## Workshop Notes



# Fifth International Workshop $\begin{tabular}{l} ``What can FCA do for Artificial Intelligence?" \\ FCA4AI 2016 \end{tabular}$

## European Conference on Artificial Intelligence ECAI 2016

August 30 2016

The Hague, Netherlands

Editors

Sergei O. Kuznetsov (NRU HSE Moscow) Amedeo Napoli (LORIA Nancy)

Sebastian Rudolph (TU Dresden)

http://fca4ai.hse.ru/2016/



#### Preface

The four preceding editions of the FCA4AI Workshop showed that many researchers working in Artificial Intelligence are deeply interested by a well-founded method for classification and mining such as Formal Concept Analysis (see http://www.fca4ai.hse.ru/). The first edition of FCA4AI was co-located with ECAI 2012 in Montpellier, the second one with IJCAI 2013 in Beijing, the third one with ECAI 2014 in Prague, and finally the forth and last one with IJCAI 2015 in Buenos Aires. In addition, all the proceedings of these preceding editions have been published as CEUR Proceedings (http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-939/, http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1058/, http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1257/ and http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1430/).

This year, the fifth workshop has again attracted many different researchers working on actual and important topics, e.g. theory, fuzzy FCA, dependencies, classification, mining of linked data, navigation, visualization, and various applications. This shows the diversity and the richness of the relations between FCA and AI.

Formal Concept Analysis (FCA) is a mathematically well-founded theory aimed at data analysis and classification. FCA allows one to build a concept lattice and a system of dependencies (implications) which can be used for many AI needs, e.g. knowledge discovery, learning, knowledge representation, reasoning, ontology engineering, as well as information retrieval and text processing. As we can see, there are many "natural links" between FCA and AI. Recent years have been witnessing increased scientific activity around FCA, in particular a strand of work emerged that is aimed at extending the possibilities of FCA w.r.t. knowledge processing, such as work on pattern structures and relational context analysis. These extensions are aimed at allowing FCA to deal with more complex than just binary data, both from the data analysis and knowledge discovery points of view and as well from the knowledge representation point of view, including, e.g., ontology engineering. All these investigations provide new possibilities for AI activities in the framework of FCA. Accordingly, in this workshop, we are interested in two main issues:

- How can FCA support AI activities such as knowledge processing (knowledge discovery, knowledge representation and reasoning), learning (clustering, pattern and data mining), natural language processing, and information retrieval.
- How can FCA be extended in order to help AI researchers to solve new and complex problems in their domains.

The workshop is dedicated to discuss such issues. This year, the papers submitted to the workshop were carefully peer-reviewed by three members of the program committee and 14 papers with the highest scores were selected. We thank all the PC members for their reviews and all the authors for their contributions.

The Workshop Chairs

Sergei O. Kuznetsov

National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia

Amedeo Napoli

LORIA (CNRS – Inria Nancy Grand Est – Université de Lorraine), Vandoeuvre les Nancy, France

Sebastian Rudolph

Technische Universität Dresden, Germany

### **Program Committee**

Mehwish Alam (Université de Paris-Nord, France)

Gabriela Arevalo (Universidad Nacional de Quilmes, Argentina)

Jaume Baixeries (UPC Barcelona, Catalunya)

Karell Bertet (Université de La Rochelle, France, Germany)

Aleksey Buzmakov (National Research University HSE Perm, Russia)

Mathieu D'Aquin (Open University, UK)

Florent Domenach (University of Nicosia, Cyprus)

Sébastien Ferré (IRISA, Rennes, France)

Marianne Huchard (LIRMM/Université de Montpellier, France)

Dmitry I. Ignatov (National Research University HSE Moscow, Moscow, Russia)

Yuri Kashnitsky (National Research University HSE Moscow, Russia)

Mehdi Kaytoue (INSA-LIRIS Lyon, France)

Jan Konecny (Palacky University, Olomouc, Czech Republic)

Florence Le Ber (ENGEES/Université de Strasbourg, France)

Nizar Messai (Université de Tours, France)

Sergei A. Obiedkov (NRU Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia)

Jan Outrata (Palacky University, Olomouc, Czech Republic)

Jean-Marc Petit (INSA-LIRIS Lyon, France)

Uta Priss (Ostfalia University of Applied Sciences, Wolfenbüttel, Germany)

Christian Săcărea (Babes-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania)

Baris Sertkaya (Frankfurt University of Applied Sciences, Germany)

Diana Troancă (Babes-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania)

Renato Vimiero (UFPE Recife, Brazil)

## Contents

1	Christel Vrain
2	Axiomatization of General Concept Inclusions from Streams of Interpretations with optional Error Tolerance
	Francesco Kriegel
3	Towards a sequent calculus for formal contexts Ondrej Kridlo and Manuel Ojeda-Aciego
4	Morphisms Between Pattern Structures and Their Impact on Concept Lattices  Lars Lumpe and Stefan E. Schmidt
5	A Reachability-based Navigation Paradigm for Triadic Concepts  Diana Troancă
6	FCA Tools Bundle — a Tool that Enables Dyadic and Triadic Conceptual Navigation Levente Lorand Kis, Christian Săcareă, and Diana Troancă
7	Steps Towards Interactive Formal Concept Analysis with LatViz  Mehwish Alam, Thi Nhu Nguyen Le, and Amedeo Napoli
8	Linked Data Querying through FCA-based Schema Indexing  Dominik Brosius and Steffen Staab
9	Contribution to the Classification of Web of Data based on Formal Concept Analysis  Justine Reynaud, Yannick Toussaint, and Amedeo Napoli
10	From a possibility theory view of formal concept analysis to the possibilistic handling of incomplete and uncertain contexts  Time Ait Velsenk Vessing Disneyli Didien Dubaic and Henri Brade
	Zina Ait-Yakoub, Yassine Djouadi, Didier Dubois, and Henri Prade
11	How Fuzzy FCA and Pattern Structures are connected?  Aleksey Buzmakov and Amedeo Napoli
12	A tool for classification of sequential data Giacomo Kahn, Yannick Loiseau, and Olivier Raynaud
13	Interval Pattern Concept Lattice as a Classifier Ensemble Yury Kashnitsky and Sergei O. Kuznetsov
14	New taxonomy of classification methods based on Formal Concepts Analysis  Marwa Trabelsi, Nida Meddouri, and Mondher Maddouri
15	Characterization of Order-like Dependencies with Formal Concept Analysis Victor Codocedo, Jaume Baixeries, Mehdi Kaytoue, and Amedeo Napoli 127
16	A Hybrid Approach for Mining Metabolomic Data Dhouha Grissa, Blandine Comte, Estelle Pujos-Guillot, and Amedeo Napoli 129