1. **Main taxonomic sources 2018**

Non-passerines

del Hoyo, J. and Collar, N. J. (2014) *HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World*. Volume 1: Non-passerines. Lynx Edicions and BirdLife International, Barcelona, Spain and Cambridge, UK.

Passerines

del Hoyo, J., and Collar, N.J. (2016) *HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World*. Volume 2: Passerines. Lynx Edicions and BirdLife International, Barcelona, Spain and Cambridge, UK.

1. **Main taxonomic sources followed prior to adoption of HBW-BirdLife Checklist taxonomy**

[AERC TAC (2003) AERC TAC Checklist of bird taxa occurring in Western Palearctic region, 15th Draft. Association of European Rarities Committees. Available from: http://www.aerc.eu/DOCS/Bird\_taxa\_of \_the\_WP15.xls. Checked: 11/5/2007.](http://www.aerc.eu/DOCS/Bird_taxa_of%20_the_WP15.xls)

AOU (1998 + supplements) *Check-list of North American birds*. Seventh edition. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologists' Union.

Brooke, M. De L. (2004) *Albatrosses and petrels across the world*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Brooks, T. (2000) Extinct species. Pp. 701-708 in BirdLife International (2000) Threatened birds of the world. Barcelona and Cambridge, U.K.: Lynx Edicions and BirdLife International.

Christidis, L. and Boles, W. E. (1994) *The taxonomy and species of birds of Australia and its territories*. Melbourne: Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union (RAOU Monogr 2).

Christidis, L. and Boles, W. E. (2008) *Systematics and taxonomy of Australian birds*. Collingwood, Australia: CSIRO Publishing.

Cramp, S. and Perrins, C. M. (1977-1994) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Dowsett, R. J. and Forbes-Watson, A. D. (1993) *Checklist of birds of the Afrotropical and Malagasy regions*. Liège, Belgium: Tauraco Press.

Robertson, C. J. R. and Nunn, G. B. (1998) Towards a new taxonomy for albatrosses. Pp. 13-19 in Robertson, G. and Gales, R., eds. *Albatross biology and conservation*. Chipping Norton, Australia: Surrey Beatty and Sons.

Remsen, J. V., Jr., J. I. Areta, C. D. Cadena, S. Claramunt, A. Jaramillo, J. F. Pacheco, M. B. Robbins, F. G. Stiles, D. F. Stotz, and K. J. Zimmer. Version 2006 + updates. A classification of the bird species of South America. American Ornithologists' Union. <http://www.museum.lsu.edu/~Remsen/SACCBaseline.htm>

Sibley, C. G. and Monroe, B. L. (1990) *Distribution and taxonomy of birds of the world*. New Haven, USA: Yale University Press.

Sibley, C. G. and Monroe, B. L. (1993) *A supplement to 'Distribution and taxonomy of birds of the world'*. New Haven, USA: Yale University Press.

Stotz, D. F., Fitzpatrick, J. W., Parker, T. A. and Moskovits, D. K. (1996) *Neotropical birds: ecology and conservation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Turbott, E. G. (1990) *Checklist of the birds of New Zealand*. Third edition. Wellington: Ornithological Society of New Zealand.

**(3) 'Other' taxonomic sources (mostly peer-reviewed papers published subsequent to the main sources above)**

Abrahamczyk, S., Souto-Vilarós, D., McGuire, J. and Renner, S.S. (2015) Diversity and clade ages of West Indian hummingbirds and the largest plant clades dependent on them: a 5–9 Myr young mutualistic system. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society* 114(4): 848–859.

Agne, C. E. and Pacheco, L. F. (2007) A homonymy in Thamnophilidae: a new name for Dichropogon Chubb. *Rev. Bras. Ornitol.* 15: 484-485.

[Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels (ACAP). (2006) Report of the Second Meeting of the Advisory Committee, Brasilia, Brazil, 5 - 8 June 2006.. Available online at http://www.acap.aq/acap/meetings/meetings\_conducted\_under\_the\_agreement.](file://C:\Users\rob.martin\AppData\Local\Temp\13\Temp1_HBW-BirdLife_Checklist_v3_Nov18.zip\Agreement%20on%20the%20Conservation%20of%20Albatrosses%20and%20Petrels%20(ACAP).%20(2006)%20Report%20of%20the%20Second%20Meeting%20of%20the%20Advisory%20Committee,%20Brasilia,%20Brazil,%205%20-%208%20June%202006..%20Available%20online%20at%20http:\www.acap.aq\acap\meetings\meetings_conducted_under_the_agreement.)

Ainley, D. G. (1980) Geographic variation in Leach's Storm-Petrel. *The Auk* 97: 837-853.

Allen, D., Oliveros, C., Española, C., Broad, G. and Gonzalez, J.C. T. (2004) A new species of *Gallirallus* from Calayan island, Philippines. *Forktail* 20: 1-7.

[Alonso, J. A. and Whitney, B. M. (2001) A new *Zimmerius* Tyrannulet (Aves: Tyrranidae) from white sand forests of northern Amazonian Peru. *Wilson Bull.* 113: 1-9.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1676/0043-5643%282001%29113%5b0001:ANZTAT%5d2.0.CO;2)

Alström, P. (1998) Taxonomy of the *Mirafra assamica* complex. *Forktail* 13: 97-107.

Alström, P. and Olsson, U. (1995) A new species of *Phylloscopus* warbler from Sichuan Province, China. *Ibis* 137: 459-468.

Alström, P. and Olsson, U. (1999) The golden-spectacled warbler: a complex of sibling species, including a previously undescribed species. *Ibis* 141: 545-568.

Alström, P., Olsson, U. and Colston, P. R. (1992) A new species of *Phylloscopus* warbler from central China. *Ibis* 134: 329-334.

Alström, P., Olsson, U. and Colston, P. R. (1997) Re-evaluation of the taxonomic status of *Phylloscopus proregulus kansuensis* Meise. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 117: 177-193.

Alström, P., Olsson, U. and Round, P. D. (1991) The taxonomic status of *Acrocephalus agricola tangorum*. *Forktail* 6: 3-13.

Alström, P., Olsson, U., Rasmussen, P. C., Cheng-Te Yao, Ericson, P. G. P. and Sundberg, P. (2007) Morphological, vocal and genetic divergence in the *Cettia acanthizoides* complex. *Zool. J. Linn. Soc.* 149: 437-452.

Alviola III, P. L. (1997) A new species of frogmouth (Podargidae, Caprimulgiformes) from Busuanga Island, Palawan, Philippines. *Asia Life Sci.* 1-2: 51-55.

Amadon, D. (1953) Avian systematics and evolution in the Gulf of Guinea. *Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.* 100: 393-452.

Andrew, P. (1992) *The birds of Indonesia: a checklist (Peters' sequence)*. Jakarta: Indonesian Ornithological Society.

AOU (1983) *Check-list of North American birds*. Sixth edition. Washington, D C: American Ornithologists' Union.

[AOU (2000) Forty-second supplement to the American Ornithologists's Union *Check-list of North American Birds*. *Auk* 117: 847-858.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282000%29117%5b0847:FSSTTA%5d2.0.CO;2)

[AOU (2002) Forty-third supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union *Check-list of North American Birds*. *Auk* 119: 897-906.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282002%29119%5b0897:FTSTTA%5d2.0.CO;2)

[AOU (2003) Forty-fourth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union *Check-list of North American Birds*. *Auk* 120: 923-931.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282003%29120%5b0923:FSTTAO%5d2.0.CO;2)

[AOU (2004) Forty-fifth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union *Check-list of North American Birds*. *Auk* 121: 985-995.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282004%29121%5b0985:FSTTAO%5d2.0.CO;2)

[AOU (2005) Forty-sixth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union *Check-list of North American Birds*. *Auk* 122: 1026-1031.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282005%29122%5b1026:FSTTAO%5d2.0.CO;2)

[AOU (2006) Forty-seventh supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union *Check-list of North American Birds*. *Auk* 123: 926-936.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282006%29123%5b926:FSTTAO%5d2.0.CO;2)

Archer, A. L. and Turner, D. A. (1993) Notes on the endemic species and some additional new birds occurring on Pemba Island, Tanzania. *Scopus* 16: 94-98.

Athreya, R. (2006) A new species of *Liocichla* (Aves: Timaliidae) from Eaglenest Wildlife Sanctuary, Arunchal Pradesh, India. *Indian Birds* 2: 82-94.

[Austin, J., Bretagnolle, V. and Pasquet, E. (2004) A global molecular phylogeny of the small *Puffinus* shearwaters and implications for systematics of the little-Audubon's shearwater complex. *Auk* 121: 847-864.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282004%29121%5b0847:AGMPOT%5d2.0.CO;2)

Ayyash, A. (2017) Thayer’s Gull—a checkered history near its end? *Birding.* June: 40-44.

Baillie, J. and Groombridge, B. (1996) *1996 IUCN Red List of threatened animals*. Cambridge, U.K.: International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources.

[Baker, A. J., Daugherty, C. H., Colbourne, R. and McLennan, J. L. (1995) Flightless Brown Kiwis of New Zealand possess extremely subdivided population structure and cryptic species like small mammals. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 92: 8254-8258.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1073/pnas.92.18.8254)

Balouet, J. -C. and Alibert, E. (1990) *Extinct species of the world*. New York: Barron's Educational Series.

Balouet, J. -C. and Olson, S. L. (1989) *Fossil birds from late Quaternary deposits in New Caledonia*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institute (Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology 469).

[Banks, J., Van Buren, A., Cherel, Y. and Whitfield, J. B. (2006) Genetic evidence for three species of Rockhopper Penguins *Eudyptes chrysocome*. *Polar Biol.* 30: 61-67.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00300-006-0160-3)

Barrera, L. F., Bartels, A. and Fundación ProAves de Colombia (2010) A new species of antpitta (family Grallariidae) from the Colibrí del Sol Bird Reserve, Colombia. *Conserv. Colomb.* 13: 8-24.

Beehler, B. M., Pratt, T. K. and Zimmerman, D. A. (1986) *Birds of New Guinea*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

[Beehler, B. M., Prawiradilaga, D. M., de Fretes, Y. and Kemp, N. (2007) A new species of smoky honeyeater (Meliphagidae: *Melipotes*) from western New Guinea. *Auk* 124: 1000-1009.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282007%29124%5b1000:ANSOSH%5d2.0.CO;2)

Benkman, C. W. (1994) Comments on the ecology and status of the Hispaniola Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera megaplaga*), with recommendations for its conservation. *Caribb. J. Sci.* 30: 250-254.

Bensch, S. and Pearson, D. (2002) The Large-billed Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus orinus* revisited. *Ibis* 144: 259-267.

Benson, C. W. and Irwin, M. P. S. (1965) A new species of tinker-barbet from northern Rhodesia. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 85: 5-9.

Beresford, P. and Cracraft, J. (1999) Speciation in African forest robins *Stiphrornis*: species limits, phylogenetic relationships, and molecular biogeography. *Am. Mus. Novit.* 3270: 1-22.

[Beresford, P., Fjeldså, J. and Kiure, J. (2004) A new species of Akalat (*Sheppardia*) narrowly endemic in the Eastern Arc of Tanzania. *Auk* 121: 23-34.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282004%29121%5b0023:ANSOAS%5d2.0.CO;2)

Bergmann, H.-H. and Schottler, B. H. (2001) Tenerife Robin - a species of its own?. *Dutch Birding* 23: 140-146.

BirdLife International (2000) *Threatened birds of the world*. Barcelona and Cambridge: Lynx Edicions and BirdLife International.

BirdLife International (2001) *Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book*. Cambridge, U.K.: BirdLife International.

BirdLife International (2004) Threatened birds of the world 2004. CD-ROM. Cambridge, U.K.:BirdLife International.

Bocage, J. V. B. (1875) Observações ácerca do ‘Corvo’ do Archipelago de Cabo-Verde. *J. Sciencias Mathematicas, Physicas e Naturaes* 5 : 113-120.

Bolton, M. (2007) Playback experiments indicate absence of vocal recognition among temporally and geographically separated populations of Madeira Storm-petrels *Oceanodroma castro*. *Ibis* 149(2): 255-263.

Boon, W. M., Daugherty, C. H. and Chambers, G. K. (2001) The Norfolk Island Green Parrot and New Caledonian Red-crowned Parakeet are distinct species. *Emu* 101: 113-121.

[Boon, W. M., Kearvell, J. C., Daugherty, C. H. and Chambers, G. K. (2000) Molecular systematics of New Zealand *Cyanoramphus* Parakeets: conservation of Orange-fronted and Forbes' Parakeets. *Bird Conserv. Int.* 10: 211-239.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0959270900000198)

Bornschein, M. R., Maurício, G. N., Belmonte-Lopes, R., Mata, H. and Bonatto, S. L. (2007) Diamantina Tapaculo, a new *Scytalopus* endemic to the Chapada Diamantina, northeastern Brazil (Passeriformes: Rhinocryptidae). *Rev. Bras. Ornitol.* 15: 151-174.

Bornschein, M. R., Reinert, B. L. and Pichorim, M. (1998) Descriça1o, ecologia e conservaça1o de um novo *Scytalopus* (Rhinocryptidae) so sul do Brasil, com comentários sobre a morfologia da família. *Ararajuba* 6: 3-36.

Bornschein, M. R., Reinert, B. L. and Teixeira, D. M. (1995) Um novo formicariidae do sul do Brasil (Aves, Passeriformes). Rio de Janeiro:Instituto Iguaçu de Pesquisa e Preservaçao Ambiental.

Borras, A., Cabrera, J and Senar, J.C. (2008) Local divergence between Mediterranean crossbills occurring in two different species of pine. *Ardeola* 55: 169-177.

Bourne, W. R. P., Ashmole, N. P. and Simmons, K. E. L. (2003) A new subfossil night heron and a new genus for the extinct rail for Ascension Island, Central Tropical Ocean. *Ardea* 91: 45-51.

[Bowie, R. C. K., Fjeldså, J., Hackett, S. J. and Crowe, T. M. (2004) Systematics and biogeography of Double-collared Sunbirds from the Eastern Arc Mountains, Tanzania. *Auk* 121: 660-681.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282004%29121%5b0660:SABODS%5d2.0.CO;2)

Bowie, R.C. K. and Fjeldså, J. (2005) Genetic and morphological evidence for two species in the Udzungwa Forest Partridge *Xenoperdix udzungwensis*. *J. East Afr. Nat. Hist.* 94: 191-201.

[Bowie, R.C. K., Voelker, G., Fjeldså, J., Lens, L., Hackett, S.J. and Crowe, T.M. (2005) Systematics of the Olive Thrush *Turdus olivaceous* species complex with reference to the taxonomic status of the endangered Taita Thrush *T. helleri*. *J. Avian Biol.* 36: 391-404.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0908-8857.2005.03459.x)

Brambilla, M., Janni, O., Guidali, F. and Sorace, A (2008) Song perception among incipient species as a mechanism for reproductive isolation. *J. Evol. Biol.* 21: 651-657.

Brazil, M. A. (1991) *The birds of Japan*. London: Chistopher Helm.

[Brooks, T. M., Evans, T. D., Dutson, G. C. L., Anderson, G. Q. A., Asane, D. C., Timmins, R. J. and Toledo, A. G. (1992) The conservation status of the birds of Negros, Philippines. *Bird Conserv. Int.* 2: 273-302.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0959270900002501)

Brown, L. H., Urban, E. K. and Newman, K. (1982) *The birds of Africa vol I*. London: Academic Press.

Browning, M. R. (1993) Species limits of the cave swiftlets (*Collocalia*) in Micronesia. *Avocetta* 17: 101-106.

Bunce, M., Szulkin, M., Lerner, H. R. L., Barnes, I., Shapiro, B., Cooper, A. and Holdaway, R.N. (2005) Ancient DNA provides new insights into the evolutionary history of New Zealand's extinct Giant Eagle. *PLoS Biol.* 3: 44-46.

[Burbidge, L., Colbourne, R. M., Roberston, H. A. and Baker, A. J. (2003) Molecular and other biological evidence supports the recognition of at least three species of Brown Kiwi. *Conserv. Genet.* 4: 167-177.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1023/A:1023386506067)

Butchart, D.; Mundy, P. (1981) Cape Vultures in Botswana. *Babbler*: 6-7.

Cain, A. J. and Galbraith, I. C. J. (1956) Field notes on the birds of the eastern Solomon Islands. *Ibis* 98: 100-134, 262-295.

Carantón-Ayala, D. and Certuche-Cubillos, K. (2010) A new species of antpitta (Grallariidae: Grallaria) from the northern sector of the Western Andes of Colombia. *Ornitol. Colomb.* 9: 56-70.

Carswell, M., Pomeroy, D., Reynolds, J. and Tushabe, H. (2005) *The bird atlas of Uganda*. Oxford, U.K.: British Ornithologists' Club and British Ornithologists' Union.

Chapin, J. P. (1923) The Olive Ibis of Dubus and its representative on Sao Thome. *Am. Mus. Novit.* 84: 1-9.

Chappuis, C. and Erard, C. (1993) Species limits in the genus *Bleda* Bonaparte, 1857 (Aves: Pycnonotidae). *Z. Zool. Syst. Evolut.* 31: 280-299.

Cheeseman, T. F. (1890) On the birds of the Kermadec Islands. *Trans. Proc. N. Z. Inst.* 23: 216-226.

Cheke, A. S. (1987) An ecological history of the Mascarene Islands, with particular reference to extinctions and introductions of land vertebrates. Pp. 5-89 in Diamond, A.W., ed. *Studies of Mascarene island birds*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.

Cheke, A.S. (2005) Naming segregates from the *Columba-Streptopelia* pigeons following DNA studies on phylogeny. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 125: 293-295.

Cheke, R. A., Mann, C. F. and Allen, R. (2001) *Sunbirds: a guide to the sunbirds, flowerpeckers, spiderhunters and sugarbirds of the world*. London: Christopher Helm.

Cheng Tso-hsin (1987) *A synopsis of the avifauna of China*. Hamburg and Berlin: Paul Parey Scientific Publishers.

Cheng Tso-hsin (1994) *A complete checklist of species and subspecies of Chinese birds*. Beijing: Science Press.

[Chesser, R.T., Burns, K.J., Cicero, C., Dunn, J.L., Kratter, A.W., Lovette, I.J., Rasmussen, P.C., Remsen, J.V. Jr., Rising, J.D., Stotz, D.F. and Winker, K. (2017) Fifty-eighth supplement to the American Ornithological Society's *Check-list of North American Birds*. The Auk: July 2017, Vol. 134, No. 3, pp. 751-773.](http://www.americanornithologypubs.org/doi/full/10.1642/AUK-17-72.1)

Christidis, L. (1999) Evolution and biogeography of the Australian grasswrens, *Amytornis* (Aves: Maluridae): biochemical perspectives. *Aust. J. Zool.* 47: 113-124.

[Cibois, A., Kalyakin, M. V., Han Lian-Xian and Pasquet, E. (2002) Molecular phylogenetics of babblers (Timaliidae): revaluation of the genera *Yuhina* and *Stachyris*. *J. Avian Biol.* 33: 380-390.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-048X.2002.02882.x)

[Cibois, A., Thibault, J.-C. and Pasquet, E. (2004) Biogeography of Eastern Polynesian Monarchs (*Pomarea*): an endemic genus close to extinction. *Condor* 106: 837-851.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1650/7491)

Cibois, A., Thibault, J.-C. and Pasquet, E. (2008) Systematics of the extinct reed warblers *Acrocephalus* of the Society Islands of eastern Polynesia. *Ibis* 150: 365-376.

Cibois, A., Thibault, J.-C., Rocamora, G. and Pasquet, E. (2016) Molecular phylogeny and systematics of Blue and Grey Noddies (Procelsterna). *Ibis* 158: 433-438.

Clancey, P. A. (1992) Taxonomic comment on southeastern representatives of two wide-ranging African cisticolas. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 112: 218-225.

Clancey, P. A. (1995) Taxonomic relationships in Namiban Black Tits *Parus* spp.. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 115: 181-185.

Clancey, P. A. (1995) The taxonomy of the *Stactolaema anchietae* biogeographical unit of southern savanna woodland barbets. *Honeyguide* 41: 131-135.

Clark, A. H. (1905) The West Indian parrots. *Auk* 22: 337-344.

Clark, W. S. (1996) The validity of Archer's Buzzard as a species. *J. Afr. Raptor Biol.* 11: 11-13.

Clark, W. S. (1999) Plumage differences and taxonomic status of three similar *Circaetus* snake-eagles. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 119: 56-59.

[Clark, W. S. (2007) Taxonomic status of the Forest Buzzard *Buteo oreophilus trizonatus*. *Ostrich* 78: 101-104.](http://dx.doi.org/10.2989/OSTRICH.2007.78.1.16.60)

Cleere, N., Kratter, A. W., Steadman, D. W., Braun, M. J., Huddleston, C. J., Filardi, C. E. and Dutson, G. (2007) A new genus of frogmouth (Podargidae) from the Solomon Islands - results from a taxonomic review of *Podargus ocellatus inexpectatus* Hartert 1901. *Ibis* 149: 271-286.

Clement, P. (1999) The African *Zoothera* thrushes - identification, distribution and some problems with classification. *Bull. Afr. Bird Club* 6: 17-24.

Clement, P., Gregory, P. A. and Moelicker, C. W. (2006) Family Monarchidae (Monarch-flycatchers): species accounts. Pp. 280-329 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Christie, D. A., eds. *Handbook of birds of the world 11*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Clouet, M. and Wink, M. (2000) The buzzards of Cape Verde *Buteo (buteo) bannermani* and Socotra *Buteo (buteo)* spp.: first results of a genetic analysis based on nucreotide sequences of the cytochrome b gene. *Alauda* 68: 55-58.

Coates, B. J. (1990) *The birds of Papua New Guinea, 2: passerines*. Alderley, Australia: Dove.

Coelho, G. and Silva, W. (1998) A new species of *Antilophia* (Passeriformes: Pipridae) from Chapada do Araripe, Ceará, Brazil. *Ararajuba* 6: 81-84.

Cole, D. (1984) The specific epithet of *Turdus litsitsirupa* (Smith). *Bokmakerie* 36: 11-12.

Collar, N. J. (1997) Psittacidae (Parrots). Pp. 280-477 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Collar, N. J. (2004) Species limits in some Indonesian thrushes. *Forktail* 20: 71-87.

Collar, N. J. (2006) A partial revision of the Asian Babblers (Timaliidae). *Forktail* 22: 85-112.

Collar, N. J. (2006) A taxonomic reappraisal of the Black-browed Barbet *Megalaima oorti*. *Forktail* 22: 170-173.

Collar, N. J. and Andrew, P. (1988) *Birds to watch: the ICBP world check-list of threatened birds*. Cambridge, U.K.: International Council for Bird Preservation (ICBP Technical Publication 08).

Collar, N.J.C. and Fishpool, L.D.C. (2017) Is the Cape Parrot a species or subspecies, and does it matter to CITES? *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 24(2): 156-170.

Collar, N. J. and Long, A. J. (1995) Taxonomy and names of *Carpococcyx* cuckoos from the Greater Sundas. *Forktail* 11: 135-150.

Collar, N. J. and Stuart, S. N. (1985) *Threatened birds of Africa and related islands: the ICBP/IUCN Red Data Book*. Cambridge, U.K.: International Council for Bird Preservation, and International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources.

Collar, N. J. and Van Balen, S. (2002) The Blue-tailed Trogon *Harpactes* *(Apalharpactes reinwardtii)*: species limits and conservation status. *Forktail* 18: 121-125.

Collar, N. J., Crosby, M. J. and Stattersfield, A. J. (1994) *Birds to watch 2: the world list of threatened birds*. Cambridge, U.K.: BirdLife International (BirdLife Conservation Series 04).

Collar, N. J., Dingle, C., Gabremichael, M. N. and Spottiswoode, C. N. (2009) Taxonomic status of the Degodi Lark *Mirafra degodiensis*, with notes on the voice of Gillett's Lark *M. gilletti*.. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 129: 49-56.

Collar, N. J., Gonzaga, L. P., Krabbe, N., Madroño Nieto, A., Naranjo, L. G., Parker, T. A. and Wege, D. C. (1992) *Threatened birds of the Americas: the ICBP/IUCN Red Data Book*. Cambridge, U.K.: International Council for Bird Preservation.

Collar, N. J., Mallari, N. A. D. and Tabaranza, B. R. J. (1999) *Threatened birds of the Philippines: the Haribon Foundation/BirdLife International Red Data Book*. Makati City: Bookmark.

Collinson, J. M.; Päckert, M.; Lawrie, Y.; Gatter, W.; Töpfer, T.; Phalan, B.; Fishpool, L. (2017) Taxonomic status of the Liberian Greenbul Phyllastrephus leucolepis and the conservation importance of the Cavalla Forest, Liberia. J. Ornithol. DOI 10.1007/s10336-017-1477-0.

[Coopmans, P. and Krabbe, N. (2000) A new species of Flycatcher (Tyrannidae: *Myiopagis*) from eastern Ecuador and eastern Peru. *Wilson Bull.* 112: 305-443.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1676/0043-5643%282000%29112%5b0305:ANSOFT%5d2.0.CO;2)

Cowles, G. S. (1987) The fossil record. Pp. 90-100 in Diamond, A.W., ed. *Studies of Mascarene Island birds*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.

Cowles, G. S. (1994) A new genus, three new species and two new records of extinct Holocene birds from Réunion Island, Indian Ocean. *GeoBios* 27: 87-93.

Cox, J. B. (1990) The enigmatic Cooper's and Cox's Sandpiper. *Dutch Birding* 12: 53-64.

Cox, J. B. (1990) The measurements of Cooper's Sandpiper and the occurrence of a similar bird in Australia. *S. Aust. Ornithol.* 30: 169-181.

[Cracraft, J. and Feinstein, J. (2000) What is not a bird of paradise? Molecular and morphological evidence places Macgregoria in the Meliphagidae and the Cnemophilinae near the base of the corvoid tree. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. Ser. B* 267: 233-241.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2000.0992)

Craig, A.J. F. K. (2004) *Ploceus castanops*. Pp. 137-140 in Fry, C.H. and Keith, S., eds. *The birds of Africa, volume VII*. London: Christopher Helm.

Cramp, S. (1985) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic vol IV: terns to woodpeckers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. (1988) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic vol. V: tyrant flycatchers to thrushes*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. (1992) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Paleartic vol VI: warblers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. and Perrins, C. M. (1993) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic vol VII: flycatchers to shrikes*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. and Perrins, C. M. (1994) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic vol IX: buntings and New World warblers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. and Perrins, C. M. (1994) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic vol VIII: crows to finches*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. and Simmons, K. E. L. (1977) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic, vol. I: ostriches to ducks*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. and Simmons, K. E. L. (1980) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic vol II: hawks to bustards*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.

Cramp, S. and Simmons, K. E. L. (1983) *Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and Africa. The birds of the western Palearctic vol. III: waders to gulls*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

[Crochet, P.-A., Lebreton, J.-D. and Bonhomme, F. (2002) Systematics of large White-headed Gulls: patterns of mitchondrial DNA variation in Western European taxa. *Auk* 119: 603-620.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282002%29119%5b0603:SOLWHG%5d2.0.CO;2)

Cuervo, A. M., Salaman, P. G. W., Donegan, T. M. and Ochoa, J. M. (2001) A new species of piha (Cotingidae: *Lipaugus*) from the Cordillera Central of Colombia. *Ibis* 143: 353-368.

[Cuervo, A.M., Cadena, C.D., Krabbe, N. and Renjifo, L.M. (2005) *Scytalopus stilesi*, a new species of Tapaculo (Rhinocryptidae) from the Cordillera Central of Colombia. *Auk* 122: 445-463.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282005%29122%5b0445:SSANSO%5d2.0.CO;2)

da Silva, J. M. C., Coelho, G. and Gonzaga, L. P. (2002) Discovered on the brink of extinction: a new species of Pygmy-Owl (Strigidae: *Glaucidium*) from Atlantic Forest of northeastern Brazil. *Ararajuba* 10: 123-130.

da Silva, J. M. C., Novaes, F. C. and Oren, D. C. (1995) A new species of the genus *Hylexetastes* (Dendrocolaptidae) from eastern Amazon. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 115: 200-206.

[Daugherty, C. H., Williams, M. and Hay, J. M. (1999) Genetic differentiation, taxonomy and conservation of Australasian teals *Anas* spp. *Bird Conserv. Int.* 9: 29-42.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0959270900003324)

David, N. and Gosselin, M. (2002) Gender agreement of avian species names. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 122: 14-49.

David, N. and Gosselin, M. (2002) The grammatical gender of avian genera. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 122: 257-282.

Davison, G. W. H. (1999) Notes on the taxonomy of some Bornean birds. *Sarawak Mus. J.* 54: 289-299.

de Naurois, R. (1973) Les Ibis des iles de S.Tomé et du Prine: leur place dans le groupe des *Bostrychia* (=*Lampribis*). *Arq. Mus. Bocage*: 157-173.

Debus, S. (2006) Taxonomic status of Sanford's Sea-eagle. *Boobook* 24: 8.

del Hoyo, J. (1994) Rufous-headed Chachalaca (*Ortalis erythroptera*). Pp. 344 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of birds of the world, vol 2: New World vultures to guineafowl*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Christie, D. (2006) *Handbook of the Birds of the World, vol. 11: Old World Flycatchers to Old World Warblers*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Christie, D. (2007) *Handbook of the Birds of the World, vol. 12: Picathartes to Tits and Chickadees*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Delacour, J. (1977) *The pheasants of the world*. 2nd. edition. Reading, UK: Spur Publications and World Pheasant Association.

Dickinson, E. C. (2001) The correct scientific name of the Palawan Peacock-pheasant is *Polyplectron napoleonis* Lesson, 1831. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 121: 266-272.

Dickinson, E. C. (2003) *The Howard and Moore complete checklist of the birds of the world*. 3rd edition. London: Christopher Helm.

Dickinson, E. C. and Dekker, R. W. R. J. (2002) Systematic notes on Asian birds. 13. A preliminary review of the Hirundinidae. *Zool. Verh.* 335: 127-144.

Dickinson, E. C. and Watling, D. (2006) The valid specific name of the Streaked Fantail. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 126: 59-60.

Dickinson, E. C., Kennedy, R. S. and Parkes, K. C. (1991) *The birds of the Philippines: an annotated check-list*. Tring, UK: British Ornithologists' Union (Check-list 12).

Dickinson, E. C., Rasmussen, P. C., Round, P. D. and Rozendaal, F. G. (2000) Systematic notes on Asian birds. 1.: a review of the Russet Bush-warbler *Bradypterus seebohmi*. *Zool. Verh.* 331: 11-64.

Dowsett, R. J. and Dowsett-Lemaire, F. (1993) Comments on the taxonomy of some Afrotropical bird species. Pp. 323-389 in Dowsett, R.J. and Dowsett-Lemaire, F., eds. *A contribution to the distribution and taxonomy of Afrotropical and Malagasy birds*. Liège, Belgium: Tauraco Press (Tauraco Research Report No.).

Duckworth, J. W., Alström, P., Davidson, P., Evans, T. D., Poole, C. M., Setha, T. and Timmins, R. J. (2001) A new species of wagtail from the lower Mekong basin. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 121: 152-182.

Dutson, G. (1993) A sighting of *Ficedula (crypta) disposita* in Luzon, Philippines. *Forktail* 8: 144-147.

Dutson, G. (2006) The Pacific shrikebills (*Clytorhynchus*) and the case for species status for the form *sanctaecrucis*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 126: 299-308.

Dutson, G. (2008) A new species of White-eye Zosterops and notes on other birds from Vanikoro, Solomon Islands. *Ibis* 150: 698-706.

Eames, J. C. and Eames, C. (2001) A new species of Laughingthrush (Passeriformes: Garrulacinae) from the Central Highlands of Vietnam. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 121: 10-23.

Eames, J. C., Le Trong Trai and Nguyen Cu (1999) A new species of Laughingthrush (Passeriformes: Garrulacinae) from the Western Highlands of Vietnam. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 119: 4-15.

Eames, J. C., Le Trong Trai., Nguyen Cu. and Eve, R. (1999) New species of Barwing *Actinodura* (Passeriformes: Sylviinae: Timaliini) from the Western Highlands of Vietnam. *Ibis* 141: 1-10.

Eck, S. and Martens, J. (2006) Systematic notes on Asian birds. 49. A preliminary review of the Aegithalidae, Remizidae and Paridae. *Zool. Meded.* 80-5: 1-63.

[Edelaar, P. (2008) Assortative mating also indicates that Common Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra* vocal types are species. *J. Avian Biol.* 39: 9-12.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0908-8857.2008.04231.x)

Edelaar, P. (2008) Rediscovery of a second kind of crossbill for the Himalayan region, and the hypothesis that ecological opportunity drives crossbill diversification. *Ibis* 150: 405-408.

[Edwards, S. V., Kingan, S. B., Calkins, J. D., Balakrishnan, C. N., Jennings, W. B., Swanson, W. J. and Sorenson, M. D. (2005) Speciation in birds: Genes, geography, and sexual selection. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 102: 6550-6557.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0501846102)

Erard, C., Fry, C. H., Grimes, L. G., Irwin, M. P. S., Keith, S., Lack, P. C., Pearson, D. J. and Tye, A. (1997) Sylviidae, Old World warblers. Pp. 57-431 in Urban, E.K., Fry, C.H. and Keith, S., eds. *The birds of Africa v. 5*. San Diego, London: Academic Press.

Feinstein, J., Xiaojun Yang and Shou-Hsien Li (2008) Molecular systematics and historical biogeography of the Black-browed Barbet species complex (*Megalaima oorti*). *Ibis* 150: 40-49.

Feo, T.J., Musser, J.M., Berv, J. and Clark, C.J. (2015) Divergence in morphology, calls, song, mechanical sounds, and genetics supports species status for the Inaguan hummingbird (Trochilidae: Calliphlox ‘‘evelynae’’ lyrura). *Auk* 132(1): 248–264.

Ferguson-Lees, J. and Christie, D. (2005) *Raptors of the world: a field guide*. London: Christopher Helm.

Ferguson-Lees, J. and Christie, D. A. (2001) *Raptors of the world*. London: Christopher Helm.

[Filardi, C. E. and Smith, C. E. (2005) Molecular phylogenetics of monarch flycatchers (genus *Monarcha*) with emphasis on Solomon Island endemics. *Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* 37: 776-788.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2005.02.007)

Fisher, C. T. (1981) Specimens of extinct, endangered or rare birds in the Merseyside County Museums, Liverpool. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 101: 276-285.

Fishpool, L. D. C. and Evans, M. I. (2001) *Important Bird Areas in Africa and associated islands: priority sites for conservation*. Newbury and Cambridge: Pisces Publications and BirdLife International (BirdLife Conservation Series 11).

Fishpool, L.D.C. and Collar, N.J. (2006) The taxonomic and conservation status of Chapin's Crombec *Sylvietta (leucophrys) chapini*. *Bull. Afr. Bird Club* 13: 130-135.

Fishpool, L.D.C. and Tobias, J. A. (2005) Family Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls). Pp. 124-250 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Christie, C., eds. *Handbook of birds of the world Vol. 10*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Fitzpatrick, J. W. and Stotz, D. F. (1997) A new species of Tyrannulet (*Phylloscartes*) from the Andean foothills of Peru and Bolivia. *Ornithol. Monogr.* 48: 37-44.

Fjeldså, J. (1983) A Black Rail from Junín, central Peru: *Laterallus jamaicensis tuerosi* ssp. n. (Aves: Rallidae). *Steenstrupia* 13: 277-282.

Fjeldsa, J. and Schulenberg, T.S. (Undated) A systematic revision of the *Asthenes dorbignyi* superspecies. Unpublished manuscript.

[Fjeldså, J., Bowie, R. C. K. and Kiure, J. (2006) The Forest Batis, *Batis mixta*, is two species: description of a new, narrowly distributed *Batis* species in the Eastern Arc biodiversity hotspot. *J. Ornithol.* 147: 578-590.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10336-006-0082-4)

[Fok, K. W., Wade, C. M. and Parkin, D. T. (2002) Inferring the phylogeny of disjunct populations of Azure-winged Magpie *Cyanopica cyanus* from mitochondrial control region sequences. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. Ser. B* 269: 1671-1679.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2002.2057)

[Forbes, H. O. (1892) New extinct rail (telegram). *Nature* 45: 416.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/045416d0)

Forshaw, J. M. (1971) Status of *Lorius amabilis* Stresemann. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 91: 64-65.

Forshaw, J. M. and Cooper, W. T. (1989) *Parrots of the world*. Third (revised) edition. London: Blandford Press.

Freitag, S. and Robinson, T. J. (1993) Phylogeographic patterns in mitochondrial DNA of the Ostrich (*Struthio camelus*). *Auk* 110: 614-622.

Frith, C. B., Gibbs, D. and Turner, K. (1995) The taxonomic status of populations of Archbold's Bowerbird (*Archboldia papuensis*) in New Guinea. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 115: 109-114.

Fry, C. H., Fry, K. and Harris, A. (1992) *Kingfishers, bee-eaters and rollers*. London: Christopher Helm.

Fry, C. H., Keith, S. and Urban, E. K. (1988) *The birds of Africa vol III*. London: Academic Press.

[Gaban-Lima, R., Raposo, M. A. and Höfling, E. (2002) Description of a new species of *Pionopsitta* (Aves: Psittacidae) endemic to Brazil. *Auk* 119: 815-819.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282002%29119%5b0815:DOANSO%5d2.0.CO;2)

Gamauf, A. and Haring, E. (2005) Phylogeny of Old World Perninae (accipitridae) based on mitochondrial DNA sequences. *Zool. Meded.* 79-3: 175-177.

[Gamauf, A., Gjershaug, J.-O., Rfv, N., Kvalfy, K. and Haring, E. (2005) Species or subspecies? The dilemma of taxonomic ranking of some South-east Asian hawk-eagles (genus *Spizaetus*). *Bird Conserv. Int.* 15: 99-117.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0959270905000080)

García-Moreno, J. and Fjeldså, J. (1999) Re-evaluation of species limits in the genus *Atlapetes* based on mtDNA sequence data. *Ibis* 141: 199-207.

Garnett, S. (1992) *Threatened and extinct birds of Australia*. Moonee Ponds, Australia: Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union and Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service (RAOU Report 82).

Garrido, O. and Reynard, G. B. (1994) The Greater Antillean Nightjar: is it one species?. *Pitirre* 7: 5.

[Garrido, O. H., Kirwan, G. M. and Capper, D. R. (2002) Species limits within Grey-headed Quail-dove Geotrygon caniceps and implications for the conservation of a globally threatened species. *Bird Conserv. Int.* 12: 169-187.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0959270902002101)

Garrido, O. H., Reynard, G. B. and Kirkconnell, A. (1997) Is the Palm Crow, *Corvus palmarum* (Aves: Corvidae), a monotypic species?. *Ornitol. Neotrop.* 8: 15-21.

Gill, F. and Wright, M. (2006) *Birds of the world: recommended English names*. London: Christopher Helm.

Gjershaug, J.O., Kvalfy, K., Rfv, N., Prawiradilaga, D.M., Suparman, U. and Rahman, Z. (2004) The taxonomic status of Flores Hawk Eagle *Spizaetus floris*. *Forktail* 20: 55-62.

Gonzaga, L. P. and Pacheco, J. F. (1995) A new species of *Phylloscartes* (Tyrannidae) from the mountains of southern Bahia, Brazil. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 115: 88-97.

Gonzaga, L. P., Carvalhaes, A. M. P. and Buzzetti, D. R. C. (2007) A new species of *Formicivora* antwren from the Chapada Diamantina, eastern Brazil (Aves: Passeriformes: Thamnophilidae). *Zootaxa* 1473: 25-44.

Goodman, S. M. and Weigt, L. A. (2002) The generic and species relationships of the reputed endemic Malagasy genus *Pseudocossyphus* (family Turdidae). *Ostrich* 73: 26-35.

Goodman, S. M., Hawkins, A. F. A. and Domergue, C. (1997) A new species of vanga (Vangidae, *Calicalicus*) from southwestern Madagascar. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 117: 5-10.

Goodman, S. M., Langrand, O. and Whitney, B. M. (1996) A new genus and species of passerine from the eastern rain forest of Madagascar. *Ibis* 138: 153-159.

[Goodman, S. M., Pidgeon, M., Hawkins, A. F. A. and Schulenberg, T. S. (1997) *The birds of southeastern Madagascar*. Chicago, IL: Field Museum of Natural History (Fieldiana Zoology New Series 87).](http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/item/21490)

Goodman, S. M., Pidgeon, M., Hawkins, A. F. A. and Schulenberg, T. S. (1997) Vangidae. Pp. 80-86 in Goodman, S. M., Pidgeon, M., Hawkins, A. F. A. and Schulenberg, T. S., eds. *The birds of southeastern Madagascar 87*. Chicago, IL: Field Museum of Natural History.

Graves, G. R. (1997) Colorimetric and morphometric gradients in Colombian populations of Dusky Antbirds (Ercomacra Tyrannina) with a description of a new species. *Ornithol. Monogr.* 48: 21-36.

Greenway, J. C. (1952) *Tricholimnas conditicus* is probably a synonym of *Tricholimnas sylvestris*. *Breviora* 5: 1-4.

Greenway, J. C. (1967) *Extinct and vanishing birds of the world*. Second (revised) edition. New York: Dover Publications.

Groth, J.G. (1988) Resolution of cryptic species in Appalachian Red Crossbill. *Condor* 90: 745-760.

[Gunther, A. and Newton, E. (1879) The extinct birds of Rodriguez. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond.* 168: 427-437.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rstl.1879.0043)

Hachisuka, M. (1953) *The Dodo and kindred birds*. London: Witherby.

Haring, E., Riesing, M. J., Pinsker, W. and Gamauf, A. (1999) Evolution of a pseudo-control region in the mitochondrial genome of palearctic buzzards (genus *Buteo*). *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res.* 37: 185-194.

Harrison, M. J. S. (1990) A recent survey of the birds of Pagalu (Annobon). *Malimbus* 11: 135-143.

Hayman, P., Marchant, J. and Prater, A. J. (1986) *Shorebirds*. London: Croom Helm.

Hazevoet, C. J. (1995) *The birds of the Cape Verde Islands*. Tring, U.K.: British Ornithologists' Union (Check-list 13).

Heidrich, P., Ristow, D. and Wink, M. (1996) Differenzierung von Gelb- und Schwarzschnabelsturmtauchern (*Calonectris diomedea, Puffinus puffinus, P. yelkouan*) und Großmöwen und Silbermöwenkomplexes (*Larus argentatus, L. fuscus, L. cachinnans*). *J. Ornithol.* 137: 281-294.

Hellmayr, C. (1929) *Catalogue of birds of the Americas*. Chicago: Field Museum of Natural History (Vol XIII Part 3 No. 4).

Hennessey, A. B. (2011) Species rank of Phibalura (flavirostris) boliviana based on plumage, soft part color, vocalizations, and seasonal movements. *The Wilson Journal of Ornithology* 123(3): 454-458.

Higgins, P. J. and Davies, S. J. J. F. (1996) *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic birds vol 3: snipe to pigeons*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Higgins, P. J., Peter, J. M. and Steele, W. K. (2001) *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds: Tyrant-flycatchers to Chats*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

[Hilty, S. L. and Ascanio, D. (2009) A new species of Spinetail (Furnariidae: *Synallaxis*) from the Río Orinoco of Venezuela. *Auk* 126: 485-492.](http://www.bioone.org/doi/abs/10.1525/auk.2009.08036)

[Hockey, P. A. R., Dean, W. R. J. and Ryan, P. G. (2005) *Roberts birds of southern Africa*. 7th edition. Cape Town, South Africa: Trustees of the John Voelcker Bird Book Fund.](http://www.sabirding.co.za/roberts7/portal.html)

Holt, D. W., Berkley, R., Deppe, C., Enriquez Rocha, P. L., Olsen, P. D., Petersen, J. L., Rangel Salazar, J. L., Segars, K. P. and Wood, K. L. (1999) Strigidae (typical owls). Pp. 76-242 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Holyoak, D. T. (1970) The status of *Eos goodfellowi*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 90: 91.

Holyoak, D. T. (1973) An undescribed parrot from Mauritius. *Ibis* 115: 417-419.

Holyoak, D. T. (1976) Additional notes on the status of *Eos goodfellowi*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 96: 120-122.

Hoogerwerf, A. (1966) Some notes on the genus *Trichastoma* especially on the validity of *T. sepiarium minus* (= *Malacocincla sepiaria minor*) from east Java and about the status of *T. vanderbilti* and *T. liberale* from northern Sumatra. *Misc. Rep. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* 4: 294-301.

Howell, N. G. (2012) Petrels, Albatrosses, and Storm-Petrels of North America: A Photographic Guide. *Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey, USA*.

Howell, S. (2015) First at-sea images of Ainley’s Storm-Petrel—but who cares? Available at: <http://leica-nature-observation-blog.com/blog/>.

Imber, M. J. and Tennyson, A. J. D. (2001) A new petrel species (Procellariidae) from the south-west Pacific. *Emu* 101: 123-127.

Indrawan, M. and Somadikarta, S. (2004) A new hawk-owl from the Togian Islands, Gulf of Tomini, central Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 124: 160-171.

Irwin, M. P. S. (2005) The sunbirds *Cinnyris shelleyi* and *C. hofmanni* are specifically distinct. *Honeyguide* 51: 33-35.

[Isler, M. L., Alonso, J. A., Isler, P. R. and Whitney, B. M. (2001) A new species of *Percnostola* antbird (Passeriformes: Thamnophilidae) from amazonian Peru, and an analysis of species limits within *Percnostola rufifrons*. *Wilson Bull.* 113: 164-176.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1676/0043-5643%282001%29113%5b0164:ANSOPA%5d2.0.CO;2)

James, H. F., Ericson, P. G. P., Slikas, B., Fu-Min Lei, Gill, F. B. and Olson, S. L. (2003) *Pseudopodoces humilis*, a misclassified terrestrial tit (Paridae) of the Tibetan Plateau: evolutionary consequences of shifting adaptive zones. *Ibis* 145: 185-202.

[Johnson, J. A., Watson, R. T. and Mindell, D. P. (2005) Prioritizing species conservation: does the Cape Verde Kite exist?. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. Ser. B* 272: 1365-1371.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2005.3098)

Jones, D. N., Dekker, R. W. R. J. and Roselaar, C. S. (1995) *The Megapodes*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.

Joseph, L. and Wilke, T. (2006) Molecular resolution of population history, systematics and historical biogeography of the Australian ringneck parrots *Barnadius*: are we there yet?. *Emu* 106: 49-62.

Juniper, T. and Parr, M. (1998) *Parrots: a guide to the parrots of the world*. Robertsbridge, UK: Pica Press.

Kennedy, R. S., Fisher, T. H., Harrap, S. C. B., Diesmos, A. C. and Manamtam, A. S. (2001) A new species of woodcock (Aves: Scolopacidae) from the Philippines and a re-evaluation of other Asian/Papuasian woodcock. *Forktail* 17: 1-12.

Kennedy, R. S., Gonzales, P. C. and Miranda, H. C. (1997) New *Aethopyga* sunbirds (Aves: Nectariniidae) from the island of Mindanao, Philippines. *Auk* 114: 1-10.

Kennerley, P. R., Bakewell, D. N. and Round, P. D. (2008) Rediscovery of a long-lost Charadrius plover from South-East Asia. *Forktail* 24: 63-79.

King, B. (2002) Species limits in the Brown Boobook *Ninox scutula* complex. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 122: 250-257.

King, B. and Robson, C. (2008) The taxonomic status of the three subspecies of Greater Rufous-headed Parrotbill *Paradoxornis ruficeps*. *Forktail* 24: 120-122.

King, B. F. (2002) The *Hierococcyx fugax*, Hodgson's Hawk Cuckoo, complex. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 122: 74-80.

Kirwan, G. M. (2008) Studies of Socotran birds III. Morphological and mensural evidence for a 'new' species in the Rufous Sparrow *Passer motitensis* complex endemic to the island of Abd 'Al-Kuri, with the validation of *Passer insularis* Sclater and Hartlaub, 1881. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 128: 83-93.

Kirwan, G. M. and Grieve, A. (2007) Studies of Socotran birds II. One, two or three species: towards a rational taxonomy for the Golden-winged Grosbeak *Rhynchostruthus socotranus*. *Bull. Afr. Bird Club* 14: 159-169.

Kirwan, G. M., Atkinson, P. W., van den Berg, A. B. and Shirihai, H. (2006) Taxonomy of the Crimson-winged Finch *Rhodopechys sanguineus*: a test case for defining species limits between disjunct taxa?. *Bull. Afr. Bird Club* 13: 136-146.

Kirwan, G. M.; Schweizer, M.; Ayé, R.; Grieve, A. (2009) Taxonomy, identification and status of Desert Sparrows. *Dutch Birding* 31(3): 139-158.

Kirwan, G.M. (2004) The taxonomic position of the Afghan Scrub Sparrow *Passer (moabiticus) yatii*. *Sandgrouse* 26: 105-111.

Kirwan, G. M. and Collar, N. J. C. (2016). The ‘foremost ornithological mystery of Costa Rica’: *Amazilia alfaroana* Underwood, 1896. *Zootaxa* 4189(2): 244-250.

Klein, N. K., Payne, R. B. and Nhlane, M. E. D. (1993) A molecular perspective on speciation in the brood parasitic *Vidua* finches. *Proc. 8th Pan-Afr. Ornithol. Congr.*: 29-39.

Klein, R. and Buchheim, A. (1997) Die westliche Schwarzmerküste als Kontaktgebiet zweier Grossmöwenformen der *Larus cachinnans*-Gruppe. *Vogelwelt* 118: 61-70.

Knox, A. G. (1988) The taxonomy of redpolls. *Ardea* 76: 1-26.

Knox, A. G. and Walters, M. P. (1994) *Extinct and endangered birds in the collections of the Natural History Museum*. Tring, U.K.: British Ornithologists' Club (British Ornithologists' Club Occasional Publications No. 1).

Knox, A. G., Collinson, M., Helbig, A. J., Parkin, D. T. and Sangster, G. (2002) Taxonomic recommendations for British birds. *Ibis* 144: 707-710.

Knox, A. G., Helbig, A. J., Parkin, D. T. and Sangster, G. (2001) The taxonomic status of Lesser Redpoll. *Brit. Birds* 94: 260-267.

König, C., Weick, F. and Becking, J.-H. (1999) *Owls: a guide to the owls of the world*. Robertsbridge, U.K.: Pica Press.

Krabbe, N. and Schulenberg, T.S. (2005) A mystery solved: the identity and distribution of Kalinowski's Tinamou *Nothoprocta kalinowskii*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 125: 253-260.

Krabbe, N., Isler, M. L., Isler, P. R., Whitney, B. M., Alvarez, J. A. and Greenfield, P. J. (1999) A new species in the *Myrmotherula haematonota* superspecies (Aves: Thamnophilidae) from the western Amazonian lowlands of Ecuador and Peru. *Wilson Bull.* 111: 157-165.

Krabbe, N., Salaman, P., Cortés, A., Quevedo, A., Ortega, L. A. and Cadena, C.D. (2005) A new species of *Scytalopus* tapaculo from the upper Magdalena Valley, Colombia. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 125: 93-108.

[Kruckenhauser, L., Haring, E., Pinsker, W., Riesing , M. J., Winkler, H., Wink, M. and Gamauf, A. (2004) Genetic vs. morphological differentiation of Old World buzzards (genus *Buteo*, Accipitridae). *Zool. Scripta* 33: 197-211.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0300-3256.2004.00147.x)

Lafontaine, R.-M. and Moulaert, N. (1998) Une nouvelle espece de petit-duc (*Otus*, Aves) aux Comores: taxonomie et statut de conservation. *J. Afr. Zool.* 112: 164-169.

Lambert, F. and Woodcock, M. (1996) *Pittas, broadbills and asities*. Robertsbridge, U.K.: Pica Press.

Lambert, F. R. (1998) A new species of *Amaurornis* from the Talaud Islands, Indonesia, and a review of taxonomy of bush hens occurring from the Philippines to Australasia. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 118: 67-82.

Lambert, F. R. (1998) A new species of *Gymnocrex* from the Talaud Islands, Indonesia. *Forktail* 13: 1-6.

Lambert, F. R. and Rasmussen, P. C. (1998) A new scops owl from Sangihe Island, Indonesia. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 118: 204-217.

Lanyon, W. E. (1962) Species limits and distribution of meadowlarks of the desert grassland. Auk 79:183-207.

[Lecroy, M. and Barker, F. K. (2006) A new species of Bush-warbler from Bougainville Island and a monophyletic origin for southwest Pacific *Cettia*. *Am. Mus. Novit.* 3511: 1-20.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1206/0003-0082%282006%293511%5b1:ANSOBF%5d2.0.CO;2)

Lefranc, N. and Worfolk, T. (1997) *Shrikes: a guide to the shrikes of the world*. Mountfield, U.K.: Pica Press.

Leisler, B., Heidrich, P., Schulze-Hagen, K. and Wink, M. (1997) Taxonomy and phylogeny of Reed Warblers (genus *Acrocephalus*) based on mtDNA sequences and morphology. *J. Ornithol.* 138: 469-496.

Lencioni-Neto, F. (1994) Une nouvelle espèce de *Chordeiles* (Aves: Caprimulgidae) de Bahia (Brésil). *Alauda* 62: 241-245.

[Lerner, H. R. L. and Mindell, D. P. (2005) Phylogeny of eagles, Old World vultures and other Accipitridae based on nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. *Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* 37: 327-346.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2005.04.010)

[Liebers, D., Helbig, A. J. and de Knijff, P. (2001) Genetic differentiation and phylogeography of gulls in the *Larus argentatus-cachinnans-fuscus* group. *Molec. Ecol.* 10: 2447-2462.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1046/j.0962-1083.2001.01370.x)

Liversidge, R. (1996) A new species of pipit in southern Africa. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 116: 211-215.

Liversidge, R. and Voelker, G. (2002) The Kimberley Pipit: a new African species. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 122: 93-108.

[Livezey, B. C. (1995) Phylogeny and evolutionary ecology of modern seaducks (Anatidae: Mergini). *Condor* 97: 233-255.](http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/1368999)

Livezey, B. C. (1996) A phylogenetic analysis of geese and swans (Anseriformes: Anserinae), including selected fossil species. *Syst. Biol.* 45: 415-450.

Livezey, B. C. (1997) A phylogenetic classification of waterfowl (Aves: Anseriformes), including selected fossil species. *Ann. Carnegie Mus.* 66: 455-494.

Londei, T. (1995) Field notes on corvids in Ethiopia. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 115: 164-166.

Louette, M. (1987) A new weaver from Uganda?. *Ibis* 129: 405-406.

Louette, M. (2005) Western Black-headed Batis *Batis erlangeri*: a separate species consisting of two subspecies. *Bull. Afr. Bird Club* 12: 99-105.

Maijer, S. (1998) Rediscovery of *Hylopezus* (*macularius*) *auricularis*: distinctive song and habitat indicate species rank. *Auk* 115: 1072-1073.

Maijer, S. and Fjeldså, J. (1997) Description of a new *Cranioleuca* spinetail from Bolivia and a `leapfrog pattern' of geographic variation in the genus. *Ibis* 139: 606-616.

Mann, C. F. (2002) Systematic notes of Asian birds 28: taxonomic comments on some south-east Asian members of the family Nectarinidae. *Zool. Verh.* 340: 179-189.

Marks, J. S., Cannings, R. J. and Mikkola, H. (1999) Family Strigidae (Typical Owls). Pp. 76-242 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Marshall, J. T. (1978) *Systematics of smaller Asian night birds based on voice [with LP of bird sounds]*. Kansas: American Ornithologists' Union (Orn. Monogr. 25).

Martens, J., Eck, S. and Sun, Y. H. (2002) *Certhia tianquanensis* Li, a treecreeper with relict distribution in Sichuan, China. *J. Ornithol.* 143: 440-456.

Martens, J., Eck, S., Päckert, M. and Sun, Y.-H. (1999) The Golden-spectacled Warbler *Seicercus burkii* - A species swarm (Aves: Passeriformes: Sylviidae) Part 1. *Zool. Abh. Staatl. Mus. Tierk. Desden* 50: 281-327.

[Martens, J., Tietze, D. T., Eck, S. and Veith, M. (2004) Radiation and species limits in the Asian Pallas's warbler complex (*Phylloscopus proregulus* s.l.). *J. Ornithol.* 145: 206-222.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10336-004-0042-9)

Martens, J., Yue-Hua, S. and Packert, M. (2008) Intraspecific differentiation of Sino-Himalayan bush-dwelling Phylloscopus leaf warblers, with description of two new taxa (*P. fuscatus, P. fuligiventer, P. affinis, P. armandii, P. subaffinis*). *Vertebr. Zool.* 58: 233-265.

Martínez-Gómez, J. E., Matías-Ferrer, N., Sehgal, R. N. M. and Escalante, P. (2015) Phylogenetic placement of the critically endangered Townsend’s Shearwater (*Puffinus auricularis auricularis*): evidence for its conspecific status with Newell’s Shearwater (*Puffinus a. newelli*) and a mismatch between genetic and phenotypic differentiation. *J. Orn.* 156: 1025-1034.

Maurício, G.N. (2005) Taxonomy of southern populations in the *Scytalopus speluncae* group, with descriptions of a new species and remarks on the systematics and biogeography of the complex (Passeriformes: Rhinocryptidae). *Ararajuba* 13: 7-28.

Mayr, E. (1933) Birds collected during the Whitney South Sea Expedition. XXVII. Notes on the variation of immature and adult plumages in birds and a physiological explanation of abnormal plumages. *American Museum Novitates* 666: 1-10.

McGowan, P. J. K. (1994) Phasianidae (Pheasants and Partridges). Pp. 434-552 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Mees, G. F. (1996) Geographical variation in birds of Java. *Publ. Nuttall Ornithol. Club* 26: 1-119.

[Melo, M., Bowie, R. C. K., Voelker, G., Dallimer, M., Collar, N. J. and Jones, P. J. (2010) Multiple lines of evidence support the recognition of a very rare bird species: the Principe Thrush. *J. Zool., Lond.*.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7998.2010.00720.x)

Melo, M.; O'Ryan, C. (2007) Genetic differentiation between Príncipe Island and mainland populations of the Grey Parrot (*Psittacus erithacus*), and implications for conservation. *Molecular Ecology* 16(8): 1673-1685.

Meyer de Schauensee, R. (1966) *The species of birds of South America and their distribution*. Narberth, Penn.: Livingston Publishing Company for the Academy of Natural Sciences Philadelphia.

Meyer de Schauensee, R. (1970) *A guide to the birds of South America*. Wynnewood, PA: Livingstone Publishing Co.

Meyer de Schauensee, R. (1982) *A guide to the birds of South America (reprinted with addenda by ICBP Pan-American Section)*. Wynnewood, Penn.: Livingston Publishing Company for the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.

Millener, P. R. and Powlesland, R. G. (2001) The Chatham Islands pigeon (Parea) deserves full species status; *Hemiphaga chathamensis* (Rothschild 1891); Aves: Columbidae. *J. R. Soc. N. Z.* 31: 365-383.

Milne-Edwards, A. (1874) Recherches sur la faune ancienne des isles Mascareignes. *Ann. Sci. Nat. Zool.* 19: 1-31.

Morony, J. J., Bock, W. J. and Farrand, J. (1975) *Reference list of the birds of the world*. New York: Department of Ornithology, American Museum of Natural History.

Mourer-Chauviré, C., Bour, R., Moutou, F. and Ribes, S. (1994) *Mascarenotus* nov. gen. (Aves, Strigiformes), genre endémique éteint des Mascareignes et *M. grucheti* n. sp. espéce éteinte de la Réunion. *C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris* 318: 1699-1706.

[Moyle, R. G., Schilthuizen, M., Rahman, M. A. and Sheldon, F.H. (2005) Molecular phylogenetic analysis of the white-crowned forktail *Enicurus leschenaulti* in Borneo. *J. Avian Biol.* 36: 96-101.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0908-8857.2005.03510.x)

Mundy, P., Butchart, D., Ledger, J. and Piper, S. (1992) *The vultures of Africa*. London: Academic Press.

[Navarro, A. G., Peterson, A. T., López-Medrano, E. and Benítez-Díaz, H. (2001) Species limits in Mesoamerican *Aulacorhynchus* toucanets. *Wilson Bull.* 113: 363-494.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1676/0043-5643%282001%29113%5b0363:SLIMAT%5d2.0.CO;2)

Newton, E. and Gadow, H. (1893) On additional bones of the dodo and other extinct birds of Mauritius. *Trans. Zool. Soc. Lond.* 8: 281-302.

Norman, J. A., Christidis, L., Westerman, M. and Hill, F. A. R. (1998) Molecular data confirms the species status of the Christmas Island Hawk-owl *Ninox natalis*. *Emu* 98: 197-208.

[Norman, J. A., Rheindt, F. E., Rowe, D. L. and Christidis, L. (2007) Speciation dynamics in the Australo-Papuan *Meliphaga* honeyeaters. *Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* 42: 80-91.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2006.05.032)

[Norman, J., Christidis, L., Joseph, L., Slikas, B. and Alpers, D. (2002) Unravelling a biogeographical knot: the 'leapfrog' distribution pattern of Australo-Papuan sooty owls (Strigiformes) and logrunners (Passeriformes). *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. Ser. B* 269: 2127-2133.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2002.2136)

Olsen, J., Wink, M., Sauer-Gürth and Trost, S. (2002) A new *Ninox* owl from Sumba, Indonesia. *Emu* 102: 223-231.

Olson, S. L. (1973) Evolution of the rails of the South Atlantic Islands (Aves: Rallidae). *Smithson. Contrib. Zool.* 152: 1-53.

Olson, S. L. (1975) Paleornithology of St Helena Island, South Atlantic Ocean. *Smithson. Contrib. Paleobiol.* 23: 1-49.

Olson, S. L. (1977) A synopsis of the fossil rallidae. Pp. 339-373 in Ripley, S.D., ed. *Rails of the world*. Toronto, Canada: M. F. Feheley Publishers.

Olson, S. L. (1992) Requiescat for *Tricholimnas conditicius*, a rail that never was. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 112: 174-179.

Olson, S. L. and James, H. F. (1995) Nomenclature of the Hawaiian Akialoas and Nukupuus (Aves: Drepanidini). *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.* 108: 373-387.

[Olson, S. L. and Jouventin, P. (1996) A new species of small flightless duck from Amsterdam Island, southern Indian Ocean (Anatidae: Aves). *Condor* 98: 1-9.](http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/1369501)

Olsson, U., Alström, P. and Colston, P. R. (1993) A new species of *Phylloscopus* warbler from Hainan Island, China. *Ibis* 135: 2-7.

[Olsson, U., Alström, P., Ericson, P. G. P. and Sundberg, P. (2005) Non-monophyletic taxa and cryptic species - evidence from a molecular phylogeny of leaf-warblers (*Phylloscopus*, Aves). *Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* 36: 261-276.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2005.01.012)

[O'Neill, J. P., Lane, D. F., Kratter, A. W., Capparella, A. P. and Joo, C. F. (2000) A striking new species of barbet (Capitoninae: *Capito*) from the Eastern Andes of Peru. *Auk* 117: 569-577.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282000%29117%5b0569:ASNSOB%5d2.0.CO;2)

[Ottosson, U., Bensch, S., Svensson, L. and Waldenström, J. (2005) Differentiation and phylogeny of the olivaceous warbler *Hippolais pallida* species complex. *J. Ornithol.* 146: 127-136.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10336-004-0071-4)

Ottvall, R., Bensch, S., Walinder, G. and Lifjeld, J. T. (2002) No evidence of genetic differences between lesser redpolls *Carduelis flammea cabaret* and common redpolls Arduelis F. Flammea. *Avian Sci.* 2: 237-244.

Owen, R. (1866) Psittacus mauritianus. *Ibis* New ser. Vol. 2: 168-171.

Pacheco, J. F. and Gonzaga, L. P. (1995) A new species of *Synallaxis* of the *ruficapilla/infuscata* complex from eastern Brazil (Passeriformes: Furnariidae). *Ararajuba* 3: 3-11.

Pacheco, J. F. and Whitney, B. M. (2006) Mandatory changes to the scientific namnes of three neotropical birds. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 126: 242-244.

Pacheco, J. F., Whitney, B. M. and Gonzaga, L. P. (1996) O "Acrobata" das florestas do sudeste da Bahia, *Acrobatornis fonsecai*, um novo género e espécie de furnarideo. *Atual. Ornitol.* 74: 12.

Päckert, M., Martens, J., Eck, S., Nazarenko, A. A., Valchuk, O. P., Petri, B., Veith, M. (2005) The Great Tit (Parus major) - a misclassified ring species. *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* 86: 153-174.

Parkes, K. C. (1985) Audubon's mystery birds. *Nat. Hist.* 94: 88-93.

Parkin, D. T., Collinson, M., Helbig, A. J., Knox, A. G., Sangster, G. and Svensson, L. (2004) Species limits in *Acrocephalus* and *Hippolais* warblers from the Western Palearctic. *Brit. Birds* 97: 276-299.

Parry, S. J., Clark, W. S. and Prakash, V. (2002) On the taxonomic status of the Indian Spotted Eagle *Aquila hastata*. *Ibis* 144: 665-675.

[Pavlova, A., Zink, R. M., Drovetski, S. V., Red'kin, Y. and Rohwer, S. (2003) Phylogeographic patterns in *Motacilla flava* and *Motacilla citreola*: species limits and population history. *Auk* 120: 744-758.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282003%29120%5b0744:PPIMFA%5d2.0.CO;2)

Payne, R. B. (1982) Species limits in the Indigobirds (Ploceidae, *Vidua*) of West Africa: mouth mimicry, song mimicry, and description of new species. *Misc. Publ. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan* 162: 1-96.

Payne, R. B. (1997) Cuculidae (Cuckoos). Pp. 508-607 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Payne, R. B. (1998) A new species of firefinch *Lagonosticta* from northern Nigeria and its association with the Jos Plateau Indigobird *Vidua maryae*. *Ibis* 140: 368-381.

Payne, R. B. (2005) *The cuckoos*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press (Bird families of the world 15).

Payne, R. B. and Payne, L. L. (1994) Song mimicry and species status of the indigobirds *Vidua*: associations witth Quail-finch *Ortygospiza atricollis*, Goldbreast *Amandava subflava* and Brown Twinspot *Clytospiza monteiri*. *Ibis* 136: 291-304.

Paynter, R. A., Jr. (1967) *Check-list of birds of the world*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Paynter, R. A. and Storer, W. (1970) *Checklist of the birds of the world*. Cambridge, Mass.: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Pearson, D. J. and Ash, J. S. (1996) The taxonomic position of the Somali Courser *Cursorius (cursor) somalensis*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 116: 225-229.

Penhallurick, J. (2001) *Primolius* Bonaparte, 1857 has priority over *Propyrrhura* Ribeiro, 1920. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 121: 38-39.

Peters, D. S. (1996) *Hypositta perdita* n. sp., eine neue Vogelart aus Madagaskar (Aves: Passeriformes: Vangidae). *Senckenb. Biol.* 76: 7-14.

Peters, J. L. (1934) *Checklist of birds of the world*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Peters, J. L. (1937) *Checklist of birds of the world*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Peters, J. L. (1961) Family Columbidae. Pp. 11-141 in Peters, J.L., ed. *Check-list of birds of the world III*. Boston, USA: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Peters, J. L. and Griscom, L. (1928) A new rail and a new dove from Micronesia. *Proc. New. Eng. Zool. Club* 10: 99-106.

Peters, J. L., Mayr, E. and Cottrell, G. W. (1979) *Checklist of birds of the world*. Second edition. Cambridge, Mass: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Peters, J. L., Mayr, E. and Cottrell, G. W. (1986) *Check-list of birds of the world*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Pittie, A. and Dickinson, E.C. (2006) The correct name of the Sri Lankan Woodpigeon and the citation for its original description. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 126: 196-200.

Porter, R. F. and Kirwan, G. M. (2010) Studies of Socotran birds VI. The taxonomic status of the Socotra Buzzard. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 130: 116-131.

[Pratt, T. K. (2000) Evidence for a previously unrecognized species of Owlet-nightjar. *Auk* 117: 1-11.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282000%29117%5b0001:EFAPUS%5d2.0.CO;2)

Price, J. J., Johnson, K. P., Bush, S. E. and Clayton, D. H. (2005) Phylogenetic relationships of the Papuan Swiftlet *Aerodramus papuensis* and implications for the evolution of avian echolocation. *Ibis* 147: 790-796.

Raffaele, H., Wiley, J., Garrido, O., Keith, A. and Raffaele, J. (1998) *Birds of the West Indies*. London: Christopher Helm.

Ramos, J. A. (1993) Status and ecology of the Priolo or Azores Bullfinch. Oxford, UK:University of Oxford (Thesis. Ph.D.).

Raposo, M. A. (1997) A new species of Arremon (Passeriformes: Emberizidae) from Brazil. *Ararajuba* 5: 3-9.

[Rappole, J.H., Renner, S.C., Nay Myo Shwe and Sweet, P. R. (2005) A new species of Scimitar-Babbler (Timaliidae: Jabouilleia) from the sub-Himalayan region of Myanmar. *Auk* 122: 1064-1069.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282005%29122%5b1064:ANSOST%5d2.0.CO;2)

Rasmussen, P. C. (1998) A new scops-owl from Great Nicobar Island. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 118: 141-153.

Rasmussen, P. C. (1999) A new species of Hawk-owl (*Ninox*) from North Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Wilson Bull.* 111: 457-464.

Rasmussen, P. C. and Collar, N. J. (1999) On the hybrid status of Rothschild's Parakeet *Psittacula intermedia* (Aves, Psittacidae). *Bull. Nat. Hist. Mus. Lond.* 65: 31-50.

Rasmussen, P. C. and Parry, S. J. (2001) The taxonomic status of the "Long-billed" Vulture *Gyps indicus*. *Vulture News* 44: 18-21.

[Rasmussen, P. C., Round, P. D., Dickinson, E. C. and Rozendaal, F. G. (2000) A new Bush-warbler (Sylviidae, *Bradypterus*) from Taiwan. *Auk* 117: 279-289.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282000%29117%5b0279:ANBWSB%5d2.0.CO;2)

Rasmussen, P. C., Schulenberg, T. S., Hawkins, F. and Voninavoko, R. (2000) Geographic variation in the Malagasy Scops-owl (*Otus rutilus* auct.): the existence of an unrecognised species on Madagascar and the taxonomy of other Indian Ocean taxa. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 120: 75-102.

Rasmussen, P. C., Wardill, J. C., Lambert, F. R. and Riley, J. (2000) On the specific status of the Sangihe White-eye *Zosterops nehrkorni*, and the taxonomy of the Black-crowned White-eye *Z. atrifrons* complex. *Forktail* 16: 69-81.

Rasmussen, P.C. and Anderton, J.C. (2005) *Birds of South Asia: the Ripley Guide*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

[Reddy, S. (2008) Systematics and biogeography of the Shrike-babblers Pteruthius: Species limists. molecular phylogenetics, and diversification patterns across southern Asia. *Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* 47: 54-72.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2008.01.014)

Red'kin, Y. and Konovalova, M. (2006) Systematic notes on Asian birds. 63. The eastern Asiatic races of Sitta europaea Linnaeus, 1758. *Zool. Meded.* 80-5: 241-261.

[Reeves, A. B., Drovetski, S. V. and Fadeev, I. V. (2008) Mitochondrial DNA data imply a stepping-stone colonization of Beringia by Arctic Warbler *Phylloscopus borealis*. *J. Avian Biol.* 39: 567-575.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0908-8857.2008.04421.x)

[Reichel, J. D. and Lemke, T. O. (1994) Ecology and extinction of the Mariana Mallard. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 58: 199-205.](http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/3809380)

Remsen, J. V. (1993) Zoogeography and geographic variation in *Atlapetes rufinucha* (Aves: Emberizinae), including a distinctive new subspecies, in Southern Peru. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.* 106: 429-435.

Remsen, J. V. (2003) Family Furnariidae (Ovenbirds). Pp. 162-357 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Christie, D.A., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Restall, R. L. (1996) A proposed new species of munia, genus *Lonchura* (Estrildinae). *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 116: 137-142.

Rheindt, F. E. and Eaton, J. A. (2010) Biological species limits in the Banded Pitta *Pita guajana*. *Forktail* 26: 86-91.

Rheindt, F.E. (2006) Splits galore: the revolution in Asian leaf warbler systematics. *BirdingASIA* 5: 25-39.

Ridgely, R. S. and Tudor, G. (1994) *The birds of South America*. Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press.

Robbins, M. B. and Howell, S. N. G. (1995) A new species of Pygmy-Owl (Strigidae: *Glaucidium*) from the Eastern Andes. *Wilson Bull.* 107: 1-6.

Robbins, M. B., Rosenberg, G. H. and Sornoza Molina, F. (1994) A new species of cotinga (Cotingidae: *Doliornis*) from the Ecuadorian Andes, with comments on plumage sequences in *Doliornis* and *Ampelion*. *Auk* 111: 1-7.

Robbins, M. R. and Stiles, F. G. (1999) A new species of pygmy-owl (Strigidae: *Glaucidium*) from the Pacific slope of the northern Andes. *Auk* 116: 305-315.

Robson, C. (2000) *A field guide to the birds of South-east Asia*. London: New Holland.

Rocamora, G. J.; Yeatman-Berthelot, D. 2009. Family Dicruridae (Drongos). In: del Hoyo, J.; Elliot, A.; Chistie, D. A. (ed.), *Handbook of the Birds of the World. Vol. 14. Bush-shrikes to Old World Sparrows*, pp. 172-226. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona, Sp

Rohwer, S. A. (1972) A multivariate assessment of interbreeding between the meadowlarks, *Sturnella*. *Syst. Zool.* 21: 313-338.

Rohwer, S. A. (1976) Specific distinctness and adaptive differences in southwestern meadowlarks. *Univ. Kansas Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist.* 44: 1-14.

[Rohwer, S., Filardi, C. E., Bostwick, K. S. and Townsend Peterson, A. T. (2000) A critical evaluation of Kenyo's Shag *Phalacrocorax (stictocarbo) kenyoni*. *Auk* 117: 308-320.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282000%29117%5b0308:ACEOKS%5d2.0.CO;2)

Roselaar, C. S. (1992) A new species of mountain finch *Leucosticte* from western Tibet. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 112: 225-231.

Roselaar, C.S. and Michels, J. P. (2004) Systematics on Asian birds 48. Nomenclatural chaos untangled, resulting in the naming of the formally undescribed Cacatua species from the Tanimbar Islands, Indonesia (Psittaciformes: Cacatuidae). *Zool. Verh.* 350: 183-196.

Rothschild, L. W. (1907) *Extinct birds*. London: Hutchinson and Co.

Rothschild, W. (1905) Notes on extinct parrots from the West Indies. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 16: 13-15.

Round, P. D. and Loskot, V. (1994) A reappraisal of the taxonomy of the Spotted Bush-warbler *Bradypterus thoracicus*. *Forktail* 10: 159-172.

Roy, M. S., Arctander, P. and Fjeldså, J. (1998) Speciation and taxonomy of montane greenbuls in the genus *Andropadus* (Aves: Pycnonotidae). *Steenstrupia* 24: 51-66.

Rozendaal, F. G. (1994) Species limits within the Garnet Pitta-complex. *Dutch Birding* 16: 239-245.

Rozendaal, F. G. and Lambert, F. R. (1999) The taxomonic and conservation status of *Pinarolestes sanghirensis* Oustalet 1881. *Forktail* 15: 1-13.

[Ryan, P. G. (1998) The taxonomic and conservation status of the Spectacled Petrel *Procellaria conspicillata*. *Bird Conserv. Int.* 8: 223-235.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0959270900001891)

[Ryan, P. G. (2008) Taxonomic and conservation implications of ecological speciation in Nesospiza buntings at Tristan da Cunha. *Bird Conserv. Int.* 18: 20-29.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S095927090800004X)

Ryan, P. G. and Bloomer, P. (1999) The Long-billed Lark complex: a species mosaic in southwestern Africa. *Auk* 116: 194-208.

Ryan, P. G., Hood, I., Bloomer, P., Komen, J. and Crowe, T. M. (1998) Barlow's Lark: a new species in the Karoo Lark *Certhilauda albescens* complex of southwest Africa. *Ibis* 140: 605-619.

Ryan, P. G., Wright, D., Oatley, G., Wakeling, J., Cohen, C., Nowell, T. L., Bowie, R. C. K., Ward, V. and Crowe, T. M. (2004) Systematics of *Serinus* canaries and the status of Cape and Yellow-crowned Canaries inferred from mtDNA and morphology. *Ostrich* 75: 288-294.

Saetre, G.-P., Borge, T. and Moum, T. (2001) A new bird species? The taxonomic status of "the Atlas Flycatcher" assessed from DNA sequence analysis. *Ibis* 143: 494-497.

Safford, R. J., Ash, J. S., Duckworth, J. W., Telfer, M. G. and Zewdie, C. (1995) A new species of nightjar from Ethiopia. *Ibis* 137: 301-307.

[Saitoh, T., Nishiumi, I., Alström, P., Olsson, U. and Ueda, K. (2006) Deep phylogeographical divergences among Far Eastern populations of the widespread Arctic Warbler. *J. Ornithol.* 147: 242.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10336-006-0093-1)

Salaman, P. G. W. and Stiles, F. G. (1996) A distinctive new species of vireo (Passeriformes: Vireonidae) from the Western Andes of Colombia. *Ibis* 138: 610-619.

[Salzburger, W., Martens, J. and Sturmbauer, C. (2002) Paraphyly of the Blue Tit (*Parus caeruleus*) suggested from cytochrome b sequences. *Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* 24: 19-25.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S1055-7903%2802%2900265-8)

Sangster, G. (1997) Dutch avifaunal list: taxonomic changes in 1997-97. *Dutch Birding* 19: 21-28.

Sangster, G. (1998) Purple Swamp-hen is a complex of species. *Dutch Birding* 20: 13-22.

Sangster, G. and Rozendaal, F. G. (2004) Systematics on Asian birds, 41. Territorial songs ans species-level taxonomy of nightjars of the *Caprimulgus macrurus* complex, with description of a new species. *Zool. Verh.* 350: 7-45.

Sangster, G., Collinson, J. M., Helbig, A. J., Knox, A. G. and Parkin, D. T. (2004) Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: second report. *Ibis* 146: 153-157.

Sangster, G., Collinson, J.M., Helbig, A.J., Knox, A. G. and Parkin, D. T. (2005) Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: third report. *Ibis* 147: 821-826.

Sangster, G., Collinson, M., Helbig, A. J., Knox, A. G., Parkin, D. T. and Prater, T. (2001) The taxonomic status of Green-winged Teal *Anas carolinensis*. *Brit. Birds* 94: 218-226.

Sangster, G., Hazevoet, C. J., van den Berg, A. B. and Roselaar, C. S. (1998) Dutch avifaunal list: species concepts, taxonomic instability, and taxonomic changes in 1998. *Dutch Birding* 20: 22-32.

Sangster, G., Knox, A. G., Helbig, A. J. and Parkin, D. T. (2002) Taxonomic recommendations for European birds. *Ibis* 144: 153-159.

Schmidt, B. K., Foster, J. T., Angehr, G. R., Durrant, K. L. and Fleischer, R. C. (2008) A new species of African Forest Robin from Gabon (Passeriformes: Muscicapidae: Stiphrornis). *Zootaxa* 1850: 27-42.

Schottler, B., Henning, F. W. and Bergmann, H.-H. (2002) Brutzeitliche Beobachtungen an der palmerischen Blaumeise *Parus caeruleus palmensis*. *Limicola* 16: 22-29.

Schuchmann, K. L. (1999) Trochilidae (Hummingbirds). Pp. 468-680 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Schulenberg, T. S., Goodman, S. M. and Razafimahaimodison, J.-C. (1993) Genetic variation in two subspecies of *Nesillas typica* (Sylviinae) in south-east Madagascar. *Ann. Sci. Zool. Mus. Roy. Afrique Centr.* 286: 173-177.

Sclater, P. L. and Salvin, O. (1876) A revision of the Neotropical Anatidae. *Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond.*: 358-412.

Sélys-Longchamps, E. (1848) Résumé concernant les oiseaux brévipennes mentionnés dans l'ouvrage de M. Strickland sur le dodo. *Rev. Zool.* 11: 292-295.

Shields, G. F. (1990) Analysis of mitichondrial DNA of Pacific Black Brant (*Branta bernicia nigricans*). *Auk* 107: 620-623.

Shirihai, H., Schweizer, M., Kirwan, G. M. and Bretagnolle, V. (2017) The type of Rapa Shearwater Puffinus (newelli?) myrtae from the Austral Islands, Polynesia, with remarks on the morphological variation of the taxon. *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club* 137: 127-134.

Short, L. L. (1968) Sympatry of Red-breasted meadowlarks in Argentina, and the taxonomy of meadowlarks (Aves: *Leistes*, *Pezites*, and *Sturnella*). *Am. Mus. Novit.* 2349.

Siegel-Causey, D. (1991) Systematics and biogeography of North Pacific shags, with a description of a new species. *Occas. Pap. Mus. Nat. Hist. Univ. Kansas* 140: 1-17.

Simmons, R. E. (2000) *Harriers of the world: their behaviour and ecology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

[Slikas, B., Jones, I. B., Derrickson, S. R. and Fleischer, R. C. (2000) Phylogenetic relationships of Micronesian white-eyes based on mitochondrial sequence data. *Auk* 117: 355-365.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282000%29117%5b0355:PROMWE%5d2.0.CO;2)

Sonsthagen, S. A., Wilson, R. E., Chesser, R. T., Pons, J.-M., Crochet, P.-A., Driskell, A. and Dove, C. 2016. Recurrent hybridization and recent origin obscure phylogenetic relationships within the ‘white-headed’ gull (Larus sp.) complex. *Molec. Phylogen. Evol.* 103: 41-54.

Spottiswoode, C.N., Olsson, U., Mills, M.S., Cohen, C., Francis, J.E., Toye, N., Hoddinott, D., Dagne, A., Wood, C., Donald, P.F., Collar, N.J. and Alström, P. (2013) Rediscovery of a long-lost lark reveals the conspecificity of endangered *Heteromirafra* populations in the Horn of Africa. *Journal of Ornithology* 154(3): 813-825.

Stepanyan, L. S. (1972) [A new species of the genus *Locustella* from the east Palearctic]. *Zool. Zh.* 51: 1896-1897.

Stepanyan, L. S. (1998) [On independent species status of *Paradoxornis polivanovi* (Paradoxomithidae, Aves)]. *Zool. Zh.* 77: 1158-1161.

Stiles, F. G. (1996) A new species of Emerald Hummingbird (Trochilidae, *Chlorostilbon*) from the Sierra de Chiribiquete, southeastern Colombia, with a review of the *C. mellisugus* complex. *Wilson Bull.* 108: 1-27.

Stiles, F. G. (2004) The Tumaco Seedeater (*Sporophila insulata*, emberizidae): a species that never was?. *Ornitol. Neotrop.* 15: 17-30.

Straneck, R. (2007) Una nueva especie de Serpophaga (Aves Tyrannidae). *Rev. FAVE - Cienc. Vet.* 6: 31-42.

[Summers, R. W., Dawson, R. J. G. and Phillips, R. E. (2007) Assortative mating and patterns of inheritance indicate that the three crossbill taxa in Scotland are species. *J. Avian Biol.* 38: 153-162.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0908-8857.2007.03798.x)

Summers, R. W., Jardine, D. C., Marquiss, M. and Rae, R. (2002) The distribution and habitats of crossbills *Loxia* spp. in Britain, with special reference to the Scottish Crossbill *Loxia scotica*. *Ibis* 144: 393-410.

Svensson, L., Collinson, M., Knox, A. G., Parkin, D. T. and Sangster, G. (2005) Species limits in the Red-breasted Flycatcher. *Brit. Birds* 98: 538-541.

Svensson, L., Grant, P. J., Mullarney, K. and Zetterström, D. (1999) *Collins bird guide*. London: Harper Collins.

Teixeira, D. M. and Gonzaga, L. P. (1985) Uma nova subespécie de *Myrmotherula unicolor* (Ménétries, 1835) do nordeste do Brazil. *Bol. Mus. Nac. Rio J. Zool.* no.310.

Tello, J., Degner, J., Bates, J. and Willard, D. (2006) Description of new species of hanging parrot from Camiguin Id., Philippines. *Fieldiana Zool.* 106: 49-57.

Tennyson, A. J. D., Palma, R. L., Robertson, H. A., Worthy, T. H. and Gill, B. J. (2003) A new species of kiwi (Aves, Apterygiformes) from Okarito, New Zealand. *Rec. Aukl. Mus.* 40: 55-64.

Thiollay, J.-M. (1994) Family Accipitridae (Hawks and Eagles). Pp. 52-205 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of the birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Tietze, D. T., Martens, J. and Yue-Hua Sun (2006) Molecular phylogeny of treecreepers (*Certhia*) detects hidden diversity. *Ibis* 148: 477-488.

Traylor, M. A. (1979) *Checklist of birds of the world*. Cambridge, Mass.: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Trewick, S. A. (1996) Morphology and evolution of two Takahe: flightless rails of New Zealand. *J. Zool., Lond.* 238: 221-237.

Tyler, S.J. (2004) Family Motacillidae (Pipits and wagtails). Pp. 686-786 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Christie, D., eds. *Handbook of birds of the world Vol. 9*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Valqui, T. and Fjeldså, J. (1999) New brush-finch *Altapetes* from Peru. *Ibis* 141: 194-198.

Valqui, T. and Fjeldsa, J. (2002) *Atlapetes melanopsis* nom. nov. for the Black-faced Brush-Finch. *Ibis* 144: 347.

van Balen, S. (1998) A hybrid munia?. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 118: 118-119.

van Balen, S.; Eaton, J. A.; Rheindt, F. E. (2011) Biology, taxonomy and conservation status of the Short-tailed Green Magpie *Cissa [t.] thalassina* from Java. *Bird Conservation International*.

van Tets, G. F., Meredith, C. W., Fullager, P. J. and Davidson, P. M. (1988) Osteological differences between *Sula* and *Morus*, and a description of an extinct new species of *Sula* from Lord Howe and Norfolk Islands, Tasman Sea. *Notornis* 35: 35-37.

Vuilleumier, F., LeCroy, M. and Mayr, E. (1992) New species of birds described from 1981 to 1990. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 112A: 267-310.

Wallace, S. J., Morris-Pocock, J. A., González-Solís, J., Quillfeldt, P. and Friesen, V. L. (2017) A phylogenetic test of sympatric speciation in the Hydrobatinae (Aves: Procellariiformes). *Molec. Phylogen. Evol.* 107: 39-47.

Walters, M. (1987) The provenance of the Gilbert Rail *Tricholimnas conditicius* (Peters and Griscom). *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 107: 181-184.

Walters, M. (1988) Probable validity of *Rallus nigra* Miller, an extinct species from Tahiti. *Notornis* 35: 265-269.

Walters, M. P. (1975) The status of *Eos goodfellowi* Ogilvie-Grant. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 95: 129-131.

Warakagoda, D. H. and Rasmussen, P. C. (2004) A new species of scops-owl from Sri Lanka. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 124: 85-105.

Weller, A.-A. and Schuchmann, K.-L. (1997) The hybrid origin of a Venezuelan trochilid, *Amazilia distans* Wetmore and Phelps 1956. *Ornitol. Neotrop.* 8: 107-112.

Wells, D. R., Andrew, P. and van den Berg, A. B. (2001) Systematic notes on Asian birds. 21. Babbler jungle: a re-evaluation of the *'pyrrogenys'* group of Asian pellorneines (Timaliidae). *Zool. Verh.* 335: 235-252.

Wells, D. R., Dickinson, E. C. and Dekker, R. W. R. J. (2003) A preliminary review of the Chloropseidae and Irenidae. *Zool. Verh.* 344: 25-42.

Wetmore, A. (1968) *The birds of the Republic of Panamá, part 2: Columbidae to Picidae*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institute.

Whitney, B. M. (1994) A new *Scytalopus* tapaculo (Rhinocryptidae) from Bolivia, with notes on other Bolivian members of the genus and the *magellanicus* complex. *Wilson Bull.* 106: 585-614.

Whitney, B. M. and Alonso, J. A. (1998) A new *Herpsilochmus* antwren (Aves: Thamnophilidae) from northern Amazonian Peru and adjacent Ecuador: the role of edaphic hetergeneity of *terra firme* forest. *Auk* 115: 559-576.

[Whitney, B. M., Pacheco, J. F., Buzzetti, D. R. C. and Parrini, R. (2000) Systematic revision and biogeography of the *Herpsilochmus pileatus* complex, with description of a new species from Northeastern Brazil. *Auk* 117: 869-891.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282000%29117%5b0869:SRABOT%5d2.0.CO;2)

Whitney, B. M., Pacheco, J. F., da Fonseca, P. S. M., Webster, R. E., Kirwan, G. M. and Barnett, J. M. (2003) Reassignment of *Chordeiles vielliardi* Lencioni-Neto, 1994,to *Nyctiprogne* Bonaparte, 1857, with comments on the latter genus and some presumably related chordeilines (Caprimulgidae). *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 123: 103-112.

Whitney, B. M.,,Vasconcelos, M. F., Silveira, L. F. and Pacheco, J. F. (2010) *Scytalopus petrophilus* (Rock Tapaculo): a new species from Minas Gerais, Brazil. *Rev. Bras. Ornitol.* 18: 73-88.

[Whitney, B.M. and Alonso, J. A. (2005) A new species of gnatcatcher from white-sand forests of northern Amazonian Peru with revision of the *Polioptila guianensis* complex. *Wilson Bull.* 117: 113-127.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1676/04-064)

[Whitney, B.M., Oren, D.C. and Brumfield, R. T. (2004) A new species of *Thamnophilus* Antshrike (Aves: Thamnophilidae) from the Serrado Divisor, Acre, Brazil. *Auk* 121: 1031-1039.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282004%29121%5b1031:ANSOTA%5d2.0.CO;2)

Widodo, W., Cox, J. H. and Rasmussen, P. C. (1999) Rediscovery of the Flores Scops Owl *Otus alfredi* on Flores, Indonesia, and reaffirnation of its specific status. *Forktail* 15: 15-23.

Williams, R. S. R. (2002) The rediscovery and doubtful validity of the Blue-wattled Bulbul *Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii*. *Forktail* 18: 107-109.

Wink, M. and Heidrich, P. (1999) Molecular evolution and systematics of the owls (Strigiformes). Pp. 39-57 in König, C., Weick, F. and Becking, J.-H., eds. *Owls: a guide to the owls of the world*. Robertsbridge, U.K.: Pica Press.

Winkler, H. and Christie, D. A. (2002) Family Picidae (woodpeckers). Pp. 296-555 in del Hoyo, J., Elliott, A. and Sargatal, J., eds. *Handbook of birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

[Winkler, H., Kotaka, N., Gamauf, A., Nittinger, F. and Haring, E. (2005) On the phylogenic position of the Okinawa woodpecker (*Sapheopipo noguchii*). *J. Ornithol.* 146: 103-110.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10336-004-0063-4)

Wirminghaus, J.O., Downs, C.T., Symes, C.T. and Perrin, M. R (2002) Taxonomic relationships of the subspecies of the Cape parrot *Poicephalus robustus* (Gmelin). *J. Nat. Hist.* 36: 361-378.

Wittmann, U., Heidrich, P., Wink, M. and Gwinner, E. (1995) Speciation in the Stonechat (*Saxicola torquata*) inferred from nucleotide sequences of the cytochrome-b gene. *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res.* 33: 116-122.

Woodcock, M. W. (2003) Systematics and confusion in the genus *Parmoptila*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 123: 274-277.

Woods, R. W. (1993) Cobb's Wren *Troglodytes* (*aedon*) *cobbi* of the Falkland Islands. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 113: 195-207.

Yamashina, Y. (1948) Notes on the Marianas mallard. *Pac. Sci.* 2: 121-124.

[Yanhua Qu, Ericson, P. G. P., Fumin Lei, Gebauer, A., Kaiser, M. and Helbig, A. J. (2006) Molecular phylogenetic relationship of snow finch complex (genera *Montifringilla, Pyrgilauda,* and *Onychostruthus*). *Mol. Phylogenet. Evol.* 40: 218-226.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2006.02.020)

Yésou, P. (2002) Systematics of *Larus argentatus-cachinnans-fuscus* complex revisited. *Dutch Birding* 24: 271-298.

Zheng Guangmei, Song Jie, Zhang Zhengwang, Zhang Yanyan and Guo Dongsheng (2000) A new species of flycatcher (*Ficedula*) from China (Aves: Passeriformes: Muscicapidae). *J. Beijing Normal Univ. (Nat. Sci.)* 36: 405-409.

[Zhou Fang and Jiang Aiwu (2008) A new species of Babbler (Timaliidae: *Stachyris*) from the Sino-Vietnamese border region of China. *Auk* 125: 420-424.](http://www.bioone.org/doi/abs/10.1525/auk.2008.06099)

[Zimmer, K. J. (2002) Species limits in Olive-backed Foliage-gleaners (*Automolus:* Furnariidae). *Wilson Bull.* 114: 20-37.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1676/0043-5643%282002%29114%5b0020:SLIOBF%5d2.0.CO;2)

[Zimmer, K. J., Whittaker, A. and Oren, D. C. (2001) A cryptic new species of Flycatcher (*Tirannidae: Suiriri*) from the Cerrado region of Central South America. *Auk* 118: 56-78.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1642/0004-8038%282001%29118%5b0056:ACNSOF%5d2.0.CO;2)