

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age
[Numbers in thousands]

| Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | Total | | Men, 20 years and over | | Women, 20 years and over | | Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | July 2023 | July 2024 | July 2023 | July 2024 | July 2023 | July 2024 | July 2023 | July 2024 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 267,002 | 268,644 | 121,735 | 122,021 | 128,028 | 129,021 | 17,239 | 17,602 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 168,354 | 169,723 | 86,062 | 86,388 | 74,856 | 75,657 | 7,435 | 7,678 |
| Participation rate..... | 63.1 | 63.2 | 70.7 | 70.8 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 43.1 | 43.6 |
| Employed..... | 161,982 | 162,038 | 83,320 | 83,026 | 72,120 | 72,348 | 6,542 | 6,664 |
| Employment-population ratio..... | 60.7 | 60.3 | 68.4 | 68.0 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 38.0 | 37.9 |
| Unemployed..... | 6,372 | 7,685 | 2,743 | 3,362 | 2,737 | 3,309 | 893 | 1,014 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 3.8 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 12.0 | 13.2 |
| Not in labor force..... | 98,649 | 98,921 | 35,673 | 35,633 | 53,171 | 53,364 | 9,804 | 9,924 |
| White | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 204,536 | 205,114 | 94,671 | 94,613 | 97,343 | 97,784 | 12,522 | 12,717 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 128,184 | 128,804 | 66,599 | 66,534 | 55,899 | 56,257 | 5,686 | 6,013 |
| Participation rate..... | 62.7 | 62.8 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 57.4 | 57.5 | 45.4 | 47.3 |
| Employed..... | 123,917 | 123,595 | 64,674 | 64,312 | 54,099 | 54,005 | 5,145 | 5,279 |
| Employment-population ratio..... | 60.6 | 60.3 | 68.3 | 68.0 | 55.6 | 55.2 | 41.1 | 41.5 |
| Unemployed..... | 4,267 | 5,209 | 1,925 | 2,222 | 1,800 | 2,252 | 542 | 734 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 12.2 |
| Not in labor force..... | 76,352 | 76,311 | 28,073 | 28,079 | 41,444 | 41,528 | 6,835 | 6,704 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 34,678 | 35,017 | 14,805 | 14,881 | 17,334 | 17,514 | 2,540 | 2,622 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 21,993 | 22,346 | 10,197 | 10,445 | 10,905 | 11,019 | 890 | 881 |
| Participation rate..... | 63.4 | 63.8 | 68.9 | 70.2 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 35.1 | 33.6 |
| Employed..... | 20,596 | 20,819 | 9,656 | 9,749 | 10,265 | 10,331 | 676 | 739 |
| Employment-population ratio..... | 59.4 | 59.5 | 65.2 | 65.5 | 59.2 | 59.0 | 26.6 | 28.2 |
| Unemployed..... | 1,396 | 1,526 | 542 | 696 | 640 | 688 | 215 | 142 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 6.3 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 24.1 | 16.1 |
| Not in labor force..... | 12,686 | 12,671 | 4,607 | 4,435 | 6,428 | 6,495 | 1,650 | 1,741 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 17,600 | 17,971 | 7,899 | 8,021 | 8,763 | 8,984 | 938 | 966 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 11,636 | 11,924 | 6,095 | 6,097 | 5,279 | 5,484 | 263 | 343 |
| Participation rate..... | 66.1 | 66.4 | 77.2 | 76.0 | 60.2 | 61.0 | 28.0 | 35.5 |
| Employed..... | 11,343 | 11,466 | 5,956 | 5,872 | 5,160 | 5,296 | 226 | 298 |
| Employment-population ratio..... | 64.4 | 63.8 | 75.4 | 73.2 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 24.1 | 30.8 |
| Unemployed..... | 294 | 459 | 139 | 225 | 118 | 188 | 37 | 45 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 13.9 | 13.1 |
| Not in labor force..... | 5,964 | 6,047 | 1,804 | 1,924 | 3,484 | 3,500 | 675 | 623 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 47,569 | 48,966 | 21,614 | 22,130 | 21,560 | 22,234 | 4,396 | 4,602 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 32,116 | 33,011 | 17,271 | 17,718 | 13,179 | 13,583 | 1,667 | 1,711 |
| Participation rate..... | 67.5 | 67.4 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 37.9 | 37.2 |
| Employed..... | 30,668 | 31,207 | 16,660 | 16,990 | 12,617 | 12,807 | 1,391 | 1,409 |
| Employment-population ratio..... | 64.5 | 63.7 | 77.1 | 76.8 | 58.5 | 57.6 | 31.6 | 30.6 |
| Unemployed..... | 1,448 | 1,805 | 611 | 728 | 562 | 776 | 276 | 302 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 4.5 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 16.5 | 17.6 |
| Not in labor force..... | 15,453 | 15,954 | 4,343 | 4,412 | 8,381 | 8,651 | 2,729 | 2,891 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.