

**CROSS-BORDER PRIVACY RULES SYSTEM & PRIVACY RECONITION FOR  
PROCESSORS JOINT OVERSIGHT PANEL**

2019 RECOMMENDATION REPORT ON THE  
APEC CONTINUED RECOGNITION OF TRUSTe FOR THE  
PRIVACY RECOGNITION FOR PROCESSORS SYSTEM

**Submitted To:**

Chair, APEC Digital Economy Steering Group

XXX December 2019

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

On June 25, 2013, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) recognized TRUSTe as the first United States Accountability Agent under the Cross Border Privacy Rules (herein ‘CBPR’) System. Pursuant to Paragraph 20 of the *Protocols of the Joint Oversight Panel* (herein ‘JOP Protocols’), APEC Member Economies made this determination taking into account the Joint Oversight Panel (herein ‘JOP’) Recommendation Report and Addendum to the Recommendation Report. On August 9, 2018, APEC recognized TRUSTe as an Accountability Agent under the Privacy Recognition for Processors (PRP) System.

On July 31, 2019, the Office of Digital Services Industries received an application from TRUSTe to continue to be recognized as a PRP System Accountability Agent in the United States. As this is a recertification, the certification period will last for two years from the date of endorsement by the APEC Digital Economy Steering Group. After having reviewed the completeness of this application, the United States Department of Commerce forwarded this submission to the JOP on November 26, 2019.

### SCOPE OF CONSULTATION PROCESS

Pursuant to the *JOP Protocols* and the *Policies, Rules and Guidelines*, members of the JOP<sup>1</sup> undertook a consultative process to:

- Confirm that TRUSTe’s PRP obligations are enforceable;
- Confirm TRUSTe’s location or jurisdiction;
- Confirm that TRUSTe continues to meet the recognition criteria as identified in the *Accountability Agent Recognition Criteria (Annex A of the Accountability Agent APEC Recognition Application)* using the *Accountability Agent Recognition Criteria Checklist (Annex B of the Accountability Agent APEC Recognition Application)*;
- Confirm that TRUSTe continues to make use of program requirements that meet the baseline established in the PRP System; and
- Confirm that TRUSTe has provided the necessary signature and contact information; and
- Consider claims made by others regarding TRUSTe’s recognition.

The following Recommendation Report was drafted by the JOP pursuant to paragraph 24 of the *JOP Protocols* and complies with the requirements set out in paragraph 16 of the *JOP Protocols*. The JOP’s consultative process included, but was not limited to, consultations directly with TRUSTe, consultations with TRUSTe’s APEC PRP Certification clients, and a review of TRUSTe’s APEC PRP certification program requirements and the claims TRUSTe makes on its website.

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<sup>1</sup> For purposes of this consultative process JOP membership consists of: Michael Rose, Department of Commerce, United States of America; Kun Young Ahn, Korea Communications Commission, Republic of Korea; and Shinji Kakuno, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, Japan.

## RECOMMENDATION OF THE JOINT OVERSIGHT PANEL

*Having verified the United States is a participant in the APEC Privacy Recognition for Processors System and has demonstrated the enforceability of the PRP program requirements pursuant to the information provided in Annex B of the United States Notice of Intent to Participate;*

*Having verified TRUSTe is located in the United States and is subject to the enforcement authority described in Annex A of the United States Notice of Intent to Participate;*

*Having verified with the Administrators of the APEC Cross Border Privacy Enforcement Arrangement (CPEA) that the United States Federal Trade Commission, a Privacy Enforcement Authority in the United States, is a participant in the APEC CPEA;*

*Having determined, in the opinion of the members of the Joint Oversight Panel, that TRUSTe continues to have policies in place that meet the established recognition criteria and makes use of program requirements that meet those established in the PRP system;*

*Having verified TRUSTe has provided the required signature and contact information, and;*

*The JOP recommends APEC Member Economies consider the conditions established in the Charter of the Joint Oversight Panel to have been met by TRUSTe; and to grant TRUSTe's request for continued APEC recognition to certify organizations within the United States and under the jurisdiction of the United States Federal Trade Commission as compliant with the PRP system pursuant to the established guidelines governing the operation of the PRP system.*

### **Submitted by the Joint Oversight Panel**

Michael Rose  
Representative of the Chair, Joint Oversight Panel  
Department of Commerce, United States of America

Evelyn Goh  
Member, Joint Oversight Panel  
Personal Data Protection Commission, Singapore

Shuji Tamura  
Member, Joint Oversight Panel  
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, Japan

## REQUEST FOR CONSENSUS DETERMINATION

APEC Member Economies are asked to make a determination as to TRUSTe's request for continued recognition as an Accountability Agent for the Privacy Recognition for Processors (PRP) System, taking into account the JOP's recommendation. Any APEC Member Economy has the right to reject the request of an applicant Accountability Agent for recognition for failure to meet any of the recognition criteria required in the APEC Accountability Agent Recognition Application. When making this determination, any APEC Member Economy may request additional information or clarification from TRUSTe or the JOP. If no objection is received within the deadline for consensus determination as established by the Digital Economy Steering Group (DESG) Chair, the request will be considered to be approved by the DESG. Should Member Economies determine that TRUSTe has met the necessary criteria, APEC recognition will be limited to two years from the date of recognition, which is the date of endorsement of this report. TRUSTe may re-apply for APEC recognition if it so wishes at least one month prior to the date of recognition, following the same process described herein. Any subsequent re-recognition will be for a period of two years.

## I. ENFORCEABILITY

*Is the Applicant subject to the jurisdiction of the relevant enforcement authority in a PRP participating Economy?*

### **Recommendation**

The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe continues to be subject to the jurisdiction of the United States Federal Trade Commission (FTC), a participant in the Cross Border Privacy Enforcement Arrangement (CPEA).

### **Discussion**

In its *Notice of Intent to Participate*<sup>2</sup>, the United States described its enforcement authority as the United States Federal Trade Commission and the United States Patent and Trademark Office:

To become a recognized APEC Accountability Agent, an applicant must complete and sign the Accountability Agent APEC Recognition Application...By publicly posting its Recognition Application, a recognized APEC Accountability Agent further represents that the answers contained in the document are true.

In addition, any organization that publicly displays a seal, trustmark or other symbol indicating its participation in the PRP system, or causes its name to appear on a list of recognized APEC Accountability Agents, is making an enforceable representation that it complies with the requirements applicable to a recognized APEC Accountability Agent.

If an APEC-recognized Accountability Agent subject to the jurisdiction of the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) fails to comply with any of these requirements, its representations of compliance may constitute unfair or deceptive acts or practices in violation of Section 5 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45. The FTC has broad authority to take action against unfair and deceptive acts and practices.

Furthermore, if an APEC-recognized Accountability Agent authorizes the use of its certification mark, 15 U.S.C. §1127, to convey compliance with the PRP program requirements, under Section 14(5) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1064(5), the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office may cancel the certification mark if the Accountability Agent (a) does not control, or is not able legitimately to exercise control over, the use of such mark, including by failing to monitor the activities of those who use the mark, (b) engages in the production or marketing of any goods or services to which the certification mark is applied, (c) permits the use of the certification mark for purposes other than to certify, or (d) discriminately refuses to certify or to continue to certify the goods or services of any person who maintains the standards or conditions which such mark certifies.

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<sup>2</sup> U.S. *Notice of Intent to Participate* available at [cbprs.org](http://cbprs.org)

The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe is subject to the regulatory oversight and enforcement authority of the United States Federal Trade Commission (herein “FTC”) since it is a Delaware-based for profit entity.<sup>3</sup> The JOP has further confirmed that the FTC is a participant in the Cross Border Privacy Enforcement Arrangement (herein “CPEA”)<sup>4</sup> and that the United States is a recognized participant in the APEC PRP System.<sup>5</sup> TRUSTe publicly indicates its participation in the PRP System including allowing its name to appear on a list of recognized APEC Accountability Agents. TRUSTe agrees to continue to post all PRP-certified companies online (to be made available at <https://www.trustarc.com/consumer-resources/trusted-directory/#apec-list> and <https://www.trustarc.com/products/apec-certification/>) as well as the applicable PRP program requirements. The JOP has verified that TRUSTe has completed and signed the *Accountability Agent APEC Recognition Application*.

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<sup>3</sup> Registered as “TrustArc, Inc.”, file number 4564885, at <https://icis.corp.delaware.gov/Ecorp/EntitySearch/NameSearch.aspx>, accessed on May 15, 2018

<sup>4</sup> See <https://www.apec.org/Groups/Committee-on-Trade-and-Investment/Electronic-Commerce-Steering-Group/Cross-border-Privacy-Enforcement-Arrangement.aspx>

<sup>5</sup> JOP Findings Report available at [cbprs.org](http://cbprs.org)

## II. RECOGNITION CRITERIA

The *Accountability Agent Application for Recognition*<sup>6</sup> requires applicants to describe how each of the 15 Accountability Agent Recognition Criteria have been met using the Accountability Agent Recognition Criteria Checklist. Following is an overview of each listed requirement on the Checklist and a recommendation of the sufficiency of each based on the information submitted to the JOP by TRUSTe.

### Conflicts of Interest (Recognition Criteria 1-3)

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe how requirements 1(a) and (b) in Annex A of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition have been met and submit all applicable written policies and documentation.*

*Applicant Accountability Agent should submit an overview of the internal structural and procedural safeguards to address any of the potential or actual conflicts of interest identified in 2(a-e) of Annex A of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition.*

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe the disclosure/withdrawal mechanisms to be used in the event of any actual conflict of interest identified outlined in Annex A section 3 of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition.*

**Recommendation:** The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe meets Recognition Criteria 1-3.

### Discussion

- *Obligation on Behalf of Employees and Officers to Avoid Conflicts of Interest*
- TRUSTe has confirmed that non-executive members of TRUSTe's Board of Directors do not have day-to-day operational responsibilities. In point of fact, corporate governance requirements in the United States significantly restrict a non-executive member of a firm's Board of Director's ability to influence day-to-day management of a corporation.
- In addition, TRUSTe has provided the JOP its conflicts of interest policy for Board Members, and staff, which set forth mechanisms to segregate business operations from the certification mechanism, satisfying the PRP System's conflict of interest requirements. TRUSTe's internal policies provide express guidance on Director recusal procedures as well as penalties for non-compliance. The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe has appropriate safeguards in place for employees and officers to avoid conflicts of interest.
- *Internal Conflict of Interest Policy*
- TRUSTe provides technical, certification and consulting services to clients. TRUSTe has informed the JOP of its documented internal policies to avoid potential conflicts of interest between its consulting, technical service and

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<sup>6</sup> Available at [cbprs.org](http://cbprs.org)



- certification activities.
- Copies of the current versions of TRUSTe’s Conflict of Interest policies are attached as Appendix A to this report. Those PRP clients that use any of TRUSTe’s consulting services must work with a member of the Consulting Department staff. PRP-certified clients or PRP applicants that use any of TRUSTe’s technical services independent of the PRP certification process will work with a member of the Technical Account Management staff.
  - TRUSTe has consented to notify the Joint Oversight Panel in the event that a PRP-certified company makes use of (1) any consulting services or (2) technical services not related to their PRP certification. TRUSTe will also notify the Joint Oversight Panel when a client that had previously made use of (1) any consulting services or (2) technical services not related to their PRP certification becomes CBPR certified. In each instance TRUSTe will provide the Joint Oversight Panel with a copy of the relevant conflict of interest policy in demonstration of compliance with Accountability Agent Recognition criteria.
  - TRUSTe’s internal safeguards include documented internal policies to avoid potential conflicts of interest involving members of its Board of Directors and between its technical services, consulting, and certification activities. For details, please see TRUSTe’s conflict of interest policies, attached as Appendix A to this report. In addition, TRUSTe’s Board of Directors, certification team, technical services team and its consulting staff have been trained on these conflict of interest policies.
  - The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe has in place appropriate conflict of interest policies and has received numerous notifications of consulting or technical services from TRUSTe throughout their multi-year period of recognition as an Accountability Agent, pursuant to their commitments under recognition.
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#### Program Requirements (Recognition Criterion 4)

*Applicant Accountability Agent should indicate whether it intends to use the relevant template documentation developed by APEC or make use of Annex C of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition to map its existing intake procedures program requirements.*

**Recommendation:** The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe meets Recognition Criterion 4.

#### Discussion

The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe meets this requirement and has used Appendices B and C to demonstrate compliance with the Assessment Criteria and intake documents approved by APEC in addition to governance standards provided by TRUSTe<sup>7</sup>. In addition, TRUSTe has made information on their PRP certification requirements

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<sup>7</sup> <https://download.trustarc.com/?f=4OB4NEWY-742>

available on its public website: <https://www.trustarc.com/products/apec-certification/> ;  
<https://download.trustarc.com/?f=LH7RIJRS-627>.

### Certification Process (Recognition Criterion 5)

*Applicant Accountability Agent should submit a description of how the requirements as identified in 5 (a) – (d) of Annex A of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition have been met.*

**Recommendation:** The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe meets Recognition Criterion 5.

### Discussion

The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe has in place a comprehensive certification process to review a program applicant organization's policies and practices with respect to the program applicant participation in the PRP system and to verify its compliance with the Accountability Agent's Program Requirements.

The JOP has also confirmed that TRUSTe has in place a combination of three different methodologies to conduct the privacy certification review: (1) a manual evaluation of the program applicant's practices, (2) the program applicant's own attestations provided during the interview and through responses to the APEC PRP System Intake Questionnaire<sup>8</sup> and interviews, and (3) ongoing monitoring through TRUSTe's proprietary technology and tools. TRUSTe has indicated that it examines how the program applicant collects, uses and shares personal data; and that it also identifies the program applicant's third party, data-sharing relationships.

The five steps of TRUSTe certification which the JOP has concluded meet the requirements as identified in 5 (a)-(d) of Annex A of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC recognition, include the following:

1. *Analyze:* TRUSTe performs the initial assessment of compliance.<sup>9</sup>
2. *Advise:* TRUSTe provides a comprehensive report to the program applicant outlining its findings regarding compliance with APEC's PRP Program Requirements.<sup>10</sup>
3. *Remedy:* TRUSTe verifies that the required changes provided in the comprehensive report have been properly implemented.
4. *Award:* TRUSTe has certified that the program applicant is in compliance with the PRP Program Requirements.

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<sup>8</sup> APEC PRP System Intake Questionnaire: <https://cbprs.blob.core.windows.net/files/PRP%20-%20Intake%20Questionnaire.pdf>

<sup>9</sup> Appendix C is an example of TRUSTe's APEC Privacy program applicant interview form used during the Analyze portion of the certification process.

<sup>10</sup> Appendix D is an example of TRUSTe's APEC Privacy findings report used during the Advise portion of the certification process.

5. *Monitor*: TRUSTe verifies ongoing compliance with Program Requirements.

#### On-going Monitoring and Compliance Review Processes (Recognition Criteria 6, 7)

*Applicant Accountability Agent should submit a description of the written procedures to ensure the integrity of the certification process and to monitor the participant's compliance with the program requirements described in 5 (a)-(d) in the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition.*

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe the review process to be used in the event of a suspected breach of the program requirements described in 5(a)-(d) in the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition.*

**Recommendation:** The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe meets Recognition Criteria 6, 7.

#### Discussion

The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe has in place written procedures to ensure the integrity of the certification process described above. In its application, TRUSTe described the four mechanisms it uses to ensure the integrity of the certification process and to monitor the Participant<sup>11</sup>'s compliance with the Program Requirements as described in 5(a)-(d) of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC recognition. Once a Participant completes the initial certification process as defined in requirements 5 (a)-(d) of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC recognition, TRUSTe uses a combination of approaches to ensure that compliance with TRUSTe's APEC Privacy Program Requirements is consistently and continually maintained. Unlike an audit – which only captures compliance at a single point in time – the JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe certification involves ongoing monitoring using a combination of inquiries/reviews and technological tools.

These tools include:

1. *Web crawling*: Proprietary TRUSTe technology performs website analysis for data collection and cookie identification.
2. *E-mail seeding*: A process by which compliance is monitored using unique e-mail addresses that do not reference TRUSTe, to check for e-mail sent by an unauthorized party, or after an unsubscribe request has been processed.
3. *Traffic analysis*: A device testing process primarily used to verify mobile device compliance with TRUSTe's certification standards.
4. *TRUSTe Feedback and Resolution System*: Defined in detail under Discussion section of Recognition Criteria 10, below. TRUSTe investigations may also be initiated after a TRUSTe scan, a media report, regulator inquiry or information obtained through other credible sources.

The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe has in place a review process to investigate a

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<sup>11</sup> "Participant" means the entity that has entered into an agreement with TRUSTe to participate in the TRUSTe program(s) and agreed to comply with the program requirements included therein.

suspected breach of the program requirements described in 7 of Annex A of the Accountability Agent Application for APEC recognition. TRUSTe has indicated that it may initiate this investigation based on results of its technological monitoring, on information contained in a consumer complaint, news or press reports, regulator inquiry, or reports from other credible sources. This process assists in the verification of compliance or non-compliance with the program requirements.

Where non-compliance with any of the program requirements is found, TRUSTe will investigate the compliance issue, notify the Participant, outline the corrections necessary and provide a reasonable timeframe for the Participant to make such changes, during which time, TRUSTe will work with the Participant to ensure the necessary changes are made.

The JOP has confirmed that the three possible outcomes of a TRUSTe investigation are as follows:

1. An agreement between TRUSTe and the Participant over the privacy complaint resulting in Participant resolution that addresses the concern or request. TRUSTe provides a reasonable timeframe to complete the required changes based on the risk and level of non-compliance. TRUSTe verifies that the required changes have been properly completed within the timeframe.
2. A disagreement triggering a notice of formal enforcement, resulting in the Participant's suspension or notice of intent to terminate for cause if the matter is not cured.
3. A failure to implement the required cure resulting in the Participant's termination from TRUSTe's program and publication and/or referral to the appropriate authority if Participant continues to hold itself out as PRP-certified after termination.

Further, TRUSTe confirmed that, where the Participant is found to have displayed the TRUSTe seal with respect to matters not within the scope of its certification, the Participant must promptly remove the seal from that property or face automatic suspension until the seal is removed. This commitment further satisfies the JOP to TRUSTe's requirements for certification and participant notification of certification to consumers.

#### Re-Certification and Annual Attestation (Recognition Criterion 8)

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe their re-certification and review process as identified in 8 (a)-(d) in the Accountability Agent Application for APEC Recognition.*

**Recommendation:** The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe meets Recognition Criterion 8.

#### Discussion

The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe investigates, at least annually, whether its Participants are meeting and/or exceeding PRP Program Requirements through a re-

certification process. TRUSTe has indicated that if a Participant notifies TRUSTe of a change or TRUSTe detects a change outside the annual re-certification cycle, the change will be verified by TRUSTe immediately, regardless of whether it is time for the Participant's annual re-certification or not.

Details of the re-certification process and annual attestation are described below.

1. *Analyze*: TRUSTe performs an assessment of compliance.
2. *Advise*: TRUSTe provides a comprehensive report to the Participant outlining its findings regarding compliance with PRProgram Requirements.
3. *Remedy*: TRUSTe verifies that the required changes outlined in the comprehensive report have been properly implemented.
4. *Notify*: TRUSTe notifies Participant that it is in compliance with the relevant APEC PRP Program Requirements.

The JOP has confirmed that the “Analyze, Advise, Remedy, Notify” procedures comply with all requirements under APEC recognition 8 (a) – (d). The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe has conducted annual re-certification of PRP-certified companies according to the re-certification process since APEC's 2013 recognition of TRUSTe as an Accountability Agent.

#### Dispute Resolution Process (Recognition Criteria 9, 10)

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe the mechanism to receive and investigate complaints and describe the mechanism for cooperation with other APEC recognized Accountability Agents that may be used when appropriate.*

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe how the dispute resolution process meets the requirements identified in 10 (a) – (h) of Annex A, whether supplied directly by itself or by a third party under contract (and identify the third party supplier of such services if applicable and how it meets the conflict of interest requirements identified in sections 1-3 of Annex A) as well as its process to submit the required information in Annexes D and E.*

**Recommendation:** The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe meets Recognition Criteria 9, 10.

#### Discussion

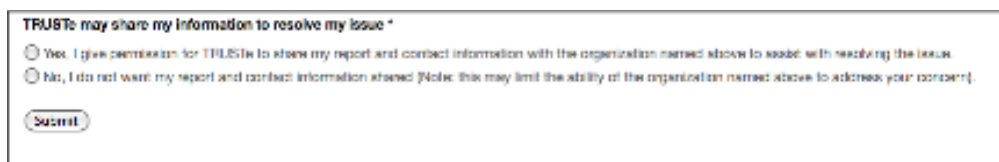
The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe has an existing in-house Feedback and Dispute Resolution System<sup>12</sup> that meets this requirement. TRUSTe manages their dispute resolution process in-house and do not contract out this service to a third party. TRUSTe described dispute resolution process is a mechanism to receive and investigate privacy-related complaints about Participants and to resolve these disputes between complainants and Participants. TRUSTe notes that consumer dispute resolution is a key component of TRUSTe's privacy management solution suite, and helps monitor Participants'

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<sup>12</sup> TRUSTe's Feedback and Dispute Resolution System can be found at <http://www.truste.com/consumer-privacy/dispute-resolution/>

compliance with the relevant PRP Program Requirements and hold Participants accountable. TRUSTe also notes that processing complaints also provides TRUSTe with a window into the privacy issues that concern today's online consumers. This dispute resolution process is described in detail below.

1. *Receiving a Complaint:* The TRUSTe Feedback and Resolution System's process begins with a consumer complaint filed against a TRUSTe program Participant either with the company or with TRUSTe. After TRUSTe receives a complaint, it initiates an investigation. A TRUSTe investigation may also be initiated after a TRUSTe review, a media report, regulator inquiry or information obtained through other credible sources. TRUSTe then reviews the complaint to determine if the complaint is relevant and falls under the scope of the PRP Program Requirements. This can take up to 10 business days.
2. *Responding to and Investigating a Complaint:* The consumer (complainant) receives TRUSTe's initial response within 10 business days of filing a complaint, TRUSTe's published time frame. TRUSTe's system notifies the complainant of the response by the Participant, if any. Complainant and the Participant may correspond directly, with TRUSTe copied, such as in the event that the Participant asks the complainant for further information. Complainant and Participant are copied when TRUSTe sends its determination. The nature and duration of the investigation needed can vary widely. TRUSTe reports that it quickly checks all issues that can be immediately verified but ultimate resolution of the complaint depends on the nature of the issue.
3. *Resolving a Complaint:* After the complaint has been investigated, the Participant ordinarily has 10 business days to provide a written response for the complainant. For more urgent issues, such as security vulnerabilities, TRUSTe escalates to the Participant via phone as well and generally expect responses much sooner, especially if TRUSTe is able to verify the problem.
4. *Written Notice of Complaint Resolution:* Once the complaint is resolved, TRUSTe will send an email notice to both the complainant and, if participating, the Participant, notifying them of closure of the complaint.
5. *Process for Obtaining Consent:* TRUSTe's Feedback and Resolution form asks the complainant to provide consent before TRUSTe shares their personal information with the program Participant the complainant is filing a dispute about. All personal information collected during the request for assistance is collected in accordance with the TrustArc Privacy Notice (available at <https://www.trustarc.com/privacy-policy/>). Below is a screenshot from TRUSTe's Feedback and Resolution Form illustrating TRUSTe's online consent mechanism. Note, the complainant must indicate a preference (around whether they want their complaint shared) prior to submitting their complaint.



TRUSTe may share my information to resolve my issue \*

Yes, I give permission for TRUSTe to share my report and contact information with the organization named above to assist with resolving the issue.

No, I do not want my report and contact information shared. (Note: this may limit the ability of the organization named above to address your concern).

Screenshot 1 – Consent Mechanism

6. *Reporting Complaint Statistics and Release of Case Notes:* TRUSTe has committed to reporting complaint statistics as well as releasing case notes as part of their application once it would receive APEC recognition. TRUSTe has successfully met the obligations to report complaint statistics and anonymized case notes on complaints as part of its ongoing Accountability Agent recognition. TRUSTe submitted case notes and complaint statistics with the submission of this application.

#### Mechanism for Enforcing Program Requirements (Recognition Criteria 11-15)

*Accountability Agent has the authority to enforce its program requirements against Participants, either through contract or by law.*

*Accountability Agent has a process in place for notifying Participant immediately of non-compliance with Accountability Agent's program requirements and for requiring Participant to remedy the non-compliance within a specified time period.*

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe the policies and procedures to impose any of the penalties identified in 13 (a) – (e) of Annex A.*

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe its policies and procedures for referring matters to the appropriate public authority or enforcement agency for review and possible law enforcement action. [NOTE: immediate notification of violations may be appropriate in some instances].*

*Applicant Accountability Agent should describe its policies and procedures to respond to requests from enforcement entities in APEC Economies where possible.*

**Recommendation:** The JOP is satisfied that TRUSTe meets Recognition Criteria 11-15.

#### Discussion

The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe has a mechanism in place to enforce its program requirements, has established procedures to remedy non-compliance, impose penalties and notify public authorities, where appropriate. Following is an overview of these procedures as provided in TRUSTe's application for recognition and confirmed by the JOP:

*Authority to Enforce Program Requirements:* TRUSTe has the authority to enforce its program requirements (including its Governance Standards found in Appendix B) against Participants through its Master Services Agreement (“MSA”), or a substantially similar services agreement, which TRUSTe requires all clients to execute before the engagement begins (see Appendix G). This is reflected in TRUSTe's MSA, section 4.2.1: “If participating in a TRUSTe Assurance Program, Customer shall fully comply with the

applicable Certification Standards,<sup>13</sup> including, but not limited to any annual (or other) certification requirements contained in the application Certification Standards.”

*Process of Notifying Participant of Non-Compliance and Remedy:* Once TRUSTe identifies that a Participant is out of compliance with the relevant program requirements, either through TRUSTe’s re-certification process, ongoing monitoring, or dispute resolution process, the Participant will be contacted immediately by TRUSTe. At that point, TRUSTe would outline the corrections necessary to come back into compliance with PRP or other relevant requirements and provide a reasonable timeframe for the Participant to make the corrections.

TRUSTe will continue to work with the Participant to come back into compliance.

If the Participant fails to come back into compliance with PRP or other relevant program requirements, TRUSTe will take steps, as outlined below, to either temporarily remove the seal from the Participant’s website or terminate the Participant’s participation in the program.

*Remedy of Non-Compliance within a Specified Timeframe:* The JOP has confirmed that TRUSTe has a process in place to place to suspend a participant if it does not remedy non-compliance within a specific time period. This process is described in TRUSTe’s *Assurance Program Governance Standards* (see Appendix B) – Section K, Certification Status excerpted below:

#### K. Certification Status

- a) In the event TRUSTe determines that Participant’s compliance with the Assessment Criteria of the program(s) the Participant is participating in has lapsed, TRUSTe will provide notice and, if not resolved within a reasonable timeframe as determined by TRUSTe, discontinue Participant’s certification.
- b) TRUSTe may reinstate the Participant’s certification if the Participant demonstrates to TRUSTe and TRUSTe has verified that all the required changes have been completed.
- c) Upon notice to the Participant, TRUSTe may discontinue immediately the Participant’s certification if Participant is found in material breach of the Assurance Program Governance Standards or Assessment Criteria of the program(s) in which the Participant is participating. Material breaches include but are not limited to:
  - (1) Participant’s material failure (e.g., unauthorized use of the TRUSTe seal, failure to complete Annual Review by the anniversary of the prior year certification date) to adhere to the Assessment Criteria of the program(s) in which they are participating;
  - (2) Participant’s material failure to permit or cooperate with a TRUSTe

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<sup>13</sup> <https://download.trustarc.com/?f=LH7RIJRS-627>



- investigation or review of Participant's policies or practices pursuant to the Assurance Program Governance policies, rules, and guidelines;
- (3) Participant's material failure to cooperate with TRUSTe regarding an audit, privacy-related complaint, or the compliance monitoring activities of TRUSTe; or
  - (4) Any deceptive trade practices by the Participant.
- d) If TRUSTe discovers unauthorized use of the TRUSTe seal, TRUSTe will notify the Participant and discontinue immediately the Participant's certification

*Referral to Relevant Privacy Authority:* The JOP has confirmed with TRUSTe that TRUSTe's policies and procedures for referral to the appropriate public authority or enforcement agency, i.e., the FTC, including responding to requests from enforcement entities in APEC Economies.

The JOP has further confirmed that TRUSTe's referral to the FTC or another privacy enforcement authority is contingent on whether or not the actions of the Participant rise to a level which would trigger jurisdiction by the privacy enforcement authority. TRUSTe does not refer Participants to privacy enforcement authorities where such authority would be unable to take action against the referred client.

*Other penalties – including monetary penalties – as deemed appropriate by the Accountability Agent:* TRUSTe has informed the JOP of its policies and procedures for referral to the appropriate public authority or enforcement entity. TRUSTe does not have authority by contract to impose monetary penalties. Further, TRUSTe indicated to the JOP its belief that no commercial entity would enter into a contract with TRUSTe if TRUSTe were to have a contractual authority to impose monetary penalties. The JOP accepts the explanation of TRUSTe as common understanding for its marketplace, services, and location.

*Response to Requests from Enforcement Entities:* The JOP has confirmed that where possible TRUSTe will respond to requests from enforcement authorities in APEC Member Economies that reasonably relate to the PRP-related activities of TRUSTe. TRUSTe's policies and procedures for referral to the appropriate public authority or enforcement agency, including responding to requests from enforcement entities in APEC Member Economies, are further explained above as response to recognition Question 7 – *On-going Monitoring and Compliance Review Processes*. In addition, TRUSTe makes publicly available statistics about the types of complaints received and how these complaints were resolved.

## SIGNATURE AND CONTACT INFORMATION

By signing this document, the signing party attests to the truth of the answers given.

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[Signature of person who has authority to commit party to the agreement] [Typed name]: Hilary Wandall

[Date]: XXXX, 2019

[Typed title]: General Counsel and Chief Data Governance Officer

[Typed name of organization]: TrustArc

[Address of organization]: 835 Market Street Suite 800, San Francisco, CA 94103 USA [Email address]: [hwandall@trustarc.com](mailto:hwandall@trustarc.com)

APEC recognition is limited to one year from the date of recognition. No later than one month prior to the anniversary of the date of recognition, the Accountability Agent must resubmit this form and any associated documentation to the appropriate government agency or public authority or as soon as practicable in the event of a material change (e.g. ownership, structure, policies).

**NOTE: Failure to comply with any of the requirements outlined in this document may result in appropriate sanctions under applicable domestic law.**