

*Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Rwanda*

**A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2010/12	2013	Δ:06/08-13
FDI inflows	71.7	102.8	110.8	54%
Remittances	72.8	154.4	170.1	134%
Other official flows (OOF)	4.0	13.1	51.4	1190%
of which trade-related OOF	0.4	13.1	42.5	10348%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1158.0	1064.1	1083.0	-6%
of which Aid for Trade	101.1	233.5	226.4	124%

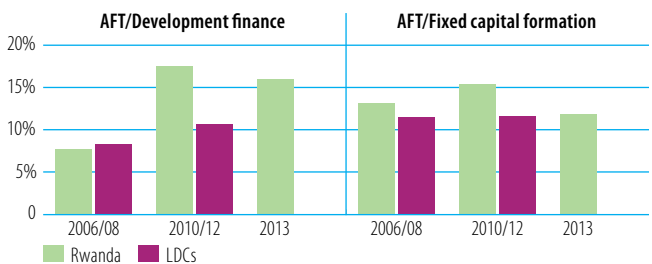
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

- 1** Trade policy
- 2** Regional integration
- 3** Cross-border infrastructure

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

**SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**



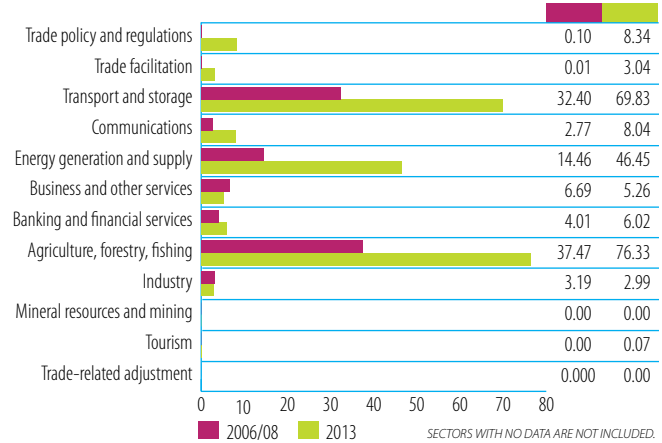
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database  
Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)**

2006/08	value	%	2013	value	%
IDA	31.9	32	EU Institutions	54.2	24
EU Institutions	17.4	17	IDA	29.8	13
AfDF (African Dev.Fund)	13.8	14	United Kingdom	28.3	12
Belgium	10.4	10	Japan	27.6	12
Japan	5.0	5	United States	23.3	10

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)**

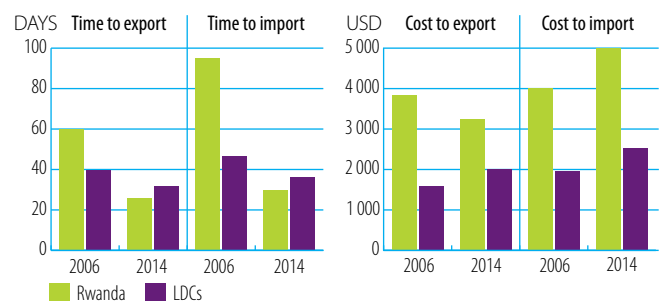


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**B. TRADE COSTS**

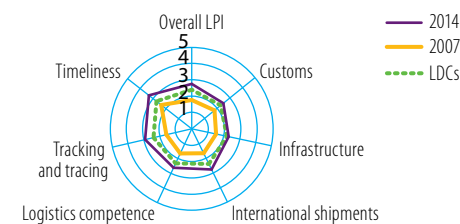
INDICATORS	2006	2013
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	18.7	12.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	14.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.9	0.7
Exports: duty free (value in %)	90.5	92.5
<b>Internet connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	5.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Individuals using the internet	...	8.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



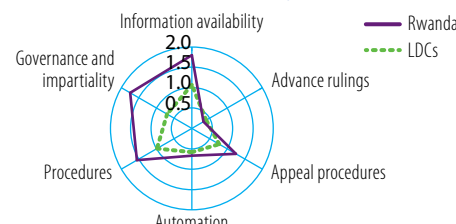
Source: WB, Doing Business

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)**



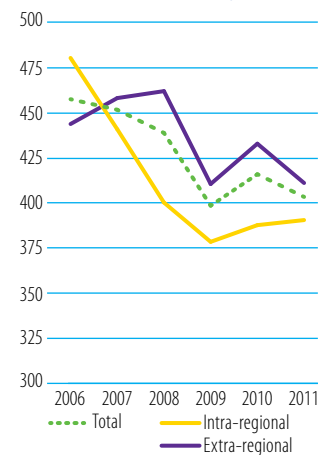
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

**TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)**



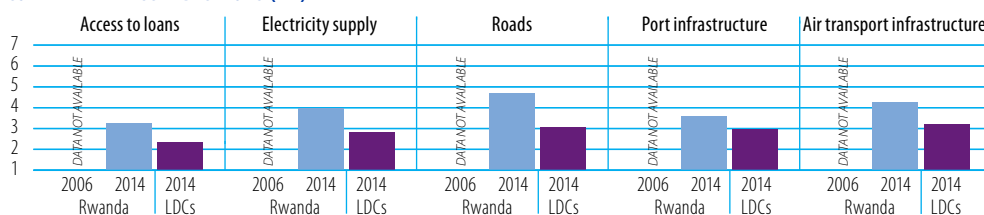
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

**TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)**



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

**COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

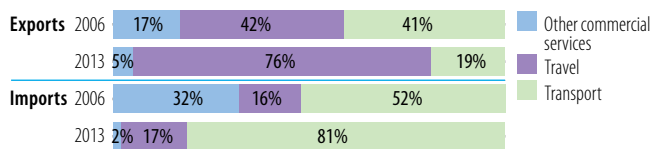
INDICATOR	2006	2013
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	30	47
Commercial services as % of total exports	34	35
Commercial services as % of total imports	30	19
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	73	59
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	46	45

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current US\$)		2006	2013	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	0.145	0.703	+385% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.074	0.386	+420% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	0.488	1.959	+301% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.214	0.472	+121% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Kenya	21	Tanzania	41
United Kingdom	21	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	22
Belgium	16	Uganda	14
Hong Kong, China	10	Kenya	13
Switzerland	9	Burundi	3

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	34	Ore, concentrate base metals	36
Ore, concentrate base metals	33	Tea and mate	10
Tea and mate	18	Coffee, coffee substitute	8
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2	Petroleum products	8
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	2	Milk and cream	4

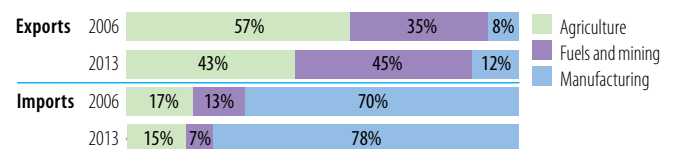
INDICATOR	2006	2013
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,246)	134	268
Number of imported products (max. 1,246)	654	776
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.182	0.084
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.022	0.020

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 233)	47	51
Number of import markets (max. 233)	97	118
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.119	0.241
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.055	0.065

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Kenya	14	China	16
Uganda	13	Uganda	12
Belgium	8	Japan	11
United Arab Emirates	7	India	7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6	Kenya	7

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
Petroleum products	11	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	10
Medicaments	5	Petroleum products	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4
Textile articles, n.e.s.	3	Lime, cement, construction materials	4
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3	Medicaments	3

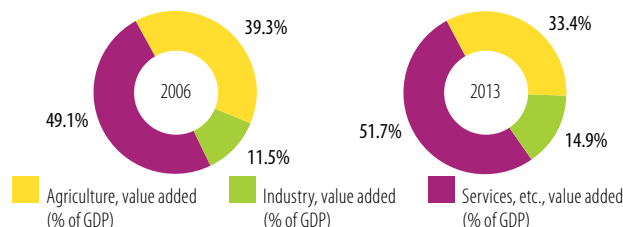
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2013
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	0.6	0.6
Female labour force (% of total labour force)	52.6	52.4
Net ODA received (% of GNI)	19.6	12.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2011)	12.7	7.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	6.7	3.5
Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013)	0.39	0.51

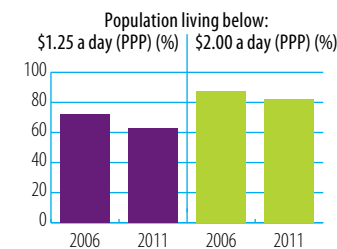
Sources: WB, World Development Indicators; WTO Secretariat; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



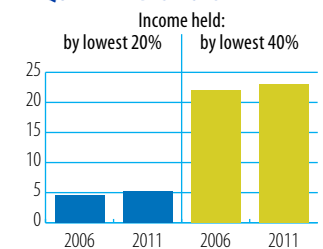
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

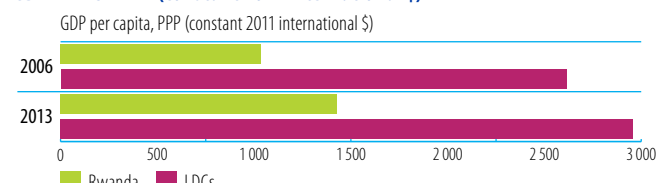


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

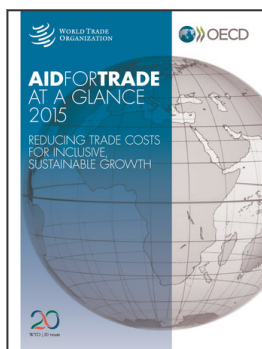
INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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