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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — AUGUST 2024

Unemployment rates were higher in August than a year earlier in 315 of the 389 metropolitan areas, lower in 54 areas, and unchanged in 20 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 34 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 7 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 54 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 335 areas. The national unemployment rate in August was 4.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.9 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, Sioux Falls, SD, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.9 percent. The next lowest rates were in Burlington-South Burlington, VT; Madison, WI; and Rapid City, SD, 2.1 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 20.2 percent. A total of 238 areas had August jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.4 percent, 139 areas had rates above it, and 12 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in August occurred in Kokomo, IN (+6.5 percentage points). Eight other areas had rate increases of at least 2.0 percentage points. Yuma, AZ, had the largest over-the-year rate decrease in August (-2.3 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN, had the lowest jobless rate in August, 2.9 percent, followed by Birmingham-Hoover, AL, and Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI, 3.1 percent each. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest rate, 6.2 percent, followed by Las

Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, 6.1 percent, and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, 6.0 percent. Forty-five large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, four had decreases, and two had no change. The largest rate increase occurred in Providence-Warwick, RI-MA (+1.8 percentage points). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI (-0.8 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In August, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, and Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 3.1 percent each. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 6.7 percent. (See table 2.)

In August, 35 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 2 had decreases, and 1 had no change. The largest increases occurred in Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (+1.5 percentage points), and Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford, MA-NH (+1.4 points). Both unemployment rate declines from August 2023 were marginal (-0.3 percentage point in Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI, and -0.1 point in Elgin, IL).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August 2024, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 54 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 335 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+174,300), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+98,900), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+80,500). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Rochester, MN (+5.9 percent), followed by Champaign-Urbana, IL; Pocatello, ID; and St. George, UT (+4.7 percent each). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 24 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 27 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+3.7 percent), and Salt Lake City, UT (+2.7 percent), followed by Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN, and St. Louis, MO-IL (+2.6 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 8 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 30 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+139,000), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+78,100), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+35,800). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment occurred in Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+2.8 percent), followed by Camden, NJ, and Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL (+2.7 percent each).

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The State Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, October 22, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 30, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]
Alabama	2,317,616	2,352,197	2,322,348	2,357,531	61,384	74,176	65,017	79,110	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,499	46,436	45,893	46,564	1,432	1,657	1,470	1,824	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.9
Auburn-Opelika	81,195	83,866	81,819	84,414	2,066	2,770	2,107	2,789	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	574,325	582,988	573,671	583,291	13,944	16,888	14,860	18,306	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	106,789	107,569	106,360	106,994	2,461	3,045	2,669	3,366	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.1
Decatur	77,045	78,214	76,821	78,220	1,666	2,069	1,844	2,234	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.9
Dothan	67,149	68,203	67,293	68,261	1,809	2,129	1,954	2,334	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67,511	68,487	67,570	68,520	1,917	2,426	2,086	2,460	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.6
Gadsden	39,481	39,925	39,437	40,027	1,186	1,459	1,230	1,572	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.9
Huntsville	256,879	262,035	257,593	262,607	5,517	6,940	5,859	7,423	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.8
Mobile	189,965	191,330	190,612	192,564	6,003	6,937	6,610	7,516	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.9
Montgomery	177,945	180,660	178,448	181,494	4,850	5,597	5,060	5,986	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.3
Tuscaloosa	119,326	122,098	120,300	122,865	3,314	4,106	3,324	4,186	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.4
Alaska	365,904	365,514	363,027	363,757	13,810	15,850	13,643	14,318	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.9
Anchorage	198,012	200,693	197,598	200,760	7,005	8,036	6,932	7,214	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.6
Fairbanks	45,857	45,928	45,599	45,703	1,547	1,807	1,486	1,577	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.5
Arizona	3,694,185	3,788,788	3,706,414	3,753,927	160,413	167,022	166,493	149,953	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.0
Flagstaff	75,651	76,529	75,412	75,921	3,525	3,522	3,572	3,281	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91,541	92,845	90,332	90,954	4,302	4,656	4,243	3,968	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,651,489	2,727,807	2,650,372	2,697,166	101,334	106,148	103,441	93,772	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5
Prescott	109,944	111,941	109,823	111,204	4,590	4,579	4,132	3,642	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,845	50,037	49,824	50,192	2,427	2,487	2,425	2,157	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3
Tucson	495,169	502,388	495,167	493,542	21,073	21,740	20,980	19,015	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.9
Yuma	95,657	99,143	104,341	103,823	15,309	15,938	19,394	16,897	16.0	16.1	18.6	16.3
Arkansas	1,395,384	1,425,832	1,385,687	1,412,432	51,357	55,968	50,173	48,647	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	315,758	327,714	311,645	322,580	8,519	9,705	8,497	8,365	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.6
Fort Smith	121,500	123,969	120,332	122,762	4,904	4,974	4,841	4,418	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
Hot Springs	42,678	42,925	41,758	41,916	1,753	1,785	1,642	1,544	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7
Jonesboro	68,642	70,682	67,671	69,299	2,195	2,488	2,178	2,108	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	374,553	387,706	368,622	379,885	12,309	13,865	12,104	12,151	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.2
Pine Bluff	32,444	32,875	32,105	32,255	1,663	1,851	1,522	1,585	5.1	5.6	4.7	4.9
California	19,338,842	19,444,186	19,346,331	19,489,404	937,215	1,126,869	1,001,351	1,140,496	4.8	5.8	5.2	5.9
Bakersfield	388,664	391,785	396,828	401,077	32,924	37,170	32,733	34,689	8.5	9.5	8.2	8.6
Chico	89,214	90,334	90,954	92,651	4,682	5,742	4,946	5,804	5.2	6.4	5.4	6.3
El Centro	72,066	73,627	74,875	76,621	12,866	13,945	14,941	15,491	17.9	18.9	20.0	20.2
Fresno	461,372	462,222	463,070	463,296	32,850	37,296	33,031	35,393	7.1	8.1	7.1	7.6
Hanford-Corcoran	58,105	59,074	58,020	59,104	4,635	5,120	4,502	4,836	8.0	8.7	7.8	8.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,600,082	6,686,648	6,596,247	6,686,079	324,222	401,015	346,662	412,009	4.9	6.0	5.3	6.2
Madera	62,996	65,574	64,669	67,535	4,625	5,292	4,644	5,006	7.3	8.1	7.2	7.4
Merced	120,247	124,344	119,800	121,328	10,318	12,005	10,186	11,072	8.6	9.7	8.5	9.1
Modesto	246,563	250,399	247,948	250,899	16,090	18,781	16,031	17,624	6.5	7.5	6.5	7.0
Napa	74,262	73,566	73,090	73,214	2,443	3,053	2,664	3,114	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	412,942	412,213	412,377	413,927	17,658	20,760	19,602	21,583	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.2
Redding	73,610	74,249	74,462	76,222	3,563	4,364	3,804	4,350	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,164,855	2,179,310	2,166,440	2,188,276	106,696	127,644	115,678	130,214	4.9	5.9	5.3	6.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,133,941	1,141,684	1,135,340	1,146,464	48,623	58,240	52,486	59,380	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.2
Salinas	230,077	230,307	228,302	229,671	11,792	13,562	11,893	12,794	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.6
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,600,942	1,594,167	1,599,803	1,597,560	63,550	78,332	69,833	80,481	4.0	4.9	4.4	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,527,101	2,509,252	2,517,414	2,506,128	96,308	115,655	105,718	118,230	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,076,026	1,068,867	1,074,472	1,069,877	39,927	48,189	43,759	48,566	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	137,527	136,493	135,938	135,657	4,727	5,779	5,215	6,033	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	136,222	135,172	135,033	135,100	6,666	7,830	7,009	7,774	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	222,967	223,631	221,043	221,958	8,241	9,994	8,962	10,203	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.6
Santa Rosa	249,687	249,408	249,525	251,541	9,257	10,963	9,771	11,201	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.5
Stockton-Lodi	346,210	353,481	348,769	356,226	21,374	24,622	22,132	24,201	6.2	7.0	6.3	6.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	204,083	205,107	204,846	205,480	9,399	11,468	10,108	11,659	4.6	5.6	4.9	5.7
Visalia-Porterville	210,659	211,483	215,190	216,475	20,925	23,213	21,186	22,303	9.9	11.0	9.8	10.3
Yuba City	79,117	80,918	79,816	81,730	5,351	6,313	5,251	5,926	6.8	7.8	6.6	7.3
Colorado	3,247,655	3,272,112	3,255,582	3,269,396	105,990	138,109	110,447	141,511	3.3	4.2	3.4	4.3
Boulder	201,287	203,863	201,021	202,872	6,256	8,132	6,366	8,329	3.1	4.0	3.2	4.1
Colorado Springs	380,872	388,179	381,519	386,446	13,339	17,146	13,698	17,370	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,754,260	1,750,849	1,754,187	1,750,010	56,488	74,517	59,606	76,659	3.2	4.3	3.4	4.4
Fort Collins	213,697	216,600	215,384	217,880	6,347	8,167	6,617	8,540	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.9
Grand Junction	76,386	76,795	77,000	77,328	2,770	3,508	2,759	3,417	3.6	4.6	3.6	4.4
Greeley	172,404	175,221	174,191	175,773	5,776	7,685	6,070	7,909	3.4	4.4	3.5	4.5
Pueblo	75,213	76,051	75,654	75,389	3,412	4,432	3,621	4,505	4.5	5.8	4.8	6.0
Connecticut	1,924,661	1,913,635	1,902,662	1,894,277	73,450	66,168	73,332	65,211	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	477,112	473,878	467,967	466,687	19,059	17,106	19,050	16,934	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.6
Danbury	109,116	107,243	107,248	105,751	3,758	3,254	3,692	3,189	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	622,601	620,603	618,508	616,120	23,729	21,539	23,699	21,257	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5
New Haven	338,231	337,552	334,547	334,630	12,183	11,192	12,221	11,036	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.	142,280	141,314	141,271	139,888	5,015	4,758	4,961	4,594	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
Waterbury.	110,677	109,996	109,859	108,916	5,165	4,792	5,309	4,729	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3
Delaware.	511,051	508,238	511,912	505,992	20,751	24,410	22,302	23,840	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.7
Dover.	80,662	81,578	81,134	81,387	3,974	4,636	4,170	4,583	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.6
Salisbury[1].	212,842	209,597	212,300	208,302	6,182	8,283	6,658	7,978	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.8
District of Columbia.	404,706	413,048	399,178	405,956	20,924	25,893	21,414	27,980	5.2	6.3	5.4	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.	3,532,628	3,555,213	3,501,232	3,515,756	94,091	123,086	100,369	128,724	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.7
Florida.	11,037,915	11,060,001	11,065,286	11,051,926	342,234	417,141	363,956	409,819	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.	376,975	378,499	379,785	378,536	12,427	14,639	13,317	14,204	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin. . . .	144,217	143,547	142,979	142,684	3,977	4,897	4,198	4,647	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.	324,189	324,197	326,335	323,837	11,378	13,639	12,142	13,250	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.1
Gainesville.	149,852	150,474	148,896	149,403	5,065	5,866	5,258	5,803	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9
Homosassa Springs.	49,439	49,256	50,545	50,007	2,389	2,903	2,603	2,731	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.5
Jacksonville.	851,784	853,226	855,574	848,145	27,932	32,294	29,319	30,970	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven.	343,947	347,024	347,045	348,021	13,720	16,311	14,467	16,086	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.	3,255,206	3,273,034	3,251,417	3,278,706	85,127	111,681	90,609	111,801	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.	190,548	193,789	191,249	193,600	6,162	7,239	6,653	7,211	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.	398,864	398,300	398,923	397,083	12,702	15,546	13,699	14,948	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.8
Ocala.	152,258	152,354	152,553	151,895	5,895	7,160	6,291	6,975	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.	1,485,139	1,479,331	1,491,016	1,477,149	46,457	54,579	49,093	53,772	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.	308,063	306,897	308,975	305,783	9,612	11,712	10,278	11,370	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.7
Panama City.	96,790	95,558	97,246	95,241	2,761	3,319	2,909	3,162	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.	246,722	245,831	247,299	245,997	7,878	9,397	8,155	9,016	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.7
Port St. Lucie.	236,842	239,799	238,249	240,255	8,446	9,954	9,092	9,809	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.1
Punta Gorda.	78,639	78,547	78,808	78,553	2,827	3,486	3,117	3,329	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.	69,509	69,438	69,932	69,466	2,666	3,122	2,920	3,049	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.4
Sebring.	37,255	37,383	37,465	37,087	1,732	2,081	1,873	1,964	4.6	5.6	5.0	5.3
Tallahassee.	200,954	203,658	200,753	203,032	6,909	8,019	7,071	7,870	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.	1,705,428	1,701,958	1,711,671	1,697,330	53,808	64,571	57,633	63,596	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7
The Villages.	38,908	39,621	39,376	39,477	1,714	2,253	1,893	2,049	4.4	5.7	4.8	5.2
Georgia.	5,311,983	5,420,399	5,310,423	5,384,962	171,243	211,291	192,190	223,381	3.2	3.9	3.6	4.1
Albany.	64,124	65,341	63,639	64,866	2,476	2,988	2,661	3,151	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.9
Athens-Clarke County.	98,833	103,451	101,100	103,791	3,070	4,174	3,645	4,366	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.	3,243,927	3,300,008	3,238,474	3,269,266	101,904	124,389	114,406	131,724	3.1	3.8	3.5	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County.	264,258	270,972	264,012	267,960	10,237	13,295	10,319	14,222	3.9	4.9	3.9	5.3
Brunswick.	55,370	56,676	54,885	56,398	1,551	2,007	1,903	2,267	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.0
Columbus.	120,649	123,601	121,077	123,667	4,544	5,467	5,009	5,815	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.7
Dalton.	58,976	60,299	58,920	59,571	2,448	3,027	2,512	2,917	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.9
Gainesville.	111,800	114,646	112,030	114,283	2,679	3,512	3,193	3,790	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.3
Hinesville.	34,524	35,176	34,660	35,139	1,110	1,327	1,290	1,456	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.1
Macon-Bibb County.	98,663	101,174	98,546	100,203	3,644	4,635	4,101	4,857	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.8
Rome.	44,522	48,648	47,010	48,196	1,535	2,035	1,663	1,948	3.4	4.2	3.5	4.0
Savannah.	201,104	206,355	200,645	203,994	5,625	6,978	6,569	7,676	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.8
Valdosta.	62,646	63,275	62,822	63,096	2,174	2,823	2,473	2,959	3.5	4.5	3.9	4.7
Warner Robins.	87,068	89,117	86,775	88,687	2,634	3,328	3,110	3,620	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.1
Hawaii.	678,164	676,699	676,373	666,168	18,910	20,366	20,805	21,296	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.	87,715	83,701	87,941	82,736	2,286	3,422	4,220	3,312	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.0
Urban Honolulu.	458,198	461,368	455,977	453,474	12,522	12,895	12,704	13,808	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
Idaho.	970,425	1,000,915	968,461	998,937	29,685	36,656	29,539	35,964	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.6
Boise City.	420,984	439,651	421,725	438,990	12,865	16,326	12,903	15,897	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.6
Coeur d'Alene.	89,709	90,714	89,479	90,481	2,701	3,627	3,005	3,767	3.0	4.0	3.4	4.2
Idaho Falls.	82,599	85,768	82,307	85,044	2,112	2,645	2,103	2,586	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.0
Lewiston.	32,456	33,249	32,323	32,948	921	1,225	1,000	1,184	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.6
Pocatello.	43,711	45,257	43,188	45,103	1,741	1,699	1,357	1,671	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.7
Twin Falls.	56,840	59,146	56,995	59,194	1,758	2,171	1,866	2,165	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.7
Illinois.	6,509,628	6,625,469	6,499,124	6,523,426	304,485	409,280	333,342	357,431	4.7	6.2	5.1	5.5
Bloomington.	98,336	100,205	99,871	98,873	4,261	5,537	4,583	4,755	4.3	5.5	4.6	4.8
Carbondale-Marion.	58,748	60,586	58,593	58,450	2,846	3,500	2,931	2,905	4.8	5.8	5.0	5.0
Champaign-Urbana.	126,316	132,429	124,413	126,887	5,808	7,008	6,318	6,128	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.	4,976,890	5,060,619	4,960,221	5,007,288	225,234	315,426	248,766	280,478	4.5	6.2	5.0	5.6
Danville.	32,442	32,802	32,349	31,876	2,059	2,595	2,185	2,186	6.3	7.9	6.8	6.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].	187,993	183,820	187,073	181,583	8,063	9,336	8,173	8,915	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.9
Decatur.	45,815	46,292	46,118	45,019	2,993	3,415	3,136	2,830	6.5	7.4	6.8	6.3
Kankakee.	52,660	53,281	53,051	51,739	2,999	3,529	3,359	3,102	5.7	6.6	6.3	6.0
Peoria.	173,009	175,192	174,669	170,146	8,947	10,702	9,524	9,103	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.4
Rockford.	159,856	160,903	160,905	156,720	10,242	10,797	11,213	9,444	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0
Springfield.	104,314	105,414	105,829	104,172	4,799	5,632	5,118	4,840	4.6	5.3	4.8	4.6
Indiana.	3,433,155	3,452,319	3,413,812	3,434,542	125,762	172,028	118,830	152,805	3.7	5.0	3.5	4.4
Bloomington.	77,174	77,967	77,735	78,523	3,178	4,356	2,734	3,570	4.1	5.6	3.5	4.5
Columbus.	44,610	43,865	44,421	44,311	1,322	1,876	1,252	1,640	3.0	4.3	2.8	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen...................	110,112	108,644	109,377	108,376	5,555	5,831	4,676	5,132	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.7
Evansville.......................	159,720	159,691	158,139	158,732	5,547	7,218	5,252	6,610	3.5	4.5	3.3	4.2
Fort Wayne......................	224,967	225,321	222,766	222,610	7,558	13,328	7,178	9,041	3.4	5.9	3.2	4.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..........	1,136,213	1,151,860	1,135,734	1,150,351	37,312	50,773	35,843	45,924	3.3	4.4	3.2	4.0
Kokomo.........................	34,054	34,549	33,749	36,142	1,610	2,419	1,527	3,985	4.7	7.0	4.5	11.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette............	111,098	113,059	111,170	112,511	3,914	5,607	3,404	4,666	3.5	5.0	3.1	4.1
Michigan City-La Porte..............	48,268	48,653	47,662	48,065	1,952	2,647	1,893	2,488	4.0	5.4	4.0	5.2
Muncie..........................	50,601	50,087	50,280	49,450	2,291	3,178	2,051	2,567	4.5	6.3	4.1	5.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.............	158,008	158,180	157,224	157,032	7,055	8,803	6,740	8,144	4.5	5.6	4.3	5.2
Terre Haute......................	72,311	72,421	71,686	71,719	2,921	3,978	2,746	3,458	4.0	5.5	3.8	4.8
Iowa.............................	1,720,656	1,689,975	1,704,812	1,675,990	51,868	54,940	53,931	53,394	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
Ames...........................	57,088	55,969	58,050	57,152	1,477	1,412	1,474	1,336	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
Cedar Rapids.....................	143,455	140,884	142,458	139,223	5,108	5,037	6,327	4,752	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.........	385,793	375,055	381,937	374,949	10,997	12,287	10,901	12,658	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.4
Dubuque.........................	55,693	55,638	55,107	55,002	1,597	2,097	1,612	1,808	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.3
Iowa City........................	98,962	97,368	100,187	98,237	2,620	2,490	2,981	2,412	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.5
Sioux City.......................	94,170	93,864	93,167	92,547	2,604	2,727	2,565	2,594	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls................	87,775	86,682	87,344	86,290	2,774	3,194	2,850	3,229	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.7
Kansas..........................	1,528,733	1,528,592	1,505,688	1,509,785	46,383	63,165	44,813	56,430	3.0	4.1	3.0	3.7
Lawrence........................	65,122	64,620	64,256	63,624	2,095	2,678	1,915	2,454	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.9
Manhattan.......................	46,284	46,341	46,380	46,026	1,499	1,854	1,342	1,685	3.2	4.0	2.9	3.7
Topeka..........................	125,882	128,887	123,428	125,560	3,651	6,105	3,534	4,341	2.9	4.7	2.9	3.5
Wichita.........................	325,013	328,324	321,178	324,325	10,882	15,383	10,583	13,354	3.3	4.7	3.3	4.1
Kentucky.........................	2,030,191	2,069,199	2,028,336	2,077,388	92,488	111,540	83,984	106,666	4.6	5.4	4.1	5.1
Bowling Green....................	84,289	87,219	84,956	88,134	3,876	4,467	3,455	4,458	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..............	65,716	67,104	65,333	67,044	2,982	3,757	2,673	3,501	4.5	5.6	4.1	5.2
Lexington-Fayette..................	275,473	280,724	275,182	282,125	10,634	12,237	9,721	12,255	3.9	4.4	3.5	4.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.............	668,603	678,419	664,405	674,038	26,305	35,594	24,174	30,327	3.9	5.2	3.6	4.5
Owensboro.......................	52,557	53,189	52,282	53,170	2,450	2,925	2,194	2,877	4.7	5.5	4.2	5.4
Louisiana.........................	2,084,706	2,098,729	2,074,983	2,078,228	76,659	90,017	80,428	88,542	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.3
Alexandria.......................	63,768	64,133	62,851	63,409	2,162	2,547	2,247	2,613	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.1
Baton Rouge.....................	426,099	431,509	427,009	429,333	14,399	16,798	15,104	16,496	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.8
Hammond........................	57,537	58,425	57,479	57,879	2,561	3,014	2,646	2,918	4.5	5.2	4.6	5.0
Houma-Thibodaux..................	87,482	88,829	87,323	88,148	2,698	3,337	2,821	3,392	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.8
Lafayette........................	215,285	217,393	213,927	214,889	7,037	8,632	7,553	8,612	3.3	4.0	3.5	4.0
Lake Charles.....................	94,909	96,499	94,405	95,648	3,097	3,791	3,229	3,775	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.9
Monroe..........................	80,093	79,053	78,949	77,756	2,997	3,486	3,145	3,548	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie...............	587,730	590,667	586,137	584,310	22,352	25,736	23,844	25,138	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.3
Shreveport-Bossier City..............	186,178	186,029	183,841	183,399	7,032	8,203	7,302	7,989	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.4
Maine............................	705,058	721,760	703,803	717,303	18,115	19,301	17,583	18,420	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Bangor..........................	68,833	70,921	68,988	70,358	1,812	1,890	1,812	1,813	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Lewiston-Auburn...................	54,176	55,366	54,109	55,019	1,513	1,565	1,478	1,501	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Portland-South Portland..............	214,897	221,128	215,282	219,430	4,790	5,109	4,770	4,902	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Maryland.........................	3,234,383	3,274,124	3,208,294	3,250,068	70,103	109,248	73,091	112,107	2.2	3.3	2.3	3.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..........	1,510,861	1,524,211	1,502,172	1,519,474	33,130	51,391	34,687	52,936	2.2	3.4	2.3	3.5
California-Lexington Park..............	59,058	60,149	58,723	59,665	1,312	1,974	1,347	2,000	2.2	3.3	2.3	3.4
Cumberland......................	43,107	43,875	42,861	43,587	1,328	1,817	1,461	1,839	3.1	4.1	3.4	4.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg..............	133,010	132,371	132,078	131,202	3,850	4,939	4,328	4,896	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.7
Massachusetts......................	3,789,711	3,929,292	3,789,596	3,905,142	131,011	179,218	127,503	177,392	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.5
Barnstable Town...................	136,985	137,943	135,898	137,122	4,366	5,788	4,163	5,596	3.2	4.2	3.1	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua............	2,815,486	2,912,474	2,814,840	2,897,220	91,708	125,964	90,089	125,098	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.3
Leominster-Gardner.................	77,954	81,618	78,167	81,473	2,980	4,296	2,947	4,274	3.8	5.3	3.8	5.2
New Bedford......................	84,694	87,693	84,505	87,185	3,856	4,924	3,799	4,867	4.6	5.6	4.5	5.6
Pittsfield.........................	41,686	42,913	41,777	42,563	1,459	1,833	1,387	1,776	3.5	4.3	3.3	4.2
Springfield.......................	364,925	377,848	365,178	375,138	14,368	18,847	14,126	18,639	3.9	5.0	3.9	5.0
Worcester........................	357,662	370,993	357,994	369,129	12,827	16,805	12,514	16,585	3.6	4.5	3.5	4.5
Michigan.........................	5,072,292	5,139,472	5,082,437	5,056,184	217,891	299,044	211,545	228,400	4.3	5.8	4.2	4.5
Ann Arbor........................	201,957	204,762	202,649	202,231	7,941	9,904	7,634	8,484	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.2
Battle Creek......................	62,149	63,278	61,887	62,103	3,090	3,980	2,868	3,458	5.0	6.3	4.6	5.6
Bay City.........................	50,323	51,116	50,266	50,447	2,588	3,042	2,440	2,682	5.1	6.0	4.9	5.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.............	2,213,717	2,229,333	2,227,691	2,192,193	89,608	141,773	92,565	90,809	4.0	6.4	4.2	4.1
Flint............................	185,398	190,314	185,108	186,439	10,064	12,339	9,427	10,903	5.4	6.5	5.1	5.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming..............	611,037	619,020	608,287	610,747	22,612	27,450	21,229	24,340	3.7	4.4	3.5	4.0
Jackson.........................	74,888	76,127	74,924	74,745	3,408	4,117	3,191	3,574	4.6	5.4	4.3	4.8
Kalamazoo-Portage.................	171,084	172,011	171,273	169,724	7,527	8,870	7,039	7,917	4.4	5.2	4.1	4.7
Lansing-East Lansing................	250,816	258,531	250,926	254,644	10,668	12,722	9,918	11,286	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.4
Midland.........................	41,074	41,909	41,002	41,495	1,736	2,149	1,645	1,916	4.2	5.1	4.0	4.6
Monroe..........................	77,908	80,482	77,830	78,283	3,462	5,513	3,213	4,341	4.4	6.8	4.1	5.5
Muskegon........................	81,774	82,644	81,295	81,087	4,091	4,986	3,691	4,486	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.5
Niles-Benton Harbor.................	76,239	76,687	76,291	75,416	3,501	4,314	3,251	4,011	4.6	5.6	4.3	5.3
Saginaw.........................	84,820	86,022	85,028	84,381	4,710	5,607	4,413	4,961	5.6	6.5	5.2	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]
Minnesota	3,132,941	3,113,118	3,122,201	3,115,054	93,846	119,610	97,460	120,390	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.9
Duluth	141,915	138,796	140,226	137,822	4,933	5,912	4,960	5,645	3.5	4.3	3.5	4.1
Mankato-North Mankato	61,377	62,348	61,218	62,838	1,553	2,064	1,583	2,036	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,053,406	2,020,648	2,037,939	2,011,974	60,268	76,244	63,851	78,207	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.9
Rochester	129,993	134,098	129,378	135,187	3,200	4,035	3,252	4,038	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.0
St. Cloud	111,831	113,345	112,239	113,711	3,574	4,500	3,704	4,456	3.2	4.0	3.3	3.9
Mississippi	1,242,853	1,261,375	1,232,477	1,257,259	48,298	41,797	44,893	39,790	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	166,679	171,018	166,212	170,061	6,157	5,220	5,853	5,069	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.0
Hattiesburg	68,422	69,831	68,093	69,933	2,341	2,091	2,203	1,981	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.8
Jackson	263,322	266,672	261,566	266,200	8,903	7,767	8,430	7,413	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8
Missouri	3,123,677	3,195,327	3,094,149	3,154,920	102,714	146,761	102,607	122,157	3.3	4.6	3.3	3.9
Cape Girardeau	46,675	48,062	47,527	48,074	1,553	2,347	1,533	1,864	3.3	4.9	3.2	3.9
Columbia	101,466	105,052	101,356	103,870	2,799	4,133	2,745	3,367	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.2
Jefferson City	77,074	79,300	75,802	77,761	2,299	3,185	2,179	2,694	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.5
Joplin	85,701	87,573	84,793	86,916	2,863	4,135	2,703	3,324	3.3	4.7	3.2	3.8
Kansas City	1,194,627	1,203,464	1,177,044	1,189,854	36,945	51,507	39,029	44,578	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.7
St. Joseph	60,919	62,057	60,190	60,797	1,882	2,745	1,857	2,218	3.1	4.4	3.1	3.6
St. Louis[2]	1,502,963	1,545,222	1,491,395	1,520,462	52,950	70,744	52,989	59,916	3.5	4.6	3.6	3.9
Springfield	247,706	254,200	245,465	250,214	6,739	10,230	6,926	8,632	2.7	4.0	2.8	3.4
Montana	579,785	592,197	580,103	587,506	14,631	18,638	15,363	18,607	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.2
Billings	95,149	95,972	95,233	94,803	2,378	3,175	2,515	3,103	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.3
Great Falls	39,154	39,380	39,316	39,062	1,025	1,284	1,070	1,324	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.4
Missoula	68,941	69,740	68,947	69,159	1,695	2,207	1,804	2,259	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.3
Nebraska	1,065,966	1,063,224	1,053,679	1,054,576	25,533	31,049	22,808	27,866	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.6
Grand Island	46,597	47,146	45,961	46,649	1,045	1,354	942	1,149	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.5
Lincoln	190,703	192,721	189,415	192,051	4,130	4,838	3,871	4,923	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	512,563	514,490	506,597	509,888	13,199	16,423	12,468	14,794	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.9
Nevada	1,604,164	1,627,749	1,608,772	1,618,229	83,865	103,162	86,126	93,611	5.2	6.3	5.4	5.8
Carson City	26,321	26,540	26,340	26,181	1,140	1,445	1,188	1,308	4.3	5.4	4.5	5.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,188,244	1,209,806	1,192,191	1,202,288	65,968	80,474	67,408	72,985	5.6	6.7	5.7	6.1
Reno	265,613	266,664	265,829	264,905	10,711	13,725	11,239	12,436	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.7
New Hampshire	768,738	777,017	765,998	780,797	16,447	22,690	18,617	23,329	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.0
Dover-Durham	84,954	85,550	84,560	85,337	1,799	2,448	1,993	2,449	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.9
Manchester	120,259	122,416	120,002	123,154	2,452	3,552	2,792	3,637	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.0
Portsmouth	80,167	80,740	80,060	80,817	1,506	1,946	1,654	2,033	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.5
New Jersey	4,878,125	4,916,847	4,854,917	4,888,287	235,155	267,737	237,054	263,333	4.8	5.4	4.9	5.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	127,471	127,880	127,089	127,266	7,486	8,806	7,524	8,695	5.9	6.9	5.9	6.8
Ocean City	59,518	58,687	58,589	57,964	2,780	3,026	2,670	2,830	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.9
Trenton	220,363	222,947	219,332	221,559	9,721	11,002	9,795	10,759	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.9
Vineland-Bridgeton	69,254	69,662	70,031	70,391	4,937	5,445	4,992	5,419	7.1	7.8	7.1	7.7
New Mexico	970,639	984,173	967,302	976,739	43,215	52,221	39,208	43,499	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.5
Albuquerque	451,689	458,246	451,381	454,986	19,342	23,200	17,986	19,717	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.3
Farmington	50,156	49,240	51,426	48,919	2,550	3,077	2,260	2,471	5.1	6.2	4.4	5.1
Las Cruces	102,124	102,433	101,597	102,798	5,040	5,984	4,408	4,911	4.9	5.8	4.3	4.8
Santa Fe	73,945	75,132	73,314	74,316	2,999	3,535	2,785	3,003	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.0
New York	9,842,201	9,822,271	9,813,176	9,735,563	416,769	483,428	443,851	477,015	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	468,595	461,763	466,048	454,118	15,112	17,380	16,039	16,819	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7
Binghamton	106,372	104,899	105,698	103,584	3,913	4,633	4,213	4,455	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	558,417	548,562	557,668	541,276	20,712	24,717	22,764	24,085	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.4
Elmira	35,132	34,499	34,956	34,180	1,397	1,510	1,471	1,506	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4
Glens Falls	62,750	60,726	62,361	59,786	1,876	2,195	2,003	2,068	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.5
Ithaca	48,432	47,446	48,209	47,018	1,609	1,854	1,726	1,835	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.9
Kingston	90,116	89,002	89,718	87,616	3,103	3,627	3,421	3,445	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City	10,479,476	10,515,888	10,445,028	10,452,611	483,594	557,616	504,190	552,249	4.6	5.3	4.8	5.3
Rochester	532,518	528,186	529,355	518,371	18,766	21,746	20,405	20,955	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.0
Syracuse	316,208	311,287	315,438	306,512	11,189	12,726	12,018	12,253	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.0
Utica-Rome	130,687	129,087	129,943	127,211	4,711	5,446	5,000	5,211	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.1
Watertown-Fort Drum	46,418	45,124	46,003	44,348	1,810	2,017	1,899	1,900	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.3
North Carolina	5,277,157	5,300,044	5,246,595	5,252,176	190,067	225,381	195,563	224,129	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.3
Asheville	243,380	241,478	241,129	240,560	6,992	8,092	7,416	8,407	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.5
Burlington	86,882	87,273	85,956	86,097	3,216	3,780	3,223	3,643	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,480,675	1,493,977	1,465,372	1,475,219	49,175	62,545	50,261	63,154	3.3	4.2	3.4	4.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	328,740	332,595	324,287	327,443	10,471	12,432	10,724	12,282	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.8
Fayetteville	149,503	150,390	149,118	149,057	7,423	8,656	7,484	8,502	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.7
Goldsboro	51,386	51,806	51,338	51,706	2,011	2,401	2,088	2,382	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.6
Greensboro-High Point	363,943	363,656	365,922	363,098	15,081	18,200	15,385	17,769	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.9
Greenville	89,499	90,792	88,939	89,636	3,909	4,466	3,935	4,277	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	175,546	174,400	173,761	172,271	6,049	7,207	6,242	7,248	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.2
Jacksonville	67,974	68,618	69,956	70,347	2,928	3,433	3,030	3,434	4.3	5.0	4.3	4.9
New Bern	53,347	53,507	52,799	52,979	1,866	2,154	1,927	2,218	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.2
Raleigh	811,586	819,599	800,412	807,195	25,708	30,748	26,619	30,504	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8
Rocky Mount	62,398	62,236	61,749	61,658	3,261	3,744	3,233	3,705	5.2	6.0	5.2	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington	166,995	168,127	165,808	166,485	5,479	6,088	5,631	6,123	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7
Winston-Salem	332,177	330,528	328,882	326,751	11,939	14,200	12,183	14,132	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.3
North Dakota	423,924	425,613	421,586	423,782	7,134	10,791	6,785	9,343	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.2
Bismarck	73,331	71,990	72,009	71,357	1,201	1,840	1,146	1,553	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.2
Fargo	151,268	152,219	150,463	151,625	2,527	3,466	2,423	3,430	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.3
Grand Forks	54,485	55,114	54,400	55,001	1,207	1,588	1,131	1,450	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.6
Ohio	5,855,719	5,980,865	5,853,322	5,879,255	207,847	294,069	211,151	246,303	3.5	4.9	3.6	4.2
Akron	355,326	361,682	354,192	355,272	12,745	17,866	13,408	15,324	3.6	4.9	3.8	4.3
Canton-Massillon	195,054	198,890	195,465	195,332	6,868	9,613	7,366	8,304	3.5	4.8	3.8	4.3
Cincinnati	1,153,074	1,178,341	1,154,980	1,165,925	40,184	55,147	40,471	48,526	3.5	4.7	3.5	4.2
Cleveland-Elyria	1,063,143	1,069,524	1,048,432	1,054,229	39,518	50,144	38,214	41,047	3.7	4.7	3.6	3.9
Columbus	1,140,574	1,168,282	1,144,598	1,147,234	36,430	52,675	37,481	45,337	3.2	4.5	3.3	4.0
Dayton	385,743	395,883	387,418	388,040	14,179	19,738	14,647	17,027	3.7	5.0	3.8	4.4
Lima	47,315	48,225	47,164	47,391	1,803	2,381	1,908	2,034	3.8	4.9	4.0	4.3
Mansfield	51,037	52,662	50,990	51,565	2,102	2,847	2,060	2,383	4.1	5.4	4.0	4.6
Springfield	63,627	65,279	63,883	63,987	2,381	3,253	2,335	2,806	3.7	5.0	3.7	4.4
Toledo	298,194	308,592	298,331	300,045	11,387	20,575	11,620	15,372	3.8	6.7	3.9	5.1
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	49,878	51,205	50,132	50,402	2,696	3,570	2,923	3,266	5.4	7.0	5.8	6.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	230,423	235,773	231,959	230,671	9,641	13,175	10,137	11,495	4.2	5.6	4.4	5.0
Oklahoma	1,972,004	2,003,852	1,973,481	1,998,695	64,041	75,094	68,646	69,132	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.5
Enid	27,365	27,660	27,294	27,223	856	1,036	928	958	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.5
Lawton	52,507	52,564	51,805	52,182	2,028	2,178	2,212	2,036	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.9
Oklahoma City	754,361	770,569	751,472	764,444	22,675	26,694	24,668	25,024	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3
Tulsa	512,787	521,630	510,781	517,698	16,595	19,227	17,814	17,969	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.5
Oregon	2,172,746	2,203,089	2,179,300	2,208,207	83,144	96,184	85,762	90,232	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.1
Albany	60,570	61,986	60,602	62,232	2,518	2,982	2,557	2,810	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.5
Bend-Redmond	105,776	107,680	106,662	107,670	3,761	4,449	3,924	4,138	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.8
Corvallis	47,753	49,123	48,070	49,117	1,597	1,846	1,632	1,739	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.5
Eugene	179,098	184,984	180,427	183,968	7,404	8,324	7,616	7,885	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3
Grants Pass	35,609	36,382	35,834	36,247	1,786	2,231	1,901	2,002	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.5
Medford	105,581	108,077	106,044	108,597	5,008	5,647	4,778	5,083	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,358,618	1,368,921	1,363,463	1,373,188	49,770	59,282	53,517	56,238	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.1
Salem	213,856	218,864	215,225	220,779	8,191	9,570	8,456	9,090	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.1
Pennsylvania	6,570,144	6,658,235	6,589,348	6,554,663	242,680	264,496	274,400	277,437	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	458,492	468,543	459,612	462,073	18,122	19,353	20,298	19,838	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3
Altoona	59,792	60,780	60,051	59,879	2,199	2,356	2,431	2,459	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1
Bloomsburg-Berwick	43,844	44,268	44,317	44,095	1,590	1,747	1,741	1,784	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	77,741	78,739	77,979	77,613	2,457	2,716	2,867	2,854	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7
East Stroudsburg	83,878	84,149	84,269	82,946	3,810	3,764	4,303	3,977	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.8
Erie	128,701	128,418	128,967	126,328	5,733	5,095	6,393	5,376	4.5	4.0	5.0	4.3
Gettysburg	55,610	56,054	55,685	55,305	1,663	1,818	1,910	1,918	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	313,344	318,207	314,950	314,355	10,115	11,535	11,794	12,027	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8
Johnstown	55,264	56,494	55,312	55,751	2,551	2,767	2,825	2,830	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1
Lancaster	296,033	297,910	296,822	293,084	9,268	9,907	10,320	10,490	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6
Lebanon	76,512	77,417	76,852	76,348	2,454	2,639	2,822	2,766	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,268,150	3,318,538	3,270,822	3,277,219	128,709	146,070	141,202	150,782	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.6
Pittsburgh	1,190,584	1,212,628	1,190,983	1,190,392	43,689	47,910	48,972	49,882	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2
Reading	216,371	219,054	217,511	215,602	8,157	8,852	9,314	9,362	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	278,644	284,542	279,771	280,671	12,174	12,895	13,471	13,383	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8
State College	76,818	78,098	80,212	78,849	2,343	2,482	2,736	2,856	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6
Williamsport	55,747	56,098	55,928	55,499	1,987	2,181	2,242	2,321	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
York-Hanover	242,298	244,779	243,196	240,974	8,232	9,469	9,240	9,756	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.0
Rhode Island	576,060	598,806	575,625	588,896	14,640	31,042	19,423	31,563	2.5	5.2	3.4	5.4
Providence-Warwick	709,481	737,173	709,348	726,768	20,089	38,161	24,595	38,538	2.8	5.2	3.5	5.3
South Carolina	2,479,284	2,567,561	2,462,494	2,538,615	75,169	126,005	67,130	135,703	3.0	4.9	2.7	5.3
Charleston-North Charleston	432,735	452,464	428,326	445,679	11,103	18,816	10,135	20,585	2.6	4.2	2.4	4.6
Columbia	418,171	431,866	414,117	427,418	12,011	20,256	10,590	22,103	2.9	4.7	2.6	5.2
Florence	98,144	103,872	97,933	102,743	3,189	5,222	2,768	5,549	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	455,260	467,775	451,888	462,678	12,768	21,823	11,270	23,448	2.8	4.7	2.5	5.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	96,529	99,997	95,385	97,861	2,793	4,849	2,447	5,094	2.9	4.8	2.6	5.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	226,413	234,093	222,874	228,366	7,540	11,358	7,245	12,532	3.3	4.9	3.3	5.5
Spartanburg	169,881	177,625	169,751	175,533	5,399	9,305	4,775	9,415	3.2	5.2	2.8	5.4
Sumter	41,563	43,319	41,122	42,836	1,571	2,551	1,436	2,891	3.8	5.9	3.5	6.7
South Dakota	487,527	492,147	485,676	488,401	8,321	9,447	10,309	10,241	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1
Rapid City	81,922	82,134	82,128	81,166	1,332	1,491	1,651	1,692	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
Sioux Falls	167,457	168,850	166,315	165,961	2,342	2,779	3,098	3,131	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9
Tennessee	3,405,096	3,437,953	3,370,531	3,418,349	120,246	123,052	115,112	120,553	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5
Chattanooga	287,506	291,809	283,066	288,435	9,605	10,073	9,479	10,133	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5
Clarksville	119,609	121,774	119,033	121,700	5,174	5,475	4,975	5,400	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4
Cleveland	57,840	58,505	56,966	57,847	2,204	2,179	2,126	2,133	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Jackson	64,769	65,406	64,093	64,748	2,243	2,353	2,147	2,435	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024ᵖ	2023	2024	2023	2024ᵖ	2023	2024	2023	2024ᵖ
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City	92,244	92,748	91,335	92,587	3,351	3,347	3,204	3,439	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	137,803	137,412	136,590	137,569	4,984	5,145	4,781	5,092	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7
Knoxville	447,423	453,547	440,564	449,321	15,034	14,372	13,928	14,496	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Memphis	628,313	627,202	621,427	623,883	27,758	28,517	27,389	27,848	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5
Morristown	53,309	53,668	52,472	52,971	1,964	1,920	1,822	1,903	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,154,186	1,168,363	1,143,467	1,159,868	32,055	33,968	31,482	33,497	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Texas	15,124,871	15,453,836	15,125,794	15,487,812	638,794	677,745	640,763	677,057	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4
Abilene	82,856	84,674	82,669	84,772	3,073	3,186	3,037	3,228	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
Amarillo	137,748	138,603	138,151	138,720	4,590	4,632	4,553	4,705	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Austin-Round Rock	1,462,521	1,487,650	1,462,392	1,489,529	51,953	53,501	52,893	54,543	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	168,520	173,918	168,798	174,211	10,788	11,394	10,631	11,240	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	180,741	186,934	182,022	187,541	10,397	10,785	10,150	10,540	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6
College Station-Bryan	144,698	152,803	145,825	151,891	5,264	5,442	5,138	5,452	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
Corpus Christi	209,743	212,143	208,562	212,180	9,617	10,043	9,609	10,133	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,401,938	4,480,746	4,406,316	4,494,132	173,020	182,741	174,709	184,694	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
El Paso	383,689	390,072	383,441	391,200	18,374	17,954	18,389	18,245	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,630,440	3,733,103	3,631,141	3,744,413	163,162	181,942	165,145	177,565	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.7
Killeen-Temple	187,152	190,047	186,715	190,512	8,723	9,369	8,720	9,616	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0
Laredo	121,088	123,754	121,111	123,836	5,097	5,420	4,900	5,305	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3
Longview	99,568	100,763	99,345	101,393	4,358	4,684	4,438	4,943	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9
Lubbock	171,290	174,397	171,602	174,808	6,517	6,836	6,167	6,517	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	375,999	385,822	377,377	386,952	25,047	25,585	24,425	24,808	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4
Midland	114,829	117,253	115,332	117,921	3,075	3,255	3,063	3,354	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
Odessa	85,971	87,432	86,150	87,936	3,046	3,302	3,058	3,398	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.9
San Angelo	57,325	58,537	57,263	58,602	2,190	2,176	2,164	2,244	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,292,224	1,320,233	1,290,431	1,326,404	51,254	52,916	51,522	53,653	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Sherman-Denison	69,652	71,682	69,946	71,846	2,742	2,934	2,754	2,997	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.2
Texarkana	63,003	63,561	62,505	63,278	2,745	2,820	2,644	2,724	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3
Tyler	116,315	117,571	116,078	117,633	4,540	4,786	4,534	4,852	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1
Victoria	45,198	44,933	44,802	45,065	1,938	2,027	1,923	2,034	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
Waco	135,684	140,563	137,022	140,933	5,412	5,772	5,330	5,712	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1
Wichita Falls	64,875	66,134	64,567	66,101	2,744	2,846	2,668	2,836	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3
Utah	1,796,369	1,811,661	1,800,474	1,794,509	48,088	65,374	52,631	69,190	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.9
Logan	77,076	76,733	77,025	76,090	1,772	2,477	2,014	2,678	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.5
Ogden-Clearfield	369,475	372,678	369,966	368,676	9,575	13,121	10,530	13,815	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.7
Provo-Orem	355,270	358,820	357,250	355,895	9,443	13,118	10,511	14,115	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.0
St. George	89,663	91,292	91,179	92,533	2,608	3,510	2,807	3,714	2.9	3.8	3.1	4.0
Salt Lake City	741,214	747,242	740,261	737,469	20,229	26,966	21,788	28,350	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.8
Vermont	356,381	362,466	355,017	360,315	6,342	7,740	7,274	8,502	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4
Burlington-South Burlington	132,795	136,871	132,190	134,872	1,853	2,591	2,252	2,823	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.1
Virginia	4,601,688	4,606,113	4,572,149	4,572,968	131,613	152,131	144,825	159,313	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	94,703	96,283	95,572	97,286	2,860	3,394	3,264	3,835	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.9
Charlottesville	125,619	129,004	124,659	127,926	3,423	3,930	3,762	4,030	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2
Harrisonburg	69,405	69,089	68,549	68,916	2,081	2,485	2,386	2,598	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.8
Lynchburg	123,331	125,238	123,459	124,797	4,394	4,953	4,827	5,136	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.1
Richmond	729,538	734,601	724,882	729,225	22,101	25,085	24,392	26,452	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6
Roanoke	162,689	164,720	162,638	163,937	4,689	5,489	5,134	5,694	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.5
Staunton-Waynesboro	63,729	63,447	63,224	63,058	1,692	1,982	1,745	2,001	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	893,763	896,962	886,336	884,324	27,003	30,978	29,732	32,442	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7
Winchester	80,898	80,782	80,197	80,184	2,113	2,429	2,333	2,510	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1
Washington	4,039,036	4,009,023	4,039,283	4,000,536	154,488	201,553	173,288	195,162	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.9
Bellingham	114,909	113,842	112,794	111,816	4,496	5,777	5,310	5,581	3.9	5.1	4.7	5.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	128,540	130,011	128,022	127,912	4,759	6,009	5,670	5,850	3.7	4.6	4.4	4.6
Kennewick-Richland	153,097	150,741	151,764	149,297	6,255	7,571	7,451	7,276	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
Longview	48,258	48,797	48,181	48,274	2,208	2,636	2,605	2,604	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	62,377	63,042	62,301	62,517	2,517	3,138	2,925	3,121	4.0	5.0	4.7	5.0
Olympia-Tumwater	148,146	151,680	148,517	150,347	5,521	7,061	6,512	6,908	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,265,434	2,241,814	2,265,879	2,252,071	83,868	111,989	88,912	107,661	3.7	5.0	3.9	4.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley	285,017	289,029	284,652	286,703	10,780	13,960	12,896	13,589	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.7
Walla Walla	32,155	32,351	31,877	31,289	1,187	1,488	1,401	1,409	3.7	4.6	4.4	4.5
Wenatchee	70,468	68,612	69,506	69,099	2,265	2,989	3,019	3,195	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.6
Yakima	135,469	125,390	138,195	123,378	5,741	7,382	7,211	7,699	4.2	5.9	5.2	6.2
West Virginia	792,996	798,106	794,437	788,905	31,383	37,191	35,276	34,617	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.4
Beckley	47,625	47,916	47,301	47,303	1,866	2,140	2,023	1,948	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.1
Charleston	94,429	94,977	94,001	93,779	3,526	4,213	4,018	3,975	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.2
Huntington-Ashland	144,557	146,761	145,607	145,751	6,506	7,838	6,726	7,233	4.5	5.3	4.6	5.0
Morgantown	70,649	70,284	71,353	69,889	2,425	2,744	2,629	2,550	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6
Parkersburg-Vienna	39,496	40,139	39,528	39,646	1,571	1,884	1,777	1,782	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.5
Wheeling	61,095	62,801	61,489	61,803	2,498	3,215	2,746	2,834	4.1	5.1	4.5	4.6
Wisconsin	3,178,837	3,190,865	3,169,346	3,159,333	102,513	104,736	109,028	84,650	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.7
Appleton	135,852	136,397	135,600	134,899	3,876	3,915	4,219	3,114	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire..........................	96,087	97,044	94,967	96,198	2,899	2,878	3,162	2,371	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.5
Fond du Lac..........................	57,220	59,315	57,284	57,719	1,735	2,787	1,794	1,660	3.0	4.7	3.1	2.9
Green Bay..........................	176,119	177,416	176,153	175,435	5,270	5,214	5,660	4,161	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.4
Janesville-Beloit.....................	90,031	90,305	89,725	89,069	3,248	3,084	3,353	2,509	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.8
La Crosse-Onalaska.................	77,276	78,619	77,821	78,318	2,123	2,209	2,318	1,793	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.3
Madison..........................	412,460	413,234	410,684	411,710	10,497	10,766	11,324	8,781	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.......	833,034	827,578	835,395	822,899	30,490	30,815	32,296	25,639	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....................	94,495	94,656	94,100	93,583	2,849	2,966	3,115	2,328	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.5
Racine..........................	102,291	102,333	102,013	101,365	3,952	4,060	4,196	3,313	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.3
Sheboygan..........................	64,519	64,668	64,195	63,859	1,731	1,781	1,835	1,431	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.2
Wausau..........................	73,493	73,910	72,872	72,482	2,266	2,232	2,342	1,677	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3
Wyoming..........................	297,945	298,773	296,805	296,296	7,494	8,459	7,300	9,168	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.1
Casper..........................	39,520	40,003	39,677	39,824	1,111	1,250	1,101	1,349	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.4
Cheyenne..........................	48,832	49,200	48,545	49,014	1,277	1,526	1,285	1,645	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.4
Puerto Rico..........................	1,186,605	1,196,138	1,195,628	1,197,989	79,965	71,300	72,280	67,388	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....................	97,268	97,945	97,686	97,462	8,731	7,941	7,472	7,352	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.5
Arecibo..........................	58,034	59,379	58,640	59,362	4,413	3,754	3,933	3,478	7.6	6.3	6.7	5.9
Guayama..........................	20,825	21,129	20,988	21,376	2,004	1,853	1,833	2,037	9.6	8.8	8.7	9.5
Mayaguez..........................	30,014	30,296	30,098	30,328	2,377	2,314	2,015	2,110	7.9	7.6	6.7	7.0
Ponce..........................	98,215	99,628	99,112	100,186	8,872	8,263	8,589	8,359	9.0	8.3	8.7	8.3
San German..........................	37,293	38,278	37,498	38,362	3,426	3,137	3,060	3,140	9.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.............	799,328	804,405	806,300	805,533	45,831	40,321	41,299	37,131	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.6

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]
California	19,338,842	19,444,186	19,346,331	19,489,404	937,215	1,126,869	1,001,351	1,140,496	4.8	5.8	5.2	5.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,600,082	6,686,648	6,596,247	6,686,079	324,222	401,015	346,662	412,009	4.9	6.0	5.3	6.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,592,486	1,595,608	1,591,412	1,595,445	58,079	70,386	63,955	72,308	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,007,596	5,091,040	5,004,835	5,090,634	266,143	330,629	282,707	339,701	5.3	6.5	5.6	6.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,527,101	2,509,257	2,517,414	2,506,128	96,308	115,655	105,718	118,230	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,382,751	1,379,046	1,380,509	1,380,095	58,443	71,155	63,901	72,652	4.2	5.2	4.6	5.3
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,011,260	997,822	1,004,560	993,529	33,375	39,106	36,793	39,950	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.0
San Rafael	133,090	132,389	132,345	132,504	4,490	5,394	5,024	5,628	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.2
District of Columbia	404,706	413,048	399,178	405,956	20,924	25,893	21,414	27,980	5.2	6.3	5.4	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,532,628	3,555,213	3,501,232	3,515,756	94,091	123,086	100,369	128,724	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	697,584	706,239	689,308	698,955	13,690	21,474	14,073	21,675	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,835,044	2,848,974	2,811,924	2,816,801	80,401	101,612	86,296	107,049	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.8
Florida	11,037,915	11,060,001	11,065,286	11,051,926	342,234	417,141	363,956	409,819	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,255,206	3,273,034	3,251,417	3,278,706	85,127	111,681	90,609	111,801	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,088,695	1,095,518	1,092,823	1,096,725	33,405	39,106	35,779	38,391	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,385,030	1,396,943	1,376,107	1,402,367	26,220	42,790	27,595	43,969	1.9	3.1	2.0	3.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	781,481	780,573	782,487	779,614	25,502	29,785	27,235	29,441	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.8
Illinois	6,509,628	6,625,469	6,499,124	6,523,426	304,485	409,280	333,342	357,431	4.7	6.2	5.1	5.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,976,890	5,060,619	4,960,221	5,007,288	225,234	315,426	248,766	280,478	4.5	6.2	5.0	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,839,282	3,915,552	3,823,020	3,888,285	170,216	249,876	190,589	222,268	4.4	6.4	5.0	5.7
Elgin	327,085	331,040	328,189	319,869	16,476	19,861	17,765	17,025	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.3
Gary[3]	341,135	341,821	339,316	339,856	16,664	20,814	16,802	19,798	4.9	6.1	5.0	5.8
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	469,388	472,206	469,696	459,278	21,878	24,875	23,610	21,387	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.7
Massachusetts	3,789,711	3,929,292	3,789,596	3,905,142	131,011	179,218	127,503	177,392	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,815,486	2,912,474	2,814,840	2,897,220	91,708	125,964	90,089	125,098	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,691,650	1,753,492	1,690,613	1,741,645	53,994	74,354	52,469	73,546	3.2	4.2	3.1	4.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	109,357	112,777	109,598	112,157	4,672	5,917	4,530	5,864	4.3	5.2	4.1	5.2
Framingham	160,297	165,728	159,733	164,590	4,857	6,749	4,699	6,689	3.0	4.1	2.9	4.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	118,914	121,364	119,048	121,284	3,502	4,704	3,553	4,700	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	99,996	103,156	100,155	103,019	4,337	5,853	4,338	6,013	4.3	5.7	4.3	5.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	194,891	202,356	195,324	201,433	6,708	9,627	6,654	9,641	3.4	4.8	3.4	4.8
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	86,251	89,869	86,223	89,443	3,195	4,323	3,113	4,301	3.7	4.8	3.6	4.8
Nashua[2]	175,289	177,576	175,201	178,372	4,109	5,790	4,590	5,786	2.3	3.3	2.6	3.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	92,780	97,055	92,870	96,686	3,014	4,207	2,943	4,189	3.2	4.3	3.2	4.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	86,061	89,101	86,075	88,591	3,320	4,440	3,200	4,369	3.9	5.0	3.7	4.9
Michigan	5,072,292	5,139,472	5,082,437	5,056,184	217,891	299,044	211,545	228,400	4.3	5.8	4.2	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,213,717	2,229,333	2,227,691	2,192,193	89,608	141,773	92,565	90,809	4.0	6.4	4.2	4.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	825,395	839,214	831,072	817,426	41,078	69,100	41,968	41,414	5.0	8.2	5.0	5.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,388,322	1,390,119	1,396,620	1,374,766	48,531	72,673	50,597	49,395	3.5	5.2	3.6	3.6
New York	9,842,201	9,822,271	9,813,176	9,735,563	416,769	483,428	443,851	477,015	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	10,479,476	10,515,888	10,445,028	10,452,611	483,594	557,616	504,190	552,249	4.6	5.3	4.8	5.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County	202,766	199,376	201,499	196,003	6,595	7,689	7,155	7,374	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,589,447	1,560,109	1,581,963	1,531,199	52,223	59,597	57,409	57,957	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.8
Newark[3]	1,337,206	1,345,583	1,328,203	1,336,669	66,070	75,636	66,598	74,396	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	7,350,057	7,410,820	7,333,363	7,388,740	358,706	414,694	373,028	412,522	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.6
Pennsylvania	6,570,144	6,658,235	6,589,348	6,554,663	242,680	264,496	274,400	277,437	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	3,268,150	3,318,538	3,270,822	3,277,219	128,709	146,070	141,202	150,782	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.6
Camden[3]	693,475	708,706	692,015	704,298	33,688	38,169	33,807	37,902	4.9	5.4	4.9	5.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,135,886	1,144,764	1,136,022	1,125,678	34,653	38,078	39,783	40,775	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6
Philadelphia	1,042,493	1,067,245	1,046,767	1,051,916	44,448	50,828	50,661	53,287	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.1
Wilmington[3]	396,296	397,823	396,018	395,327	15,920	18,995	16,951	18,818	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.8
Texas	15,124,871	15,453,836	15,125,794	15,487,812	638,794	677,745	640,763	677,057	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,401,938	4,480,746	4,406,316	4,494,132	173,020	182,741	174,709	184,694	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,982,743	3,033,170	2,988,058	3,044,256	117,323	123,299	118,663	125,102	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,419,195	1,447,576	1,418,258	1,449,876	55,697	59,442	56,046	59,592	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
Washington	4,039,036	4,009,023	4,039,283	4,000,536	154,488	201,553	173,288	195,162	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,265,434	2,241,814	2,265,879	2,252,071	83,868	111,989	88,912	107,661	3.7	5.0	3.9	4.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,814,615	1,781,556	1,815,257	1,795,314	64,946	87,410	66,417	83,172	3.6	4.9	3.7	4.6
Tacoma-Lakewood	450,819	460,258	450,622	456,757	18,922	24,579	22,495	24,489	4.2	5.3	5.0	5.4

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p]	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	Number	Percent
Alabama	2,159.2	2,213.6	2,164.8	2,208.0	43.2	2.0
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46.4	47.6	47.3	47.7	0.4	0.8
Auburn-Opelika	72.7	75.4	73.2	75.6	2.4	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	566.5	576.8	566.5	573.6	7.1	1.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	90.1	90.9	89.7	89.8	0.1	0.1
Decatur	60.2	61.3	60.0	61.0	1.0	1.7
Dothan	63.2	64.2	63.1	64.4	1.3	2.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	58.8	59.5	58.9	59.6	0.7	1.2
Gadsden	34.6	35.0	34.6	34.8	0.2	0.6
Huntsville	275.9	282.3	277.1	281.9	4.8	1.7
Mobile	187.7	189.8	188.4	189.9	1.5	0.8
Montgomery	182.3	185.9	183.1	185.7	2.6	1.4
Tuscaloosa	113.2	116.4	114.5	116.7	2.2	1.9
Alaska	350.9	360.2	348.9	356.8	7.9	2.3
Anchorage	181.5	188.5	181.6	188.4	6.8	3.7
Fairbanks	38.8	39.7	38.8	39.5	0.7	1.8
Arizona	3,124.1	3,199.0	3,176.5	3,242.6	66.1	2.1
Flagstaff	68.3	68.8	68.7	69.4	0.7	1.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	55.8	55.8	56.1	56.2	0.1	0.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,351.7	2,410.7	2,389.7	2,444.3	54.6	2.3
Prescott	69.1	70.3	70.5	71.3	0.8	1.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas	33.7	34.3	34.7	35.0	0.3	0.9
Tucson	391.2	395.6	399.0	397.7	-1.3	-0.3
Yuma	59.0	60.2	59.9	61.6	1.7	2.8
Arkansas	1,331.5	1,361.1	1,340.7	1,366.7	26.0	1.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	300.8	311.3	303.3	312.8	9.5	3.1
Fort Smith	113.6	116.3	114.7	117.4	2.7	2.4
Hot Springs	40.8	41.1	40.9	41.0	0.1	0.2
Jonesboro	63.0	64.7	63.4	64.7	1.3	2.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	385.4	397.3	388.2	397.3	9.1	2.3
Pine Bluff	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.0	-0.1	-0.3
California	17,686.5	17,988.0	17,751.1	18,034.1	283.0	1.6
Bakersfield	286.8	286.4	289.1	291.5	2.4	0.8
Chico	74.3	76.7	76.7	78.5	1.8	2.3
El Centro	56.1	57.8	57.4	59.5	2.1	3.7
Fresno	380.9	392.6	385.8	394.5	8.7	2.3
Hanford-Corcoran	42.1	43.4	42.9	43.8	0.9	2.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,157.9	6,262.8	6,173.8	6,272.7	98.9	1.6
Madera	42.0	43.8	43.1	45.1	2.0	4.6
Merced	74.6	78.4	74.6	76.1	1.5	2.0
Modesto	189.1	194.2	191.2	194.9	3.7	1.9
Napa	74.6	75.7	75.0	76.1	1.1	1.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	310.8	315.5	313.5	318.0	4.5	1.4
Redding	69.5	70.9	70.9	73.4	2.5	3.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,658.2	1,691.9	1,665.5	1,699.1	33.6	2.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,070.7	1,093.8	1,074.9	1,097.4	22.5	2.1
Salinas	145.8	147.1	147.0	148.3	1.3	0.9
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,543.9	1,556.9	1,547.7	1,558.5	10.8	0.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,454.6	2,473.2	2,453.7	2,467.4	13.7	0.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,152.6	1,161.0	1,154.4	1,161.5	7.1	0.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	118.8	119.8	118.1	119.0	0.9	0.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	100.5	101.5	99.9	101.5	1.6	1.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	190.0	191.9	188.8	190.9	2.1	1.1
Santa Rosa	204.6	207.9	206.5	210.1	3.6	1.7
Stockton-Lodi	272.6	283.4	276.1	286.7	10.6	3.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	141.2	143.9	142.7	144.1	1.4	1.0
Visalia-Porterville	139.5	140.7	142.0	144.6	2.6	1.8
Yuba City	49.7	51.7	51.2	52.9	1.7	3.3
Colorado	2,963.6	3,006.2	2,967.2	3,010.1	42.9	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p]	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.	206.6	210.7	206.7	210.8	4.1	2.0
Colorado Springs.	330.0	336.3	330.7	335.4	4.7	1.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.	1,645.2	1,637.3	1,643.8	1,639.2	-4.6	-0.3
Fort Collins.	185.0	187.0	185.9	188.7	2.8	1.5
Grand Junction.	66.7	67.0	67.2	67.6	0.4	0.6
Greeley.	114.9	116.3	115.6	116.5	0.9	0.8
Pueblo.	64.0	64.2	64.2	63.7	-0.5	-0.8
Connecticut.	1,694.1	1,711.5	1,686.8	1,699.6	12.8	0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.	413.6	417.4	408.0	412.2	4.2	1.0
Danbury.	78.7	78.1	78.3	77.7	-0.6	-0.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.	574.8	584.3	574.1	581.0	6.9	1.2
New Haven.	299.7	305.5	297.8	303.1	5.3	1.8
Norwich-New London-Westerly.	128.0	129.2	128.0	128.3	0.3	0.2
Waterbury.	65.4	66.4	65.6	65.8	0.2	0.3
Delaware.	489.5	496.0	486.8	491.9	5.1	1.0
Dover.	71.7	74.1	71.5	73.5	2.0	2.8
Salisbury[1].	184.3	182.5	183.0	180.8	-2.2	-1.2
District of Columbia.	778.1	780.2	760.2	765.7	5.5	0.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.	3,388.8	3,401.0	3,373.6	3,385.8	12.2	0.4
Florida.	9,635.5	9,861.2	9,717.7	9,927.9	210.2	2.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.	299.8	307.2	303.7	309.9	6.2	2.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.	132.4	134.4	132.0	134.6	2.6	2.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.	220.8	225.0	223.2	226.6	3.4	1.5
Gainesville.	150.6	154.1	150.0	154.3	4.3	2.9
Homosassa Springs.	34.6	34.9	35.7	36.0	0.3	0.8
Jacksonville.	784.0	801.6	791.0	804.4	13.4	1.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven.	266.7	274.7	270.6	278.2	7.6	2.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.	2,869.0	2,940.3	2,893.1	2,966.2	73.1	2.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.	165.9	172.7	167.4	173.6	6.2	3.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.	339.4	344.9	340.6	346.6	6.0	1.8
Ocala.	118.7	120.6	119.6	121.6	2.0	1.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.	1,448.2	1,472.0	1,459.7	1,482.7	23.0	1.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.	251.6	255.4	253.7	256.7	3.0	1.2
Panama City.	88.3	88.5	89.2	89.1	-0.1	-0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.	200.7	203.6	202.1	205.7	3.6	1.8
Port St. Lucie.	168.6	174.6	170.1	176.1	6.0	3.5
Punta Gorda.	55.0	55.9	55.3	56.4	1.1	2.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.	57.4	58.6	58.3	58.9	0.6	1.0
Sebring.	27.6	28.3	27.9	28.4	0.5	1.8
Tallahassee.	191.5	198.5	192.3	199.7	7.4	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.	1,522.5	1,549.3	1,533.7	1,557.9	24.2	1.6
The Villages.	39.3	40.7	39.9	41.2	1.3	3.3
Georgia.	4,869.6	4,959.3	4,901.2	4,979.3	78.1	1.6
Albany.	61.9	63.4	62.0	63.1	1.1	1.8
Athens-Clarke County.	98.3	103.1	101.5	104.4	2.9	2.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.	3,040.9	3,087.6	3,054.8	3,095.9	41.1	1.3
Augusta-Richmond County.	241.8	246.9	244.1	247.2	3.1	1.3
Brunswick.	48.2	49.4	47.9	49.2	1.3	2.7
Columbus.	121.1	123.9	122.2	125.0	2.8	2.3
Dalton.	67.7	69.1	68.3	69.2	0.9	1.3
Gainesville.	106.9	110.1	107.8	111.1	3.3	3.1
Hinesville.	21.7	22.2	21.9	22.4	0.5	2.3
Macon-Bibb County.	100.0	102.2	100.4	102.2	1.8	1.8
Rome.	43.2	47.5	46.3	47.7	1.4	3.0
Savannah.	203.0	208.3	203.4	207.5	4.1	2.0
Valdosta.	56.4	56.9	56.8	57.0	0.2	0.4
Warner Robins.	80.6	82.7	80.6	83.0	2.4	3.0
Hawaii.	631.4	634.7	626.1	631.0	4.9	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p]	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.	76.3	71.6	74.3	71.7	-2.6	-3.5
Urban Honolulu.	452.8	460.9	450.2	459.0	8.8	2.0
Idaho.	854.5	881.7	853.1	878.6	25.5	3.0
Boise City.	393.1	409.2	395.2	409.4	14.2	3.6
Coeur d'Alene.	77.9	78.1	77.7	77.5	-0.2	-0.3
Idaho Falls.	82.4	85.2	82.4	84.6	2.2	2.7
Lewiston.	30.1	30.6	30.2	30.7	0.5	1.7
Pocatello.	38.6	40.3	38.6	40.4	1.8	4.7
Twin Falls.	50.1	51.0	50.2	51.1	0.9	1.8
Illinois.	6,133.4	6,178.6	6,127.2	6,162.8	35.6	0.6
Bloomington.	96.8	97.6	98.3	99.0	0.7	0.7
Carbondale-Marion.	57.3	58.6	57.3	58.2	0.9	1.6
Champaign-Urbana.	118.0	123.4	115.7	121.1	5.4	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.	4,816.3	4,825.3	4,809.3	4,808.2	-1.1	0.0
Danville.	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.6	0.1	0.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].	182.0	179.5	182.3	179.7	-2.6	-1.4
Decatur.	47.5	47.8	47.9	47.9	0.0	0.0
Kankakee.	42.9	43.0	43.0	43.1	0.1	0.2
Peoria.	170.4	171.1	172.0	170.9	-1.1	-0.6
Rockford.	146.0	146.0	146.2	146.5	0.3	0.2
Springfield.	107.7	108.0	109.2	109.9	0.7	0.6
Indiana.	3,206.0	3,261.5	3,245.5	3,309.0	63.5	2.0
Bloomington.	75.4	76.8	77.5	79.2	1.7	2.2
Columbus.	52.0	51.3	52.5	52.8	0.3	0.6
Elkhart-Goshen.	131.8	132.3	133.8	134.5	0.7	0.5
Evansville.	159.7	160.8	160.0	162.2	2.2	1.4
Fort Wayne.	234.4	233.3	235.5	238.1	2.6	1.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.	1,156.8	1,185.6	1,172.1	1,202.6	30.5	2.6
Kokomo.	36.7	37.1	37.1	37.7	0.6	1.6
Lafayette-West Lafayette.	104.1	106.6	106.6	108.6	2.0	1.9
Michigan City-La Porte.	42.4	42.9	42.4	42.9	0.5	1.2
Muncie.	46.3	45.6	46.8	46.1	-0.7	-1.5
South Bend-Mishawaka.	140.9	142.2	141.8	143.0	1.2	0.8
Terre Haute.	66.5	67.0	67.2	67.7	0.5	0.7
Iowa.	1,580.1	1,605.4	1,580.3	1,603.3	23.0	1.5
Ames.	50.2	50.9	52.0	52.9	0.9	1.7
Cedar Rapids.	140.8	142.9	140.1	142.0	1.9	1.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.	396.6	396.8	396.8	397.5	0.7	0.2
Dubuque.	59.7	61.2	59.7	61.0	1.3	2.2
Iowa City.	100.3	102.0	102.4	103.6	1.2	1.2
Sioux City.	88.8	90.8	88.8	90.3	1.5	1.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.	87.9	89.1	88.2	89.2	1.0	1.1
Kansas.	1,423.7	1,448.4	1,428.8	1,448.4	19.6	1.4
Lawrence.	50.4	50.5	50.7	50.2	-0.5	-1.0
Manhattan.	39.8	40.5	40.8	40.7	-0.1	-0.2
Topeka.	115.1	118.4	114.7	118.0	3.3	2.9
Wichita.	305.6	311.7	307.1	312.2	5.1	1.7
Kentucky.	1,993.7	2,022.6	2,018.9	2,042.9	24.0	1.2
Bowling Green.	80.2	83.0	81.9	84.2	2.3	2.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.	57.4	58.4	57.7	58.8	1.1	1.9
Lexington-Fayette.	293.8	300.1	295.7	301.5	5.8	2.0
Louisville/Jefferson County.	693.0	700.3	695.9	703.7	7.8	1.1
Owensboro.	52.7	52.9	52.8	52.8	0.0	0.0
Louisiana.	1,931.5	1,946.2	1,946.4	1,954.6	8.2	0.4
Alexandria.	61.5	61.7	61.3	61.8	0.5	0.8
Baton Rouge.	409.5	415.5	415.2	418.7	3.5	0.8
Hammond.	48.5	49.4	49.2	49.6	0.4	0.8
Houma-Thibodaux.	84.5	85.9	85.5	86.3	0.8	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July 2023	July 2024	August 2023	August 2024[p]	Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p] Number	Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p] Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette....................................	203.3	205.1	204.3	205.1	0.8	0.4
Lake Charles................................	94.7	96.4	95.3	96.7	1.4	1.5
Monroe......................................	78.1	76.9	77.7	76.3	-1.4	-1.8
New Orleans-Metairie.......................	558.8	561.4	562.2	561.8	-0.4	-0.1
Shreveport-Bossier City....................	177.2	176.9	176.9	176.4	-0.5	-0.3
Maine.......................................	670.3	677.6	667.3	674.7	7.4	1.1
Bangor.....................................	66.8	68.0	66.7	67.5	0.8	1.2
Lewiston-Auburn............................	49.8	50.0	49.5	49.8	0.3	0.6
Portland-South Portland....................	222.4	225.3	222.1	224.7	2.6	1.2
Maryland....................................	2,768.0	2,773.1	2,761.3	2,770.3	9.0	0.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..................	1,424.2	1,419.2	1,420.4	1,420.8	0.4	0.0
California-Lexington Park..................	49.6	50.0	49.4	49.8	0.4	0.8
Cumberland.................................	38.0	38.3	37.8	38.3	0.5	1.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....................	103.7	103.0	103.0	103.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts...............................	3,752.5	3,790.5	3,739.3	3,780.3	41.0	1.1
Barnstable Town............................	119.4	117.0	118.0	115.9	-2.1	-1.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua....................	2,818.2	2,849.2	2,806.3	2,840.1	33.8	1.2
Leominster-Gardner.........................	51.7	52.7	51.6	52.8	1.2	2.3
New Bedford................................	65.9	66.9	65.8	66.8	1.0	1.5
Pittsfield.................................	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.0	-0.2	-0.5
Springfield................................	328.9	333.9	328.2	332.1	3.9	1.2
Worcester..................................	288.8	294.2	288.8	294.2	5.4	1.9
Michigan....................................	4,457.3	4,490.7	4,457.7	4,499.3	41.6	0.9
Ann Arbor..................................	227.4	227.3	228.6	229.0	0.4	0.2
Battle Creek...............................	56.0	56.0	55.9	56.2	0.3	0.5
Bay City...................................	35.1	35.3	35.0	35.4	0.4	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn....................	2,040.5	2,049.6	2,043.9	2,051.7	7.8	0.4
Flint......................................	140.4	142.0	140.6	142.0	1.4	1.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.......................	583.7	584.3	581.6	586.9	5.3	0.9
Jackson....................................	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.9	0.0	0.0
Kalamazoo-Portage..........................	148.8	147.5	148.7	147.8	-0.9	-0.6
Lansing-East Lansing.......................	233.5	238.2	234.2	239.0	4.8	2.0
Midland....................................	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.6	0.6	1.6
Monroe.....................................	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.7	0.0	0.0
Muskegon...................................	67.0	66.6	66.9	66.4	-0.5	-0.7
Niles-Benton Harbor........................	64.3	63.4	64.5	63.3	-1.2	-1.9
Saginaw....................................	83.2	82.5	83.7	82.9	-0.8	-1.0
Minnesota...................................	3,007.4	3,039.8	3,005.1	3,046.7	41.6	1.4
Duluth.....................................	132.1	130.8	131.4	130.4	-1.0	-0.8
Mankato-North Mankato......................	56.7	58.1	56.7	58.4	1.7	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington...........	1,986.4	1,986.3	1,984.9	1,986.7	1.8	0.1
Rochester..................................	126.1	131.7	125.5	132.9	7.4	5.9
St. Cloud..................................	106.6	108.6	107.3	108.8	1.5	1.4
Mississippi.................................	1,166.6	1,185.6	1,175.0	1,185.5	10.5	0.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.................	163.6	168.5	164.6	167.5	2.9	1.8
Hattiesburg................................	67.0	68.4	67.3	68.5	1.2	1.8
Jackson....................................	281.5	284.5	281.9	284.3	2.4	0.9
Missouri....................................	2,969.6	3,060.2	2,960.9	3,062.0	101.1	3.4
Cape Girardeau.............................	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.7	0.5	1.1
Columbia...................................	103.2	106.4	104.0	106.8	2.8	2.7
Jefferson City.............................	80.7	82.7	80.5	82.5	2.0	2.5
Joplin.....................................	82.9	84.2	83.0	85.1	2.1	2.5
Kansas City................................	1,141.3	1,152.2	1,134.2	1,153.7	19.5	1.7
St. Joseph.................................	60.2	60.9	60.3	60.8	0.5	0.8
St. Louis[2]...............................	1,424.4	1,458.3	1,422.2	1,458.8	36.6	2.6
Springfield................................	232.1	236.9	231.6	236.2	4.6	2.0
Montana.....................................	525.9	545.5	527.8	546.0	18.2	3.4
Billings...................................	91.8	94.4	92.3	94.1	1.8	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2023 to August 2024ᵖ	
	2023	2024	2023	2024ᵖ	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls	36.7	37.7	37.0	37.5	0.5	1.4
Missoula	67.4	69.3	67.5	69.3	1.8	2.7
Nebraska	1,049.4	1,073.6	1,049.8	1,071.4	21.6	2.1
Grand Island	43.9	45.5	43.9	45.3	1.4	3.2
Lincoln	192.0	199.1	192.5	199.1	6.6	3.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	510.3	523.9	509.5	523.0	13.5	2.6
Nevada	1,524.5	1,574.9	1,531.6	1,579.4	47.8	3.1
Carson City	31.7	32.5	31.7	32.4	0.7	2.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,108.9	1,150.2	1,114.9	1,156.0	41.1	3.7
Reno	263.3	268.8	263.6	269.7	6.1	2.3
New Hampshire	701.6	712.0	699.6	713.0	13.4	1.9
Dover-Durham	51.8	52.0	51.2	51.7	0.5	1.0
Manchester	113.2	115.8	113.0	116.3	3.3	2.9
Portsmouth	99.1	99.9	99.0	99.7	0.7	0.7
New Jersey	4,329.4	4,405.5	4,315.3	4,377.3	62.0	1.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	133.3	134.5	133.0	133.3	0.3	0.2
Ocean City	58.4	58.2	57.4	57.3	-0.1	-0.2
Trenton	288.2	295.4	287.6	294.0	6.4	2.2
Vineland-Bridgeton	58.8	59.7	59.3	59.9	0.6	1.0
New Mexico	862.4	880.1	874.5	887.0	12.5	1.4
Albuquerque	407.7	421.8	413.5	423.9	10.4	2.5
Farmington	45.2	44.9	47.3	45.5	-1.8	-3.8
Las Cruces	77.1	78.5	78.4	80.5	2.1	2.7
Santa Fe	62.7	64.7	63.1	64.8	1.7	2.7
New York	9,768.3	9,923.9	9,732.8	9,871.6	138.8	1.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	465.1	475.0	463.6	472.1	8.5	1.8
Binghamton	97.9	99.6	97.3	99.5	2.2	2.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	551.8	560.9	550.8	559.4	8.6	1.6
Elmira	35.0	35.7	34.7	35.7	1.0	2.9
Glens Falls	56.0	55.1	56.1	55.1	-1.0	-1.8
Ithaca	58.6	59.3	58.7	59.3	0.6	1.0
Kingston	59.6	60.7	59.4	60.6	1.2	2.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City	10,056.5	10,262.1	10,019.5	10,193.8	174.3	1.7
Rochester	520.3	533.8	518.9	529.7	10.8	2.1
Syracuse	313.6	319.5	313.9	318.5	4.6	1.5
Utica-Rome	122.7	125.2	122.6	125.0	2.4	2.0
Watertown-Fort Drum	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.0	0.2	0.5
North Carolina	4,900.1	4,980.5	4,952.7	5,027.0	74.3	1.5
Asheville	203.5	204.5	205.6	207.8	2.2	1.1
Burlington	68.0	69.2	68.4	69.7	1.3	1.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,347.3	1,372.6	1,357.2	1,381.4	24.2	1.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	346.0	355.4	347.9	356.6	8.7	2.5
Fayetteville	132.1	134.7	134.6	136.4	1.8	1.3
Goldsboro	40.7	41.8	41.1	42.0	0.9	2.2
Greensboro-High Point	354.6	358.0	364.5	365.4	0.9	0.2
Greenville	80.4	82.9	81.4	83.3	1.9	2.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	155.7	156.7	157.1	157.5	0.4	0.3
Jacksonville	52.3	53.5	55.0	56.1	1.1	2.0
New Bern	47.0	47.9	47.4	48.1	0.7	1.5
Raleigh	730.5	748.0	733.9	751.3	17.4	2.4
Rocky Mount	54.2	54.7	54.4	55.0	0.6	1.1
Wilmington	145.6	149.0	147.7	150.4	2.7	1.8
Winston-Salem	272.9	274.7	274.8	276.4	1.6	0.6
North Dakota	437.4	445.1	437.4	446.8	9.4	2.1
Bismarck	74.4	74.1	73.8	74.0	0.2	0.3
Fargo	149.7	153.6	150.5	153.5	3.0	2.0
Grand Forks	53.1	54.0	53.3	54.2	0.9	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July 2023	July 2024	August 2023	August 2024[p]	Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p] Number	Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p] Percent
Ohio...	5,649.7	5,696.4	5,647.9	5,687.2	39.3	0.7
Akron...	338.1	337.2	335.7	336.9	1.2	0.4
Canton-Massillon...	171.4	172.1	171.3	171.5	0.2	0.1
Cincinnati..	1,156.1	1,165.5	1,158.9	1,168.7	9.8	0.8
Cleveland-Elyria..	1,072.5	1,078.5	1,071.2	1,076.3	5.1	0.5
Columbus..	1,159.1	1,166.5	1,161.4	1,163.5	2.1	0.2
Dayton...	388.6	392.1	389.6	390.2	0.6	0.2
Lima...	52.3	52.6	52.0	52.4	0.4	0.8
Mansfield..	50.9	51.7	51.0	51.7	0.7	1.4
Springfield...	50.5	51.1	50.8	50.5	-0.3	-0.6
Toledo...	306.5	306.8	306.3	305.8	-0.5	-0.2
Weirton-Steubenville[1]..	39.6	40.1	39.8	40.1	0.3	0.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman...................................	210.8	212.5	211.9	211.3	-0.6	-0.3
Oklahoma..	1,734.3	1,765.7	1,743.9	1,771.1	27.2	1.6
Enid...	24.0	24.2	24.2	24.1	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton...	43.9	44.2	43.9	44.2	0.3	0.7
Oklahoma City...	689.0	705.9	693.2	707.3	14.1	2.0
Tulsa...	466.0	475.9	469.0	477.0	8.0	1.7
Oregon...	1,969.3	1,982.5	1,974.6	1,987.8	13.2	0.7
Albany...	47.7	48.2	47.5	48.2	0.7	1.5
Bend-Redmond...	94.9	95.7	95.3	95.2	-0.1	-0.1
Corvallis...	42.3	43.3	42.4	43.0	0.6	1.4
Eugene...	158.8	163.4	159.7	161.4	1.7	1.1
Grants Pass..	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.8	-0.1	-0.4
Medford..	88.5	89.7	88.9	90.2	1.3	1.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro....................................	1,240.5	1,239.4	1,241.1	1,242.3	1.2	0.1
Salem..	178.4	179.7	179.5	182.1	2.6	1.4
Pennsylvania...	6,067.8	6,195.3	6,063.2	6,186.9	123.7	2.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....................................	388.9	400.6	388.2	399.8	11.6	3.0
Altoona...	60.8	62.1	60.9	62.1	1.2	2.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick...	43.5	44.2	44.0	44.8	0.8	1.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro......................................	60.2	61.7	60.3	62.1	1.8	3.0
East Stroudsburg..	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.4	0.1	0.2
Erie...	124.1	126.9	123.8	126.4	2.6	2.1
Gettysburg...	33.6	34.2	33.4	34.5	1.1	3.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle..	360.7	367.7	361.4	368.7	7.3	2.0
Johnstown...	50.5	52.0	50.5	52.0	1.5	3.0
Lancaster..	262.9	266.7	263.0	266.9	3.9	1.5
Lebanon..	56.2	57.3	56.2	57.6	1.4	2.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.................................	3,058.3	3,125.8	3,053.7	3,114.4	60.7	2.0
Pittsburgh..	1,162.7	1,189.5	1,159.5	1,183.6	24.1	2.1
Reading..	177.3	181.1	177.7	180.8	3.1	1.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton...............................	263.4	270.9	263.8	270.8	7.0	2.7
State College..	75.0	77.0	78.6	78.9	0.3	0.4
Williamsport...	51.8	52.4	51.8	52.5	0.7	1.4
York-Hanover..	191.1	193.9	191.4	193.4	2.0	1.0
Rhode Island...	506.7	513.5	505.9	513.1	7.2	1.4
Providence-Warwick..	601.1	606.6	600.3	605.7	5.4	0.9
South Carolina...	2,302.2	2,394.0	2,312.0	2,390.4	78.4	3.4
Charleston-North Charleston.....................................	415.7	435.0	415.9	433.6	17.7	4.3
Columbia...	422.6	433.9	423.7	434.9	11.2	2.6
Florence...	93.9	98.8	95.0	99.3	4.3	4.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....................................	456.5	467.3	458.7	467.7	9.0	2.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.............................	90.6	93.1	90.9	92.5	1.6	1.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach........................	199.1	205.8	198.5	202.8	4.3	2.2
Spartanburg...	168.1	175.2	170.2	176.1	5.9	3.5
Sumter...	37.9	39.2	38.0	39.1	1.1	2.9
South Dakota..	465.4	472.8	468.4	471.9	3.5	0.7
Rapid City...	76.6	76.5	77.5	76.6	-0.9	-1.2
Sioux Falls..	173.5	174.9	174.6	174.1	-0.5	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2023 to August 2024ᴾ	
	2023	2024	2023	2024ᴾ	Number	Percent
Tennessee.	3,280.0	3,314.4	3,290.6	3,321.5	30.9	0.9
Chattanooga.	285.5	289.5	284.8	289.2	4.4	1.5
Clarksville.	98.6	100.6	99.7	101.3	1.6	1.6
Cleveland.	47.4	48.0	47.4	48.0	0.6	1.3
Jackson.	71.5	72.0	71.9	71.9	0.0	0.0
Johnson City.	84.1	84.5	84.6	85.2	0.6	0.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.	122.7	123.0	123.5	124.2	0.7	0.6
Knoxville.	433.3	439.7	434.0	440.3	6.3	1.5
Memphis.	652.7	648.9	654.8	652.0	-2.8	-0.4
Morristown.	48.8	49.4	48.9	49.2	0.3	0.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.	1,148.1	1,159.5	1,155.1	1,164.2	9.1	0.8
Texas.	13,845.5	14,105.3	13,898.8	14,178.3	279.5	2.0
Abilene.	76.5	77.8	76.5	78.2	1.7	2.2
Amarillo.	126.5	127.1	127.8	127.5	-0.3	-0.2
Austin-Round Rock.	1,329.4	1,346.0	1,332.9	1,350.2	17.3	1.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.	159.8	164.3	161.0	165.6	4.6	2.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.	158.6	163.5	161.0	164.6	3.6	2.2
College Station-Bryan.	132.3	140.0	134.2	139.6	5.4	4.0
Corpus Christi.	198.2	199.1	197.7	199.5	1.8	0.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.	4,217.6	4,271.4	4,237.5	4,296.2	58.7	1.4
El Paso.	341.8	346.9	343.0	348.9	5.9	1.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.	3,354.5	3,421.3	3,364.2	3,444.7	80.5	2.4
Killeen-Temple.	153.4	154.9	153.9	155.9	2.0	1.3
Laredo.	110.5	112.4	111.1	112.8	1.7	1.5
Longview.	100.3	100.7	100.3	101.2	0.9	0.9
Lubbock.	157.7	160.0	159.0	161.4	2.4	1.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.	291.8	297.7	294.4	299.9	5.5	1.9
Midland.	119.6	121.5	120.6	122.4	1.8	1.5
Odessa.	80.0	80.7	80.5	81.2	0.7	0.9
San Angelo.	51.8	52.7	51.9	52.9	1.0	1.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.	1,159.1	1,179.7	1,161.8	1,188.8	27.0	2.3
Sherman-Denison.	52.6	54.2	53.3	54.3	1.0	1.9
Texarkana.	58.9	59.5	59.2	59.8	0.6	1.0
Tyler.	116.2	116.9	116.5	117.3	0.8	0.7
Victoria.	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.3	0.1	0.2
Waco.	133.1	137.3	135.0	138.4	3.4	2.5
Wichita Falls.	58.8	59.7	58.6	59.7	1.1	1.9
Utah.	1,706.1	1,754.3	1,720.5	1,760.8	40.3	2.3
Logan.	69.2	70.2	69.3	70.2	0.9	1.3
Ogden-Clearfield.	292.7	302.0	295.5	303.7	8.2	2.8
Provo-Orem.	300.9	310.4	304.6	312.4	7.8	2.6
St. George.	81.8	85.1	83.6	87.5	3.9	4.7
Salt Lake City.	817.5	842.9	821.9	844.0	22.1	2.7
Vermont.	307.9	316.5	306.9	314.6	7.7	2.5
Burlington-South Burlington.	124.5	128.6	124.5	127.8	3.3	2.7
Virginia.	4,165.5	4,249.0	4,178.2	4,237.6	59.4	1.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.	79.6	82.4	81.1	83.5	2.4	3.0
Charlottesville.	121.0	127.0	121.5	126.4	4.9	4.0
Harrisonburg.	69.6	71.0	69.8	70.8	1.0	1.4
Lynchburg.	102.7	106.5	103.7	106.4	2.7	2.6
Richmond.	714.8	731.6	714.6	729.0	14.4	2.0
Roanoke.	164.0	168.7	165.1	168.7	3.6	2.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.	53.3	54.0	53.6	53.9	0.3	0.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.	813.7	829.2	811.6	820.7	9.1	1.1
Winchester.	71.6	72.8	71.6	72.4	0.8	1.1
Washington.	3,615.4	3,689.8	3,610.0	3,682.4	72.4	2.0
Bellingham.	95.7	96.4	95.3	95.1	-0.2	-0.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.	96.8	98.1	96.4	97.0	0.6	0.6
Kennewick-Richland.	127.1	130.0	126.2	129.6	3.4	2.7
Longview.	42.6	43.3	42.4	43.0	0.6	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July 2023	July 2024	August 2023	August 2024[p]	Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p] Number	Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p] Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes..	52.5	53.9	52.8	53.5	0.7	1.3
Olympia-Tumwater...	129.4	133.1	129.5	132.6	3.1	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue...	2,133.8	2,167.9	2,129.1	2,167.7	38.6	1.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley..	268.9	272.7	268.1	272.4	4.3	1.6
Walla Walla..	28.8	29.5	28.7	29.5	0.8	2.8
Wenatchee..	51.2	51.2	50.6	50.8	0.2	0.4
Yakima..	90.7	93.5	90.3	92.2	1.9	2.1
West Virginia...	704.8	714.1	708.9	716.5	7.6	1.1
Beckley...	45.0	45.9	44.8	45.9	1.1	2.5
Charleston..	109.5	111.5	109.0	111.9	2.9	2.7
Huntington-Ashland..	132.3	134.7	134.1	135.8	1.7	1.3
Morgantown...	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.0	0.0	0.0
Parkersburg-Vienna..	38.4	39.7	38.6	39.8	1.2	3.1
Wheeling..	61.0	62.6	61.3	62.7	1.4	2.3
Wisconsin...	3,034.1	3,067.4	3,031.0	3,066.4	35.4	1.2
Appleton..	129.8	130.2	129.9	130.1	0.2	0.2
Eau Claire..	89.6	90.5	88.7	90.6	1.9	2.1
Fond du Lac..	47.8	48.9	48.2	48.7	0.5	1.0
Green Bay..	179.5	180.8	179.9	180.4	0.5	0.3
Janesville-Beloit...	72.4	73.1	72.4	72.4	0.0	0.0
La Crosse-Onalaska...	77.3	79.0	77.9	79.1	1.2	1.5
Madison...	425.7	426.5	424.6	428.0	3.4	0.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis......................................	865.5	862.0	868.1	862.6	-5.5	-0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah...	97.3	97.6	96.6	97.1	0.5	0.5
Racine..	80.4	81.0	80.1	80.7	0.6	0.7
Sheboygan..	64.4	64.7	64.3	64.4	0.1	0.2
Wausau...	71.9	71.9	71.5	71.5	0.0	0.0
Wyoming..	297.5	299.1	297.8	299.0	1.2	0.4
Casper..	40.3	40.9	40.5	41.3	0.8	2.0
Cheyenne...	48.6	49.3	48.4	49.1	0.7	1.4
Puerto Rico...	924.1	943.6	933.0	950.8	17.8	1.9
Aguadilla-Isabela..	57.9	58.9	58.6	59.0	0.4	0.7
Arecibo...	37.7	39.8	38.1	40.0	1.9	5.0
Guayama..	13.9	14.3	14.1	14.4	0.3	2.1
Mayaguez...	33.5	33.9	33.8	34.4	0.6	1.8
Ponce...	70.3	72.5	70.7	72.9	2.2	3.1
San German..	20.5	21.9	20.7	21.9	1.2	5.8
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas..	667.6	679.4	675.0	684.7	9.7	1.4
Virgin Islands...	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.2	-0.4	-1.1

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	July		August		Change from August 2023 to August 2024[p]	
	2023	2024	2023	2024[p]	Number	Percent
California...	17,686.5	17,988.0	17,751.1	18,034.1	283.0	1.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim...................................	6,157.9	6,262.8	6,173.8	6,272.7	98.9	1.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine......................................	1,673.8	1,703.6	1,679.0	1,699.8	20.8	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale..............................	4,484.1	4,559.2	4,494.8	4,572.9	78.1	1.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward...................................	2,454.6	2,473.2	2,453.7	2,467.4	13.7	0.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley......................................	1,183.7	1,197.6	1,186.5	1,198.8	12.3	1.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco..............	1,158.3	1,160.9	1,154.3	1,153.9	-0.4	0.0
San Rafael..	112.6	114.7	112.9	114.7	1.8	1.6
District of Columbia...	778.1	780.2	760.2	765.7	5.5	0.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]..............................	3,388.8	3,401.0	3,373.6	3,385.8	12.2	0.4
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]...........................	606.4	605.6	602.0	601.8	-0.2	0.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...........................	2,782.4	2,795.4	2,771.6	2,784.0	12.4	0.4
Florida..	9,635.5	9,861.2	9,717.7	9,927.9	210.2	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach...........................	2,869.0	2,940.3	2,893.1	2,966.2	73.1	2.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach...............	900.4	924.6	907.9	932.6	24.7	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....................................	1,287.4	1,321.6	1,299.4	1,335.2	35.8	2.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach......................	681.2	694.1	685.8	698.4	12.6	1.8
Illinois..	6,133.4	6,178.6	6,127.2	6,162.8	35.6	0.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]......................................	4,816.3	4,825.3	4,809.3	4,808.2	-1.1	0.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights...........................	3,849.4	3,855.9	3,840.4	3,839.2	-1.2	0.0
Elgin..	263.0	263.1	263.6	261.3	-2.3	-0.9
Gary...	277.5	281.4	280.4	284.5	4.1	1.5
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]................................	426.4	424.9	424.9	423.2	-1.7	-0.4
Massachusetts...	3,752.5	3,790.5	3,739.3	3,780.3	41.0	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].....................................	2,818.2	2,849.2	2,806.3	2,840.1	33.8	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.......................................	1,929.0	1,950.4	1,919.4	1,942.1	22.7	1.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton...................................	77.7	77.8	78.0	78.2	0.2	0.3
Framingham..	170.9	172.2	169.5	170.9	1.4	0.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2].......................	68.5	68.7	68.4	68.8	0.4	0.6
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]...............................	84.7	85.2	84.6	85.1	0.5	0.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2].................................	156.7	158.5	156.5	158.6	2.1	1.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead..	45.9	46.5	45.5	46.5	1.0	2.2
Nashua[2]..	129.6	131.5	129.6	131.7	2.1	1.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly...	93.7	96.4	93.6	96.3	2.7	2.9
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton..................................	61.5	62.0	61.2	61.9	0.7	1.1
Michigan..	4,457.3	4,490.7	4,457.7	4,499.3	41.6	0.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..	2,040.5	2,049.6	2,043.9	2,051.7	7.8	0.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia......................................	767.4	769.9	769.7	771.9	2.2	0.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills..................................	1,273.1	1,279.7	1,274.2	1,279.8	5.6	0.4
New York..	9,768.3	9,923.9	9,732.8	9,871.6	138.8	1.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]..................................	10,056.5	10,262.1	10,019.5	10,193.8	174.3	1.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.................................	143.4	145.5	142.6	144.4	1.8	1.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County..................................	1,361.7	1,384.8	1,354.6	1,370.4	15.8	1.2
Newark[3]..	1,262.0	1,282.7	1,255.8	1,273.5	17.7	1.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]...........................	7,289.4	7,449.1	7,266.5	7,405.5	139.0	1.9
Pennsylvania..	6,067.8	6,195.3	6,063.2	6,186.9	123.7	2.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]...............................	3,058.3	3,125.8	3,053.7	3,114.4	60.7	2.0
Camden[3]..	566.2	585.8	567.2	582.7	15.5	2.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County..............	1,124.5	1,136.5	1,119.8	1,132.4	12.6	1.1
Philadelphia..	990.2	1,018.2	990.4	1,016.2	25.8	2.6
Wilmington[3]...	377.4	385.3	376.3	383.1	6.8	1.8
Texas...	13,845.5	14,105.3	13,898.8	14,178.3	279.5	2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington......................................	4,217.6	4,271.4	4,237.5	4,296.2	58.7	1.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving...	3,021.6	3,056.6	3,038.2	3,075.5	37.3	1.2
Fort Worth-Arlington..	1,196.0	1,214.8	1,199.3	1,220.7	21.4	1.8
Washington..	3,615.4	3,689.8	3,610.0	3,682.4	72.4	2.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue..	2,133.8	2,167.9	2,129.1	2,167.7	38.6	1.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett......................................	1,793.0	1,818.7	1,788.7	1,819.6	30.9	1.7
Tacoma-Lakewood..	340.8	349.2	340.4	348.1	7.7	2.3

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

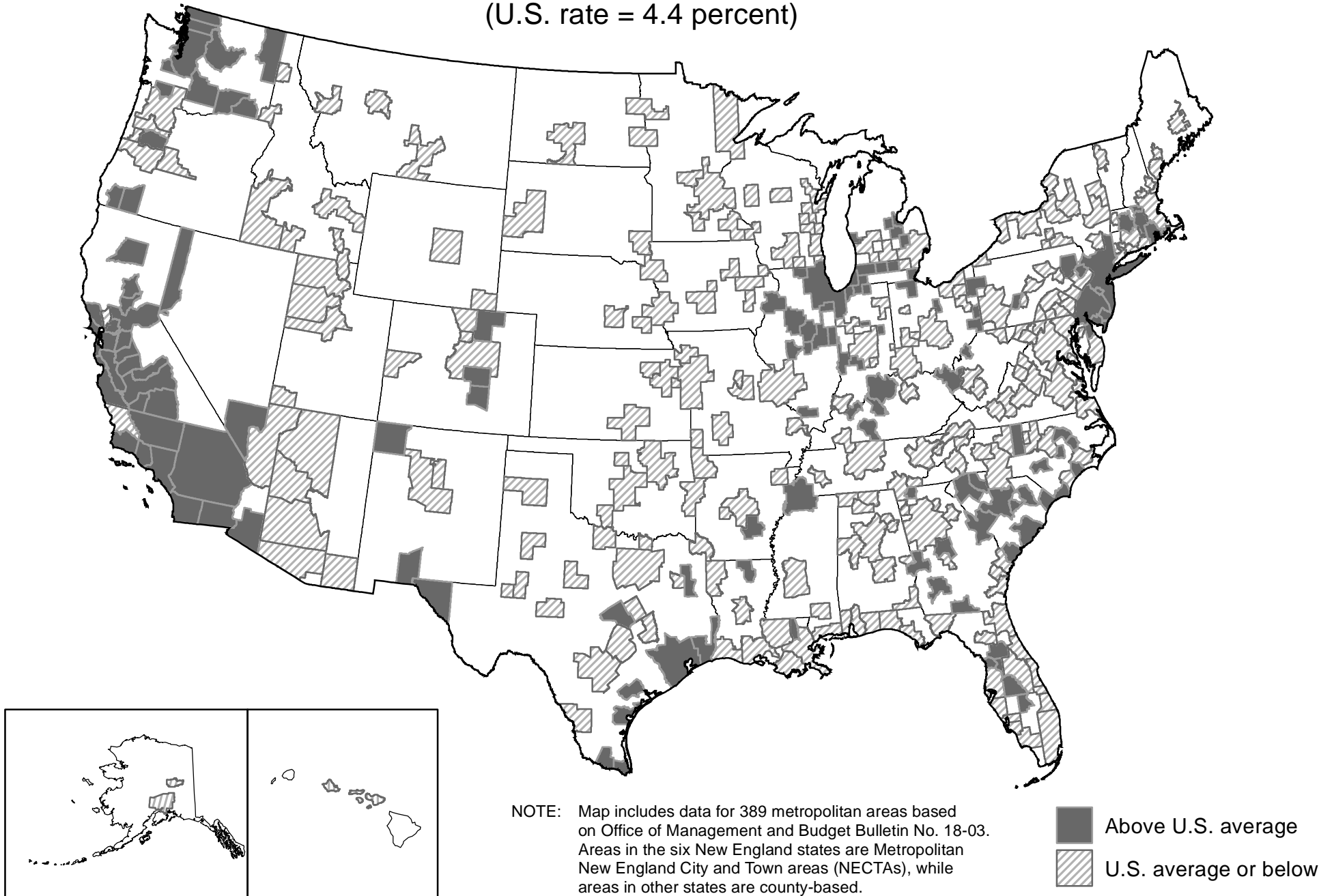[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

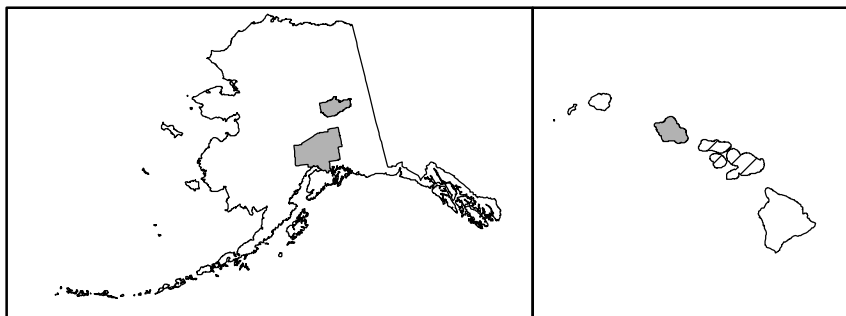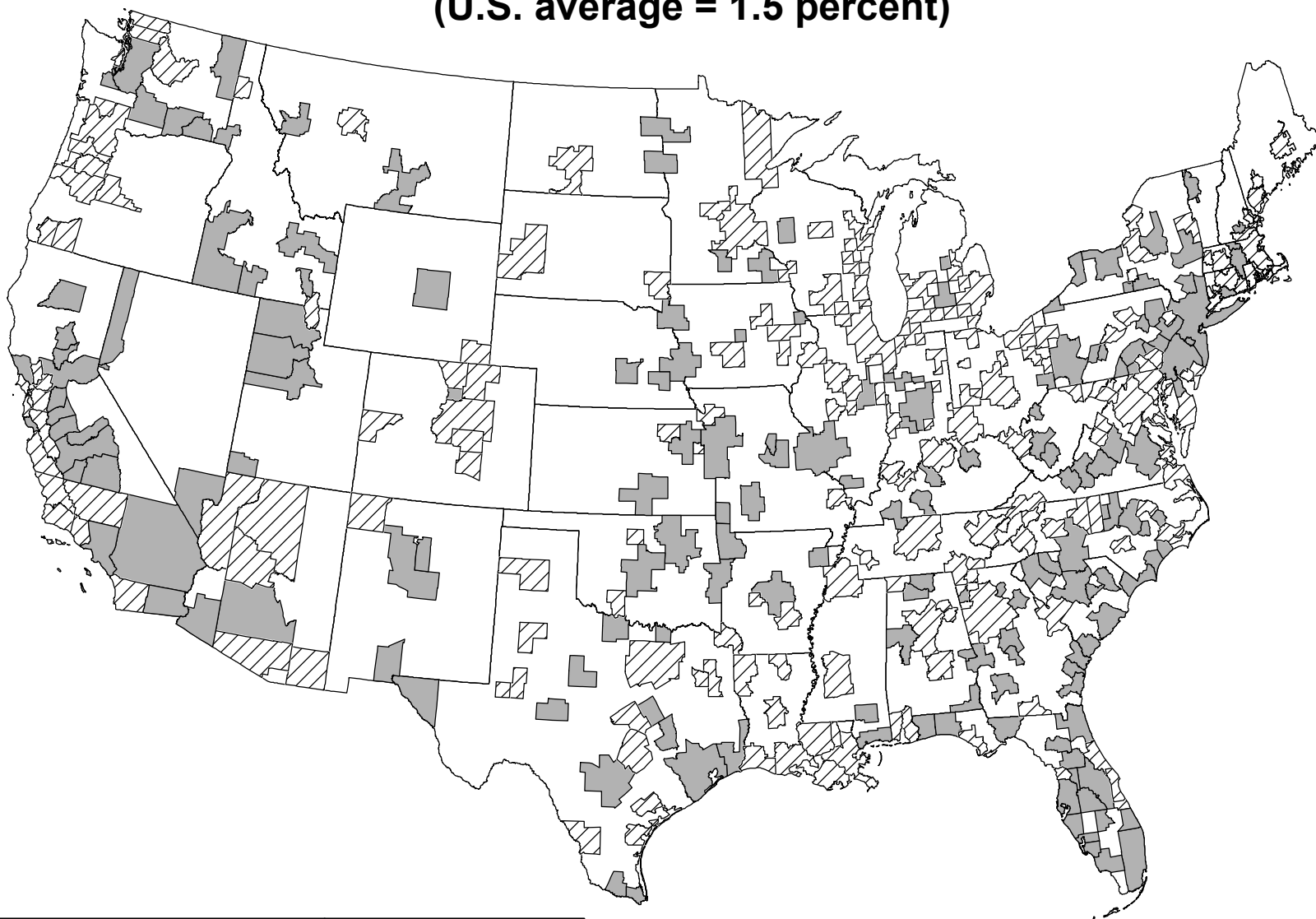[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, August 2024

(U.S. rate = 4.4 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, August 2024 (U.S. average = 1.5 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
U.S. average or below