



Bibliography

for the
EASO Asylum Report 2021



Bibliography to the EASO Asylum Report 2021

This bibliography presents the sources used for the production of the [EASO Asylum Report 2021](#). Sources are grouped by type, for example material produced European institutions and agencies, international organisations and processes, national authorities, civil society organisations, think tanks and academia. A list of legislation and case law referenced in the report is also provided. The bibliography for the 2021 edition includes over 1,000 sources.

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<https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/eli/decret/2020/12/28/JUST2022778D/jo/texte>

Priorités 2021 de la politique d'intégration des étrangers primo-arrivants [Priorities 2021 of the integration policy for newcomers]. <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/download/pdf/circ?id=45136>

Instruction relative aux orientations de la politique d'accueil des réfugiés réinstallés pour l'année 2021 [Instruction on the guidelines for the reception policy for resettled refugees for the year 2021].

<https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/download/pdf/circ?id=45143>

Arrêté du 19 mars 2021 portant création d'un traitement automatisé de données à caractère personnel dénommé « Système d'information de l'aide juridictionnelle », JUST2108062A [Order of March 19, 2021 creating an automated processing of personal data called "Legal aid information system", JUST2108062A], 2021.

<https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/eli/arrete/2021/3/19/JUST2108062A/jo/texte>

Hungary

1046/2020. (II. 18.) Korm. határozat az emberkereskedelem elleni küzdelemről szóló 2020–2023 közötti nemzeti stratégiáról, valamint annak végrehajtását szolgáló, 2020–2021 közötti időszakban végrehajtandó intézkedési tervről [Government Decision No 1046/2020 (II. 18) on the National Anti-Trafficking Strategy for 2020-2023 and the Action Plan to be implemented in the period 2020-2021].

<https://njt.hu/jogszabaly/2020-1046-30-22>

233/2020. (V. 26.) Korm. rendelet az élet- és vagyonbiztonságot veszélyeztető tömeges megbetegedést okozó humánjárvány megelőzése, illetve következményeinek elhárítása, a magyar állampolgárok egészségének és életének megóvása érdekében elrendelt veszélyhelyzet során a menekültügyi eljárás szabályairól [Government Decree No 233/2020. (V.26.) on the rules of the asylum procedure during the state of emergency declared to prevent and avert the consequences of a human epidemic causing mass disease endangering life and property, and to protect the health and lives of Hungarian citizens]. http://njt.hu/cgi_bin/njt_doc.cgi?docid=219700.383485

2020. évi LVIII. törvény a veszélyhelyzet megszűnésével összefüggő átmeneti szabályokról és a járványügyi készültségről [Law LVIII of 2020 on the transitional rules related to the termination of the state of emergency and on epidemiological preparedness].

http://njt.hu/cgi_bin/njt_doc.cgi?docid=220120.384972#foot1

292/2020. (VI. 17.) Korm. rendelet a menedékjogi kérelem benyújtására irányuló szándéknyilatkozattal kapcsolatban nagykövetségek kijelöléséről [Government Decree No 292/2020. (VI. 17.) on designating embassies in connection with the letter of intent to lodge an application for asylum]. <https://njt.hu/jogszabaly/2020-292-20-22.1>

2020. évi XXXI. törvény egyes törvényeknek a polgárok biztonságát erősítő módosításáról [Law XXXI of 2020 on amending certain laws to strengthen citizens' security]. <https://njt.hu/jogszabaly/2020-31-00-00.0>

2020. évi CLXII. törvény a Kormányzati Személyügyi Döntéstámogató Rendszerről [Law CLXII of 2020 on Government Staff Decision Support System]. <https://njt.hu/jogszabaly/2020-162-00-00.0>

Ireland

International Protection Act 2015 (Section 51B) (Places of Detention) Regulations 2020.

<http://www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2020/si/727/made/en/pdf>

Disability, Equality, Human Rights, Integration and Reception (Transfer of Departmental Administration and Ministerial Functions) Order 2020.

<http://www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2020/si/436/made/en/print>

International Protection Act 2015 (Safe Third Country) Order 2020.

<http://www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2020/si/725/made/en/pdf>

Iceland

Frumvarp til laga um breytingu á lögum um útlendinga og lögum um atvinnuréttindi útlendinga (alþjóðleg vernd, brottvísunartilskipunin, dvalar- og atvinnuleyfi) [Bill to the law amending the Act on Foreigners and the Act on the Employment Rights of Foreigners (International Protection, the Expulsion Directive, Residence and Work Permits)]. <https://www.althingi.is/altext/150/s/1228.html>

Italy

Decreto del Capo Dipartimento n. 1287 del 12 aprile 2020. Nomina del soggetto attuatore per le attività emergenziali connesse all'assistenza e alla sorveglianza sanitaria dei migranti soccorsi in mare ovvero giunti sul territorio nazionale a seguito di sbarchi autonomi nell'ambito dell'emergenza relativa al rischio sanitario connesso all'insorgenza di patologie derivanti da agenti virali trasmissibili [Decree of the Head of Department No 1287 of 12 April 2020. Appointment of the implementing body for emergency activities related to the health care and health surveillance of migrants rescued at sea or who arrived on national territory following autonomous disembarkation in the context of the emergency related to the health risk associated with viral transmissible agent diseases].

<http://www.protezionecivile.gov.it/amministrazione-trasparente/provedimenti/-/content-view/view/1250434>

Legge 18 dicembre 2020, n. 173 Conversione in legge, con modificazioni, del decreto-legge 21 ottobre 2020, n. 130, recante disposizioni urgenti in materia di immigrazione, protezione internazionale e complementare, modifiche agli articoli 131-bis, 391-bis, 391-ter e 588 del codice penale, nonché misure in materia di divieto di accesso agli esercizi pubblici ed ai locali di pubblico trattenimento, di contrasto all'utilizzo distorto del web e di disciplina del Garante nazionale dei diritti delle persone private della libertà personale. (20G00195) [Law No 173 of 18 December 2020, Conversion into law, with amendments, of Decree-Law No 130 of 21 October 2020 laying down urgent provisions on immigration, international protection and supplementary protection, amendments to Articles 131-bis, 391-bis, 391-ter and 588 of the Criminal Code, as well as measures concerning the prohibition of access to public establishments and premises of public detention, combating the misuse of the web and regulating the rights of persons deprived of personal freedom. (20G00195)]. <https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/eli/id/2020/12/19/20G00195/sg>

Lithuania

XIII-3412 Lietuvos Respublikos įstatymo „Dėl užsieniečių teisinės padėties“ Nr. IX-2206 pakeitimo įstatymas [XIII-3412 Law amending the Law of the Republic of Lithuania “On the Legal Status of Aliens” No IX-2206]. <https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/portal/legalAct/lt/TAD/d9581ac124e611eb8c97e01ffe050e1c>

Lietuvos Respublikos pilietybės įstatymo Nr. XI-1196 2, 7, 12, 15, 16, 18, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 33, 37, 40, 41, 41-1 ir 42 straipsnių pakeitimo ir įstatymo papildymo 21-1 straipsniu įstatymas [The Law Amending Articles 2, 7, 12, 15, 16, 18, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 33, 37, 40, 41, 41-1 and 42 of Republic of Lithuania Law No XI-1196 on Citizenship and Supplementing the Law with Article 21-1]. <https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/rs/lasupplement/TAD/dd3809503f9b11eb8c97e01ffe050e1c/3ef846e04bbe11ebb394e1efb98d3e67/>

Luxembourg

Projet de loi portant modification de la loi modifiée du 29 août 2008 sur la libre circulation des personnes et l'immigration [Draft law amending the amended law of 29 August 2008 on the free movement of persons and immigration].

https://www.chd.lu/wps/PA_RoleDesAffaires/FTSByteServletImpl?path=DEC30643F3C839C0C3553A9811E373CFCC4B72077B97C2FE1C8360BEEA47D3B5C4A537B66A6CE01A95F16726BC1AAFC551E876CD491B72660585FD63DA113E9A

Règlement grand-ducal du 29 juillet 2020 modifiant le règlement grand-ducal modifié du 18 septembre 1995 concernant l'assistance judiciaire [Grand-Ducal Regulation of 29 July 2020 amending the amended Grand-Ducal Regulation of 18 September 1995 on legal aid].

<http://legilux.public.lu/eli/etat/leg/rgd/2020/07/29/a650/jo>

Projet de loi portant modification de la loi du 18 décembre 2015 relative à la protection internationale et à la protection temporaire [Draft law concerning the amendment of the Law of 18 December 2016 on international protection and on temporary protection].

<http://legilux.public.lu/eli/etat/projet/pl/20170339>

Règlement grand-ducal du 4 novembre 2020 relatif à la composition et au fonctionnement de la commission consultative d'évaluation de l'intérêt supérieur des mineurs non accompagnés prévue à l'article 103 de la loi modifiée du 29 août 2008 sur la libre circulation des personnes et l'immigration [Grand-Ducal Regulation of 4 November 2020 relating to the composition and functioning of the Advisory Commission for assessing the best interests of unaccompanied minors provided for in article 103 of the amended Law of 29 August 2008 on the free movement of people and immigration]. <http://legilux.public.lu/eli/etat/leg/rgd/2020/11/04/a917/jo>

Malta

Act No XXIII of 2019, An Act to substitute the Child Protection (Alternative Care) Act, Cap. 569, to provide for protection orders for minors, for alternative care and for suitable protection for those minors deprived of parental care or in the risk of being so deprived, and for matters that are ancillary or incidental thereto or connected therewith.

<https://legislation.mt/eli/act/2019/23/eng/pdf>

Refugees Act (Amendment of Schedule) Regulations, 2020, L.N. 198 of 2020.

<https://legislation.mt/eli/ln/2020/198/eng/pdf>

Act No XL of 2020 to amend the Refugees Act, Cap. 420. <https://parlament.mt/media/107749/1-act-40-online.pdf>

Netherlands

Besluit van *** tot wijziging van het Vreemdelingenbesluit 2000, in verband met het regelen van de aanmeldfase, het vervallen van het eerste gehoor in de algemene asielprocedure en het doorvoeren van enkele technische aanpassingen [Decision of *** amending the Aliens Decree 2000, in relation to the regulation of the registration phase, the withdrawal of the first interview in the regular asylum procedure and the introduction of some other technical adjustments].

https://www.internetconsultatie.nl/regelen_aanmeldfase/document/6303

Besluit van de Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid van 12 januari 2020, nummer WBV 2020/1, houdende wijziging van de Vreemdelingencirculaire 2000 [Decision of the State Secretary for Justice and Security of 12 January 2020, number WBV 2020/1, amending the Aliens Circular 2000].

<https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2020-3262.html>

Besluit van de Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid van 25 maart 2020, nummer WBV 2020/7, houdende wijziging van de Vreemdelingencirculaire 2000 [Decision of the State Secretary for Justice and Security of 25 March 2020, number WBV 2020/7, amending the Aliens Circular 2000].

<https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2020-15932.html>

Wet van 22 april 2020 tot wijziging van de Vreemdelingenwet 2000 tot aanpassing van de wettelijke grondslag voor vrijheidsontneming van asielzoekers na afwijzing of niet in behandeling nemen van een aan de grens ingediend asielverzoek [Law of 22 April 2020 amending the Aliens Act 2000 adjusting the legal basis for asylum seekers' detention following the rejection or inadmissibility of an asylum application at the border. <https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stb-2020-136.html>

Besluit van de Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid van 19 juni 2020, nummer WBV 2020/13, houdende wijziging van de Vreemdelingencirculaire 2000 [Decision of the State Secretary for Justice and Security of 19 June 2020, number WBV 2020/13, amending the Aliens Circular 2000].

<https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2020-33493.html>

Tijdelijke wet opschorting dwangsommen IND [Temporary suspension of the IND incremental penalty payments]. <https://wetten.overheid.nl/BWBR0043820/2020-07-11>

Besluit van de Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid van 28 september 2020, nummer WBV 2020/21, houdende wijziging van de Vreemdelingencirculaire 2000 [Decision of the State Secretary for Justice and Security of 28 September 2020, number WBV 2020/21, concerning the amendment of the Aliens Circular 2000]. <https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2020-48461.html>

Besluit van de Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid van 27 oktober 2020, nummer WBV 2020/22, houdende wijziging van de Vreemdelingencirculaire 2000 [Decision of the State Secretary for Justice and Security of 27 October 2020, number WBV 2020/22, amending the Aliens Circular 2000]. <https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2020-56296.html>

Besluit van de Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid van 7 december 2020, nummer WBV 2020/23, houdende wijziging van de Vreemdelingencirculaire 2000 [[Decision of the State Secretary for Justice and Security of 7 December 2020, number WBV 2020/23, concerning the amendment of the Aliens Circular 2000]. <https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2020-64256.html>

Wetsvoorstel: Wet vaststellingsprocedure staatloosheid [Bill: Statelessness Determination Procedure Act].

<https://www.tweedekamer.nl/kamerstukken/wetsvoorstellen/detail?id=2020Z25633&dossier=35687>

Poland

Ustawa z dnia 31 marca 2020 r. o zmianie ustawy o szczególnych rozwiązaniach związanych z zapobieganiem, przeciwdziałaniem i zwalczaniem COVID-19, innych chorób zakaźnych oraz wywołanych nimi sytuacji kryzysowych oraz niektórych innych ustaw [Law of 31 March 2020 amending the Act on special arrangements for the prevention, prevention and control of COVID-19, other infectious diseases and related crises and certain other acts].

<https://dziennikustaw.gov.pl/DU/2020/568>

Portugal

Decreto-Lei n.º 87-A/2020 de 15 de outubro [Law-Decree 87-A/2020 of 15 October 2020].

<https://data.dre.pt/eli/dec-lei/87-A/2020/10/15/p/dre>

Resolução do Conselho de Ministros 103/2020 [Resolution of the Council of Ministers 103/2020].

<https://dre.pt/application/file/a/149222342>

Romania

Ordin nr. 152 din 16 octombrie 2020 pentru modificarea și completarea Regulamentului centrelor de cazare a străinilor luați în custodie publică, aprobat prin Ordinul viceprim-ministrului, ministrul afacerilor interne, nr. 121/2014 [Order No 152 of 16 October 2020 amending and supplementing the Regulation of detention centres, approved by Order No 121/2014 of the Deputy Prime Minister, Minister for Home Affairs].

http://igi.mai.gov.ro/sites/default/files/ordin_nr._152_din_16_octombrie_2020.pdf

Slovenia

1546-VIII Zakon o spremembah in dopolnitvah Zakona o mednarodni zaščiti [1546-VIII Act Amending the International Protection Act], March 26, 2021. https://www.dz-rs.si/wps/portal/Home/zakonodaja/izbran!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPykssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfjjo8zivSy9Hb283Q0N3E3dLQwCQ7z9g7w8nAwsnMz1w9EUGAWZGgS6GDn5BhsYGwQHG-pHEaPfaAdwNCBOPx4FufiNL8gNDQ11VFQEAAxcoa4!/dz/d5/L2dBISevZ0FBIS9nQSEh/?uid=C1257A70003EE6A1C125863A0045E12A&db=kon_zak&mandat=VIII#

https://www.dz-rs.si/wps/portal/Home/zakonodaja/izbran!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPykssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfjjo8zivSy9Hb283Q0N3E3dLQwCQ7z9g7w8nAwsnMz1w9EUGAWZGgS6GDn5BhsYGwQHG-pHEaPfaAdwNCBOPx4FufiNL8gNDQ11VFQEAAxcoa4!/dz/d5/L2dBISevZ0FBIS9nQSEh/?uid=C1257A70003EE6A1C125863A0045E12A&db=kon_zak&mandat=VIII#

Sweden

Ändrade bestämmelser om fotografier och fingeravtryck i SIS II-regelverket, 2020/21: 6 [Amended provisions on photographs and fingerprints in the SIS II regulations, 2020/21: 6].

<https://www.regeringen.se/rattsliga-dokument/proposition/2020/09/prop.-2020216/>

Behandling av känsliga personuppgifter i testverksamhet enligt utlänningsdatalagen [Processing of sensitive personal data in test activities according to the Aliens Data Act].

<https://www.regeringskansliet.se/rattsliga-dokument/proposition/2020/09/prop.-2020215/>

Lag (2019:1204) om ändring i lagen (1994:137) om mottagande av asylsökande m.fl [Law (2019:1204) amending Law (1994:137) on the reception of asylum seekers and others].
https://www.riksdagen.se/sv/dokument-lagar/dokument/svensk-forfattningssamling/lag-20191204-om-andring-i-lagen-1994137-om_sfs-2019-1204

Switzerland

Ordonnance 1 sur l'asile relative à la procédure (Ordonnance 1 sur l'asile, OA 1), RO 2020 913 [Ordinance 1 on asylum related to procedures (Ordinance 1 on asylum, OA1), RO 2020 5869].
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/oc/2020/173/fr>

Ordonnance 2 sur l'asile relative au financement (Ordonnance 2 sur l'asile, OA 2), RO 2020 5869 [Ordinance 2 on asylum related to financing (Ordinance 2 on asylum, OA2), RO 2020 5869].
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/oc/2020/987/fr>

Ordonnance du 1er avril 2020 sur les mesures prises dans le domaine de l'asile en raison du coronavirus (Ordonnance COVID-19 asile), RS 142.318 [Ordinance of 1 April 2020 on measures taken in the field of asylum due to the coronavirus (Ordinance COVID-19 Asylum), RS 142.318].
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/cc/2020/205/fr>

Ordonnance portant mise en vigueur partielle de la modification du 14 décembre 2018 de la loi sur les étrangers et l'intégration, RO 2020 881 [Ordinance partially bringing into force the amendment of 14 December 2018 to the Law on Foreigners and Integration, RO 2020 881].
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/oc/2020/170/fr>

Ordonnance sur l'établissement de documents de voyage pour étrangers (ODV), RO 2020 995 [Ordinance on the issuance of travel documents for foreigners (ODV), RO 2020 995].
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/oc/2020/177/fr>

Loi sur l'asile (LAsi), SR 142.31 [Asylum Act (LAsi), SR 142.31].
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/cc/1999/358/en>

Ordonnance du 1er avril 2020 sur les mesures prises dans le domaine de l'asile en raison du coronavirus (Ordonnance COVID-19 asile), RS 142.318 [Ordinance on measures taken in the field of asylum due to the coronavirus (COVID-19 asylum ordinance), RS 142.318].
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/cc/2020/205/de#fn-#a8-1>

Loi fédérale sur les étrangers et l'intégration (LEI) (Restriction des voyages à l'étranger et modification du statut de l'admission à titre provisoire) (Projet) [Federal Act on Foreigners and Integration (LEI) (Restriction of Foreign Travel and Amendment of the Temporary Admission Status) (Draft)]. <https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/fga/2020/1946/fr>

Initiative parlementaire. Obligation de collaborer à la procédure d'asile. Possibilité de contrôler les téléphones mobiles. Rapport de la Commission des institutions politiques du Conseil national du 16 Octobre 2020. FF 2020 8979 [Parliamentary initiative. Obligation to cooperate in the asylum procedure. Possibility to control mobile phones. Report of the Political Institutions Committee of the National Council of 16 October 2020. FF 2020 8979], October 16, 2020.
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/fga/2020/2506/fr>

Ordonnance sur l'exécution du renvoi et de l'expulsion d'étrangers (OERE), RO 2020 887 [Ordinance on the implementation of foreigners' return and expulsion (OERE)], February 19, 2021.
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/oc/2020/172/fr>

VI. Case law

For an overview of cases in 2020, please consult the [Asylum Case Law 2020](#).

Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU)

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], FMS and Others v Országos Idegenrendészeti Főigazgatóság Dél-alföldi Regionális Igazgatóság and Országos Idegenrendészeti Főigazgatóság, C-924/19, ECLI:EU:C:2020:367, 14 May 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1092>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], Ministerio Fiscal [Spain] v V.L., C-36/20 PPU, ECLI:EU:C:2020:331, 25 June 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1117>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], Milkiyas Addis (Eritrea) v Bundesrepublik Deutschland [Federal Republic of Germany], C-517/17, ECLI:EU:C:2020:579, 16 July 2020. Link: <https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1158>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], EZ v Bundesrepublik Deutschland (Federal Republic of Germany), 19 November 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1360>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], B. v Centre public d'action sociale de Liège, 30 September 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1181>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], LM v Centre public d'action sociale de Seraing, 30 September 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1182>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], WM (Tunisia) v Stadt Frankfurt am Main [Germany], C-18/19, ECLI:EU:C:2020:511, 02 July 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1124>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], LH v Bevándorlási és Menekültügyi Hivatal [Hungary], C-564/18, ECLI:EU:C:2020:218, 19 March 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1018>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], JP v Commissaire général aux réfugiés et aux apatrides, 09 September 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1175>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], PG v Bevándorlási és Menekültügyi Hivatal [Hungary], Case C-406/18, ECLI:EU:C:2020:216, 19 March 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1017>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], B. M. M. and Others v Belgium, Joined Cases C-133/19, C-136/19, C-137/19, ECLI:EU:C:2020:577, 16 July 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1147>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], I.N., Case C-897/19 PPU, ECLI:EU:C:2020:262, 02 April 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1278>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], JZ, C-806/18, 17/09/2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1176>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], European Commission v Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic, Joined Cases C-715/17, C-718/17 and C-719/17, ECLI:EU:C:2020:257, 02 April 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1085>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], European Commission v Hungary, C-78/18, ECLI:EU:C:2020:476, 18 June 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1118>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], PG v Bevándorlási és Menekültügyi Hivatal [Hungary], 19 March 2020, ECLI:EU:C:2020:216. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1017>

European Union, Court of Justice of the European Union [CJEU], MO v Subdelegacion del Gobierno en Toledo, 08 October 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1232>

European Union: Court of Justice of the EU, M.S., M.W., G.S. v Minister for Justice and Equality [Ireland], C-616/19, 10 December 2020. Link:

<https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1429>

European Court of Human Rights

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