

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Vietnam

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Vietnam	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Vietnam, 2013 - 2023	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Vietnam by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2023	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Vietnam by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2023	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with Vietnam by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	8

### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: [agri-G1@ec.europa.eu](mailto:agri-G1@ec.europa.eu)

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Vietnam

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	n.a.
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	37.2
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	6 988 300
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.3
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.7
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	61.9

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

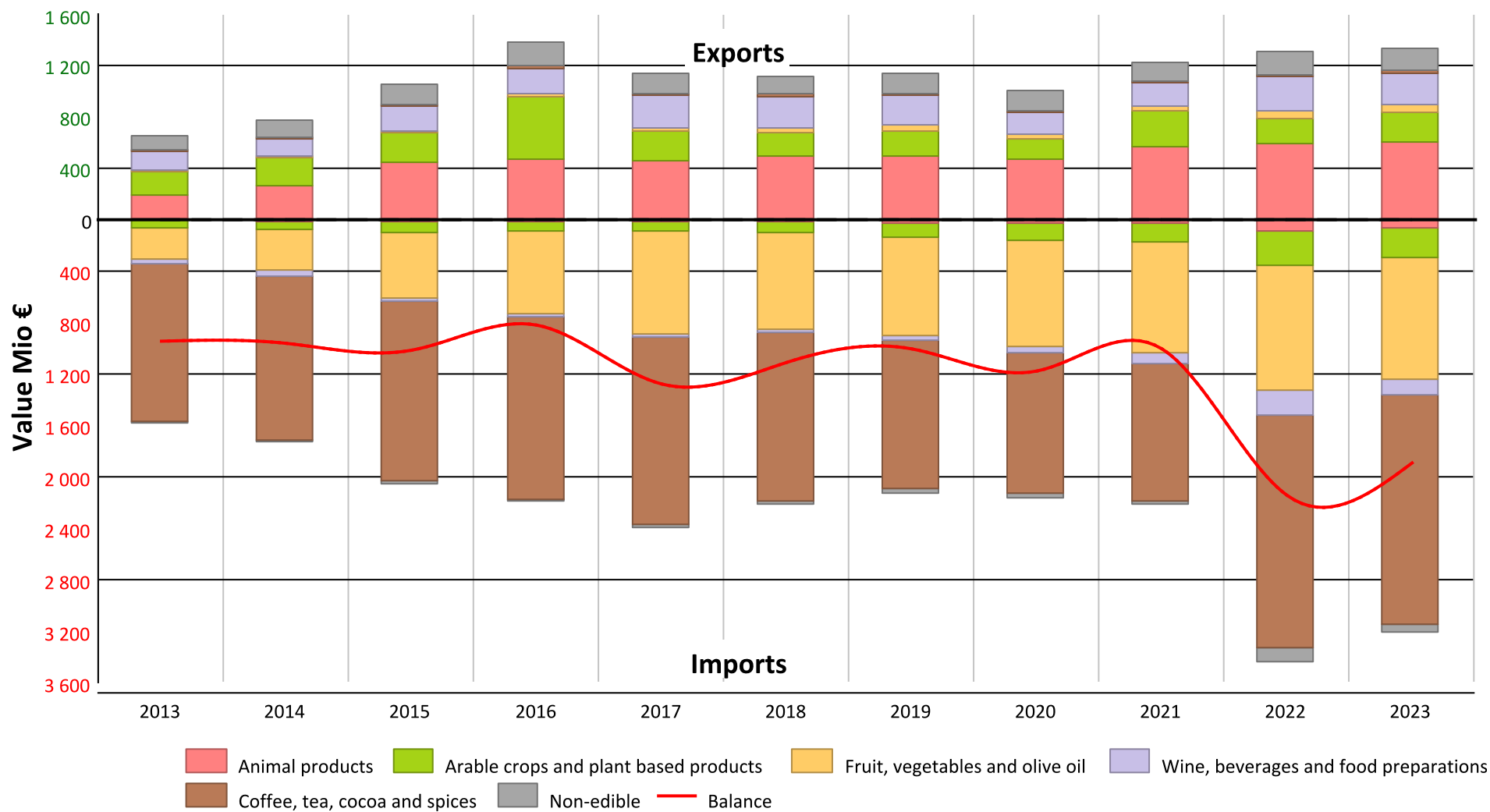
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Vietnam</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 324	3 210	-1 886
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.6	2.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Vietnam	(%)	11.6	6.7	
% change 2022 - 2023		1.3	-6.8	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	7.4	7.3	
<b>EU27 total trade with Vietnam</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	11 439	47 591	-36 152
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.5	1.9	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Vietnam

Top Destinations: 2023			Top Origins: 2023				
	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	<b>Vietnam</b>	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6
29	<b>Vietnam</b>	1 324	0.6				

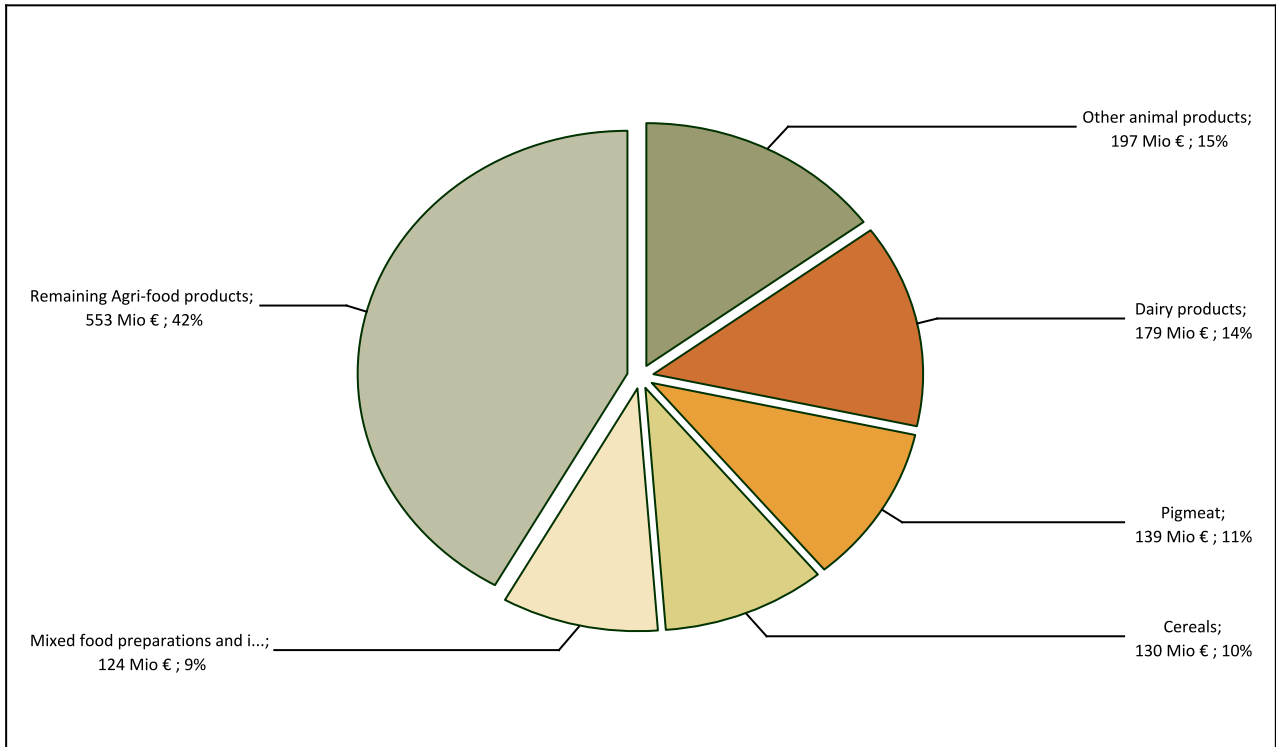
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Vietnam

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Vietnam, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Vietnam by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Vietnam in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Vietnam, 2019 - 2023

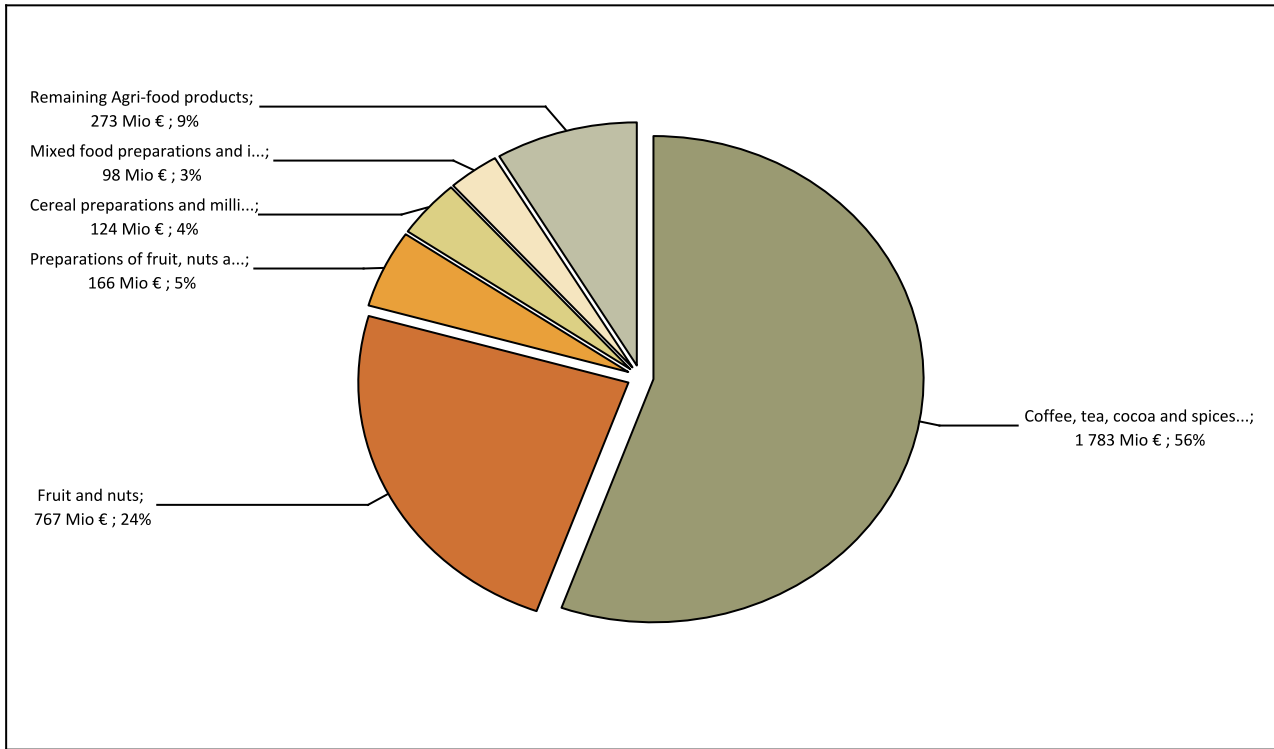
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 135	997	1 223	1 307	1 324	100.0	1.3
1	Other animal products	198	163	216	244	197	14.9	-19.3
2	Dairy products	116	119	126	171	179	13.5	4.7
3	Pigmeat	80	114	156	117	139	10.5	18.8
4	Cereals	74	51	149	57	130	9.8	128.1
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	80	82	97	133	124	9.4	-6.8
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	112	103	115	122	90	6.8	-26.2
7	Pet food and forage crops	61	74	84	106	73	5.5	-31.1
8	Poultry and eggs	74	56	38	43	70	5.3	62.8
9	Horticulture	38	40	31	44	52	3.9	18.2
10	Wine and wine based products	33	25	34	57	42	3.2	-26.3
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	32	27	23	36	32	2.4	-11.1
12	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15	15	12	19	29	2.2	52.6
13	Non edible for technical use	36	18	14	16	29	2.2	81.3
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	20	16	13	25	25	1.9	0.0
15	Confectionery and chocolate	15	12	17	22	21	1.6	-4.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	150	82	100	92	90	6.8	-2.2

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Vietnam, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Beef and veal	21	10	20	14	10	0.8	-29.1
Pigmeat	80	114	156	117	139	10.5	19.2
Poultry and eggs	74	56	38	43	70	5.3	63.3
Sheep and goat	0	0	0		0	0.0	
Dairy products	116	119	126	171	179	13.5	4.6
Other animal products	198	163	216	244	197	14.9	-19.2
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>
Cereals	74	51	149	57	130	9.8	127.5
Cereal preparations and milling products	112	103	115	122	90	6.8	-26.5
Oilseeds and protein crops	4	3	4	2	7	0.5	208.2
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	2	2	2	0.1	-25.0
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	3	3	3	3	5	0.3	71.0
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	14	2	1	0.0	-71.5
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Vegetables	6	5	8	8	8	0.6	-3.2
Fruit and nuts	17	11	8	20	20	1.5	4.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	20	16	13	25	25	1.9	-0.3
Olives and olive oil	5	6	7	8	12	0.9	46.2
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>-12.4</b>
Wine and wine based products	33	25	34	57	42	3.2	-26.6
Spirits and liqueurs	68	20	11	17	13	1.0	-21.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	32	27	23	36	32	2.4	-10.2
Confectionery and chocolate	15	12	17	22	21	1.5	-8.7
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	80	82	97	133	124	9.4	-6.4
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15	15	12	19	29	2.2	54.3
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>-9.0</b>
Pet food and forage crops	61	74	84	106	73	5.5	-30.8
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	14	11	12	13	11	0.8	-17.3
Horticulture	38	40	31	44	52	3.9	17.3
Non edible for technical use	36	18	14	16	29	2.2	74.1
Unspecified	11	13	12	3	2	0.2	-35.4

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Vietnam by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Vietnam in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Vietnam, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	2 134	2 168	2 222	3 445	3 210	100.0	-6.8
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1 148	1 099	1 068	1 811	1 783	55.5	-1.5
2	Fruit and nuts	693	748	790	839	767	23.9	-8.6
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	48	57	59	107	166	5.2	55.1
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	79	89	95	176	124	3.9	-29.5
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	23	29	60	161	98	3.1	-39.1
6	Cereals	28	39	45	87	73	2.3	-16.1
7	Other animal products	34	38	32	90	70	2.2	-22.2
8	Non edible for technical use	21	16	13	90	32	1.0	-64.4
9	Vegetables	20	22	21	24	22	0.7	-8.3
10	Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	17	0.5	
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	8	8	7	13	16	0.5	23.1
12	Pet food and forage crops	9	6	9	13	12	0.4	-7.7
13	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	1	1	10	10	0.3	0.0
14	Horticulture	6	7	8	10	9	0.3	-10.0
15	Confectionery and chocolate	8	5	6	11	7	0.2	-36.4
	Remaining Agri-food products	7	4	6	3	5	0.2	66.7

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Vietnam, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6.8</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-22.1</b>
Beef and veal	0			0	0	0.0	498.4
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	195.1
Poultry and eggs	0		0				
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-97.7
Other animal products	34	38	32	90	70	2.2	-22.2
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-18.2</b>
Cereals	28	39	45	87	73	2.3	-16.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	79	89	95	176	124	3.9	-29.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	1	1	0	0.0	-21.2
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-81.3
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	1	1	10	10	0.3	2.1
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	17	0.5	148083.6
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Vegetables	20	22	21	24	22	0.7	-10.7
Fruit and nuts	693	748	790	839	767	23.9	-8.7
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	48	57	59	107	166	5.2	55.1
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-92.0
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-34.1</b>
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-58.2
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	1	1	0.0	-2.1
Beer, cider and other beverages	8	8	7	13	16	0.5	25.8
Confectionery and chocolate	8	5	6	11	7	0.2	-35.8
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	23	29	60	161	98	3.1	-38.9
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1 148	1 099	1 068	1 811	1 783	55.5	-1.6
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-50.6</b>
Pet food and forage crops	9	6	9	13	12	0.4	-10.1
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	1	1	3	0.1	244.0
Horticulture	6	7	8	10	9	0.3	-3.6
Non edible for technical use	21	16	13	90	32	1.0	-64.6
Unspecified	6	2	4				

5. EU Agri-food trade with Vietnam by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Vietnam, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 135	997	1 223	1 307	1 324	100.0	1.3
01	Live Animals	9	13	11	10	20	1.5	88.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	172	179	210	171	214	16.2	25.8
04	Dairy produce	111	109	118	162	170	12.8	4.5
05	Products of animal origin	55	33	42	40	54	4.1	35.2
06	Live trees and other plants	38	39	30	44	51	3.8	16.4
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	3	2	3	4	4	0.3	-11.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	17	11	8	20	20	1.5	3.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	3	3	3	5	17	1.3	238.0
10	Cereals	27	2	123	1	59	4.4	6876.4
11	Products of the milling industry	63	69	47	84	92	6.9	9.8
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	17	18	16	18	16	1.2	-11.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	13	13	16	12	10	0.7	-16.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	463.6
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	8	8	11	13	17	1.3	34.7
16	Preparations of meat	2	2	4	3	3	0.2	25.8
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	10	12	25	17	14	1.1	-18.6
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	10	9	11	17	15	1.1	-11.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	91	80	88	85	62	4.7	-26.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	21	17	14	26	26	2.0	-0.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	75	78	91	124	118	8.9	-5.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	134	71	67	110	88	6.7	-20.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	131	171	206	263	169	12.8	-35.5
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	14	11	12	13	11	0.8	-17.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	110	46	66	66	74	5.6	12.5

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Vietnam, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	2 134	2 168	2 222	3 445	3 210	100.0	-6.8
01	Live Animals	8	10	12	26	31	1.0	19.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	9	6	4	12	12	0.4	2.8
04	Dairy produce	1	1	2	13	8	0.3	-36.2
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	1	2	0.0	7.7
06	Live trees and other plants	6	7	8	10	9	0.3	-3.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	12	13	14	15	12	0.4	-21.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	692	748	789	838	766	23.9	-8.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1 114	1 053	1 023	1 753	1 695	52.8	-3.3
10	Cereals	27	38	44	87	72	2.3	-16.5
11	Products of the milling industry	7	6	9	12	12	0.4	4.2
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	12	12	11	14	13	0.4	-2.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	7	3	22	91	55	1.7	-39.4
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	2	1	0.0	-44.7
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	19	10	9	95	33	1.0	-65.3
16	Preparations of meat			0	0	0	0.0	-83.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	4	2	3	5	21	0.7	314.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	5	4	6	11	8	0.3	-22.1
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	70	82	86	164	112	3.5	-31.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	48	57	59	107	166	5.2	55.1
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	54	72	84	121	125	3.9	3.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	8	9	8	14	17	0.5	23.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	11	8	10	13	15	0.5	9.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	1	1	3	0.1	244.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	18	26	16	41	21	0.7	-47.8