Supplementary Online Content

Landon BE, Onnela JP, Meneades L, O'Malley AJ, Keating NL. Assessment of racial disparities in primary care physician specialty referrals. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2020;3(12):e2029238. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.29238

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1. Network Measures by Market and Specialty Combined After Sampling White Patients

Market	SPEC	PCP Degree All	Black *	White*	Specialist Degree All	Black*	White*	PCP Strength	Black*	White*
Chicago IL	ALL	5.6	66%	73%	145.6	59%	60%	1.6	86%	88%
Memphis TN	ALL	9.6	67%	74%	270.1	52%	74%	2.9	78%	80%
Baton Rouge LA	ALL	8.0	67%	76%	200.0	54%	78%	2.6	76%	78%
Norfolk VA	ALL	9.5	67%	73%	301.6	51%	78%	2.6	77%	79%
Lafayette LA	ALL	5.7	68%	77%	184.5	52%	84%	3.1	72%	78%
Tallahassee FL	ALL	4.8	75%	80%	133.6	56%	83%	3.6	70%	72%
Manhattan NY	ALL	4.6	67%	75%	145.4	28%	84%	1.5	90%	88%
Jacksonville FL	ALL	8.2	67%	73%	253.9	41%	83%	2.3	78%	82%
Miami FL	ALL	6.7	66%	72%	204.1	33%	82%	1.7	85%	88%
San Bernardino CA										
	ALL	3.4	76%	74%	117.2	36%	83%	1.8	82%	85%
Buffalo NY	ALL	4.6	67%	75%	138.7	30%	84%	1.7	86%	85%
Huntsville AL	ALL	4.9	72%	76%	189.2	40%	87%	1.8	81%	82%
ALL	CARDIO	12.4	64%	73%	261.0	47%	81%	2.7	77%	79%
ALL	PULMN	5.6	73%	78%	262.2	51%	81%	2.9	74%	79%
ALL	GASTRO	5.3	70%	76%	195.1	45%	80%	2.3	80%	80%
ALL	ORTHO	4.8	63%	76%	102.7	34%	83%	1.6	85%	89%
ALL	GENSURG	4.5	73%	71%	115.6	46%	76%	2.0	83%	82%
ALL	NEURO	5.1	70%	74%	205.4	43%	80%	2.1	81%	82%

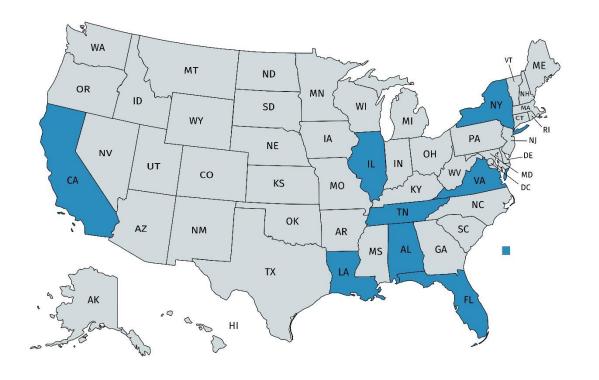
^{*} Black and White refer to the percentage of the overall measure present in the networks constructed using Black or White patients only. Degree is the number of ties between PCPs and specialists. Strength is the number of shared patients. All represents the average across physicians in each of the six specialties.

eTable 2. Distance Measures by Market and Specialty Combined After Sampling White Patients

Market	SPEC	PCP to Specialist Distance	Black*	White*	Patient to Specialist Distance	Black*	White*
Chicago IL	ALL	2.4	107%	94%	10.6	97%	103%
Memphis TN	ALL	8.8	98%	101%	17.4	95%	104%
Baton Rouge LA	ALL	6.7	100%	100%	13.7	98%	102%
Norfolk VA	ALL	9.2	99%	101%	15.0	95%	105%
Lafayette LA	ALL	7.8	96%	103%	12.7	90%	107%
Tallahassee FL	ALL	6.1	95%	105%	18.8	98%	101%
Manhattan NY	ALL	2.4	97%	102%	8.1	102%	98%
Jacksonville FL	ALL	9.7	98%	102%	17.8	96%	103%
Miami FL	ALL	7.1	102%	98%	17.4	100%	99%
San Bernardino CA	ALL	7.7	101%	99%	21.9	97%	102%
Buffalo NY	ALL	6.0	95%	105%	12.9	59%	135%
Huntsville AL	ALL	5.7	96%	103%	14.7	88%	110%
ALL	CARDIO	7.3	99%	101%	15.6	92%	106%
ALL	PULMN	5.8	100%	100%	15.4	91%	107%
ALL	GASTRO	6.3	98%	102%	15.2	92%	107%
ALL	ORTHO	7.5	97%	102%	14.4	95%	104%
ALL	GENSURG	6.2	99%	100%	15.0	99%	100%
ALL	NEURO	6.8	99%	101%	15.0	89%	109%

^{*} Black and White refer to the percentage of the overall measure present in the networks constructed using Black or White patients only. All represents the average across physicians in each of the six specialties.

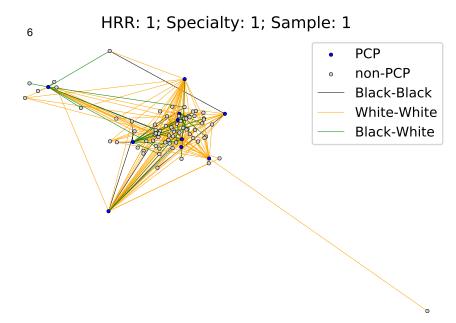
eFigure 1. Distribution of States With Included Markets



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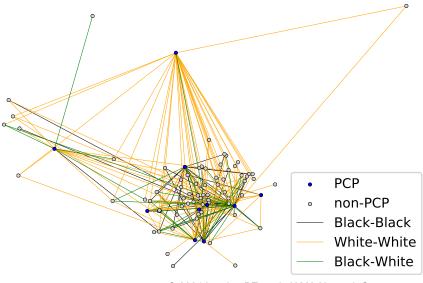
eFigure 2. Physician Networks Visualized by Patients' Race

Hospital Referral Regions (1-12) are Buffalo, Chicago, Huntsville, Jacksonville, Lafayette, Lynchburg, Manhattan, Memphis, Miami, Norfolk, San Bernardino, and Tallahassee. Specialties (1-6) are cardiology, gastroenterology, general surgery, neurology, orthopedic surgery, and pulmonary disease.

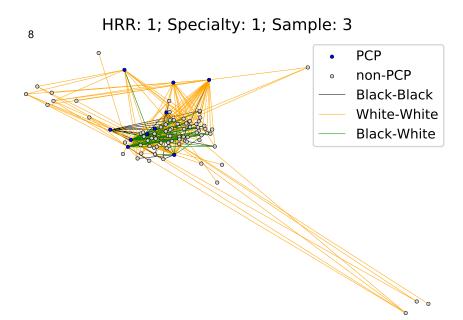


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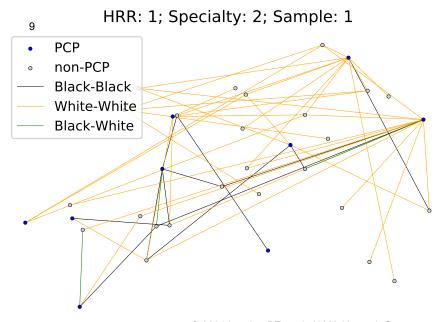
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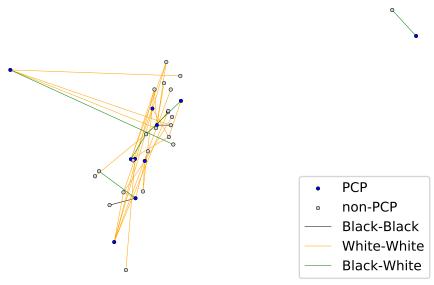
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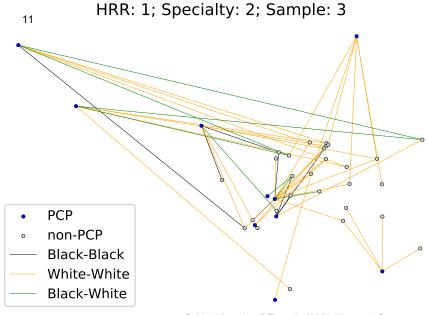
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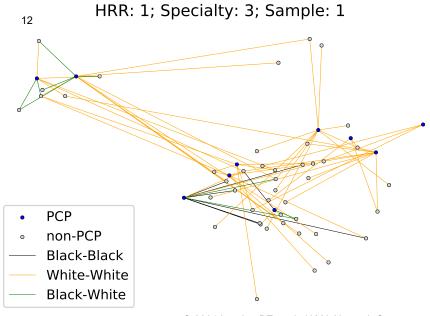
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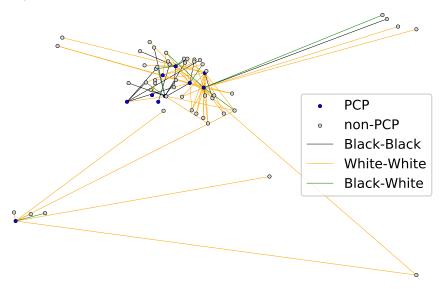
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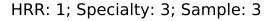
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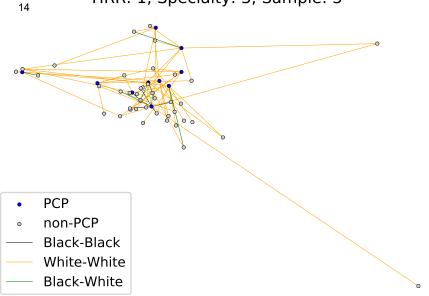


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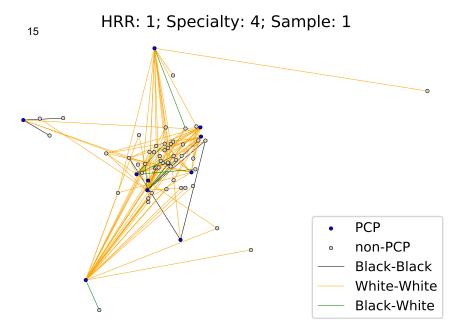


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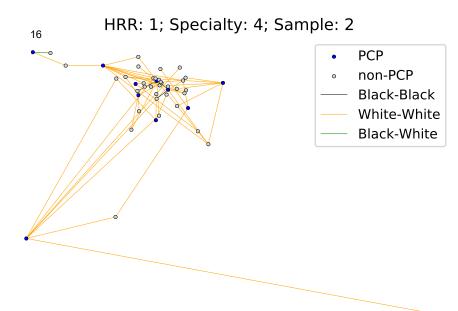


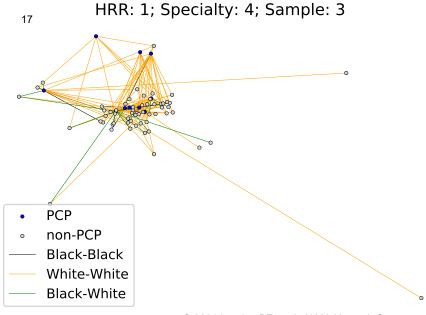


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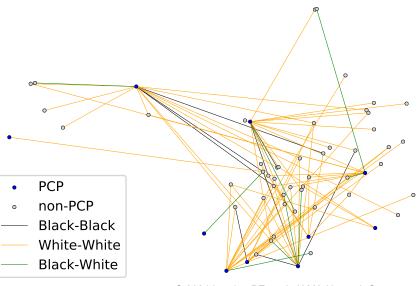


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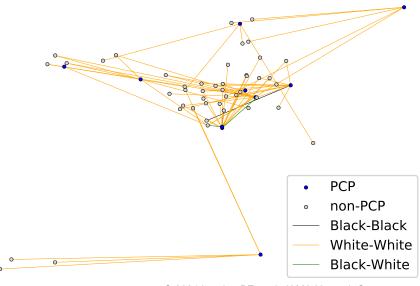




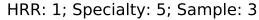
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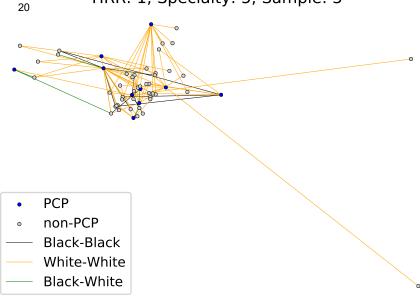


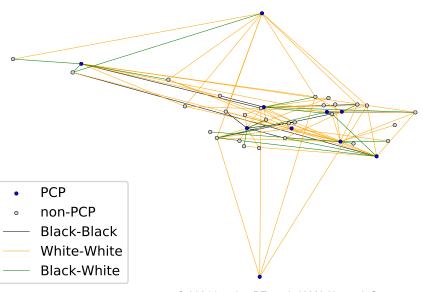
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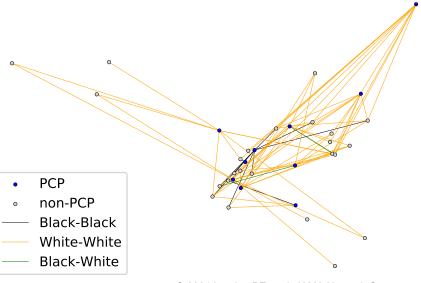
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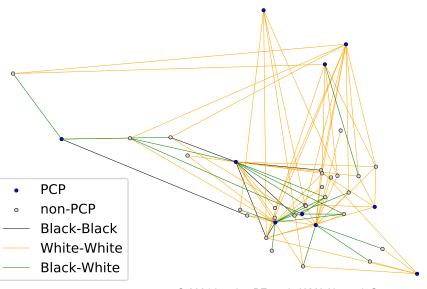




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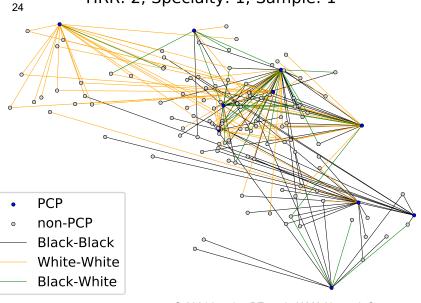


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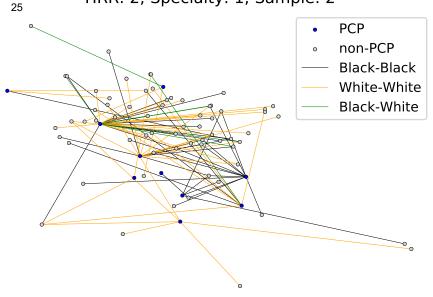
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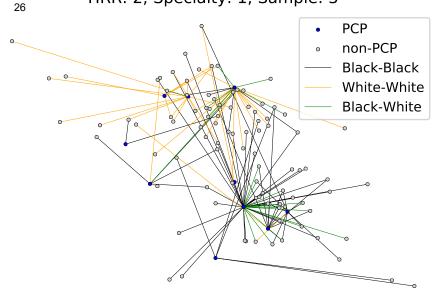
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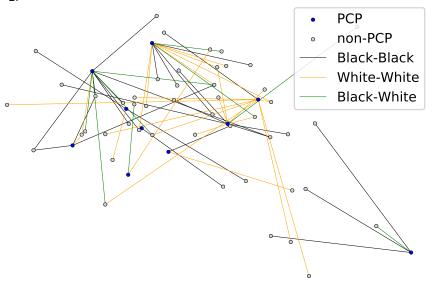


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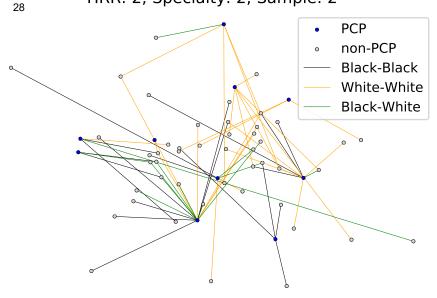


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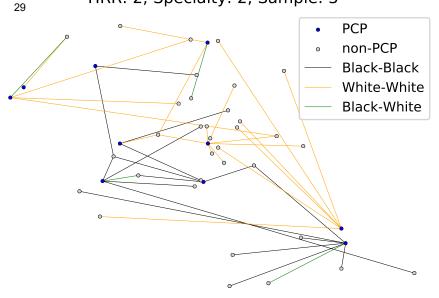
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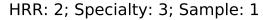


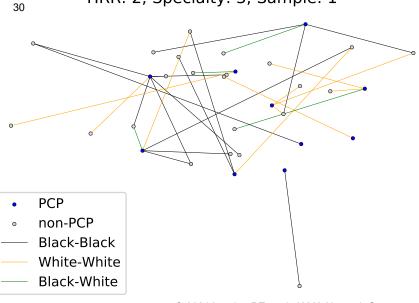
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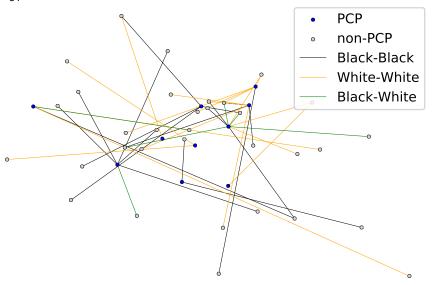


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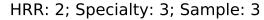




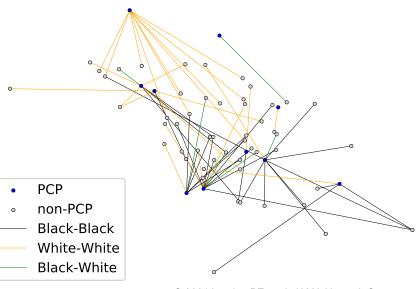
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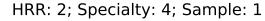
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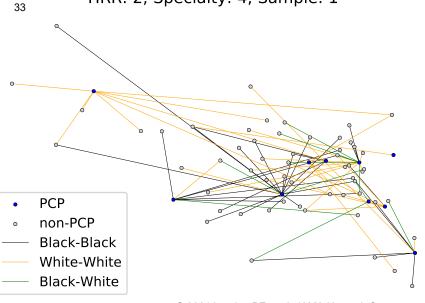


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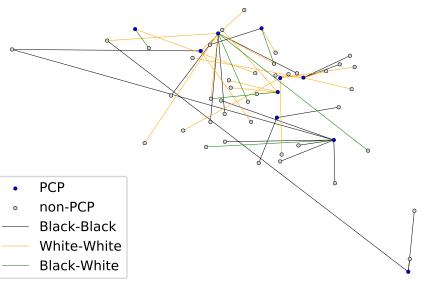


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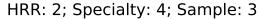


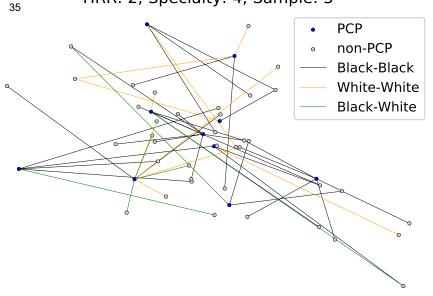


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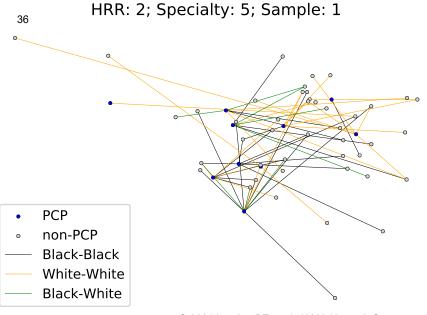


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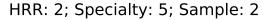


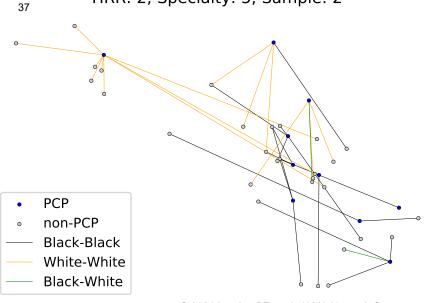


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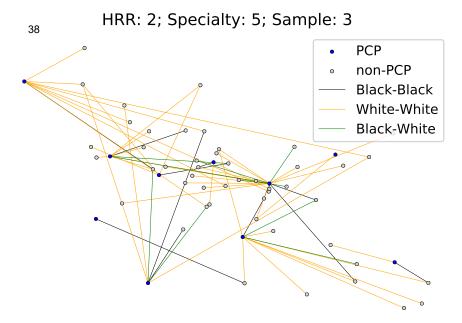


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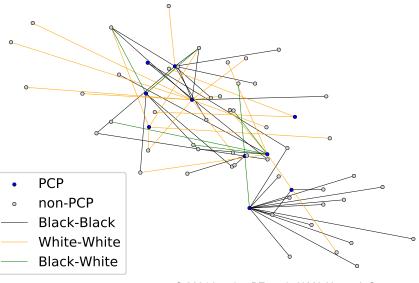




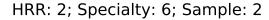
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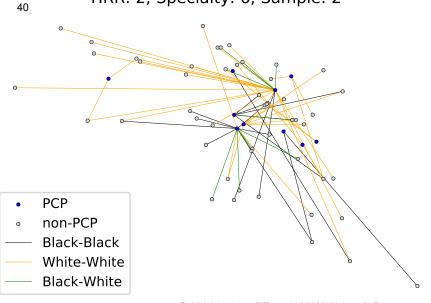


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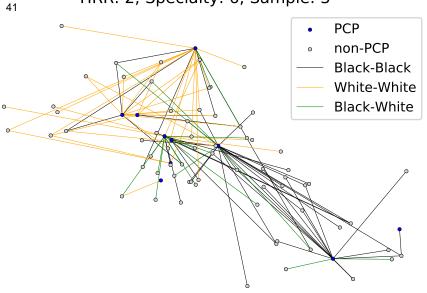
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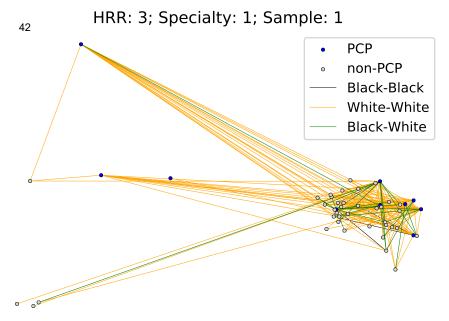


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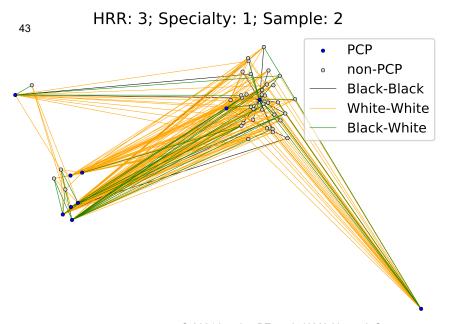
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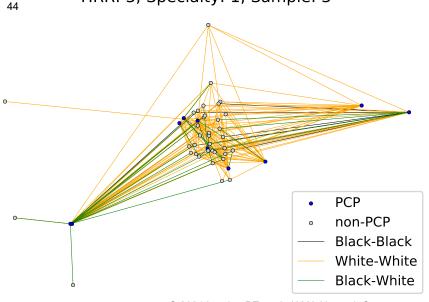


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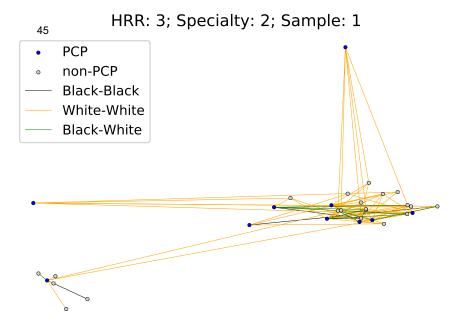


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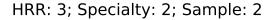
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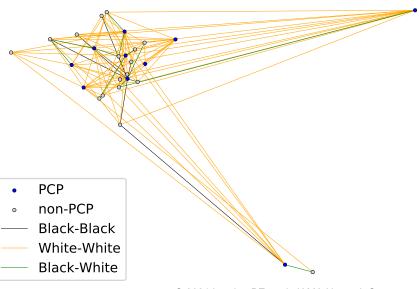
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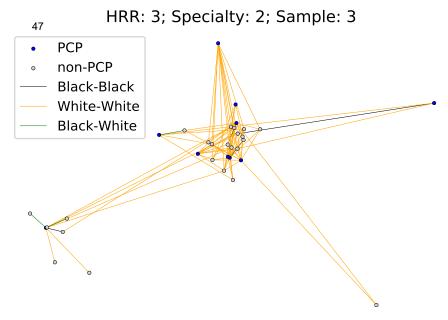
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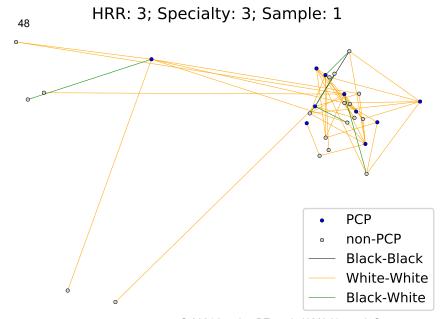
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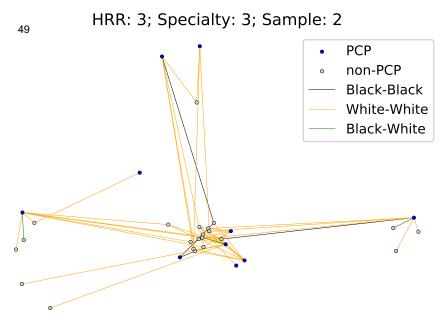
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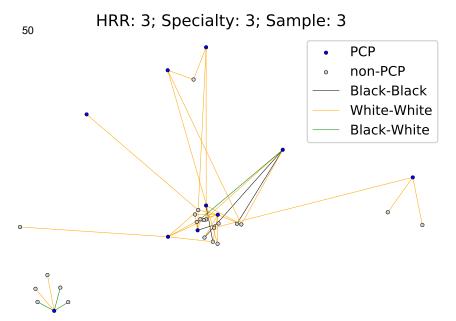
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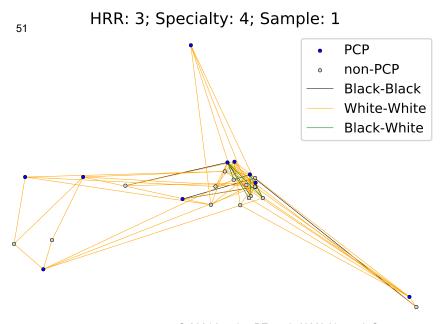


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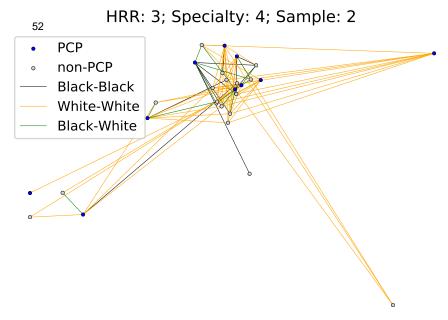


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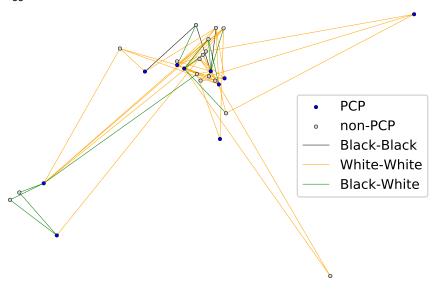




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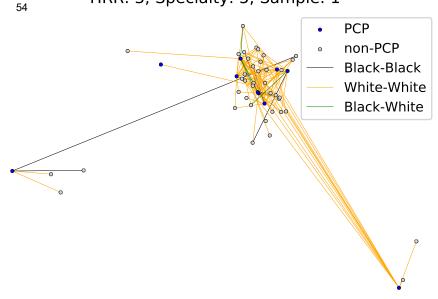


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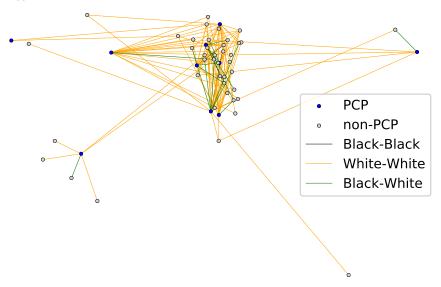


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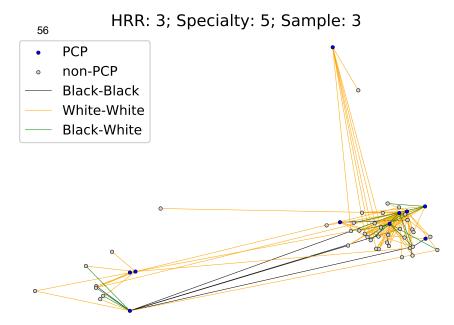
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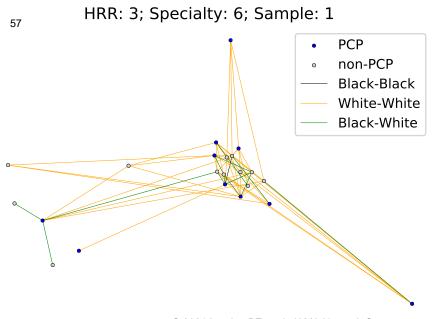
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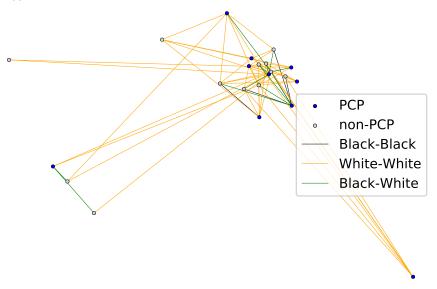
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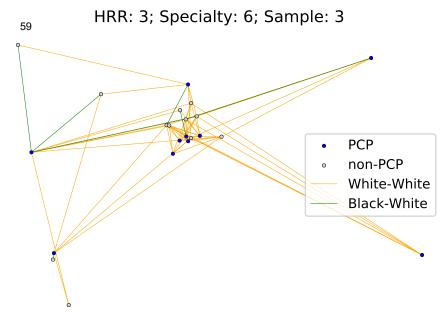
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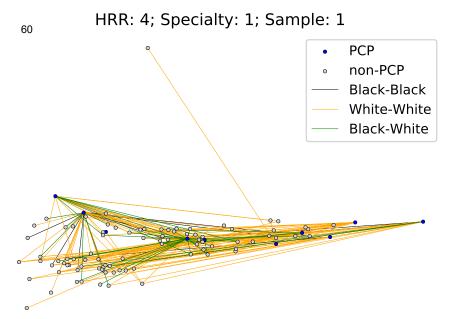
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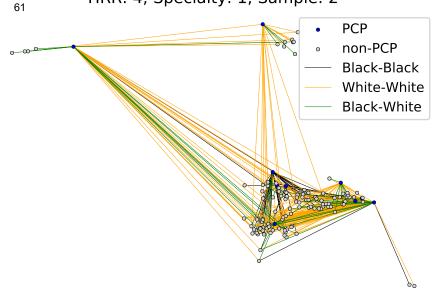


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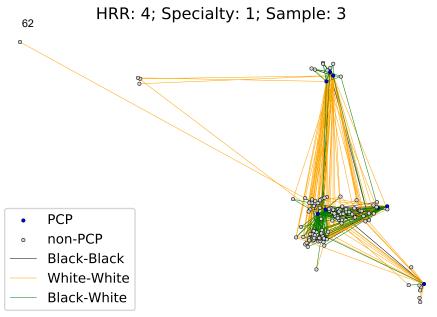


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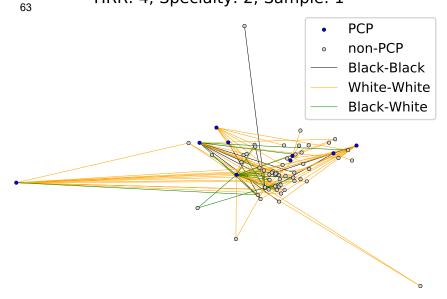


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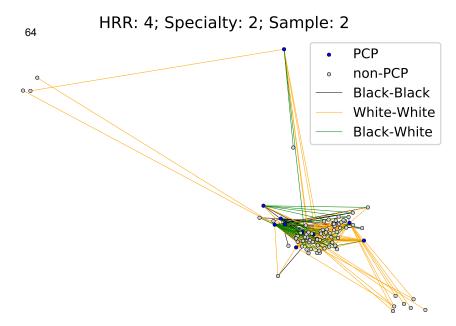


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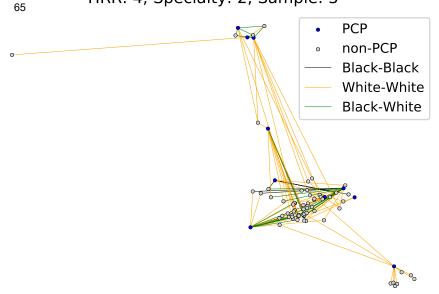


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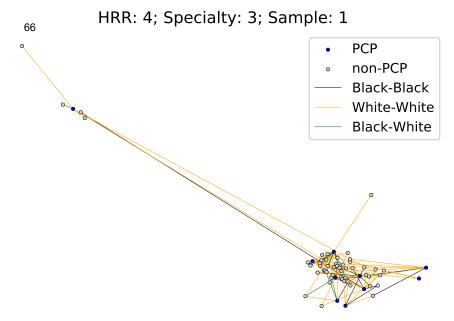


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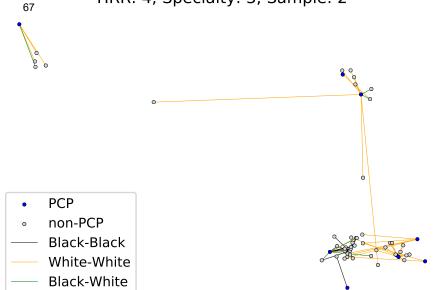


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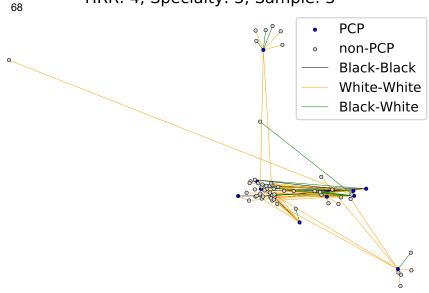
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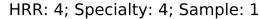


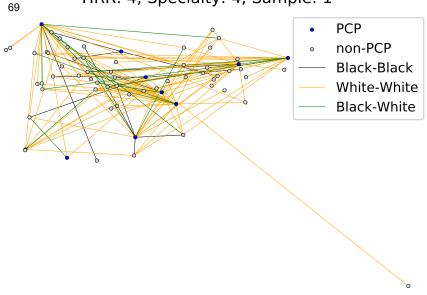
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HRR: 4; Specialty: 3; Sample: 3



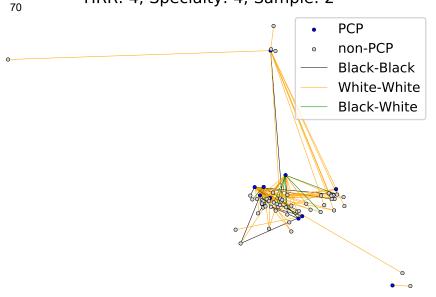
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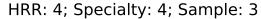


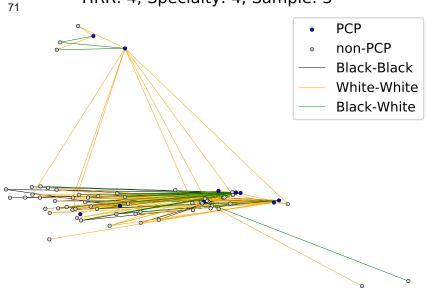
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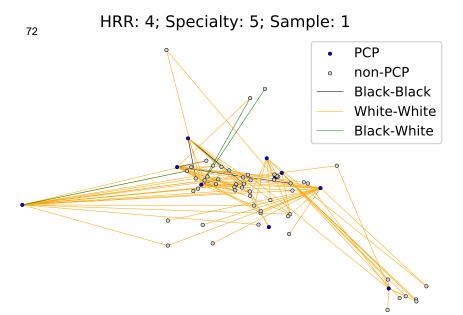


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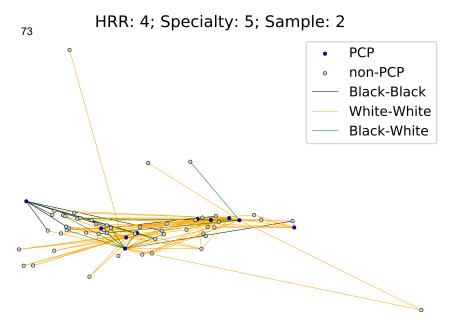




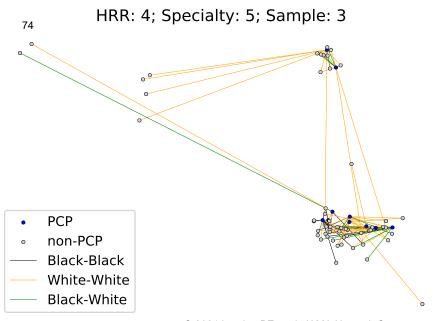
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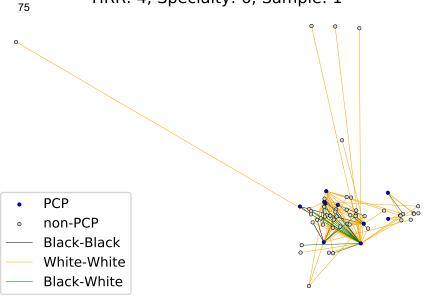


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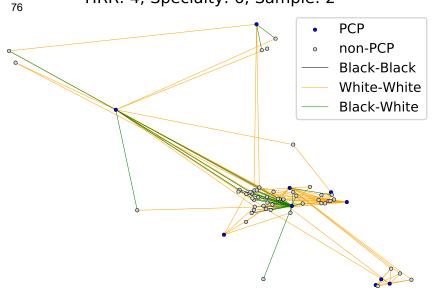
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HRR: 4; Specialty: 6; Sample: 1



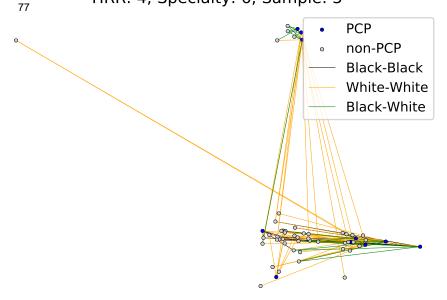
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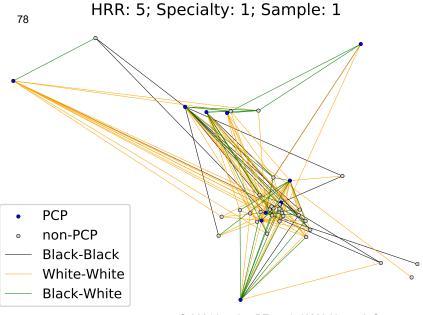


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HRR: 4; Specialty: 6; Sample: 3



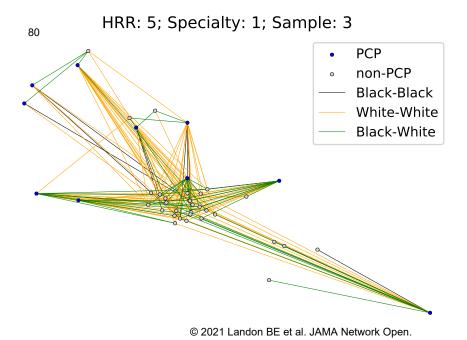
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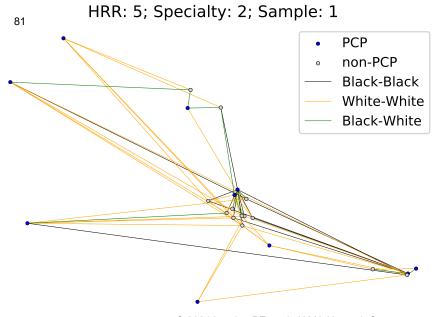


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HRR: 5; Specialty: 1; Sample: 2 79 PCP non-PCP Black-Black White-White Black-White

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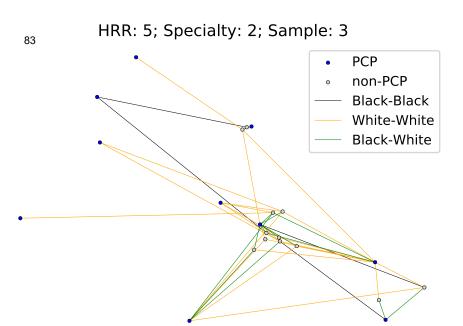




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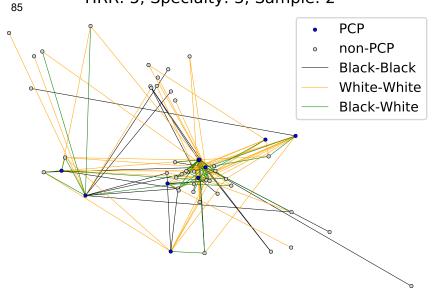


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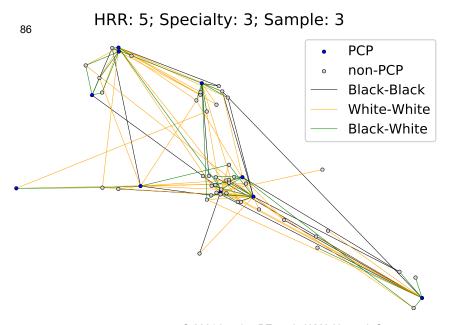
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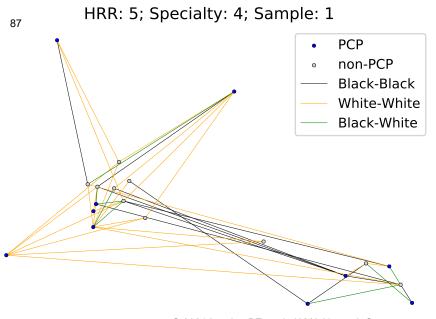
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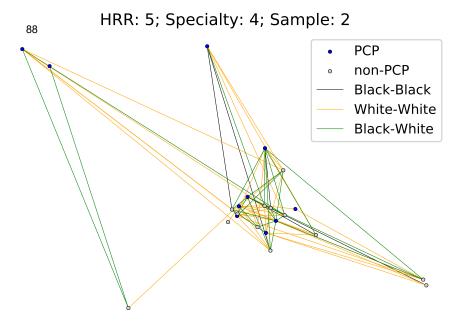
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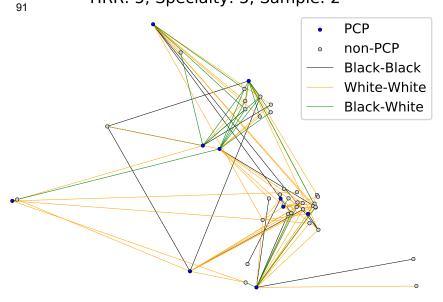
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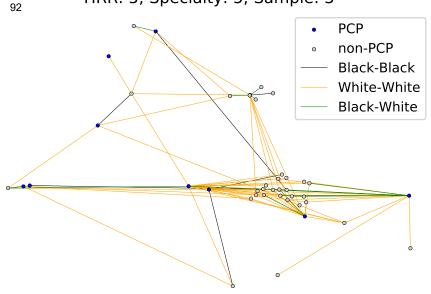
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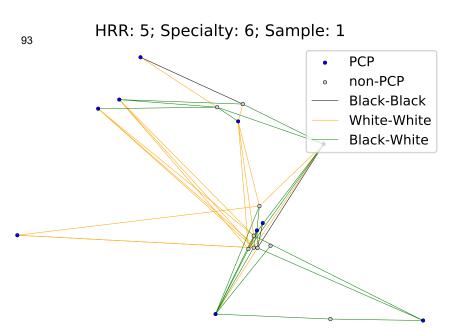


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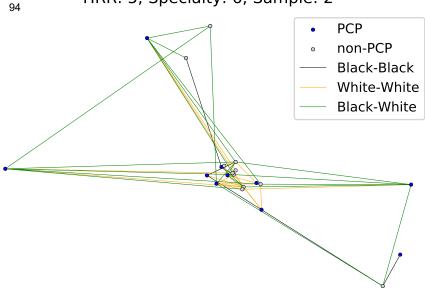


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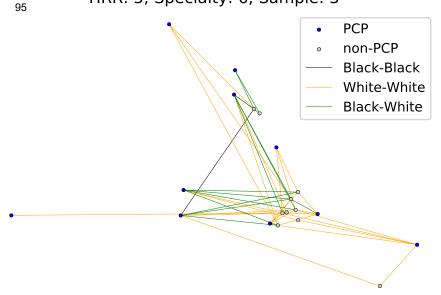
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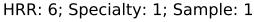


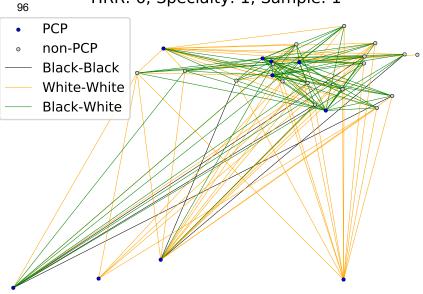
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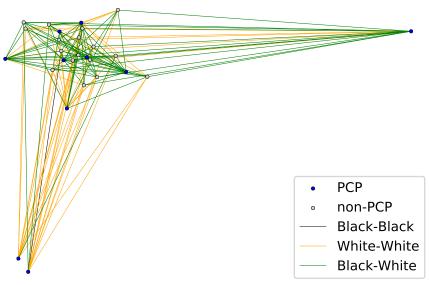


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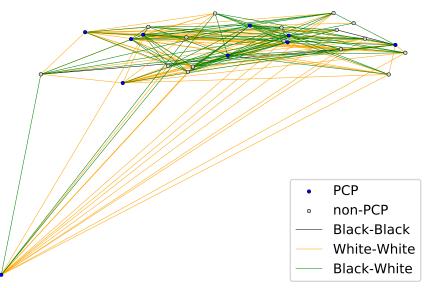




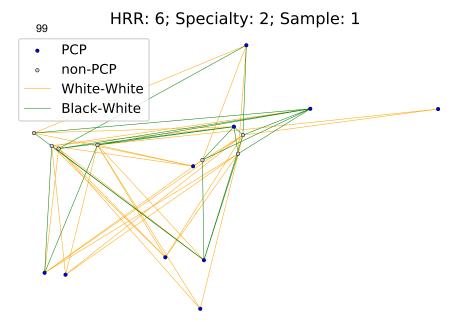
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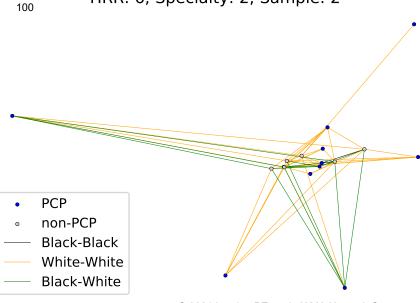


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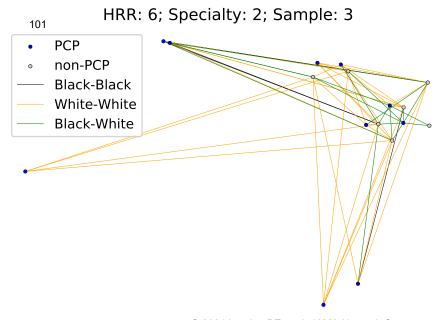


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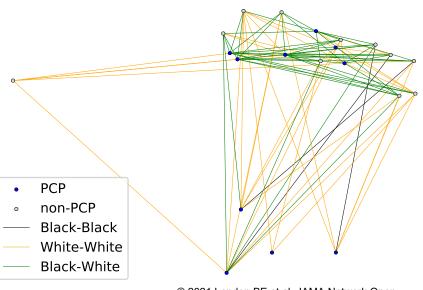
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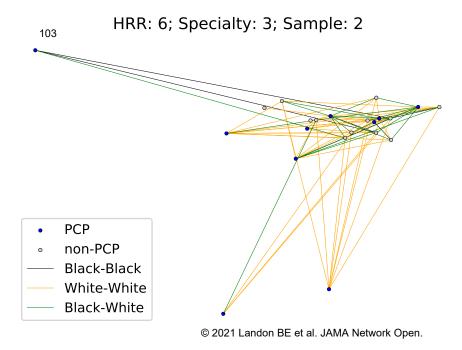
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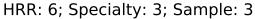
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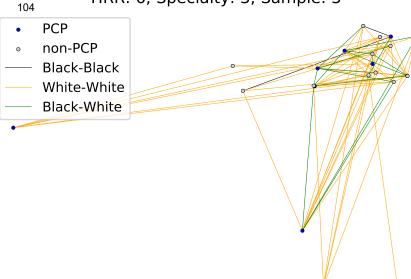
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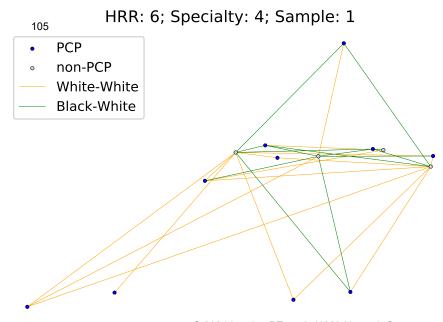
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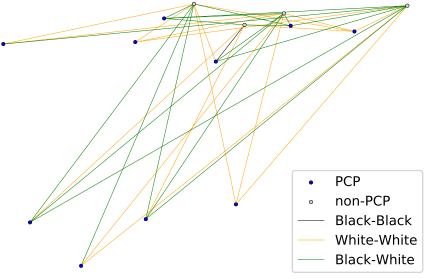




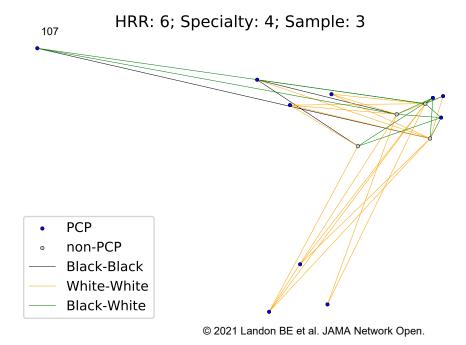
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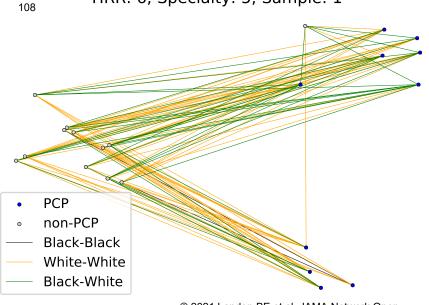
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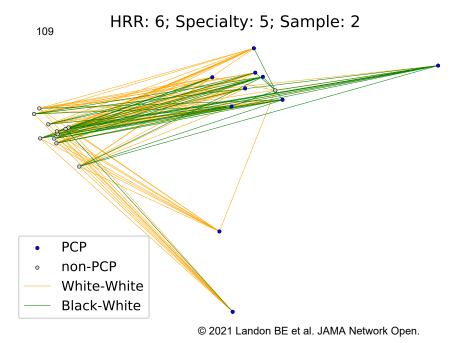
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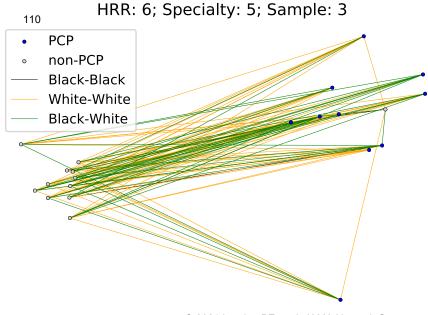


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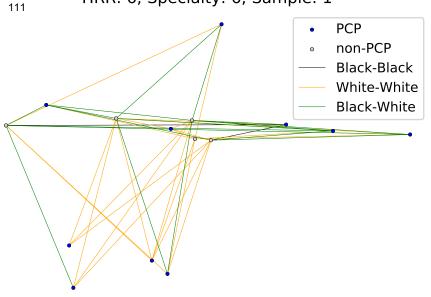
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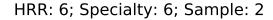


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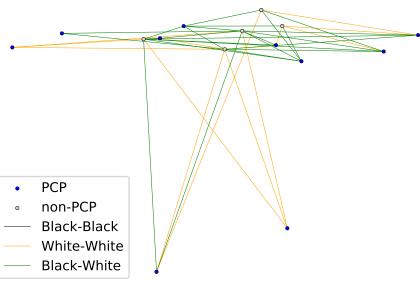
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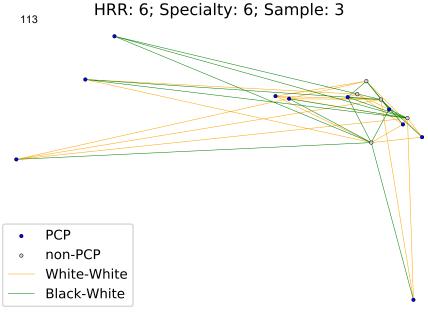
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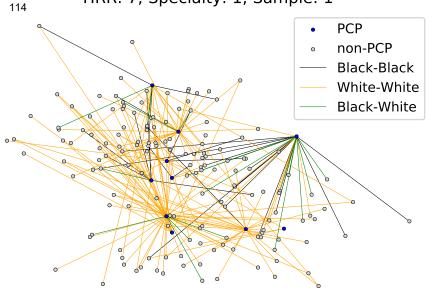


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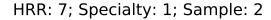


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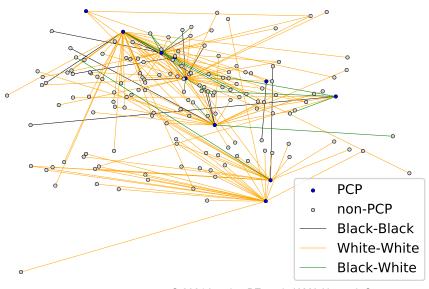
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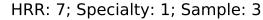
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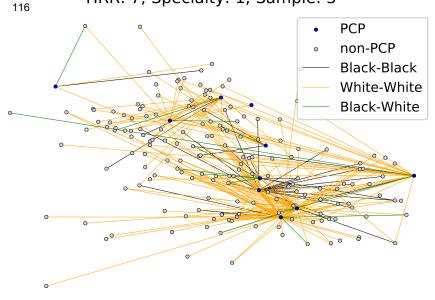


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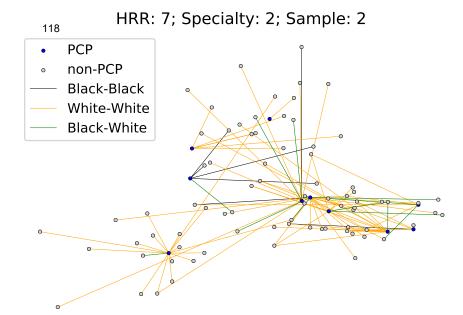




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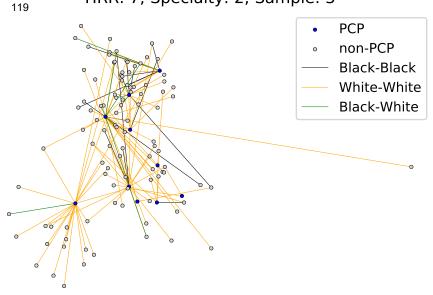
HRR: 7; Specialty: 2; Sample: 1 117 **PCP** non-PCP 0 Black-Black White-White 90,90 Black-White

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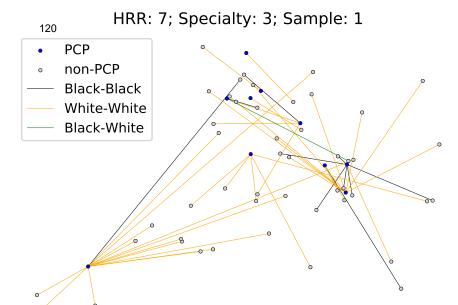


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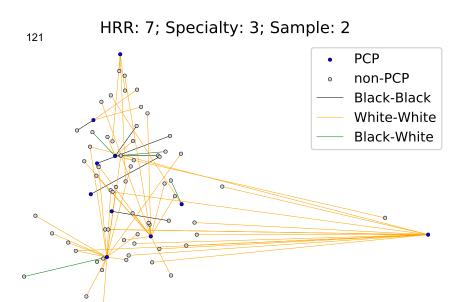
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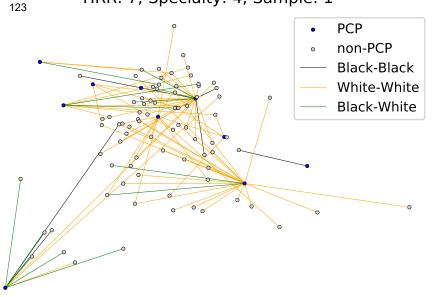


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HRR: 7; Specialty: 3; Sample: 3 122 **PCP** non-PCP Black-Black White-White Black-White

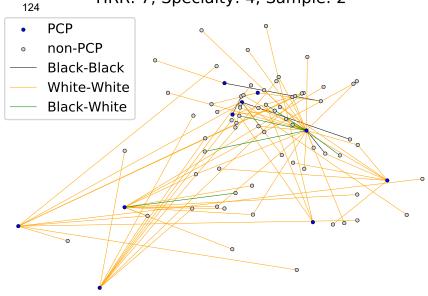
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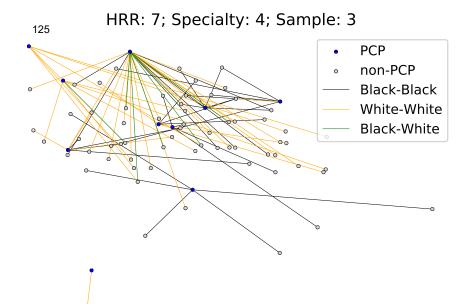


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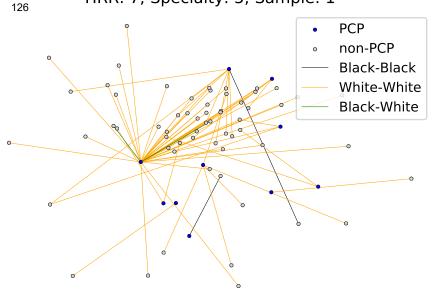


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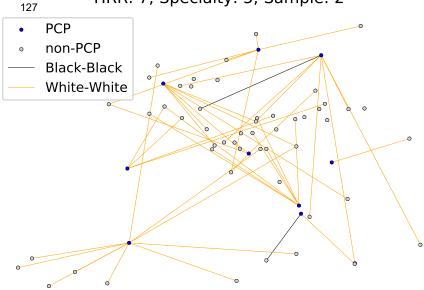
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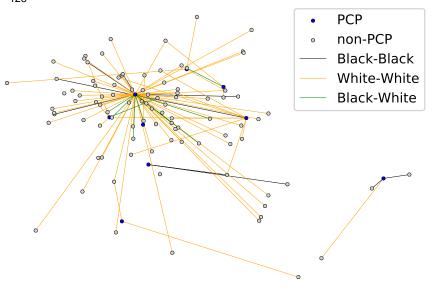


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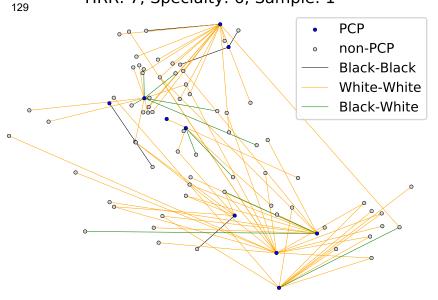


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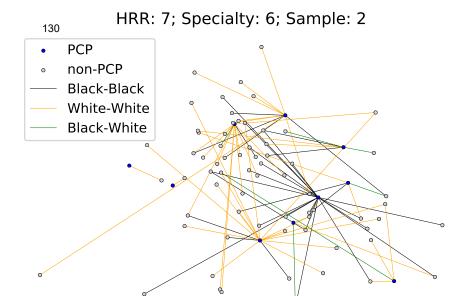


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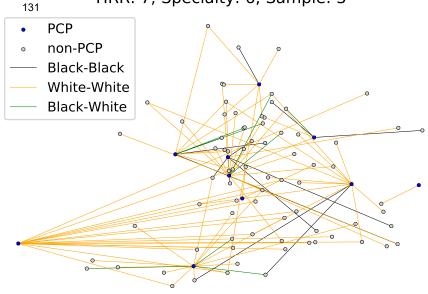


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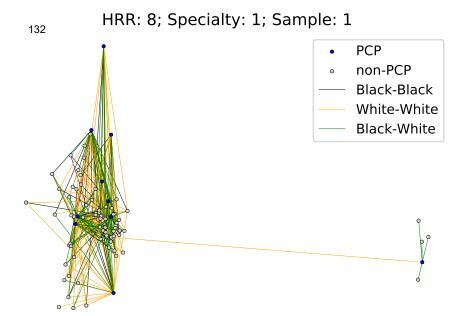


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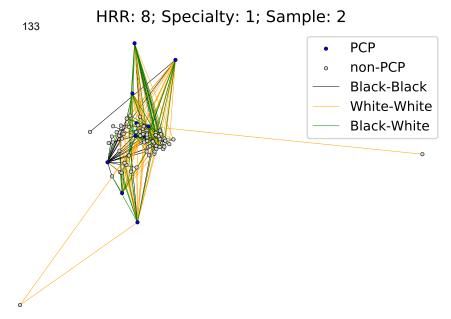
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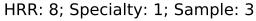
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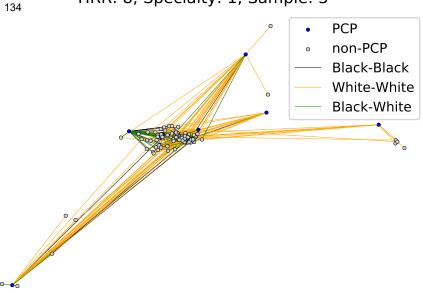


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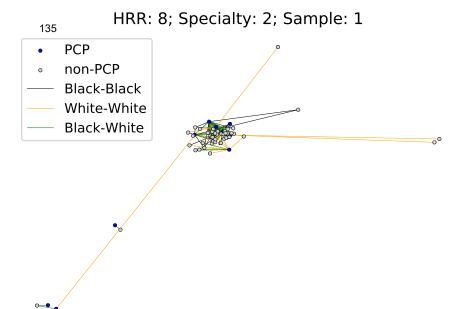


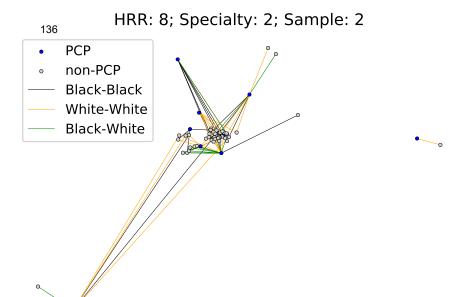
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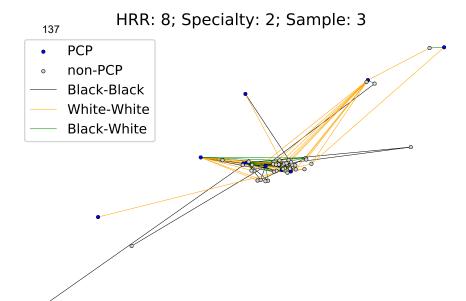




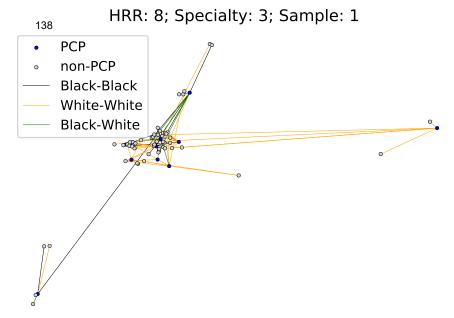
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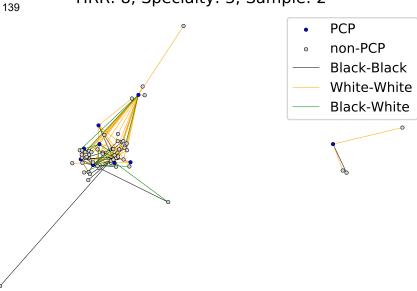


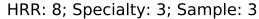
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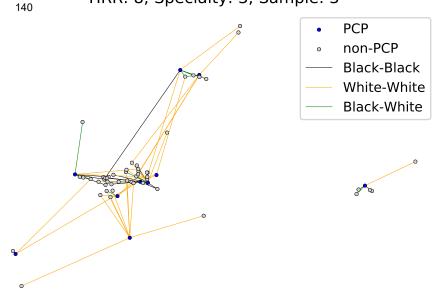


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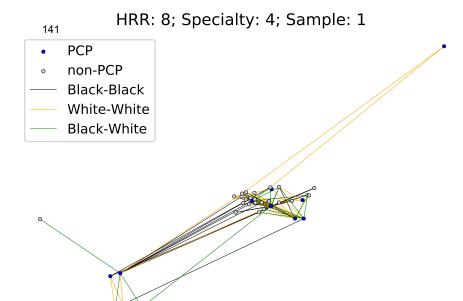




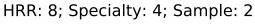


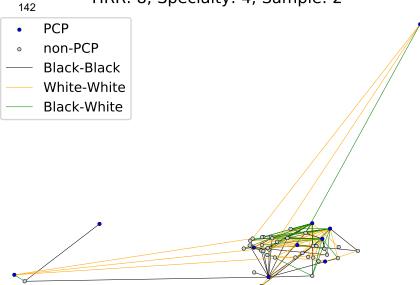


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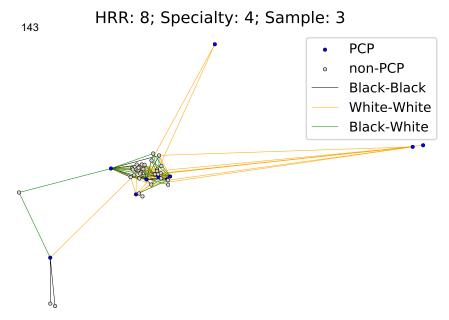


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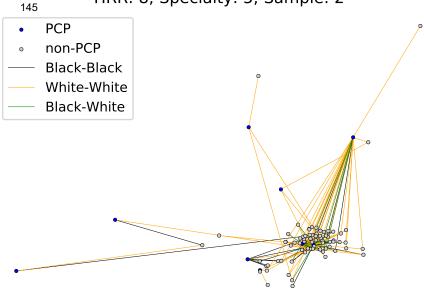


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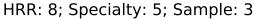
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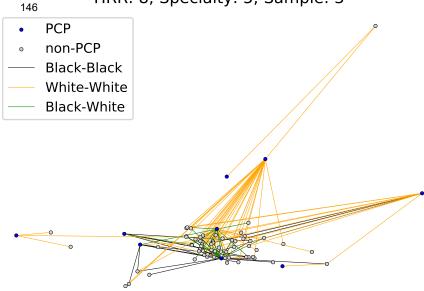
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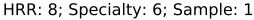


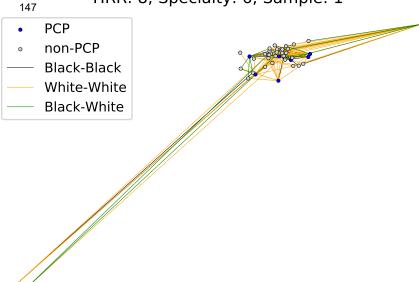
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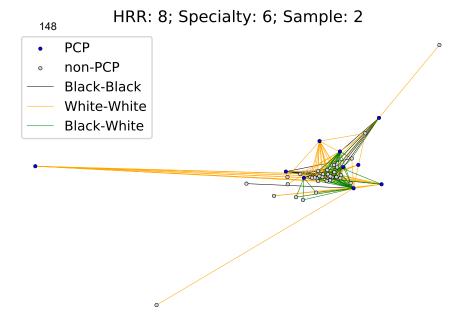




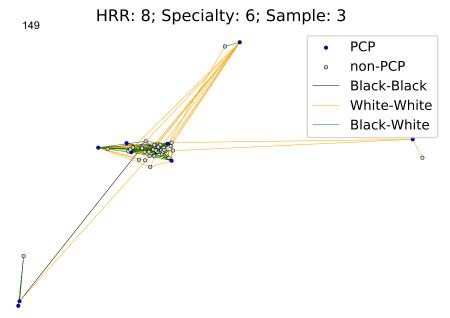
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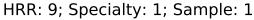


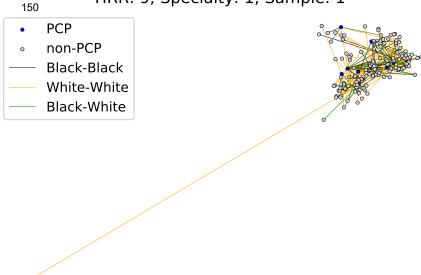


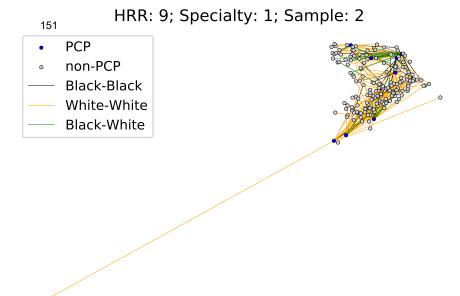
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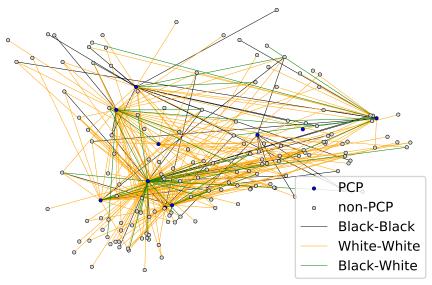


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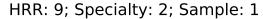


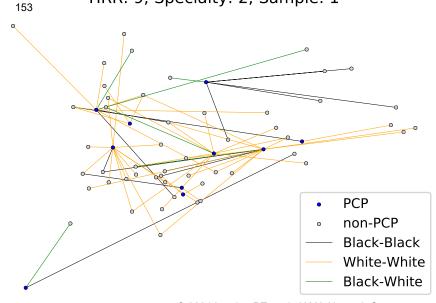






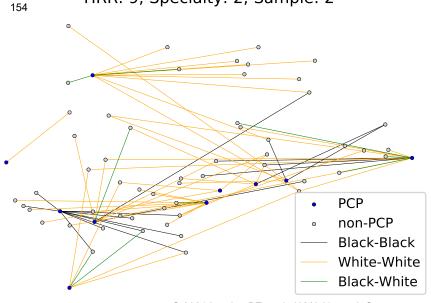
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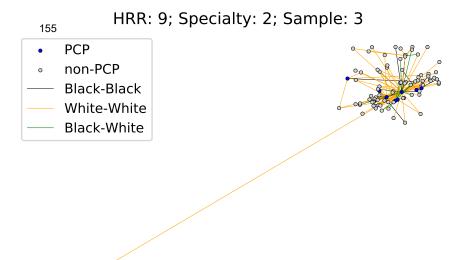


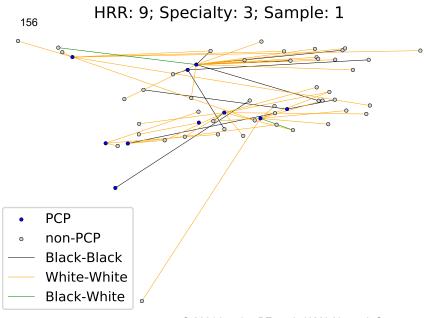
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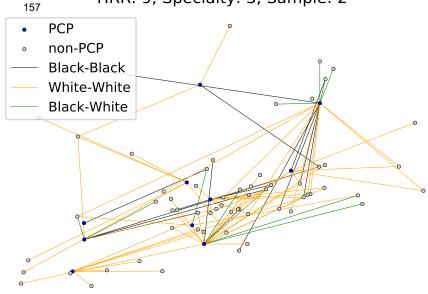
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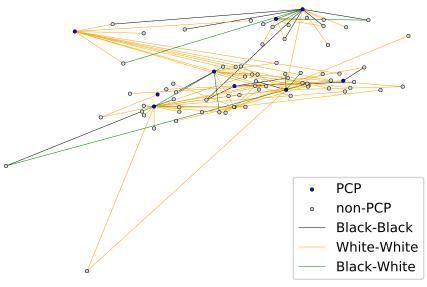


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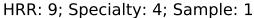
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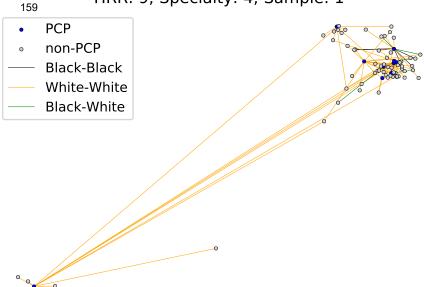


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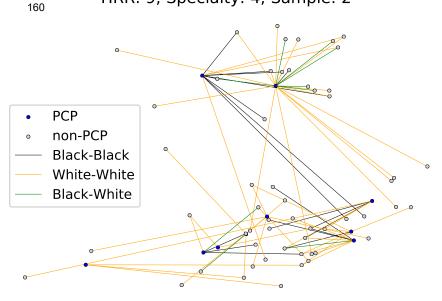
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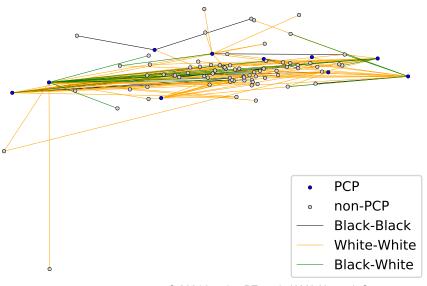
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HRR: 9; Specialty: 4; Sample: 3

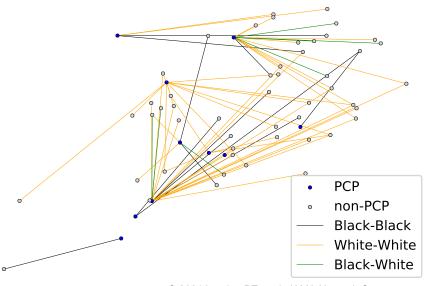
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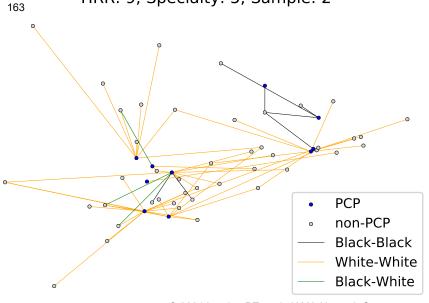
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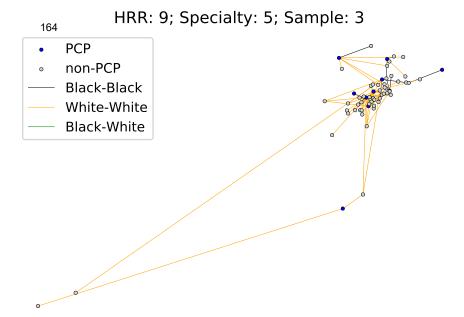


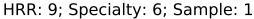
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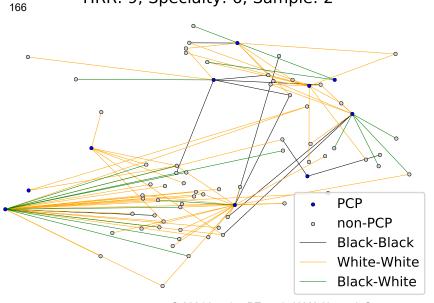
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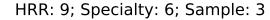


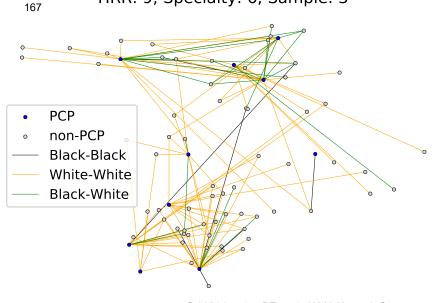


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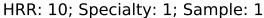


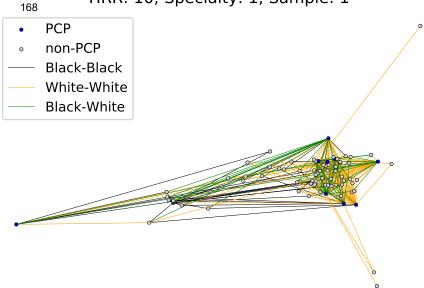
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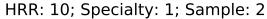


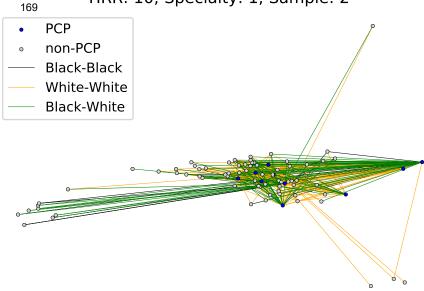
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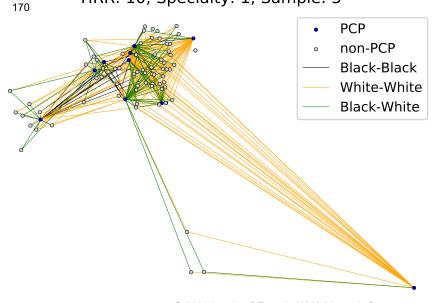
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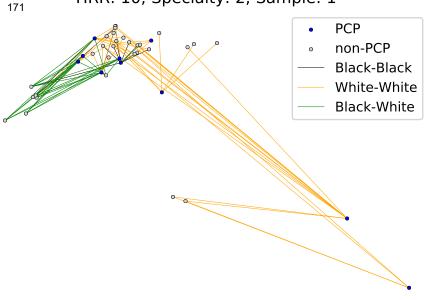
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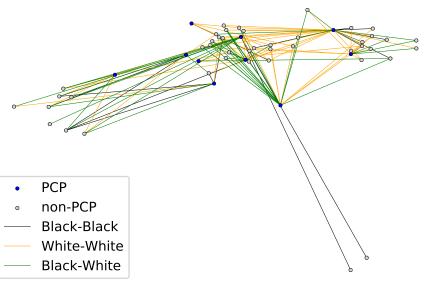


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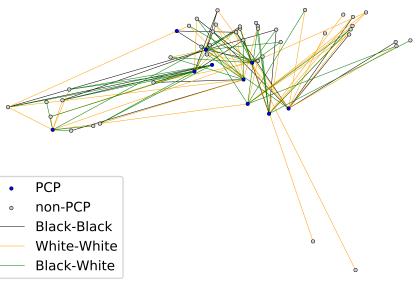


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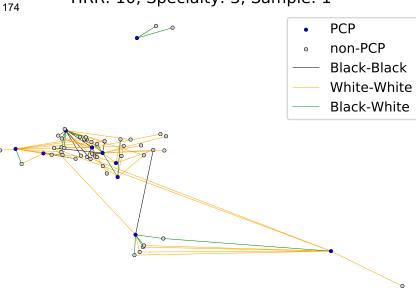
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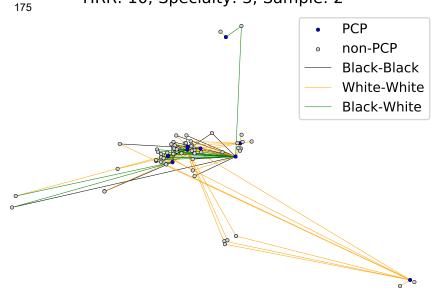
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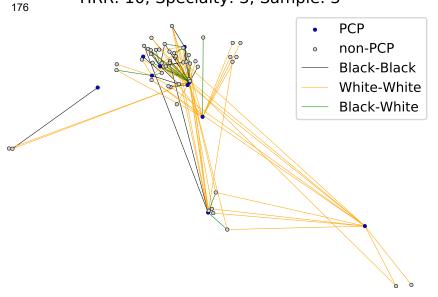
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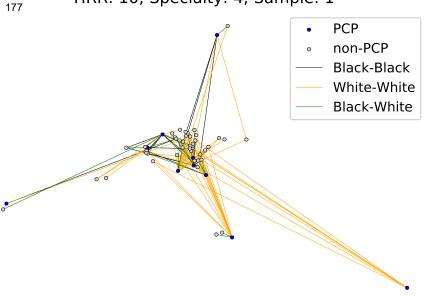
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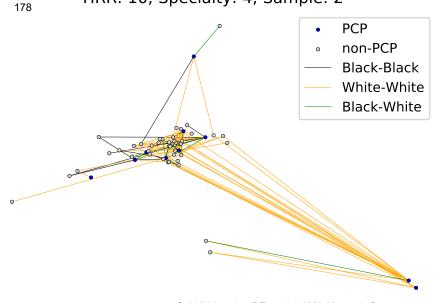
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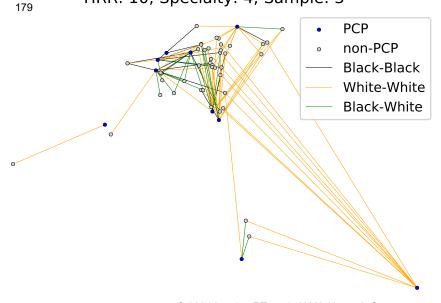
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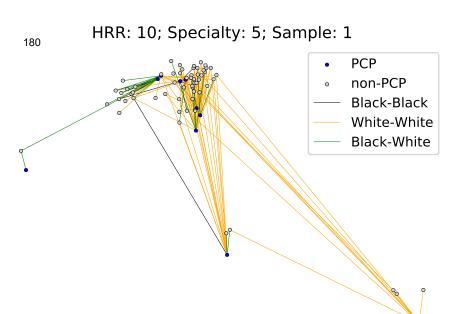


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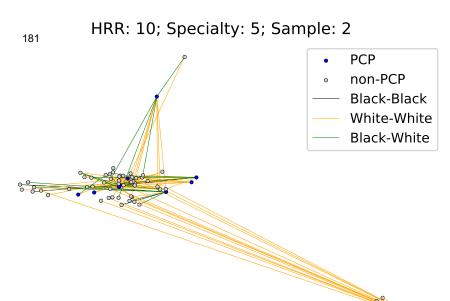
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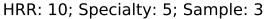
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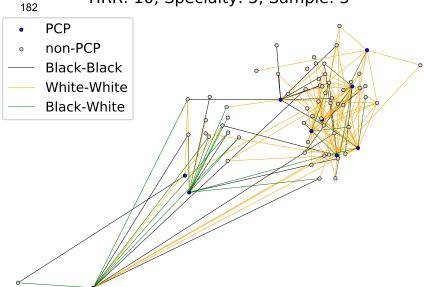


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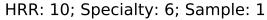


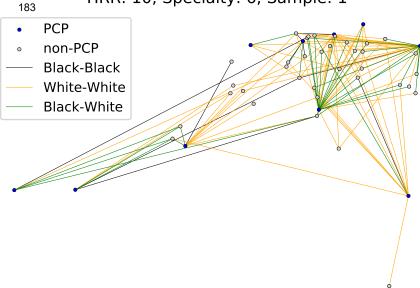
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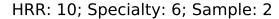


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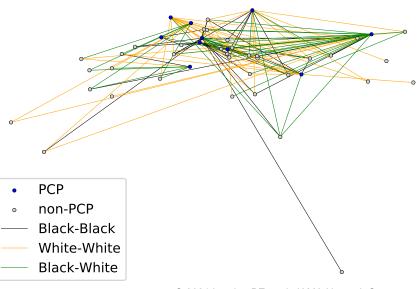




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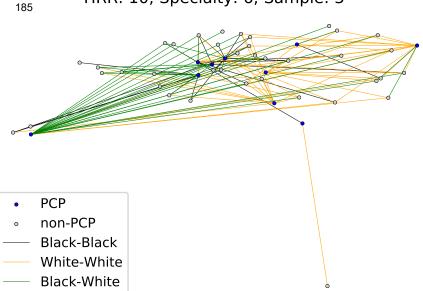


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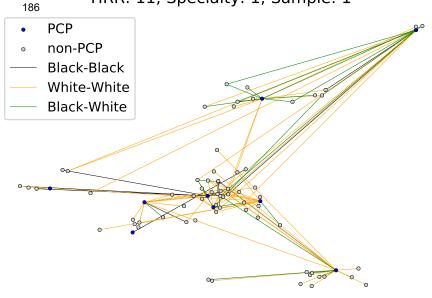
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HRR: 10; Specialty: 6; Sample: 3



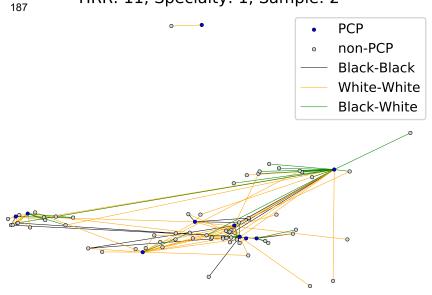
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HRR: 11; Specialty: 1; Sample: 1



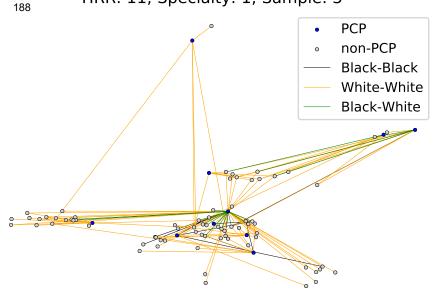
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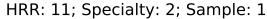


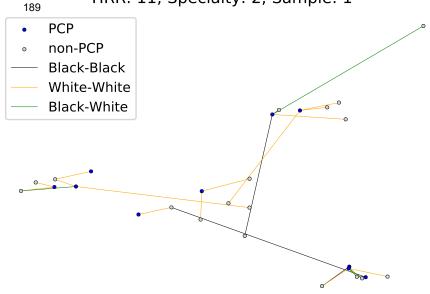
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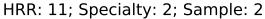


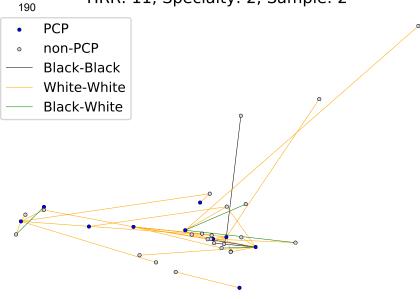
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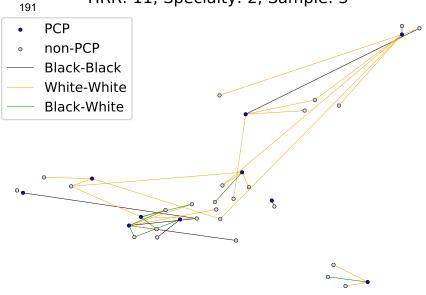
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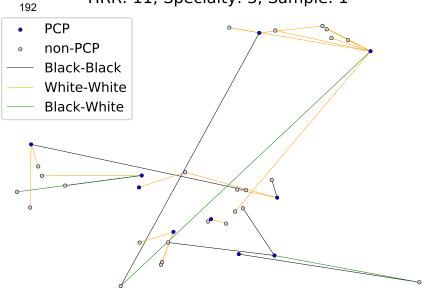
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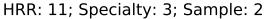


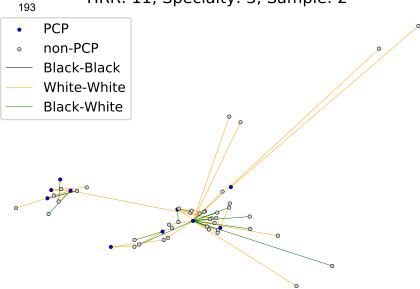
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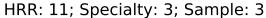


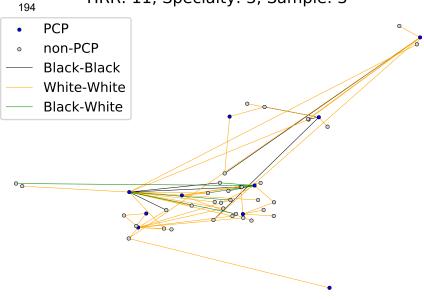
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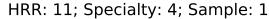


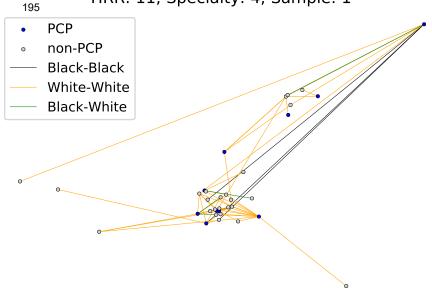
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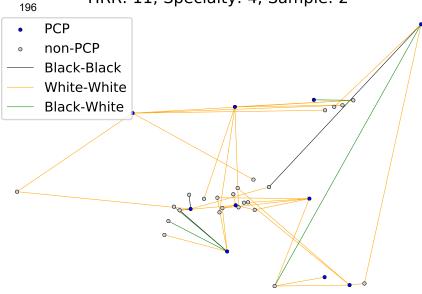
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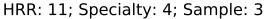


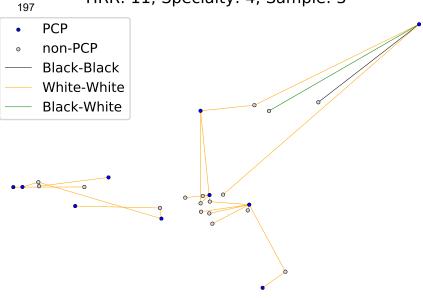
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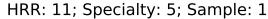


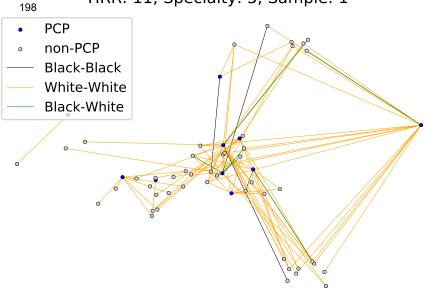
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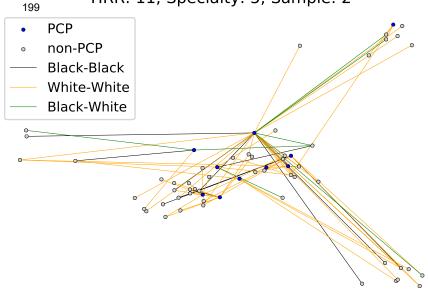
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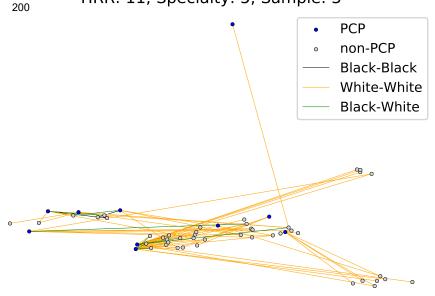
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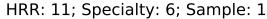


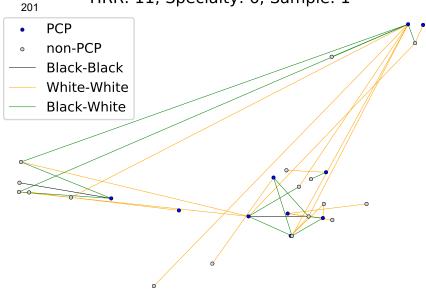
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HRR: 11; Specialty: 5; Sample: 3



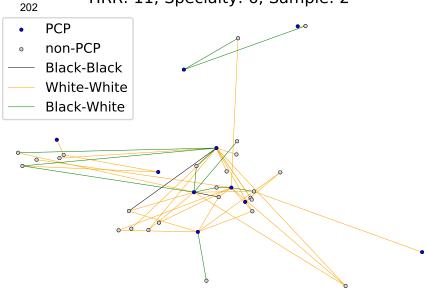
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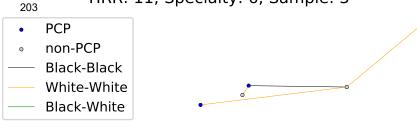
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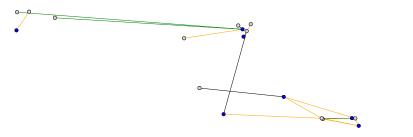
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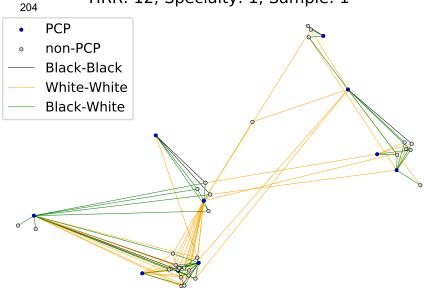
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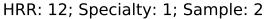


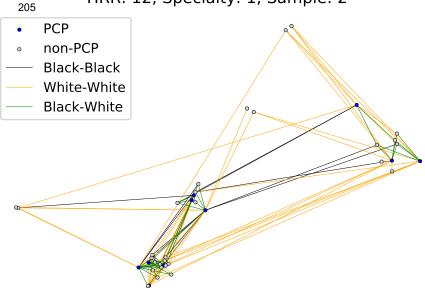
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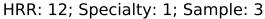


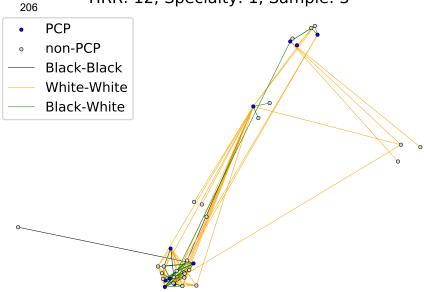
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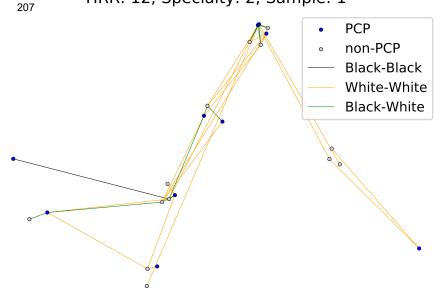
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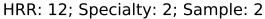


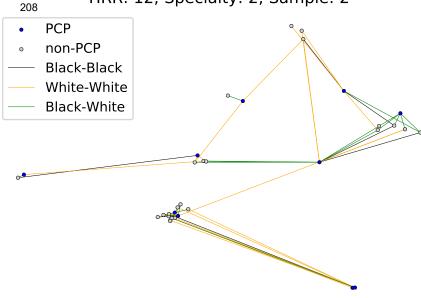
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HRR: 12; Specialty: 2; Sample: 1



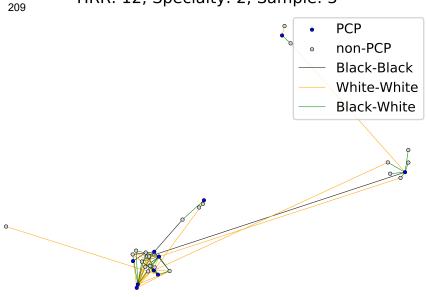
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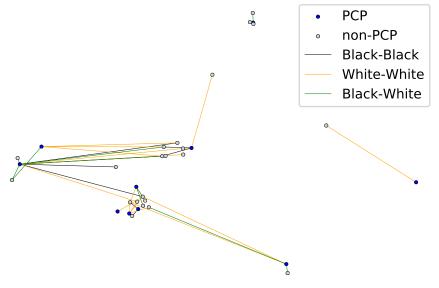
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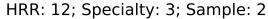
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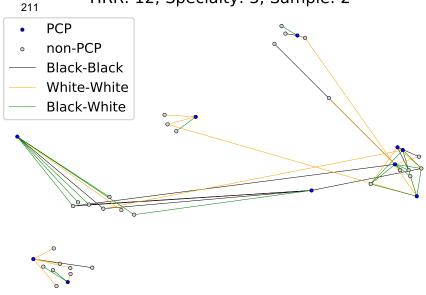
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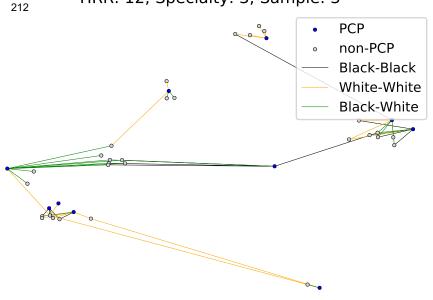
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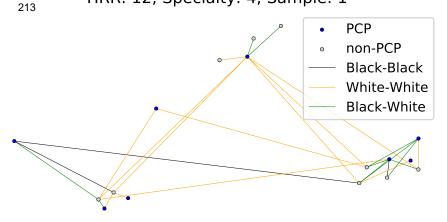
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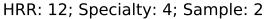


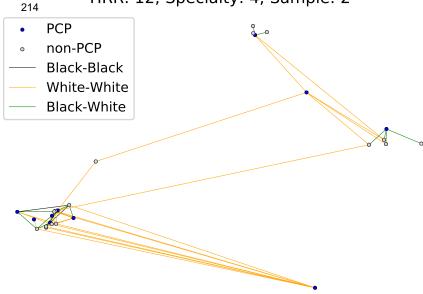
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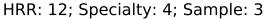


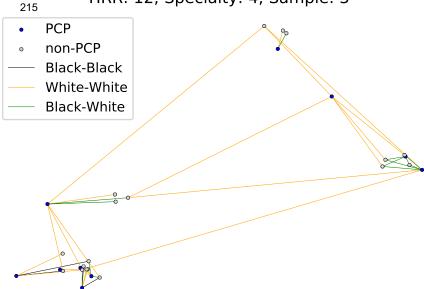






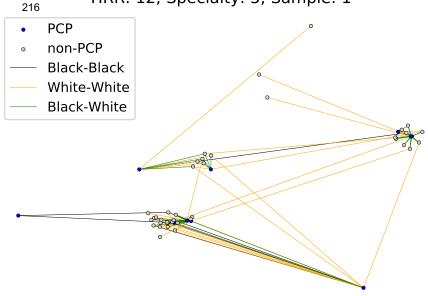
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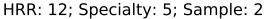


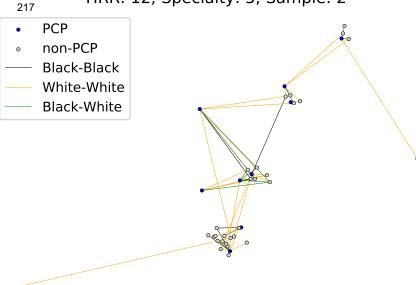
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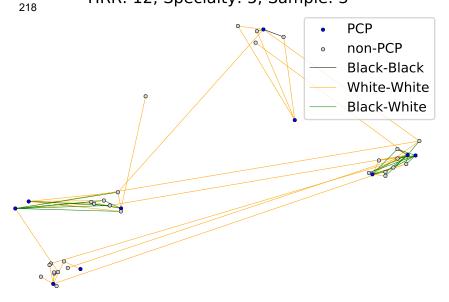
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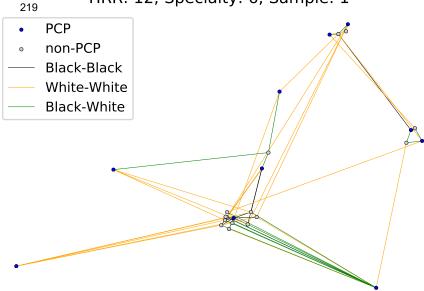
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HRR: 12; Specialty: 5; Sample: 3



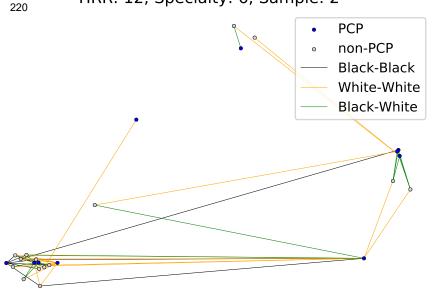
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HRR: 12; Specialty: 6; Sample: 1



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HRR: 12; Specialty: 6; Sample: 2



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