

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Asset: P.S. 174 - QUEENS, 65-10 DIETERLE CRESCENT, New York, 11374

Inspection Id	Inspection Type	Time In	Last Edited
ME : Q174	Mechanical	2024-03-15 7:39 AM	2024-03-26 5:10 PM

Asset Data

Question	Answer
Are there fuel tanks?	Yes
Total # of above ground tanks	0
Total capacity of all above ground tanks in gal.	0
Total # of below ground tanks	2
Total capacity of all below ground tanks in gal.	15,000
Total # of water main service entries to the asset	3
MERs/Fan Rooms Locations	MERs B20, 111, 211, 235
Are there any spaces with Missing or Defective CO Detectors?	No
Are there any Emergency Stop Switches with Missing Hammers?	Yes
Component Affected	Boiler Emergency Stop Switch
Location	Rear Entrance to Boiler Room
Are there any Painted/Obstructed Sprinkler Heads?	Yes
Location(s)	Rooms B22, B32, B51, Fire Extinguisher Room in Boiler Room
Have any Systems/Major Building Components been upgraded?	Yes
	Systems: MDF Room - Dedicated A/C Equipment (DX Split System)
	Years: 2023
	Systems: Boiler Safety Valves (2 of 4)
	Years: 2020
	Systems: Boiler Safety Valves (2 of 4); DX Split System for Auditorium
	Years: 2019
	Systems: Fixtures - Student: Toilets (75%), Urinals; F&T/Steam Drip Traps
	Years: 2018
	Systems: Science Lab 220
	Years: 2017
	Systems: Electric Pressure Booster System; Water Service; Terminal Unit Thermostatic Traps
	Years: 2014

Priority Condition

Priority Condition Exist Last Year?	Priority Category	Condition Description	Component Affected	Location Description	Person(s) Notified	Person(s) Title	Status	PhotoImage
No condition recorded								

Inspection

Question	Response
Mechanical	
AIR CONDITIONING	Inspected
Chilled Water System	Does not Exist
Condenser Water Distribution: Piping, Pumps and Auxiliaries	Does not Exist
Cooling Coil in Ductwork	Does not Exist
Cooling Tower	Does not Exist
DX Split System	Inspected
Indoor Unit	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Outdoor Unit	Inspected

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
AIR CONDITIONING	
DX Split System	
Outdoor Unit	
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Dry Cooler	Does not Exist
Packaged / Rooftop Unit	Does not Exist
Packaged Terminal A/C	Does not Exist
Refrigerant Leak Detection System	Does not Exist
Refrigerant Piping	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Return Fan	Does not Exist
CENTRAL ACID WASTE NEUTRALIZING TANK	Does not Exist
CLIMATE CONTROL SYSTEM	Inspected
BMS	Does not Exist
Pneumatic System	Inspected
Instance	Throughout
Instance Condition	3 - Fair
Instance Quantity	1
Instance Quantity Uom	EACH
Building Area Covered by Operational System	61-80%
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE PNEUMATIC PRV STATION
Deficiency Location/Instance	Boiler Room
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE TEMPERATURE CONTROL THERMOSTAT
Deficiency Location/Instance	Rooms 203, 205, 207, 214, 224, 234
Deficiency Quantity	6
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE TERMINAL UNIT CONTROL VALVE
Deficiency Location/Instance	Rooms 214, 234
Deficiency Quantity	2
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
CLIMATE CONTROL SYSTEM	Inspected
Hybrid System	Does not Exist
Electric System	Does not Exist
COMPACTOR	Does not Exist
CONVEYING	Inspected
Dumbwaiter	Does not Exist
Elevator	Does not Exist
Escalator	Does not Exist
Non-auditorium Handicap Lift - Vertical	Does not Exist
Non-auditorium Handicap Lift - Stair	Does not Exist
Ash Hoist	Inspected
Are all the existing ash hoists operable?	No
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Sidewalk Elevator	Does not Exist
DOMESTIC WATER SYSTEM	Inspected
Domestic Cold Water System	Inspected
Gravity System	Does not Exist
Pressure Booster System	Inspected
Electric Pressure Booster System	Inspected
Instance	Room B47
Instance Condition	2 - Between Good and Fair
Instance Quantity	1
Instance Quantity Uom	EACH
Instance Manufacturer	Liquitrol
Equipment	N/A
Capacity/Size Quantity	2
Capacity/Size UOM	Total # Pumps
Capacity/Size2 Quantity	10
Capacity/Size2 UOM	Total Pumps HP
Source of Capacity/Size	Documented
Installation Year	2014
Source of Installation	Documented
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hydraulic/Pneumatic Booster System	Does not Exist
Water Service	Inspected
Instance	Boiler Room
Instance Condition	1 - Good
Instance Quantity	2
Instance Quantity Uom	EACH
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Instance	Room B47
Instance Condition	1 - Good
Instance Quantity	1
Instance Quantity Uom	EACH
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Domestic Hot Water System	Inspected
Domestic Hot Water Remote Storage Tank	Does not Exist

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
DOMESTIC WATER SYSTEM	
Domestic Hot Water System	
Domestic Water Heat Exchanger	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Electric Domestic Water Heater	Does not Exist
Gas Fired Domestic Water Heater	Does not Exist
Heat Pump Domestic Water Heater	Does not Exist
Oil Fired Domestic Water Heater	Does not Exist
Domestic Water Distribution Piping	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
DRAIN/WASTE/VENT AND STORM SYSTEM	
Interior Storm Piping	Inspected
Condition	2 - Between Good and Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Sewage/Waste/Vent Piping	Inspected
Condition	2 - Between Good and Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Sewage Ejector Pump	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE MOTOR
Deficiency Location/Instance	Room B47
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	REPLACE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Sump Pump	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
DUAL TEMPERATURE SYSTEM (CHILLED AND HOT WATER)	
	Does not Exist
FIXTURES	
Staff And Other	Inspected
Janitor Sink	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE AUXILIARY (FAUCET, SHUT OFF VALVE,ETC.)
Deficiency Location/Instance	Room 225
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Lavatory/Sink	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
FIXTURES	
Staff And Other	
Lavatory/Sink	
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE AUXILIARY (FAUCET, SHUT OFF VALVE,ETC.)
Deficiency Location/Instance	Staff Toilet Rooms 215, 218
Deficiency Quantity	2
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Toilet	
	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Urinal	
	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Student	
	Inspected
Drinking Fountain	
	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE AUXILIARY (FAUCET, SHUT OFF VALVE,ETC.)
Deficiency Location/Instance	1st Floor Corridor near Room 107
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Lavatory/Sink	
	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE AUXILIARY (FAUCET, SHUT OFF VALVE,ETC.)
Deficiency Location/Instance	Boys Toilet Room 219, Boys Toilet Room and Girls Toilet Room inside Library Room 117
Deficiency Quantity	6
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Locker Room Shower	
	Inspected
Instance on Basement - Boys	Inaccessible
Instance on Basement - Girls	Inaccessible
Sink And Fountain Combo Unit	
	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Toilet	
	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
FIXTURES	
Student	
Toilet	Inspected
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Urinal	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
GAS FIRED FURNACE	Does not Exist
GAS SERVICE	Inspected
Gas Distribution Piping	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Gas Meter Room Exhaust Fan	Does not Exist
Gas Meter Room Vent	Does not Exist
Gas Pressure Booster	Does not Exist
CO/Gas Leak Detection	Does not Exist
HEATING	Inspected
Heating Coil In Ductwork	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hydronic Heating	Does not Exist
Radiator/Convactor/Fin Tube	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Steam Heating	Inspected
F&T/Steam Drip Trap	Inspected
Condition	2 - Between Good and Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE
Deficiency Location/Instance	MERs B20, 111, 211, 235
Deficiency Quantity	7
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
MER Steam and Condensate Piping	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Steam Condensate Return Piping	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Steam Condensate Return Pumping System	Inspected
Condition	4 - Between Fair and Poor
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE/DETERIORATED
Deficiency Location/Instance	Boiler Room (1 of 2)
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	REPLACE

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
HEATING	
Steam Heating	
Steam Condensate Return Pumping System	Inspected
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Steam Piping	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE/LEAKS
Deficiency Location/Instance	Crawlspace in Room B47
Deficiency Quantity	20
Quantity Uom	L.F.
Potential Action	REPLACE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Terminal Unit Thermostatic Trap	Inspected
Condition	2 - Between Good and Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE/DETERIORATED
Deficiency Location/Instance	Room 207
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	REPLACE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Steam supplied by External Sources	Does not Exist
Unit Heater/Cabinet Heater	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
HEATING PLANT	
Replacement Quantity	8,106
Replacement Uom	MBH Net
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Burner Type	Oil
Heating Plant Oil Number	4
Is there a water meter on the boiler make-up water piping?	No
Burner Exists?	Yes
Burner Manufacturer	Preferred Utilities
Burner Model Number	BHE6 3A4
Boiler Auxiliaries	Inspected
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Boiler Auxiliary Piping	Inspected
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DAMAGED/MISSING INSULATION
Deficiency Location/Instance	Boiler Room/ Boiler#1, Boiler#2
Deficiency Quantity	20

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
HEATING PLANT	
Boiler Auxiliaries	
Boiler Auxiliary Piping	
Quantity Uom	L.F.
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Boiler Emergency Stop Switch	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	MISSING HAMMER
Deficiency Location/Instance	Rear Entrance to Boiler Room
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 5
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 6
Deficiency Photo	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Boiler Feedwater System	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Boiler Feedwater Treatment(Automatic)	
Instance on Basement	Does not Exist
Boiler Flue Exhaust	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Boiler Make-up Water Backflow Preventer	
Instance on Basement	Does not Exist
Boiler Room Steam And Condensate Piping	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Boiler Safety Valve	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Boiler System	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Coal-fired Boiler	
Instance on Basement	Does not Exist
Hot Water Boiler	
Instance on Basement	Does not Exist
Modular Boiler	
Instance on Basement	Does not Exist
Steam Boiler	

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
HEATING PLANT	
Boiler System	
Steam Boiler	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Instance	Boiler Room
Instance Condition	3 - Fair
Instance Quantity	4,053
Instance Quantity Uom	MBH Net
Cast Iron Boiler?	No
Instance Manufacturer	Fitzgibbons Boiler Company
Equipment	37717-01
Capacity/Size Quantity	45
Capacity/Size UOM	Burner GPH
Source of Capacity/Size	Documented
Installation Year	1948
Source of Installation	Documented
Deficiency	DAMAGED/MISSING INSULATION
Deficiency Quantity	20
Quantity Uom	S.F.
Potential Action	REPLACE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Instance	Boiler Room
Instance Condition	3 - Fair
Instance Quantity	4,053
Instance Quantity Uom	MBH Net
Cast Iron Boiler?	No
Instance Manufacturer	Fitzgibbons Boiler Company
Equipment	37717-02
Capacity/Size Quantity	45
Capacity/Size UOM	Burner GPH
Source of Capacity/Size	Documented
Installation Year	1948
Source of Installation	Documented
Deficiency	DAMAGED/MISSING INSULATION
Deficiency Quantity	20
Quantity Uom	S.F.
Potential Action	REPLACE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Fuel System	Inspected
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Boiler Fresh Air Louver/Damper	
Do Boiler Combustion Air Louvers exist?	Yes
Type	Automatic

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
HEATING PLANT	
Fuel System	
Boiler Fresh Air Louver/Damper	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Burner/Burner Control Panel	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Fuel Oil Storage/Supply System	
Instance on Basement	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Gas Trains And Vent At The Boiler	
Instance on Basement	Does not Exist
Enclosed IDF Room	Does not Exist
KITCHEN	
Instance on 1st Floor	Inspected
CO Detector	
Instance on 1st Floor	Not Required
Gas System	
Instance on 1st Floor	Does not Exist
Grease Trap	
Instance on 1st Floor	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hood	
Instance on 1st Floor	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hood Exhaust Ductwork	
Instance on 1st Floor	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hood Exhaust Fan	
Instance on 1st Floor	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hood Fire Suppression System	
Instance on 1st Floor	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hot Water Temperature Booster	
Instance on 1st Floor	Does not Exist
Kitchen Sink	
Instance on 1st Floor	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	MISSING AIR GAP
Deficiency Location/Instance	Kitchen

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
KITCHEN	
Kitchen Sink	
Deficiency Quantity	2
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
MDF Room	
	Inspected
Instance on Room B090	Inspected
Dedicated A/C Equipment	
	Inspected
Instance on Room B090	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
SCIENCE DEMO ROOM	
	Does not Exist
SCIENCE LAB	
	Inspected
Instance on Room 220	Inspected
Alternative use	No
Acid Waste Neutralizing Tank	
	Does not Exist
Instance on Room 220	Does not Exist
CO Detector	
	Not Required
Instance on Room 220	Not Required
Emergency Shower	
	Does not Exist
Instance on Room 220	Does not Exist
Eye Wash	
	Inspected
Instance on Room 220	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Hood Exhaust Ductwork	
	Does not Exist
Instance on Room 220	Does not Exist
Hood Exhaust Fan	
	Does not Exist
Instance on Room 220	Does not Exist
Fixed Laboratory Hood	
	Does not Exist
Instance on Room 220	Does not Exist
Laboratory Sink	
	Inspected
Instance on Room 220	Inspected
Condition	1 - Good
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Make-up Air Unit	
	Does not Exist
Instance on Room 220	Does not Exist
SCIENCE PREP ROOM	
	Does not Exist
SPRINKLERS, STANDPIPE, FIRE SYSTEM	
	Inspected
Dry Sprinkler Alarm Valve Assembly	
	Does not Exist
Wet Sprinkler Alarm Valve Assembly	
	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	NOT IN USE
Deficiency Location/Instance	Boiler Room
Deficiency Quantity	1

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
SPRINKLERS, STANDPIPE, FIRE SYSTEM	
Wet Sprinkler Alarm Valve Assembly	
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	NO ACTION
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 1
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 1
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Fire Booster Pump Assembly	
	Does not Exist
Roof Tank	
	Does not Exist
Siamese Connection	
	Does not Exist
Sprinkler Head	
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE/DETERIORATED
Deficiency Location/Instance	Rooms B22, B32, B51, Fire Extinguisher Room in Boiler Room
Deficiency Quantity	16
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	REPLACE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 5
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 6
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Sprinkler Piping	
	Inspected
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Standpipe System	
	Does not Exist
Water Gong	
	Does not Exist
SWIMMING POOL	
	Does not Exist
VENTILATION	
	Inspected
Is the building mechanically ventilated?	Partial
Exhaust Fan	
	Inspected
Approximate Total # of Fans	1-25
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DEFECTIVE
Deficiency Location/Instance	MER 211/ House Toilet Exhauster
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Heating And Ventilating Unit	
	Does not Exist
Metal Ductwork	
	Inspected
Are there any uninsulated ductwork by design in Mechanical Rooms?	Yes
Are there chain operated dampers?	Yes
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	DAMAGED FLEXIBLE CONNECTION
Deficiency Location/Instance	Roof/ Kitchen Exhaust

NYC Department of Education
Building Condition Assessment Survey 2023 - 2024

Mechanical Inspection

Q174

Question	Response
VENTILATION	
Metal Ductwork	
Deficiency Quantity	1
Quantity Uom	EACH
Potential Action	MAINTENANCE
Urgency of Action	PRIORITY 3
Purpose of Action	LEVEL 2
Deficiency Photo1	No photo recorded
Violations	No violations recorded.
Supply Fan	
Inspected	Inspected
Approximate Total # of Fans	6-10
Condition	3 - Fair
Deficiency	No deficiencies recorded
Unit Ventilator	
Does not Exist	Does not Exist