A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	July 2023	July 2024	July 2023	July 2024	July 2023	July 2024	July 2023	July 2024
Total, 16 years and over[1]	6,372	7,685	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.8
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers[2]	4,673	5,636	3.5	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.6	4.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	17	31	2.7	5.4	2.4	6.3	4.4	0.0
Construction	410	420	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	2.2	5.8
Manufacturing	420	537	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.9
Durable goods	261	298	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	13	21	3.0	5.9	2.2	7.0	–	–
Primary and fabricated metal products	38	37	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	1.6
Machinery manufacturing	39	34	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.7	2.6
Computer and electronic products	31	28	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.3	4.4	5.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	5	14	1.1	3.5	1.5	4.8	0.0	0.0
Transportation equipment	55	86	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.0	5.3
Wood products	14	13	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.0	5.7	–
Furniture and related products	9	0	3.4	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.5	0.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	57	65	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	1.7	3.4
Nondurable goods	159	239	2.9	4.5	3.1	4.7	2.5	4.1
Food manufacturing	50	101	2.7	5.8	3.3	5.6	1.8	6.1
Beverage and tobacco products	0	25	0.0	8.4	0.0	8.0	0.0	–
Textile, apparel, and leather	15	11	4.1	2.8	8.0	4.0	1.3	1.6
Paper and printing	34	34	3.8	4.5	2.6	5.7	6.7	0.9
Petroleum and coal products	16	9	7.5	3.9	8.4	4.7	–	–
Chemicals	25	49	1.8	3.2	1.6	2.4	2.1	4.5
Plastics and rubber products	19	11	4.1	3.0	4.1	4.5	3.9	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	758	965	3.8	4.9	3.2	4.9	4.4	5.0
Wholesale trade	100	98	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.9
Retail trade	658	867	4.0	5.3	3.4	5.3	4.6	5.3
Transportation and utilities	374	432	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.5	6.1	7.1
Transportation and warehousing	350	414	4.9	5.7	4.3	5.0	6.7	8.0
Utilities	24	18	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.7
Information[3]	64	145	2.4	5.6	2.6	5.3	2.0	6.1
Publishing, except Internet	14	24	2.7	5.4	4.3	3.9	0.2	6.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	17	56	3.4	11.7	3.9	13.8	2.6	8.1
Broadcasting (except internet)	8	6	2.9	2.3	0.0	1.4	8.1	3.6
Telecommunications	4	35	0.4	4.1	0.6	3.9	0.0	4.4
Financial activities	197	256	1.9	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.3	1.8
Finance and insurance	123	233	1.6	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.2	2.2
Finance	76	183	1.6	3.7	1.3	4.6	2.0	2.6
Insurance	47	50	1.6	1.9	0.5	2.2	2.4	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	74	24	2.7	0.9	2.7	1.3	2.8	0.4
Real estate	57	9	2.4	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.9	0.5
Rental and leasing services	17	15	4.5	3.5	5.3	4.3	1.6	0.0
Professional and business services	688	845	3.5	4.2	3.0	3.6	4.2	5.0
Professional and technical services	345	453	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.3
Management, administrative, and waste services[3]	343	392	5.3	5.7	4.1	3.8	7.0	8.7
Administrative and support services	333	375	5.7	5.9	4.3	3.9	7.4	9.2
Waste management and remediation services	5	17	1.0	3.4	1.2	4.2	0.0	0.0
Education and health services	722	973	2.8	3.7	2.2	3.5	3.0	3.8
Educational services	254	302	4.9	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	6.1
Health care and social assistance	468	671	2.3	3.2	1.2	3.1	2.5	3.3
Hospitals	100	135	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.8
Health services, except hospitals	244	345	2.2	3.0	1.1	2.1	2.5	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	July 2023	July 2024	July 2023	July 2024	July 2023	July 2024	July 2023	July 2024
Social assistance...............................	124	191	4.1	6.4	2.4	8.3	4.5	5.9
Leisure and hospitality.............................	836	811	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation...............	123	84	4.0	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.7	3.4
Accommodation and food services...............	713	727	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.1
Accommodation...................................	63	48	4.2	3.1	4.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
Food services and drinking places.............	650	679	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.0	5.9	6.6
Other services..	187	219	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.2
Other services, except private households......	122	176	2.0	2.8	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.6
Repair and maintenance.........................	35	56	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.9	2.2	3.6
Personal and laundry services..................	68	48	3.1	2.3	2.9	5.3	3.2	1.1
Membership associations and organizations..	20	72	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	4.0
Private households................................	65	43	8.6	6.4	30.3	–	6.2	6.0
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers[2]..	63	152	3.8	8.5	3.0	7.2	5.7	11.2
Government wage and salary workers................	657	762	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.7	3.6	4.2
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers...	288	322	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
No previous work experience...........................	691	814	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

[2] Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

[3] Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised.