

1 KAMALA D. HARRIS
Attorney General of California
2 LINDA K. SCHNEIDER
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 State Bar No. 101336
AMANDA DODDS
4 Senior Legal Analyst
110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100
5 San Diego, CA 92101
P.O. Box 85266
6 San Diego, CA 92186-5266
Telephone: (619) 645-2141
7 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061
Attorneys for Complainant

8
9 **BEFORE THE**
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
10 **FOR THE BUREAU OF ELECTRONIC AND APPLIANCE REPAIR, HOME**
FURNISHINGS AND THERMAL INSULATION
11 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

12 In the Matter of the Statement of Issues
13 Against:

Case No. AN 2014-675

14 **JAMES C. SOUTHERN**

STATEMENT OF ISSUES

15 **Appliance Service Dealer Registration**
16 **Applicant**

17 Respondent.

18 Complainant alleges:

19 **PARTIES**

20 1. Sonja Merold (Complainant) brings this Statement of Issues solely in her official
21 capacity as the Acting Bureau Chief of the Bureau of Electronic and Appliance Repair, Home
22 Furnishings and Thermal Insulation, Department of Consumer Affairs.

23 2. On or about March 21, 2014, the Bureau of Electronic and Appliance Repair, Home
24 Furnishings and Thermal Insulation received an application for an Appliance Service Dealer
25 Registration from James C. Southern (Respondent). Respondent is also known as Cody Southern,
26 and James Cody Southern. On or about March 17, 2014, James C. Southern certified under
27 penalty of perjury to the truthfulness of all statements, answers, and representations in the
28 application. The Bureau denied the application on June 4, 2014.

1 **JURISDICTION**

2 3. This Statement of Issues is brought before the Director of Consumer Affairs
3 (Director) for the Bureau of Electronic and Appliance Repair, Home Furnishings and Thermal
4 Insulation (Bureau), under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the
5 Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.

6 4. Section 22(a) of the Code states:

7 "Board" as used in any provision of this Code, refers to the board in which the
8 administration of the provision is vested, and unless otherwise expressly provided,
9 shall include "bureau," "commission," "committee," "department," "division,"
"examining committee," "program," and "agency."

10 5. Section 9831 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Director shall refuse to
11 validate the registration of an electronic/appliance repair dealer if the applicant has committed
12 acts or crimes constituting grounds for denial of licensure under section 480 of that code.

13 **STATUTORY PROVISIONS**

14 6. Section 475 of the Code states:

15 (a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this code, the provisions of this
16 division shall govern the denial of licenses on the grounds of:

17 (1) Knowingly making a false statement of material fact, or knowingly
18 omitting to state a material fact, in an application for a license.

19 (2) Conviction of a crime.

20 (3) Commission of any act involving dishonesty, fraud or deceit with the
21 intent to substantially benefit himself or another, or substantially injure another.

22 (4) Commission of any act which, if done by a licentiate of the business or
23 profession in question, would be grounds for suspension or revocation of license.

24 (b) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this code, the provisions of this
25 division shall govern the suspension and revocation of licenses on grounds specified
26 in paragraphs (1) and (2) of subdivision (a) .

27 (c) A license shall not be denied, suspended, or revoked on the grounds of a
28 lack of good moral character or any similar ground relating to an applicant's
character, reputation, personality, or habits.

7. Section 480 of the Code states:

(a) A board may deny a license regulated by this code on the grounds that the
applicant has one of the following:

1 (1) Been convicted of a crime. A conviction within the meaning of this
2 section means a plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo
3 contendere. Any action that a board is permitted to take following the establishment
4 of a conviction may be taken when the time for appeal has elapsed, or the judgment
of conviction has been affirmed on appeal, or when an order granting probation is
made suspending the imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under
the provisions of Section 1203.4 of the Penal Code.

5

6 8. Section 482 of the Code states:

7 Each board under the provisions of this code shall develop criteria to evaluate
8 the rehabilitation of a person when:

- 9 (a) Considering the denial of a license by the board under Section 480; or
10 (b) Considering suspension or revocation of a license under Section 490.

11 Each board shall take into account all competent evidence of rehabilitation
furnished by the applicant or licensee.

12 9. Section 493 of the Code states:

13 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in a proceeding conducted by a
14 board within the department pursuant to law to deny an application for a license or to
15 suspend or revoke a license or otherwise take disciplinary action against a person who
16 holds a license, upon the ground that the applicant or the licensee has been convicted
17 of a crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of the
licensee in question, the record of conviction of the crime shall be conclusive
evidence of the fact that the conviction occurred, but only of that fact, and the board
may inquire into the circumstances surrounding the commission of the crime in order
to fix the degree of discipline or to determine if the conviction is substantially related
to the qualifications, functions, and duties of the licensee in question.

18 As used in this section, "license" includes "certificate," "permit," "authority,"
19 and "registration."

20 10. Section 9841 of the Code states:

21 (a) The director may refuse to validate, or may invalidate temporarily or
22 permanently the registration of a service dealer for any of the following acts or
omissions done by himself or herself or any employee, partner, officer, or member of
the service dealer and related to the conduct of his or her business:

23

24 (7) Conviction of a crime which has a substantial relationship to the
25 qualifications, functions and duties of a registrant under this chapter, in which event
the record of the conviction shall be conclusive evidence thereof.

26 (b) The director may also refuse to validate, or may invalidate temporarily or
27 permanently, the registration of a service dealer if the applicant or registrant, as the
28 case may be, has committed acts or crimes constituting grounds for denial of
licensure under Section 480.

1 (c) The director may also refuse to validate, or may invalidate temporarily or
2 permanently, the registration of a service dealer if the applicant or registrant, as the
3 case may be, will be or is holding the registration for the benefit of a former registrant
whose registration has been suspended or revoked and who will continue to have
some involvement in the applicant's or new registrant's business.

4 REGULATORY PROVISIONS

5 11. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 2767 states:

6 For the purposes of denial, suspension, or revocation of the registration of a
7 repair service dealer pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the
8 Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered to be substantially
9 related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a service dealer if to a substantial
10 degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a service dealer to perform the
functions authorized by his registration in a manner consistent with the public health,
safety, or welfare. Such crimes or acts shall include but not be limited to those
involving the following:

11 (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or
12 abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision or term of Chapter 20,
Division 3 of the Business and Professions Code.

13 (b) Conviction of a crime involving fiscal dishonesty.

14 12. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 2768 states:

15 (a) The Bureau shall evaluate the rehabilitation of the applicant, registrant, or
16 petitioner and his or her present eligibility for a registration:

17 (1) When considering the denial of a registration under the provisions of
Section 480 of the Code;

18 (2) When considering the suspension or revocation of a registration on the
19 grounds that a service dealer has been convicted of a crime;

20 (3) When considering a petition for reinstatement of a registration under
the provisions of Section 11522 of the Government Code.

21 (b) In evaluating the rehabilitation of the applicant, registrant, or petitioner, the
22 Bureau shall consider the following criteria:

23 (1) The nature and the severity of the act(s) or crime(s) under
consideration.

24 (2) Evidence of any act(s) committed subsequent to the act(s) or crime(s)
25 under consideration as grounds for denial which also could be considered as grounds
for denial under Section 480 of the Business and Professions Code when considering
26 an applicant pursuant to subsection (a)(1) of this section.

27 (3) Total criminal record when considering a person pursuant to
28 subsections (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this section.

1 (4) The time that has elapsed since commission of the act(s) or crime(s)
2 under consideration.

3 (5) The extent to which the applicant, registrant, or petitioner has
4 complied with any terms of parole, probation, restitution, or any other sanctions
5 lawfully imposed against the applicant, registrant, or petitioner.

6 (6) Evidence, if any, of rehabilitation submitted by the applicant,
7 registrant, or petitioner. Such evidence may include, but is not limited to, proof of
8 additional training or education, evidence of service to the community, and, if
9 applicable, evidence of expungement proceedings, pursuant to Section 1203.4 of the
10 Penal Code.

11 **CAUSE FOR DENIAL OF APPLICATION**

12 **(May 12, 2011 Criminal Conviction for Assault by Means**

13 **Likely to Cause Great Bodily Injury on March 25, 2011)**

14 13. Respondent's application is subject to denial under sections 480(a)(1) and
15 9841(a)(3) of the Code in Respondent was convicted of a crime that is substantially related to the
16 qualifications, duties, and functions of an Appliance Service Dealer. The circumstances are as
17 follows:

18 a. On or about May 12, 2011, in a criminal proceeding entitled *People of the*
19 *State of California v. James Cody Southern, et al.*, in San Diego County Superior Court, case
20 number SCE309895, Respondent was convicted on his plea of guilty to violating Penal Code
21 section 245(a)(1), assault by means likely to produce great bodily injury, a felony. Pursuant to a
22 plea agreement, the court dismissed two additional counts of felony assault.

23 b. As a result of the conviction, on June 14, 2011, Respondent was sentenced
24 to 300 days in jail, with credit for 115 days, and granted five years formal probation. Respondent
25 was ordered to comply with a Fourth Amendment waiver, attend a substance abuse program as
26 directed by his probation officer, pay fines, fees and restitution, and comply with felony probation
27 terms.

28 c. The facts that lead to the conviction are that on or about the evening of
March 25, 2011, Respondent was at a party at a friend's residence that was attended by various
gang-members and non-gang members. Respondent considered himself the leader of a
neighborhood gang, and the person hosting the party was also a member of the same gang. An

1 argument broke out between the host and some of the guests. As these guests/victims were
2 attempting to leave the party, several people followed them out of the house and started a fight.
3 Multiple people, including Respondent, swarmed the victims and attacked them, leaving two
4 people stabbed, and others with injuries. Numerous people identified Respondent as one of the
5 aggressors in the attack. Respondent was eventually arrested by the San Diego County Sheriff's
6 Department East County Gang Task Force for his role in the assaults.

7 **PRAYER**

8 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
9 and that following the hearing, the Director of Consumer Affairs issue a decision:

- 10 1. Denying the application of James C. Southern for an Appliance Service Dealer
11 Registration;
12 2. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.
13

14 DATED: SEP 02 2014



15 SONJA MEROLD
16 Acting Bureau Chief
17 Bureau of Electronic and Appliance Repair, Home
18 Furnishings and Thermal Insulation
19 Department of Consumer Affairs
20 State of California
21 *Complainant*

22
23
24
25
26
27
28
SD2014707692