

**Table 1** World output growth, 1991–2023  
(Annual percentage change)

Country groups	1991-1999 <sup>a</sup>	2000-2009 <sup>a</sup>	2010-2014 <sup>a</sup>	2015-2019 <sup>a</sup>	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>b</sup>	2023 <sup>b</sup>	Reported TDR 2022		Revision	
										2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>World</b>	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.5	-3.2	5.9	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.2	+0.6	-0.0
<b>Africa</b>	2.4	5.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	-2.3	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	+0.3	+0.2
North Africa (incl. South Sudan)	2.7	5.3	-1.9	4.1	2.3	-3.1	4.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	-0.6	+0.5
South Africa	2.7	4.0	2.5	1.0	0.3	-6.3	4.9	2.0	-0.3	1.4	1.3	+0.6	-1.6
Sub-Saharan Africa (excl. South Africa and South Sudan)	2.0	6.4	6.3	2.9	3.4	-0.7	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	+0.8	+0.4
<b>America</b>	3.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	-3.8	6.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.0	+0.4	+0.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.3	3.5	3.4	0.1	-0.3	-7.2	6.7	3.9	1.3	2.6	1.1	+1.3	+0.2
Central America (excl. Mexico) and Caribbean	2.8	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.2	-8.6	8.0	4.3	2.5	3.7	2.5	+0.6	-0.1
Mexico	3.0	1.9	3.2	2.1	-0.2	-8.3	5.0	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	+1.2	+0.4
South America	3.4	3.9	3.4	-0.9	-0.8	-6.6	7.1	4.1	0.9	2.7	0.7	+1.4	+0.2
Argentina	4.6	3.8	2.7	-0.3	-2.0	-9.9	10.3	5.4	-0.5	4.1	-0.8	+1.3	+0.3
Brazil	2.9	3.6	3.2	-0.4	1.2	-3.3	5.0	2.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	+1.1	+0.3
North America	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	-3.0	5.8	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.0	+0.2	+0.0
Canada	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	-5.1	5.0	3.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	+0.2	-0.0
United States	3.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	-2.8	5.9	2.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	+0.2	+0.0
<b>Asia (excl. Cyprus)</b>	4.3	5.6	5.7	4.8	3.8	-1.0	6.3	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.1	+0.0	-0.1
Central Asia	-4.4	8.3	6.8	3.4	3.8	-1.2	5.5	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	+0.8	+0.9
East Asia	4.4	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.1	0.3	6.4	2.6	3.9	3.2	4.3	-0.6	-0.4
China	11.0	10.6	8.6	6.8	6.0	2.2	8.1	3.0	4.8	3.9	5.3	-0.9	-0.5
Japan	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	-0.2	-4.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.8	+0.6	-0.2
Republic of Korea	6.8	4.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	+0.4	-0.1
South Asia	4.7	6.3	5.4	6.0	3.6	-4.2	7.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.1	+0.9	+1.0
India	5.9	7.2	6.6	7.0	4.5	-6.6	8.3	6.6	6.0	5.7	4.7	+0.8	+1.3
South-East Asia	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.4	-3.7	3.7	5.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	+1.3	+0.3
Indonesia	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	-2.1	3.7	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	+0.9	+0.3
Western Asia (excl. Cyprus)	4.1	5.0	5.5	2.9	1.4	-3.2	6.4	6.1	3.1	4.1	2.9	+2.0	+0.2
Saudi Arabia	1.7	4.0	5.8	1.9	0.8	-4.3	3.9	8.6	3.6	6.6	3.9	+2.0	-0.3
Türkiye	3.9	5.0	7.6	4.3	0.9	1.8	11.6	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	+2.1	+0.2
<b>Europe (incl. Cyprus)</b>	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	-6.1	5.6	2.9	0.5	1.2	0.5	+1.7	-0.0
European Union (EU 27)	1.9	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.8	-5.7	5.4	3.5	0.8	2.0	0.6	+1.4	+0.1
Euro area	1.9	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.6	-6.2	5.3	3.4	0.7	2.0	0.6	+1.4	+0.1
France	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	-7.8	6.8	2.6	1.0	2.0	1.0	+0.6	-0.0
Germany	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.1	-3.7	2.6	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	+0.8	+0.0
Italy	1.5	0.7	-0.8	1.1	0.5	-9.0	6.6	3.7	0.7	2.5	0.5	+1.2	+0.2
Russian Federation	-5.9	6.2	3.1	1.2	2.2	-2.7	5.6	-2.1	-1.3	-7.4	1.3	+5.3	-2.7
United Kingdom	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	-11.0	7.5	4.1	0.0	2.6	-0.9	+1.5	+0.9
<b>Oceania</b>	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.1	-2.1	4.8	3.8	1.9	3.6	2.1	+0.1	-0.3
Australia	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	-2.1	4.8	3.9	1.8	3.9	2.3	+0.0	-0.4
<b>Memo items:</b>													
<b>Developed (M49, incl. Republic of Korea)</b>	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.8	-4.3	5.3	2.5	0.9	1.7	1.0	+0.9	-0.0
<b>Developing (M49)</b>	4.9	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.6	-1.6	6.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	+0.1	-0.0

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on United Nations Global Policy Model; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs *National Accounts Main Aggregates* database, and *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2023*; and national sources.

Note: Calculations for country aggregates are based on GDP at constant 2015 dollars.

<sup>a</sup> Average.

<sup>b</sup> Forecasts.