2015

IDA

AsDB Special Funds

United Kingdom

Switzerland

Norway

value

188.3

79.5

26.9

21.3

17.0

%

47

20

7

5

4

LDCs

0/6

25

20

17

13

8

q

2006/08

■ Nepal ■ LDCs

2012/14

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

2015

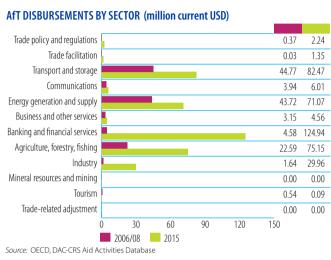
2006/08

2012/14

2015

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Nepal

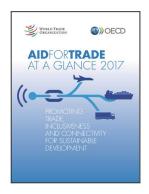
### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD) **EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS** 2006/08 2012/14 2015 Δ:06/08-15 (million current USD) 2006/08 value 60 932% FDI inflows 0.1 64.3 51.4 IDA 31.1 1 971.4 Remittances 5 423 7 6729.9 241% United Kingdom 24.6 Other official flows (OOF) 0.4 0.4 0.2 -40% 21.4 Germany of which trade-related OOF 0.0 0.0 0.0 Japan 16.4 Official Development Assistance (ODA) 5890 10016 1 355 8 130% 10.4 217% of which Aid for Trade 125.3 305.2 397.9 Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database **TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES** Trade policy and regulations Trade facilitation Export diversification 2 Industrialization 3 Trade policy Transport and storage Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire Communications SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%) Energy generation and supply AFT/Development finance AFT/Fixed capital formation Business and other services 15 Banking and financial services 12



### **B. TRADE COSTS** Time to trade (hours), 2016: Cost to trade (USD), 2016: INDICATOR 2006 2015 Import Import Tariffs (%) 250 1 000 Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (2005-2015) 13.9 12.3 200 800 12.7 Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014) 150 600 Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014) 0.3 11.8 Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014) 37.8 97.2 100 400 ICT connectivity (% of population) 200 50 Mobile broadband subscriptions 21.1 Fixed broadband subscriptions 0.0 1.1 LDCs Nepal LDCs Nepal LDCs Nepal Nepal Individuals using the internet 1.1 17.6 Documentary compliance Border compliance Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Source: WB, Doing Business **LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)** TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2) TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %) Information availability - 2016 450 Overall LPI Nepal - 2007 2.0 ---- LDCs Governance and 400 **Timeliness** Customs ---- LDCs impartiality 1.0 Advance rulings 350 300 Tracking and tracing Infrastructure Procedures Appeal procedures Logistics competence International shipments 200 Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI) Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators 150 **GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)** Access to loans Electricity supply Roads Port infrastructure Air transport infrastructure 50 6 2006-08 2009-11 2012 2013 4 Total ---- Intra-regional --- Extra-regional Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database 2016 2016 2006 2016 2016 2006 2016 2016 2016 2016 2006 2016 2016 Note: Number of partners used in the Nepal LDCs Nepal LDCs Nepal LDCs Nepal LDCs Nepal calculation of average trade costs: total (45), Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index intra-regional (11), extra-regional (34)

#### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE INDICATOR INDICATOR 2006 2015 2006 2015 Trade to GDP ratio (%) 45 45 Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.) 23 57 Commercial services as % of total exports (%) Number of exported products (max. 1 245) 260 Commercial services as % of total imports (%) 17 15 Number of imported products (max. 1 245) 998 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports) 49 HH export product concentration (0 to 1) 0.034 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports) 52 HH import product concentration (0 to 1) 0.017 Sources: WTO Secretariat: UN Comtrade Market diversification TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD) 2006 2015 Increase Decrease Number of export markets (max. 237) 86 **Exports** Goods 0.849 0.813 -4% **T** Number of import markets (max. 237) 113 Commercial services 1.060 +321% 🔺 0.252 HH export market concentration (0 to 1) 0.414 2 441 6.511 Goods +167% 🔺 **Imports** HH import market concentration (0 to 1) 0.387 Commercial services 0.488 +142% 🔺 1.183 Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade Sources: WTO Secretariat STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE Exports 2006 Other commercial Exports 2006 Agriculture 35% 51% 14% 21% 79% services Fuels and mining 2015 Travel Manufacturing 2% 46% 68% 51% 30% Transport Imports 2006 Imports 2006 Goods-related 24% 38% 38% 17% 25% 58% services 2015 2015 21% 60% 45% 35% 20% 20% Source: WTO Secretariat Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case Source: WTO Secretariat Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation. of missing data or zero trade **TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%) TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)** 2006 % India 63 India 61 United States 11 (hina 14 United Arab Emirates 4 Germany 4 United Kingdom Indonesia 2 Turkey 2 Switzerland 2 **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%) TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)** 2006 2015 % 2015 % Floor coverings, etc. 10 Petroleum products 9 Textile yarn 8 Medicaments 4 Spices 8 Ingots, etc., iron or steel 4 Fruit, veg. juices 5 Rice 3 Fabrics, man-made fibres Flat-rolled iron, etc. 3 Source: UN Comtrade Source: UN Comtrade

INDICATOR		2006	<b>2015</b> 3.0	POVERTY INDICATORS				INEQUALITY INDICATORS					
Unemployment (% of total labour force)		3.2		Population (%) living below: \$1.90 a day (PPP) \$3.10 a day (PPP)					Income (%) held by: lowest 20%   lowest 40%			4004	
Female labour force participation rate (%)		80.2	79.7		\$1.50 a day (111)		ا ا ا ا کی ان مالکو عالی کی ان مالکو کی ان مالکو کی ان مالکو کی ان کی کی ان کی کی کی ان کی کی کی کی کی کی کی ک		10West 2070		10WEST 4070		
ODA (% of gross national income	<u>)</u>	5.8	5.7										
Import duties collected (% of tax	revenue)	25.4	18.9		378v	1BLE	378v	4B1.E	<i>378</i> t	4B1.E	378t	4BLE	
Total debt service (% of total exp	orts)	10.2	8.3		4VAUL)	4VAIL)	avaul,	4VAUL)	4VAIL)	av <i>al</i> L,	4VAUL)	4VAUL,	
Human Development Index (0-1)	)	0.49	0.56		NOT	NOT,	NOT,	NOT,	NOT,	NOT,	NOT,	DATANOTA	
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators				DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA		
					2006	2015	2006	2015	2006	2015	2006	2015	
CONOMIC STRUCTURE				Sourc	ce: WB, W	orld Develo	opment In	dicators					
2006	34.6% 17.2% 51.6%	2015	3.0% 15.4%	200 	06	APITA (c	constant	: 2011 inter	national \$)			_	
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)	Industry, value added (% of GDP)	Services, etc., value (% of GDP)	ue added		0 N	500 epal	1 00 LDCs	0 1500	2 000	2 500	3 000	3	
	ource: WB, World Development Indicators					Source: WB, World Development Indicators							



### From:

# Aid for Trade at a Glance 2017

Promoting Trade, Inclusiveness and Connectivity for Sustainable Development

# Access the complete publication at:

https://doi.org/10.1787/aid\_glance-2017-en

# Please cite this chapter as:

OECD/World Trade Organization (2017), "Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Nepal", in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2017: Promoting Trade, Inclusiveness and Connectivity for Sustainable Development*, World Trade Organization, Geneva/OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/aid\_glance-2017-54-en

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions.

