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ADOPTION OF U.S. PLAN AS BASIS FOR TRUSTEESHIP TALKS BARS CHANGE IN PALESTINE MANDATE

SAN FRANCISCO, May 17. (JTA) -- Adoption of the American plan on trusteeship as a basis for discussion, by unanimous vote of the UNCTO's Trusteeship Committee, means that there will be no change at present in the status of Palestine, according to well informed observers here.

The U. S. plan provides for the transfer of mandated territories to trusteeship by voluntary agreement between the mandatory power and the Security Council of the new world organization. The agreement will specify the terms under which the territory will be administered. Since only general machinery is being set up here, such agreements will be the subject of future negotiations.

The American plan meets the demands of the American Jewish Conference and of the American Jewish Committee that nothing shall be done here which would impair the rights of Jews in connection with Palestine. It authorizes the Trusteeship Council to receive petitions and institute periodic investigations and states that the purpose of the trusteeship system is to insure the economic and social advancement of the peoples concerned and also develop self-government in the trusted areas.

At a press conference here yesterday, representatives of the New Zionist Organization urged that the Palestine mandate be placed under some international authority for five years, after which Palestine should become a Jewish state. Major William Friedman, of New York, who presided, charged the British with following a policy designed to keep the Jewish people from strengthening their position in Palestine. Other members of the NZO delegation who spoke were Prof. A. S. Yehuda and Ben Z. Etanah.

DAVID FRANKFURTER, WHO KILLED SWISS NAZI LEADER, PARDONED; SERVED NINE YEARS

BERN, May 17. (JTA) -- David Frankfurter, Yugoslav Jewish medical student who assassinated Wilhelm Gustloff, Swiss Nazi leader, in 1936, has been pardoned after serving half of his eighteen-year term, the Swiss radio announced today. The pardon was granted by the council of the Graubunden Canton in which Frankfurter was tried.

The assassination of Gustloff, at his home in Davos, created an international incident. The Nazi press demanded that Frankfurter be executed and the German ambassador filed an official protest with the Swiss Government. The Swiss replied by banning the Nazi Party.

More than 200 foreign journalists attended Frankfurter's trial in the town of Chur. In issuing its verdict, the Swiss court said that it had taken into account the medical testimony that the assassin, who was 27 at the time, was suffering from mental depression and the fact that he had surrendered voluntarily to the police.

The Reich press railed against the "mildness" of the verdict and the Voelkischer Beobachter warned the Swiss authorities not to pardon Frankfurter before he had served his full sentence. The Nazi papers declared that the entire Jewish people was responsible and only the approaching Olympic games prevented mass reprisals against Jews in Germany.

FIRST DETAILED HISTORY OF THERESIENSTADT CAMP SINCE ESTABLISHMENT GIVEN JTA CORRESPONDENT

THERESIENSTADT, Czechoslovakia, May 17. (JTA) -- Long-time Jewish inmates of the ghetto city today gave the first detailed account of what has been going on in the three-and-a-half years since the Germans first established a concentration center here for Jews from Czechoslovakia, Germany and Austria.

The Germans purchased the town with money seized from Czechoslovak Jews. Only central European Jews were sent here until a few months ago when remnants of Hungarian and Polish Jews from other camps were brought in. Living quarters were slightly better than those at Buchenwald or Dachau, but the starvation was as widespread as in other camps.

About 150,000 Jews passed through Theresienstadt since its establishment. Transports left regularly for the Oswiecim death camp and for Dachau, Flossenberg and other labor camps. The population reached its peak in 1942 when 65,000 were confined here. It was cut down to 30,000 by September 1944, after which more than 10,000 were sent to Oswiecim.

In January, 1945, a transport of 6,000 central European Jews, who had previously not been molested because they were married to non-Jews, arrived. In April, more than 15,000 evacuated from concentration camps arrived, among whom were an estimated 7,000 Hungarians and 5,000 Poles. A transport from Buchenwald arrived on May 1, after travelling for three weeks, during which time the prisoners had not been fed. When they were unloaded here they tried to snatch leaves off the trees to eat.

The new arrivals brought typhus, which spread rapidly in the crowded barracks, which were without sanitation or medical facilities. About a week-and-a-half ago, the 200 Nazis who were guarding the camp fled when they learned that the Russians were near, pausing only to throw hand grenades over the ghetto walls, which killed two people.

Within the walled ghetto area there is one hospital moderately well equipped with instruments salvaged from Berlin and Prague hospitals by Jewish doctors sent here. The hospital has 200 beds, while, at the moment, there are 2,600 sick and 4,000 aged persons requiring attention. Two synagogues were maintained with torahs smuggled in from all over Europe.

Marriages were permitted within the ghetto, but Jewish women were not allowed to bear children unless they had conceived before they were sent to Theresienstadt. Other pregnancies were aborted. There are 400 children here, of whom 60 are orphans, some so young that they do not know their own names. Schools were not permitted.

HUNDREDS OF JEWISH SLAVE LABORERS MURDERED BY GERMANS ON BRITISH CHANNEL ISLAND

LONDON, May 17. (JTA) -- One thousand to 1,200 Jews and Russians were murdered on the British channel island of Alderney, residents of the isle, which was the last territory in western Europe to be liberated, disclosed today.

The Jews and Russians were used for forced labor, they said, and many succumbed from overwork, lack of food and constant beatings. One grave on the island is reported to hold the bodies of 300 of the slave laborers. It is expected that members of the German garrison will be compelled to unearth the bodies.

EXPLOSIVE FIARES UP IN PALESTINE; EXPLOSIONS IN TEL AVIV AND JAFFA; EXPLOSIVES SEIZED

JERUSALEM, May 17. (JTA) -- Terror has flared up again in Palestine after an interval of about six months during which there was comparative quiet in the country. Explosions occurred late last night in the center and outskirts of Tel Aviv, in the German settlement of Sarona and near the central police station in Jaffa. No casualties have been reported.

The new wave of terrorist activities came on the heels of a statement issued yesterday by Palestine police in which they charged "there is still a section of the population which is interested in promoting discord in the country." The police said that communication lines and government property have been sabotaged in recent days and that leaflets warning people to keep away from all government buildings have been widely circulated. The leaflets are usually a prelude to bombings.

Three men and one woman were apprehended this week in a truck carrying explosives and mortar bombs, the statement said, adding that locally manufactured mortars were found in an orange grove near Tel Aviv. Telegraph poles in the vicinity of Rehovot, Tikvah and Tel Aviv were mined, it said.

The housing shortage is also causing trouble with homeless persons attempting to break into vacant premises. In Tel Aviv, yesterday, a group of refugees and ex-servicemen invaded seven bridge clubs. Clashes resulted when they were removed from several of the clubs.

The Arab newspaper Adifaa reports today that 28 Zionists who were trying to enter Palestine from Syria were caught at the border. They were sentenced to one month's imprisonment and fined 200 Syrian pounds.

Jewish Brigade Wounded Arrive in Palestine; Veterans Ask Ouster of Germans

TEL AVIV, May 17. (JTA) -- Twenty-eight wounded veterans of the Jewish Brigade arrived here today from Italy. They were immediately placed in military hospitals.

A meeting of former Jewish officers and front-line veterans adopted a resolution today demanding that all non-refugee Germans be deported from Palestine since they never gave up their German citizenship and remained faithful to Nazism. Many Germans, most of whom live in the settlement of Sarona, were interned after the outbreak of the war.

REFUGEE JEWS WELCOMED TO SWEDEN; GERMAN JEWS THERE REJECT ALL TIES WITH REICH

STOCKHOLM, May 17. (JTA) -- A greeting to the thousands of Jewish refugees who have arrived in Sweden from German concentration camps within the last week was broadcast today by the Swedish radio. The broadcast originated in the orthodox synagogue here.

The son of Jean Musy, former Swiss federal councillor who negotiated the release of several thousand Jews from Nazi camps before the German collapse, arrived here today in connection with rescue activities of the Jewish relief committee in Montreux, Switzerland and the Vaad Hahatzala in New York.

At a press conference here, Hans Megrauer, a spokesman for the newly formed German Committee of German Anti-Nazi Organizations in Sweden, said that 2,700 of the German refugees here are Jews and that they are uninterested in Germany's political future and do not wish to return there.

BRITISH LEADER URGES TEMPORARY HAVEN IN ENGLAND FOR SURVIVORS OF NAZI HORROR CAMPS

LONDON, May 17. (JTA) -- Hailing the imminent burning of the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp, which is scheduled to be destroyed by British troops on May 21, as a symbol of the eradication of the forces of evil, Sir Simon Marks, prominent Zionist and refugee aid leader, today appealed for the temporary admission into England of survivors of horror camps pending their eventual emigration to Palestine. Sir Simon, speaking at a meeting in Grosvenor House launching a \$1,000,000 Palestine Appeal drive, said that "our people will never have any real freedom until Palestine is rebuilt as a Jewish Commonwealth."

Prof. Selig Brodetsky, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, told the meeting that Zionists must take the initiative both in rescuing the surviving Jews in Europe and in settling them in Palestine. Asserting that no immigration certificates remain under the White Paper quota, he said that the problem of immigration can only be solved by creation of a Jewish State in Palestine and immediate control of immigration by the Jewish Agency.

RABBI JAMES HELLER, UFA HEAD, LEAVING FOR PALESTINE TO INITIATE SETTLEMENT PROGRAM

NEW YORK, May 17 (JTA) -- Rabbi James G. Heller, of Cincinnati, national chairman of the United Palestine Appeal, is leaving for Palestine next week to help initiate a large-scale settlement program in behalf of the Jewish survivors of war and Nazi oppression in Europe, it was announced today. During his three-months' stay in Palestine, Rabbi Heller is expected to study every phase of the development and upbuilding program which is being supported by American Jews through the UPA.

In a statement issued in connection with Shevuoth, which will be observed tomorrow and Saturday, Rabbi Heller revealed that more than 1,700 rabbis will appeal for aid to Palestine during Shevuoth services in their synagogues, and will urge support of mass Jewish settlement there.

CHILEAN STATESMEN PRAISE JEWISH CONTRIBUTION TO VICTORY, BACK BILL OF RIGHTS, NATIONAL HOME

SANTIAGO, Chile, May 17. (JTA) -- Julio Barrenechea, vice-president of the Chilean Parliament, told a memorial meeting for Jewish war victims, last night, that the San Francisco conference should adopt an international bill of rights as part payment of the debt the world owes the Jews.

Senator Humberto Alvarez, president of the Chilean Pro-Palestine Committee, praised the Jewish contributions to the victory in Europe and said that the world owes the Jews a homeland of their own. Dr. Samuel Margoshes, American Jewish newspaperman, who is here as a representative of the World Jewish Congress, pointed out that Latin-American Jewry will have to help take the place of the millions of Jews murdered in Europe. The meeting was under the auspices of the congress.

Jewish Representation At San Francisco Asked At Buenos Aires Meeting

BUENOS AIRES, May 17. (JTA) -- A demand that Jews, as such, be represented at San Francisco and that a Jewish commonwealth be established in Palestine was voiced here at a mass-meeting marking "Jewish Youth Day," arranged by the Zionist Youth Federation. A banner for presentation to the Jewish Brigade was turned over to a representative of the Jewish Agency.