
Dismissed.....	46	4	42	4	4	5	18	19	7	24	14	1	
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Diversions dismissed.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Acquitted.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Convicted.....	366	13	348	18	13	44	105	204	43	214	92	17	
Convicted.....	366	13	348	18	13	44	105	204	43	214	92	17	
Prison/DJJ.....	218	9	214	4	9	20	68	121	21	134	59	4	
Probation.....	11	1	10	1	1	3	3	4	5	3	2	1	
Probation/jail.....	114	3	101	13	3	14	29	68	15	63	25	11	
Jail.....	14	0	14	0	0	4	3	7	0	11	2	1	
Fine.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Other.....	8	0	8	0	0	2	2	4	1	3	4	0	
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Dismissed.....	11.1	23.5	10.7	18.2	23.5	10.0	14.5	8.4	14.0	10.0	13.2	5.3	
Certified to juvenile court.....	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
Diversions dismissed.....	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	
Acquitted.....	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	
Convicted.....	88.0	76.5	88.3	81.8	76.5	88.0	84.7	90.7	86.0	88.8	86.8	89.5	
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Prison/DJJ.....	59.6	69.2	61.5	22.2	69.2	45.5	64.8	59.3	48.8	62.6	64.1	23.5	
Probation.....	3.0	7.7	2.9	5.6	7.7	6.8	2.9	2.0	11.6	1.4	2.2	5.9	
Probation/jail.....	31.1	23.1	29.0	72.2	23.1	31.8	27.6	33.3	34.9	29.4	27.2	64.7	
Jail.....	3.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	2.9	3.4	0.0	5.1	2.2	5.9	
Fine.....	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other.....	2.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.4	4.3	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2015
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Total	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
			Number	Percent									
Total.....	416	394	22	17	50	124	225	50	241	106	19		
Dismissed.....	46	42	4	4	5	18	19	7	24	14	1		
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
Diversions dismissed.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Acquitted.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0		
Convicted.....	366	348	18	13	44	105	204	43	214	92	17		
Convicted.....	366	348	18	13	44	105	204	43	214	92	17		
Prison/DJJ.....	218	214	4	9	20	68	121	21	134	59	4		
Probation.....	11	10	1	1	3	3	4	5	3	2	1		
Probation/jail.....	114	101	13	3	14	29	68	15	63	25	11		
Jail.....	14	14	0	0	4	3	7	0	11	2	1		
Fine.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0		
Other.....	8	8	0	0	2	2	4	1	3	4	0		
Total.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	4.1	12.0	29.8	54.1	12.0	57.9	25.5	4.6		
Dismissed.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	8.7	10.9	39.1	41.3	15.2	52.2	30.4	2.2		
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		
Diversions dismissed.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0		
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		
Convicted.....	100.0	95.1	4.9	3.6	12.0	28.7	55.7	11.7	58.5	25.1	4.6		
Convicted.....	100.0	95.1	4.9	3.6	12.0	28.7	55.7	11.7	58.5	25.1	4.6		
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	98.2	1.8	4.1	9.2	31.2	55.5	9.6	61.5	27.1	1.8		
Probation.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	9.1	27.3	27.3	36.4	45.5	27.3	18.2	9.1		
Probation/jail.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	2.6	12.3	25.4	59.6	13.2	55.3	21.9	9.6		
Jail.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	21.4	50.0	0.0	78.6	14.3	7.1		
Fine.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	12.5	37.5	50.0	0.0		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2015
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total	416	394	22	17	50	124	225	50	241	106	19	
Felony.....	364	345	19	15	44	112	193	46	213	92	13	
Misdemeanor.....	52	49	3	2	6	12	32	4	28	14	6	
Felony offenses.....	364	345	19	15	44	112	193	46	213	92	13	
Violent offenses.....	312	297	15	11	35	103	163	37	187	78	10	
Property offenses.....	14	13	1	0	2	3	9	3	6	4	1	
Drug offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other offenses.....	38	35	3	4	7	6	21	6	20	10	2	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	52	49	3	2	6	12	32	4	28	14	6	
Assault and battery.....	6	4	2	0	0	1	5	1	3	1	1	
Theft.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	
Drug and alcohol.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other offenses.....	43	43	0	2	6	11	24	3	24	11	5	
Percent												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	87.5	87.6	86.4	88.2	88.0	90.3	85.8	92.0	88.4	86.8	68.4	
Misdemeanor.....	12.5	12.4	13.6	11.8	12.0	9.7	14.2	8.0	11.6	13.2	31.6	
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	85.7	86.1	78.9	73.3	79.5	92.0	84.5	80.4	87.8	84.8	76.9	
Property offenses.....	3.8	3.8	5.3	0.0	4.5	2.7	4.7	6.5	2.8	4.3	7.7	
Drug offenses.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	10.4	10.1	15.8	26.7	15.9	5.4	10.9	13.0	9.4	10.9	15.4	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	11.5	8.2	66.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	15.6	25.0	10.7	7.1	16.7	
Theft.....	5.8	4.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	3.6	14.3	0.0	
Drug and alcohol.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	82.7	87.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	91.7	75.0	75.0	85.7	78.6	83.3	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2015
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	364	100.0	345	94.8	19	5.2	15	4.1	44	12.1	112	30.8	193	53.0	46	12.6	213	58.5	92	25.3	13	3.6
Violent offenses.....	312	100.0	297	95.2	15	4.8	11	3.5	35	11.2	103	33.0	163	52.2	37	11.9	187	59.9	78	25.0	10	3.2
Homicide.....	51	100.0	48	94.1	3	5.9	4	7.8	4	7.8	17	33.3	26	51.0	7	13.7	30	58.8	13	25.5	1	2.0
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	4	40.0	3	30.0	5	50.0	2	20.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	40	100.0	38	95.0	2	5.0	1	2.5	4	10.0	14	35.0	21	52.5	4	10.0	24	60.0	11	27.5	1	2.5
Prison.....	37	100.0	35	94.6	2	5.4	1	2.7	3	8.1	14	37.8	19	51.4	3	8.1	23	62.2	10	27.0	1	2.7
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Rape.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	1	12.5	2	25.0	4	50.0	4	50.0	2	25.0	1	12.5	1	12.5
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	1	14.3	2	28.6	3	42.9	3	42.9	2	28.6	1	14.3	1	14.3
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	1	14.3	2	28.6	3	42.9	3	42.9	2	28.6	1	14.3	1	14.3
Robbery.....	97	100.0	91	93.8	6	6.2	2	2.1	9	9.3	37	38.1	49	50.5	10	10.3	51	52.6	34	35.1	2	2.1
Dismissed.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	3	37.5	4	50.0	1	12.5	2	25.0	4	50.0	1	12.5
Convicted.....	89	100.0	83	93.3	6	6.7	2	2.2	8	9.0	34	38.2	45	50.6	9	10.1	49	55.1	30	33.7	1	1.1
Prison.....	64	100.0	62	96.9	2	3.1	1	1.6	6	9.4	26	40.6	31	48.4	4	6.3	37	57.8	23	35.9	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	20	100.0	16	80.0	4	20.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	7	35.0	12	60.0	5	25.0	11	55.0	4	20.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	154	100.0	148	96.1	6	3.9	4	2.6	21	13.6	46	29.9	83	53.9	15	9.7	104	67.5	29	18.8	6	3.9
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	21	100.0	19	90.5	2	9.5	1	4.8	4	19.0	11	52.4	5	23.8	2	9.5	12	57.1	7	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	132	100.0	128	97.0	4	3.0	3	2.3	17	12.9	34	25.8	78	59.1	13	9.8	91	68.9	22	16.7	6	4.5
Prison.....	72	100.0	72	100.0	0	0.0	3	4.2	5	6.9	17	23.6	47	65.3	6	8.3	50	69.4	14	19.4	2	2.8
Probation/jail.....	47	100.0	44	93.6	3	6.4	0	0.0	7	14.9	14	29.8	26	55.3	5	10.6	33	70.2	6	12.8	3	6.4
Probation.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Jail.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fine.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Kidnapping.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2015
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	14	100.0	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	2	14.3	3	21.4	9	64.3	3	21.4	6	42.9	4	28.6	1	7.1
Burglary.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	5	83.3	0	0.0	3	50.0	2	33.3	1	16.7
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Probation/jail.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arson.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2015
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			Other													
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Number	Percent											
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent										
Other felonies.....	38	100.0	35	92.1	3	7.9	4	10.5	7	18.4	6	15.8	21	55.3	6	15.8	20	52.6	10	26.3	2	5.3		
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0		
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0		
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	12	100.0	12	100.0	0	0.0	1	8.3	3	25.0	2	16.7	6	50.0	3	25.0	7	58.3	1	8.3	1	8.3	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Diversion dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	5	50.0	3	30.0	6	60.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	2	28.6	3	42.9	2	28.6	4	57.1	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other sex law violations.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	16	100.0	13	81.3	3	18.8	2	12.5	4	25.0	2	12.5	8	50.0	1	6.3	9	56.3	6	37.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	15	100.0	12	80.0	3	20.0	2	13.3	4	26.7	2	13.3	7	46.7	1	6.7	8	53.3	6	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3	0	0.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	7	100.0	4	57.1	3	42.9	1	14.3	2	28.6	0	0.0	4	57.1	1	14.3	1	14.3	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2015
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	52	100.0	49	94.2	3	5.8	2	3.8	6	11.5	12	23.1	32	61.5	4	7.7	28	53.8	14	26.9	6	11.5
Assault.....	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	5	83.3	1	16.7	3	50.0	1	16.7	1	16.7
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	5	100.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	1	20.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Burglary.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Joyriding.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Checks and access cards.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other sexual law violations.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
All other misdemeanors.....	40	100.0	40	100.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	6	15.0	10	25.0	22	55.0	2	5.0	23	57.5	10	25.0	5	12.5
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	39	100.0	39	100.0	0	0.0	2	5.1	6	15.4	10	25.6	21	53.8	2	5.1	22	56.4	10	25.6	5	12.8
Prison.....	18	100.0	18	100.0	0	0.0	2	11.1	1	5.6	4	22.2	11	61.1	2	11.1	10	55.6	6	33.3	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	14	100.0	14	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	28.6	4	28.6	6	42.9	0	0.0	6	42.9	3	21.4	5	35.7
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2015
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	13,664,444	3,843,524	6,836,177	776,768	2,207,975
0 - 9	5,045,268	1,346,361	2,598,281	258,253	842,373
10	506,940	133,970	264,666	26,314	81,990
11	503,544	135,562	260,266	26,233	81,483
12	500,226	135,663	257,686	26,781	80,096
13	497,044	135,673	256,001	27,377	77,993
14	508,430	139,180	259,779	28,399	81,072
15	513,843	142,609	261,379	29,493	80,362
16	511,746	144,296	259,066	30,004	78,380
17	515,445	145,980	258,637	30,551	80,277
18-25	4,561,958	1,384,230	2,160,416	293,363	723,949
Male	7,011,450	1,983,998	3,499,132	399,644	1,128,676
0 - 9	2,575,803	688,712	1,325,905	131,046	430,140
10	259,031	68,786	135,146	13,462	41,637
11	257,059	69,598	132,605	13,390	41,466
12	255,006	69,475	131,015	13,681	40,835
13	253,736	69,832	130,189	13,935	39,780
14	259,803	71,582	132,348	14,358	41,515
15	263,510	73,417	133,746	15,030	41,317
16	261,608	73,756	132,141	15,366	40,345
17	263,022	74,756	131,474	15,608	41,184
18-25	2,362,872	724,084	1,114,563	153,768	370,457
Female	6,652,994	1,859,526	3,337,045	377,124	1,079,299
0 - 9	2,469,465	657,649	1,272,376	127,207	412,233
10	247,909	65,184	129,520	12,852	40,353
11	246,485	65,964	127,661	12,843	40,017
12	245,220	66,188	126,671	13,100	39,261
13	243,308	65,841	125,812	13,442	38,213
14	248,627	67,598	127,431	14,041	39,557
15	250,333	69,192	127,633	14,463	39,045
16	250,138	70,540	126,925	14,638	38,035
17	252,423	71,224	127,163	14,943	39,093
18-25	2,199,086	660,146	1,045,853	139,595	353,492

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060 (December 2014).

Appendices



The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the Department of Justice (DOJ) began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments

and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Del Norte and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

In 2013, the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim."

The California Department of Justice instituted this definition change in January 2014. During 2014, agencies were encouraged to report using the new definition, but were allowed to report under the historical definition while transitioning their reporting systems.

All rape data submitted in 2015 are presented in this publication.

In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47 which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.

Arrests

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.

Referrals and Petitions

Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS)

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 55 counties. Del Norte and Sierra counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report.

- Lassen County Probation indicated the numbers provided to the DOJ in 2014 and 2015 were low due to an unforeseen technology issue. The DOJ used all records provided.
 - Nevada County Probation indicated they were unable to submit in 2015 due to a technology issue.
 - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
 - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
- felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
 - If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If multiple court dispositions exist, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
 - OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
 - The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These juveniles received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
 - Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest who received an adult-level disposition in 2015. The number of adult dispositions received in 2015 that meet the above criteria will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred before 2015.

Dispositions in Adult Court Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982 to the present.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to 65 percent to 75 percent of the total adult

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It is the duty of the DOJ:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, an annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

Penal Code section 13010.5

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

Penal Code section 13012

The annual report of the department provided for in section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.
- (e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of section 13012, include the following statewide information:

- (1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.
- (2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.
- (3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 4

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2015 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(2)(b), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69*, 71, 76(a)*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013*, 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(e) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22010*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28210(a)(1)*, 29610*, 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32310*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2015 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

All Other Felony Offenses also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69*, 71*, 76(a)*, 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487f, 487i*, 487j*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS*, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11357.5 HS, 11360(b) HS, 11362.77(a) HS

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288a(b)(1), 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20150(a), 20155, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22010*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26400(a), 26500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)*, 29010(a), 29610*, 29650*, 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315*, 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31620, 32310*, 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(e) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2015 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI.

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services.

Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

Informal Probation (654 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or

guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

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