

GENERAL PROFILE: GREENLAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
0.056 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
3 128 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 410 450 km²

CPI growth
2.61 %

GDP growth
1.43 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	402	380	406	873
Merchandise imports	593	808	667	905
Merchandise trade balance	-190	-428	-260	-32

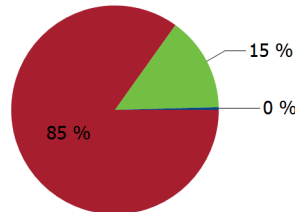
+2.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

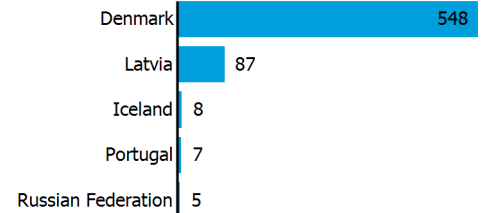
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	-	-	-	-
Services imports	-	-	-	-
Services trade balance	-	-	-	-

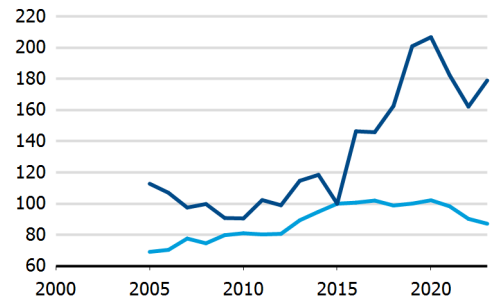
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport
Travel
Other services

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	1 850	2 503	2 499	3 128
GDP per capita, current US\$	32 481	44 215	44 610	55 930
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.99	1.74	-2.53	1.43
Current account balance, % of GDP
Exchange rate (/US\$)	5.997	5.624	6.728	..

+1.4 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



GREENLAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows
FDI outflows
Personal remittances, % of GDP

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)

No data available

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-	-	-	-
Balance, % of imports	-	-	-	-
Normalized balance	-	-	-	-

Trade openness²

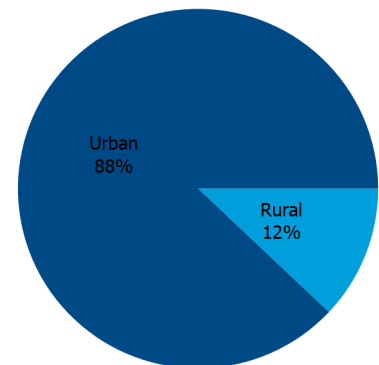
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

No data available

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	2	2
Container port throughput (TEU)

0 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.12	0.11	0.08	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	5.56	6.26	3.82	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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