

GERMANY

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| Date of data collection or reference period | Consumer prices on Monday  |
| Reporting body                              | Federal Ministry of Economy and Energy   |
| Reporting price discounts on motor fuels    | No   |
| Market coverage and data sources            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Data sources:-"Market Transparency Agency for Fuels" at the Federal Cartel Office, to which all petrol stations in Germany report their data.</li> <li>• Market coverage: above 70% for each fuel petroleum product reported.</li> </ul>  |
| Price averages                              | Arithmetic average   |
| Biofuels                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Biofuel components in blends volumetric are subject to the same level of excise duties as fossil fuel components</li> <li>• On January 1, 2015, the ratio was changed from the energy rating to the net greenhouse gas reduction as a benchmark. Since 2015, under the Federal Immission Control Act, obligated parties have been required to ensure that greenhouse gas emissions from fossil petrol and diesel fuels are reduced by 3.5 %, from 2017 by 4% and from 2020 by 6% compared to the reference value.</li> <li>• The reported prices are for diesel with up to 7 % by volume biodiesel (B7) and unleaded petrol with up to 5 % ethanol (E5). As the regulation sets only an upper limit for the share of biofuels blended into fossil diesel or fossil gasoline respectively, for the fuels reported the actual share of biofuels may be between 0 and 5% or 7%, respectively.</li> </ul> |
| Other indirect taxes reported               | Not applicable   |