

# Guatemala

## Development finance and trade costs for Guatemala

### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	523.3	669.5	2%
of which Aid for Trade	19.5	82.8	11%
FDI inflows	591.6	915.2	3%
Remittances	3,700.1	11,405.4	8%
Other official flows (OOF)	198.8	546.0	7%
of which trade-related OOF	120.6	200.0	4%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	36.1
United States	15.9
EU Institutions	11.2
Inter-American Development Bank	5.6
Sweden	3.3



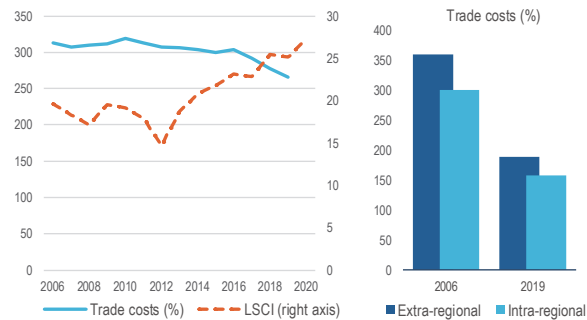
### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

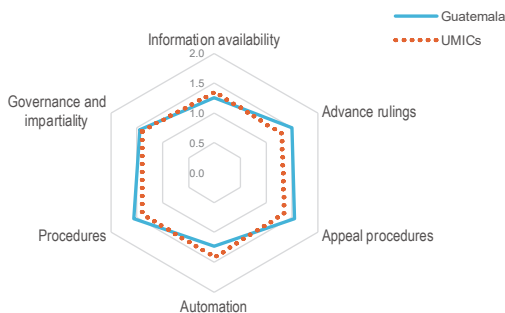
### TRADE COSTS

#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



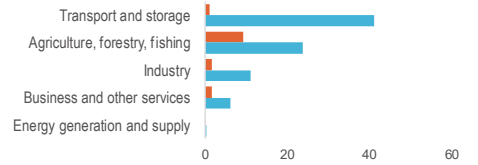
Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS (Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



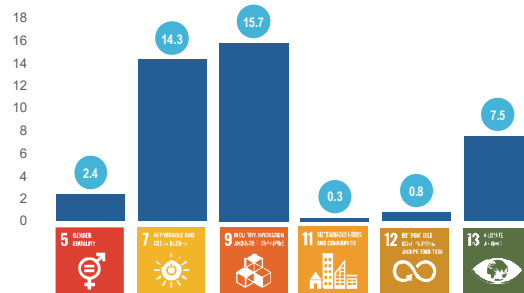
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)

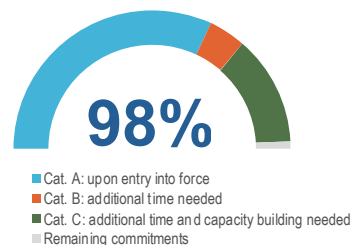


Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	42.2	41.3
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.6	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	8.6	1.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	54.3	96.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	139.2	113.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	86.0	95.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	4.9	16.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.3	3.4
Internet users	19.7	50.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	3.6	3.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	5.4	7.5
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	19.3	6.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

## Trade performance and development indicators for Guatemala

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	6,082	10,514
	Commercial services	1,410	2,527
Imports	Goods	10,934	16,441
	Commercial services	1,756	2,752

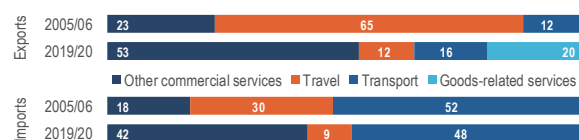
  

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		856	867
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1075	1067
Number of export markets (max. 237)		109	134
Number of import markets (max. 237)		102	115

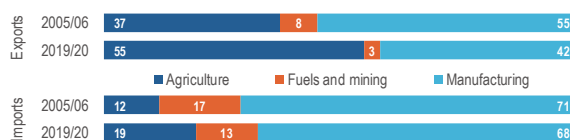
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	67.9	41.5
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	18.8	19.4
	(% of total imports)	13.8	14.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	15.5	27.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.8	11.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	53.4	37.7
	(% of goods Imports)	39.5	45.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	31.4	United States	32.3
El Salvador	15.3	El Salvador	11.3
Honduras	9.7	Honduras	8.7
Mexico	5.4	Nicaragua	5.7
Nicaragua	4.4	Mexico	4.0

### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	38.8	United States	34.6
Mexico	9.1	China	12.4
China	4.8	Mexico	11.7
Brazil	3.9	El Salvador	5.4
Panama	3.8	Costa Rica	3.8

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	14.7	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	10.9
Sugars, molasses, honey	10.5	Spices	9.8
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	8.2	Sugars, molasses, honey	5.6
Petroleum oils, crude	7.3	Coffee, coffee substitute	5.6
Natural rubber, etc.	2.9	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	4.4

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	17.1	Petroleum products	9.0
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4.5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.9
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.2	Medicaments	3.2
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	2.8	Edible products and preparations (...)	2.6
Paper and paperboard	2.4	Paper and paperboard	2.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

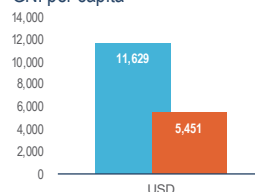
### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



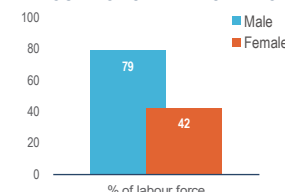
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	9.5	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.1	3.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.7	0.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	9.6	4.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	15.8	22.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.9	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

### GNI per capita



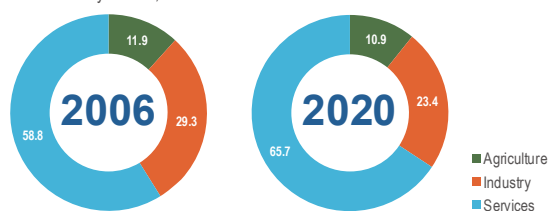
### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

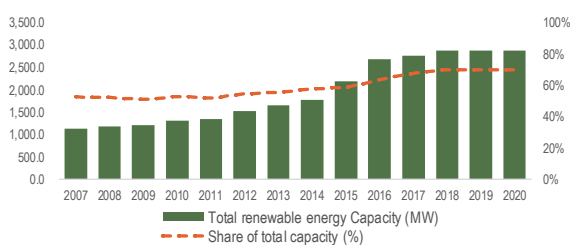
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

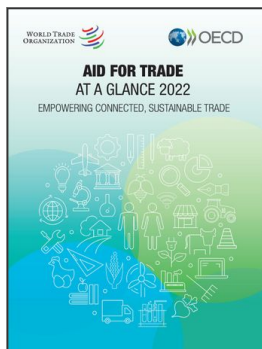


Source: World Bank, WDI.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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